

Statistical bulletin

Labour market overview, UK: June 2023

Estimates of employment, unemployment, economic inactivity and other employmentrelated statistics for the UK.



Contact: Debra Leaker labour.market@ons.gov.uk +44 1633 455400 Release date: 13 June 2023 Next release: 11 July 2023

Table of contents

- 1. Other pages in this release
- 2. Main points
- 3. Latest indicators at a glance
- 4. Labour market data
- 5. Glossary
- 6. Measuring the data
- 7. Strengths and limitations
- 8. Related links
- 9. Cite this statistical bulletin

1. Other pages in this release

- Average weekly earnings in Great Britain
- Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK
- Employment in the UK
- Labour market in the regions of the UK
- Public sector employment, UK
- Vacancies and jobs in the UK

2. Main points

The UK employment rate was estimated at 76.0% in February to April 2023, 0.2 percentage points higher than November 2022 to January 2023. The number of people in employment increased to a record high in the latest quarter with increases in both the number of employees and self-employed workers.

The more timely estimate of payrolled employees for May 2023 shows a monthly increase, up 23,000 on the revised April 2023 figures, to 30.0 million. The May 2023 estimate should be treated as a provisional estimate and is likely to be revised when more data are received next month.

The unemployment rate for February to April 2023 increased by 0.1 percentage points on the quarter to 3.8%. The increase in unemployment was driven by people unemployed for up to 12 months.

The economic inactivity rate decreased by 0.4 percentage points on the quarter, to 21.0% in February to April 2023. Looking at economic inactivity by reason, the quarterly decrease was largely driven by those inactive for other reasons and those looking after family or home. Meanwhile, those inactive because of long-term sickness increased to a record high.

In March to May 2023, the estimated number of vacancies fell by 79,000 on the quarter to 1,051,000. Vacancies fell on the quarter for the 11th consecutive period and reflect uncertainty across industries, as survey respondents continue to cite economic pressures as a factor in holding back on recruitment.

Growth in average total pay (including bonuses) was 6.5% and growth in regular pay (excluding bonuses) was 7.2% among employees in February to April 2023. For regular pay, this is the largest growth rate seen outside of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

In real terms (adjusted for inflation), growth in total and regular pay fell on the year in February to April 2023, by 2.0% for total pay and by 1.3% for regular pay.

There were 257,000 working days lost because of labour disputes in April 2023.

In March 2023, workforce jobs rose by a record 395,000 on the quarter to a new record high of 36.8 million, with 8 of the 20 industry sectors at record high levels.

3 . Latest indicators at a glance

4 . Labour market data

Summary of labour market statistics

Dataset A01 | Released 13 June 2023

Labour market statistics summary data table, including earnings, employment, unemployment, redundancies and vacancies, Great Britain and UK, published monthly.

Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, seasonally adjusted

Dataset | Released 13 June 2023 Earnings and employment statistics from Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) (Experimental Statistics), seasonally adjusted.

Labour Force Survey single-month estimates

Dataset X01 | Released 13 June 2023 Labour Force Survey (LFS) single-month estimates of employment, unemployment, and economic inactivity. Not designated as National Statistics.

A guide to labour market data

Methodology | Updated 21 April 2023 Summary of labour market datasets, providing estimates of employment, unemployment, average weekly earnings and the number of vacancies. Tables are listed alphabetically and by topic.

View all related data on our related data page.

Alternatively, <u>Nomis</u> provides free access to the most detailed and up-to-date UK labour market statistics.

5. Glossary

Average weekly earnings

Average weekly earnings, detailed in our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u>, measure money paid by employers to employees in Great Britain before tax and other deductions from pay. The estimates are not just a measure of pay rises, because they also reflect, for example, changes in the overall structure of the workforce.

More high-paid jobs in the economy would have an upward effect on the earnings growth rate.

Economic inactivity

People not in the labour force (also known as economically inactive in our <u>Guide to labour market statistics</u> <u>methodology</u>) are not in employment but do not meet the internationally accepted definition of unemployment This is because they have not been seeking work within the last four weeks or they are unable to start work in the next two weeks. The economic inactivity rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are not in the labour force.

Employment

<u>Employment</u> measures the number of people in paid work or who had a job that they were temporarily away from (for example, because they were on holiday or off sick). This differs from the number of jobs, because some people have more than one job. The employment rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are in employment. See our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u> for a more detailed explanation.

Unemployment

<u>Unemployment</u> measures people without a job who have been actively seeking work within the last four weeks and are available to start work within the next two weeks. The unemployment rate is not the proportion of the total population who are unemployed. It is the proportion of the economically active population (people in work and those seeking and available to work) who are unemployed. See our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u> for more information.

Vacancies

<u>Vacancies</u> are defined as positions for which employers are actively seeking recruits from outside their business or organisation. The estimates are based on the Vacancy Survey. This is a survey of businesses designed to provide estimates of the stock of vacancies across the economy, excluding agriculture, forestry, and fishing (a small sector for which the collection of estimates would not be practical). For more information, see our <u>Guide to</u> <u>labour market statistics methodology</u>.

Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI)

These data come from HM Revenue and Customs' (HMRC's) Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) system. They cover the whole population, rather than a sample of people or companies, and they will allow for more detailed estimates of the population. The release is classed as experimental statistics (see our <u>Guide to experimental statistics methodology</u>), as the methodologies used to produce the statistics are still in their development phase. As a result, the series are subject to revisions.

A more detailed glossary is available in our Guide to labour market statistics methodology.

6. Measuring the data

Our <u>Comparison of labour market data sources methodology</u> compares data sources and discusses some of the main differences.

Coronavirus

For more information on how labour market data sources are affected by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, see our <u>Coronavirus and the effects on UK labour market statistics article</u>.

Our latest data and analysis on the impact of coronavirus on the UK economy and population are available on our dedicated <u>Coronavirus webpage</u>. This is a hub for all special coronavirus-related publications, drawing on all available data. In response to the developing coronavirus pandemic, we are working to ensure that we continue to publish economic statistics. For more information, please see our <u>COVID-19 and the production of statistics</u> <u>statement</u>.

The population totals used for the latest Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates use projected growth rates from Real Time Information (RTI) data for EU, and non-EU populations based on 2021 patterns. The total population used for the LFS, therefore, does not take into account any changes in migration, birth rates, death rates, and so on since June 2021. As such, levels estimates may be under- or over-estimating the true values and should be used with caution. Estimates of rates will, however, be robust.

Economic statistics governance after Brexit

Following the UK's exit from the EU, new governance arrangements are being put in place that will support the adoption and implementation of high-quality standards for UK economic statistics. These governance arrangements will promote international comparability and add to the credibility and independence of the UK's statistical system.

At the centre of this new governance framework will be the new National Statistician's Committee for Advice on Standards for Economic Statistics (NSCASE). NSCASE will support the UK by ensuring its processes for influencing and adopting international statistical standards are world leading. The advice NSCASE provides to the National Statistician will span the full range of domains in economic statistics, including the national accounts, fiscal statistics, prices, trade and the balance of payments, and labour market statistics.

See further information about NSCASE on the UK Statistics Authority website.

Making our published spreadsheets accessible

Following the Government Statistical Service (GSS) guidance on <u>Releasing statistics in spreadsheets</u>, we will be amending our published tables over the coming months to improve usability, accessibility and machine readability of our published statistics. To help users change to the new formats, we will be publishing sample versions of a selection of our tables and, where practical, initially publish the tables in both the new and current formats. If you have any questions or comments, please email us at <u>labour.market@ons.gov.uk</u>.

Consultation on release practices

The Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) has finalised its <u>Consultation on release practices</u>. The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has welcomed the findings in a <u>Statement on the ONS's response to the OSR's</u> <u>proposals</u>, noting that the release time exemptions, which were granted during the coronavirus pandemic, are now incorporated into the revised Code of Practice. As such, the monthly labour market bulletin will continue to be published at 7am.

Occupational data in Office for National Statistics (ONS) surveys

Following our <u>The impact of miscoding occupational data in Office for National Statistics social surveys, UK article</u> <u>published in September 2022</u>, we intend to revise LFS estimates based on this coding alongside the July 2023 labour market release. We will be updating Annual Population Survey estimates published on <u>Nomis</u> alongside the August 2023 labour market release. An article giving more detail on the revision methodology and its impact is expected to be released alongside the data.

Labour market transformation

We have published a <u>Labour market transformation article</u> and a <u>Transforming the LFS blog post</u> providing an update on the transformation of labour market statistics.

We welcome your feedback on this latest update and our plans. Please email us at <u>labour.market.</u> <u>transformation@ons.gov.uk</u> to tell us what you think.

7 . Strengths and limitations

The estimates presented in this bulletin contain uncertainty. For more information, see our <u>Uncertainty and how</u> we measure it methodology.

Further information is available in our Guide to labour market statistics methodology.

Information on revisions is available in our Labour market statistics revisions policy.

Information on the strengths and limitations of this bulletin is available in <u>our previous bulletin, Labour market</u> <u>overview, UK: April 2021</u>.

8. Related links

Cost of living latest insights

Web page | Updated as and when data become available

The latest data and trends about the cost of living. Explore changes in the cost of everyday items and how this is affecting people.

Economic activity and social change in the UK, real-time indicators: 8 June 2023

Bulletin | Released 8 June 2023

Early experimental data and analysis on economic activity and social change in the UK. These real-time indicators are created using rapid response surveys, novel data sources and experimental methods.

Business insights and impact on the UK economy: 8 June 2023

Bulletin | Released 8 June 2023

The impact of challenges facing the economy and other events on UK businesses. Based on responses from the voluntary fortnightly business survey (BICS) to deliver real-time information to help assess issues affecting UK businesses and economy, including financial performance, workforce, trade and business resilience.

Sickness absence in the UK labour market: 2022

Article | Released 26 April 2023

Sickness absence rates of workers in the UK labour market, including number of days lost and reasons for absence.

The impact of strikes in the UK: June 2022 to February 2023

Article | Released 8 March 2023

A range of sources exploring the impact of strikes in the context of the wider economic and social landscape.

<u>Returning to the workplace – the motivations and barriers for people aged 50 years and over, Great Britain:</u> <u>August 2022</u>

Article | Released 19 December 2022

The characteristics and motivations associated with adults aged 50 years and over considering returning to the labour market after leaving their previous job since the start of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Experimental statistics.

Half a million more people are out of the labour force because of long-term sickness

Article | Released 10 November 2022

Profile of people who are economically inactive because of long-term sickness, including age, sex, health condition and previous employment. Trends in economic inactivity because of long-term sickness in the UK over time from 2019 to 2022.

9. Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 13 June 2023, ONS website, statistical bulletin, <u>Labour market</u> overview, <u>UK: June 2023</u>



Summary of labour market statistics published on 13 June 2023

Series	Reference period	Latest estimate	Last time higher	Last time lower	Comparable data begins in
Employment level (aged 16 and over)	Feb-Apr 2023	33.089 million	Never	Jan-Mar 2023 (32.995 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Employment rate (aged 16 to 64)	Feb-Apr 2023	76.0%	Jan-Mar 2020 (76.3%)	Jan-Mar 2023 (75.9%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment level (aged 16 and over)	Feb-Apr 2023	1.305 million	Jan-Mar 2023 (1.329 million)	Dec-Feb 2023 (1.293 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment rate (aged 16 and over)	Feb-Apr 2023	3.8%	Jan-Mar 2023 (3.9%)	Nov-Jan 2023 (3.7%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity level (aged 16 to 64)	Feb-Apr 2023	8.718 million	Jan-Mar 2023 (8.73 million)	Sep-Nov 2020 (8.689 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity rate (aged 16 to 64)	Feb-Apr 2023	21.0%	Dec-Feb 2023 (21.1%)	May-Jul 2020 (20.9%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Average Earnings (total pay - nominal)	Feb-Apr 2023	6.5%	Jan-Mar 2022 (6.6%)	Jan-Mar 2023 (6.1%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - nominal)	Feb-Apr 2023	7.2%	Apr-Jun 2021 (7.3%)	Jan-Mar 2023 (6.8%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (total pay - real)	Feb-Apr 2023	-2.0%	Mar-May 2022 (-1.3%)	Jan-Mar 2023 (-2.8%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - real)	Feb-Apr 2023	-1.3%	Dec-Feb 2022 (-1.1%)	Jan-Mar 2023 (-2.0%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Vacancies level	Mar-May 2023	1.051 million	Feb-Apr 2023 (1.086 million)	Jun-Aug 2021 (1.046 million)	Apr-Jun 2001

Index of Tables

The table below provides an index of the tables appearing in this Statistical Bulletin and it shows how these table numbers match up with the Excel spreadsheet datasets which are available on the website at: https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/june2023/relateddata

Statistical Bulletin table number	Table description	Dataset
	SUMMARY	
1	Labour Force Survey Summary	Dataset A02 SA
2 (*)	Labour market status by age group	Dataset A05 SA
	EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS	
3	Full-time, part-time & temporary workers	Dataset EMP01 SA
4	Public and private sector employment	Dataset EMP02
4(1)	Public sector employment by industry	Dataset EMP03
5	Workforce jobs summary	Dataset JOBS01
6 (**)	Workforce jobs by industry	Dataset JOBS02
7	Actual weekly hours worked	Dataset HOUR01 SA
7(1)	Usual weekly hours worked	Dataset HOUR02 SA
	NON-UK WORKERS	
8	Employment by country of birth and nationality	Dataset EMP06
8(1)	Unemployment and economic inactivity by country of birth and nationality	Dataset A12
	UNEMPLOYMENT	
9	Unemployment by age and duration	Dataset UNEM01 SA
	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY	
10(*)	Economic activity by age	Dataset A05 SA
11	Economic inactivity by reason	Dataset INAC01 SA
12	Labour market and educational status of young people	Dataset A06 SA
	EARNINGS	
13	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Total pay	Dataset EARN01
14	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Bonus pay	Dataset EARN01
15	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Regular pay	Dataset EARN01
16	Average Weekly Earnings real and nominal (summary table)	Dataset EARN01
	INTERNATIONAL SUMMARY	
17	International comparisons of employment and unemployment	Dataset A10
	LABOUR DISPUTES	
18	Labour disputes	Labour Disputes in the UK
	VACANCIES	
19	Vacancies by size of business	Dataset VACS03
20	Vacancies and unemployment	Dataset VACS01
21	Vacancies by industry	Dataset VACS02
	REDUNDANCIES	
22	Redundancies levels and rates	Dataset RED01 SA
	REGIONAL SUMMARY	
23(1)	Regional labour market summary	Dataset A07
23(2)	Regional summary of Workforce Jobs	Dataset JOBS05

(*) Tables 2 and 10 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file have been amalgamated into one spreadsheet (Dataset A05 SA). (**) Table JOBS02 provides more detail than Table 6 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file.

The following symbols are used in the tables: p provisional, r revised, ... Not available,* suppressed due to small sample size. The four-character identification codes appearing in the tables are the ONS references for the data series appearing in the Labour Market Statistics dataset which is available on the website at:

https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/datasets/labourmarketstatistics

SUMMARY

1 Summary of headline LFS¹ indicators

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	LFS househol	sehold population ¹ Headline indicators									
		•	Emplo	yment	Unempl	oyment	Inact	ivity			
			Level	Rate ²	Level	Rate ³	Level	Rate ⁴			
	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 to 64			
	MGSL	LF2O	MGRZ	LF24	MGSC	MGSX	LF2M	LF2S			
People											
Feb-Apr 2021	53,590	41,332	32,174	74.7	1,655	4.9	8,841	21.4			
Feb-Apr 2022	53,783	41,446	32,707	75.6	1,300	3.8	8,817	21.3			
May-Jul 2022	53,900	41,537	32,746	75.4	1,224	3.6	9,011	21.7			
Aug-Oct 2022	53,966	41,588	32,773	75.6	1,247	3.7	8,935	21.5			
Nov-Jan 2023	53,929	41,558	32,839	75.7	1,253	3.7	8,858	21.3			
Feb-Apr 2023	53,994	41,602	33,089	76.0	1,305	3.8	8,718	21.0			
Change on quarter	65	45	250	0.2	52	0.1	-140	-0.4			
Change %	0.1	0.1	0.8		4.2		-1.6				
Change on year	211	156	382	0.3	5	0.0	-99	-0.3			
Change %	0.4	0.4	1.2		0.4		-1.1				
Men	MGSM	YBTG	MGSA	MGSV	MGSD	MGSY	YBSO	YBTM			
Feb-Apr 2021	26,263	20,577	16,763	77.7	898	5.1	3,717	18.1			
Feb-Apr 2022	26,361	20,636	17,094	79.0	697	3.9	3,645	10.1			
May-Jul 2022	26,419	20,681	17,034	78.8	660	3.7	3,043	18.1			
Aug-Oct 2022	26,419	20,001	17,141	78.8	672	3.8	3,698	17.9			
Nov-Jan 2023	26,431	20,707	17,129	79.0	674	3.8	3,638	17.9			
Feb-Apr 2023	26,434	20,092	17,186	79.2	721	3.8 4.0	3,515	17.0			
Change on quarter	31	22	199	0.4	47	0.2	-122	-0.6			
Change %	0.1	0.1	1.2		6.9		-3.4				
Change on year	103	78	290	0.6	24	0.1	-129	-0.7			
Change %	0.4	0.4	1.7		3.4		-3.5				
Women	MGSN	LF2P	MGSB	LF25	MGSE	MGSZ	LF2N	LF2T			
Feb-Apr 2021	27,327	20,755	15,411	71.7	757	4.7	5,123	24.7			
Feb-Apr 2022	27,421	20,810	15,612	72.3	602	3.7	5,172	24.9			
May-Jul 2022	27,481	20,855	15,606	72.1	564	3.5	5,274	25.3			
Aug-Oct 2022	27,515	20,881	15,645	72.2	575	3.5	5,237	25.1			
Nov-Jan 2023	27,496	20,866	15,653	72.3	578	3.6	5,220	25.0			
Feb-Apr 2023	27,529	20,889	15,704	72.3	584	3.6	5,202	24.9			
Change on quarter	34	23	52	0.1	6	0.0	-18	-0.1			
Change %	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.0	-0.3	0.1			
Change on year	108	79	92	0.0	-18	-0.1	30	0.0			
Change %	0.4	0.4	92	0.0	-18	-0.1	0.6	0.0			
Ghange 70	0.4	0.4	0.6		-3.0		0.0				

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a survey of households in the UK.

2. The headline employment rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 in employment divided by the population aged 16 to 64.

3. The headline unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people (aged 16+) divided by the economically active population (aged 16+). The

economically active population is defined as those in employment plus those who are unemployed.

4. The headline inactivity rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 divided by the population aged 16-64.

Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity rates

The headline employment and inactivity rates are based on the population aged 16 to 64 but the headline unemployment rate is based on the economically active population aged 16 and over. The employment and inactivity rates for those aged 16 and over are affected by the inclusion of the retired population in the denominators and are therefore less meaningful than the rates for those aged from 16 to 64. However, for the unemployment rate for those aged 16 and over, no such effect occurs as the denominator for the unemployment rate is the economically active population which only includes people in work or actively seeking and able to work.

Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity levels

The headline employment and unemployment levels are for those aged 16 and over; they measure all people in work or actively seeking and able to work. However, the headline inactivity level is for those aged 16 to 64. The inactivity rate for those aged 16 and over is less meaningful as it includes elderly people who have retired from the labour force.

SUMMARY 2(1) Labour market status by age group

			Agod 1	6 and over					Aged	16 64		
-	Employ				فنفعط		Employ				le e età à	
-	Employ Level	Rate	Unemplo Level	Rate	Inactivi Level	Rate	Employ Level	Rate	Unemploy Level	Rate	Inactivi Level	Rate
-	_0101	. 1010	_010.	. 1010	_0.0.		_010.	. 1010		. (410	_010	
People	MGRZ	MGSR	MGSC	MGSX	MGSI	YBTC	LF2G	LF24	LF2I	LF2Q	LF2M	LF2S
Feb-Apr 2021	32,174	60.0	1,655	4.9	19,761	36.9	30,872	74.7	1,620	5.0	8,841	21.4
Feb-Apr 2022	32,707	60.8	1,300	3.8	19,776	36.8	31,353	75.6	1,275	3.9	8,817	21.3
May-Jul 2022	32,746	60.8	1,224	3.6	19,930	37.0	31,329	75.4	1,196	3.7	9,011	21.7
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023	32,773 32,839	60.7 60.9	1,247 1,253	3.7 3.7	19,946 19,838	37.0 36.8	31,436 31,471	75.6 75.7	1,216 1,228	3.7 3.8	8,935 8,858	21.5 21.3
Feb-Apr 2023	33,089	61.3	1,305	3.8	19,600	36.3	31,606	76.0	1,278	3.9	8,718	21.0
Change on quarter Change %	250 0.8	0.4	52 4.2	0.1	-238 -1.2	-0.5	135 0.4	0.2	50 4.1	0.1	-140 -1.6	-0.4
Change on year Change %	382 1.2	0.5	5 0.4	0.0	-177 -0.9	-0.5	253 0.8	0.3	3 0.2	0.0	-99 -1.1	-0.3
Men	MGSA	MGSS	MGSD	MGSY	MGSJ	YBTD	YBSF	MGSV	YBSI	YBTJ	YBSO	YBTM
Feb-Apr 2021	16,763	63.8	898	5.1	8,603	32.8	15,985	77.7	875	5.2	3,717	18.1
Feb-Apr 2022	17,094	64.8	697	3.9	8,570	32.5	16,306	79.0	685	4.0	3,645	17.7
May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2022	17,141 17,129	64.9 64.8	660 672	3.7 3.8	8,618 8,650	32.6 32.7	16,300 16,352	78.8 79.0	644 656	3.8 3.9	3,737 3,698	18.1 17.9
Nov-Jan 2023	17,125	65.0	674	3.8	8,573	32.4	16,396	79.2	658	3.9	3,638	17.6
Feb-Apr 2023	17,385	65.7	721	4.0	8,359	31.6	16,496	79.6	702	4.1	3,515	17.0
Change on quarter Change %	199 1.2	0.7	47 6.9	0.2	-214 -2.5	-0.8	100 0.6	0.4	44 6.7	0.2	-122 -3.4	-0.6
ondingo /o			0.0		2.0		0.0		0.1		0.1	
Change on year Change %	290 1.7	0.8	24 3.4	0.1	-211 -2.5	-0.9	190 1.2	0.6	17 2.4	0.0	-129 -3.5	-0.7
Women	MGSB	MGST	MGSE	MGSZ	MGSK	YBTE	LF2H	LF25	LF2J	LF2R	LF2N	LF2T
Feb-Apr 2021	15,411	56.4	757	4.7	11,158	40.8	14,887	71.7	745	4.8	5,123	24.7
Feb-Apr 2022	15,612	56.9	602	3.7	11,206	40.9	15,047	72.3	590	3.8	5,172	24.9
May-Jul 2022	15,606	56.8 56.9	564 575	3.5 3.5	11,311	41.2	15,029	72.1 72.2	553	3.5	5,274	25.3 25.1
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023	15,645 15,653	56.9 56.9	575	3.5	11,295 11,264	41.1 41.0	15,084 15,076	72.2	560 570	3.6 3.6	5,237 5,220	25.1
Feb-Apr 2023	15,704	57.0	584	3.6	11,241	40.8	15,110	72.3	576	3.7	5,202	24.9
Change on quarter Change %	52 0.3	0.1	6 1.0	0.0	-24 -0.2	-0.1	34 0.2	0.1	7 1.1	0.0	-18 -0.3	-0.1
Change on year Change %	92 0.6	0.1	-18 -3.0	-0.1	34 0.3	0.0	63 0.4	0.0	-14 -2.3	-0.1	30 0.6	0.0
5												
-	Employ	ment	Ageo Unemplo	d 16-17 wment	Inactiv	ity	Employ	ment	Aged Unemploy		Inactiv	ity
-	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
People	YBTO	YBUA	YBVH	YBVK	YCAS	LWEX	YBTR	YBUD	YBVN	YBVQ	YCAV	LWFA
Feb-Apr 2021	202	13.9	96	32.3	1,154	79.5	3,240	60.4	441	12.0	1,679	31.3
Feb-Apr 2022				22.4	1,014	69.2	3,402	63.6	354	9.4	.,	29.8
May-Jul 2022	350	23.9	101	22.7	1,014	09.2	3,402				1,597	
Way-Jul 2022	350 337	23.9 22.9	92	21.5	1,039	70.8	3,401	63.4	280	7.6	1,597 1,684	31.4
Aug-Oct 2022	337 363	22.9 24.7	92 88	21.5 19.5	1,039 1,019	70.8 69.3	3,401 3,317	63.4 61.7	343	7.6 9.4	1,684 1,712	31.9
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023	337 363 381	22.9 24.7 26.0	92 88 103	21.5 19.5 21.3	1,039 1,019 984	70.8 69.3 67.0	3,401 3,317 3,385	63.4 61.7 63.1	343 355	7.6 9.4 9.5	1,684 1,712 1,628	31.9 30.3
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023	337 363 381 443	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1	92 88 103 77	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8	1,039 1,019 984 951	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3	343 355 388	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641	31.9 30.3 30.5
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023	337 363 381	22.9 24.7 26.0	92 88 103	21.5 19.5 21.3	1,039 1,019 984	70.8 69.3 67.0	3,401 3,317 3,385	63.4 61.7 63.1	343 355	7.6 9.4 9.5	1,684 1,712 1,628	31.9 30.3
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter	337 363 381 443 61	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1	92 88 103 77 -27	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3	343 355 388 33	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13	31.9 30.3 30.5
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 6.2	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 -7.6	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -6.2	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2.7	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8	343 355 388 33 9.3 34	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6 YBTP	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 6.2 YBUB	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8 YBVI	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 -7.6 YBVL	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -6.2 YCAT	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7 YBTS	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8 -1.3 YBUE	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6 YBVO	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9 1.0 YBVR	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2.7 YCAW	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7 LWFB
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Feb-Apr 2021	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6 YBTP 90 157 145	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 6.2 YBUB 12.1 20.9 19.3	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8 YBVI 43 57 58	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 -7.6 YBVL 32.4 26.7 28.5	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -6.2 YCAT 610 536 549	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6 LWEY 82.0 71.5 73.1	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7 YBTS 1,618 1,728 1,742	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8 -1.3 YBUE 59.1 63.3 63.7	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6 YBVO 258 206 179	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9 1.0 YBVR 13.8 10.7 9.3	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2.7 YCAW 859 797 816	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7 LWFB 31.4 29.2 29.8
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2022 Aug-Oct 2022	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6 YBTP 90 157 145 162	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 6.2 YBUB 12.1 20.9 19.3 21.5	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8 YBVI 43 57 58 58	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 -7.6 YBVL 32.4 26.7 28.5 26.4	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -6.2 YCAT 610 536 549 533	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6 LWEY 82.0 71.5 73.1 70.8	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7 YBTS 1,618 1,728 1,636	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8 -1.3 YBUE 59.1 63.3 63.7 59.7	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6 YBVO 258 206 179 218	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9 1.0 YBVR 13.8 10.7 9.3 11.8	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2.7 YCAW 8597 797 816 886	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7 LWFB 31.4 29.2 29.8 32.3
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2022 May-Jul 2022	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6 YBTP 90 157 145	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 6.2 YBUB 12.1 20.9 19.3	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8 YBVI 43 57 58	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 -7.6 YBVL 32.4 26.7 28.5	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -6.2 YCAT 610 536 549	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6 LWEY 82.0 71.5 73.1	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7 YBTS 1,618 1,728 1,742	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8 -1.3 YBUE 59.1 63.3 63.7	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6 YBVO 258 206 179	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9 1.0 YBVR 13.8 10.7 9.3	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2.7 YCAW 859 797 816	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7 LWFB 31.4 29.2 29.8
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2021 Aug-Oct 2022 May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6 YBTP 90 157 145 162 180 213 33	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 6.2 YBUB 12.1 20.9 19.3 21.5 24.0	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8 YBVI 43 57 58 58 66 40 -26	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 -7.6 YBVL 32.4 26.7 28.5 26.4 26.9	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -62 YCAT 610 536 549 533 506 499 -7	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6 LWEY 82.0 71.5 73.1 70.8 67.2	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7 YBTS 1,618 1,728 1,618 1,742 1,636 1,705 1,719 14	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8 -1.3 YBUE 59.1 63.3 63.7 59.7 62.3	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6 YBVO 258 206 179 218 217 241 24	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9 1.0 YBVR 13.8 10.7 9.3 11.8 11.3	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2.7 YCAW 859 797 816 886 886 817 781 -36	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7 LWFB 31.4 29.8 32.3 29.8
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2022 May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change %	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6 YBTP 900 157 145 162 180 213 33 18.4	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 6.2 YBUB 12.1 20.9 19.3 21.5 24.0 28.3 4.4	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8 YBVI 43 57 58 66 40 -26 -38.9	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 -7.6 YBVL 32.4 26.7 28.5 26.4 26.9 15.9 -10.9	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -6.2 YCAT 610 536 549 533 506 499 -7 -1.3	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6 LWEY 82.0 71.5 73.1 70.8 67.2 66.3 -1.0	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7 YBTS 1,618 1,728 1,636 1,705 1,719 14 0.8	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8 -1.3 YBUE 59.1 63.3 63.7 59.7 62.3 62.7 0.4	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6 YBVO 258 206 179 218 217 241 241 24 11.3	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9 1.0 YBVR 13.8 10.7 9.3 11.8 11.3 12.3 1.0	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2.7 YCAW 859 797 816 886 817 781 -36 -4.4	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7 LWFB 31.4 29.2 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 28.5 -1.3
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2021 Aug-Oct 2022 May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6 YBTP 90 157 145 162 180 213 33	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 7BUB 12.1 20.9 19.3 21.5 24.0 28.3	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8 YBVI 43 57 58 58 66 40 -26	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 -7.6 YBVL 32.4 26.7 28.5 26.4 26.9 15.9	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -62 YCAT 610 536 549 533 506 499 -7	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6 LWEY 82.0 71.5 73.1 70.8 67.2 66.3	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7 YBTS 1,618 1,728 1,618 1,742 1,636 1,705 1,719 14	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8 -1.3 YBUE 59.1 63.3 63.7 59.7 62.3 62.7	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6 YBVO 258 206 179 218 217 241 24	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9 1.0 YBVR 13.8 10.7 9.3 11.8 11.3 12.3	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2.7 YCAW 859 797 816 886 886 817 781 -36	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7 LWFB 31.4 29.2 29.8 32.3 29.8 28.5
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2021 Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change on year Change on year Change on year Change on year Change %	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6 YBTP 90 157 1452 180 213 33 18.4 56 35.9 YBTQ	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 7BUB 12.1 20.9 19.3 21.5 24.0 28.3 4.4 7.4 YBUC	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8 YBVI 43 57 58 58 66 40 -26 -38.9 -17 -29.2 YBVJ	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 -7.6 YBVL 32.4 26.7 28.5 26.4 26.9 15.9 -10.9 -10.8 YBVM	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -6.2 YCAT 610 536 549 533 506 499 -7 -1.3 -37 -6.9 YCAU	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6 LWEY 82.0 71.5 73.1 70.8 67.2 66.3 -1.0 -5.2 LWEZ	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7 YBTS 1,618 1,728 1,742 1,638 1,705 1,719 14 0.8 -9 -0.5 YBTT	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8 -1.3 YBUE 59.1 63.3 63.7 59.7 62.3 62.7 0.4 -0.6 YBUF	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6 YBVO 258 206 179 218 217 241 24 11.3 35 16.8 YBVP	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9 1.0 YBVR 13.8 10.7 9.3 11.8 11.3 12.3 1.0 1.0 1.6 YBVS	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2,7 YCAW 859 797 816 886 886 817 781 -36 -4.4 -15 -1.9 YCAX	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7 LWFB 31.4 29.2 29.8 32.3 29.8 28.5 -1.3 -0.7 LWFC
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2022 May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change on year Change on year Change on year Change on year Change on year	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6 YBTP 90 157 145 162 213 33 18.4 56 35.9 YBTQ 112	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 7BUB 12.1 20.9 19.3 21.5 24.0 28.3 4.4 7.4 YBUC 15.7	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8 YBVI 43 57 58 58 58 66 40 -26 -38.9 -17 -29.2 YBVJ 53	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 -7.6 YBVL 32.4 26.7 28.5 26.4 26.9 15.9 -10.9 -10.8 YBVM 32.2	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -6.2 YCAT 610 536 549 533 506 499 -7 -1.3 -37 -6.9 YCAU 544	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6 LWEY 82.0 71.5 73.1 70.8 67.2 66.3 -1.0 -5.2 LWEZ 76.8	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7 YBTS 1,618 1,728 1,742 1,636 1,705 1,719 14 0.8 -9 -0.5 YBTT 1,622	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8 -1.3 YBUE 59.1 63.3 63.7 59.7 62.3 62.7 0.4 -0.6 YBUF 61.8	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6 YBVO 258 206 179 218 206 179 218 217 241 24 11.3 35 16.8 YBVP 183	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9 1.0 YBVR 13.8 10.7 9.3 11.8 11.3 12.3 1.0 1.6 YBVS 10.1	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2.7 YCAW 859 797 816 886 817 781 -36 -4.4 -15 -1.9 YCAX 820	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7 LWFB 31.4 29.2 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.7 1.3 -0.7
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2022 May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change on year Change on year Change % Women Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2022	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6 YBTP 90 157 1452 180 213 33 18.4 56 35.9 YBTQ	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 7BUB 12.1 20.9 19.3 21.5 24.0 28.3 4.4 7.4 YBUC 15.7 27.0	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8 YBVI 43 57 58 58 66 40 -26 -38.9 -17 -29.2 YBVJ	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 -7.6 YBVL 32.4 26.7 28.5 26.4 26.9 15.9 -10.9 -10.8 YBVM 32.2 18.5	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -6.2 YCAT 610 536 549 533 506 499 -7 -1.3 -37 -6.9 YCAU	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6 LWEY 82.0 71.5 73.1 70.8 67.2 66.3 -1.0 -5.2 LWEZ 76.8 66.9	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7 YBTS 1,618 1,728 1,618 1,728 1,636 1,705 1,719 14 0.8 -9 -0.5 YBTT 1,622 1,674	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8 -1.3 YBUE 59.1 63.3 63.7 62.3 62.7 0.4 -0.6 YBUF 61.8 63.8	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6 YBVO 258 206 179 218 217 241 24 11.3 35 16.8 YBVP	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9 1.0 YBVR 13.8 10.7 9.3 11.8 11.3 12.3 1.0 1.0 1.6 YBVS	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2.7 YCAW 859 797 816 886 817 781 -36 886 817 781 -36 4.4 -15 -1.9 YCAX 820 0800	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7 LWFB 31.4 29.2 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.7 32.3 20.7 LWFC 31.2 30.5
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2022 May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change on year Change on year Change on year Change on year Change on year	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6 YBTP 90 157 145 162 180 213 33 18.4 56 35.9 YBTQ 112 193	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 7BUB 12.1 20.9 19.3 21.5 24.0 28.3 4.4 7.4 YBUC 15.7	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8 YBVI 43 57 58 66 40 -26 -38.9 -17 -29.2 YBVJ 23 344	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 -7.6 YBVL 32.4 26.7 28.5 26.4 26.9 15.9 -10.9 -10.8 YBVM 32.2	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -6.2 YCAT 610 536 549 533 506 499 -7 -1.3 -37 -6.9 YCAU 544 478	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6 LWEY 82.0 71.5 73.1 70.8 67.2 66.3 -1.0 -5.2 LWEZ 76.8	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7 YBTS 1,618 1,728 1,742 1,636 1,705 1,719 14 0.8 -9 -0.5 YBTT 1,622	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8 -1.3 YBUE 59.1 63.3 63.7 59.7 62.3 62.7 0.4 -0.6 YBUF 61.8	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6 YBVO 258 206 179 218 217 241 241 11.3 35 16.8 YBVP 183 148	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9 1.0 YBVR 13.8 10.7 9.3 11.8 11.3 12.3 1.0 1.6 YBVS 10.1 8.1	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2.7 YCAW 859 797 816 886 817 781 -36 -4.4 -15 -1.9 YCAX 820	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7 LWFB 31.4 29.2 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.7 1.3 -0.7
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2022 May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change on year Change on year Change % Women Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2022 May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2023	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6 YBTP 90 157 145 162 180 213 33 18.4 56 35.9 YBTQ 193 192 202	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 7BUB 12.1 20.9 19.3 21.5 24.0 28.3 4.4 7.4 7.4 YBUC 15.7 27.0 26.8 28.1	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8 YBVI 43 57 58 66 40 -26 -38.9 -17 -29.2 YBVJ 53 44 35 30 37	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 YBVL 32.4 26.7 28.5 26.4 26.9 15.9 -10.9 -10.8 YBVM 32.2 18.5 15.3 12.9 15.6	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -6.2 YCAT 610 536 549 533 506 499 -7 -1.3 -37 -6.9 YCAU 544 478 490 486 479	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6 ELWEY 82.0 71.5 73.1 70.8 67.2 66.3 -1.0 -5.2 ELWEZ 76.8 66.9 68.4 67.7 66.7	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7 YBTS 1,618 1,728 1,618 1,728 1,636 1,705 1,719 14 0.8 -9 -0.5 YBTT 1,622 1,674 1,659 1,661 1,680	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8 -1.3 YBUE 59.1 63.7 59.7 62.3 62.7 0.4 -0.6 YBUF 61.8 63.8 63.1 63.9	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6 YBVO 258 206 179 218 217 241 241 11.3 35 16.8 YBVP 183 148 101 125 138	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9 1.0 YBVR 13.8 10.7 9.3 11.8 11.3 12.3 1.0 1.6 YBVS 10.1 8.1 5.7 6.9 7.6	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2.7 YCAW 859 797 816 886 817 781 -36 886 817 781 -36 -4.4 -15 -1.9 YCAX 800 800 868 8225 811	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7 LWFB 31.4 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.7 20.7 LWFC 31.2 30.5 33.0 31.4 30.8
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2022 May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change on year Change on year Change on year Change % Women Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2022 May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2022	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6 YBTP 90 157 145 162 180 213 33 18.4 56 35.9 YBTQ 112 193 192 202	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 7BUB 12.1 20.9 19.3 21.5 24.0 28.3 4.4 7.4 YBUC 15.7 27.0 26.8 28.1	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8 YBVI 43 57 58 58 58 66 40 -26 -38.9 -17 -29.2 YBVJ 53 44 43 53 00	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 -7.6 YBVL 32.4 26.7 28.5 26.4 26.9 15.9 -10.9 -10.8 YBVM 32.2 18.5 15.3 12.9	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -6.2 YCAT 610 536 549 533 506 499 -7 -1.3 -37 -6.9 YCAU 544 478 496	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6 LWEY 82.0 71.5 73.1 70.8 67.2 66.3 -1.0 -5.2 LWEZ 76.8 66.9 68.4 67.7	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7 YBTS 1,618 1,728 1,742 1,636 1,705 1,719 14 0.8 -9 -0.5 YBTT 1,622 1,674 1,622 1,674 1,681	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8 -1.3 YBUE 59.1 63.3 63.7 59.7 62.3 62.7 0.4 -0.6 YBUF 61.8 63.8 63.8 63.9	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6 YBVO 258 206 179 218 206 179 218 217 241 24 11.3 35 16.8 YBVP 183 148 101 125	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9 1.0 YBVR 13.8 10.7 9.3 11.8 11.3 12.3 1.0 1.6 YBVS 10.1 8.1 5.7 6.9	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2.7 YCAW 859 797 816 886 817 781 -36 -4.4 -15 -1.9 YCAX 820 800 868 825	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7 LWFB 31.4 29.2 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.5 -1.3 -0.7 LWFC 31.2 30.5 33.0 0.2
Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2022 May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change on year Change on year Change on year Change on year Change % Women Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2021 Feb-Apr 2022 May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 May-Jul 2022 Aug-Oct 2023	337 363 381 443 61 16.1 93 26.6 YBTP 90 157 145 162 180 213 33 18.4 56 35.9 YBTQ 193 192 202	22.9 24.7 26.0 30.1 4.2 7BUB 12.1 20.9 19.3 21.5 24.0 28.3 4.4 7.4 7.4 YBUC 15.7 27.0 26.8 28.1	92 88 103 77 -27 -25.7 -24 -23.8 YBVI 43 57 58 66 40 -26 -38.9 -17 -29.2 YBVJ 53 44 35 30 37	21.5 19.5 21.3 14.8 -6.6 YBVL 32.4 26.7 28.5 26.4 26.9 15.9 -10.9 -10.8 YBVM 32.2 18.5 15.3 12.9 15.6	1,039 1,019 984 951 -33 -3.4 -63 -6.2 YCAT 610 536 549 533 506 499 -7 -1.3 -37 -6.9 YCAU 544 478 490 486 479	70.8 69.3 67.0 64.7 -2.3 -4.6 ELWEY 82.0 71.5 73.1 70.8 67.2 66.3 -1.0 -5.2 ELWEZ 76.8 66.9 68.4 67.7 66.7	3,401 3,317 3,385 3,345 -40 -1.2 -57 -1.7 YBTS 1,618 1,728 1,618 1,728 1,636 1,705 1,719 14 0.8 -9 -0.5 YBTT 1,622 1,674 1,659 1,661 1,680	63.4 61.7 63.1 62.3 -0.8 -1.3 YBUE 59.1 63.7 59.7 62.3 62.7 0.4 -0.6 YBUF 61.8 63.8 63.1 63.9	343 355 388 33 9.3 34 9.6 YBVO 258 206 179 218 217 241 11.3 35 16.8 YBVP 183 148 101 125 138	7.6 9.4 9.5 10.4 0.9 1.0 YBVR 13.8 10.7 9.3 11.8 11.3 12.3 1.0 1.6 YBVS 10.1 8.1 5.7 6.9 7.6	1,684 1,712 1,628 1,641 13 0.8 44 2.7 YCAW 859 797 816 886 817 781 -36 886 817 781 -36 -4.4 -15 -1.9 YCAX 800 800 868 8225 811	31.9 30.3 30.5 0.2 0.7 LWFB 31.4 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.8 32.3 29.7 1.3 -0.7 LWFC 31.2 30.5 33.0 31.4

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

SUMMARY 2(2) Labour market status by age group

Aged 35-49 Employment Unemployment Employment Unemployment Inactivity Inactivity Rate Rate Rate Leve Rate Lev Rate Le Lev Level Rate Lev YBTU YCGM LWFD YBTX YCGS YCGV LWFG YBUG YCGP YCAY YBUJ YCBB People Feb-Apr 2021 7.532 84.6 327 4.2 1.045 11.7 10.743 84.9 388 3.5 1.520 12.0 Feb-Apr 2022 7,520 84.3 274 3.5 1,126 12.6 10,839 85.5 273 2.5 1,561 12.3 1,134 1,114 Mav-Jul 2022 7.505 84.0 301 3.9 12.7 10.886 85.7 275 2.5 1.540 12.1 Aug-Oct 2022 7,560 84.5 276 3.5 12.4 10,902 85.7 255 2.3 1,559 12.3 Nov-Jan 2023 7.588 84.8 252 3.2 1.104 12.3 10.856 85.4 258 2.3 1.594 12.5 Feb-Apr 2023 7,601 84.9 288 3.6 1,065 11.9 10,909 85.8 260 2.3 1,552 12.2 -42 -2.6 Change on quarter 12 0.0 36 0.4 -39 -0.4 53 0.3 2 0.0 -0.3 1.0 14.3 -3.5 0.2 0.5 Change % 0.1 -12 Change on year 80 0.6 14 -61 -0.7 69 0.2 -0.1 -9 -0.1 Change % 1.1 5.2 -5.4 0.6 -4.5 -0.6 YBTV YBUH YCGN YCGQ YCA7 LWFE YBTY YBUK YCGT YCGW YCBC LWFH Men Feb-Apr 2021 3,936 87.6 5,629 440 178 4.3 378 90.0 185 3.2 7.0 8.4 Feb-Apr 2022 3.992 88 7 135 3.3 376 84 5.654 an 2 132 2.3 480 7.7 3,956 5,675 . May-Jul 2022 147 409 90.4 2.2 7.6 87.7 3.6 127 478 9.1 Aug-Oct 2022 3 995 88.4 138 3.3 385 85 5.709 90.8 99 1.7 480 7.6 2.9 Nov-Jan 2023 3,997 88.5 118 400 5,712 90.9 1.7 475 8.9 96 7.6 Feb-Apr 2023 4.032 89.2 129 3.1 358 7.9 5,688 90.4 130 2.2 472 7.5 11 02 0.0 Change on quarter 35 07 -42 -0.9 -24 -0.5 34 06 -3 Change % 0.9 9.7 -10.4 -0.4 34.8 -0.5 40 0.6 -6 -0.2 -18 -0.4 33 0.2 -2 -0.1 -8 -0.1 Change on year Change % 1.0 -4.3 -4.7 0.6 -1.7 -1.6 YBTW YBUI YCGO YCGR YCBA LWFF YBTZ YCGU YCGX YCBD LWFI Women YBUL Feb-Apr 2021 5,114 3,596 81.5 149 4.0 667 15.1 79.9 203 3.8 1,080 16.9 5.185 Feb-Apr 2022 3.528 79.9 139 3.8 750 17.0 80.9 140 2.6 1.081 16.9 May-Jul 2022 3,549 80.2 154 4.1 725 16.4 5,212 81.2 147 2.8 1,061 16.5 Aug-Oct 2022 3.565 80.4 138 3.7 729 16.4 5.193 80.8 156 2.9 1.080 16.8 81.1 704 707 Nov-Jan 2023 3,591 134 3.6 15.9 5,144 80.1 161 3.0 1,119 17.4 Feb-Apr 2023 3,568 80.5 159 4.3 15.9 5,221 81.2 130 2.4 1,080 16.8 Change on quarter -23 -0.6 24 0.7 3 0.1 77 1.1 -31 -0.6 -39 -0.6 18.2 0.4 -19.3 -0.6 1.5 -3.5 Change % Change on year 40 0.6 20 0.5 -43 -1.0 36 0.3 -10 -0.2 -2 -0 1 Change % 1.1 14.5 -5.8 0.7 -7.2 -0.1 Aged 50-64 Age 65+ Employment Unemployment Inactivity Employment Unemployment Inactivity Level Rate Level Rate Level Rate Level Rate Level Rate Level Rate LF28 LF2E LF2A LF2W LFK4 K5HU LFL6 LF26 LF2U LFK6 K5HW LFL4 People 3.9 2.9 Feb-Apr 2021 9,155 70.6 368 3,443 26.6 1,302 10.6 36 2.7 10.920 89.1 . Feb-Apr 2022 9,242 70.9 274 3,519 27.0 1,354 11.0 24 1.8 10,959 88.8 Mav-Jul 2022 9.199 70.4 249 2.6 3.615 27.7 1.418 11.5 27 1.9 10.918 88.3 71.1 2.7 1,337 Aug-Oct 2022 9,294 254 3,531 27.0 10.8 31 2.3 11,011 88.9 Nov-Jan 2023 9.261 70.9 260 2.7 3.549 27.2 1.367 11.1 24 1.8 10.980 88.7 71.1 2.8 26 Feb-Apr 2023 9,309 266 3,509 26.8 1,483 12.0 1.8 10,882 87.8 0.3 0.0 -40 -1.1 2 0.0 -0.9 Change on quarter 48 6 -0.3 116 0.9 -98 0.5 2.2 8.3 -0.9 Change % 8.5 2 67 -9 -10 130 -77 Change on year 0.2 -0.1 -0.2 1.0 0.0 -1.0 0.7 -3.1 -0.3 9.4 -0.7 Change % 9.6 MGUX YBUN MGVM MGXF MGWB LWFK MGVA YBUQ MGVP MGXI MGWE LWFN Men Feb-Apr 2021 4,712 74.2 211 4.3 1,430 22.5 778 13.7 23 2.9 4,885 85.9 Feb-Apr 2022 4,775 4,782 74.8 74.7 154 3.1 2.7 1,456 1,485 22.8 788 13.8 12 1.5 4,925 86.0 May-Jul 2022 133 23.2 14.7 16 1.9 4,881 85.1 841 Aug-Oct 2022 4.850 75.7 143 29 1,414 22.1 776 13.5 16 20 4.953 86.2 75.0 1,440 4,801 Nov-Jan 2023 161 3.3 22.5 791 13.8 16 2.0 4,935 86.0 Feb-Apr 2023 4,844 75.6 161 3.2 1,404 21.9 889 15.5 19 2.1 4,844 84.2 Change on quarter 43 0.6 ٥ 0.0 -36 -0.6 as 1.7 0.1 -92 -1.7 3 0.0 -2.5 17.8 Change % 0.9 12.4 -1.9 Change on year 69 0.8 7 0.1 -52 -0.9 100 1.7 0.6 -82 -1.8 Change % 1.4 4.4 -3.6 12.7 56.9 -1.7 LFK5 LFL5 Women LF27 LF2V LF29 LF2F LF2B LF2X LFK7 K5HV К5НХ LFL7 Feb-Apr 2021 4,443 67.2 157 3.4 2,012 30.4 525 13 2.4 6,035 91.8 8.0 2.6 Feb-Apr 2022 4.467 67.2 120 2.062 31.0 565 8.5 12 2.1 6.034 91.3 4,417 2.6 577 . May-Jul 2022 66.3 117 2,130 32.0 8.7 11 1.9 6,037 91.1 Aug-Oct 2022 4.443 66.6 111 2.4 2.117 31.7 561 8.5 15 2.6 6.058 91.3 4,460 2.2 2,108 31.6 577 6,044 Nov-Jan 2023 66.9 99 8.7 8 1.5 91.2 2,105 Feb-Apr 2023 4,465 66.9 104 2.3 31.5 595 9.0 8 1.3 6,038 90.9 6 0.1 -0.1 -1 -0.2 Change on quarter 5 0.0 18 0.3 -0.2 -6 Change % 0.1 5.8 -0.2 3.1 -9.3 -0.1 Change on year -2 -0.3 -15 -0.3 42 0.5 29 0.4 -5 -0.8 -0.3 4

0.0

Change %

-12.9

2.1

0.1 Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

-37.0

5.2

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS 3 Full-time, part-time and temporary workers

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over) seasonally adjusted

Full-time and part-time workers1

			All in employment					Full-time and part	-time workers1			
		5	0.4	Unpaid family	Government supported training & employment	Total people	total people working part-	Employees	Employees working part	Self-employed people working	Self-employed people working	Total Workers
	Total	Employees 2	Self-employed	workers 4	programmes"	working full-time	time	working full-time 8	time 9	full-time 10	part-time 11	with second jobs 12
People	MGRZ	MGRN	MGRQ	MGRT	MGRW	YCBE	YCBH	YCBK	YCBN	YCBQ	YCBT	YCBW
Feb-Apr 2021	32,174	27,792	4,275	80	27	24,471	7,703	21,452	6,339	2,982	1,293	1,153
Feb-Apr 2022	32,707	28,324	4,209	111	64	24,562	8,145	21,638	6,685	2,855	1,354	1,220
May-Jul 2022	32,746	28,321	4,287	82	57	24,578	8,168	21,647	6,673	2,882	1,405	1,210
Aug-Oct 2022	32,773	28,409	4,234	67	64	24,600	8,173	21,730	6,679	2,817	1,418	1,253
Nov-Jan 2023	32,839	28,354	4,326	77	82	24,504	8,335	21,587	6,767	2,841	1,485	1,232
Feb-Apr 2023	33,089	28,474	4,443	84	88	24,636	8,453	21,630	6,844	2,926	1,517	1,219
Change on quarter	250	120	117	7	6	132	118	43	76	85	32	-12
Change %	0.8	0.4	2.7	9.2	7.8	0.5	1.4	0.2	1.1	3.0	2.2	-1.0
Change on year	382	150	235	-27	24	74	309	-8	158	71	164	-1
Change %	1.2	0.5	5.6	-24.1	38.3	0.3	3.8	0.0	2.4	2.5	12.1	-0.1
Men	MGSA	MGRO	MGRR	MGRU	MGRX	YCBF	YCBI	YCBL	YCBO	YCBR	YCBU	YCBX
Feb-Apr 2021	16,763	13,983	2,730	40	10	14,712	2,051	12,485	1,497	2,206	524	489
Feb-Apr 2022	17,094	14,287	2,721	49	37	14,852	2,242	12,633	1,654	2,180	541	540
May-Jul 2022	17,141	14,340	2,733	35	32	14,873	2,268	12,679	1,661	2,164	569	531
Aug-Oct 2022	17,129	14,364	2,703	29	32	14,858	2,271	12,691	1,673	2,138	565	535
Nov-Jan 2023	17,186	14,377	2,721	40	49	14,822	2,364	12,641	1,735	2,129	592	527
Feb-Apr 2023	17,385	14,463	2,819	47	55	14,883	2,502	12,647	1,816	2,181	639	518
Change on quarter	199	87	98	7	6	61	138	6	81	51	47	-9
Change %	1.2	0.6	3.6	18.4	12.2	0.4	5.8	0.0	4.7	2.4	7.9	-1.7
Change on year	290	177	98	-2	18	30	260	15	162	0	98	-23
Change %	1.7	1.2	3.6	-3.8	47.9	0.2	11.6	0.1	9.8	0.0	18.0	-4.2
Women	MGSB	MGRP	MGRS	MGRV	MGRY	YCBG	YCBJ	YCBM	YCBP	YCBS	YCBV	YCBY
Feb-Apr 2021	15,411	13,809	1,545	41	16	9,760	5,651	8,967	4,842	776	770	665
Feb-Apr 2022	15,612	14,037	1,487	62	26	9,710	5,903	9,005	5,032	675	813	680
May-Jul 2022	15,606	13,981	1,553	46	25	9,705	5,900	8,968	5,013	718	835	679
Aug-Oct 2022	15,645	14,045	1,531	37	31	9,743	5,902	9,040	5,005	679	853	719
Nov-Jan 2023	15,653	13,978	1,605	37	33	9,682	5,971	8,945	5,032	712	893	705
Feb-Apr 2023	15,704	14,010	1,624	37	33	9,753	5,951	8,983	5,028	746	879	702
Change on quarter	52	33	19	0	0	71	-19	37	-5	34	-15	-3
Change %	0.3	0.2	1.2	-0.7	1.3	0.7	-0.3	0.4	-0.1	4.7	-1.7	-0.5
Change on year	92	-26	137	-25	7	43	49	-22	-4	71	66	21
Change %	0.6	-0.2	9.2	-40.2	24.7	0.4	0.8	-0.2	-0.1	10.5	8.1	3.2

				% that could not		Had a contract with period of Some other Could not find % that could not Did not want full-								
	Total	Total as % of all employees	Could not find permanent job	find permanent job	Did not want permanent job	with period of training	Some other reason	Total ⁴		% that could not find full-time job	Did not want full- time job	III or disabled	Student or scho	
_	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	2	
People	YCBZ	YCCC	YCCF	YCCI	YCCL	YCCO	YCCR	YCCU	YCCX	YCDA	YCDD	YCDG	YCD	
Feb-Apr 2021	1,600	5.8	521	32.6	364	110	606	7,632	1,038	13.6	5,385	255	88	
Feb-Apr 2022	1,679	5.9	401	23.9	473	172	633	8,039	861	10.7	5,648	311	1,15	
May-Jul 2022	1,641	5.8	384	23.4	457	186	614	8,078	811	10.0	5,764	325	1,12	
Aug-Oct 2022	1,670	5.9	381	22.8	493	176	621	8,096	782	9.7	5,756	324	1,16	
Nov-Jan 2023	1,658	5.8	365	22.0	512	155	626	8,252	801	9.7	5,863	344	1,170	
Feb-Apr 2023	1,652	5.8	366	22.2	444	167	675	8,361	816	9.8	5,917	366	1,193	
Change on quarter	-7	0.0	0	0.1	-68	12	49	108	15	0.1	55	22	23	
Change %	-0.4		0.1		-13.3	7.9	7.8	1.3	1.9		0.9	6.4	1.9	
Change on year	-28	-0.1	-35	-1.7	-29	-5	42	322	-45	-1.0	269	54	3	
Change %	-1.6		-8.8		-6.2	-2.7	6.6	4.0	-5.3		4.8	17.5	3.0	
Men	YCCA	YCCD	YCCG	YCCJ	YCCM	YCCP	YCCS	YCCV	YCCY	YCDB	YCDE	YCDH	YCD	
Feb-Apr 2021	739	5.3	243	32.9	171	51	274	2,021	436	21.6	1,129	85	33	
Feb-Apr 2022	727	5.1	194	26.7	189	76	269	2,195	385	17.5	1,211	114	45	
May-Jul 2022	745	5.2	180	24.1	207	93	266	2,230	349	15.7	1,275	125	45	
Aug-Oct 2022	795	5.5	194	24.4	221	86	293	2,238	346	15.5	1,267	131	47:	
Nov-Jan 2023	792	5.5	187	23.6	210	88	307	2,327	376	16.1	1,318	152	45	
Feb-Apr 2023	773	5.3	171	22.1	196	99	307	2,455	372	15.2	1,404	148	49	
Change on quarter	-19	-0.2	-16	-1.5	-14	11	0	128	-3	-1.0	87	-4	4:	
Change %	-2.4		-8.6		-6.7	13.0	-0.1	5.5	-0.9		6.6	-2.6	9.3	
Change on year	46	0.3	-23	-4.6	8	23	38	260	-12	-2.4	193	35	31	
Change %	6.3		-12.0		4.2	30.6	14.1	11.8	-3.2		16.0	30.6	8.3	
Women	YCCB	YCCE	YCCH	YCCK	YCCN	YCCQ	YCCT	YCCW	YCCZ	YCDC	YCDF	YCDI	YCDI	
Feb-Apr 2021	861	6.2	278	32.3	193	59	331	5,612	603	10.7	4,256	170	54	
Feb-Apr 2022	952	6.8	207	21.8	285	96	364	5,844	477	8.2	4,437	198	69	
May-Jul 2022	896	6.4	204	22.8	250	93	348	5,848	462	7.9	4,489	200	673	
Aug-Oct 2022	876	6.2	187	21.3	272	89	328	5,858	435	7.4	4,489	193	69	
Nov-Jan 2023	866	6.2	178	20.6	302	68	319	5,926	425	7.2	4,545	192	71	
Feb-Apr 2023	879	6.3	195	22.2	247	68	368	5,906	444	7.5	4,513	218	69	
Change on quarter	12	0.1	17	1.6	-54	1	49	-20	19	0.3	-32	26	-21	
Change %	1.4		9.3		-18.0	1.2	15.4	-0.3	4.4		-0.7	13.4	-2.1	
Change on year	-73	-0.5	-12	0.4	-37	-28	4	62	-33	-0.6	76	20	-	
Change %	-7.7		-5.8		-13.0	-28.9	1.0	1.1	-6.9		1.7	10.0	-0.4	

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May). 1. The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification. 2. This series does not include all people on these programmes; it only includes those engaging in any form of work, work experience or work-related training. 3. These series cover: Employees and Self-employed only. These series include some temporary employees. 4. The total includes those who did not give a reason for working part-time and it therefore does not equal the sum of the other columns in this section of the table.

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

4 Public and private sector employment

						Public sector excludi major reclassific		Private sector excludir major reclassific	
					Total	(See Explanate	orv note	(See Explanator	v note at
	Public secto	r	Private secto	r ¹	employment 2	at bottom of		bottom of ta	
	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	ç
	G7AU	G9BZ	G7K5	G9C2	G7GO	MFY7	MFY9	MFZ2	MFY5
Dec 20	5,592	17.4	26,534	82.6	32,126	5,449	17.0	26,677	83.0
Mar 21	5,672	17.6	26,502	82.4	32,174	5,529	17.2	26,645	82.8
Jun 21	5,675	17.5	26,734	82.5	32,409	5,539	17.1	26,870	82.9
Sep 21	5,696	17.5	26,887	82.5	32,583	5,556	17.1	27,027	82.9
Dec 21	5,719	17.6	26,811	82.4	32,530	5,574	17.1	26,956	82.9
Mar 22	5,733 r	17.5	26,974 r	82.5	32,707	5,593 r	17.1	27,114 r	82.9
Jun 22	5,741	17.5	27,005	82.5	32,746	5,608	17.1	27,138	82.9
Sep 22	5,769	17.6	27,004	82.4	32,773	5,630	17.2	27,143	82.8
Dec 22	5,802 r	17.7	27,037 r	82.3	32,839	5,657 r	17.2	27,182 r	82.8
Mar 23	5,833	17.6	27,256	82.4	33,089	5,691	17.2	27,398	82.8
hange on quarter	31	-0.1	219	0.1	250	34	0.0	216	0.0
Change %	0.5	-	0.8	-	0.8	0.6	-	0.8	
Change on year	100	0.1	282	-0.1	382	98	0.1	284	-0.1
Change %	1.7	-	1.0	-	1.2	1.8	-	1.0	

Relationship between columns: 2 = 1/5*100; 3 = 5-1; 4 = 3/5*100, 5=6+8

See footnotes under table 4(1)

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

4(1) Public sector employment by industry

	Construction	HM Forces ³	Police (including civilians)	Public administration	Of which: <i>Civil</i> Service ⁴	Education	National Health Service	Other health and social work	Other (including financial corporations)	Total public sector employment ⁵
-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
-	G7ER	G7EU	G7EX	G7F2	G7D6	G7F5	G7FG	G7FJ	G7FM	G7AU
Dec 20	35	158	264	1,097	473	1,487	1,794	210	547	5,592
Mar 21	35	159	268	1,124	505	1,484	1,836	211	550	5,672
Jun 21	34	159	269	1,120	498	1,491	1,846	209	550	5,675
Sep 21	35	159	271	1,127	505	1,497	1,848	212	550	5,696
Dec 21	35	159	270	1,131	507	1,498	1,863	211	550	5,719
Mar 22	35	157	272	1,140	512	1,497	1,874 r	212	543	5,733 r
Jun 22	34	156	272	1,143	512	1,499	1,883	213	543	5,741
Sep 22	34	155	274	1,148	513	1,501	1,899	213	548	5,769
Dec 22	34	154 r	276	1,154	515	1,503 r	1,918 r	211 r	550	5,802 r
Mar 23	34	152	279	1,156	521	1,506	1,937	210	553	5,833
Change on quarter	0	-2	3	2	6	3	19	-1	3	31
Change %	0.0	-1.3	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.2	1.0	-0.5	0.5	0.5
Change on year	-1	-5	7	16	9	9	63	-2	10	100
Change %	-2.9	-3.2	2.6	1.4	1.8	0.6	3.4	-0.9	1.8	1.7
Enquiries 01633 455400								Source:	returns from public se	ector organisations

Enquiries 01633 455400

Explanatory Note: The public and private sector employment series have been affected by a number of major reclassifications where bodies employing large numbers of people have moved between the public and private sectors. These major reclassifications are as follows

Further Education corporations and Sixth Form College corporations in England are included in the private sector from June 2012 but in the public sector for earlier time periods. Royal Mail plc is included in the private sector from December 2013 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Loyds Banking Group plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 to December 2013 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods. Royal Bank of Scotland plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.

Network Rail is included in the private sector before December 2002. From December 2002 onwards it is included in the public sector (except for the period from June 2003 to

March 2004, when it is included in the private sector). Northern Rock is included in the public sector from December 2007 until December 2011 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Bradford and Bingley is included in the public sector from September 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods. Welsh Further Education colleges are included in the private sector from March 2015 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Housing associations in England are included in the public sector between September 2008 and September 2017; they are in the private sector for earlier and later time periods. Housing associations in Scotland are included in the public sector from September 2001 until June 2018; they are included in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Housing associations in Wales are included in the private sector from June 2018; they are included in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Housing associations in Northern Ireland are included in the public sector from March 1999 to June 2020.

Train operating companies in England, Scotland and Wales operating under emergency measure agreements are included in the public sector from June 2020.

The series shown at Table 4 (in columns 6 to 9) for public and private sector employment excluding the effects of major reclassifications show all of the above mentioned bodies included in the private sector for all time periods and excluded from the public sector for all time periods. When using figures from this table, the latest estimate of the number of people employed in the public and private sectors should be taken from columns 1 and 3 respectively. However the quarterly and annual changes in employment shown in these columns are affected by reclassifications. Figures from columns 6 and 8 should be used for assessments of the recent underlying changes in public and private sector employment. The changes in employment shown in these columns are measured on a consistent basis to remove the effect of major reclassifications.

Estimated as the difference between LFS total employment and the data from public sector organisations. LFS employment data for March refer to February-April, June refers to May-July, September refers to August-October and December refers to November-January. This series excludes locally engaged staff stationed outside the United Kingdom. This series excludes the Northern Ireland Civil Service.

5. This series may not exactly equal the sum of the components because each component is independently seasonally adjusted

More detailed estimates are available in the Public Sector Employment Statistical Bulletin at: onnel/bulletins/publicsectoremployment/latest https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarke einwork/publics

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS 5 Workforce jobs

	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs	Self-employment jobs1	HM Forces	Government supported trainees
	1	2	3	4	ę
	DYDC	BCAJ	DYZN	LOJX	LOJU
Mar 21	34,760	30,430	4,146	159	24
Jun 21	35,149	30,736	4,222	159	32
Sep 21	35,374	31,069	4,113	159	33
Dec 21	35,442	31,252	4,002	158	30
Mar 22	35,799	31,491	4,099	158	51
Jun 22	36,119	31,785	4,140	156	38
Sep 22	36,209	31,899	4,110	155	45
Dec 22 (r)	36,449	32,071	4,161	153	63
Mar 23 (p)	36,845	32,380	4,243	153	69
Change on quarter	395	308	82	-1	e
Change %	1.1	1.0	2.0	-0.3	9.3
Change on year	1,046	889	144	-5	18
Change %	2.9	2.8	3.5	-3.1	35.0

6 Workforce jobs by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

	All jobs		Mining & quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply	Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	Transport & storage	Accommod-ation & food service activities of	Information &
SIC 2007 sections	A-T	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J
	DYDC	JWR5	JWR6	JWR7	JWR8	JWR9	JW S2	JWS3	JWS4	JW S5	JWS6
Mar 21	34,760	369	53	2,537	144	219	2,162	4,818	1,841	2,236	1,515
Jun 21	35,149	370	54	2,549	146	231	2,230	4,787	1,829	2,376	1,501
Sep 21	35,374	367	52	2,538	145	236	2,219	4,846	1,829	2,461	1,545
Dec 21	35,442	337	50	2,556	142	231	2,221	4,803	1,836	2,479	1,584
Mar 22	35,799	331	50	2,617	136	237	2,256	4,841	1,843	2,526	1,598
Jun 22	36,119	347	49	2,631	136	234	2,269	4,811	1,869	2,553	1,639
Sep 22	36,209	345	50	2,635	140	235	2,235	4,821	1,917	2,605	1,661
Dec 22 (r)	36,449	331	52	2,644	135	240	2,257	4,826	1,932	2,638	1,664
Mar 23 (p)	36,845	344	56	2,643	132	256	2,294	4,847	1,956	2,689	1,700
Change on quarter	395	13	4	-1	-3	16	37	21	24	51	36
Change %	1.1	4.0	8.6	0.0	-2.1	6.9	1.6	0.4	1.2	1.9	2.2
Change on year	1,046	13	6	26	-4	20	38	5	113	164	102
Change %	2.9	4.0	11.3	1.0	-3.2	8.3	1.7	0.1	6.1	6.5	6.4

			Professional	Administrative &	Public admin & defence;		Human health &	Arts.		People employed	
	Financial &		scientific &	support service	compulsory		social work	entertainment &	Other service	by	
	insurance activities	Real estate activities	technical activities	activities	social security ²	Education	activities	recreation	activities	households,etc.	Total services
SIC 2007 sections	К	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	Т	G-T
	JWS7	JW S8	JW S9	JWT2	JWT3	JWT4	JWT5	JWT6	JWT7	KW78	JWT8
Mar 21	1,164	634	3,161	2,945	1,612	2,936	4,570	891	901	51	29,275
Jun 21	1,171	634	3,182	3,017	1,611	2,944	4,592	955	912	60	29,569
Sep 21	1,165	641	3,199	3,002	1,609	2,955	4,611	974	918	63	29,817
Dec 21	1,164	615	3,229	3,050	1,616	2,989	4,598	982	906	54	29,905
Mar 22	1,155	625	3,298	3,066	1,636	3,040	4,611	980	901	52	30,172
Jun 22	1,148	648	3,313	3,130	1,631	3,089	4,632	1,013	924	54	30,453
Sep 22	1,163	660	3,324	3,075	1,635	3,055	4,650	1,017	932	53	30,570
Dec 22 (r)	1,201	679	3,406	3,075	1,644	3,036	4,675	1,013	952	51	30,791
Mar 23 (p)	1,235	699	3,436	3,074	1,660	3,052	4,765	1,014	940	52	31,118
Change on quarter	34	20	30	-2	15	16	90	1	-12	2	328
Change %	2.8	3.0	0.9	-0.1	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.1	-1.2	3.1	1.1
Change on year	80	74	138	8	23	12	154	34	39	0	947
Change %	6.9	11.9	4.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.3	3.4	4.3	0.6	3.1

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

Workforce jobs enquiries 01633 456776 Sources: Employer surveys, Labour Force Survey and administrative sources

1. Workforce Jobs figures are a measure of jobs rather than people. For this reason estimates of self-employment jobs and government supported trainee jobs differ from estimates of people in self-employment and in government supported trainees shown in this table exclude trainees with contracts of employment as such people are included in the estimates of employee jobs.

2. This series is not exclusively a public sector series as it includes some private sector jobs. See table 4 for estimates of public and private sector employment.

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS 7 Actual weekly hours worked

		Average (mean) actual weekly hours worked									
	Total weekly hours (millions) ¹²	All workers ¹	Full-time workers ³	Part-time workers ³	Second Job						
eople	YBUS	YBUV	YBUY	YBVB	YBVI						
eb-Apr 2021	969.3	30.1	34.6	14.7	9.8						
eb-Apr 2022	1,044.6	31.9	36.5	16.7	9.8						
/lay-Jul 2022	1,041.3	31.8	36.4	16.3	10.:						
Aug-Oct 2022	1,035.4	31.6	36.2	16.2	9.8						
lov-Jan 2023	1,042.7	31.8	36.4	16.7	9.:						
eb-Apr 2023	1,058.5	32.0	36.7	16.8	9.4						
Change on quarter	15.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.						
Change %	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8						
Change on year	13.9	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.4						
Change %	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.7	-4.1						
<i>l</i> len	YBUT	YBUW	YBUZ	YBVC	YBVI						
eb-Apr 2021	561.2	33.5	35.9	14.2	10.						
eb-Apr 2022	604.9	35.4	37.9	16.3	10.						
/lay-Jul 2022	606.5	35.4	37.8	16.0	10.						
Aug-Oct 2022	604.0	35.3	37.8	16.0	10						
lov-Jan 2023	607.2	35.3	38.0	17.0	9.						
eb-Apr 2023	613.0	35.3	38.0	17.0	9.						
Change on quarter	5.9	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.						
Change %	1.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	-5.						
Change on year	8.1	-0.1	0.1	0.6	-1.						
Change %	1.3	-0.3	0.3	3.8	-15.						
Vomen	YBUU	YBUX	YBVA	YBVD	YBV						
eb-Apr 2021	408.1	26.5	32.7	14.9	9.						
eb-Apr 2022	439.7	28.2	34.5	16.9	8.						
/lay-Jul 2022	434.8	27.9	34.1	16.5	9.						
Aug-Oct 2022	431.3	27.6	33.8	16.3	9.						
lov-Jan 2023	435.5	27.8	34.1	16.6	9.						
eb-Apr 2023	445.5	28.4	34.7	16.8	9.						
Change on quarter	10.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.						
Change %	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	5.						
Change on year	5.8	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.						
Change %	1.3	0.7	0.8	-0.5	7.						

1 Main and second job

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

2 Total actual weekly hours worked including paid and unpaid overtime. 3 Main job only. The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

7 (1) Usual weekly hours of work¹

United Kingdom, seasonally adjusted

	All in E	mployment (%	5)	Em	ployees (%)		Self-E	Employed (%)	
-	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women
Feb-Apr 2022									
Less than 6 Hours	1.2	0.7	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	3.2	1.4	6.4
6 up to 15 hours	6.2	3.5	9.1	5.5	3.1	8.1	10.3	5.6	18.9
16 up to 30 hours	18.5	10.1	27.8	17.6	8.5	26.8	24.6	18.1	36.7
31 up to 45 hours	58.3	64.4	51.7	61.1	67.6	54.5	40.4	48.2	26.2
Over 45 hours	15.8	21.3	9.8	15.0	20.4	9.5	21.4	26.6	11.9
Total (thousands)	32,707	17,094	15,612	28,324	14,287	14,037	4,209	2,721	1,487
Nov-Jan 2023									
Less than 6 Hours	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	3.7	2.2	6.3
6 up to 15 hours	6.1	3.6	8.9	5.4	3.0	7.9	11.2	7.0	18.4
16 up to 30 hours	18.7	10.5	27.7	17.5	8.8	26.5	26.0	19.5	37.1
31 up to 45 hours	58.7	64.4	52.4	61.8	68.1	55.4	38.4	45.2	26.9
Over 45 hours	15.2	20.6	9.2	14.4	19.6	9.0	20.6	26.1	11.3
Total (thousands)	32,839	17,186	15,653	28,354	14,377	13,978	4,326	2,721	1,605
Feb-Apr 2023									
Less than 6 Hours	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	3.9	2.6	6.1
6 up to 15 hours	6.1	3.6	8.9	5.4	3.1	7.8	10.3	5.8	18.1
16 up to 30 hours	18.4	10.5	27.2	17.4	8.9	26.3	24.8	18.5	35.7
31 up to 45 hours	59.1	64.8	52.6	62.0	68.3	55.5	40.7	47.8	28.3
Over 45 hours	15.0	20.1	9.4	14.2	19.1	9.2	20.4	25.4	11.8
Total (thousands)	33,089	17,385	15,704	28,474	14,463	14,010	4,443	2,819	1,624

1 Total usual weekly hours worked by people aged 16 and over in main job including paid and unpaid overtime. Source: Labour Force Survey Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

NON-UK WORKERS

8(1) Employment levels and rates by country of birth and

nationality

						E	Europe				Afri	са		Asia		Americ	a and Oce	eania	
			-			Europe	an Union (El	J)											
				Total	Total EU			,		Other Europe (not in	Total	Of which: South	Total	Of which:	Of which: Pakistan and Bangla-	Total America and		Of which: Australia and New	Total
	Total ¹	UK	Non UK	Europe	(EU27) ²	EU14 ³	EU8 ⁴	EU25	Other EU ⁶	EU)	Africa	Africa	Asia	India	desh	Oceania		Zealand	Non-El
evels (aged 16 and	l over)																		
ountry of birth levels	MGTM	JF6F	JF6G	FSC2	EQ4Q	JJR3	JJR5	EQ4R	FSC3	FSC4	FSC5	JJS3	FSC6	JJS7	JJS9	FSC7	JJR7	JJS5	EQ4
ountry of birth levels	MOTIM	31-01-	3103	1302	EQ4Q	33163	35145	Edet	1303	1304	1305	3333	1300	3337	3335	1307	351(7	3335	Lup
n-Mar 2021	32,151	25,986	6,161		2,337														3,8
n-Mar 2022	32,619	26,266	6,345		2,443														3,9
r-Jun 2022	32,733	26,469	6,253		2,389														3,8
I-Sep 2022	32,763	26,546	6,209		2,296														3,9
ct-Dec 2022	32,858	26,616	6,239		2,362														3,8
in-Mar 2023	32,994	26,381	6,612		2,455														4,15
	075		007		10														
hange on year	375	115 0.4	267		12														25
hange %	1.1	0.4	4.2		0.5														0
ountry of birth rates	LF9D	LFM6	LFM7	FSD5	EQ4Y	LFM8	LFM9	EQ4Z	FSD6	FSD7	FSD8	LFN4	FSD9	LFN6	LFN7	FSE2	LFN2	LFN5	EQ
n-Mar 2021	74.6	74.6	74.9		79.7														72
n-Mar 2022	75.6	75.5	76.0		83.6														71
r-Jun 2022	75.4	75.3	75.7		82.9														71
I-Sep 2022	75.5	75.5	75.6		81.6														72
ct-Dec 2022	75.8	75.8	76.0		82.2														72
in-Mar 2023	75.9	75.7	76.5		83.5														72
hange on year	0.3	0.2	0.5		-0.1														1
ationality levels	MGTM	JF6H	JF6I	FSC8	EQ4U	JJR4	JJR6	EQ4V	FSC9	FSCE	FSD2	JJS4	FSD3	JJS8	JJT2	FSD4	JJR8	JJS6	EQ4
n-Mar 2021	32,151	28.413	3,735		2.197														1.5
n-Mar 2022	32,619	28,685	3,918		2,227														1,6
r-Jun 2022	32,733	28,758	3,964		2,176														1,7
I-Sep 2022	32,763	28,813	3,943		2,112														1,8
:t-Dec 2022	32,858	28,812	4,040		2,173														1,8
n-Mar 2023	32,994	28,729	4,263		2,280														1,9
ange on year	375	44	344		53														2
ange %	1.1	0.2	8.8		2.4														17
ationality rates	LF9D	LFN8	LFN9	FSE3	EQ54	LFO2	LF03	EQ55	FSE4	FSE5	FSE6	LF06	FSE7	LF08	LFO9	FSE8	LFO4	LF07	EC
•	74.0	74.0	75.5		70.0														-
n-Mar 2021 n-Mar 2022	74.6	74.6 75.6	75.5 75.7		79.6 82.9														70
1-Mar 2022 r-Jun 2022	75.6 75.4	75.6	75.7		82.9														6
I-Sep 2022	75.5	75.6	75.2		80.9														6
t-Dec 2022	75.8	75.9	75.3		81.2														
n-Mar 2023	75.9	75.9	76.1		82.6														6
ange on year	0.3	0.3	0.4		-0.3														:

The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series MGTM does not therefore equal the sum of the "UK" and "Non-UK" series.
 This series consists of all 2" EU member states. This series equals the sum of EU14, EU8, EU2 and Other EU.
 Austrin, Beglum, Demark, Filand - Finance, Germany, Creece, Heishni, Hally, Lumehourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and Sweden.
 Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Storek Republic and Storenia.
 Romenia and Bulgaria.
 Corputs, Mala and Coratia
 Corputs. Alla and Coratia
 Total Non-EU equals the sum of Other Europe, Total Africa, Total Asia and Total America and Oceania

The estimates shown in this table relate to the number of people in employment and should not be used as a proxy for flows of foreign migrants into the UK.

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

NON-UK WORKERS

8(2) Unemployment and economic inactivity levels and rates by country of birth

		Unemploy	ment (all aged 16 an	d over)					Economically	inactive (all age	from 16 to 64)				
	Total ¹	UK	Non-UK	EU27 ²	Non-EU	Total		U	c	No	нUK	EU	27 ²	Nor	-EU
						All econom- ically inactive	Of which: Students ³								
Levels (thousands of people)															
Country of birth levels	MGTP	DSWD	DT35	DT3F	DTKB	LF9L	LF9W	DTLK	DYUP	DYUR	DYVR	DYVZ	DYWL	DYWR	DZ3
Jan-Mar 2021	1.656	1.212	443	163	280	8.866		7.264			502	419			29
Jan-Mar 2021 Jan-Mar 2022	1,656	1,212	443	163	280	8,866	2,608 2,433	7,264	2,103 1,975	1,577 1,637	502	419 398	203 134	1,157 1,239	291
Apr-Jun 2022	1,240	917	299	73	250	9,019	2,435	7,252	1,975	1,668	459	413		1,239	34
Jul-Sep 2022	1,235	957	329	88	241	8,912	2,430	7,268	1,783	1,626	463	413		1,206	30
Oct-Dec 2022	1,286	962	329	00 72	241	8,803	2,247	7,200	1,765	1,626	463	419	163	1,206	293
Jan-Mar 2023	1,310	989	321	54	267	8,753	2,202	7,084	1,740	1,655	521	431	171	1,233	351
Change on year Change %	71 5.7	72	-1 -0.4	-19 -25.6	17	-149 -1.7	-154 -6.3	-168 -2.3	-216 -10.9	18 1.1	63 13.6	24 6.0	37 27.4	-6 -0.5	21
Change %	5.7	7.9	-0.4	-25.6	6.9	-1.7	-0.3	-2.3	-10.9	1.1	13.0	6.0	27.4	-0.5	7.1
Country of birth rates	MGUK	DT2W	DT3B	DTJG	DTKD	CRZK		DYTD		DYUT		DYWD		DYWT	
Jan-Mar 2021	4.9	4.5	6.7	6.5	6.8	21.4		21.8		19.7		14.6		22.6	
Jan-Mar 2022	3.7	3.4	4.8	2.9	6.0	21.5		21.8		20.1		13.9		23.5	
Apr-Jun 2022	3.6	3.4	4.6	2.9	5.6	21.7		22.0		20.7		14.6		23.9	
Jul-Sep 2022	3.8	3.5	5.0	3.7	5.8	21.4		21.7		20.3		15.2		23.0	
Oct-Dec 2022	3.8	3.5	5.0	3.0	6.3	21.2		21.4		20.0		15.3		22.6	
Jan-Mar 2023	3.8	3.6	4.6	2.2	6.0	21.0		21.4		19.7		14.6		22.3	
Change on year	0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.7	0.0	-0.4		-0.4		-0.4		0.8		-1.1	
Nationality levels	MGTP	DSWE	DT39	DTG9	DTKC	LF9L	LF9W	DYTC	DYUQ	DYUS	DYVU	DYWA	DYWM	DYWS	DZG
Jan-Mar 2021	1,656	1,374	280	161	118	8,866	2,608	7,925	2,269	913	336	396	187	517	15
Jan-Mar 2022	1,240	1,026	213	75	138	8,903	2,433	7,853	2,115	1,035	319	381	132	654	18
Apr-Jun 2022	1,233	1,029	204	82	122	9,019	2,436	7,922	2,082	1,080	354	399	147	681	20
Jul-Sep 2022	1,286	1,057	229	93	136	8,912	2,247	7,837	1,891	1,061	357	399	144	662	21:
Oct-Dec 2022	1,294	1,046	248	85	162	8,803	2,202	7,717	1,849	1,068	353	412	144	656	201
Jan-Mar 2023	1,310	1,081	230	72	158	8,753	2,280	7,642	1,863	1,097	417	401	148	696	26
Change on year	71	54	16	-3	20	-149	-154	-211	-252	62	98	20	16	43	8
Change %	5.7	5.3	7.7	-4.3	14.2	-1.7	-6.3	-2.7	-11.9	6.0	30.9	5.2	12.0	6.5	44.3
Nationality rates	MGUK	DT2Z	DT3D	DTKA	DTLH	CRZK		DYUO		DYUU		DYWE		DZ36	
Jan-Mar 2021	4.9	4.6	7.0	6.8	7.2	21.4		21.7		18.8		14.6		24.1	
Jan-Mar 2022	3.7	3.5	5.2	3.3	7.6	21.5		21.6		20.2		14.3		26.6	
Apr-Jun 2022	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.6	6.4	21.7		21.9		20.8		15.2		26.5	
Jul-Sep 2022	3.8	3.5	5.5	4.2	6.9	21.4		21.5		20.5		15.5		25.4	
Oct-Dec 2022	3.8	3.5	5.8	3.8	8.0	21.2		21.3		20.1		15.6		24.6	
Jan-Mar 2023	3.8	3.6	5.1	3.1	7.4	21.0		21.2		19.8		14.7		24.7	
Change on year	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4		-0.4		-0.4		0.4		-1.8	

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series therefore do not equal the sum of the 'UK' and 'Non-UK' series.
 This series consists of all 27 EU member states.
 This series consists of folde poople whore main reason for being economically inactive was because they were students. It does not include all students as some students will be included in the employment and unemployment estimates.

UNEMPLOYMENT 9(1) Unemployment by age and duration

_			A	II aged 16 & over							All aged 16 - 64			
	All	Rate(%)1	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%)1	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
_	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
People	MGSC	MGSX	YBWF	YBWG	YBWH	YBWI	YBWL	LF2I	LF2Q	LF2Y	LF32	LF34	LF36	LF38
Feb-Apr 2021	1,655	4.9	852	382	421	25.4	205	1,620	5.0	839	373	408	25.2	198
Feb-Apr 2022	1,300	3.8	803	140	357	27.5	195	1,275	3.9	789	137	350	27.4	188
May-Jul 2022	1,224	3.6	720	174	330	27.0	164	1,196	3.7	704	168	324	27.1	156
Aug-Oct 2022	1,247	3.7	813	150	284	22.8	151	1,216	3.7	796	149	271	22.3	145
Nov-Jan 2023	1,253	3.7	813	150	289	23.1	161	1,228	3.8	803	145	280	22.8	154
Feb-Apr 2023	1,305	3.8	840	177	288	22.1	175	1,278	3.9	824	174	280	21.9	170
Change on quarte	52	0.1	27	27	-1	-1.0	14	50	0.1	21	29	0	-0.9	16
Change %	4.2		3.3	17.8	-0.4		8.7	4.1		2.6	20.3	0.1		10.4
Change on year	5	0.0	37	37	-69	-5.4	-19	3	0.0	35	37	-69	-5.5	-18
Change %	0.4		4.6	26.8	-19.4		-9.8	0.2		4.5	27.0	-19.8		-9.6
Men	MGSD	MGSY	MGYK	MGYM	MGYO	YBWJ	YBWM	YBSI	YBTJ	YBWP	YBWS	YBWV	YBWY	YBXB
Feb-Apr 2021	898	5.1	427	206	265	29.5	139	875	5.2	420	200	254	29.1	133
Feb-Apr 2022	697	3.9	417	64	216	30.9	126	685	4.0	407	64	215	31.3	123
May-Jul 2022	660	3.7	380	73	206	31.3	109	644	3.8	371	69	203	31.6	105
Aug-Oct 2022	672	3.8	423	80	170	25.3	101	656	3.9	412	78	166	25.3	98
Nov-Jan 2023	674	3.8	427	76	171	25.4	116	658	3.9	421	71	167	25.4	111
Feb-Apr 2023	721	4.0	427	103	191	26.5	125	702	4.1	415	101	186	26.5	122
Change on quarte	47	0.2	0	28	19	1.0	10	44	0.2	-6	31	19	1.1	11
Change %	6.9		-0.1	36.6	11.3		8.2	6.7		-1.4	43.8	11.3		9.5
Change on year	24	0.1	9	39	-25	-4.5	0	17	0.0	8	38	-29	-4.9	-1
Change %	3.4		2.2	61.5	-11.6		-0.2	2.4		2.0	59.0	-13.5		-1.1
Women	MGSE	MGSZ	MGYL	MGYN	MGYP	YBWK	YBWN	LF2J	LF2R	LF2Z	LF33	LF35	LF37	LF39
Feb-Apr 2021	757	4.7	425	176	156	20.6	67	745	4.8	418	173	153	20.6	66
Feb-Apr 2022	602	3.7	385	76	141	23.5	69	590	3.8	382	73	135	22.9	65
May-Jul 2022	564	3.5	340	100	123	21.9	55	553	3.5	333	99	121	21.9	51
Aug-Oct 2022	575	3.5	390	71	114	19.8	51	560	3.6	384	70	105	18.8	48
Nov-Jan 2023	578	3.6	386	75	118	20.4	46	570	3.6	383	74	113	19.8	43
Feb-Apr 2023	584	3.6	413	74	97	16.6	50	576	3.7	409	73	95	16.4	48
Change on quarte	6	0.0	27	-1	-21	-3.7	5	7	0.0	26	-1	-18	-3.4	5
Change %	1.0		7.1	-1.2	-17.5		10.1	1.1		6.9	-1.9	-16.3		12.5
Change on year	-18	-0.1	28	-2	-44	-6.8	-19	-14	-0.1	27	-1	-40	-6.5	-17
Change %	-3.0		7.2	-2.6	-31.2		-27.4	-2.3		7.1	-0.7	-29.9		-25.6

				16-17							18-24			
	All		Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	()	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
_	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
People	YBVH	YBVK	YBXD	YBXG	YBXJ	YBXM	YBXP	YBVN	YBVQ	YBXS	YBXV	YBXY	YBYB	YBYE
Feb-Apr 2021	96	32.3	68	15	14	14.6	•	441	12.0	251	93	96	21.8	30
Feb-Apr 2022	101	22.4	78	16	8	7.6	•	354	9.4	269	19	65	18.4	16
May-Jul 2022	92	21.5	76	10	6	6.5	•	280	7.6	184	35	60	21.5	21
Aug-Oct 2022	88	19.5	73	11	4	4.1	•	343	9.4	254	34	54	15.8	12
Nov-Jan 2023	103	21.3	93	6	5	4.4	•	355	9.5	269	35	51	14.4	15
Feb-Apr 2023	77	14.8	62	14	*	•	*	388	10.4	271	67	50	12.9	28
Change on quarte	-27	-6.6	-32	8	•	•	•	33	0.9	2	32	-1	-1.6	12
Change %	-25.7		-33.9	146.2	*		*	9.3		0.7	92.4	-2.5		82.2
Change on year	-24	-7.6	-16	-2	•	٠	٠	34	1.0	1	48	-15	-5.5	11
Change %	-23.8		-20.7	-11.0	*		*	9.6		0.6	244.1	-23.4		67.9
Men	YBVI	YBVL	YBXE	YBXH	YBXK	YBXN	YBXQ	YBVO	YBVR	YBXT	YBXW	YBXZ	YBYC	YBYF
Feb-Apr 2021	43	32.4	31	8	4	9.3	•	258	13.8	142	60	57	22.1	18
Feb-Apr 2022	57	26.7	44	10	3	4.9	•	206	10.7	157	12	37	18.1	13
May-Jul 2022	58	28.5	49	5	4	6.6	•	179	9.3	118	17	44	24.8	16
Aug-Oct 2022	58	26.4	50	8	•	•	•	218	11.8	159	24	36	16.4	9
Nov-Jan 2023	66	26.9	63	2	*	•	•	217	11.3	161	21	35	16.3	14
Feb-Apr 2023	40	15.9	37	4	*	•	*	241	12.3	155	43	43	18.0	25
Change on quarte	-26	-10.9	-26	1	٠	•	*	24	1.0	-6	22	8	1.7	11
Change %	-38.9		-41.2	57.8	*		*	11.3		-3.4	105.8	22.7		78.5
Change on year	-17	-10.8	-7	-6	•	•	•	35	1.6	-2	31	6	-0.2	12
Change %	-29.2		-16.4	-62.2	*		*	16.8		-1.4	265.2	15.8		92.8
Women	YBVJ	YBVM	YBXF	YBXI	YBXL	YBXO	YBXR	YBVP	YBVS	YBXU	YBXX	YBYA	YBYD	YBYG
Feb-Apr 2021	53	32.2	36	7	10	18.9	•	183	10.1	110	34	39	21.5	13
Feb-Apr 2022	44	18.5	33	5	5	11.1	•	148	8.1	112	8	28	18.7	3
May-Jul 2022	35	15.3	27	5	•	•	•	101	5.7	66	18	16	15.8	5
Aug-Oct 2022	30	12.9	23	*	•	•	•	125	6.9	96	10	19	14.8	•
Nov-Jan 2023	37	15.6	30	3	4	9.9	•	138	7.6	108	14	16	11.5	•
Feb-Apr 2023	36	13.7	25	10	*	•	•	147	8.3	116	24	7	4.5	3
Change on quarte	-1	-1.9	-6	7	*		*	8	0.7	8	10	-9	-7.0	*
Change %	-2.4		-19.0	212.9	*		*	6.1		6.9	72.6	-58.7		*
Change on year	-7	-4.8	-9	5	*	•	٠	-1	0.2	4	17	-21	-14.3	-1
Change %	-16.8		-26.3	84.0	*		*	-0.6		3.3	212.5	-76.3		-25.4
		-4.8			*	*	*		0.2				-14.3	

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May). ¹ Denominator = economically active for that age group. * Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

UNEMPLOYMENT 9(2) Unemployment by age and duration

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

				25-49 Over 6 and up	All over	% over 12	All over 24				50 and over Over 6 and up	All over	% over 12	All over 24
	All	Rate(%)1	Up to 6 months	to 12 months	12 months	months	months	All	Rate (%) ¹	Up to 6 months	to 12 months	12 months	months	month:
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
People	MGVI	MGXB	YBYH	YBYK	YBYN	YBYQ	YBYT	YBVT	YBVW	YBYW	YBYZ	YBZC	YBZF	YBZI
Feb-Apr 2021	715	3.8	361	181	173	24.2	89	404	3.7	173	93	138	34.1	84
Feb-Apr 2022	546	2.9	314	66	166	30.3	106	298	2.7	141	38	119	39.8	69
May-Jul 2022	575	3.0	325	88	161	28.1	84	277	2.5	134	40	102	37.0	59
Aug-Oct 2022	531	2.8	339	72	120	22.5	71	285	2.6	146	33	107	37.4	69
Nov-Jan 2023	510	2.7	328	68	114	22.3	66	284	2.6	122	42	120	42.1	78
Feb-Apr 2023	548	2.9	357	63	129	23.5	67	292	2.6	150	34	108	36.9	79
Change on quarter	38	0.2	28	-5	15	1.2	1	8	0.0	28	-9	-12	-5.1	1
Change %	7.5		8.6	-7.4	13.2		1.8	2.7		23.0	-20.4	-9.8		1.1
Change on year	2	0.0	43	-4	-37	-6.8	-39	-6	-0.1	9	-5	-11	-2.8	10
Change %	0.3		13.5	-5.8	-22.2		-36.3	-2.1		6.4	-12.0	-9.1		15.1
Men	YBYF	MGXC	YBYI	YBYL	YBYO	YBYR	YBYU	YBYU	YBVX	YBYX	YBZA	YBZD	YBZG	YBZJ
Feb-Apr 2021	363	3.7	171	87	105	29.0	59	234	4.1	83	52	99	42.2	61
Feb-Apr 2022	267	2.7	144	23	101	37.7	69	166	2.9	72	20	75	44.9	43
May-Jul 2022	274	2.8	148	29	97	35.5	55	149	2.6	65	23	61	41.0	37
Aug-Oct 2022	237	2.4	142	28	67	28.2	46	159	2.8	73	20	67	42.0	46
Nov-Jan 2023	214	2.2	132	25	57	26.6	45	177	3.1	72	27	78	44.1	57
Feb-Apr 2023	259	2.6	149	37	73	28.2	47	180	3.0	86	20	75	41.4	53
Change on quarter	45	0.4	17	12	16	1.6	3	3	0.0	14	-8	-3	-2.6	-4
Change %	21.0		12.9	47.7	28.2		6.0	1.6		19.4	-28.0	-4.4		-7.3
Change on year	-8	-0.1	5	15	-28	-9.5	-22	14	0.1	14	0	0	-3.5	10
Change %	-3.0		3.3	65.3	-27.4		-31.4	8.2		19.4	-0.3	-0.2		22.9
Women	YBYG	MGXD	YBYJ	YBYM	YBYP	YBYS	YBYV	YBYV	YBVY	YBYY	YBZB	YBZE	YBZH	YBZK
Feb-Apr 2021	352	3.9	190	94	68	19.2	30	170	3.3	90	41	39	23.0	23
Feb-Apr 2022	279	3.1	170	44	65	23.2	37	132	2.6	70	19	44	33.3	26
May-Jul 2022	301	3.3	177	60	64	21.3	28	128	2.5	70	17	41	32.3	23
Aug-Oct 2022	294	3.2	198	43	53	18.0	25	126	2.5	73	13	40	31.5	24
Nov-Jan 2023	296	3.3	197	42	57	19.2	22	107	2.1	51	15	42	38.8	21
Feb-Apr 2023	289	3.2	208	25	56	19.3	20	112	2.2	65	14	33	29.7	26
Change on quarter	-7	-0.1	11	-17	-1	0.1	-2	5	0.1	14	-1	-8	-9.1	5
Change %	-2.3		5.8	-40.1	-1.8		-7.0	4.6		28.1	-6.6	-19.9		23.9
Change on year	10	0.1	38	-19	-9	-4.0	-17	-20	-0.4	-5	-5	-11	-3.5	1
Change %	3.6		22.2	-42.2	-14.2		-45.6	-15.1		-7.0	-24.4	-24.2		2.0

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May). ¹ Denominator = economically active for that age group.

* Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

10 Economic activity by age

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	All aged 16 & over	16 - 64	16 - 17	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 49	50 - 64	65+
				10-24				03+
Economically active	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
People	MGSF	LF2K	YBZL	YBZO	YBZR	YBZU	LF3A	LFK8
Feb-Apr 2021	33,829	32,492	298	3,681	7,859	11,131	9,523	1,338
Feb-Apr 2022	34,006	32,629	451	3,756	7,794	11,112	9,516	1,378
May-Jul 2022	33,970	32,525	429	3,681	7,806	11,161	9,448	1,445
Aug-Oct 2022	34,021	32,652	451	3,660	7,836	11,157	9,548	1,368
Nov-Jan 2023	34,091	32,700	485	3,740	7,840	11,114	9,521	1,392
Feb-Apr 2023	34,394	32,885	520	3,733	7,888	11,169	9,575	1,510
Change on quarter	303	185	35	-7	48	55	54	118
Change on quarter		0.6	7.2		40		0.6	
Change %	0.9	0.6	1.2	-0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	8.5
Change on year	388	256	69	-23	95	57	59	132
Change %	1.1	0.8	15.3	-0.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	9.6
Man	MORO	VDO	VDZM		VDZO			VOAF
Men	MGSG	YBSL	YBZM	YBZP	YBZS	YBZV	YBZY	YCAE
Feb-Apr 2021	17,661	16,860	134	1,876	4,114	5,814	4,923	801
Feb-Apr 2022	17,792	16,991	214	1,935	4,127	5,787	4,929	800
May-Jul 2022	17,801	16,944	202	1,922	4,104	5,802	4,914	857
Aug-Oct 2022	17,801	17,009	220	1,854	4,133	5,808	4,994	792
Nov-Jan 2023	17,860	17,054	246	1,922	4,115	5,808	4,963	806
Feb-Apr 2023	18,106	17,198	254	1,960	4,161	5,818	5,005	907
Change on quarter	245	144	7	39	47	9	43	101
Change %	1.4	0.8	3.0	2.0	1.1	0.2	0.9	12.5
Change on year	314	207	40	26	34	31	76	107
0,		207		∠6 1.3		0.5		
Change %	1.8		18.5		0.8		1.5	13.4
Women	MGSH	LF2L	YBZN	YBZQ	YBZT	YBZW	LF3B	LFK9
Feb-Apr 2021	16,169	15,631	164	1,805	3,745	5,317	4,600	537
Feb-Apr 2022	16,215	15,637	237	1,822	3,667	5,326	4,587	577
May-Jul 2022	16,170	15,581	227	1,760	3,702	5,359	4,534	588
Aug-Oct 2022	16,220	15,644	232	1,805	3,704	5,349	4,554	576
Nov-Jan 2023	16,231	15,646	239	1,818	3,725	5,305	4,558	585
Feb-Apr 2023	16,289	15,686	266	1,773	3,727	5,351	4,569	602
-								
Change on quarter	58	41	27	-46	2	46	11	17
Change %	0.4	0.3	11.5	-2.5	0.0	0.9	0.2	2.9
Change on year	74	49	29	-49	60	26	-17	25
Change %	0.5	0.3	12.4	-2.7	1.6	0.5	-0.4	4.3
Economic activity	/ rates (%)							
Decale	MOMO	1 500	VOAG	VOAL	VOAM	VOAD	1 500	
People	MGWG	LF22	YCAG	YCAJ	YCAM	YCAP	LF2C	LFL2
Feb-Apr 2021	63.1	78.6	20.5	68.7	88.3	88.0	73.4	10.9
Feb-Apr 2022	63.2	78.7	30.8	70.2	87.4	87.7	73.0	11.2
May-Jul 2022	63.0	78.3	29.2	68.6	87.3	87.9	72.3	11.7
Aug-Oct 2022	63.0	78.5	30.7	68.1	87.6	87.7	73.0	11.1
Nov-Jan 2023	63.2	78.7	33.0	69.7	87.7	87.5	72.8	11.3
Feb-Apr 2023	63.7	79.0	35.3	69.5	88.1	87.8	73.2	12.2
Change on quarter	0.5	0.4	2.3	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9
•								
Change on year	0.5	0.3	4.6	-0.7	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.0
Men	MGWH	MGSP	YCAH	YCAK	YCAN	YCAQ	MGWQ	MGWT
Feb-Apr 2021	67.2	81.9	18.0	68.6	91.6	93.0	77.5	14.1
Feb-Apr 2022	67.5	82.3	28.5	70.8	91.6	92.3	77.2	14.0
May-Jul 2022	67.4	81.9	26.9	70.2	90.9	92.4	76.8	14.9
Aug-Oct 2022	67.3	82.1	29.2	67.7	91.5	92.4	77.9	13.8
Nov-Jan 2023	67.6	82.4	32.8	70.2	91.1	92.4	77.5	14.0
Feb-Apr 2023	68.4	83.0	33.7	71.5	92.1	92.5	78.1	15.8
Change on quarter	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.7
	0.0	0.7	5.0	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.0	4.0
Change on year	0.9	0.7	5.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.8
Women	MGWI	LF23	YCAI	YCAL	YCAO	YCAR	LF2D	LFL3
Feb-Apr 2021	59.2	75.3	23.2	68.8	84.9	83.1	69.6	8.2
Feb-Apr 2022	59.1	75.1	33.1	69.5	83.0	83.1	69.0	8.7
May-Jul 2022	58.8	74.7	31.6	67.0	83.6	83.5	68.0	8.9
Aug-Oct 2022	58.9	74.9	32.3	68.6	83.6	83.2	68.3	8.7
Nov-Jan 2023	59.0	74.9	33.3	69.2	84.1	82.6	68.4	8.8
Feb-Apr 2023	59.0 59.2	75.0 75.1	33.3 37.0	69.2 67.4	84.1 84.1	82.6	68.4 68.5	8.8 9.1
- 50-Api 2020	J9.2	75.1	51.0	07.4	04.1	03.2	00.0	J. I
Change on quarter	0.1	0.1	3.8	-1.8	-0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2
Change on year	0.0	0.0	4.0	-2.1	1.0	0.1	-0.5	0.3

Data source: Labour Force Survey

 $Labour\ market\ statistics\ enquiries:\ labour.market@ons.gov.uk$

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY 11 Economic inactivity: reasons United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

Student 1 2 People LF2M LF63 Feb-Apr 2021 8,841 2,521 Feb-Apr 2022 8,817 2,271 May-Jul 2023 8,858 2,190 Aug-Oct 2022 8,935 2,404 Now-Jan 2023 8,858 2,190 Feb-Apr 2023 8,718 2,186 Change on quarter -140 -4 Change % -1.1 -3.7 Men YBSO BEEX Feb-Apr 2021 3,717 1,301 Feb-Apr 2022 3,638 1,400 Nov-Jan 2023 3,638 1,400 Nov-Jan 2023 3,638 1,401 Feb-Apr 2021 3,717 1,331 Feb-Apr 2023 3,515 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change on quarter -129 -86 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Momen LF2N L		Economic inactivi	ity by reason (ag	ed 16 to 64)			Wanting/not w (aged 16	
I 2 People LF2M LF63 Feb-Apr 2021 8,841 2,521 Feb-Apr 2022 8,817 2,271 May-Jul 2022 9,011 2,404 Nov-Jan 2023 8,858 2,190 Feb-Apr 2023 8,718 2,186 Change on quarter -140 -4 Change on quarter -140 -4 Change on year -99 -85 Change % -1.1 -3.7 Men YBSO BEEX Feb-Apr 2021 3,717 1,301 Feb-Apr 2022 3,638 1,100 Feb-Apr 2023 3,515 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change % -3.4 -2.7 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2023 5,220 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,220 1,090 May-Jul 2022 <th>Looking after family / home</th> <th>Temp sick Lo</th> <th></th> <th>Discouraged workers¹</th> <th>Retired</th> <th>D Other²</th> <th>oes not want job</th> <th>Wants a job</th>	Looking after family / home	Temp sick Lo		Discouraged workers ¹	Retired	D Other ²	oes not want job	Wants a job
Feb-Apr 2021 8,841 2,521 Feb-Apr 2022 8,817 2,271 May-Jul 2022 9,011 2,401 Aug-Oct 2022 8,935 2,404 Nov-Jan 2023 8,658 2,190 Feb-Apr 2023 8,718 2,186 Change on quarter -140 -4 Change on year -99 -85 Change % -1.1 -3.7 Men YBSO BEEX Feb-Apr 2021 3,717 1,301 Feb-Apr 2022 3,645 1,156 May-Jul 2022 3,737 1,238 Aug-Oct 2022 3,638 1,400 Nov-Jan 2023 3,638 1,001 Feb-Apr 2023 3,515 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2022 5,274 1,16	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Feb-Apr 2022 8,817 2,271 May-Jul 2022 9,011 2,401 Aug-Oct 2022 8,335 2,404 Nov-Jan 2023 8,858 2,190 Feb-Apr 2023 8,718 2,186 Change on quarter -140 -4 Change on year -99 -85 Change % -1.1 -3.7 Men YBSO BEEX Feb-Apr 2021 3,717 1,301 Feb-Apr 2023 3,638 1,00 Nov-Jan 2023 3,638 1,001 Feb-Apr 2023 3,515 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,172 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,274 1,63 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,64 Nov-Jan 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 </td <td>LF65</td> <td>LF67</td> <td>LF69</td> <td>LFL8</td> <td>LF6B</td> <td>LF6D</td> <td>LFL9</td> <td>LFM2</td>	LF65	LF67	LF69	LFL8	LF6B	LF6D	LFL9	LFM2
May-Jul 2022 9,011 2,401 Aug-Oct 2022 8,935 2,404 Nov-Jan 2023 8,658 2,190 Feb-Apr 2023 8,718 2,186 Change on quarter -140 -4 Change N -1.6 -0.2 Change N -1.1 -3.7 Men YBSO BEEX Feb-Apr 2021 3,717 1,301 Feb-Apr 2022 3,645 1,156 May-Jul 2022 3,638 1,400 Nov-Jan 2023 3,638 1,007 Feb-Apr 2023 3,615 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change N -3.4 -2.7 Change N -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2023 5,220 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,202 1,010 <	1,598 1,724	185 203	2,197 2,337	75 20	1,158 1,180	1,106 1,083	6,970 7,085	1,870 1,733
Aug-Oct 2022 8,935 2,404 Nov-Jan 2023 8,858 2,190 Feb-Apr 2023 8,718 2,186 Change on quarter -140 -4 Change (n) quarter -140 -4 Change (n) quarter -99 -85 Change (n) quarter -99 -85 Change (n) quarter -99 -85 Feb-Apr 2021 3,717 1,238 Aug-Oct 2022 3,645 1,156 May-Jul 2022 3,638 1,100 Feb-Apr 2023 3,615 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change (n) quarter -122 -29 Change (n) quarter -129 -86 Change (n) quarter -122 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,274 1,163 Aug-Oct 2022 5,220 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023	1,722	203	2,464	18	1,100	1,009	7,277	1,734
Feb-Apr 2023 8,718 2,186 Change on quarter Change % -140 -4 Change % -1.6 -0.2 Change on year Change % -99 .85 Change % -1.1 -3.7 Men YBSO BEEX Feb-Apr 2021 3,717 1,301 Feb-Apr 2022 3,645 1,156 May-Jul 2022 3,638 1,100 Feb-Apr 2023 3,615 1,071 Change on quarter Change on quarter -122 -29 Change N -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 feb-Apr 2022 5,274 1,163 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.6 0.1 Change % 0.0 2.6	1,708	182	2,455	26	1,147	1,012	7,207	1,728
Change on quarter -140 -4 Change % -1.6 -0.2 Change % -9.9 -85 Change % -1.1 -3.7 Men YBSO BEEX Feb-Apr 2021 3,717 1,301 Feb-Apr 2022 3,645 1,156 May-Jul 2022 3,737 1,238 Aug-Oct 2022 3,638 1,400 Nov-Jan 2023 3,638 1,100 Feb-Apr 2023 3,515 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change on quarter -129 -86 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2022 5,724 1,163 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % 0.6 0.1 <	1,698	190	2,520	26	1,110	1,124	7,077	1,781
Change % -1.6 -0.2 Change on year -99 -85 Change % -1.1 -3.7 Men YBSO BEEX Feb-Apr 2021 3,717 1,301 Feb-Apr 2022 3,645 1,156 May-Jul 2022 3,737 1,238 Aug-Oct 2022 3,638 1,100 Feb-Apr 2023 3,515 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2022 5,172 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,274 1,63 Aug-Oct 2022 5,220 1,000 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change on year 30 1 Change M 0.6 0.1	1,640	201	2,554	32	1,075	1,029	6,961	1,757
Change on year Change % -99 -85 Change % -1.1 -3.7 Men YBSO BEEX Feb-Apr 2021 3,717 1,301 Feb-Apr 2022 3,645 1,156 May-Jul 2022 3,737 1,238 Aug-Oct 2022 3,698 1,240 Nov-Jan 2023 3,638 1,100 Feb-Apr 2023 3,515 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change on quarter -129 -86 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,172 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,274 1,63 Aug-Oct 2022 5,202 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change on quarter -18 25 Change on year 30 1 Change N -0.6 0.1 May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.8	-57	10	35	7	-35	-95	-116	-24
Change % -1.1 -3.7 Men YBSO BEEX Feb-Apr 2021 3,717 1,301 Feb-Apr 2022 3,645 1,156 May-Jul 2022 3,737 1,238 May-Jul 2022 3,638 1,100 Feb-Apr 2023 3,615 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change on quarter -129 -86 Change % -3.4 -2.7 Change more -129 -86 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,172 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,274 1,163 Aug-Oct 2022 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.3 2.5 May-Jul 2022 100.0 2.5 M	-3.4	5.5	1.4	25.4	-3.2	-8.5	-1.6	-1.4
Men YBSO BEEX Feb-Apr 2021 3,717 1,301 Feb-Apr 2022 3,645 1,156 May-Jul 2022 3,737 1,238 May-Jul 2022 3,638 1,400 Nov-Jan 2023 3,638 1,100 Feb-Apr 2023 3,615 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change on year -129 -86 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2022 5,274 1,163 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.6 0.1 Change % 0.6 0.1 Change % 0.6 0.1 Change % 0.6 0.1 Cha	-83	-2	217	13	-105	-54	-124	24
Feb-Apr 2021 3,717 1,301 Feb-Apr 2022 3,645 1,156 May-Jul 2022 3,737 1,238 Aug-Oct 2022 3,638 1,400 Nov-Jan 2023 3,638 1,100 Feb-Apr 2023 3,515 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change on quarter -123 -2,7 Change on quarter -123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2022 5,172 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,274 1,631 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change & -0.3 2.3 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change M -0.6 0.1 May-Jul 2022 100.0 25.8 May-Jul 2022 100.0	-4.8	-0.9	9.3	65.5	-8.9	-5.0	-1.7	1.4
Feb-Apr 2022 3,645 1,156 May-Jul 2022 3,737 1,238 Aug-Oct 2022 3,698 1,240 Nov-Jan 2023 3,638 1,100 Feb-Apr 2023 3,515 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change M -3.4 -2.7 Change M -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2022 5,172 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,274 1,63 Aug-Oct 2022 5,202 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,016 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,202 1,000 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,010 Change on quarter -18 25 Change M -0.3 2.3 Change M 0.6 0.1 May-Jul 2022 100.0 25.8 May-Jul 2022 100.0 25.1	BEAQ	BEDI	BEDL	YCFP	BEDR	BEDU	YBWA	YBWD
May-Jul 2022 3,737 1,238 Aug-Oct 2022 3,698 1,240 Nov-Jan 2023 3,638 1,100 Feb-Apr 2023 3,515 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change % -3.4 -2.7 Change on year -129 -86 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2022 5,274 1,163 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,220 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,220 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.8 0.1 Change % -0.8 0.1 Change % 0.6 0.1 Change % 0.0 25.8	205	87	1,049	44	527	504	2,889	828
Aug-Oct 2022 3,698 1,240 Nov-Jan 2023 3,638 1,100 Feb-Apr 2023 3,515 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change % -3.4 -2.7 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2022 5,274 1,163 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % 0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 2.5.8 May-Jul 20	250	107	1,106	8	553	464	2,867	778
Nov-Jan 2023 3,638 1,100 Feb-Apr 2023 3,515 1,071 Change on quarter -122 -29 Change % -3.4 -2.7 Change more -129 -86 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2022 5,272 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,274 1,163 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,220 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Reb-Apr 2021 100.0 28.5 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 26.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 35.5	263 246	101 90	1,160 1,127	9 16	535 497	431 481	2,953 2,925	785 773
Feb-Apr 2023 3,515 1,071 Change on quarter Change % -3.4 -2.7 Change % -3.4 -2.7 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2022 5,172 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,224 1,64 Nov-Jan 2023 5,220 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % 0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 28.5 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 25.8 May-Jul 2022 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 35.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 35.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 35.5 <	240	99	1,127	18	497	517	2,825	789
Change % -3.4 -2.7 Change on year -129 -86 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2022 5,172 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,274 1,163 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,220 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change on year 30 1 Change % 0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 25.8 May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.6 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 35.0 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 33.5	242	107	1,150	17	473	456	2,752	763
Change on year -129 -86 Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2022 5,274 1,163 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,220 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 26.8 May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.8 May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.9 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 26.9 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 35.5	1	8	-19	-1	-22	-61	-97	-26
Change % -3.5 -7.4 Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,172 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,274 1,163 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,200 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change on year 30 1 Change % 0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 28.5 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 26.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 26.6 May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.7 Mov-Jan 2023 100.0 26.1 Mov-Jan 2023 100.0 26.1 Mov-Jan 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 33.5	0.6	8.4	-1.6	-3.0	-4.4	-11.9	-3.4	-3.3
Women LF2N LF64 Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2022 5,172 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,237 1,163 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,163 Nov-Jan 2023 5,220 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change on year 30 1 Change N -0.3 2.3 Change N 0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 28.5 May-Jul 2022 100.0 28.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 26.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 35.5	-8	0	44	9	-80	-8	-115	-14
Feb-Apr 2021 5,123 1,220 Feb-Apr 2022 5,172 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,274 1,63 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Now-Jan 2023 5,202 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change on year 30 1 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 25.8 May-Jul 2022 100.0 25.8 May-Jul 2022 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 35.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 35.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 35.5	-3.1	-0.3	4.0	103.1	-14.5	-1.8	-4.0	-1.8
Feb-Apr 2022 5,172 1,115 May-Jul 2022 5,274 1,163 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,220 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change on quarter -0.3 2.3 Change on year 30 1 Change % -0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 28.5 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 26.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 26.9 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 26.9 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 35.0 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5	LF66	LF68	LF6A	LFM3	LF6C	LF6E	LFM4	LFM5
May-Jul 2022 5,274 1,163 Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,220 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % 0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 28.5 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 26.6 May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.6 May-Oct 2022 100.0 26.9 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 26.9 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 26.9 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 35.0 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y <td>1,394</td> <td>98</td> <td>1,148</td> <td>30</td> <td>631</td> <td>602</td> <td>4,081</td> <td>1,042</td>	1,394	98	1,148	30	631	602	4,081	1,042
Aug-Oct 2022 5,237 1,164 Nov-Jan 2023 5,220 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % 0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 28.5 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 26.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 26.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 26.7 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 35.0 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 35.0 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8	1,474 1,458	95 101	1,231 1,304	11 8	627 661	619 578	4,217 4,324	955 950
Nov-Jan 2023 5,220 1,090 Feb-Apr 2023 5,202 1,115 Change on quarter -18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 28.5 May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 26.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 35.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 23.8 Feb-A	1,463	92	1,328	10	650	530	4,282	955
Change on quarter Change % 18 25 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change on year 30 1 Change % 0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 25.8 May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.9 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 23.8	1,457	92	1,350	8	616	607	4,228	992
Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % -0.3 2.3 Change % 0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 28.5 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 26.6 May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.6 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 24.7 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	1,398	94	1,404	15	602	573	4,209	994
Change on year 30 1 Change % 0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 28.5 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 26.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 26.6 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 24.7 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 35.1 May-Jul 2022 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	-59	2	54	7	-14	-34	-19	1
Change % 0.6 0.1 People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 28.5 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 26.8 May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 26.7 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 24.7 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 23.8	-4.0	2.3	4.0	86.9	-2.2	-5.6	-0.5	0.1
People LF6V LF6X Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 25.8 May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 26.6 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 26.7 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 26.7 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	-76	-2	173	4	-25	-46	-9	39
Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 28.5 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 25.8 May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.9 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 24.7 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 31.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 35.0 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	-5.1	-1.7	14.1	37.0	-4.0	-7.4	-0.2	4.0
Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 28.5 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 25.8 May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 26.9 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 25.1 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 31.7 May-Jul 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5		Percentage of e	conomically inac	tive aged from 16	6 to 64 (%)			
Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 25.8 May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 26.9 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 25.1 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	LF6Z	LF73	LF75	LF77	LF79	LF7B	LF7D	LF7F
May-Jul 2022 100.0 26.6 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 26.9 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 24.7 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 31.7 May-Jul 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	18.1	2.1	24.9	0.8	13.1	12.5	78.8	21.2
Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 26.9 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 24.7 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 31.7 May-Jul 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	19.5	2.3	26.5	0.2	13.4	12.3	80.4	19.6
Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 24.7 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	19.1	2.2	27.3	0.2	13.3	11.2	80.8	19.2
Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 25.1 Men BEBP BEEH Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 31.7 May-Jul 2022 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	19.1 19.2	2.0 2.1	27.5 28.4	0.3 0.3	12.8 12.5	11.3 12.7	80.7 79.9	19.3 20.1
Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 31.7 May-Jul 2022 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.2 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	18.8	2.3	29.3	0.4	12.3	11.8	79.8	20.2
Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 35.0 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 31.7 May-Jul 2022 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.2 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5								
Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 31.7 May-Jul 2022 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	BEEK	BEEN	BEEQ	BEET	BEEW	BEEZ	BEAS	BEGT
May-Jul 2022 100.0 33.1 Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	5.5	2.3	28.2	1.2	14.2	13.6	77.7	22.3
Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 33.5 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	6.9 7.0	2.9	30.3	0.2 0.3	15.2	12.7	78.7	21.3
Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 30.2 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	7.0 6.6	2.7 2.4	31.0 30.5	0.3	14.3 13.4	11.5 13.0	79.0 79.1	21.0 20.9
Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 30.5 Women LF6W LF6Y Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	6.6	2.7	32.1	0.5	13.4	14.2	78.3	21.7
Feb-Apr 2021 100.0 23.8 Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	6.9	3.0	32.7	0.5	13.4	13.0	78.3	21.7
Feb-Apr 2022 100.0 21.5	LF72	LF74	LF76	LF78	LF7A	LF7C	LF7E	LF7G
	27.2	1.9	22.4	0.6	12.3	11.8	79.7	20.3
May-Jul 2022 100.0 22.1	28.5	1.8	23.8	0.2	12.1	12.0	81.5	18.5
	27.7	1.9	24.7	0.2	12.5	11.0	82.0	18.0
Aug-Oct 2022 100.0 22.2 Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 20.9	27.9 27.9	1.8 1.8	25.4 25.9	0.2 0.2	12.4 11.8	10.1 11.6	81.8 81.0	18.2 19.0
Nov-Jan 2023 100.0 20.9 Feb-Apr 2023 100.0 21.4	27.9	1.8	25.9 27.0	0.2	11.8	11.6	81.0	19.0

Data Source: Labour Force Survey.

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Discouraged workers are those who are not looking for work because they believe no jobs are available.
 Other reasons include people who (i) are waiting the results of a job application, (ii) have not yet started looking for work, (iii) do not need or want employment, (iv) have given an uncategorised reason for being economically inactive, or (v) have not given a reason for being economically inactive.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

12 Educational status, economic activity and inactivity of people aged from 16 to 24

			All aged 16	to 24		In f	ull-time educ	ation (FTE)		No	t in full-time ea	ducation (FTE	E) ¹
	_	Total	Employed Un		y inactive	Total E	mployed ² Ine	E employed ²	conomical ly inactive	Total	Employed Jne		conomicall inactiv
	_	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Level	s												
People													
	16-17	1,471	443	77	951	1,266	359	57	850	205	84	20	101
	18-24	5,374	3,345	388	1,641	1,752	605	87	1,060	3,622	2,740	301	581
	16-24	6,844	3,788	465	2,592	3,017	964	144	1,910	3,827	2,824	321	682
Men													
	16-17	753	213	40	499	640	156	32	452	112	57	9	47
	18-24	2,741	1,719	241	781	844	274	48	523	1,897	1,445	193	259
	16-24	3,494	1,932	282	1,280	1,485	430	80	975	2,009	1,502	202	305
Nomen													
	16-17	718	230	36	452	625	203	25	398	93	27	12	54
	18-24	2,632	1,626	147	859	908	331	39	537	1,725	1,295	107	322
	16-24	3,350	1,856	183	1,311	1,533	534	64	935	1,817	1,322	119	376
Chan	iges o	n aua	rter										
People	3000												
	16-17	2	61	-27	-33	-11	42	-23	-29	12	20	-4	-4
	18-24	6	-40	33	13	-20	-41	9	12	26	1	24	1
	16-24	8	22	6	-20	-31	1	-14	-18	38	21	20	-3
Men													
	16-17	1	33	-26	-7	-11	14	-20	-5	12	19	-5	-1
	18-24	3	14	24	-36	-11	6	7	-24	14	8	17	-12
	16-24	4	47	-1	-42	-22	20	-13	-29	26	27	12	-13
Nomen													
	16-17	1	28	-1	-27	1	27	-2	-24	0	1	2	-3
	18-24	3	-54	8	49	-9	-47	2	36	12	-7	6	13
	16-24	4	-26	8	22	-8	-20	0	12	12	-6	8	10
Rates	s(%) ³												
People	,												
	16-17		30.1	14.8	64.7		28.4	13.6	67.2		40.9	19.5	49.2
	18-24		62.3	10.4	30.5		34.5	12.6	60.5		75.7	9.9	16.0
	16-24		55.3	10.9	37.9		31.9	13.0	63.3		73.8	10.2	17.8
Men													
	16-17		28.3	15.9	66.3		24.4	17.0	70.6		50.6	13.0	41.8
	18-24		62.7	12.3	28.5		32.4	14.9	61.9		76.2	11.8	13.6
	16-24		55.3	12.7	36.6		29.0	15.7	65.7		74.8	11.8	15.2
Nomen													
	16-17		32.0	13.7	63.0		32.4	10.9	63.6		29.1	30.4	58.3
	18-24		61.8	8.3	32.6		36.5	10.6	59.2		75.1	7.7	18.7
	16-24		55.4	9.0	39.1		34.8	10.7	61.0		72.7	8.3	20.7
Chan	iges o	n aua	rter										
People	.g												
	16-17		4.2	-6.6	-2.3		3.5	-6.4	-1.7		7.7	-7.8	-5.2
	18-24		-0.8	0.9	0.2		-1.9	1.8	1.3		-0.5	0.7	-0.1
	16-24		0.3	0.1	-0.3		0.3	-1.1	0.1		-0.2	0.5	-0.2
Men													
-	16-17		4.4	-10.9	-1.0		2.6	-10.0	0.4		12.6	-13.6	-6.3
	18-24		0.4	1.0	-1.3		1.1	1.7	-2.0		-0.1	0.9	-0.7
	16-24		1.3	-0.3	-1.3		1.8	-2.9	-1.0		0.4	0.4	-0.8
Noman													
Women	16-17		3.9	-1.9	-3.8		4.3	-2.6	-3.9		1.2	2.2	-2.9
	18-24		-2.1	0.7	1.8		-4.8	1.7	4.5		-1.0	0.5	0.6
			-0.8	0.4	0.6		-1.1	0.3	1.1		-0.8	0.5	0.4

Relationship between columns: 1=5+9; 2=6+10; 3=7+11.

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. Not in full-time education includes people in part-time education and/or some form of training. Estimates of the number of young people who were not in employment, education or training ("NEET") cannot therefore be derived from this table.

Estimates of young people who were NEET are published separately at:

 $\underline{https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peoplenotinwork/unemployment/bulletins/youngpeoplenotineducationemploymentortraining and a standard sta$

People in full-time education are employed if they have a part-time job or unemployed if they are looking for part-time employment.
 Denominator = all persons in the relevant age group for economically active, total in employment and economically inactive; economically active for

s. Deronimitation – an persons in the relevant age group for economically active, total in employment and economically inactive, economically active for unemployment.

EARNINGS 13 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - total pay¹

	:	Standard Indus	strial Classificatio	n (2007)			Weekly ar on year Weekly Earnings (£) % changes yea Single month 3 month average ³ (£) % changes yea KAC6 KAC7 KAC8 5.7 581 3.7 6.5 589 1.1 7.9 589 1.4 7.7 590 1.5 7.2 (r) 591 1.4 5.9 594 2.3 6.3 594 2.3 6.9 598 2.7 6.8 598 2.2	ally adjusted		
		V	Vhole Economy (100%) ²			Private sector (82%) ²			(18%) ² % changes year on ye Single 3 m month aver. KAC8 K 3.7 1.1 1.4 1.5 1.4 2.3 2.7 2.2 3.9	
	-	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year		% changes ye	ear on year
	_	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month				3 month average ³
		KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	KAC4	KAC5	KAC6	KAC7	KAC8	KAC9
Apr 21		575	9.2	5.5	573	10.3	5.7	581	3.7	4.9
Feb 22	(r)	600	5.6	5.6	603	6.7	6.5	589	1.1	1.7
Mar 22	(r)	611	9.3	6.6	617	11.3	7.9	589	1.4	1.3
Apr 22	(r)	603	4.8	6.5	604	5.4	7.7	590	1.5	1.3
May 22		605	4.4	6.1 (r)	607	5.0	7.2 (r)	591	1.4	1.4
Jun 22		612	6.3	5.1 (r)	617	7.3	5.9 (r)	594	2.3	1.7 (r)
Jul 22		614	5.9	5.5	619	6.6	6.3	594	2.3	2.0
Aug 22		618	6.1	6.1	623	6.7	6.9	598	2.7	2.4
Sep 22		621	6.1	6.0	627	7.1	6.8	598	2.2	2.4
Oct 22		625	6.3	6.2	629	7.0	6.9	608	3.9	2.9
Nov 22		628	7.0	6.5	632	7.6	7.2	611	4.3	3.5
Dec 22		632	4.8	6.0	635	4.9	6.5	615	4.6	4.3
Jan 23		634	5.9	5.9	637	6.0	6.2	621	5.8	4.9
Feb 23	(r)	640	6.7	5.8	645	7.0	6.0	620	5.3	5.3
Mar 23	(r)	645	5.6	6.1	650	5.4	6.1	622	5.6	5.6
Apr 23	(p)	648	7.4	6.5	651	7.8	6.7	624	5.8	5.6

					Finance	and business se	rvices,	Public sector	excluding financ	ial services
		Services, SIC	2007 sections (G-S (86%) ²	SIC 200	7 sections K-N (22%) ²		(18%) ²	
	-	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year
	_	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³
		K5BZ	K5C2	K5C3	K5C4	K5C5	K5C6	KAD8	KAD9	KAE2
Apr 21		566	9.5	6.1	763	11.6	7.5	578	3.9	5.1
Feb 22	(r)	588	6.0	6.0	802	9.9	10.2	586	1.2	1.8
Mar 22	(r)	599	9.8	7.0	819	13.0	9.7	587	1.5	1.5
Apr 22	(r)	593	4.8	6.9	813	6.5	9.8	586	1.4	1.4
May 22		593	4.2	6.2 (r)	805	4.1	7.8	587	1.4	1.4
Jun 22		598	6.9	5.3	832	9.0	6.5	589	1.8	1.5
Jul 22		602	6.0	5.7	824	5.8	6.2	590	2.2	1.8
Aug 22		607	6.2	6.4	833	6.3	7.0	594	2.7	2.2
Sep 22		609	6.3	6.2	838	6.7	6.2	593	2.1	2.3
Oct 22		613	6.4	6.3	839	6.2	6.4	604	3.9	2.9
Nov 22		616	7.3	6.7	845	8.3	7.0	607	4.3	3.5
Dec 22		620	4.7	6.1	846	0.1	4.7	611	4.7	4.3
Jan 23		622	6.0	6.0	859	6.6	4.9	617	5.7	4.9
Feb 23	(r)	629	6.9	5.9	870	8.5	5.0	617	5.4	5.2
Mar 23	(r)	634	5.7	6.2	876	7.0	7.4	618	5.4	5.5
Apr 23	(p)	636	7.3	6.6	876	7.8	7.7	620	5.9	5.6

ear on year	% changes ye	Weekly	ar on year	% changes ye	Weekly	ear on year	% changes ye	Weekly	-	
3 month average ³	Single month	Earnings (£)	3 month average ³	Single month	Earnings (£)	3 month average ³	Single month	Earnings (£)	_	
K5CI	K5CH	K5CG	K5CF	K5CE	K5CD	K5CC	K5CB	K5CA	_	
5.0	10.7	376	5.0	14.4	663	3.4	6.9	633		Apr 21
6.7	7.2	399	3.8	6.2	693	3.0	1.9	645	(r)	Feb 22
8.8	11.2	409	7.1	10.3	712	4.2	7.4	671	(r)	Mar 22
8.9	8.3	407	7.2	5.2	698	4.4	3.8	657	(r)	Apr 22
8.0	4.7	398	8.0 (r)	8.5	719	5.1	4.2	661		May 22
7.6	9.9	420	6.1 (r)	4.5	705	4.1 (r)	4.2	664		Jun 22
7.3	7.3	412	6.3	5.8	709	4.2	4.1	669		Jul 22
8.3	7.6	414	5.0	4.6	712	4.5	5.1	672		Aug 22
6.9	5.9	411	5.3	5.4	713	5.0	5.9	677		Sep 22
6.4	5.6	412	5.4	6.3	717	5.7	6.1	680		Oct 22
5.6	5.1	414	5.5	4.9	715	6.0	5.9	683		Nov 22
6.0	7.2	422	5.6	5.7	720	5.8	5.4	690		Dec 22
5.2	3.3	416	4.8	3.8	720	6.0	6.5	693		Jan 23
4.9	4.3	416	5.0	5.5	731	6.3	7.0	690	(r)	eb 23
3.6	3.1	422	4.0	2.8	732	6.5	6.1	712	(r)	/lar 23
3.6	3.4	421	4.8	6.1	740	6.8	7.3	705	(p)	Apr 23

1. Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

2. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period. Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk 3. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with

the same period a year earlier.

EARNINGS 14 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - bonus pay Standard Industrial Classification (2007) Great Britain, seasonally adjusted

		Standard Indus	strial Classificatio	on (2007)				Grea	t Britain, season	ally adjusted	
		V	Vhole Economy (100%) ¹			Private sector (82%) ¹			Public sector (18%) ¹		
	-	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly % changes ye		ear on year	Weekly	% changes year on year		
	_	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	
		KAF4	KAF5	KAF6	KAF7	KAF8	KAF9	KAG2	KAG3	KAG4	
Apr 21		36	36.1	10.0	44	37.2	10.6	2	0.5	47.0	
Feb 22	(r)	42	27.4	28.4	51	29.8	30.1	2	-51.7	-32.1	
Mar 22	(r)	44	44.0	28.3	54	45.5	29.6	2	-18.9	-28.5	
Apr 22	(r)	42	17.9	29.1	51	17.3	30.1	2	-27.4	-37.3	
May 22		37	-8.8	15.3 (r)	45	-7.7	16.0 (r)	2	-59.5	-40.9 (r)	
Jun 22		45	27.0	11.1 (r)	55	26.4	11.3 (r)	2	38.3	-31.1 (r)	
Jul 22		42	13.3	9.7	52	11.6	9.5	2	31.0	-18.2	
Aug 22		44	10.5	16.6	53	9.8	15.6	3	109.9	55.1	
Sep 22		43	5.6	9.7	52	5.5	8.9	4	101.7	79.8	
Oct 22		42	3.4	6.5	51	3.4	6.2	3	17.0	71.1	
Nov 22		44	9.8	6.2	53	8.3	5.7	3	86.2	66.9	
Dec 22		43	-13.1	-0.9	52	-13.1	-1.3	2	-15.3	25.9	
Jan 23		42	1.2	-1.6	51	1.4	-1.9	4	121.9	62.2	
Feb 23	(r)	44	4.8	-3.0	53	4.5	-3.0	2	2.8	34.1	
Mar 23	(r)	44	-1.0	1.6	53	-1.1	1.5	2	17.3	44.9	

54

4.9

2.7

2

34.9

16.5

Apr 23 (p)

44

5.5

3.0

		Services, SIC	2007 sections (G-S (86%) ¹		and business se 7 sections K-N (:		Public sector excluding financial services (18%) ²			
	-	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes year on year		
	_	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	
		K5CS	K5CT	K5CU	K5CV	K5CW	K5CX	KAH3	KAH4	KAH5	
Apr 21		37	36.2	10.7	97	40.8	10.8	1	-0.1	123.1	
Feb 22	(r)	43	28.2	29.8	100	37.6	37.9	1	-77.2	-46.8	
Mar 22	(r)	45	44.8	28.6	105	41.9	29.7	1	-25.4	-45.7	
Apr 22	(r)	44	17.1	29.2	106	8.9	27.5	1	-24.0	-59.7	
May 22		36	-15.7	12.3 (r)	87	-19.8	6.5 (r)	1	-60.2	-41.2 (r)	
Jun 22		48	31.8	9.6 (r)	118	39.9	7.2 (r)	1	-13.0	-38.0 (r)	
Jul 22		44	13.3	8.4	106	10.2	7.6	2	35.1	-25.6	
Aug 22		45	9.6	17.7	105	4.8	17.2	2	118.9	34.0	
Sep 22		44	6.2	9.6	100	-3.4	3.7	2	93.1	78.8	
Oct 22		43	1.9	5.9	94	-10.9	-3.3	2	20.0	70.6	
Nov 22		45	10.3	6.1	109	10.2	-1.6	2	78.1	61.1	
Dec 22		44	-15.6	-2.3	99	-30.0	-12.7	1	-11.3	24.8	
Jan 23		43	0.8	-2.6	101	-2.2	-10.1	1	-31.9	-0.4	
Feb 23	(r)	45	4.5	-4.3	106	5.5	-11.4	1	4.5	-15.6	
Mar 23	(r)	45	0.1	1.7	107	2.1	1.8	1	6.0	-11.0	
Apr 23	(p)	45	3.1	2.5	104	-1.4	2.0	1	38.4	14.6	

% changes year on year		Weekly	ar on vear	% changes year on year		% changes year on year Wee		Weekly	_	
3 month average ²	Single month	Earnings (£)		Single	Earnings (£)	3 month average ²	Single month	Earnings (£)	_	
K5DB	K5DA	K5D9	K5D8	K5D7	K5D6	K5D5	K5D4	K5D3	_	
16.5	49.2	24	11.0	100.3	31	6.4	12.0	25		Apr 21
21.5	25.3	27	22.7	54.0	42	16.1	-2.8	27	(r)	Feb 22
33.7	57.9	32	53.9	75.4	48	15.1	43.5	35	(r)	Mar 22
38.6	34.1	32	42.7	4.3	33	18.8	18.3	30	(r)	Apr 22
21.0 (-19.7	21	52.5 (r)	83.9	52	26.7 (r)	18.8	30		May 22
21.6 (49.1	43	20.5 (r)	-9.2	39	12.9 (r)	2.7	29		Jun 22
11.4	2.7	31	24.0	15.8	37	2.9	-8.1	34		Jul 22
18.3	3.0	28	3.3	6.7	43	4.8	25.4	32		Aug 22
1.3	-2.0	27	5.2	-5.1	37	16.6	46.3	33		Sep 22
2.7	7.2	28	2.1	4.7	37	31.1	23.9	34		Oct 22
-1.0	-7.5	27	-3.2	-8.2	38	30.1	23.2	35		Nov 22
5.1	16.6	31	-1.0	1.7	37	16.3	4.3	35		Dec 22
3.7	2.9	29	-16.5	-37.5	30	23.9	49.0	41		Jan 23
5.0	-4.3	26	-16.5	-8.5	38	22.0	16.9	31	(r)	Feb 23
-4.1	-10.0	29	-25.5	-28.5	34	20.5	1.2	36	(r)	Mar 23
-10.5	-16.3	27	-10.8	12.3	37	8.2	8.7	33	(p)	Apr 23

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120 d. Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

1. The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period. Email: earning@on.uk 2. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

EARNINGS 15 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - regular pay¹

				(2007)					t Britain, season	, ,
		۷	Vhole Economy (100%) ²			Private sector (82%) ²		I	Public sector (18%) ²	
		Weekly	% changes yea	ar on year	Weekly	% changes yea	ar on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ar on year
		Earnings (£)	Single	3 month	Earnings (£)	Single	3 month	Earnings (£)	Single	3 month
			month	average ³		month	average ³		month	average3
		KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	KAJ2	KAJ3	KAJ4	KAJ5	KAJ6	KAJ7
Apr 21		540	7.5	5.7	531	8.4	5.8	579	3.7	4.9
Feb 22	(r)	557	4.2	4.1	551	4.9	4.6	588	1.5	1.8
Mar 22	(r)	560	4.4	4.3	553	5.0	5.0	588	1.6	1.6
Apr 22	(r)	561	3.9	4.1	555	4.5	4.8	588	1.5	1.5
May 22		567	5.0	4.4	562	5.8	5.1	590	1.9	1.7
Jun 22		569	5.1	4.7	564	5.9	5.4 (r)	590	1.9	1.8
Jul 22		572	5.5	5.2	568	6.3	6.0	591	2.2	2.0
Aug 22		576	5.8	5.5	571	6.6	6.3	594	2.4	2.2
Sep 22		579	6.0	5.8	575	7.0	6.6	594	2.0	2.2
Oct 22		583	6.6	6.1	578	7.2	7.0	606	3.8	2.8
Nov 22		587	6.9	6.5	582	7.6	7.3	609	4.3	3.4
Dec 22		589	6.6	6.7	583	7.1	7.3	613	4.8	4.3
an 23		591	6.3	6.6	585	6.5	7.0	620	5.8	4.9
eb 23		596	7.0	6.6	591	7.4	7.0	620 (r)	5.4	5.3
/lar 23	(r)	599	7.1	6.8	594	7.4	7.1	620	5.5	5.6
	(p)	603	7.5	7.2	599	7.9	7.6	622	5.8	5.6
Apr 23	(p)	Services, SIC	7.5 2007 sections G-		Finance SIC 200	7.9 and business serv 7 sections K-N (22	ices,	Public sector e	5.8 excluding financia (18%) ²	5.6 al services
	(p)	Services, SIC		S (86%) ²	Finance a SIC 200 Weekly	and business serv	ices, %) ² ar on year	Public sector e	excluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye	al services ar on year
	(p)	Services, SIC	2007 sections G- % changes yea Single	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month	Finance SIC 200	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single	ices, %) ² ar on year 3 month	Public sector e	excluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single	al services ar on year 3 month
	(p)	Services, SIC	2007 sections G- % changes yea	S (86%) ²	Finance a SIC 200 Weekly	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea	ices, %) ² ar on year	Public sector e	excluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye	al services ar on year
	(p)	Services, SIC	2007 sections G- % changes yea Single	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month	Finance a SIC 200 Weekly	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single	ices, %) ² ar on year 3 month	Public sector e	excluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single	al services ear on year 3 month average ³
Apr 23	(p)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)	22007 sections G- % changes yea Single month	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³	Finance a SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£)	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month	ices, %) ² ar on year 3 month average ³	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£)	excluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month	al services ear on year 3 month average ³ KAK8
Apr 23 Apr 21	(p)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£) K5DL	2007 sections G- % changes yea Single month K5DM	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DN	Finance a SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£) K5DO	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month K5DP	ices, %) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DQ	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£) KAK6	excluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month KAK7	al services ar on year 3 month average KAK8 5.0
Apr 23 Apr 21 Feb 22	(p) (r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£) K5DL 526	2007 sections G- % changes yea Single month K5DM 7.4	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DN 6.1	Finance : SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£) K5DO 677	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month K5DP 10.1	ices, %) ² 3 month average ³ K5DQ 8.1	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£) KAK6 576	excluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month KAK7 3.9	al services ar on year 3 month average KAK8 5.0 1.9
Apr 23 Apr 21 Feb 22 Mar 22		Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£) K5DL 526 544	C 2007 sections G- % changes yea Single month K5DM 7.4 4.5 (r)	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DN 6.1 4.4	Finance i SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£) K5DO 677 700	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month K5DP 10.1 5.9	ices, %) ² 3 month average ³ K5DQ 8.1 6.1	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£) KAK6 576 585	xcluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month KAK7 3.9 1.5	al services ar on year 3 month average KAK8 5.0 1.9 1.6
Apr 23 Apr 21 Feb 22 Mar 22 Apr 22	(r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£) K5DL 526 544 546	C 2007 sections G- % changes yea month K5DM 7.4 4.5 (r) 4.6	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DN 6.1 4.4 4.5	Finance : SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£) K5DO 677 700 705	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month K5DP 10.1 5.9 6.3	ices, %) ² 3 month average ³ K5DQ 8.1 6.1 5.9	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£) KAK6 576 585 585	xcluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month KAK7 3.9 1.5 1.7	al services ar on year 3 month average KAK8 5.0 1.9 1.6 1.5
Apr 23 Apr 21 Feb 22 Mar 22 Apr 22 May 22	(r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£) K5DL 526 544 546 548	2 2007 sections G- % changes yea Single month K5DM 7.4 4.5 (r) 4.6 4.1	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DN 6.1 4.4 4.5 4.4	Finance 1 SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£) K5DO 677 700 705 707	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month K5DP 10.1 5.9 6.3 4.4	ces, %) ² 3 month average ³ K5DQ 8.1 6.1 5.9 5.5	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£) KAK6 576 585 585 585 585	excluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month KAK7 3.9 1.5 1.7 1.5	al services ar on year 3 month average KAK8 5.0 1.9 1.6 1.5 1.7
Apr 23 Apr 21 Feb 22 Mar 22 Apr 22 May 22 Jun 22	(r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£) K5DL 526 544 546 548 554	C 2007 sections G- % changes yea Single month K5DM 7.4 4.5 (r) 4.6 4.1 5.2	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DN 6.1 4.4 4.5 4.4 4.5 4.4	Finance 4 SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£) K5DO 677 700 705 707 718	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month K5DP 10.1 5.9 6.3 4.4 6.4	ces, %) ² 3 month average ³ K5DQ 8.1 6.1 5.9 5.5 5.7	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£) KAK6 576 585 585 585 585 585	excluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month KAK7 3.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.7 1.5	al services ar on year 3 month average KAK8 5.0 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.5 1.7 1.7
Apr 23 Apr 21 Feb 22 Mar 22 Apr 22 May 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Jun 22	(r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£) K5DL 526 544 546 548 554 555	C 2007 sections G- % changes yea Single month K5DM 7.4 4.5 (r) 4.6 4.1 5.2 5.3	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DN 6.1 4.4 4.5 4.4 4.6 4.9	Finance 4 SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£) K5DO 677 700 705 707 718 721	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month K5DP 10.1 5.9 6.3 4.4 6.3 4.4 6.4 6.3	ices, %) ² 3 month average ³ K5DQ 8.1 6.1 5.9 5.5 5.7 5.7 5.7	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£) KAK6 576 585 585 585 585 585 587 587	xxcluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month KAK7 3.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.9 1.9	al services ar on year 3 month average KAKE 5.C 1.S 1.F 1.5 1.7 1.8 2.C
Apr 23 Apr 21 Feb 22 Mar 22 May 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Aug 22	(r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£) K5DL 526 544 546 548 554 555 559	2007 sections G- % changes yea Single month K5DM 7.4 4.5 (r) 4.6 4.1 5.2 5.3 5.6	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DN 6.1 4.4 4.5 4.4 4.6 4.9 5.4	Finance 4 SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£) K5DO 677 700 705 707 718 721 720	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month K5DP 10.1 5.9 6.3 4.4 6.3 4.4 6.4 6.3 5.2	ices, %) ² 3 month average ³ K5DQ 8.1 6.1 5.9 5.5 5.7 5.7 6.0	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£) KAK6 576 585 585 585 585 585 587 587 587 588	xxcluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month KAK7 3.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.9 1.9 2.1	al services ar on year 3 month average KAKE 5.0 1.6 1.6 1.7 1.7 1.7 2.0 2.1
Apr 23 Apr 21 Feb 22 Mar 22 May 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Aug 22 Sep 22	(r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£) KSDL 526 544 546 548 554 555 559 563	2 2007 sections G- % changes yea month K5DM 7.4 4.5 (r) 4.6 4.1 5.2 5.3 5.6 6.1	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DN 6.1 4.4 4.5 4.4 4.5 4.4 4.6 4.9 5.4 5.7	Finance : SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£) K5DO 677 700 705 707 718 721 720 731	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month K5DP 10.1 5.9 6.3 4.4 6.3 5.2 6.3	ices, %) ² 3 month average ³ K5DQ 8.1 6.1 5.9 5.5 5.7 5.7 6.0 6.0 6.0	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£) KAK6 576 585 585 585 585 587 587 587 588 588 587	xxcluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month KAK7 3.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.9 1.9 2.1 2.4	al services ar on year 3 month average KAKE 5.0 1.5 1.5 1.7 1.7 2.0 2.1 2.2
Apr 23 Apr 21 Feb 22 Mar 22 May 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Sep 22 Sep 22 Oct 22	(r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£) K5DL 526 544 546 548 554 555 559 563 566	2 2007 sections G- % changes yea month K5DM 7.4 4.5 (r) 4.6 4.1 5.2 5.3 5.6 6.1 6.2	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DN 6.1 4.4 4.5 4.4 4.5 4.4 4.6 4.9 5.4 5.7 6.0	Finance 4 SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£) K5DO 677 700 705 707 718 721 720 731 737	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month K5DP 10.1 5.9 6.3 4.4 6.3 5.2 6.3 7.5	ces, %) ² 3 month average ³ K5DQ 8.1 6.1 5.9 5.5 5.7 5.7 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.3	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£) KAK6 576 585 585 585 585 585 585 587 587 588 591 591	xcluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month KAK7 3.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.9 1.9 2.1 2.1 2.4 2.0	al services ar on year 3 month average KAKE 5.0 1.6 1.5 1.7 1.8 2.0 2.1 2.2 2.7
Apr 23 Apr 21 Feb 22 Mar 22 Apr 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Aug 22 Sep 22 Oct 22 Nov 22	(r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£) K5DL 526 544 546 548 554 555 559 563 566 571	2 2007 sections G- % changes yea Single month 7.4 4.5 (r) 4.6 4.1 5.2 5.3 5.6 6.1 6.2 6.7	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DN 6.1 4.4 4.5 4.4 4.6 4.9 5.4 5.7 6.0 6.3	Finance 1 SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£) K5DO 677 700 705 707 718 720 731 737 742	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month K5DP 10.1 5.9 6.3 4.4 6.3 5.2 6.3 5.2 6.3 7.5 7.6	ces, %) ² 3 month average ³ K5DQ 8.1 6.1 5.9 5.5 5.7 5.7 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.3 7.1	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£) KAK6 576 585 585 585 585 585 585 585 585 587 587	excluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month KAK7 3.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.9 1.9 2.1 2.1 2.4 2.0 3.8	al services ar on year 3 month average KAK8 5.0 1.6 1.5 1.7 1.8 2.0 2.1 2.2 3.4
Apr 23 Apr 21 Feb 22 Mar 22 May 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Sep 22 Sep 22 Doct 22 Nov 22 Doct 22 Nov 22 Doct 22	(r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£) K5DL 526 544 546 548 554 555 559 563 566 571 575	2 2007 sections G- % changes yea Single month 7.4 4.5 (r) 4.6 4.1 5.2 5.3 5.6 6.1 6.2 6.7 7.2	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DN 6.1 4.4 4.5 4.4 4.6 4.9 5.4 5.7 6.0 6.3 6.7	Finance i SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£) K5DO 677 700 705 707 718 721 720 731 737 742 746	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month K5DP 10.1 5.9 6.3 4.4 6.4 6.3 5.2 6.3 7.5 7.6 7.8	ices, %) ² 3 month average ³ K5DQ 8.1 6.1 5.9 5.5 5.7 5.7 6.0 6.0 6.3 7.1 7.6	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£) KAK6 576 585 585 585 585 585 585 587 587 588 591 591 603 606	xxcluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month KAK7 3.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.9 1.9 2.1 2.4 2.0 3.8 4.3	al services ar on year 3 month average KAK8 5.0 1.6 1.5 1.7 1.8 2.0 2.1 2.7 3.4 4.3
Apr 23 Apr 21 Feb 22 Mar 22 May 22 Jul 22 Jul 22 Jul 22 Aug 22 Sep 22 Oct 22 Doct 22 Doct 22 Jun 23	(r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£) 526 544 546 548 554 555 559 563 566 571 575 577	C 2007 sections G- % changes yea Single month 7.4 4.5 (r) 4.6 4.1 5.2 5.3 5.6 6.1 6.2 6.7 7.2 6.8	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DN 6.1 4.4 4.5 4.4 4.6 4.9 5.4 4.6 4.9 5.4 6.0 6.3 6.7 6.9	Finance i SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£) K5DO 677 700 705 707 718 721 720 731 731 737 742 746 748	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month K5DP 10.1 5.9 6.3 4.4 6.4 6.3 5.2 6.3 7.5 7.6 7.8 6.8	ices, %) ² 3 month average ³ K5DQ 8.1 6.1 5.9 5.5 5.7 5.7 6.0 6.0 6.3 7.1 7.6 7.4	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£) KAK6 576 585 585 585 587 588 591 591 603 606 610	xcluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month KAK7 3.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.9 1.9 2.1 2.4 2.0 3.8 4.3 4.8	al services ar on year 3 month average ⁶ KAK8 5.0 1.9 1.6 1.5 1.7 1.8 2.0 2.1 2.2 2.7 3.4 4.3 4.9
	(r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£) K5DL 526 544 546 548 554 555 559 563 566 571 575 577 578	2 2007 sections G- % changes yea Single month 7.4 4.5 (r) 4.6 4.1 5.2 5.3 5.6 6.1 6.2 6.7 7.2 6.8 6.5	S (86%) ² ar on year 3 month average ³ K5DN 6.1 4.4 4.5 4.4 4.6 4.9 5.4 5.7 6.0 6.3 6.7 6.9 6.9 6.9	Finance : SIC 200 Weekly Earnings (£) K5DO 677 700 705 707 718 721 720 731 737 742 746 748 756	and business serv 7 sections K-N (22 % changes yea Single month K5DP 10.1 5.9 6.3 4.4 6.4 6.3 5.2 6.3 7.5 7.6 7.8 6.8 8.6	ces, %) ² 3 month average ³ K5DQ 8.1 6.1 5.9 5.5 5.7 5.7 5.7 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.0 6.3 7.1 7.6 7.4 7.8	Public sector e Weekly Earnings (£) KAK6 576 585 585 585 587 587 587 588 591 591 603 606 610 616	xxluding financia (18%) ² % changes ye Single month KAK7 3.9 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.7 1.5 1.9 2.1 2.4 2.0 3.8 4.3 4.3 4.8 5.8	al services ar on year 3 month

Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%)² SIC 2007 sections G & I (23%)² Manufacturing, SIC 2007 section C (8%)² Weekly Weekly Weekly % changes year on year % changes year on year % changes year on year Earnings (£) Earnings (£) Earnings (£) Single Single 3 month 3 month Single 3 month month month month average³ average³ average³ K5DU K5DX K5E2 K5DV K5DW K5DY K5DZ K5E3 K5E4 608 6.8 3.7 631 12.0 353 4.7 Apr 21 4.7 8.6 Feb 22 (r) 620 2.4 2.5 652 4.7 3.2 372 5.9 5.7 Mar 22 (r) 623 2.7 2.8 655 4.8 4.4 373 6.2 6.6 Apr 22 (r) 626 3.0 2.7 663 5.1 4.9 375 6.5 6.2 May 22 632 3.8 3.2 669 5.6 5.2 378 6.6 6.4 Jun 22 635 4.3 3.7 (r) 668 5.2 5.3 (r) 380 7.1 6.7 Jul 22 637 4.7 4.3 672 5.4 5.4 383 7.7 7.1 Aug 22 639 4.7 4.6 673 4.5 5.1 385 7.8 7.5 Sep 22 644 5.2 4.9 677 6.2 5.4 384 6.3 7.3 Oct 22 648 5.7 5.2 682 6.5 5.7 383 5.5 6.5 Nov 22 649 5.3 5.4 678 5.8 6.2 387 6.1 6.0 Dec 22 654 5.6 5.5 680 5.9 6.1 389 6.4 6.0 657 5.4 691 6.3 6.0 387 5.3 Jan 23 5.3 3.4 390 4.9 Feb 23 (r) 662 6.7 5.9 693 6.2 6.2 4.9 Mar 23 667 7.0 6.4 701 7.0 6.5 392 5.1 4.5 (r) 7.0 395 Apr 23 (p) 672 7.3 702 5.8 6.4 5.3 5.1

1. Estimates of regular pay exclude bonuses and arrears of pay.

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120 st time period. Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.
 The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

EARNINGS 16 Average Weekly Earnings - real and nominal¹

Great Britain whole economy, seasonally adjusted

				Total pay (inclu	(including bonuses) ¹					
		N	ominal earnings			Real earnings ³				
		Nominal	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year			
		Weekly Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	Single month	3 month average ²			
		KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	A3WX	A3WV	A3WW			
Apr 21		575	9.2	5.5	525	7.8	4.6			
Feb 22	(r)	600	5.6	5.6	518	-0.1	0.2			
Mar 22	(r)	611	9.3	6.6	524	2.9	0.8			
Apr 22	(r)	603	4.8	6.5	507	-3.4	-0.2			
May 22		605	4.4	6.1 (r)	507	-3.2	-1.3 (r)			
Jun 22		612	6.3	5.1 (r)	511	-1.7	-2.8 (r)			
Jul 22		614	5.9	5.5	509	-2.7	-2.5			
Aug 22		618	6.1	6.1	509	-2.5	-2.3			
Sep 22		621	6.1	6.0	508	-2.6	-2.6			
Oct 22		625	6.3	6.2	506	-2.8	-2.6			
Nov 22		628	7.0	6.5	506	-2.1	-2.5			
Dec 22		632	4.8	6.0	505	-4.1	-3.0			
Jan 23		634	5.9	5.9	505	-2.9	-3.0			
Feb 23	(r)	640	6.7	5.8	506	-2.3	-3.1			
Mar 23	(r)	645	5.6	6.1	508	-3.2	-2.8			
Apr 23	(p)	648	7.4	6.5	506	-0.3	-2.0			

				Regular pay (exc	cluding bonuses)				
		N	ominal earnings			Real earnings ³			
		Nominal	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year		
		Weekly Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	Single month	3 month average ²		
		KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	A2FC	A2F9	A2FA		
Apr 21		540	7.5	5.7	491	5.9	4.4		
Feb 22	(r)	557	4.2	4.1	482	-1.2	-1.1		
Mar 22	(r)	560	4.4	4.3	480	-1.8	-1.3		
Apr 22	(r)	561	3.9	4.1	474	-3.5	-2.2		
May 22		567	5.0	4.4	477	-2.6	-2.6		
Jun 22		569	5.1	4.7	475	-2.8	-3.0		
Jul 22		572	5.5	5.2	473	-3.0	-2.8		
Aug 22		576	5.8	5.5	474	-2.6	-2.8		
Sep 22		579	6.0	5.8	474	-2.5	-2.7		
Oct 22		583	6.6	6.1	471	-2.8	-2.7		
Nov 22		587	6.9	6.5	472	-2.3	-2.5		
Dec 22		589	6.6	6.7	471	-2.4	-2.5		
Jan 23		591	6.3	6.6	471	-2.4	-2.3		
Feb 23		596	7.0	6.6	472	-2.0	-2.2 (
Mar 23	(r)	599	7.1	6.8	472	-1.6	-2.0		
Apr 23	(p)	603	7.5	7.2	473	-0.3	-1.3		

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

1. Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

2. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

3. Estimates of real earnings are calculated by deflating the nominal earnings estimates by the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), our preferred measure of consumer price inflation.

17 International Comparisons of Employment and Unemployment rates

									Seaso	onally adjusted
	Latest period	Employment rate (%) ²	Change on quarter (percentage points)	Cha	inge on year rcentage nts)		Latest Period	Unemployment rate (%) ³	Change on quarter (percentage points)	Change on year (percentage points)
G7 Employment rates as published by OECD: (seas	onally adjusted)					G7 Unemployment r	ates as publishe	ed by OECD: (s	easonally adjusted	I)
United Kingdom ^{1,2,3}	2023 Q1	7	5.9	0.2	0.3	United Kingdom ^{1,2,3}	2023 Q1	3.9	0.1	0.2
Canada	2023 Q1	7	6.2	0.4	0.9	Canada	2023 Q1	5.0	-0.1	-0.7
France	2022 Q4	6	8.3	-0.1	0.5	France	2022 Q4	7.2	0.0	-0.3
Germany	2022 Q4	7	7.3	0.0	0.5	Germany	2022 Q4	3.0	-0.1	-0.2
Italy	2022 Q4	6).7	0.6	1.3	Italy	2022 Q4	7.7	-0.6	-1.1
Japan	2023 Q1	7	3.6	0.0	0.5	Japan	2023 Q1	2.6	0.1	-0.1
United States ^{2,3}	2023 Q1	7	1.8	0.4	0.8	United States ^{2,3}	2023 Q1	3.5	-0.1	-0.3

Source: OECD Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

As figures are taken from OECD they will not match ONS published figures for the United Kingdom.
 Employment rate data is for ages 15 to 64. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.
 Unemployment rate data is for ages 15 and over. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.

not seasonally adjusted

18 Labour disputes

Workers involved (thousands) ^{1,2,3}	Number of stoppages ^{1,2}	Working days lost (thousands) ^{1,2}	Time period and dataset code row
BLUT	BLUU	BBFW	Dataset identifier code
6	10	11	January 2019
6	11	7	February 2019
5	14	9	March 2019
1	8	2	April 2019
5	14	10	May 2019
3	24	12	June 2019
7	24	11	July 2019
2	10	7	August 2019
3	14	9	September 2019
2	13	8	October 2019
21	13	84	November 2019
19	12	64	December 2019
7	7	18	January 2020
1	12	23	January 2022
3	21	15	February 2022
12	55	36	March 2022
5	58	20	April 2022
8	75	32	May 2022
31	41	93	June 2022 [r]
53	52	86	July 2022 [r]
150	78	359	August 2022 [r]
98	79	208	September 2022 [r]
146	124	424	October 2022 [r]
174	316	393	November 2022 [r]
155	201	829	December 2022 [r]
118	288	210	January 2023 [r]
237	638	331	February 2023 [r]
303	690	553	March 2023 [r]
166	615	257	April 2023

Labour disputes enquiries 01633 455400

In April 2020, collection and publication of labour disputes data were temporarily suspended to protect and prioritise our outputs in response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. In June 2022, collection of the Labour Disputes Inquiry restarted, but only for the period from January 2022 onwards.

Although collection of labour disputes statistics restarted for the period from January 2022 orwards, collection for June 2022 orwards was prioritised. Data for the period January 2022 to May 2022 is now available.

3. Data for number of workers involved are only available from January 1986 onwards.

VACANCIES 19 Vacancies¹ by size of business

		_		Number of employees				
		All Vacancies	1-9	10-49	50-249	250-2499	2500+	
		AP2Y	ALY5	ALY6	ALY7	ALY8	ALY9	
Levels								
Mar-May 2021		767	125	124	103	166	250	
Mar-May 2022	(r)	1302	195	192	192	289	435	
Apr-Jun 2022		1296	187	189	190	291	439	
May-Jul 2022		1273	189	180	185	285	433	
Jun-Aug 2022		1253	185	176	185	277	430	
Jul-Sept 2022		1232	184	170	181	272	425	
Aug-Oct 2022		1207	181	169	176	267	415	
Sept-Nov 2022		1171	172	164	168	261	406	
Oct-Dec 2022		1151	163	168	163	259	398	
Nov-Jan 2023		1138	163	168	159	253	395	
Dec-Feb 2023	(r)	1130	162	171	156	253	387	
Jan-Mar 2023	(r)	1116	160	175	157	243	380	
Feb-Apr 2023	(r)	1086	155	172	152	234	374	
Mar-May 2023	(p)	1051	143	166	150	225	367	
Change on quarter	*	-79	-19	-6	-6	-28	-20	
Change %	*	-7.0	-11.8	-3.3	-3.8	-11.1	-5.2	
Change on year		-250	-52	-26	-41	-64	-67	
Change %		-19.2	-26.8	-13.4	-21.5	-22.1	-15.5	

1. Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

* Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

20 Vacancies¹ and Unemployment

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

		All Vacancies ¹	Unemployment ²	Number of unemployed people per vacancy
		AP2Y	MGSC	JPC5
Levels				
Feb-Apr 2021		668	1,655	2.5
Feb-Apr 2022		1,297	1,300	1.0
May-Jul 2022		1,273	1,224	1.0
Aug-Oct 2022		1,207	1,247	1.0
Nov-Jan 2023		1,138	1,253	1.1
Feb-Apr 2023	(r)	1,086	1,305	1.2
Change on quarter		-52	52	0.1
Change %		-4.6	4.2	
Change on year		-211	5	0.2
Change %		-16.3	0.4	

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey/ Labour Force Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

1. Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

2. Unemployment estimates are produced from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and are always one period behind the ONS Vacancy Survey estimates. This table therefore shows estimates for the same periods as shown in table 1 (which shows LFS estimates).

VACANCIES 21 Vacancies by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

					Electricity,	Water supply		Wholesale & retail trade;			
					gas, steam &	Water supply, sewerage,		repair of		Accommodati	Information
					air	waste &		motor		on & food	&
		All vacancies ¹	Mining & quarrying	Manu- facturing	conditioning supply ²	remediation activities	Construction	vehicles and motor cycles	Transport & storage	service activities	communicati on
SIC 2007 sections		B-S	guarrying B	C	D	E	F	G	H	l	J
SIC 2007 Sections	_										
Levels (thousands	-)	AP2Y	JP9H	JP9I	JP9J	JP9K	JP9L	JP9M	JP9N	JP9O	JP9P
Mar-May 2021	>)	767	1	58	6	6	32	95	29	77	46
Mar-May 2022	(r)	1302	2	95	5	8	48	164	56	173	78
Apr-Jun 2022	(0)	1296	2	93	6	9	45	165	54	180	79
May-Jul 2022		1273	2	92	6	8	42	163	53	174	70
Jun-Aug 2022		1253	2	89	6	9	45	161	52	164	67
Jul-Sept 2022		1232	2	87	6	8	47	156	55	155	64
Aug-Oct 2022		1207	2	85	6	8	49	152	51	147	61
Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022		1171 1151	2	84 78	6 5	7 7	48 44	146 148	49 45	141 142	59 55
Nov-Jan 2023		1138	2	78	5	7	42	150	43	145	54
Dec-Feb 2023	(r)	1130	2	78	5	7	39	151	48	142	51
Jan-Mar 2023	(r)	1116	2	79	6	7	40	145	44	142	52
Feb-Apr 2023	(r)	1086	2	75	6	7	39	140	42	132	50
Mar-May 2023	(p)	1051	2	74	6	7	37	137	39	127	49
Change on quarter		-79	0	-4	1	0	-2	-14	-9	-15	-3
Change %		-7.0	5.9	-5.5	11.3	1.4	-4.6	-9.2	-18.3	-10.7	-5.1
Change on year		-250	0	-21	1	-1	-10	-27	-17	-46	-30
Change %		-19.2	0.0	-22.3	9.3	-16.7	-21.8	-16.7	-30.9	-26.8	-37.8
Vacancias	amela	AP2Z	JPA2	JPA3	JPA4	JPA5	JPA6	JPA7	JPA8	JPA9	JPB2
Vacancies per 100 Mar-May 2021	emplo	yee jobs 2.5	2.3	2.4	4.3	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.9	3.4	3.3
	(r)	2.5 4.1		3.9	4.3		3.1			7.1	
Mar-May 2022 Apr-Jun 2022	(r)	4.1	3.8 4.1	3.9	4.1	3.7 4.0	2.9	3.6 3.6	3.5 3.3	7.1	5.4 5.4
May-Jul 2022		4.0	4.1	3.8	4.4	3.7	2.5	3.6	3.2	7.2	4.8
Jun-Aug 2022		4.0	4.1	3.6	4.5	3.8	2.9	3.6	3.2	6.8	4.6
Jul-Sept 2022		3.9	3.6	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.4	6.4	4.4
Aug-Oct 2022		3.8	3.4	3.5	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.1	6.1	4.2
Sept-Nov 2022		3.7	3.6	3.4	4.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	5.8	4.0
Oct-Dec 2022 Nov-Jan 2023		3.6 3.6	3.8 3.8	3.2 3.2	3.8 3.8	3.0 3.0	2.8 2.7	3.3 3.3	2.8 2.9	5.9 6.0	3.8 3.7
Dec-Feb 2023	(r)	3.6	3.6	3.2	4.1	3.0	2.5	3.3	2.9	5.8	3.5
Jan-Mar 2023	(r)	3.5	3.2	3.2	4.3	3.0	2.6	3.2	2.7	5.8	3.5
Feb-Apr 2023	(r)	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.5	2.9	2.5	3.1	2.6	5.4	3.4
Mar-May 2023	(p)	3.3	3.8	3.0	4.5	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.4	5.2	3.3
Change on quarter		-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.2
Change on year		-0.8	0.0	-0.9	0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-1.9	-2.0
				-0.9	0.4	-0.6					
					0.4 Administrative						
		-0.8 Financial & insurance	0.0 Real estate	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical	0.4 Administrative & support service	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory	-0.7	-0.6 Human health & social work	-1.1 Arts, entertainment &	-1.9 Other service	-2.0 Total
		-0.8 Financial &	0.0	-0.9 Professional scientific &	0.4 Administrative & support	-0.6 Public admin & defence;		-0.6 Human health & social work activities	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation	-1.9 Other service activities	-2.0
		-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K	0.0 Real estate activities ² L	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security O	-0.7 Education P	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R	-1.9 Other service activities S	-2.0 Total services G-S
Change on year SIC 2007 sections		-0.8 Financial & insurance activities	0.0 Real estate activities ²	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities	0.4 Administrative & support service activities	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security	-0.7 Education	-0.6 Human health & social work activities	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation	-1.9 Other service activities	-2.0 Total services
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousands	5)	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security O JP9U	-0.7 Education 	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousands Mar-May 2021		-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security O JP9U 22	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022	5) (r)	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security O JP9U 22 38	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousands Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 Apr-Jun 2022		-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55	0.0 Real estate activities ² JP9R 14 18 17	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security O JP9U 22 38 39	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 211	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022		-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security O JP9U 22 38	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Sept 2022		-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 16 17	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 76 74	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security O JP9U 22 38 39 41 41 40	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 70 74 75	-0.6 Human health & social work activites Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 33 32	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1123 1104 1083
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousands Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Aug-Oct 2022		-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 51 47	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 17 16	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128	0.4 Administrative & support activities N JP9T 57 82 80 76 76 76 76	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security D JP9U 22 38 39 41 41 40 40	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 72 70 74 75 80	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 213 211 216 215 217 212	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 33 32 29	-1.9 Other service activities S JP97 13 26 25 23 21 20 23	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1123 1104 1083 1059
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Sept 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022		-0.8 Financial & insurance activities JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 17 16 15	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128 125 123	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 80 78 76 74 76 69	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsary social security O JP9U 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 40 41	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 70 72 70 74 75 80 75	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217 212 209	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 33 32 29 27	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 23	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1123 1123 1104 1083 1059 1024
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousands Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Aug-Oct 2022		-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 51 47	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 17 16	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128	0.4 Administrative & support activities N JP9T 57 82 80 76 76 76 76	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security D JP9U 22 38 39 41 41 40 40	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 72 70 74 75 80	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 213 211 216 215 217 212	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 33 32 29	-1.9 Other service activities S JP97 13 26 25 23 21 20 23	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1123 1104 1083 1059
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousands Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022		-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 16 17 16 15 14	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 124 125 123 120	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 76 74 76 69 70	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security JP9U 22 38 39 41 41 41 40 40 41 41	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 72 72 70 74 75 80 75 80 77	-0.6 Human health & social works activities Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217 212 209 207	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 33 32 29 27 25	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1123 1123 1123 1124 1039 1059 1024 1013
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Juh-Sept 2022 Juh-Sept 2022 Juh-Sept 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Dec-Feb 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-Mar 2023	(r) (r) (r)	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 49 47 43	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 16 15 14 13 11 12	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128 125 123 120 114 113 112	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 76 74 76 69 70 67 72 74	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 0 JP9U 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 41 39 40 39	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 70 74 75 77 74 74 74 74 72	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 213 213 214 215 217 212 209 207 207 207 205 201	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 33 32 29 27 25 26 28 28	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 9 9 21	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 1145 1143 1104 1083 1105 1024 1013 1005 1000 984
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Cot-Dec 2022 Cot-Dec 2022 Cot-Dec 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Jeb-Apr 2023	(r) (r) (r) (r)	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities W JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 49 47 43 41	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 17 16 15 14 13 11 12 13	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128 125 123 120 114 113 112	0.4 Administrative & support service activites N JP9T 57 82 80 78 80 78 80 78 76 74 76 69 70 69 70 67 72 74 73	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social secury 22 38 39 41 41 41 40 40 40 40 41 41 39 39 39 39	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 70 74 75 80 75 75 75 77 74 74 74 72 72	-0.6 Human health & social work activities U JP9W 143 213 214 215 215 217 212 209 207 207 207 205 201 195	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 28 27	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 22 24 21 22 23 23 21 22 23 23 23 23 24 24 24 25 25 23 24 24 24 25 25 25 25 25 26 25 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1104 1083 1104 1083 1009 1024 1013 1005 1000 984 989
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Qct-Dec 2022 Oct-Dec 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Mar-May 2023	(r) (r) (r)	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 49 49 47 43 38	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 16 16 16 17 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 15	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128 123 120 114 113 125 123 120 114 113 112 112 112 112	0.4 Administrative & support activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 77 72 72 74 30 69	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 0 JP9U 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 41 41 40 40 41 41 39 39 39 39 39	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 72 72 74 75 80 75 77 74 74 72 72 70	-0.6 Human health & social work activites Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217 212 209 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 33 32 29 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 26	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24	Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1123 1123 1123 1124 1059 1024 1013 1005 1000 984 959 928
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Mar-May 2023 Change on quarter	(r) (r) (r) (r)	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 47 49 49 47 43 41 38 -9	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 17 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 15 3 3	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128 128 128 123 120 114 113 112 112 112 112 105 -8	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 76 74 76 69 70 69 70 67 72 74 73 69 30 9 36 9 33	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 0 JP9U 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 40 40 40 41 41 39 40 93 39 39 39 39 39 39	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 70 74 75 80 80 75 77 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74 74	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217 212 209 207 205 201 195 192 -13	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 33 32 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 27 7 26 28 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 27	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 19 9 21 24 24 24 5	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1104 1083 1104 1024 1024 1013 1005 10000 984 959 958 928 972
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Sept 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-May 2023 Change on quarter Change %	(r) (r) (r) (r)	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 47 43 49 47 43 41 38 8 -9 -18.7	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 17 16 17 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 15 3 29.2	-0.9 Professional scientific & M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128 125 123 120 114 113 112 112 112 112 112 112 112 112 112	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 80 78 80 78 80 78 80 78 76 74 76 69 70 77 2 74 73 69 70 73 9 -3 3 -4.0	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 0 JP9U 22 38 39 41 41 41 40 40 40 40 41 41 41 39 9 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 70 74 75 80 75 77 74 75 80 75 77 74 75 80 75 77 74 75 80 75 75 77 74 74 72 70 70 74 74 72 72 70 74 74 72 72 72 74 74 75 74 74 75 74 74 75 74 74 75 74 75 74 75 74 74 75 74 75 74 74 75 74 75 74 74 75 74 75 74 75 74 75 76 76 76 77 76 77 76 77 77 77 76 76 77 77	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217 212 209 207 207 207 205 201 195 192 195 192 3 -6.5	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 27 26 28 27 26 26 28 27 26 27 26 55 27 26 55	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 24 25 25 25 25 25 25 9	-2.0 Total services G-S JP92 667 1143 1145 1143 1104 1083 11059 1024 1003 1005 1000 9844 9859 928 928 928
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousands Mar-May 2021 May-Jul 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change on year	(r) (r) (r) (r)	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 49 49 47 43 41 38 9 -18.7 -15	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 11 12 13 15 3 29.2 -4	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 125 123 120 114 113 112 112 112 112 112 112 112 112 112	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 74 76 69 70 67 72 72 74 73 69 -3 -4.0 -13	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 0 JP9U 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 99 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 72 72 74 75 80 75 74 74 74 74 72 72 72 70 -4 -5.3 -2	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217 212 209 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 33 32 29 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 26 -2 26 -5 -9	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23	-2.0 Total services G-S JP92 667 1145 1123 1123 1104 1005 1000 984 999 984 999 9288 -72 -7.2
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Sept 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-May 2023 Change on quarter Change %	(r) (r) (r) (r)	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 49 49 49 49 47 43 41 38 -9 -18.7 -15 -27.9	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 15 3 29.2 -4 -20.7	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128 125 123 120 114 113 112 112 112 112 105 -8 -7.1 -32 -23.4	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 76 78 76 78 76 79 70 69 70 69 70 72 74 73 69 -3 -4.0 -13 -15.7	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social secury 22 38 39 41 41 41 40 40 40 40 41 41 41 39 39 39 39 39 39 1 -2.8 2.4	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 75 80 75 80 75 80 75 75 77 74 75 80 75 75 80 75 75 80 75 75 80 75 75 80 75 75 80 75 75 80 75 72 75 72 70 74 75 72 75 72 75 72 75 72 75 72 75 72 75 72 75 72 75 72 75 72 75 72 75 72 75 75 72 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217 212 209 207 207 207 205 201 195 192 1-13 -6.5 -21 -9.8	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 28 28 27 26 5 26 28 28 28 27 26 5 5 6 5 6 5 6 5 9 -25.2	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 52 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 21 20 21 21 20 21 21 21 20 21 21 21 21 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1104 1083 1105 1000 999 928 928 -72 -7.2 -717 -19.0
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-May 2023 Tchange on year Change on year Change %	(r) (r) (r) (p) •	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 47 43 49 49 47 43 41 38 9 -18.7 -27.9	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 11 12 13 15 3 29.2 -4	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 125 123 120 114 113 112 112 112 112 112 112 112 112 112	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 74 76 69 70 67 72 72 74 73 69 -3 -4.0 -13	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 0 JP9U 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 99 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 72 72 74 75 80 75 74 74 74 74 72 72 72 70 -4 -5.3 -2	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217 212 209 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 33 32 29 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 26 -2 26 -5 -9	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23	-2.0 Total services G-S JP92 667 1145 1123 1123 1104 1005 1000 984 999 984 999 9288 -72 -7.2
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Change on year Change on year Change on year Change on year	(r) (r) (r) (p) •	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities JP90 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 49 47 43 41 38 -9 -18.7 -15 -27.9 JPB3 yee jobs	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 17 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 15 14 13 15 14 13 15 14 13 15 14 13 15 14 13 15 14 13 15 14 13 15 14 15 14 15 14 15 15 14 15 15 14 15 15 14 15 15 14 15 15 16 15 15 16 15 16 15 16 15 16 17 16 15 16 15 16 16 15 16 16 15 16 16 15 16 16 15 16 16 15 16 16 15 16 16 16 16 17 16 16 15 16 16 15 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 15 16 16 16 15 16 16 15 16 16 16 15 16 16 16 16 16 15 14 13 16 16 16 16 16 16 15 14 13 15 16 16 15 14 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16	-0.9 Professional scientific & M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128 125 123 120 114 113 112 112 112 112 112 112 112 112 112	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 80 78 80 78 76 74 76 69 70 77 27 74 74 76 9 70 77 72 74 73 69 70 73 69 70 73 69 70 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsary ysocial security 0 JP9U 22 38 39 41 41 41 41 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 70 74 75 80 77 74 75 80 75 77 74 75 80 75 77 74 75 80 80 9 75 75 75 73 74 74 75 80 9 80 9 72 72 70 74 75 80 9 72 72 73 74 75 72 72 70 74 75 72 72 72 70 74 75 72 72 70 74 75 72 72 72 70 74 75 72 72 72 70 74 75 72 72 72 70 74 75 72 72 72 72 72 72 74 75 72 72 72 72 74 75 72 72 72 74 75 72 72 74 75 72 72 72 74 74 75 72 72 72 72 74 74 75 72 72 72 74 74 75 72 72 74 74 75 74 74 72 72 72 74 74 75 74 74 72 72 74 74 74 75 72 72 72 74 74 74 75 72 72 72 74 74 75 72 72 74 74 74 75 72 72 72 74 74 75 72 72 72 74 74 75 75 77 74 74 75 72 72 72 72 74 74 74 75 72 72 72 74 74 74 74 75 75 77 74 74 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 74 74 72 72 72 72 72 72 74 74 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 213 215 215 217 217 212 209 207 207 205 201 195 192 3 -6.5 -21 -9.8 JPB9	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 27 26 27 26 28 27 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 26 27 27 26 27 27 26 27 27 26 27 27 26 27 27 26 27 27 27 26 27 27 26 27 27 26 27 27 27 26 27 27 26 27 27 26 27 27 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 26 26 27 27 26 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 26 26 26 27 26 26 26 27 27 26 26 26 26 27 26 26 27 26 26 26 27 26 26 26 26 28 27 27 26 26 26 27 26 26 27 26 26 26 27 26 26 26 26 27 26 26 26 26 27 27 26 26 26 27 26 26 26 27 26 26 26 27 26 26 26 27 27 26 26 26 27 26 26 26 27 26 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 26 26 26 27 27 26 26 26 27 27 26 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 26 26 27 27 26 27 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 27 27 26 26 27 27 27 26 26 27 27 26 27 27 26 27 27 26 27 27 27 26 26 27 27 27 26 27 27 27 27 26 27 27 26 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 23 23 24 25 25 25 23 23 23 24 25 25 25 25 23 23 21 29 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	-2.0 Total services G-S JP92 667 1143 1145 1143 1104 1083 11059 1024 1013 1005 1000 984 959 928 772 -7.2 -7.2 -217 -19.0 JPC4
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousands Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change on year Change on year Change on year Change on year Change N	(r) (r) (r) (p) • •	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 49 49 47 43 41 38 9 -18.7 -27.9 JPB3 yee jobs 2.8	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 11 12 13 15 3 29.2 4 -20.7 JPB4	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 134 138 125 123 120 114 113 112 112 112 112 112 105 -8 -7.1 -32 -23.4 JP85 2.8	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 74 76 69 90 67 72 72 74 73 69 -3 -4.0 -13 -15.7 JPB6 2.1	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 40 41 41 41 41 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 72 70 74 75 80 75 77 74 74 75 80 75 77 4 74 72 72 72 70 -4 -5.3 3 JP88 1.7	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 213 213 214 216 215 217 212 209 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 33 32 29 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 -25 26 -25 26 -25 26 27 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 28 28 28 28 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23	-2.0 Total services G-S JP92 667 1145 1143 1123 1104 1005 1000 984 9859 9859 9859 9859 9859 9282 -72 -7.7 -19.0 JPC4 2.5
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Mar-May 2023 Change on year Change % Change on year Change % Vacancies per 100 Mar-May 2021	(r) (r) (r) (p) •	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP90 30 53 55 54 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 47 43 49 49 47 43 49 49 47 43 49 49 47 43 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 58 58 58 58 58 59 59 59 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 57 57 58 58 58 58 58 58 49 59 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 59 59 58 58 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 17 16 16 15 14 13 13 15 3 29.2 4 -20.7 JPB4 2.5 3.3	-0.9 Professional scientific & M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128 125 123 120 114 113 112 112 112 112 105 -8 -7.1 -32 -23.4 JPB5 2.8 4.8	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 76 74 76 69 70 67 72 74 73 69 -13 -15.7 JPB6 2.1 3.0	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 0 JP9U 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 70 74 75 77 74 75 77 74 74 74 74 74 73 70 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217 212 209 207 205 201 195 207 205 201 195 192 -13 -6.5 -21 -9.8 JP89 3.4	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 29 27 25 26 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 28 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 25 28 28 29 29 29 25 28 28 29 29 25 28 28 29 29 25 28 29 29 25 28 29 29 25 28 29 29 25 28 29 29 25 28 29 29 25 28 29 29 25 28 29 29 25 28 28 29 29 25 28 29 29 25 28 29 29 25 28 29 28 28 28 29 29 25 28 28 29 29 25 28 28 28 29 29 25 28 28 28 29 29 28 28 28 29 29 29 28 28 28 29 29 29 28 28 28 28 29 29 28 28 28 29 29 29 28 28 28 29 28 29 28 29 28 29 29 28 29 28 29 29 29 29 28 29 29 29 29 28 29 29 29 29 29 28 29 29 29 29 29 28 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29 29	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 9 9 21 24 24 24 25 25.9 -2 2 -6.7 JPC3 2.2 2.4.2	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1123 1104 1083 1005 1000 1024 1013 1005 1000 984 995 9928 972 -7.2 -7.2 -7.2 -7.2 JPC4 4.2
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Oct-Dec 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Peb-Apr 2023 Mar-May 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Vacancies per 100 Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022	(r) (r) (r) (p) • •	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities 300 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 47 43 49 49 47 43 49 49 47 43 8 9 -18.7 -15 -27.9 JPB3 yee jobs 2.8 4.9	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 15 14 13 15 14 13 15 14 13 15 14 13 15 14 13 15 14 13 15 14 13 15 14 29.2 -4 -20.7 JPB4 2.5 3.3 3.0	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128 125 123 120 114 113 112 105 -8 -7.1 -32 -23.4 JP85 2.8 4.8 4.6	0.4 Administrative & support service activites N JP9T 57 82 80 78 80 78 80 78 80 78 76 74 76 69 70 69 70 69 70 69 70 69 70 69 70 73 69 73 69 73 69 3 -4.0 -13 -15.7 JPBE 2.1 3.0 2.9	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 40 41 41 41 41 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 70 74 75 80 75 77 74 75 80 75 77 74 75 80 75 75 77 74 75 80 80 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 75 72 70 74 75 80 80 75 72 72 70 74 75 80 75 72 72 70 74 75 80 75 72 72 72 70 74 75 80 75 72 72 72 70 74 75 80 75 72 72 72 70 74 75 80 75 72 72 72 72 70 74 75 80 75 72 72 72 72 70 74 75 72 72 72 72 70 74 75 72 72 72 72 72 70 74 75 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 74 75 72 72 72 72 72 74 74 75 72 72 72 72 72 74 74 75 72 72 72 74 74 75 72 72 72 72 72 74 74 75 72 72 72 72 74 74 75 72 72 72 72 72 74 74 75 75 77 74 74 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 74 74 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 74 74 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 213 215 215 217 212 209 207 207 205 201 195 192 -13 -6.5 -21 -9.8 JPB9 3.4 4.9	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 33 32 29 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 -25 26 -25 26 -25 26 27 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 28 28 28 28 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 23 21 29 20 23 23 23 23 21 20 20 23 23 23 21 29 20 23 23 23 23 21 29 20 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 29 29 20 23 23 23 23 23 20 25 25 23 23 22 20 23 23 22 24 25 25 23 22 20 23 22 20 23 22 20 23 22 24 25 25 23 22 23 22 23 22 24 29 24 26 25 25 23 22 23 22 24 22 25 23 22 20 23 22 24 22 25 25 23 22 29 22 26 25 23 22 20 23 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	Total services G-S JP92 667 1145 1143 1104 1083 1005 1000 984 959 928 972 -7.2 -7.2 -7.2 -7.2 -7.2 -217 -19.0 JPC4 2.5 4.2
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Mar-May 2023 Change on year Change % Change on year Change % Vacancies per 100 Mar-May 2021	(r) (r) (r) (p) • •	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP90 30 53 55 54 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 47 43 49 49 47 43 49 49 47 43 49 49 47 43 49 49 47 43 49 49 47 48 49 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 58 58 58 58 58 59 59 59 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 57 57 58 58 58 58 58 58 49 59 58 58 58 58 58 58 58 59 59 58 58 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59 59	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 16 17 16 15 14 13 13 15 29.2 4 -20.7 JPB4 2.5 3.3	-0.9 Professional scientific & M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128 128 128 123 120 114 113 112 112 112 112 105 -8 -7.1 -32 -23.4 JPB5 2.8 4.8	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 76 74 76 69 70 67 72 74 73 69 -13 -15.7 JPB6 2.1 3.0	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 22 38 39 41 41 41 40 40 40 40 41 41 41 41 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 70 74 75 77 74 75 77 74 74 74 74 74 73 70 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80 80	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217 212 209 207 205 201 195 207 205 201 195 192 -13 -6.5 -21 -9.8 JP89 3.4	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 28 28 28 27 25 26 26 28 28 28 28 27 25 26 26 28 28 28 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 28 28 28 27 25 26 26 28 28 28 28 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 28 28 27 26 26 26 27 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 27 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 9 9 21 24 24 24 25 25.9 -2 2 -6.7 JPC3 2.2 2.4.2	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1123 1104 1083 1005 1000 1024 1013 1005 1000 984 995 9928 972 -7.2 -7.2 -7.2 -7.2 JPC4 4.2
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 May-Jul 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on year Change on year Change on year Change on year Change on year Change on year Change year Change on year Change Near Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2021 May-Jul 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 Jun-Sept 2022	(r) (r) (r) (p) • •	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 49 49 47 43 41 38 -9 -18.7 -15 -27.9 JPB3 yee jobs 2.8 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 15 3 29.2 4 -20.7 JPB4 2.5 3.3 3.0 2.9 2.9 2.9	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 125 123 123 124 134 131 125 123 123 124 134 134 131 125 123 123 124 112 112 105 -8 8 -7.1 -32 -23.4 JPB5 2.8 4.8 4.6 4.5	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 87 67 72 74 73 69 90 67 72 74 73 69 -3 -13 -15.7 JPB6 2.1 3.0 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.7	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 22 28 39 41 41 40 40 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 72 74 75 80 80 75 77 74 74 74 74 72 72 72 72 70 -4 -5.3 3 JPB8 1.7 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.7 2.8	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 213 213 214 215 217 212 209 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 33 32 29 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 26 5 26 28 28 27 26 5 26 28 28 27 26 5 26 28 28 27 26 5 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 27 26 26 28 27 26 26 28 27 26 26 28 27 26 26 26 28 27 26 26 26 28 27 26 26 26 26 28 27 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 27 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	-1.9 Other service activities S JP97 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23	-2.0 Total services G-S JP92 667 1145 1143 1133 1104 1005 1000 990 999 9288 959 920 959 9298 -72 -7.2 -217 -19.0 JPC4 2.5 4.2 4.2 4.1 4.1
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousands Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Cot-Dec 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Cot-Dec 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Cot-Dec 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Cot-Dec 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Cot-Dec 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Change on quarter Change on year Change 00 Mar-May 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Jul-Sept 2022	(r) (r) (r) (p) • •	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities JP90 30 53 55 54 53 55 54 53 55 54 47 48 49 47 48 49 47 43 49 47 43 49 47 43 49 49 47 43 49 49 47 48 49 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 47 48 49 49 48 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 48 49 49 49 49 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 17 16 15 14 13 13 15 29.2 4 -20.7 JPB4 2.5 3.3 3.0 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.8	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128 125 123 120 114 113 129 123 120 114 113 122 122 123 205 123 200 114 113 212 23, 23, 4 5 2,23, 4 5 2,8 4,8 4,6 4,5 4,4	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 76 74 76 69 70 67 72 74 73 69 -0 7 72 74 73 -15,7 .1 3,-15,7 JPB6 2,1 3,0 2,9 2,8 2,8 2,7 2,28	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 40 40 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 43 9 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 70 74 75 80 75 77 74 74 74 74 74 75 80 0 75 77 74 74 74 73 70 80 0 75 77 74 74 75 80 0 75 75 75 80 0 75 75 76 80 80 75 77 74 74 75 80 80 75 77 74 74 75 80 80 75 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217 217 212 209 207 205 201 195 192 192 193 -6.5 -21 195 192 3.4 4.9 4.9 5.0 5.0 5.0	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 29 27 25 26 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 28 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 28 29 29 29 29 29 29 25 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 25 26 28 28 29 29 25 26 28 28 29 29 25 26 28 28 29 29 25 26 28 29 29 25 26 28 29 29 29 25 26 28 28 29 29 25 26 28 29 29 25 26 28 28 29 29 25 26 28 28 29 29 25 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 19 9 21 24 24 24 24 24 25 25,9 21 20 19 9 21 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 3,7 PC3 3,2 3,37 3,7 22 2,37 3,27 3,27 3,27 3,	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1103 1000 1024 1013 1005 10000 984 959 928 772 -7.2 -217 -19L0 JPC4 4.2 4.2 4.1 4.1 4.1 3.3,9
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousands Mar-May 2021 May-Jul 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change Near Mar-May 2023 Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jun-Sept 2022 Jun-Sept 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022	(r) (r) (r) (p) • •	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 49 49 47 43 41 38 9 -18.7 -27.9 JPB3 yee jobs 2.8 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 11 12 13 15 3 29.2 4 -20.7 JPB4 2.5 3.3 0 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 138 125 123 120 134 112 112 112 112 112 112 105 -8 -7.1 -32 -23.4 JP85 2.8 4.8 4.6 4.7 4.5 4.4	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 74 76 69 90 67 77 72 74 73 69 -3 -4.0 315.7 JPB6 2.1 3.0 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.5	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 72 74 75 80 75 74 74 74 74 74 75 80 75 70 -4 -5.3 3 JP88 1.7 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.8 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217 212 209 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 29 27 25 26 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23	-2.0 Total services G-S JP92 667 1145 1133 1123 1104 1005 1000 984 959 9288 -72 -7.2 -217 -19.0 JPC4 2.5 4.2 4.2 4.1 4.1 4.1 3.9 3.8
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Mar-May 2023 Change on year Change % Change on year Change % Vacancies per 100 Mar-May 2022 Jun-Aug 202 Jun-Aug 202 Jun-Aug 202 Jun-Aug 202 Jun-Aug 202 Jun-A	(r) (r) (r) (p) • •	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP90 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 47 43 41 38 -9 -18.7 -27.9 JPB3 yee jobs 2.8 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.4	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 17 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 3 29.2 4 -20.7 JPB4 2.5 3.3 3.0 0.9 2.9 2.9 2.8 2.6	-0.9 Professional scientific & M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 125 125 123 120 114 113 125 125 123 120 114 113 125 125 123 120 114 113 125 125 123 120 114 113 125 125 123 120 114 115 125 125 123 120 114 115 125 125 123 120 114 115 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 76 74 76 69 970 67 72 74 73 69 970 67 72 74 73 9 -3 -4.0 13 -15.7 JPB6 2.1 3.0 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.7 2.8 2.5	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 70 74 75 77 74 74 74 74 75 77 74 74 74 74 75 70 74 74 73 70 74 74 74 75 72 70 74 75 72 72 70 74 72 72 72 72 70 74 75 72 72 72 70 74 75 72 72 72 70 74 75 72 72 72 70 74 75 72 72 70 74 75 72 72 72 70 74 74 75 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72 72	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217 217 209 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 29 29 27 25 26 28 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 27 26 26 28 28 28 27 26 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 28 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 27 26 26 28 29 27 26 26 28 29 27 26 26 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 29 29 27 26 28 29 29 25 2 2 28 28 29 29 25 2 2 28 28 29 27 25 2 28 28 29 29 25 2 28 3 3 3 3 3 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 2 2 3 3 3 3	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 9 9 21 24 24 24 24 24 25 25 29 21 20 9 9 21 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 25 25 33 21 9 21 20 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32 32	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1123 1104 1033 10059 1024 1013 10059 1024 1013 10059 9282 -7.2 -7.7 -7.9 JPC4 2.5 4.2 4.2 4.1 4.1 4.0 3.9 3.8 3.7
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousands Mar-May 2021 May-Jul 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on quarter Change Near Mar-May 2023 Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jun-Sept 2022 Jun-Sept 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022	(r) (r) (r) (p) • •	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 49 49 47 43 41 38 9 -18.7 -27.9 JPB3 yee jobs 2.8 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 11 12 13 15 3 29.2 4 -20.7 JPB4 2.5 3.3 0 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 138 125 123 120 114 113 125 123 120 114 113 112 112 112 112 105 -8 -7.1 -32 -23.4 JP85 2.8 4.8 4.6 4.7 4.5 4.4	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 74 76 69 90 67 77 72 74 73 69 -3 -4.0 315.7 JPB6 2.1 3.0 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.5	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 72 74 75 80 75 74 74 74 74 74 75 80 75 70 -4 -5.3 3 JP88 1.7 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.8 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 211 216 215 217 212 209 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 29 27 25 26 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23	-2.0 Total services G-S JP92 667 1145 1133 1123 1104 1005 1000 984 959 9288 -72 -7.2 -217 -19.0 JPC4 2.5 4.2 4.2 4.1 4.1 4.1 3.9 3.8
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousands Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 May-Jul 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Oct-Dec 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Mar-May 2023 Change on quarter Change on year Change Nor Mar-May 2022 Ay-Jun 2023 Ay-Jun 2023 Ay-Mar 2023 Ay-Mar 2023	(r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r)	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities X JP90 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 47 43 41 38 -9 -18.7 -15 -27.9 JPB3 yee jobs 2.8 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.18 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.8 4.8 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4 4.4	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 17 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 15 3 29.2 -4 -20.7 JPB4 2.5 3.3 3.00 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9	-0.9 Professional scientific & M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 128 123 120 114 113 128 123 120 114 113 122 123 120 114 113 122 123 120 114 113 212 23.4 JPBS 2.8 4.8 4.6 4.7 4.6 4.5 4.4 4.3 3.9	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 80 78 80 78 77 82 80 78 77 82 80 78 77 82 80 78 76 74 76 69 70 77 72 74 73 9 -3 -4.0 -15.7 JPB6 2.1 3.0 2.9 2.8 2.7 2.8 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.6 2.7	-0.6 Public admin & defence; social security 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 40 40 40 40 41 41 41 39 30 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39 39	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 70 74 75 80 75 77 74 74 74 75 80 75 77 74 74 74 75 80 75 77 74 74 75 80 75 75 80 75 77 74 74 75 80 75 75 80 75 77 74 74 75 80 75 75 77 74 74 74 75 80 75 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 215 217 215 217 212 209 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 29 27 25 26 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 27 26 28 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 28 27 26 28 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 29 27 25 25 28 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 29 27 25 26 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 29 27 25 25 28 28 29 27 25 25 28 28 29 27 25 25 28 28 28 29 27 25 28 28 29 27 25 28 28 28 28 29 27 25 28 28 28 29 27 25 28 28 28 29 27 25 28 28 29 27 25 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 29 27 25 2 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 2	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 23 21 20 23 21 20 22 23 21 20 22 23 21 20 22 23 21 20 22 23 21 20 22 23 21 20 22 23 21 20 22 23 21 20 22 24 22 24 22 24 22 24 22 24 22 25 25 23 21 21 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22 22	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1104 1083 1005 1024 1013 1005 1000 984 959 928 928 928 72 -7.2 -217 -19.0 JPC4 2.5 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.2 4.3 8.8 3.7 7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.6
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousands Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on year Change on 2022 Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Jun-Sept 2022 Jun-Sept 2023 Jun-Sept 2023 Jun-Sept 2023 Jun-Sept 2023 Jun-Sept 2022 Jun-Sept 2023 Jun-Sept 2023	(r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r)	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 49 47 43 41 38 -9 -18.7 -15 -27.9 JPB3 yee jobs 2.8 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 15 3 29.2 4 -20.7 JPB4 2.5 3.3 3.0 2.9 2.9 2.8 2.6 2.5 3.3 0.0 2.1 2.2	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 125 123 123 124 112 105 -8 8 -7.1 -32 -23.4 JP85 2.8 4.8 4.6 4.5 4.4 4.5 4.4 4.3 4.2 4.0 4.0 3.9	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 76 74 76 69 90 67 72 74 73 69 -3 -4.0 3.1 -15.7 JP86 2.1 3.0 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.7 2.8 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.6	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 72 74 75 80 75 77 74 74 74 74 74 75 80 85 77 74 74 74 75 80 85 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 213 214 215 217 212 209 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 29 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 26 28 28 27 25 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	-1.9 Other service activities S JP97 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 23 21 20 23 23 23 21 20 23 23 23 21 20 23 23 23 23 21 20 29 21 24 25 5 25 9 27 9 21 24 20 5 25 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23	-2.0 Total services G-S JP92 667 1143 1123 1143 1104 1005 1000 994 995 995 9282 -72 -7.2 -217 -19.0 JPC4 2.5 4.2 4.2 4.1 4.1 4.0 3.9 3.8 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.5 5.5
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousand: Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sept 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Change on year Change 2022 Apr-Jun 2023 Jul-Sept 2023 Apr-Mar 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Jan-Mar 2023 Mar-May 2023	(r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r)	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP90 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 47 43 49 49 49 47 43 49 49 49 47 48 49 49 49 49 49 49 47 48 49 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 49 48 48 49 48 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 48 49 48 48 49 48 49 48 49 48 49 37 7 35	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 17 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 13 29.2 JPB4 2.5 3.3 3.0 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9	-0.9 Professional scientific & M JP9S 76 137 132 134 131 125 123 120 114 113 125 123 120 114 113 125 123 120 114 112 112 125 123 120 114 113 125 123 120 114 113 125 125 123 120 114 115 125 123 120 114 115 125 120 120 114 115 125 120 120 114 115 125 120 120 114 115 125 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 76 74 76 69 70 67 72 74 73 69 70 67 72 74 73 69 70 72 74 73 69 70 72 74 73 69 70 72 74 73 69 72 74 73 69 72 74 73 69 2.5 2.4 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.5	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 70 74 74 75 77 74 74 74 75 77 74 74 74 73 72 70 74 74 75 77 74 74 75 77 74 74 75 77 76 76 76 77 76 76 76 77 76 76	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 213 215 215 217 215 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 29 29 27 7 25 26 28 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 29 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 27 26 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 28 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 28 29 29 27 26 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 28 28 29 29 27 26 55 28 28 28 28 28 28 29 29 27 26 55 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 29 29 29 25 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	-1.9 Other service activities S JP9Y 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 21 20 9 9 12 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24	-2.0 Total services G-S JP9Z 667 1145 1143 1103 1005 1000 984 999 9288 -72 -7.7 -7.7 -7.7 -7.7 -7.7 -7.7 -7.7
Change on year SIC 2007 sections Levels (thousands Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Aug-Oct 2022 Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 Feb-Apr 2023 Change on year Change on 2022 Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2021 Mar-May 2022 Apr-Jun 2022 Jun-Sept 2022 Jun-Sept 2023 Jun-Sept 2023 Jun-Sept 2023 Jun-Sept 2023 Jun-Sept 2022 Jun-Sept 2023 Jun-Sept 2023	(r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r) (r)	-0.8 Financial & insurance activities K JP9Q 30 53 55 54 53 51 47 48 49 49 49 47 43 41 38 -9 -18.7 -15 -27.9 JPB3 yee jobs 2.8 4.8 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9	0.0 Real estate activities ² L JP9R 14 18 17 16 16 15 14 13 11 12 13 15 3 29.2 4 -20.7 JPB4 2.5 3.3 3.0 2.9 2.9 2.8 2.5 3.3 0.0 2.9 2.9 2.8 2.5 3.3 0.0 2.9 2.9 2.8 2.5 3.3 0.0 2.9 2.9 2.8 2.5 3.3 0.0 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.8 2.5 3.3 0.0 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.8 2.5 3.3 0.0 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.8 2.5 3.3 0.0 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9 2.9	-0.9 Professional scientific & technical activities M JP9S 76 137 132 134 125 123 120 114 112 112 105 -8 8 -7.1 -32 -23.4 JPB5 2.8 4.8 4.6 4.5 4.4 4.5 4.4 4.3 4.2 4.0 4.0 3.9	0.4 Administrative & support service activities N JP9T 57 82 80 78 76 74 76 69 90 67 72 74 73 69 -3 -4.0 3.1 -15.7 JP86 2.1 3.0 2.9 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.7 2.8 2.5 2.5 2.4 2.6	-0.6 Public admin & defence; compulsory social security 22 38 39 41 41 40 40 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 40 40 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41	-0.7 Education P JP9V 45 72 72 72 74 75 80 75 77 74 74 74 74 74 75 80 85 77 74 74 74 75 80 85 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82 82	-0.6 Human health & social work activities Q JP9W 143 213 213 214 215 217 212 209 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207	-1.1 Arts, entertainment & recreation R JP9X 19 35 34 32 29 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 28 28 27 25 26 26 28 28 27 25 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 26 28 28 27 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26 26	-1.9 Other service activities S JP97 13 26 25 23 21 20 23 23 23 21 20 23 23 23 21 20 23 23 23 21 20 23 23 23 23 21 20 29 21 24 25 5 25 9 27 9 21 24 20 5 25 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23	-2.0 Total services G-S JP92 667 1143 1123 1143 1104 1005 1000 994 995 995 9282 -72 -7.2 -217 -19.0 JPC4 2.5 4.2 4.2 4.1 4.1 4.0 3.9 3.8 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.7 3.5 5.5

 Change on year
 -1.3

 1. Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

2. Not seasonally adjusted. These series do not display seasonality. Therefore the unadjusted series is the best estimate of a 'seasonally adjusted' series.

 * Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey

REDUNDANCIES 22 Redundancies: level¹ and rates²

	People (aged 16 a	and over)	Men (aged 16 ar	nd over)	Women (aged 16	and over)
	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²
	BEAO	BEIR	BEIU	BEIX	BEJA	BEJD
Feb-Apr 2021	108	3.9	61	4.4	47	3.4
Feb-Apr 2022	56	2.0	31	2.2	25	1.8
May-Jul 2022	64	2.3	37	2.6	27	1.9
Aug-Oct 2022	89	3.1	62	4.4	26	1.9
Nov-Jan 2023	94	3.3	61	4.3	33	2.4
Feb-Apr 2023	93	3.3	63	4.4	29	2.1
Change on quarter	-2	-0.1	2	0.2	-4	-0.3
Change %	-1.9		3.6		-12.3	
Change on year	37	1.3	33	2.2	4	0.3
Change %	66.2		105.1		17.5	

Data source: Labour Force Survey

United Kingdom

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

1. The redundancy level is the number of people who were made redundant in the three months prior to interview. The figure is not seasonally adjusted.

2. The redundancy rate is the ratio of the redundancy level for the given quarter to the seasonally adjusted number of employees in the previous quarter, multiplied by 1,000.

REGIONAL SUMMARY 23(1) Regional summary of labour market headline indicators

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

Headline estimates for February - April 2023

		Economica	Ily active 1	Employ	yment	Unemple	oyment	Economical	lly inactive
		Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16-64
Area Codes	Area Names	Level	Rate (%) ²	Level	Rate (%) ²	Level	Rate (%) ³	Level	Rate (%) ²
K02000001	United Kingdom	34,394	79.0	33,089	76.0	1,305	3.8	8,718	21.0
K03000001	Great Britain	33,489	79.2	32,206	76.1	1,283	3.8	8,416	20.8
E92000001	England	29,226	79.6	28,102	76.5	1,125	3.8	7,159	20.4
E12000001	North East	1,299	77.3	1,252	74.4	47	3.6	370	22.7
E12000002	North West	3,613	77.5	3,505	75.2	107	3.0	1,015	22.5
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,718	77.4	2,614	74.4	104	3.8	767	22.6
E12000004	East Midlands	2,437	78.5	2,353	75.8	84	3.4	635	21.5
E12000005	West Midlands	3,043	79.5	2,896	75.6	147	4.8	746	20.5
E12000006	East	3,287	82.0	3,146	78.5	141	4.3	685	18.0
E12000007	London	5,127	79.3	4,899	75.6	229	4.5	1,276	20.7
E12000008	South East	4,821	81.7	4,644	78.6	177	3.7	1,029	18.3
E12000009	South West	2,882	81.0	2,793	78.4	89	3.1	636	19.0
W92000004	Wales	1,515	75.6	1,441	71.8	73	4.8	466	24.4
S9200003	Scotland	2,749	77.1	2,663	74.6	85	3.1	790	22.9
N92000002	Northern Ireland	905	74.2	883	72.4	22	2.4	302	25.8

Change on quarter (change since November - January 2023)

Note: Changes on quarter at regional level are particularly subject to sampling variability and should be interpreted in the context of changes over several quarters rather than in isolation.

		Economica		Employ		Unemplo		Economical	
		Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	
Area Codes	Area Names	Level	Rate (%) ²	Level	Rate (%) ²	Level	Rate (%) ³	Level	Rate (%) ²
K02000001	United Kingdom	303	0.4	250	0.2	52	0.1	-140	-0.4
K03000001	Great Britain	290	0.4	239	0.2	52	0.1	-134	-0.4
E92000001	England	348	0.6	313	0.5	34	0.1	-190	-0.6
E12000001	North East	30	2.3	36	2.5	-6	-0.5	-37	-2.3
E12000002	North West	12	0.3	38	1.0	-26	-0.7	-12	-0.3
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	14	0.1	-4	-0.4	17	0.6	-4	-0.1
E12000004	East Midlands	33	0.9	33	0.9	0	0.0	-25	-0.9
E12000005	West Midlands	118	2.0	103	1.6	15	0.3	-72	-2.0
E12000006	East	34	0.5	16	0.2	18	0.5	-19	-0.5
E12000007	London	137	1.2	134	1.1	3	-0.1	-72	-1.2
E12000008	South East	-4	-0.3	5	-0.2	-8	-0.2	20	0.3
E12000009	South West	-25	-0.9	-47	-1.5	21	0.8	31	0.9
W92000004	Wales	20	0.6	0	-0.5	21	1.3	-10	-0.6
S92000003	Scotland	-77	-1.9	-74	-1.8	-3	0.0	67	1.9
N9200002	Northern Ireland	12	0.6	12	0.5	1	0.0	-6	-0.6

Change on year (change since February - April 2022)

		Economica	Ily active ¹	Emplo	yment	Unemplo	oyment	Economical	lly inactive
		Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16-64
Area Codes	Area Names	Level	Rate (%) ²	Level	Rate (%) ²	Level	Rate (%) ³	Level	Rate (%) ²
K02000001	United Kingdom	388	0.3	382	0.3	5	0.0	-99	-0.3
K03000001	Great Britain	358	0.3	351	0.3	6	0.0	-77	-0.3
E92000001	England	393	0.5	402	0.5	-9	-0.1	-137	-0.5
E12000001	North East	32	2.2	51	3.1	-19	-1.6	-34	-2.2
E12000002	North West	24	0.2	70	1.3	-46	-1.3	-5	-0.2
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	47	0.8	67	1.4	-20	-0.8	-23	-0.8
E12000004	East Midlands	39	0.8	21	0.1	19	0.7	-21	-0.8
E12000005	West Midlands	40	0.0	27	-0.3	13	0.4	1	0.0
E12000006	East	65	1.2	42	0.7	23	0.6	-44	-1.2
E12000007	London	73	0.2	89	0.5	-16	-0.4	-7	-0.2
E12000008	South East	74	0.6	42	0.1	32	0.6	-30	-0.6
E12000009	South West	0	-0.7	-7	-0.9	7	0.2	24	0.7
W92000004	Wales	-8	-1.1	-28	-2.2	20	1.3	22	1.1
S92000003	Scotland	-28	-1.0	-23	-0.9	-5	-0.1	38	1.0
N92000002	Northern Ireland	30	2.0	31	2.1	-1	-0.2	-23	-2.0

The Labour Force Survey is tabulated by region of residence. 1. Economically active = Employment plus Unemployment. 2. Denominator = all persons aged 16 to 64. 3. Denominator = total economically active

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.supply@ons.gov.uk

REGIONAL SUMMARY

23(2) Regional summary of Workforce Jobs

			Change on December
Area Codes	Area Names	March 2023	2022
K02000001	United Kingdom	36,845	395
K03000001	Great Britain	35,916	391
E92000001	England	31,662	413
E12000001	North East	1,269	22
E12000002	North West	3,898	24
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,837	-5
E12000004	East Midlands	2,528	54
E12000005	West Midlands	3,101	39
E12000006	East	3,358	18
E12000007	London	6,549	176
E12000008	South East	4,981	52
E12000009	South West	3,140	32
W9200004	Wales	1,505	-11
S92000003	Scotland	2,749	-11
N9200002	Northern Ireland	921	5

Workforce jobs are mainly sourced from employer surveys and are tabulated by region of workplace. HM Forces stationed abroad are included in the UK workforce jobs estimates but not in the regional estimates. The UK workforce jobs estimates therefore do not equal the sum of the regional estimates.

Thousands, seasonally adjusted