

Statistical bulletin

Public sector employment, UK: December 2020

Estimates of people employed in the public and private sectors in the UK.



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Notice

23 March 2021

The effect of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic on our capacity means we have reviewed the existing labour market releases and will be suspending some publications.

This will protect the delivery and quality of our remaining labour market outputs as well as ensuring we can respond to new demands as a direct result of the coronavirus. More details about the [impact on labour market outputs](#) can be found in our statement.

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1 . Main points

- Total public sector employment continued to rise in December 2020 after increasing throughout the year partly because of the response of the National Health Service (NHS) and the Civil Service to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.
- There were an estimated 5.60 million employees in the public sector for December 2020, an increase of 30,000 (0.5%) compared with September 2020 and an increase of 160,000 (2.9%) compared with December 2019; excluding the transfer of train operating companies to the public sector in June 2020, total PSE increased by 114,000 (2.1%) compared with December 2019.
- Employment in central government increased to an estimated 3.39 million for December 2020, up 34,000 (1.0%) compared with September 2020 and up 118,000 (3.6%) compared with December 2019; the main contributors to this increase were the NHS, the Civil Service and local authority schools becoming academies.
- The NHS employed an estimated 1.79 million people in December 2020, an increase of 16,000 (0.9%) compared with September 2020 and an increase of 65,000 (3.8%) compared with December 2019; the increase since the previous year was mainly impacted by the initial response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic between March and June 2020.
- Employment in the Home Civil Service continued to increase in December 2020, partly in response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic; at 473,000 it was up 10,000 (2.2%) compared with September 2020 and 20,000 (4.4%) compared with December 2019; employment in the Department for Work and Pensions increased by 4,820 to meet demand for Universal Credit during the coronavirus pandemic.
- Employment in local government was an estimated 2.01 million and little changed on the previous quarter and previous year, down 3,000 (0.1%) compared with September 2020 and down 2,000 (0.1%) compared with December 2019.

2 . Public sector employment data

[Public sector employment](#)

Dataset | Released 23 March 2021

Quarterly estimates of UK and regional public sector employment, made up of central government (including Civil Service), local government and public corporations. The estimates also include an industrial breakdown.

[Public sector employment time series](#)

Dataset | Dataset ID: PSE | Released 23 March 2021

Seasonally adjusted and non-seasonally adjusted quarterly time series of UK public sector employment, containing the latest estimates.

3 . Measuring the data

Coronavirus

For more information on how labour market data sources are affected by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, see the article published on 6 May 2020, which details [some of the challenges that we have faced in producing estimates](#) at this time.

An article published 11 December 2020 [compares our labour market data sources and discusses some of the main differences](#).

Our latest data and analysis on the impact of the coronavirus on the UK economy and population are available on our dedicated [coronavirus web page](#). This is the hub for all special coronavirus-related publications, drawing on all available data. In response to the developing coronavirus pandemic, we are working to ensure that we continue to publish economic statistics. For more information, please see [COVID-19 and the production of statistics](#).

Impact on production of public sector employment estimates

For December 2020, the Public Sector Employment Survey received 92% response to all questionnaires, compared with 93% for September 2020. The impact on the survey response and levels of imputation and construction are not statistically significant. Survey contributor-level comments provided to us over the telephone or electronically suggested the estimates were partly affected by coronavirus planning and response.

End of EU exit transition period

As the UK enters into a new Trade and Cooperation Agreement with the EU, the UK statistical system will continue to produce and publish our wide range of economic and social statistics and analysis. We are committed to continued alignment with the highest international statistical standards, enabling comparability both over time and internationally, and ensuring the general public, statistical users and decision-makers have the data they need to be informed.

As the shape of the UK's future statistical relationship with the EU becomes clearer over the coming period, the ONS is making preparations to assume responsibilities that as part of our membership of the EU, and during the transition period, were delegated to the statistical office of the EU, Eurostat. This includes responsibilities relating to international comparability of economic statistics, deciding what international statistical guidance to apply in the UK context and to provide further scrutiny of our statistics and sector classification decisions.

In applying international statistical standards and best practice to UK economic statistics, we will draw on the technical advice of experts in the UK and internationally, and our work will be underpinned by the UK's well-established and robust framework for independent official statistics, set out in the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007. Further information on our proposals will be made available later this year.

We will continue to produce our labour market statistics in line with the UK Statistics Authority's [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and in accordance with International Labour Organization (ILO) definitions and agreed international statistical guidance.

Sources

The main source of public sector employment (PSE) is the Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey, which aims to obtain complete coverage of local authorities and the Civil Service, and coverage of all public bodies with 20 or more employees. The survey data are supplemented by data from external sources. Further information can be found in the [Quality and Methodology Information report](#).

The total employment and private sector series included in this publication are derived from the Labour Force Survey (LFS). LFS responses are weighted to official 2018-based population projections on demographic trends that pre-date the coronavirus pandemic. In our [Coronavirus and the impact on payroll employment article](#) we analyse the population totals used in the LFS weighting process and state our intention to make adjustments. Rates published from the LFS remain robust; however, levels and changes in levels should be used with caution.

Full-time equivalents

While this bulletin focuses on headcount estimates of PSE, full-time equivalent estimates (based on the number of hours worked divided by the standard full-time hours) are available in the [accompanying PSE datasets](#).

Seasonal adjustment

All PSE [data time series](#) in this release, with the exception of the regional series, are seasonally adjusted to aid interpretation. Relationships that hold in the unadjusted series do not necessarily hold for the seasonally adjusted series. For example, total PSE equals the total of all public sector industry estimates before seasonal adjustment, but this is not necessarily true after seasonal adjustment.

Reclassifications between the public and private sectors

Comparisons of public and private sector employment over time are complicated by several major reclassifications, where bodies employing large numbers of people have moved between the public and private sectors. We produce estimates of public and private sector employment excluding the effects of major reclassifications to help you understand underlying trends in employment. We publish these alongside estimates of total public and private sector employment in [Tables 5, 6a and 7a of the PSE datasets](#).

Quality

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [Public sector employment QMI](#).

4 . Related links

[EMP13: Employment by industry](#)

Dataset | Released 23 February 2021

Estimates of public and private sector employment sourced from the Labour Force Survey (LFS). These estimates differ from our headline estimates of public sector employment derived from the Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey (QPSES), because the QPSES estimates follow national accounts definitions of public and private sector employment, whilst the LFS estimates are based on survey respondents' perceptions of whether they are employed in the public or private sector.

[Civil Service statistics](#)

Statistical release | Released 26 August 2020

Detailed information on the UK Civil Service workforce, including on pay, diversity and location. Responsibility for the collection and publication of this annual release was transferred from the ONS to the Cabinet Office with effect from 1 October 2018.

[Public sector employment in Scotland](#)

Statistical release | Released 23 March 2021

Estimates of public sector employment (PSE) in Scotland, published quarterly by the Scottish Government on the same day as this bulletin.

[Quarterly Employment Survey](#)

Statistical release | Released 23 March 2021

Estimates of short-term employee jobs in Northern Ireland, including public and private sector employment estimates, published by the Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency (NISRA) on the same day as this bulletin.

[Local government employment](#)

Dataset

Estimates of employment for each local authority in England and Wales, sourced from the ONS Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey (QPSES) and published quarterly by the Local Government Association.

Index of Tables

Date of Publication: 23 March 2021 Date of Next Publication: 15 June 2021

These tables show data for the last two years, and to improve the readability of these tables on the printed page, most of the footnotes have been removed. A complete time series including footnotes are available from the PSE Datasets (Excel Spreadsheet) at: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/publicsectorpersonnel/datasets/publicsectoremploymentreferencetable>

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1 Public sector employment by sector classification; Headcount

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

		General government			Total public corporations	Total public sector	Of which: Civil Service
		Central government	Local government	Total general government			
		G6NQ	G6NT	G6NW	G7AR	G7AU	G7D6
2018	Sep	3,140	2,047	5,187	156	5,343	436
	Dec	3,168	2,037	5,205	155	5,360	440
2019	Mar	3,197	2,025	5,222	153	5,375	446
	Jun	3,218	2,021	5,239	154	5,393	448
	Sep	3,245	2,017	5,262	155	5,417	451
	Dec	3,270 [†]	2,011 [†]	5,281 [†]	154	5,435 [†]	453
2020	Mar	3,299	2,011	5,310	154	5,464	456
	Jun	3,344	2,006	5,350	202	5,552	459
	Sep	3,354	2,012	5,366	199	5,565	463
	Dec	3,388	2,009	5,397	198	5,595	473
<i>Change on quarter:</i>		34	-3	31	-1	30	10
<i>Change %:</i>		1.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	0.5	2.2
<i>Change on year:</i>		118	-2	116	44	160	20
<i>Change %:</i>		3.6	-0.1	2.2	28.6	2.9	4.4

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey; Office for National Statistics

† Indicates earliest revision

2 Public sector employment by industry; Headcount

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

		Public administration, defence, compulsory social security				Health and social work		Other public sector	Total public sector	
		Construction	HM Forces	Police (including civilians)	Public administration	Education	National Health Service	Other health and social work		
		G7ER	G7EU	G7EX	G7F2	G7F5	G7FG	G7FJ	G7FM	G7AU
2018	Sep	34	153	247	1,032	1,493	1,663	215	507	5,343
	Dec	35	151	247	1,039	1,495	1,672	215	505	5,360
2019	Mar	36	153	249	1,050	1,493	1,683	214	498	5,375
	Jun	36	152	249	1,054	1,495	1,695	215	498	5,393
	Sep	35	153	252	1,055	1,492	1,711	214	507	5,417
	Dec	35	153 [†]	253	1,064 [†]	1,487 [†]	1,727	212	502	5,435 [†]
2020	Mar	36	155	258	1,068	1,486	1,745	211	506	5,464
	Jun	36	156	261	1,073	1,482	1,783	208	554	5,552
	Sep	36	157	264 [†]	1,083	1,494	1,776	210	546	5,565
	Dec	35	157	264	1,096	1,494	1,792	211	544	5,595
<i>Change on quarter:</i>		-1	0	0	13	0	16	1	-2	30
<i>Change %:</i>		-2.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.5	-0.4	0.5
<i>Change on year:</i>		0	4	11	32	7	65	-1	42	160
<i>Change %:</i>		0.0	2.6	4.3	3.0	0.5	3.8	-0.5	8.4	2.9

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey; Office for National Statistics

† Indicates earliest revision

3 Public sector employment by sector classification; Full-time equivalent

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

		General government			Total public corporations	Total public sector	Of which: Civil Service
		Central government	Local government	Total general government			
		G7FP	G7FS	G7FV	G7FY	G7G3	G7G6
2018	Sep	2,725	1,561	4,286	147	4,433	404
	Dec	2,749	1,556	4,305	146	4,451	409
2019	Mar	2,774	1,550	4,324	144	4,468	414
	Jun	2,791	1,550	4,341	145	4,486	416
	Sep	2,817	1,547	4,364	146	4,510	419
	Dec	2,838 [†]	1,545	4,383 [†]	145	4,528 [†]	421
2020	Mar	2,867	1,547	4,414	145	4,559	423
	Jun	2,909	1,548	4,457	191	4,648	426
	Sep	2,919	1,553	4,472	188 [†]	4,660	431
	Dec	2,956	1,555	4,511	188	4,699	441
<i>Change on quarter:</i>		37	2	39	0	39	10
<i>Change %:</i>		1.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.8	2.3
<i>Change on year:</i>		118	10	128	43	171	20
<i>Change %:</i>		4.2	0.6	2.9	29.7	3.8	4.8

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey; Office for National Statistics

† Indicates earliest revision

4 Public sector employment by industry; Full-time equivalent

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	Public administration, defence, compulsory social security				Education	Health and social work		Other public sector	Total public sector
	Construction	HM Forces	Police (including civilians)	Public administration		National Health Service	Other health and social work		
2018 Sep	-	153	236	872	1,097	1,452	160	434	4,433
Dec	-	151	237	879	1,101	1,461	159	433	4,451
2019 Mar	-	153	238	893	1,100	1,473	159	426	4,468
Jun	-	152	238	896	1,103	1,483	161	428	4,486
Sep	-	153	241	896	1,100	1,498	159	434	4,510
Dec	-	153 †	243	904	1,098	1,512 †	158	431 †	4,528 †
2020 Mar	-	155	248	910	1,097	1,532	157	434	4,559
Jun	-	156	250	914	1,098	1,569	156	480	4,648
Sep	-	157	253 †	921 †	1,104 †	1,564	157	474	4,660
Dec	-	157	254	938	1,105	1,584	158	474	4,699
Change on quarter:	-	0	1	17	1	20	1	0	39
Change %:	-	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.1	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.8
Change on year:	-	4	11	34	7	72	0	43	171
Change %:	-	2.6	4.5	3.8	0.6	4.8	0.0	10.0	3.8

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey; Office for National Statistics

† Indicates earliest revision

5 Public and private sector employment; Headcount

United Kingdom, seasonally adjusted

	Public sector		Private sector		Total employment (thousands)	Public sector excluding effects of major reclassifications		Private sector excluding effects of major reclassifications	
	Headcount (thousands)	Percentage	Headcount (thousands)	Percentage		Headcount (thousands)	Percentage	Headcount (thousands)	Percentage
2018 Sep	5,343	16.4	27,149	83.6	32,492	5,256	16.2	27,236	83.8
Dec	5,360	16.4	27,354	83.6	32,714	5,271	16.1	27,443	83.9
2019 Mar	5,375	16.4	27,371	83.6	32,746	5,285	16.1	27,461	83.9
Jun	5,393	16.5	27,384	83.5	32,777	5,303	16.2	27,474	83.8
Sep	5,417	16.5	27,384	83.5	32,801	5,330	16.2	27,471	83.8
Dec	5,435 †	16.5	27,550 †	83.5	32,985	5,346 †	16.2	27,639 †	83.8
2020 Mar	5,464	16.6	27,376	83.4	32,840	5,376	16.4	27,464	83.6
Jun	5,552	17.0	27,113	83.0	32,665	5,413	16.6	27,252	83.4
Sep	5,565	17.1	26,957	82.9	32,522	5,431	16.7	27,091	83.3
Dec	5,595	17.3	26,779	82.7	32,374	5,460	16.9	26,914	83.1
Change on quarter:	30	0.2	-178	-0.2	-148	29	0.2	-177	-0.2
Change %:	0.5	..	-0.7	..	-0.5	0.5	..	-0.7	..
Change on year:	160	0.8	-771	-0.8	-611	114	0.7	-725	-0.7
Change %:	2.9	..	-2.8	..	-1.9	2.1	..	-2.6	..

Sources: Labour Force Survey and estimates from public sector organisations; Office for National Statistics

† Indicates earliest revision

6 Regional public sector employment

Headcount (thousands), not seasonally adjusted

Area Code	Region															
	United Kingdom	United Kingdom (seasonally adjusted)				North East	North West	Yorkshire and The Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	K02000001	K02000001	K03000001	E92000001	E12000001	E12000002	E12000003	E12000004	E12000005	E12000006	E12000007	E12000008	E12000009	W92000004	S92000003	N92000002
2018 Sep	5,334	5,343	5,110	4,276	229	609	455	343	437	420	726	627	430	291	544	208
Dec	5,361	5,360	5,134	4,290	230	610	459	345	436	420	729	628	432	292	552	211
2019 Mar	5,385	5,375	5,157	4,308	230	612	462	348	437	417	735	631	436	293	555	212
Jun	5,391	5,393	5,162	4,311	231	611	464	351	436	417	732	633	436	293	558	213
Sep	5,408	5,417	5,183	4,329	233	616	464	352	438	419	735	635	439	294	560	211
Dec	5,436	5,435	5,207	4,351	235	617	466	353	439	419	739	638	443	295	561	214
2020 Mar	5,474	5,464	5,247	4,387	236	623	469	354	443	422	747	645	447	297	563	214
Jun	5,550	5,552	5,320	4,446	238	629	471	357	450	428	762	658	454	303	572	216
Sep	5,552	5,565	5,326	4,454	238	629	473	358	451	428	761	661	456	302	570	211
Dec	5,596	5,595	5,366	4,488	239	633	477	360	454	432	767	668	458	306	573	215
Change on year:	160	160	159	137	3	16	11	7	15	12	28	29	15	10	12	1
Change %:	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	1.4	2.6	2.3	2.1	3.4	3.0	3.8	4.6	3.3	3.5	2.1	0.3
% of total employment	17.3	17.3	17.1	16.4	20.4	18.4	18.6	16.1	16.4	15.4	14.5	15.1	16.8	21.9	21.8	25.9

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey; Office for National Statistics

6a Regional public sector employment excluding effects of major reclassifications

Headcount (thousands), not seasonally adjusted

Area Code	Region															
	United Kingdom	United Kingdom (seasonally adjusted)				North East	North West	Yorkshire and The Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	K02000001	K02000001	K03000001	E92000001	E12000001	E12000002	E12000003	E12000004	E12000005	E12000006	E12000007	E12000008	E12000009	W92000004	S92000003	N92000002
2018 Sep	5,245	5,256	5,026	4,206	227	597	449	340	430	415	709	615	425	288	531	203
Dec	5,273	5,271	5,050	4,221	229	598	453	342	429	414	712	616	428	290	539	206
2019 Mar	5,296	5,285	5,073	4,239	228	600	456	344	429	412	718	619	431	291	543	207
Jun	5,302	5,303	5,078	4,245	230	601	458	348	429	412	713	622	432	291	542	208
Sep	5,319	5,330	5,099	4,263	232	605	458	349	431	414	717	624	434	292	544	206
Dec	5,348	5,346	5,124	4,285	234	607	461	350	433	414	721	627	439	293	546	209
2020 Mar	5,386	5,376	5,163	4,318	235	612	463	351	436	416	730	633	442	295	550	209
Jun	5,412	5,413	5,187	4,335	237	615	464	351	438	418	733	635	444	298	553	211
Sep	5,417	5,431	5,193	4,344	237	614	466	352	439	419	732	639	446	298	551	210
Dec	5,462	5,460	5,234	4,378	237	619	470	355	443	422	738	645	448	301	555	213
Change on year:	114	114	110	92	3	12	9	5	10	8	17	18	9	8	9	4
Change %:	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.8	1.6	1.8
% of total employment	16.8	16.9	16.7	16.0	20.3	18.0	18.4	15.9	16.0	15.0	14.0	14.6	16.4	21.6	21.1	25.7

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey; Office for National Statistics

7 Regional private sector employment

Headcount (thousands), not seasonally adjusted

Area Code	Region															
	United Kingdom	United Kingdom (seasonally adjusted)				North East	North West	Yorkshire and The Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	K02000001	K02000001	K03000001	E92000001	E12000001	E12000002	E12000003	E12000004	E12000005	E12000006	E12000007	E12000008	E12000009	W92000004	S92000003	N92000002
2018 Sep	27,197	27,149	26,386	23,133	967	2,875	2,147	1,889	2,300	2,383	4,563	3,662	2,346	1,134	2,118	608
Dec	27,376	27,354	26,528	23,251	961	2,855	2,154	1,877	2,326	2,417	4,579	3,702	2,379	1,179	2,098	632
2019 Mar	27,310	27,371	26,466	23,205	937	2,861	2,112	1,892	2,306	2,469	4,526	3,704	2,397	1,140	2,121	639
Jun	27,374	27,384	26,513	23,264	942	2,821	2,126	1,897	2,366	2,488	4,478	3,744	2,401	1,142	2,107	639
Sep	27,407	27,384	26,534	23,353	954	2,893	2,139	1,904	2,359	2,405	4,602	3,720	2,375	1,125	2,056	641
Dec	27,596	27,550	26,706	23,499	958	2,917	2,118	1,908	2,354	2,399	4,700	3,761	2,386	1,128	2,079	648
2020 Mar	27,356	27,376	26,474	23,295	981	2,909	2,114	1,905	2,290	2,381	4,606	3,792	2,316	1,113	2,067	628
Jun	27,078	27,113	26,273	23,127	954	2,889	2,070	1,867	2,306	2,339	4,650	3,787	2,264	1,091	2,056	620
Sep	26,961	26,957	26,162	22,990	935	2,823	2,085	1,849	2,356	2,332	4,561	3,780	2,267	1,085	2,087	623
Dec	26,839	26,779	26,057	22,906	932	2,802	2,084	1,875	2,314	2,377	4,508	3,740	2,273	1,091	2,059	616
Change on year:	-757	-771	-650	-593	-26	-115	-33	-33	-40	-22	-191	-22	-112	-37	-20	-32
Change %:	-2.7	-2.8	-2.4	-2.5	-2.7	-3.9	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-0.9	-4.1	-0.6	-4.7	-3.2	-0.9	-5.0
% of total employment	82.7	82.7	82.9	83.6	79.6	81.6	81.4	83.9	83.6	84.6	85.5	84.9	83.2	78.1	78.2	74.1

Sources: Labour Force Survey and estimates from public sector organisations; Office for National Statistics

7a Regional private sector employment excluding effects of major reclassifications

Headcount (thousands), not seasonally adjusted

Area Code	Region															
	United Kingdom	United Kingdom (seasonally adjusted)				North East	North West	Yorkshire and The Humber	East Midlands	West Midlands	East	London	South East	South West	Wales	Scotland	Northern Ireland
	K02000001	K02000001	K03000001	E92000001	E12000001	E12000002	E12000003	E12000004	E12000005	E12000006	E12000007	E12000008	E12000009	W92000004	S92000003	N92000002
2018 Sep	27,286	27,236	26,471	23,203	968	2,887	2,153	1,892	2,308	2,389	4,581	3,674	2,351	1,137	2,131	613
Dec	27,464	27,443	26,612	23,320	963	2,867	2,160	1,880	2,334	2,422	4,596	3,714	2,384	1,181	2,110	637
2019 Mar	27,399	27,461	26,550	23,274	939	2,873	2,118	1,896	2,313	2,474	4,544	3,716	2,402	1,142	2,133	644
Jun	27,463	27,474	26,596	23,330	944	2,831	2,132	1,900	2,373	2,493	4,497	3,755	2,405	1,144	2,123	644
Sep	27,496	27,471	26,618	23,419	955	2,903	2,145	1,907	2,366	2,410	4,621	3,731	2,380	1,127	2,072	646
Dec	27,684	27,639	26,790	23,565	959	2,927	2,123	1,911	2,361	2,404	4,718	3,772	2,390	1,130	2,094	653
2020 Mar	27,444	27,464	26,558	23,363	983	2,921	2,120	1,908	2,297	2,387	4,624	3,804	2,321	1,115	2,080	633
Jun	27,216	27,252	26,406	23,237	956	2,903	2,077	1,872	2,318	2,348	4,679	3,810	2,274	1,095	2,074	625
Sep	27,096	27,091	26,295	23,100	937	2,837	2,092	1,855	2,368	2,341	4,590	3,803	2,277	1,090	2,106	625
Dec	26,973	26,914	26,189	23,016	933	2,816	2,092	1,880	2,326	2,386	4,537	3,762	2,283	1,095	2,078	618
Change on year:	-711	-725	-600	-549	-25	-111	-32	-31	-35	-18	-181	-10	-107	-34	-17	-36
Change %:	-2.6	-2.6	-2.2	-2.3	-2.6	-3.8	-1.5	-1.6	-1.5	-0.7	-3.8	-0.3	-4.5	-3.0	-0.8	-5.4
% of total employment	83.2	83.1	83.3	84.0	79.7	82.0	81.6	84.1	84.0	85.0	86.0	85.4	83.6	78.4	78.9	74.3

Sources: Labour Force Survey and estimates from public sector organisations; Office for National Statistics

8 Civil Service employment by department ^{1 2}

Headcount, Great Britain, not seasonally adjusted

	December 2020						Total	September 2020	Change on Quarter
	Male			Female					
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total			
Permanent Employees									
Attorney General's departments	3,030	260	3,290	4,030	1,970	6,000	9,290	9,130	170
Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy	5,970	470	6,440	4,810	1,460	6,270	12,710	12,220	490
Cabinet Office	4,210	120	4,330	4,380	520	4,900	9,230	8,720	510
Other Cabinet Office agencies	440	10	450	390	70	460	910	860	50
Charity Commission	160	20	180	170	70	240	420	400	20
Competition and Markets Authority	390	20	410	330	80	420	830	860	-30
Defence	32,920	1,690	34,610	18,250	4,380	22,630	57,240	56,820	420
Digital, Culture, Media and Sport	710	10	720	750	90	840	1,560	1,490	70
Education	3,030	130	3,160	3,540	920	4,460	7,620	7,490	130
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	4,250	290	4,550	4,220	1,590	5,810	10,360	10,020	340
Estyn	40	10	50	50	20	70	120	120	0
Export Credits Guarantee Department	230	10	230	130	20	150	380	360	20
Food Standards Agency	700	50	750	450	60	510	1,260	1,240	20
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office	4,290	130	4,420	3,780	440	4,210	8,630	8,870	-240
Health and Social Care	3,110	260	3,380	4,770	1,320	6,090	9,460	8,410	1,060
HM Land Registry	1,970	410	2,380	2,030	1,560	3,600	5,980	5,990	-20
HM Revenue and Customs	27,280	4,100	31,380	21,240	14,280	35,520	66,890	66,760	140
HM Treasury	1,300	50	1,350	1,090	180	1,270	2,620	2,500	120
Chancellor's other departments	210	20	220	140	40	180	400	410	-10
Home Office	14,790	1,500	16,290	12,260	5,590	17,860	34,150	34,160	-20
Housing, Communities and Local Government	1,480	150	1,630	1,250	340	1,580	3,210	3,110	100
International Trade	1,370	20	1,390	1,170	70	1,250	2,640	2,570	70
Justice	31,590	3,050	34,640	31,480	10,170	41,650	76,280	76,280	..
The National Archives	230	20	250	220	50	270	520	510	10
National Crime Agency	2,870	70	2,950	1,920	370	2,290	5,240	5,100	140
Northern Ireland Office	80	..	80	90	10	100	180	200	-20
Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and	570	30	600	990	200	1,190	1,790	1,800	-10
Office of Gas and Electricity Markets	510	10	520	400	60	460	980	930	50
Office of Qualifications and Examinations Regulation	90	..	90	110	30	140	220	210	10
Office of Rail and Road	180	20	190	110	30	130	320	320	10
Ofwat	110	10	120	100	30	120	240	250	-10
Scotland Office	50	..	50	70	10	80	130	130	0
Transport	7,550	830	8,380	4,430	2,520	6,950	15,330	15,190	140
UK Statistics Authority	1,710	570	2,280	1,760	1,160	2,910	5,190	4,970	220
UK Supreme Court	20	0	20	20	10	20	40	40	..
Wales Office	30	0	30	20	..	20	50	50	..
Work and Pensions	23,280	4,590	27,870	26,210	27,910	54,110	81,990	80,050	1,940
Central Government Departments Total	180,730	18,930	199,660	157,130	77,620	234,750	434,410	428,520	5,890
Scottish Government	9,310	930	10,240	8,290	2,650	10,940	21,180	21,040	140
Welsh Government	2,170	170	2,340	2,460	910	3,370	5,720	5,660	60
TOTAL	192,210	20,030	212,240	167,890	81,180	249,060	461,300	455,210	6,090

	December 2020						Total	September 2020	Change on Quarter
	Male			Female					
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total			
Temporary/Casual Employees									
Attorney General's departments	100	..	110	250	10	260	370	240	120
Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy	10	0	10	10	..	10	30	60	-30
Cabinet Office	20	0	20	20	..	20	40	50	-10
Other Cabinet Office agencies	30	..	30	20	..	20	60	50	10
Charity Commission	..	0	..	..	0	..	10	20	-20
Competition and Markets Authority	10	0	10	10	0	10	20	20	..
Defence	60	..	60	10	..	10	70	80	-10
Digital, Culture, Media and Sport	40	0	40	40	..	50	80	50	30
Education	30	0	30	70	10	70	100	120	-20
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	190	10	200	230	30	260	450	450	10
Estyn	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Export Credits Guarantee Department	..	..	10	..	0	..	10	10	..
Food Standards Agency	10	10	20	10	..	10	30	20	10
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office	20	..	20	20	..	20	40	30	10
Health and Social Care	280	120	400	590	400	990	1,390	1,030	360
HM Land Registry	10	0	10	10	..	10	30	..	20
HM Revenue and Customs	90	20	110	60	20	80	190	130	50
HM Treasury	10	..	10	10	..	10	20	30	..
Chancellor's other departments	0	0	0	..	0	..	..	..	..
Home Office	160	170	330	180	70	250	580	650	-70
Housing, Communities and Local Government	20	..	20	30	..	40	60	50	10
International Trade	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Justice	470	40	510	910	100	1,010	1,520	1,100	420
The National Archives	..	..	10	10	..	10	20	20	..
National Crime Agency	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Ireland Office	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and	..	0	..	10	..	10	10	10	..
Office of Gas and Electricity Markets	100	..	100	70	10	80	180	160	20
Office of Qualifications and Examinations Regulation	10	..	10	20	..	20	30	30	..
Office of Rail and Road	0	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Ofwat	..	0	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Scotland Office	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transport	140	40	180	140	60	210	380	350	40
UK Statistics Authority	180	40	220	160	50	210	430	410	30
UK Supreme Court	10	0	10	10	..	10	10	10	0
Wales Office	..	0	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
Work and Pensions	2,360	40	2,400	2,920	230	3,140	5,540	2,670	2,880
Central Government Departments Total	4,380	500	4,880	5,810	1,010	6,820	11,700	7,840	3,860
Scottish Government	170	20	200	160	50	200	400	380	20
Welsh Government	10	..	20	20	..	20	40	40	..
TOTAL	4,560	530	5,090	5,990	1,060	7,040	12,130	8,260	3,880

	December 2020						Total	September 2020	Change on Quarter
	Male			Female					
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Total			
All Employees	196,770	20,560	217,330	173,870	82,230	256,110	473,440	463,470	9,970

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey, Office for National Statistics

- Numbers are rounded to the nearest ten, and numbers less than five are represented by ".". Data not available are represented by "..".
- Department totals include Executive Agencies, Ministerial and Non-Ministerial Departments.

8 ..continued, Civil Service employment by department

Full-time equivalents, Great Britain, not seasonally adjusted

	December 2020			September 2020	Change on Quarter
	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total
Permanent Employees					
Attorney General's departments	3,210	5,420	8,630	8,460	170
Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy	6,290	5,860	12,150	11,700	450
Cabinet Office	4,300	4,760	9,060	8,550	510
Other Cabinet Office agencies	440	440	880	830	50
Charity Commission	180	220	400	380	20
Competition and Markets Authority	410	400	800	830	-30
Defence	34,020	21,310	55,330	54,920	410
Digital, Culture, Media and Sport	720	820	1,530	1,470	70
Education	3,130	4,210	7,340	7,230	120
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	4,460	5,350	9,810	9,460	350
Estyn	50	60	110	110	0
Export Credits Guarantee Department	230	140	370	350	20
Food Standards Agency	730	490	1,230	1,210	20
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office	4,370	4,080	8,450	8,680	-240
Health and Social Care	3,330	5,730	9,060	8,000	1,060
HM Land Registry	2,240	3,150	5,390	5,400	-10
HM Revenue and Customs	30,070	31,100	61,170	60,810	360
HM Treasury	1,340	1,210	2,550	2,430	120
Chancellor's other departments	220	170	390	390	-10
Home Office	15,820	16,160	31,980	31,930	60
Housing, Communities and Local Government	1,590	1,490	3,080	2,990	90
International Trade	1,390	1,230	2,610	2,540	70
Justice	33,330	38,080	71,410	71,370	40
The National Archives	240	260	490	490	..
National Crime Agency	2,920	2,190	5,110	4,970	140
Northern Ireland Office	80	90	170	200	-30
Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and Skills	600	1,130	1,730	1,740	-10
Office of Gas and Electricity Markets	520	450	960	910	50
Office of Qualifications and Examinations Regulation	90	130	220	200	10
Office of Rail and Road	190	130	310	310	10
Ofwat	120	120	230	240	-10
Scotland Office	50	80	130	130	..
Transport	8,110	6,090	14,200	14,040	160
UK Statistics Authority	2,070	2,540	4,610	4,360	240
UK Supreme Court	20	20	40	40	..
Wales Office	30	20	50	50	..
Work and Pensions	26,580	45,870	72,460	70,460	2,000
Central Government Departments Total	193,460	210,960	404,420	398,150	6,270
Scottish Government	9,870	10,160	20,040	19,900	140
Welsh Government	2,290	3,120	5,410	5,350	60
TOTAL	205,610	224,250	429,860	423,400	6,470

	December 2020			September 2020	Change on Quarter
	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total
Temporary/Casual Employees					
Attorney General's departments	110	260	360	240	120
Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy	10	10	30	60	-30
Cabinet Office	20	20	40	50	-10
Other Cabinet Office agencies	30	20	50	50	10
Charity Commission	..	..	10	20	-20
Competition and Markets Authority	10	10	20	20	..
Defence	60	10	70	80	-10
Digital, Culture, Media and Sport	40	50	80	50	30
Education	30	70	100	120	-20
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs	190	250	440	440	..
Estyn	0	0	0	0	0
Export Credits Guarantee Department	10	..	10	10	..
Food Standards Agency	20	10	30	20	10
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office	20	20	40	30	10
Health and Social Care	290	680	970	640	340
HM Land Registry	10	10	30	..	20
HM Revenue and Customs	100	70	170	130	40
HM Treasury	10	10	20	20	..
Chancellor's other departments	0	..	..	..	..
Home Office	200	210	410	520	-110
Housing, Communities and Local Government	20	40	60	50	10
International Trade	0	0	0	0	0
Justice	490	970	1,460	1,060	400
The National Archives	..	10	20	10	..
National Crime Agency	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Ireland Office	0	0	0	0	0
Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and Skills	..	10	10	10	..
Office of Gas and Electricity Markets	100	80	180	160	20
Office of Qualifications and Examinations Regulation	10	20	30	30	..
Office of Rail and Road	..	..	..	..	..
Ofwat	..	..	..	..	..
Scotland Office	0	0	0	0	0
Transport	170	180	350	320	30
UK Statistics Authority	210	190	400	380	30
UK Supreme Court	10	10	10	10	0
Wales Office	..	0	..	..	0
Work and Pensions	2,390	3,080	5,470	2,660	2,810
Central Government Departments Total	4,560	6,280	10,850	7,160	3,690
Scottish Government	180	190	370	350	20
Welsh Government	20	20	40	40	..
TOTAL	4,760	6,490	11,250	7,550	3,700

	December 2020			September 2020	Change on Quarter
	Male	Female	Total	Total	Total
All Employees	210,380	230,740	441,120	430,950	10,180

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey, Office for National Statistics

1 Numbers are rounded to the nearest ten, and numbers less than five are represented by ".". Data not available are represented by "..".

2 Department totals include Executive Agencies, Ministerial and Non-Ministerial Departments.

9 Civil Service employment by department and agency ¹

	December 2020		September 2020		Change on Quarter	
	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent
Attorney General's departments						
Attorney General's Office	50	50	50	50	-10	-10
Crown Prosecution Service	6,590	6,120	6,350	5,870	240	250
Government Legal Department	2,510	2,330	2,460	2,290	50	50
HM Crown Prosecution Service Inspectorate	30	30	30	20	..	..
Serious Fraud Office	480	470	480	470	0	0
Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy						
Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy	5,110	5,000	4,760	4,650	360	350
Advisory Conciliation and Arbitration Service	1,040	970	1,010	940	30	30
Companies House	1,100	1,010	1,080	1,000	20	10
The Insolvency Service	1,710	1,630	1,700	1,620	20	10
Intellectual Property Office	1,440	1,360	1,380	1,300	60	60
Met Office	2,090	1,970	2,110	2,030	-20	-60
UK Space Agency	240	240	250	230	-10	..
Cabinet Office						
Cabinet Office (excluding agencies) ²	9,270	9,100	8,770	8,590	500	510
Other Cabinet Office agencies						
Crown Commercial Service	750	730	710	690	50	50
Government Property Agency	210	200	200	190	10	10
Charity Commission						
Charity Commission	430	400	420	400	..	..
Competition and Markets Authority						
Competition and Markets Authority	840	820	870	850	-30	-30
Defence						
Ministry of Defence (excluding trading funds)	38,830	37,540	38,550	37,260	280	280
Defence Electronics and Components Agency	430	410	440	410	..	..
Defence Equipment and Support	10,760	10,400	10,710	10,360	50	40
Defence Science and Technology Laboratory	4,420	4,270	4,450	4,290	-30	-30
Submarine Delivery Agency	2,030	1,990	1,920	1,880	110	110
UK Hydrographic Office	830	800	840	800	..	..
Digital, Culture, Media and Sport						
Department for Digital, Culture, Media and Sport (excluding agencies)	1,640	1,620	1,540	1,520	100	100
Education						
Department for Education (excluding agencies)	5,550	5,350	5,410	5,210	140	140
Education and Skills Funding Agency	1,780	1,720	1,810	1,760	-40	-40
Institute for Apprenticeships and Technical Education	200	190	190	190	10	..
Standards and Testing Agency	120	120	120	120	..	..
Teaching Regulation Agency	70	70	70	70	..	..
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs						
Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (excluding agencies)	5,220	5,030	5,050	4,850	170	170
Animal and Plant Health Agency	2,650	2,510	2,420	2,280	230	230
Centre for Environment, Fisheries and Aquaculture Science	610	570	610	580	0	..
Rural Payments Agency	2,160	1,980	2,220	2,030	-60	-60
Veterinary Medicines Directorate	170	160	160	160	..	..
Estyn						
Estyn	120	110	120	110	0	..
Export Credits Guarantee Department						
Export Credits Guarantee Department	380	380	360	350	20	20
Food Standards Agency						
Food Standards Agency	1,290	1,260	1,260	1,230	30	30
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office						
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (excluding agencies)	7,510	7,370	7,740	7,600	-230	-230
FCDO Services	1,070	1,030	1,070	1,030	..	..
Wilton Park Executive Agency	90	80	90	80	..	..
Health and Social Care						
Department of Health and Social Care (excluding agencies)	3,110	3,030	2,140	2,070	980	960
Medicines and Healthcare Products Regulatory Agency	1,320	1,280	1,280	1,230	40	40
Public Health England	6,420	5,720	6,020	5,330	400	390
HM Land Registry						
HM Land Registry	6,000	5,420	5,990	5,400	10	20
HM Revenue and Customs						
HM Revenue and Customs (excluding agencies) ²	63,650	58,170	63,480	57,780	170	390
Valuation Office Agency	3,430	3,170	3,420	3,160	20	10
HM Treasury						
HM Treasury (excluding agencies)	1,990	1,950	1,880	1,840	110	110
Government Internal Audit Agency	460	440	450	430	10	10
National Infrastructure Commission	40	40	40	40	..	..
Office for Budget Responsibility	40	30	30	30	..	..
UK Debt Management Office	110	110	110	110	0	0
Chancellor's other departments						
Government Actuary's Department	200	190	210	200	-10	-10
National Savings and Investments	200	200	200	200	..	..
Home Office						
Home Office	34,730	32,390	34,810	32,440	-80	-50
Housing, Communities and Local Government						
Ministry of Housing, Communities and Local Government (excluding agencies)	2,380	2,320	2,300	2,250	80	70
Planning Inspectorate	840	770	810	740	30	30
Queen Elizabeth II Centre	50	50	50	50	..	..

9 Civil Service employment by department and agency ¹

	December 2020		September 2020		Change on Quarter	
	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent
International Trade						
Department for International Trade	2,640	2,610	2,570	2,540	70	70
Justice						
Ministry of Justice (excluding agencies)	5,380	5,240	5,170	5,030	220	220
Criminal Injuries Compensation Authority	320	290	320	290	..	0
HM Courts and Tribunals Service	16,270	14,670	15,890	14,270	380	400
HM Prison and Probation Service	53,180	50,190	53,330	50,330	-150	-150
Legal Aid Agency	1,200	1,130	1,180	1,110	20	20
Office of the Public Guardian	1,460	1,350	1,500	1,390	-40	-40
The National Archives						
The National Archives	540	510	530	500	10	10
National Crime Agency						
National Crime Agency	5,240	5,110	5,100	4,970	140	140
Northern Ireland Office						
Northern Ireland Office	180	170	200	200	-20	-30
Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and Skills						
Office for Standards in Education, Children's Services and Skills	1,800	1,740	1,810	1,740	-10	-10
Office of Gas and Electricity Markets						
Office of Gas and Electricity Markets	1,160	1,140	1,090	1,070	70	70
Office of Qualifications and Examinations Regulation						
Office of Qualifications and Examinations Regulation	250	240	240	230	10	10
Office of Rail and Road						
Office of Rail and Road	330	320	320	310	10	10
Ofwat						
Ofwat	240	230	250	240	-10	-10
Scotland Office						
Scotland Office (incl. Office of the Advocate General for Scotland)	130	130	130	130	0	0
Transport						
Department for Transport (excluding agencies)	3,320	3,240	3,150	3,060	170	170
Driver and Vehicle Licensing Agency	6,270	5,520	6,300	5,550	-40	-30
Driver and Vehicle Standards Agency	4,720	4,450	4,700	4,420	30	30
Maritime and Coastguard Agency	1,190	1,140	1,180	1,130	10	10
Vehicle Certification Agency	220	210	210	200	10	10
UK Statistics Authority						
UK Statistics Authority	5,310	4,720	5,060	4,450	250	270
Census Field ³	320	290	320	290	0	0
UK Supreme Court						
UK Supreme Court	60	50	50	50	..	..
Wales Office						
Wales Office	50	50	50	50	..	..
Work and Pensions						
Department for Work and Pensions	85,040	75,590	80,220	70,780	4,820	4,820
Health and Safety Executive	2,490	2,330	2,490	2,330	-10	..
Scottish Government						
Scottish Government (excluding agencies)	7,590	7,270	7,460	7,150	130	120
Accountant in Bankruptcy	120	100	110	100	..	..
Crown Office and Procurator Fiscal	1,960	1,820	1,970	1,820	-10	..
Disclosure Scotland	290	270	290	280	-10	-10
Education Scotland	310	300	320	300	-10	-10
Food Standards Scotland	230	220	220	220	10	10
Forestry and Land Scotland	980	940	960	930	10	10
National Records of Scotland	430	400	430	400	..	..
Office of the Scottish Charity Regulator	50	50	50	40	0	..
Registers of Scotland	1,170	1,120	1,180	1,130	-10	-10
Revenue Scotland	60	60	70	60	-10	-10
Scottish Courts and Tribunals Service	1,770	1,600	1,770	1,610	..	-10
Scottish Fiscal Commission	20	20	20	20	0	0
Scottish Forestry	180	170	180	170	10	10
Scottish Housing Regulator	50	50	50	50	0	0
Scottish Prison Service	4,460	4,190	4,480	4,210	-20	-20
Scottish Public Pensions Agency	290	260	290	260	..	..
Social Security Scotland	920	890	850	830	70	70
Student Awards Agency for Scotland	230	220	230	220	..	..
Transport Scotland	480	460	480	460	..	..
Welsh Government						
Welsh Government	5,680	5,380	5,630	5,320	60	60
Welsh Revenue Authority	70	70	70	70	..	-10
Total employment	473,440	441,120	463,470	430,950	9,970	10,180

Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey, Office for National Statistics

¹ Numbers are rounded to the nearest ten, and numbers less than five are represented by "..".

² Around 160 employees transferred from HM Revenue and Customs (excluding agencies) to the Cabinet Office (excluding agencies) between September and December 2020.

³ Census Field staff are included from September 2020.

10 Employment in Executive NDPBs ^{1 2 3}

Permanent Employees	December 2020		September 2020		Change on Quarter	
	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent
Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy	11,240	10,860	10,940	10,560	290	300
Cabinet Office	890	830	810	760	80	70
Defence	470	410	500	430	-30	-20
Digital, Culture, Media and Sport	11,230	10,310	11,230	10,300	..	10
Education	4,660	4,450	4,740	4,530	-80	-70
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs ⁴	14,690	13,750	14,520	13,600	160	150
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office	1,370	1,330	1,390	1,350	-20	-20
Health and Social Care	13,680	13,100	13,490	12,910	200	190
Home Office	2,480	2,320	2,480	2,310	..	10
Housing, Communities and Local Government	1,340	1,310	1,270	1,240	70	70
Justice	2,440	2,320	2,450	2,320	-20	-10
Transport	1,930	1,890	1,860	1,820	80	80
Work and Pensions	970	950	970	950	..	..
Central Government Departments Total	67,390	63,830	66,640	63,080	760	760
Scottish Government	11,470	10,450	11,490	10,570	-20	-120
Welsh Assembly	3,350	3,090	3,300	3,030	50	60
TOTAL	82,210	77,370	81,430	76,680	790	700

Temporary Employees	December 2020		September 2020		Change on Quarter	
	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent	Headcount	Full Time Equivalent
Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy	140	140	210	200	-60	-60
Cabinet Office	40	40	20	20	20	20
Defence	110	10	130	20	-10	-10
Digital, Culture, Media and Sport	1,140	460	1,120	430	20	30
Education	160	160	160	150	..	..
Environment, Food and Rural Affairs ⁴	750	680	750	680	..	..
Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office	0	0	0	0	0	0
Health and Social Care	1,720	1,140	1,220	1,120	490	30
Home Office	40	40	50	40	-10	..
Housing, Communities and Local Government	120	120	90	90	20	20
Justice	70	60	50	50	20	10
Transport	20	20	30	30	-10	-10
Work and Pensions	90	90	90	90	..	..
Central Government Departments Total	4,390	2,940	3,920	2,920	480	30
Scottish Government	530	440	490	390	40	50
Welsh Assembly	520	220	540	230	-20	-10
TOTAL	5,440	3,600	4,950	3,530	500	70

All NDPB Employees	87,660	80,970	86,370	80,210	1,280	760
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Source: Quarterly Public Sector Employment Survey, Office for National Statistics

1 Includes Executive NDPBs with an employment of greater than 20.

2 Numbers are rounded to the nearest ten.

3 These figures do not include employees of ACAS, Health and Safety Executive, Institute for Apprenticeships & Technical Education, Office for Budget Responsibility. These are Crown NDPBs, the employees of which are included as part of Civil Service headcounts.

4 Environment Agency includes all regional divisions.

11 Employment in Academies

England (thousands), not seasonally adjusted

		Headcount	Full-time equivalent
2018	Sep	560	425
	Dec	570	432
2019	Mar	580	439
	Jun	591	447
	Sep	597	452
	Dec	603	456
2020	Mar	606	459
	Jun	611	462
	Sep	616	465
	Dec	621	469
<i>Change on quarter</i>		5	4
<i>Change %</i>		0.8	0.9
<i>Change on year</i>		18	13
<i>Change %</i>		3.0	2.9

Source: Office for National Statistics

1. Estimates of employment in academies are derived by matching the monthly Open Academies dataset with the annual School Workforce Census, both published by the Department for Education.
2. More detailed statistics on academies are available from the Department for Education: <https://www.gov.uk/government/collections/statistics-school-workforce>