

Statistical bulletin

Labour market overview, UK: July 2023

Estimates of employment, unemployment, economic inactivity and other employmentrelated statistics for the UK.



Release date: 11 July 2023

Next release: 15 August 2023

Table of contents

- 1. Other pages in this release
- 2. Main points
- 3. Latest indicators at a glance
- 4. Labour market data
- 5. Glossary
- 6. Measuring the data
- 7. Strengths and limitations
- 8. Related links
- 9. Cite this statistical bulletin

1. Other pages in this release

- Average weekly earnings in Great Britain
- Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK
- Employment in the UK
- Labour market in the regions of the UK
- Vacancies and jobs in the UK

2. Main points

The UK employment rate was estimated at 76.0% in March to May 2023, 0.2 percentage points higher than December 2022 to February 2023. The quarterly increase in employment was mainly attributed to part-time employees.

The estimate of payrolled employees for June 2023 shows a monthly decrease, down 9,000 on the revised May 2023 figure, to 30.0 million. The June 2023 estimate should be treated as a provisional estimate and is likely to be revised when more data are received next month.

The unemployment rate for March to May 2023 increased by 0.2 percentage points on the quarter to 4.0%. The increase in unemployment was driven by people unemployed for up to 12 months.

The economic inactivity rate decreased by 0.4 percentage points on the quarter, to 20.8% in March to May 2023. The decrease in economic inactivity during the latest quarter was largely driven by those inactive for other reasons, those looking after family or home, and those who are retired.

The increases in the employment and unemployment rates and the decrease in the inactivity rate during the latest quarter were attributed to men.

In April to June 2023, the estimated number of vacancies fell by 85,000 on the quarter to 1,034,000. Vacancies fell on the quarter for the 12th consecutive period.

Growth in employees' average total pay (including bonuses) was 6.9% and growth in regular pay (excluding bonuses) was 7.3% in March to May 2023. For regular pay, this equals the highest growth rate, which was also seen last month and during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic period for April to June 2021.

In real terms (adjusted for inflation), growth in total and regular pay fell on the year in March to May 2023, by 1.2% for total pay and 0.8% for regular pay.

There were 128,000 working days lost because of labour disputes in May 2023, the lowest number of days lost since July 2022.

3. Latest indicators at a glance

4. Labour market data

Summary of labour market statistics

Dataset A01 | Released 11 July 2023

Labour market statistics summary data table, including earnings, employment, unemployment, redundancies and vacancies, Great Britain and UK, published monthly.

Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, seasonally adjusted

Dataset | Released 11 July 2023

Earnings and employment statistics from Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) (experimental statistics), seasonally adjusted.

Labour Force Survey single-month estimates

Dataset X01 | Released 11 July 2023

Labour Force Survey (LFS) single-month estimates of employment, unemployment, and economic inactivity. Not designated as National Statistics.

A guide to labour market data

Methodology | Updated 21 April 2023

Summary of labour market datasets, providing estimates of employment, unemployment, average weekly earnings and the number of vacancies. Tables are listed alphabetically and by topic.

View all related data on our related data page.

Alternatively, Nomis provides free access to the most detailed and up-to-date UK labour market statistics.

5. Glossary

Average weekly earnings

Average weekly earnings, detailed in our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u>, measure money paid by employers to employees in Great Britain before tax and other deductions from pay. The estimates are not just a measure of pay rises, because they also reflect, for example, changes in the overall structure of the workforce.

More high-paid jobs in the economy would have an upward effect on the earnings growth rate.

Economic inactivity

People not in the labour force (also known as economically inactive in our <u>Guide to labour market statistics</u> <u>methodology</u> are not in employment but do not meet the internationally accepted definition of unemployment. This is because they have not been seeking work within the last four weeks or they are unable to start work in the next two weeks. The economic inactivity rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are not in the labour force.

Employment

Employment measures the number of people in paid work or who had a job that they were temporarily away from (for example, because they were on holiday or off sick). This differs from the number of jobs, because some people have more than one job. The employment rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are in employment. See our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u> for a more detailed explanation.

Unemployment

Unemployment measures people without a job who have been actively seeking work within the last four weeks and are available to start work within the next two weeks. The unemployment rate is not the proportion of the total population who are unemployed. It is the proportion of the economically active population (people in work and those seeking and available to work) who are unemployed. See our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u> for more information.

Vacancies

Vacancies are defined as positions for which employers are actively seeking recruits from outside their business or organisation. The estimates are based on the Vacancy Survey. This is a survey of businesses designed to provide estimates of the stock of vacancies across the economy, excluding agriculture, forestry, and fishing (a small sector for which the collection of estimates would not be practical). For more information, see our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u>.

Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI)

These data come from HM Revenue and Customs' (HMRC's) Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) system. They cover the whole population, rather than a sample of people or companies, and they will allow for more detailed estimates of the population. The release is classed as experimental statistics (see our <u>Guide to experimental statistics methodology</u>), as the methodologies used to produce the statistics are still in their development phase. As a result, the series are subject to revisions.

A more detailed glossary is available in our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u>.

6. Measuring the data

Our <u>Comparison of labour market data sources methodology</u> compares data sources and discusses some of the main differences.

Coronavirus

For more information on how labour market data sources were affected by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, see our <u>Coronavirus and the effects on UK labour market statistics article</u>.

Labour Force Survey reweighting

The population totals used for the latest Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates use projected growth rates from Real Time Information (RTI) data for EU and non-EU populations based on 2021 patterns. Therefore, the total population used for the LFS, does not account for any changes in migration, birth rates, death rates, and so on since June 2021. As such, levels estimates may be under- or over-estimating the true values and should be used with caution. Estimates of rates will, however, be robust.

We are planning to reweight the Labour Force Survey (LFS) published data using more up-to-date population estimates, drawing on the latest census data alongside our labour market release in October 2023. We intend to publish indicative estimates of the reweighted LFS in an article publishing in September 2023.

Making our published spreadsheets accessible

Following the Government Statistical Service (GSS) guidance on Releasing statistics in spreadsheets, we will be amending our published tables over the coming months to improve usability, accessibility and machine readability of our published statistics. To help users change to the new formats, we will be publishing sample versions of a selection of our tables and, where practical, initially publish the tables in both the new and current formats. If you have any questions or comments, please email us at labour.market@ons.gov.uk.

Labour market transformation

We have published a <u>Labour market transformation article</u> and a <u>Transforming the LFS blog post</u> providing an update on the transformation of labour market statistics.

We welcome your feedback on this latest update and our plans. Please email us at <u>labour.market.transformation@ons.gov.uk</u> to tell us what you think.

Occupational data in Office for National Statistics (ONS) surveys

On 18 July 2022, the Office for National Statistics announced an <u>issue with the collection of some occupational data</u>. On 26 September 2022, we informed users of the impact of the coding error in our <u>Impact of miscoding of occupational data article</u>. We have undertaken a recoding exercise to correct the error and have revised affected Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates alongside this release. For more detail on the new methodology used and its impact, see <u>Revision of miscoded occupational data in the ONS Labour Force Survey</u>, <u>UK article</u>, released 11 July at 9:30.

We will be updating Annual Population Survey estimates published on Nomis alongside the August 2023 labour market release.

7. Strengths and limitations

The estimates presented in this bulletin contain uncertainty. For more information, see our <u>Uncertainty and how we measure it methodology</u>.

Further information is available in our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u>.

Information on revisions is available in our Labour market statistics revisions policy.

Information on the strengths and limitations of this bulletin is available in our previous bulletin, <u>Labour market</u> overview, UK: April 2021.

8. Related links

Cost of living latest insights

Web page | Updated as and when data become available

The latest data and trends about the cost of living. Explore changes in the cost of everyday items and how this is affecting people.

Economic activity and social change in the UK, real-time indicators: 6 July 2023

Bulletin | Released 6 July 2023

Early experimental data and analysis on economic activity and social change in the UK. These real-time indicators are created using rapid response surveys, novel data sources and experimental methods.

Business insights and impact on the UK economy: 29 June 2023

Bulletin | Released 29 June 2023

The impact of challenges facing the economy and other events on UK businesses. Based on responses from the voluntary fortnightly business survey (BICS) to deliver real-time information to help assess issues affecting UK businesses and economy, including financial performance, workforce, trade and business resilience.

Sickness absence in the UK labour market: 2022

Article | Released 26 April 2023

Sickness absence rates of workers in the UK labour market, including number of days lost and reasons for absence.

The impact of strikes in the UK: June 2022 to February 2023

Article | Released 8 March 2023

A range of sources exploring the impact of strikes in the context of the wider economic and social landscape.

Returning to the workplace - the motivations and barriers for people aged 50 years and over, Great Britain: August 2022

Article | Released 19 December 2022

The characteristics and motivations associated with adults aged 50 years and over considering returning to the labour market after leaving their previous job since the start of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Experimental statistics.

Half a million more people are out of the labour force because of long-term sickness

Article | Released 10 November 2022

Profile of people who are economically inactive because of long-term sickness, including age, sex, health condition and previous employment. Trends in economic inactivity because of long-term sickness in the UK over time from 2019 to 2022.

9. Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 11 July 2023, ONS website, statistical bulletin, <u>Labour market overview</u>, <u>UK: July 2023</u>



Summary of labour market statistics published on 11 July 2023

| Series | Reference period | Latest estimate | Last time higher | Last time lower | Comparable data begins in |
|--|------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Employment level (aged 16 and over) | Mar-May 2023 | 33.053 million | Feb-Apr 2023 (33.089 million) | Jan-Mar 2023 (32.995 million) | Jan-Mar 1971 |
| Employment rate (aged 16 to 64) | Mar-May 2023 | 76.0% | Jan-Mar 2020 (76.3%) | Jan-Mar 2023 (75.9%) | Jan-Mar 1971 |
| Unemployment level (aged 16 and over) | Mar-May 2023 | 1.370 million | Oct-Dec 2021 (1.373 million) | Feb-Apr 2023 (1.305 million) | Jan-Mar 1971 |
| Unemployment rate (aged 16 and over) | Mar-May 2023 | 4.0% | Sep-Nov 2021 (4.1%) | Feb-Apr 2023 (3.8%) | Jan-Mar 1971 |
| Inactivity level (aged 16 to 64) | Mar-May 2023 | 8.651 million | Feb-Apr 2023 (8.718 million) | Mar-May 2020 (8.594 million) | Jan-Mar 1971 |
| Inactivity rate (aged 16 to 64) | Mar-May 2023 | 20.8% | Feb-Apr 2023 (21.0%) | Feb-Apr 2020 (20.7%) | Jan-Mar 1971 |
| Average Earnings (total pay - nominal) | Mar-May 2023 | 6.9% | Jun-Aug 2021 (7.3%) | Feb-Apr 2023 (6.7%) | Jan-Mar 2001 |
| Average Earnings (regular pay - nominal) | Mar-May 2023 | 7.3% | Never | Jan-Mar 2023 (6.8%) | Jan-Mar 2001 |
| Average Earnings (total pay - real) | Mar-May 2023 | -1.2% | Feb-Apr 2022 (-0.2%) | Feb-Apr 2023 (-1.8%) | Jan-Mar 2001 |
| Average Earnings (regular pay - real) | Mar-May 2023 | -0.8% | Sep-Nov 2021 (0.0%) | Feb-Apr 2023 (-1.2%) | Jan-Mar 2001 |
| Vacancies level | Apr-Jun 2023 | 1.034 million | Mar-May 2023 (1.057 million) | May-Jul 2021 (0.964 million) | Apr-Jun 2001 |

Index of Tables

The table below provides an index of the tables appearing in this Statistical Bulletin and it shows how these table numbers match up with the Excel spreadsheet datasets which are available on the website at:

https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/bulletins/uklabourmarket/july2023/relateddata

| Statistical Bulletin table number | Table description | Dataset |
|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| | SUMMARY | |
| 1 | Labour Force Survey Summary | Dataset A02 SA |
| 2 (*) | Labour market status by age group | Dataset A05 SA |
| | EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS | |
| 3 | Full-time, part-time & temporary workers | Dataset EMP01 SA |
| 4 | Public and private sector employment | Dataset EMP02 |
| 4(1) | Public sector employment by industry | Dataset EMP03 |
| 5 | Workforce jobs summary | Dataset JOBS01 |
| 6 (**) | Workforce jobs by industry | Dataset JOBS02 |
| 7 | Actual weekly hours worked | Dataset HOUR01 SA |
| 7(1) | Usual weekly hours worked | Dataset HOUR02 SA |
| | NON-UK WORKERS | |
| 8 | Employment by country of birth and nationality | Dataset EMP06 |
| 8(1) | Unemployment and economic inactivity by country of birth and nationality | Dataset A12 |
| | UNEMPLOYMENT | |
| 9 | Unemployment by age and duration | Dataset UNEM01 SA |
| | ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY | |
| 10(*) | Economic activity by age | Dataset A05 SA |
| 11 | Economic inactivity by reason | Dataset INAC01 SA |
| 12 | Labour market and educational status of young people | Dataset A06 SA |
| | EARNINGS | |
| 13 | Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Total pay | Dataset EARN01 |
| 14 | Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Bonus pay | Dataset EARN01 |
| 15 | Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Regular pay | Dataset EARN01 |
| 16 | Average Weekly Earnings real and nominal (summary table) | Dataset EARN01 |
| | INTERNATIONAL SUMMARY | |
| 17 | International comparisons of employment and unemployment | Dataset A10 |
| | LABOUR DISPUTES | |
| 18 | Labour disputes | Labour Disputes in the UK |
| | VACANCIES | |
| 19 | Vacancies by size of business | Dataset VACS03 |
| 20 | Vacancies and unemployment | Dataset VACS01 |
| 21 | Vacancies by industry | Dataset VACS02 |
| | REDUNDANCIES | |
| 22 | Redundancies levels and rates | Dataset RED01 SA |
| | REGIONAL SUMMARY | |
| 23(1) | Regional labour market summary | Dataset A07 |
| 23(2) | Regional summary of Workforce Jobs | Dataset JOBS05 |
| | | |

^(*) Tables 2 and 10 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file have been amalgamated into one spreadsheet (Dataset A05 SA).

The following symbols are used in the tables: p provisional, r revised, .. Not available,* suppressed due to small sample size. The four-character identification codes appearing in the tables are the ONS references for the data series appearing in the Labour Market Statistics dataset which is available on the website at:

 $\underline{\text{https://www.ons.gov.uk/employment}} \\ \underline{\text{https://www.ons.gov.uk/employment}} \\ \underline{\text{https://www.ons.gov.uk/e$

 $^{(\}ensuremath{^{\star\star}})$ Table JOBS02 provides more detail than Table 6 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file.

SUMMARY

1 Summary of headline LFS¹ indicators

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

| | LFS househol | d population ¹ | | | Headline i | ndicators | | |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | | • | Emplo | yment | Unempl | oyment | Inact | ivity |
| | | | Level | Rate ² | Level | Rate ³ | Level | Rate ⁴ |
| | All aged 16 | All aged 16 | All aged 16 | All aged 16 | All aged 16 | All aged 16 | All aged 16 | All aged 16 |
| | & over | to 64 | & over | to 64 | & over | & over | to 64 | to 64 |
| | MGSL | LF2O | MGRZ | LF24 | MGSC | MGSX | LF2M | LF2S |
| People | | | | | | | | |
| Mar-May 2021 | 53,616 | 41,341 | 32,191 | 74.8 | 1,645 | 4.9 | 8,831 | 21.4 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 53,808 | 41,466 | 32,863 | 75.9 | 1,285 | 3.8 | 8,748 | 21.1 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 53,935 | 41,563 | 32,754 | 75.5 | 1,188 | 3.5 | 8,999 | 21.7 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 53,952 | 41,577 | 32,781 | 75.6 | 1,244 | 3.7 | 8,945 | 21.5 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 53,945 | 41,570 | 32,950 | 75.8 | 1,293 | 3.8 | 8,792 | 21.1 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 54,007 | 41,611 | 33,053 | 76.0 | 1,370 | 4.0 | 8,651 | 20.8 |
| Change on quarter | 63 | 41 | 102 | 0.2 | 77 | 0.2 | -141 | -0.4 |
| Change % | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | | 6.0 | | -1.6 | |
| Change on year | 199 | 146 | 190 | 0.1 | 85 | 0.2 | -97 | -0.3 |
| Change % | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | | 6.6 | | -1.1 | |
| Men | MGSM | YBTG | MGSA | MGSV | MGSD | MGSY | YBSO | YBTM |
| Mar-May 2021 | 26,277 | 20,582 | 16,798 | 77.9 | 878 | 5.0 | 3,683 | 17.9 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 26,374 | 20,646 | 17,187 | 79.2 | 699 | 3.9 | 3,602 | 17.4 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 26,436 | 20,694 | 17,113 | 78.9 | 628 | 3.5 | 3,754 | 18.1 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 26,444 | 20,701 | 17,137 | 79.0 | 679 | 3.8 | 3,691 | 17.8 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 26,441 | 20,698 | 17,279 | 79.4 | 700 | 3.9 | 3,595 | 17.4 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 26,469 | 20,718 | 17,362 | 79.6 | 784 | 4.3 | 3,453 | 16.7 |
| Change on quarter | 28 | 20 | 83 | 0.3 | 84 | 0.4 | -143 | -0.7 |
| Change % | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | | 12.0 | | -4.0 | |
| Change on year | 95 | 72 | 176 | 0.4 | 85 | 0.4 | -149 | -0.8 |
| Change % | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | | 12.1 | | -4.1 | |
| Women | MGSN | LF2P | MGSB | LF25 | MGSE | MGSZ | LF2N | LF2T |
| Mar-May 2021 | 27,339 | 20,758 | 15,394 | 71.6 | 767 | 4.7 | 5,148 | 24.8 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 27,434 | 20,820 | 15.676 | 72.5 | 586 | 3.6 | 5.146 | 24.7 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 27,499 | 20,869 | 15,641 | 72.2 | 560 | 3.5 | 5,245 | 25.1 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 27,508 | 20,876 | 15,644 | 72.2 | 565 | 3.5 | 5,254 | 25.1 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 27,506 | 20,870 | 15,671 | 72.2 | 593 | 3.6 | 5,254 | 24.9 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 27,539 | 20,872 | 15,690 | 72.3 | 586 | 3.6 | 5,197 | 24.9 |
| Mai-May 2023 | 27,559 | 20,694 | 15,090 | 12.3 | 360 | 3.0 | 5,196 | 24.9 |
| Change on quarter | 35 | 22 | 19 | 0.0 | -7 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 |
| Change % | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | | -1.2 | | 0.0 | |
| Change on year | 104 | 74 | 14 | -0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 52 | 0.2 |
| Change % | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 | | 0.0 | | 1.0 | |

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity rates

The headline employment and inactivity rates are based on the population aged 16 to 64 but the headline unemployment rate is based on the economically active population aged 16 and over. The employment and inactivity rates for those aged 16 and over are affected by the inclusion of the retired population in the denominators and are therefore less meaningful than the rates for those aged from 16 to 64. However, for the unemployment rate for those aged 16 and over, no such effect occurs as the denominator for the unemployment rate is the economically active population which only includes people in work or actively seeking and able to work.

Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity levels

The headline employment and unemployment levels are for those aged 16 and over; they measure all people in work or actively seeking and able to work. However, the headline inactivity level is for those aged 16 to 64. The inactivity rate for those aged 16 and over is less meaningful as it includes elderly people who have retired from the labour force.

^{1.} The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a survey of households in the UK.

^{2.} The headline employment rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 in employment divided by the population aged 16 to 64.

^{3.} The headline unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people (aged 16+) divided by the economically active population (aged 16+). The economically active population is defined as those in employment plus those who are unemployed.

^{4.} The headline inactivity rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 divided by the population aged 16-64

SUMMARY

2(1) Labour market status by age group United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

| | | | Aged 1 | 6 and over | | | | | Aged | 16-64 | | |
|-------------------|--------|-------|---------|------------|---------|------|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|------|
| - | Emplo | yment | Unemple | oyment | Inactiv | ity | Emplo | yment | Unemplo | ment | Inactiv | ity |
| | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rat |
| People | MGRZ | MGSR | MGSC | MGSX | MGSI | YBTC | LF2G | LF24 | LF2I | LF2Q | LF2M | LF2S |
| Mar-May 2021 | 32,191 | 60.0 | 1.645 | 4.9 | 19,779 | 36.9 | 30.902 | 74.8 | 1.607 | 4.9 | 8.831 | 21.4 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 32.863 | 61.1 | 1.285 | 3.8 | 19,660 | 36.5 | 31.458 | 75.9 | 1.259 | 3.8 | 8.748 | 21. |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 32,754 | 60.7 | 1.188 | 3.5 | 19,993 | 37.1 | 31,400 | 75.5 | 1.164 | 3.6 | 8.999 | 21. |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 32,781 | 60.8 | 1.244 | 3.7 | 19,927 | 36.9 | 31,419 | 75.6 | 1.213 | 3.7 | 8.945 | 21. |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 32,761 | 61.1 | 1,293 | 3.8 | 19,702 | 36.5 | 31,514 | 75.8 | 1,264 | 3.9 | 8.792 | 21. |
| Mar-May 2023 | 33,053 | 61.2 | 1,370 | 4.0 | 19,585 | 36.3 | 31,614 | 76.0 | 1,347 | 4.1 | 8,651 | 20.8 |
| Change on quarter | 102 | 0.1 | 77 | 0.2 | -117 | -0.3 | 100 | 0.2 | 83 | 0.2 | -141 | -0.4 |
| Change % | 0.3 | | 6.0 | | -0.6 | | 0.3 | | 6.6 | | -1.6 | |
| Change on year | 190 | 0.1 | 85 | 0.2 | -76 | -0.3 | 155 | 0.1 | 88 | 0.2 | -97 | -0.3 |
| Change % | 0.6 | | 6.6 | | -0.4 | | 0.5 | | 7.0 | | -1.1 | |
| Men | MGSA | MGSS | MGSD | MGSY | MGSJ | YBTD | YBSF | MGSV | YBSI | YBTJ | YBSO | YBTN |
| Mar-May 2021 | 16,798 | 63.9 | 878 | 5.0 | 8,602 | 32.7 | 16,040 | 77.9 | 860 | 5.1 | 3,683 | 17.9 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 17,187 | 65.2 | 699 | 3.9 | 8,488 | 32.2 | 16,359 | 79.2 | 685 | 4.0 | 3,602 | 17.4 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 17,113 | 64.7 | 628 | 3.5 | 8,695 | 32.9 | 16,325 | 78.9 | 615 | 3.6 | 3,754 | 18. |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 17,137 | 64.8 | 679 | 3.8 | 8,629 | 32.6 | 16,351 | 79.0 | 660 | 3.9 | 3,691 | 17.8 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 17,279 | 65.4 | 700 | 3.9 | 8,462 | 32.0 | 16,424 | 79.4 | 678 | 4.0 | 3,595 | 17.4 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 17,362 | 65.6 | 784 | 4.3 | 8,322 | 31.4 | 16,498 | 79.6 | 767 | 4.4 | 3,453 | 16.7 |
| Change on quarter | 83 | 0.2 | 84 | 0.4 | -139 | -0.6 | 74 | 0.3 | 89 | 0.5 | -143 | -0.7 |
| Change % | 0.5 | | 12.0 | | -1.6 | | 0.4 | | 13.1 | | -4.0 | |
| Change on year | 176 | 0.4 | 85 | 0.4 | -166 | -0.7 | 140 | 0.4 | 82 | 0.4 | -149 | -0.8 |
| Change % | 1.0 | | 12.1 | | -2.0 | | 0.9 | | 11.9 | | -4.1 | |
| Women | MGSB | MGST | MGSE | MGSZ | MGSK | YBTE | LF2H | LF25 | LF2J | LF2R | LF2N | LF2 |
| Mar-May 2021 | 15,394 | 56.3 | 767 | 4.7 | 11,177 | 40.9 | 14,863 | 71.6 | 748 | 4.8 | 5,148 | 24.8 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 15,676 | 57.1 | 586 | 3.6 | 11,172 | 40.7 | 15,100 | 72.5 | 574 | 3.7 | 5,146 | 24.7 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 15,641 | 56.9 | 560 | 3.5 | 11,298 | 41.1 | 15,075 | 72.2 | 549 | 3.5 | 5,245 | 25. |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 15,644 | 56.9 | 565 | 3.5 | 11,299 | 41.1 | 15,069 | 72.2 | 553 | 3.5 | 5,254 | 25.2 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 15,671 | 57.0 | 593 | 3.6 | 11,240 | 40.9 | 15,090 | 72.3 | 586 | 3.7 | 5,197 | 24.9 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 15,690 | 57.0 | 586 | 3.6 | 11,262 | 40.9 | 15,115 | 72.3 | 580 | 3.7 | 5,198 | 24.9 |
| Change on quarter | 19 | 0.0 | -7 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.0 | 26 | 0.0 | -6 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 |
| Change % | 0.1 | | -1.2 | | 0.2 | | 0.2 | | -0.9 | | 0.0 | |
| Change on year | 14 | -0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 90 | 0.2 | 15 | -0.2 | 6 | 0.0 | 52 | 0.2 |
| Change % | 0.1 | | 0.0 | | 0.8 | | 0.1 | | 1.1 | | 1.0 | |

| | | | Age | 16-17 | | | | | Aged | 18-24 | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|------|
| - | Emplo | yment | Unemplo | yment | Inactiv | rity | Emplo | /ment | Unemplo | yment | Inactiv | rity |
| - | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate |
| People | YBTO | YBUA | YBVH | YBVK | YCAS | LWEX | YBTR | YBUD | YBVN | YBVQ | YCAV | LWFA |
| Mar-May 2021 | 216 | 14.8 | 112 | 34.1 | 1,127 | 77.5 | 3,258 | 60.9 | 429 | 11.6 | 1,666 | 31.1 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 355 | 24.2 | 96 | 21.3 | 1,015 | 69.2 | 3,387 | 63.2 | 338 | 9.1 | 1,631 | 30.4 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 343 | 23.3 | 95 | 21.8 | 1,031 | 70.2 | 3,398 | 63.3 | 277 | 7.5 | 1,693 | 31.5 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 381 | 25.9 | 103 | 21.3 | 986 | 67.1 | 3,311 | 61.7 | 358 | 9.8 | 1,701 | 31.7 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 391 | 26.6 | 82 | 17.4 | 996 | 67.8 | 3,385 | 63.0 | 377 | 10.0 | 1,607 | 29.9 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 446 | 30.3 | 83 | 15.7 | 942 | 64.0 | 3,315 | 61.7 | 399 | 10.7 | 1,662 | 30.9 |
| Change on quarter | 55 | 3.7 | 1 | -1.7 | -54 | -3.8 | -70 | -1.4 | 22 | 0.7 | 54 | 1.0 |
| Change % | 14.1 | | 1.0 | | -5.4 | | -2.1 | | 5.8 | | 3.4 | |
| Change on year | 91 | 6.1 | -13 | -5.6 | -72 | -5.2 | -72 | -1.6 | 61 | 1.7 | 31 | 0.5 |
| Change % | 25.6 | | -13.5 | | -7.1 | | -2.1 | | 18.0 | | 1.9 | |
| Men | YBTP | YBUB | YBVI | YBVL | YCAT | LWEY | YBTS | YBUE | YBVO | YBVR | YCAW | LWFB |
| Mar-May 2021 | 98 | 13.1 | 50 | 34.0 | 597 | 80.2 | 1,644 | 60.2 | 243 | 12.9 | 844 | 30.9 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 161 | 21.4 | 55 | 25.4 | 534 | 71.2 | 1,715 | 62.8 | 203 | 10.6 | 815 | 29.8 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 152 | 20.1 | 60 | 28.4 | 540 | 71.9 | 1,723 | 62.9 | 170 | 9.0 | 845 | 30.9 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 167 | 22.2 | 74 | 30.6 | 511 | 67.9 | 1,632 | 59.6 | 219 | 11.8 | 889 | 32.4 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 190 | 25.3 | 44 | 18.8 | 518 | 68.9 | 1,725 | 63.0 | 231 | 11.8 | 784 | 28.6 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 217 | 28.8 | 43 | 16.7 | 493 | 65.5 | 1,695 | 61.8 | 271 | 13.8 | 776 | 28.3 |
| Change on quarter | 27 | 3.5 | -1 | -2.1 | -25 | -3.4 | -30 | -1.1 | 40 | 2.0 | -8 | -0.3 |
| Change % | 14.0 | | -1.6 | | -4.8 | | -1.7 | | 17.4 | | -1.0 | |
| Change on year | 56 | 7.3 | -12 | -8.8 | -42 | -5.8 | -20 | -0.9 | 68 | 3.2 | -39 | -1.5 |
| Change % | 34.6 | | -21.1 | | -7.8 | | -1.2 | | 33.6 | | -4.7 | |
| Women | YBTQ | YBUC | YBVJ | YBVM | YCAU | LWEZ | YBTT | YBUF | YBVP | YBVS | YCAX | LWFC |
| Mar-May 2021 | 119 | 16.7 | 62 | 34.3 | 530 | 74.6 | 1,614 | 61.6 | 186 | 10.3 | 822 | 31.3 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 194 | 27.1 | 41 | 17.6 | 480 | 67.1 | 1,672 | 63.8 | 135 | 7.5 | 816 | 31.1 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 191 | 26.7 | 35 | 15.6 | 491 | 68.4 | 1,675 | 63.7 | 106 | 6.0 | 848 | 32.2 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 213 | 29.8 | 29 | 12.0 | 475 | 66.2 | 1,679 | 63.8 | 139 | 7.7 | 812 | 30.9 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 201 | 28.0 | 38 | 16.1 | 478 | 66.7 | 1,661 | 63.1 | 146 | 8.1 | 823 | 31.3 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 229 | 31.9 | 40 | 14.9 | 449 | 62.5 | 1,620 | 61.5 | 128 | 7.3 | 885 | 33.6 |
| Change on quarter | 29 | 3.9 | 2 | -1.2 | -29 | -4.1 | -40 | -1.6 | -18 | -0.8 | 62 | 2.3 |
| Change % | 14.2 | | 4.0 | | -6.0 | | -2.4 | | -12.4 | | 7.5 | |
| Change on year | 35 | 4.8 | -1 | -2.7 | -31 | -4.6 | -52 | -2.2 | -7 | -0.2 | 70 | 2.5 |
| Change % | 18.1 | | -3.4 | | -6.4 | | -3.1 | | -5.4 | | 8.5 | |

SUMMARY

2(2) Labour market status by age group United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

| | | | Age | d 25-34 | | | | | A | ged 35-49 | | |
|-------------------|--------|------|---------|---------|---------|------|--------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|------|
| • | Employ | ment | Unemplo | yment | Inactiv | ity | Emplo | yment | Une | mployment | Inactiv | rity |
| • | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate |
| People | YBTU | YBUG | YCGM | YCGP | YCAY | LWFD | YBTX | YBUJ | YCGS | YCGV | YCBB | LWFG |
| Mar-May 2021 | 7,509 | 84.3 | 321 | 4.1 | 1,073 | 12.0 | 10,750 | 85.0 | 383 | 3.4 | 1,516 | 12.0 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 7,544 | 84.5 | 292 | 3.7 | 1,088 | 12.2 | 10,889 | 85.9 | 272 | 2.4 | 1,518 | 12.0 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 7,533 | 84.2 | 287 | 3.7 | 1,126 | 12.6 | 10,906 | 85.8 | 258 | 2.3 | 1,545 | 12.2 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 7,586 | 84.8 | 258 | 3.3 | 1,104 | 12.3 | 10,842 | 85.3 | 254 | 2.3 | 1,617 | 12.7 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 7.595 | 84.9 | 267 | 3.4 | 1.085 | 12.1 | 10.875 | 85.6 | 260 | 2.3 | 1,575 | 12.4 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 7,587 | 84.7 | 308 | 3.9 | 1,061 | 11.8 | 10,932 | 85.9 | 278 | 2.5 | 1,512 | 11.9 |
| Change on quarter | -8 | -0.2 | 41 | 0.5 | -24 | -0.3 | 57 | 0.4 | 18 | 0.1 | -63 | -0.5 |
| Change % | -0.1 | | 15.2 | | -2.2 | | 0.5 | | 6.9 | | -4.0 | |
| Change on year | 43 | 0.2 | 15 | 0.2 | -27 | -0.3 | 43 | 0.0 | 7 | 0.0 | -6 | -0.1 |
| Change % | 0.6 | | 5.2 | | -2.5 | | 0.4 | | 2.4 | | -0.4 | |
| Men | YBTV | YBUH | YCGN | YCGQ | YCAZ | LWFE | YBTY | YBUK | YCGT | YCGW | YCBC | LWFH |
| Mar-May 2021 | 3,947 | 87.9 | 173 | 4.2 | 373 | 8.3 | 5,627 | 90.0 | 184 | 3.2 | 443 | 7.1 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 3,984 | 88.4 | 155 | 3.7 | 366 | 8.1 | 5,696 | 90.9 | 129 | 2.2 | 444 | 7.1 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 3,969 | 87.9 | 138 | 3.4 | 408 | 9.0 | 5,684 | 90.5 | 112 | 1.9 | 488 | 7.8 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 4,006 | 88.7 | 128 | 3.1 | 383 | 8.5 | 5,691 | 90.5 | 103 | 1.8 | 492 | 7.8 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 4,002 | 88.6 | 125 | 3.0 | 389 | 8.6 | 5,708 | 90.8 | 109 | 1.9 | 467 | 7.4 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 4,020 | 88.9 | 152 | 3.7 | 348 | 7.7 | 5,715 | 90.8 | 132 | 2.3 | 444 | 7.1 |
| Change on quarter | 18 | 0.3 | 27 | 0.6 | -41 | -0.9 | 7 | 0.0 | 22 | 0.4 | -23 | -0.4 |
| Change % | 0.5 | | 21.6 | | -10.6 | | 0.1 | | 20.5 | | -5.0 | |
| Change on year | 37 | 0.5 | -3 | -0.1 | -19 | -0.4 | 20 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.0 | 0 | 0.0 |
| Change % | 0.9 | | -1.7 | | -5.1 | | 0.3 | | 1.9 | | -0.1 | |
| Women | YBTW | YBUI | YCGO | YCGR | YCBA | LWFF | YBTZ | YBUL | YCGU | YCGX | YCBD | LWF |
| Mar-May 2021 | 3,563 | 80.8 | 148 | 4.0 | 700 | 15.9 | 5,122 | 80.1 | 199 | 3.7 | 1,074 | 16.8 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 3,560 | 80.6 | 137 | 3.7 | 722 | 16.3 | 5,194 | 81.0 | 143 | 2.7 | 1,073 | 16.7 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 3,563 | 80.4 | 148 | 4.0 | 718 | 16.2 | 5,222 | 81.3 | 145 | 2.7 | 1,058 | 16.5 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 3,580 | 80.8 | 130 | 3.5 | 721 | 16.3 | 5,151 | 80.1 | 151 | 2.9 | 1,125 | 17.5 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 3,592 | 81.1 | 142 | 3.8 | 697 | 15.7 | 5,167 | 80.4 | 151 | 2.8 | 1,108 | 17.2 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 3,566 | 80.4 | 155 | 4.2 | 713 | 16.1 | 5,217 | 81.1 | 147 | 2.7 | 1,068 | 16.6 |
| Change on quarter | -26 | -0.7 | 14 | 0.4 | 17 | 0.4 | 50 | 0.7 | -4 | -0.1 | -40 | -0.6 |
| Change % | -0.7 | | 9.6 | | 2.4 | | 1.0 | | -2.9 | | -3.6 | |
| Change on year | 6 | -0.1 | 18 | 0.5 | -9 | -0.2 | 23 | 0.1 | 4 | 0.1 | -5 | -0.1 |
| Change % | 0.2 | | 13.1 | | -1.2 | | 0.4 | | 2.9 | | -0.5 | |

| | | | Age | d 50-64 | | | | | | Age 65+ | | |
|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|------|
| | Emplo | yment | Unemplo | yment | Inactiv | rity | Emplo | yment | Une | mployment | Inactiv | ity |
| | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate | Level | Rate |
| People | LF26 | LF2U | LF28 | LF2E | LF2A | LF2W | LFK4 | LFK6 | K5HU | K5HW | LFL4 | LFL6 |
| Mar-May 2021 | 9,169 | 70.6 | 362 | 3.8 | 3,448 | 26.6 | 1,289 | 10.5 | 38 | 2.8 | 10,949 | 89.2 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 9,283 | 71.2 | 261 | 2.7 | 3,497 | 26.8 | 1,404 | 11.4 | 26 | 1.8 | 10,912 | 88.4 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 9,220 | 70.5 | 248 | 2.6 | 3,604 | 27.6 | 1,355 | 10.9 | 24 | 1.7 | 10,994 | 88.9 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 9,299 | 71.1 | 240 | 2.5 | 3,537 | 27.0 | 1,361 | 11.0 | 31 | 2.3 | 10,983 | 88.7 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 9,268 | 70.9 | 278 | 2.9 | 3,528 | 27.0 | 1,436 | 11.6 | 29 | 2.0 | 10,910 | 88.2 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 9,334 | 71.3 | 279 | 2.9 | 3,473 | 26.5 | 1,439 | 11.6 | 23 | 1.6 | 10,934 | 88.2 |
| Change on quarter | 65 | 0.4 | 2 | 0.0 | -54 | -0.4 | 3 | 0.0 | -6 | -0.4 | 24 | 0.0 |
| Change % | 0.7 | | 0.6 | | -1.5 | | 0.2 | | -20.6 | | 0.2 | |
| Change on year | 50 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.2 | -23 | -0.3 | 35 | 0.2 | -3 | -0.3 | 21 | -0.2 |
| Change % | 0.5 | | 7.0 | | -0.7 | | 2.5 | | -12.4 | | 0.2 | |
| Men | MGUX | YBUN | MGVM | MGXF | MGWB | LWFK | MGVA | YBUQ | MGVP | MGXI | MGWE | LWFN |
| Mar-May 2021 | 4,724 | 74.3 | 209 | 4.2 | 1,426 | 22.4 | 758 | 13.3 | 18 | 2.4 | 4,919 | 86.4 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 4,804 | 75.2 | 143 | 2.9 | 1,442 | 22.6 | 828 | 14.5 | 14 | 1.6 | 4,886 | 85.3 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 4,796 | 74.9 | 134 | 2.7 | 1,473 | 23.0 | 789 | 13.7 | 12 | 1.5 | 4,941 | 86.1 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 4,853 | 75.8 | 136 | 2.7 | 1,416 | 22.1 | 786 | 13.7 | 19 | 2.4 | 4,938 | 86.0 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 4,799 | 74.9 | 169 | 3.4 | 1,437 | 22.4 | 855 | 14.9 | 21 | 2.4 | 4,866 | 84.7 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 4,851 | 75.7 | 169 | 3.4 | 1,392 | 21.7 | 864 | 15.0 | 17 | 1.9 | 4,870 | 84.7 |
| Change on quarter | 52 | 0.7 | 0 | 0.0 | -46 | -0.7 | 9 | 0.1 | -4 | -0.5 | 4 | -0.1 |
| Change % | 1.1 | | -0.2 | | -3.2 | | 1.1 | | -20.3 | | 0.1 | |
| Change on year | 47 | 0.5 | 25 | 0.5 | -50 | -0.9 | 36 | 0.6 | 3 | 0.3 | -16 | -0.6 |
| Change % | 1.0 | | 17.7 | | -3.5 | | 4.4 | | 22.9 | | -0.3 | |
| Women | LF27 | LF2V | LF29 | LF2F | LF2B | LF2X | LFK5 | LFK7 | K5HV | K5HX | LFL5 | LFL7 |
| Mar-May 2021 | 4,445 | 67.1 | 153 | 3.3 | 2,022 | 30.5 | 531 | 8.1 | 20 | 3.5 | 6,030 | 91.6 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 4,480 | 67.3 | 118 | 2.6 | 2,055 | 30.9 | 576 | 8.7 | 12 | 2.1 | 6,026 | 91.1 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 4,423 | 66.3 | 114 | 2.5 | 2,131 | 32.0 | 566 | 8.5 | 11 | 2.0 | 6,053 | 91.3 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 4,446 | 66.7 | 103 | 2.3 | 2,121 | 31.8 | 575 | 8.7 | 12 | 2.1 | 6,045 | 91.1 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 4,469 | 67.0 | 109 | 2.4 | 2,090 | 31.3 | 581 | 8.8 | 7 | 1.3 | 6,043 | 91.1 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 4,483 | 67.2 | 111 | 2.4 | 2,082 | 31.2 | 575 | 8.6 | 6 | 1.0 | 6,064 | 91.3 |
| Change on quarter | 13 | 0.1 | 2 | 0.0 | -9 | -0.2 | -6 | -0.1 | -2 | -0.3 | 21 | 0.1 |
| Change % | 0.3 | | 1.7 | | -0.4 | | -1.1 | | -21.3 | | 0.3 | |
| Change on year | 3 | -0.2 | -7 | -0.2 | 27 | 0.3 | -1 | -0.1 | -6 | -1.1 | 38 | 0.2 |
| Change % | 0.1 | | -6.0 | | 1.3 | | -0.2 | | -52.5 | | 0.6 | |

3 Full-time, part-time and temporary workers

| | | | | All in emp | loyment | | | Full-time and part | -time workers ¹ | | | |
|-------------------|--------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | | | | Government | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | supported training & | | total people | | Employees | Self-employed | Self-employed | Total Workers |
| | | | | Unpaid family | employment | Total people | working part- | Employees | working part | people working | people working | with second |
| | Total | Employees | Self-employed | workers 4 | programmes ² | working full-time | time w | orking full-time | time | full-time 10 | part-time 11 | jobs 12 |
| People | MGRZ | MGRN | MGRQ | MGRT | MGRW | YCBE | YCBH | YCBK | YCBN | YCBQ | YCBT | YCBW |
| Mar-May 2021 | 32,191 | 27,808 | 4,273 | 81 | 29 | 24,483 | 7,708 | 21,438 | 6,370 | 3,004 | 1,268 | 1,170 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 32,863 | 28,444 | 4,249 | 100 | 70 | 24,686 | 8,177 | 21,765 | 6,679 | 2,858 | 1,391 | 1,196 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 32,754 | 28,330 | 4,292 | 72 | 60 | 24,609 | 8,145 | 21,669 | 6,661 | 2,894 | 1,398 | 1,239 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 32,781 | 28,385 | 4,251 | 71 | 74 | 24,578 | 8,202 | 21,718 | 6,667 | 2,798 | 1,454 | 1,227 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 32,950 | 28,403 | 4,386 | 83 | 79 | 24,572 | 8,378 | 21,625 | 6,778 | 2,873 | 1,513 | 1,219 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 33,053 | 28,497 | 4,391 | 87 | 77 | 24,590 | 8,462 | 21,610 | 6,887 | 2,908 | 1,483 | 1,165 |
| Change on quarter | 102 | 94 | 6 | 4 | -2 | 18 | 85 | -15 | 109 | 35 | -29 | -53 |
| Change % | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 4.6 | -2.1 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -0.1 | 1.6 | 1.2 | -1.9 | -4.4 |
| Change on year | 190 | 54 | 142 | -14 | 8 | -96 | 286 | -155 | 208 | 51 | 92 | -31 |
| Change % | 0.6 | 0.2 | 3.3 | -13.5 | 10.8 | -0.4 | 3.5 | -0.7 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 6.6 | -2.6 |
| Men | MGSA | MGRO | MGRR | MGRU | MGRX | YCBF | YCBI | YCBL | усво | YCBR | YCBU | YCBX |
| Mar-May 2021 | 16,798 | 14,009 | 2,738 | 38 | 12 | 14,735 | 2,063 | 12,490 | 1,520 | 2,224 | 514 | 493 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 17,187 | 14,357 | 2,750 | 40 | 40 | 14,932 | 2,255 | 12,704 | 1,653 | 2,195 | 555 | 500 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 17,113 | 14,318 | 2,733 | 34 | 27 | 14,842 | 2,272 | 12,633 | 1,685 | 2,183 | 551 | 551 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 17,137 | 14,368 | 2,691 | 33 | 45 | 14,812 | 2,324 | 12,670 | 1,698 | 2,100 | 591 | 517 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 17,279 | 14,441 | 2,749 | 44 | 45 | 14,877 | 2,402 | 12,689 | 1,753 | 2,142 | 607 | 519 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 17,362 | 14,459 | 2,803 | 56 | 44 | 14,894 | 2,468 | 12,665 | 1,793 | 2,178 | 625 | 508 |
| Change on quarter | 83 | 17 | 54 | 12 | -1 | 17 | 66 | -23 | 40 | 36 | 18 | -12 |
| Change % | 0.5 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 27.0 | -1.4 | 0.1 | 2.7 | -0.2 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 3.0 | -2.2 |
| Change on year | 176 | 102 | 53 | 16 | 4 | -37 | 213 | -38 | 140 | -16 | 69 | 7 |
| Change % | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 40.8 | 10.4 | -0.3 | 9.4 | -0.3 | 8.5 | -0.7 | 12.5 | 1.5 |
| Women | MGSB | MGRP | MGRS | MGRV | MGRY | YCBG | YCBJ | YCBM | YCBP | YCBS | YCBV | YCBY |
| Mar-May 2021 | 15,394 | 13,798 | 1,534 | 44 | 17 | 9,748 | 5,646 | 8,949 | 4,850 | 780 | 754 | 677 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 15,676 | 14,087 | 1,499 | 60 | 30 | 9,754 | 5,922 | 9,061 | 5,025 | 663 | 836 | 696 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 15,641 | 14,012 | 1,558 | 38 | 33 | 9,768 | 5,873 | 9,036 | 4,976 | 711 | 848 | 688 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 15,644 | 14,017 | 1,560 | 38 | 29 | 9,766 | 5,878 | 9,048 | 4,969 | 697 | 863 | 710 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 15,671 | 13,962 | 1,637 | 39 | 34 | 9,695 | 5,976 | 8,937 | 5,025 | 731 | 906 | 699 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 15,690 | 14,039 | 1,588 | 31 | 33 | 9,696 | 5,994 | 8,945 | 5,094 | 730 | 858 | 657 |
| Change on quarter | 19 | 77 | -49 | -8 | -1 | 1 | 19 | 8 | 69 | -1 | -48 | -42 |
| Change % | 0.1 | 0.6 | -3.0 | -21.0 | -3.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.4 | -0.1 | -5.3 | -6.0 |
| Change on year | 14 | -48 | 89 | -30 | 3 | -58 | 73 | -116 | 68 | 67 | 22 | -39 |
| Change % | 0.1 | -0.3 | 5.9 | -49.4 | 11.4 | -0.6 | 1.2 | -1.3 | 1.4 | 10.1 | 2.7 | -5.5 |
| | 0.1 | 3.0 | 5.5 | | | 0.0 | | | | | | 3.0 |

| | | | | | orary employees (r | easons for tempor | y working) | | Part-tin | ne workers (reasons | s for working part | time) ² | |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | | Total as % of all | | % that could not find permanent | Did not want | Had a contract with period of | Same ather | | | % that could not [| | III or disabled | Student or at |
| | Total 13 | employees 14 | permanent job 15 | job 16 | permanent job 17 | training 18 | reasor 15 | | ruii-ame joo 21 | find full-time job 22 | time job | III or disabled | school 25 |
| People | YCBZ | YCCC | YCCF | YCCI | YCCL | YCCO | YCCR | YCCU | YCCX | YCDA | YCDD | YCDG | YCDJ |
| Mar-May 2021 | 1,590 | 5.7 | 539 | 33.9 | 366 | 108 | 577 | | 1,014 | 13.3 | 5.386 | 255 | 918 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 1.653 | 5.8 | 403 | 24.4 | 459 | 186 | 605 | 8.070 | 848 | 10.5 | 5.722 | 337 | 1.102 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 1,653 | 5.8 | 403 | 24.4 | 468 | 184 | 598 | 8,059 | 803 | 10.0 | 5,723 | 325 | 1,151 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 1,690 | 6.0 | 357 | 21.1 | 506 | 167 | 660 | 8,121 | 786 | 9.7 | 5,748 | 327 | 1,198 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 1,650 | 5.8 | 353 | 21.4 | 487 | 156 | 654 | 8,290 | 782 | 9.4 | 5,933 | 332 | 1,163 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 1,640 | 5.8 | 370 | 22.6 | 441 | 171 | 658 | 8,370 | 736 | 8.8 | 5,917 | 376 | 1,272 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Change on quarter | -9 | -0.1 | 17 | 1.2 | -46 | 16 | 4 | 80 | -45 | -0.6 | -16 | 45 | 109 |
| Change % | -0.6 | | 4.9 | | -9.5 | 10.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | -5.8 | | -0.3 | 13.4 | 9.4 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Change on year | -13 | -0.1 | -33 | -1.8 | -19 | -14 | 52 | | -112 | -1.7 | 195 | 39 | 170 |
| Change % | -0.8 | | -8.1 | | -4.0 | -7.6 | 8.7 | 3.7 | -13.2 | | 3.4 | 11.7 | 15.4 |
| Men | YCCA | YCCD | YCCG | YCCJ | YCCM | YCCP | YCCS | YCCV | YCCY | YCDB | YCDE | YCDH | YCDK |
| Mar-May 2021 | 747 | 5.3 | 266 | 35.7 | 163 | 54 | 264 | 2,034 | 429 | 21.1 | 1,145 | 84 | 349 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 734 | 5.1 | 189 | 25.8 | 197 | 85 | 263 | 2,209 | 376 | 17.0 | 1,240 | 127 | 438 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 773 | 5.4 | 199 | 25.8 | 212 | 93 | 269 | 2,236 | 357 | 16.0 | 1,249 | 124 | 480 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 819 | 5.7 | 190 | 23.2 | 224 | 87 | 318 | 2,288 | 374 | 16.3 | 1,289 | 135 | 473 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 779 | 5.4 | 174 | 22.4 | 203 | 93 | 310 | 2,360 | 343 | 14.5 | 1,378 | 141 | 465 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 726 | 5.0 | 143 | 19.7 | 191 | 103 | 289 | 2,418 | 314 | 13.0 | 1,389 | 146 | 543 |
| Change on quarter | -53 | -0.4 | -31 | -2.6 | -12 | 10 | -21 | 59 | -29 | -1.5 | 11 | 5 | 78 |
| Change % | -6.8 | 0.4 | -17.8 | 2.0 | -6.0 | 11.3 | -6.7 | | -8.4 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 3.5 | 16.8 |
| Onlinge 70 | 0.0 | | 17.0 | | 0.0 | 11.0 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 0.4 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 |
| Change on year | -8 | -0.1 | -46 | -6.1 | -7 | 18 | 27 | 210 | -62 | -4.0 | 149 | 19 | 105 |
| Change % | -1.1 | | -24.3 | | -3.3 | 20.9 | 10.1 | 9.5 | -16.4 | | 12.0 | 15.2 | 24.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women | YCCB 843 | YCCE 6.1 | YCCH 272 | YCCK | YCCN 203 | YCCQ 54 | YCC1 313 | | YCCZ 585 | YCDC | YCDF | YCDI 171 | YCDL 569 |
| Mar-May 2021 | 919 | | 2/2 | 32.3 23.3 | 203 | 100 | 313 | | 472 | 10.4 | 4,241 4,482 | 210 | 665 |
| Mar-May 2022 Jun-Aug 2022 | 879 | 6.5 6.3 | 214 | 23.3 | 256 | 91 | 329 | | 4/2 | 7.7 | 4,402 | 201 | 672 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 871 | 6.2 | 167 | 19.2 | 282 | 80 | 342 | | 412 | 7.1 | 4,460 | 191 | 725 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 870 | 6.2 | 179 | 20.5 | 284 | 63 | 344 | | 439 | 7.4 | 4,460 | 191 | 699 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 914 | 6.5 | 227 | 24.8 | 250 | 68 | 369 | | 422 | 7.1 | 4,528 | 230 | 730 |
| mar may 2020 | 514 | 0.5 | LL | 24.0 | 200 | | | 0,002 | 422 | | 4,020 | 200 | 700 |
| Change on quarter | 44 | 0.3 | 48 | 4.3 | -34 | 5 | 25 | 21 | -17 | -0.3 | -27 | 40 | 31 |
| Change % | 5.0 | | 27.1 | | -12.1 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 0.4 | -3.8 | | -0.6 | 20.8 | 4.5 |
| Change on year | -5 | 0.0 | 13 | 1.6 | -12 | -32 | 26 | 90 | -50 | -1.0 | 46 | 20 | 65 |
| Change % | -0.5 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 1.0 | -4.6 | -31.9 | 7.6 | | -10.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 9.6 | 9.8 |
| | | | 3.0 | | 7.0 | 20 | | 1.0 | | | | 5.0 | 5.0 |

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

1. The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

2. This series does not include all people on these programmes; it only includes those engaging in any form of work, work experience or work-related training.

3. These series cover Employees and Self-employed only. These series include some temporary employees.

4. The total includes those who did not give a reason for working part-time and it therefore does not equal the sum of the other columns in this section of the table.

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

4 Public and private sector employment

| | | | | | Ur | nited Kingdom (thousan | ids of people a | ged 16 and over), seasor | nally adjusted |
|-------------------|--------------|------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | Public sector excludi | | Private sector excludi | |
| | | | | | | major reclassific | | major reclassific | |
| | | | | | Total | (See Explanate | ory note | (See Explanator | y note at |
| | Public secto | r | Private sector | or ¹ | employment 2 | at bottom of | table) | bottom of ta | able) |
| _ | (000s) | (%) | (000s) | (%) | (000s) | (000s) | (%) | (000s) | (%) |
| <u> </u> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| _ | G7AU | G9BZ | G7K5 | G9C2 | G7GO | MFY7 | MFY9 | MFZ2 | MFY5 |
| Dec 20 | 5,592 | 17.4 | 26,534 | 82.6 | 32,126 | 5,449 | 17.0 | 26,677 | 83.0 |
| Mar 21 | 5,672 | 17.6 | 26,502 | 82.4 | 32,174 | 5,529 | 17.2 | 26,645 | 82.8 |
| Jun 21 | 5,675 | 17.5 | 26,734 | 82.5 | 32,409 | 5,539 | 17.1 | 26,870 | 82.9 |
| Sep 21 | 5,696 | 17.5 | 26,887 | 82.5 | 32,583 | 5,556 | 17.1 | 27,027 | 82.9 |
| Dec 21 | 5,719 | 17.6 | 26,811 | 82.4 | 32,530 | 5,574 | 17.1 | 26,956 | 82.9 |
| Mar 22 | 5,733 r | 17.5 | 26,974 r | 82.5 | 32,707 | 5,593 r | 17.1 | 27,114 r | 82.9 |
| Jun 22 | 5,741 | 17.5 | 27,005 | 82.5 | 32,746 | 5,608 | 17.1 | 27,138 | 82.9 |
| Sep 22 | 5,769 | 17.6 | 27,004 | 82.4 | 32,773 | 5,630 | 17.2 | 27,143 | 82.8 |
| Dec 22 | 5,802 r | 17.7 | 27,037 г | 82.3 | 32,839 | 5,657 r | 17.2 | 27,182 r | 82.8 |
| Mar 23 | 5,833 | 17.6 | 27,256 | 82.4 | 33,089 | 5,691 | 17.2 | 27,398 | 82.8 |
| Change on quarter | 31 | -0.1 | 219 | 0.1 | 250 | 34 | 0.0 | 216 | 0.0 |
| Change % | 0.5 | - | 0.8 | - | 0.8 | 0.6 | - | 0.8 | - |
| Change on year | 100 | 0.1 | 282 | -0.1 | 382 | 98 | 0.1 | 284 | -0.1 |
| Change % | 1.7 | - | 1.0 | - | 1.2 | 1.8 | - | 1.0 | - |

elationship between columns: 2 = 1/5*100; 3 = 5-1; 4 = 3/5*100, 5=6+8

See footnotes under table 4(1)

4(1) Public sector employment by industry

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

| | Construction 1 G7ER | HM Forces ³ 2 G7EU | Police (including civilians) 3 G7EX | Public administration 4 G7F2 | Of which: Civil Service 4 5 G7D6 | Education 6 G7F5 | National Health Service 7 G7FG | Other health and social work 8 G7FJ | Other (including financial corporations) 9 G7FM | Total public sector employment 5 10 G7AU |
|---|------------------------|-------------------------------|---|------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---|---|---|--|
| Dec 20 | 35 | 158 | 264 | 1,097 | 473 | 1,487 | 1,794 | 210 | 547 | 5,592 |
| Mar 21 | 35 | 159 | 268 | 1,124 | 505 | 1,484 | 1,836 | 211 | 550 | 5,672 |
| Jun 21 Sep 21 Dec 21 | 34 35 35 | 159 159 159 | 269 271 270 | 1,120 1,127 1,131 | 498 505 507 | 1,491 1,497 1,498 | 1,846 1,848 1,863 | 209 212 211 | 550 550 550 | 5,675 5,696 5,719 |
| Mar 22 | 35 | 157 | 272 | 1,140 | 512 | 1,497 | 1,874 r | 212 | 543 | 5,733 r |
| Jun 22 Sep 22 Dec 22 | 34 34 34 | 156 155 154 r | 272 274 276 | 1,143 1,148 1,154 | 512 513 515 | 1,499 1,501 1,503 r | 1,883 1,899 1,918 r | 213 213 211 r | 543 548 550 | 5,741 5,769 5,802 r |
| Mar 23 | 34 | 152 | 279 | 1,156 | 521 | 1,506 | 1,937 | 210 | 553 | 5,833 |
| Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % | 0 0.0 -1 -2.9 | -2 -1.3 -5 -3.2 | 3 1.1 7 2.6 | 2 0.2 16 1.4 | 6 1.2 9 1.8 | 3 0.2 9 0.6 | 19 1.0 63 3.4 | -1 -0.5 -2 -0.9 | 3 0.5 10 1.8 | 31 0.5 100 1.7 |

Source: returns from public sector organisations

Explanatory Note: The public and private sector employment series have been affected by a number of major reclassifications where bodies employing large numbers of people have moved between the public and private sectors. These major reclassifications are as follows

Further Education corporations and Sixth Form College corporations in England are included in the private sector from June 2012 but in the public sector for earlier time periods

Royal Mail plc is included in the private sector from December 2013 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Lloyds Banking Group plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 to December 2013 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods. Royal Bank of Scotland plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.

Network Rail is included in the private sector before December 2002. From December 2002 onwards it is included in the public sector (except for the period from June 2003 to

March 2004, when it is included in the private sector).

Northern Rock is included in the public sector from December 2007 until December 2011 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods

Bradford and Bingley is included in the public sector from September 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.

Welsh Further Education colleges are included in the private sector from March 2015 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Housing associations in England are included in the public sector between September 2008 and September 2017; they are in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Housing associations in Scotland are included in the public sector from September 2001 until June 2018; they are included in the private sector for earlier and later time periods. Housing associations in Wales are included in the private sector from June 2018; they are included in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Housing associations in Northern Ireland are included in the public sector from March 1999 to June 2020.

Train operating companies in England, Scotland and Wales operating under emergency measure agreements are included in the public sector from June 2020

The series shown at Table 4 (in columns 6 to 9) for public and private sector employment excluding the effects of major reclassifications show all of the above mentioned bodies included in the private sector for all time periods and excluded from the public sector for all time periods. When using figures from this table, the latest estimate of the number of people employed in the public and private sectors should be taken from columns 1 and 3 respectively. However the quarterly and annual changes in employment shown in these columns are affected by reclassifications. Figures from columns 6 and 8 should be used for assessments of the recent underlying changes in public and private sector employment. The changes in employment shown in these columns are measured on a consistent basis to remove the effect of major reclassifications.

- Estimated as the difference between LFS total employment and the data from public sector organisations.
 LFS employment data for March refer to February-April, June refers to May-July, September refers to August-October and December refers to November-January.
 This series excludes locally engaged staff stationed outside the United Kingdom.
- This series excludes the Northern Ireland Civil Service.
- 5. This series may not exactly equal the sum of the components because each component is independently seasonally adjusted.

More detailed estimates are available in the Public Sector Employment Statistical Bulletin at: https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/publicsectorpersonnel/the

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS 5 Workforce jobs

| | | | United Kingdom | (thousands), seas | onally adjusted |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| | Workforce jobs | Employee jobs | Self-employment jobs ¹ | HM Forces | Government- supported trainees ¹ |
| - | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| | DYDC | BCAJ | DYZN | LOJX | LOJU |
| Mar 21 | 34,760 | 30,430 | 4,146 | 159 | 24 |
| Jun 21 | 35,149 | 30,736 | 4,222 | 159 | 32 |
| Sep 21 | 35,374 | 31,069 | 4,113 | 159 | 33 |
| Dec 21 | 35,442 | 31,252 | 4,002 | 158 | 30 |
| Mar 22 | 35,799 | 31,491 | 4,099 | 158 | 51 |
| Jun 22 | 36,119 | 31,785 | 4,140 | 156 | 38 |
| Sep 22 | 36,209 | 31,899 | 4,110 | 155 | 45 |
| Dec 22 (r) | 36,449 | 32,071 | 4,161 | 153 | 63 |
| Mar 23 (p) | 36,845 | 32,380 | 4,243 | 153 | 69 |
| Change on quarter | 395 | 308 | 82 | -1 | 6 |
| Change % | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | -0.3 | 9.3 |
| Change on year | 1,046 | 889 | 144 | -5 | 18 |
| Change % | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | -3.1 | 35.0 |

6 Workforce jobs by industry

| | A | griculture, forestry | | | Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning | Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation | | Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles | Transport & | Accommod-ation & food service | Information & |
|-------------------|----------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|--|--|--------------|--|-------------|----------------------------------|----------------|
| | All jobs | | ng & quarrying | Manufacturing | supply | activities | Construction | and motor cycles | storage | | communic-ation |
| SIC 2007 sections | A-T | A | В | С | D | E | F | G | Н | 1 | J |
| | DYDC | JWR5 | JWR6 | JWR7 | JWR8 | JWR9 | JWS2 | JWS3 | JWS4 | JWS5 | JWS6 |
| Mar 21 | 34,760 | 369 | 53 | 2,537 | 144 | 219 | 2,162 | 4,818 | 1,841 | 2,236 | 1,515 |
| Jun 21 | 35,149 | 370 | 54 | 2,549 | 146 | 231 | 2,230 | 4,787 | 1,829 | 2,376 | 1,501 |
| Sep 21 | 35,374 | 367 | 52 | 2,538 | 145 | 236 | 2,219 | 4,846 | 1,829 | 2,461 | 1,545 |
| Dec 21 | 35,442 | 337 | 50 | 2,556 | 142 | 231 | 2,221 | 4,803 | 1,836 | 2,479 | 1,584 |
| Mar 22 | 35,799 | 331 | 50 | 2,617 | 136 | 237 | 2,256 | 4,841 | 1,843 | 2,526 | 1,598 |
| Jun 22 | 36,119 | 347 | 49 | 2,631 | 136 | 234 | 2,269 | 4,811 | 1,869 | 2,553 | 1,639 |
| Sep 22 | 36,209 | 345 | 50 | 2,635 | 140 | 235 | 2,235 | 4,821 | 1,917 | 2,605 | 1,661 |
| Dec 22 (r) | 36,449 | 331 | 52 | 2,644 | 135 | 240 | 2,257 | 4,826 | 1,932 | 2,638 | 1,664 |
| Mar 23 (p) | 36,845 | 344 | 56 | 2,643 | 132 | 256 | 2,294 | 4,847 | 1,956 | 2,689 | 1,700 |
| Change on quarter | 395 | 13 | 4 | -1 | -3 | 16 | 37 | 21 | 24 | 51 | 36 |
| Change % | 1.1 | 4.0 | 8.6 | 0.0 | -2.1 | 6.9 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| Change on year | 1,046 | 13 | 6 | 26 | -4 | 20 | 38 | 5 | 113 | 164 | 102 |
| Change % | 2.9 | 4.0 | 11.3 | 1.0 | -3.2 | 8.3 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 |

| SIC 2007 sections | Financial & insurance activities K | Real estate activities L | Professional scientific & technical activities M | Administrative & support service activities N | Public admin & defence; compulsory social security ² | Education P | Human health & social work activities Q | Arts, entertainment & recreation R | Other service activities S | People employed by households,etc. T | Total services G-T |
|-------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|---|---|----------------|---|---|----------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| | JWS7 | JWS8 | JWS9 | JWT2 | JWT3 | JWT4 | JWT5 | JWT6 | JWT7 | KW78 | JWT8 |
| Mar 21 | 1,164 | 634 | 3,161 | 2,945 | 1,612 | 2,936 | 4,570 | 891 | 901 | 51 | 29,275 |
| Jun 21 | 1,171 | 634 | 3,182 | 3,017 | 1,611 | 2,944 | 4,592 | 955 | 912 | 60 | 29,569 |
| Sep 21 | 1,165 | 641 | 3,199 | 3,002 | 1,609 | 2,955 | 4,611 | 974 | 918 | 63 | 29,817 |
| Dec 21 | 1,164 | 615 | 3,229 | 3,050 | 1,616 | 2,989 | 4,598 | 982 | 906 | 54 | 29,905 |
| Mar 22 | 1,155 | 625 | 3,298 | 3,066 | 1,636 | 3,040 | 4,611 | 980 | 901 | 52 | 30,172 |
| Jun 22 | 1,148 | 648 | 3,313 | 3,130 | 1,631 | 3,089 | 4,632 | 1,013 | 924 | 54 | 30,453 |
| Sep 22 | 1,163 | 660 | 3,324 | 3,075 | 1,635 | 3,055 | 4,650 | 1,017 | 932 | 53 | 30,570 |
| Dec 22 (r) | 1,201 | 679 | 3,406 | 3,075 | 1,644 | 3,036 | 4,675 | 1,013 | 952 | 51 | 30,791 |
| Mar 23 (p) | 1,235 | 699 | 3,436 | 3,074 | 1,660 | 3,052 | 4,765 | 1,014 | 940 | 52 | 31,118 |
| Change on quarter | 34 | 20 | 30 | -2 | 15 | 16 | 90 | 1 | -12 | 2 | 328 |
| Change % | 2.8 | 3.0 | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 0.1 | -1.2 | 3.1 | 1.1 |
| Change on year | 80 | 74 | 138 | 8 | 23 | 12 | 154 | 34 | 39 | 0 | 947 |
| Change % | 6.9 | 11.9 | 4.2 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 3.1 |

Workforce jobs enquiries 01633 456776 Sources: Employer surveys, Labour Force Survey and administrative sources

^{1.} Workforce Jobs figures are a measure of jobs rather than people. For this reason estimates of self-employment jobs and government supported trainee jobs differ from estimates of people in self-employment and in government supported training and employment programmes shown at Table 3. The estimates for government supported trainees shown in this table exclude trainees with contracts of employment as such people are included in the estimates of employee jobs.

^{2.} This series is not exclusively a public sector series as it includes some private sector jobs. See table 4 for estimates of public and private sector employment.

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS 7 Actual weekly hours worked

United Kingdom (hours worked by people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

| | _ | Ave | rage (mean) actual we | eekly hours worked | |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| | Total weekly hours (millions) ¹² | All workers ¹ | Full-time workers ³ | Part-time workers ³ | Second Jobs |
| People | YBUS | YBUV | YBUY | YBVB | YBVE |
| Mar-May 2021 | 987.4 | 30.7 | 35.2 | 15.1 | 10.1 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 1,046.3 | 31.8 | 36.5 | 16.5 | 9.9 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 1,046.1 | 31.9 | 36.5 | 16.4 | 10.3 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 1,034.7 | 31.6 | 36.2 | 16.4 | 9.4 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 1,050.5 | 31.9 | 36.6 | 16.8 | 9.4 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 1,054.9 | 31.9 | 36.7 | 16.7 | 9.0 |
| Change on quarter | 4.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | -0.1 | -0.4 |
| Change % | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | -0.5 | -3.8 |
| Change on year | 8.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -0.9 |
| Change % | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.6 | -8.6 |
| Men | YBUT | YBUW | YBUZ | YBVC | YBVF |
| Mar-May 2021 | 574.7 | 34.2 | 36.6 | 15.0 | 10.6 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 607.1 | 35.3 | 37.9 | 16.2 | 11.0 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 609.1 | 35.6 | 38.0 | 16.2 | 10.6 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 602.2 | 35.1 | 37.8 | 16.5 | 10.3 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 610.4 | 35.3 | 38.1 | 16.9 | 9.4 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 612.5 | 35.3 | 38.0 | 16.9 | 8.7 |
| Change on quarter | 2.1 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -0.6 |
| Change % | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.5 | -6.6 |
| Change on year | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -2.3 |
| Change % | 0.9 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 4.3 | -20.7 |
| Women | YBUU | YBUX | YBVA | YBVD | YBVG |
| Mar-May 2021 | 412.7 | 26.8 | 33.0 | 15.2 | 9.7 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 439.2 | 28.0 | 34.3 | 16.6 | 9.1 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 437.0 | 27.9 | 34.2 | 16.4 | 10.0 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 432.5 | 27.6 | 33.8 | 16.4 | 8.8 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 440.1 | 28.1 | 34.3 | 16.8 | 9.4 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 442.4 | 28.2 | 34.6 | 16.7 | 9.3 |
| Change on quarter | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.2 | -0.1 |
| Change % | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | -0.9 | -1.6 |
| Change on year | 3.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Change % | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 2.1 |

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Main and second job
 Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.n
 Total actual weekly hours worked including paid and unpaid overtime.
 Main job only. The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

7 (1) Usual weekly hours of work¹

United Kingdom, seasonally adjusted

| | All in E | mployment (% |) | Em | ployees (%) | | Self-E | Employed (%) | |
|-------------------|----------|--------------|--------|--------|-------------|--------|--------|--------------|-------|
| _ | People | Men | Women | People | Men | Women | People | Men | Womer |
| Mar-May 2022 | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 6 Hours | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 2.0 | 6.8 |
| 6 up to 15 hours | 6.2 | 3.5 | 9.1 | 5.5 | 3.1 | 8.0 | 10.1 | 5.1 | 19.2 |
| 16 up to 30 hours | 18.6 | 10.1 | 27.9 | 17.6 | 8.4 | 26.9 | 25.4 | 18.5 | 38.0 |
| 31 up to 45 hours | 58.2 | 64.4 | 51.4 | 61.0 | 67.6 | 54.3 | 40.0 | 48.2 | 24.8 |
| Over 45 hours | 15.8 | 21.3 | 9.9 | 15.1 | 20.4 | 9.8 | 20.9 | 26.1 | 11.3 |
| Total (thousands) | 32,863 | 17,187 | 15,676 | 28,444 | 14,357 | 14,087 | 4,249 | 2,750 | 1,499 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 6 Hours | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 6.6 |
| 6 up to 15 hours | 6.0 | 3.6 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 3.0 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 6.4 | 17.5 |
| 16 up to 30 hours | 18.5 | 10.3 | 27.6 | 17.5 | 8.6 | 26.7 | 25.6 | 19.3 | 36.3 |
| 31 up to 45 hours | 58.8 | 64.5 | 52.6 | 61.8 | 68.0 | 55.4 | 39.5 | 46.2 | 28.3 |
| Over 45 hours | 15.3 | 20.7 | 9.3 | 14.5 | 19.7 | 9.0 | 20.4 | 25.9 | 11.3 |
| Total (thousands) | 32,950 | 17,279 | 15,671 | 28,403 | 14,441 | 13,962 | 4,386 | 2,749 | 1,637 |
| Mar-May 2023 | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than 6 Hours | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 6.4 |
| 6 up to 15 hours | 6.2 | 3.7 | 9.1 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 6.3 | 17.8 |
| 16 up to 30 hours | 18.4 | 10.6 | 27.1 | 17.6 | 9.3 | 26.1 | 24.4 | 17.5 | 36.6 |
| 31 up to 45 hours | 59.4 | 65.4 | 52.8 | 62.3 | 68.7 | 55.8 | 40.6 | 48.2 | 27.2 |
| Over 45 hours | 14.6 | 19.4 | 9.3 | 13.7 | 18.3 | 9.0 | 20.6 | 25.4 | 12.0 |
| Total (thousands) | 33,053 | 17,362 | 15,690 | 28,497 | 14,459 | 14,039 | 4,391 | 2,803 | 1,588 |

¹ Total usual weekly hours worked by people aged 16 and over in main job including paid and unpaid overtime.

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

NON-UK WORKERS

8(1) Employment levels and rates by country of birth and

| | | | | | | E | urope | | | | Afric | ca | | Asia | | Americ | a and Oc | eania | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|--|------------------------------------|----------|---|------------------------------|
| | | | - | | | Europe | ean Union (EU | 1) | | | | | | | | | | | |
| _ | Total ¹ | UK | Non UK | Total Europe | Total EU (EU27) ² | EU14 ³ | EU8 ⁴ | EU2 ⁵ | Other EU ⁶ | Other Europe (not in EU) | Total Africa | Of which: South Africa | Total Asia | Of which: India | Of which: Pakistan and Bangla- desh | Total America and Oceania | which: | Of which: Australia and New Zealand | Total Non-EU ⁷ |
| Levels (aged 16 and | l over) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Country of birth levels | MGTM | JF6F | JF6G | FSC2 | EQ4Q | JJR3 | JJR5 | EQ4R | FSC3 | FSC4 | FSC5 | JJS3 | FSC6 | JJS7 | JJS9 | FSC7 | JJR7 | JJS5 | EQ4S |
| Jan-Mar 2021 | 32,151 | 25,986 | 6,161 | | 2,337 | _ | | | _ | | | | | | | _ | | _ | 3,824 |
| Jan-Mar 2022 | 32,619 | 26,266 | 6,345 | | 2,443 | | | | _ | | | | | | | _ | | | 3,902 |
| Apr-Jun 2022 | 32,733 | 26,469 | 6,253 | | 2,389 | - | | | - | | | | | | | | | | 3,864 |
| Jul-Sep 2022 | 32,763 | 26,546 | 6,209 | | 2,296 | - | | | - | | | | | | | | | | 3,913 |
| Oct-Dec 2022 | 32,858 | 26,616 | 6,239 | | 2,362 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 3,877 |
| Jan-Mar 2023 | 32,994 | 26,381 | 6,612 | - | 2,455 | - | - | - | - | | | | | - | | | | - | 4,157 |
| Change on year | 375 | 115 | 267 | | 12 | _ | | | _ | | | | | | | | | | 255 |
| Change % | 1.1 | 0.4 | 4.2 | - | 0.5 | - | | | - | - | | | | | | | | | 6.5 |
| O | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Country of birth rates | LF9D | LFM6 | LFM7 | FSD5 | EQ4Y | LFM8 | LFM9 | EQ4Z | FSD6 | FSD7 | FSD8 | LFN4 | FSD9 | LFN6 | LFN7 | FSE2 | LFN2 | LFN5 | EQ52 |
| Jan-Mar 2021 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 74.9 | | 79.7 | | | | - | | | | | - | | - | | | 72.1 |
| Jan-Mar 2022 | 75.6 | 75.5 | 76.0 | | 83.6 | | | | - | | | | - | | | - | | | 71.9 |
| Apr-Jun 2022 | 75.4 | 75.3 | 75.7 | | 82.9 | | | | - | | | | - | | | - | | | 71.9 |
| Jul-Sep 2022 | 75.5 | 75.5 | 75.6 | | 81.6 | - | | - | - | | | | - | - | | - | | | 72.5 |
| Oct-Dec 2022 | 75.8 | 75.8 | 76.0 | | 82.2 | | | | - | | | | - | | | - | | | 72.6 |
| Jan-Mar 2023 | 75.9 | 75.7 | 76.5 | | 83.5 | - | - | - | - | | ** | | - | - | | - | | | 72.9 |
| Change on year | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | - | -0.1 | - | | - | - | | | | - | - | - | - | | | 1.0 |
| Nationality levels | MGTM | JF6H | JF6I | FSC8 | EQ4U | JJR4 | JJR6 | EQ4V | FSC9 | FSCE | FSD2 | JJS4 | FSD3 | JJS8 | JJT2 | FSD4 | JJR8 | JJS6 | EQ4W |
| Jan-Mar 2021 | 32,151 | 28,413 | 3,735 | | 2,197 | | | | | | | | - | | | | | | 1,538 |
| Jan-Mar 2022 | 32,619 | 28,685 | 3,918 | | 2,227 | - | | - | - | | | | - | - | | - | | | 1,691 |
| Apr-Jun 2022 | 32,733 | 28,758 | 3,964 | | 2,176 | - | | - | - | | | | - | - | | - | | | 1,788 |
| Jul-Sep 2022 | 32,763 | 28,813 | 3,943 | | 2,112 | | | | - | | | | - | | | - | | | 1,832 |
| Oct-Dec 2022 | 32,858 | 28,812 | 4,040 | | 2,173 | | | | - | | | | - | | | - | | | 1,867 |
| Jan-Mar 2023 | 32,994 | 28,729 | 4,263 | | 2,280 | - | | - | | | | | - | - | | - | | | 1,983 |
| Change on year | 375 | 44 | 344 | | 53 | - | | | | | | | - | | | - | | | 292 |
| Change % | 1.1 | 0.2 | 8.8 | ** | 2.4 | - | | - | - | | | | - | - | | - | | | 17.2 |
| Nationality rates | LF9D | LFN8 | LFN9 | FSE3 | EQ54 | LFO2 | LFO3 | EQ55 | FSE4 | FSE5 | FSE6 | LFO6 | FSE7 | LFO8 | LFO9 | FSE8 | LFO4 | LFO7 | EQ56 |
| Jan-Mar 2021 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 75.5 | | 79.6 | - | | | - | | | | - | | | - | | | 70.3 |
| Jan-Mar 2022 | 75.6 | 75.6 | 75.7 | | 82.9 | - | | - | - | | | | - | - | | - | | | 67.8 |
| Apr-Jun 2022 | 75.4 | 75.4 | 75.3 | | 81.8 | | | | - | | | | | - | | - | | | 68.8 |
| Jul-Sep 2022 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 75.2 | | 80.9 | | | | - | | | | | - | | - | | | 69.5 |
| Oct-Dec 2022 | 75.8 | 75.9 | 75.3 | | 81.2 | | | | - | | | | | - | | - | | | 69.4 |
| Jan-Mar 2023 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 76.1 | | 82.6 | - | | - | | | | | - | - | | - | | - | 69.8 |
| Change on year | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | | -0.3 | | | | | | | | - | | | _ | | | 2.0 |

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series MGTM does not therefore equal the sum of the 'UK' and 'Non-UK' series.

2. This series consists of all 27 EU member states. This series equals the sum of EU14, EU8, EU2 and Other EU.

3. Austria, Begluin, Demant, Frinker, Germany, Greece, reland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and Sweden.

4. Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuaria, Polland, Storak Republic and Storeria.

5. Romania and Bugaria.

6. Oppurs, Malta and Costali

7. Total Non-EU equals the sum of Other Europe, Total Africa, Total Asia and Total America and Oceania

United Kingdom (thousands of people) not seasonally adjusted

| | - | Unemploy | ment (all aged 16 an | d over) | | | | | Economically | inactive (all age | d from 16 to 64) | | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total ¹ | UK | Non-UK | EU27 ² | Non-EU | T | otal ¹ | UI | K | No | n-UK | EU | 272 | Non | -EU |
| | | | | | | All econom- ically inactive | Of which: Students ³ |
| Levels (thousands of people) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Country of birth levels | MGTP | DSWD | DT35 | DT3F | DTKB | LP | 9L LF9W | DTLK | DYUP | DYUR | DYVR | DYVZ | DYWL | DYWR | DZ37 |
| Jan-Mar 2021 | 1,656 | 1,212 | 443 | 163 | 280 | 8,86 | 66 2,608 | 7,264 | 2,103 | 1,577 | 502 | 419 | 203 | 1,157 | 299 |
| Jan-Mar 2022 | 1,240 | 917 | 323 | 73 | 250 | 8,90 | 3 2,433 | 7,252 | 1,975 | 1,637 | 459 | 398 | 134 | 1,239 | 324 |
| Apr-Jun 2022 | 1,233 | 934 | 299 | 71 | 228 | 9,01 | 19 2,436 | 7,329 | 1,945 | 1,668 | 490 | 413 | 145 | 1,255 | 345 |
| Jul-Sep 2022 | 1,286 | 957 | 329 | 88 | 241 | 8,91 | 2,247 | 7,268 | 1,783 | 1,626 | 463 | 419 | 158 | 1,206 | 305 |
| Oct-Dec 2022 | 1,294 | 962 | 332 | 72 | 259 | 8,80 | 3 2,202 | 7,182 | 1,746 | 1,602 | 456 | 431 | 163 | 1,171 | 293 |
| Jan-Mar 2023 | 1,310 | 989 | 321 | 54 | 267 | 8,75 | 53 2,280 | 7,084 | 1,758 | 1,655 | 521 | 422 | 171 | 1,233 | 350 |
| Change on year | 71 | 72 | -1 | -19 | 17 | -14 | 19 -154 | -168 | -216 | 18 | 63 | 24 | 37 | -6 | 26 |
| Change % | 5.7 | 7.9 | -0.4 | -25.6 | 6.9 | -1 | .7 -6.3 | -2.3 | -10.9 | 1.1 | 13.6 | 6.0 | 27.4 | -0.5 | 7.9 |
| Country of birth rates | MGUK | DT2W | DT3B | DTJG | DTKD | CR | žK | DYTD | | DYUT | | DYWD | | DYWT | |
| Jan-Mar 2021 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 21 | .4 | 21.8 | | 19.7 | | 14.6 | | 22.6 | |
| Jan-Mar 2022 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 6.0 | 21 | .5 | 21.8 | | 20.1 | | 13.9 | | 23.5 | |
| Apr-Jun 2022 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 2.9 | 5.6 | 21 | .7 | 22.0 | | 20.7 | | 14.6 | | 23.9 | |
| Jul-Sep 2022 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 21 | .4 | 21.7 | | 20.3 | | 15.2 | | 23.0 | |
| Oct-Dec 2022 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 6.3 | 21 | .2 | 21.4 | | 20.0 | | 15.3 | | 22.6 | |
| Jan-Mar 2023 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 21 | .0 | 21.4 | | 19.7 | | 14.6 | | 22.3 | |
| Change on year | 0.2 | 0.2 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 0.0 | -0 | .4 | -0.4 | | -0.4 | | 0.8 | | -1.1 | |
| Nationality levels | MGTP | DSWE | DT39 | DTG9 | DTKC | LP | 9L LF9W | DYTC | DYUQ | DYUS | DYVU | DYWA | DYWM | DYWS | DZGD |
| Jan-Mar 2021 | 1,656 | 1,374 | 280 | 161 | 118 | 8,86 | 66 2,608 | 7,925 | 2,269 | 913 | 336 | 396 | 187 | 517 | 150 |
| Jan-Mar 2022 | 1,240 | 1,026 | 213 | 75 | 138 | 8,90 | 3 2,433 | 7,853 | 2,115 | 1,035 | 319 | 381 | 132 | 654 | 186 |
| Apr-Jun 2022 | 1,233 | 1,029 | 204 | 82 | 122 | 9,01 | 9 2,436 | 7,922 | 2,082 | 1,080 | 354 | 399 | 147 | 681 | 207 |
| Jul-Sep 2022 | 1,286 | 1,057 | 229 | 93 | 136 | 8,91 | 2,247 | 7,837 | 1,891 | 1,061 | 357 | 399 | 144 | 662 | 212 |
| Oct-Dec 2022 | 1,294 | 1,046 | 248 | 85 | 162 | 8,80 | 3 2,202 | 7,717 | 1,849 | 1,068 | 353 | 412 | 144 | 656 | 209 |
| Jan-Mar 2023 | 1,310 | 1,081 | 230 | 72 | 158 | 8,75 | | 7,642 | 1,863 | 1,097 | 417 | 401 | 148 | 696 | 269 |
| Change on year | 71 | 54 | 16 | -3 | 20 | -14 | | -211 | -252 | 62 | 98 | 20 | | 43 | 83 |
| Change % | 5.7 | 5.3 | 7.7 | -4.3 | 14.2 | -1 | .7 -6.3 | -2.7 | -11.9 | 6.0 | 30.9 | 5.2 | 12.0 | 6.5 | 44.3 |
| Nationality rates | MGUK | DT2Z | DT3D | DTKA | DTLH | CR | žK | DYUO | | DYUU | | DYWE | | DZ36 | |
| Jan-Mar 2021 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 21 | | 21.7 | | 18.8 | | 14.6 | | 24.1 | |
| Jan-Mar 2022 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 7.6 | 21 | | 21.6 | | 20.2 | | 14.3 | | 26.6 | |
| Apr-Jun 2022 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 3.6 | 6.4 | 21 | | 21.9 | | 20.8 | | 15.2 | | 26.5 | |
| Jul-Sep 2022 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 21 | | 21.5 | | 20.5 | | 15.5 | | 25.4 | |
| Oct-Dec 2022 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 8.0 | 21 | | 21.3 | | 20.1 | | 15.6 | | 24.6 | |
| Jan-Mar 2023 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 21 | .0 | 21.2 | | 19.8 | | 14.7 | | 24.7 | |
| Change on year | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0 | .4 | -0.4 | | -0.4 | | 0.4 | | -1.8 | |

^{1.} The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series therefore do not equal the sum of the "UN" and "Non-UN" series.
2. This series consists of all 27 EI member states.
3. This series consists of those people whose main reason for being economically inactive was because they were students. It does not include all students as some students will be included in the employment and unemployment estimates.

9(1) Unemployment by age and duration

| | | | , | Il aged 16 & over | | | | | | | All aged 16 - 64 | | | |
|------------------|-------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------|-----------|----------------|------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| _ | | Rate(%) ¹ | | Over 6 and up | All over | % over 12 | All over 24 | | | Up to 6 months | Over 6 and up | All over | % over 12 | All over 24 |
| _ | All 1 | Rate(%) | Up to 6 months | to 12 months | 12 months | months 6 | months 7 | All 8 | Rate (%)* | Up to 6 months | to 12 months | 12 months | months 13 | months 14 |
| People | MGSC | MGSX | YBWF | YBWG | YBWH | YBWI | YBWL | LF2I | LF2Q | LF2Y | LF32 | LF34 | LF36 | LF38 |
| Mar-May 2021 | 1,645 | 4.9 | 819 | 363 | 463 | 28.1 | 212 | 1,607 | 4.9 | 810 | 355 | 443 | 27.5 | 196 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 1,285 | 3.8 | 803 | 129 | 353 | 27.5 | 182 | 1,259 | 3.8 | 787 | 123 | 350 | 27.8 | 175 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 1,188 | 3.5 | 726 | 161 | 301 | 25.4 | 147 | 1,164 | 3.6 | 715 | 158 | 291 | 25.0 | 142 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 1,244 | 3.7 | 798 | 172 | 274 | 22.0 | 145 | 1,213 | 3.7 | 782 | 168 | 263 | 21.7 | 137 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 1,293 | 3.8 | 851 | 145 | 298 | 23.0 | 177 | 1,264 | 3.9 | 837 | 139 | 289 | 22.8 | 171 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 1,370 | 4.0 | 880 | 200 | 290 | 21.2 | 171 | 1,347 | 4.1 | 868 | 197 | 283 | 21.0 | 164 |
| Change on quarte | 77 | 0.2 | 30 | 55 | -7 | -1.8 | -6 | 83 | 0.2 | 31 | 58 | -6 | -1.8 | -6 |
| Change % | 6.0 | | 3.5 | 38.0 | -2.5 | | -3.3 | 6.6 | | 3.7 | 41.7 | -2.0 | | -3.7 |
| Change on year | 85 | 0.2 | 77 | 71 | -63 | -6.3 | -11 | 88 | 0.2 | 81 | 74 | -67 | -6.8 | -11 |
| Change % | 6.6 | | 9.6 | 55.1 | -18.0 | | -6.1 | 7.0 | | 10.3 | 59.8 | -19.1 | | -6.4 |
| Men | MGSD | MGSY | MGYK | MGYM | MGYO | YBWJ | YBWM | YBSI | YBTJ | YBWP | YBWS | YBWV | YBWY | YBXB |
| Mar-May 2021 | 878 | 5.0 | 400 | 200 | 278 | 31.7 | 133 | 860 | 5.1 | 395 | 194 | 271 | 31.5 | 129 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 699 | 3.9 | 430 | 56 | 213 | 30.5 | 118 | 685 | 4.0 | 419 | 54 | 213 | 31.0 | 116 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 628 | 3.5 | 371 | 72 | 184 | 29.4 | 94 | 615 | 3.6 | 367 | 71 | 177 | 28.8 | 92 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 679 | 3.8 | 429 | 92 | 158 | 23.2 | 97 | 660 | 3.9 | 419 | 87 | 154 | 23.3 | 92 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 700 | 3.9 | 439 | 78 | 182 | 26.0 | 126 | 678 | 4.0 | 428 | 74 | 177 | 26.0 | 123 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 784 | 4.3 | 475 | 115 | 194 | 24.8 | 120 | 767 | 4.4 | 467 | 111 | 189 | 24.6 | 116 |
| Change on quarte | 84 | 0.4 | 36 | 36 | 12 | -1.3 | -6 | 89 | 0.5 | 39 | 38 | 12 | -1.4 | -7 |
| Change % | 12.0 | | 8.2 | 46.3 | 6.6 | | -4.9 | 13.1 | | 9.1 | 51.0 | 6.8 | | -6.0 |
| Change on year | 85 | 0.4 | 46 | 58 | -19 | -5.7 | 2 | 82 | 0.4 | 48 | 58 | -24 | -6.4 | 0 |
| Change % | 12.1 | | 10.6 | 103.1 | -8.9 | | 2.0 | 11.9 | | 11.4 | 107.2 | -11.3 | | 0.2 |
| Women | MGSE | MGSZ | MGYL | MGYN | MGYP | YBWK | YBWN | LF2J | LF2R | LF2Z | LF33 | LF35 | LF37 | LF39 |
| Mar-May 2021 | 767 | 4.7 | 419 | 163 | 185 | 24.1 | 79 | 748 | 4.8 | 414 | 161 | 172 | 23.0 | 67 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 586 | 3.6 | 373 | 73 | 140 | 24.0 | 64 | 574 | 3.7 | 368 | 69 | 137 | 23.8 | 60 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 560 | 3.5 | 355 | 88 | 117 | 20.9 | 53 | 549 | 3.5 | 348 | 87 | 114 | 20.8 | 51 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 565 | 3.5 | 369 | 80 | 116 | 20.5 | 48 | 553 | 3.5 | 363 | 80 | 109 | 19.8 | 45 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 593 | 3.6 | 411 | 67 | 115 | 19.5 | 50 | 586 | 3.7 | 409 | 65 | 112 | 19.1 | 47 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 586 | 3.6 | 405 | 85 | 96 | 16.4 | 50 | 580 | 3.7 | 401 | 85 | 94 | 16.2 | 49 |
| Change on quarte | -7 | 0.0 | -6 | 19 | -19 | -3.1 | 0 | -6 | 0.0 | -8 | 20 | -18 | -2.9 | 1 |
| Change % | -1.2 | | -1.6 | 28.2 | -16.9 | | 0.7 | -0.9 | | -1.9 | 31.3 | -16.0 | | 2.5 |
| Change on year | 0 | 0.0 | 32 | 13 | -44 | -7.6 | -14 | 6 | 0.0 | 33 | 16 | -43 | -7.7 | -11 |
| Change % | 0.0 | | 8.5 | 17.7 | -31.7 | | -21.1 | 1.1 | | 9.1 | 22.9 | -31.3 | | -19.0 |

| _ | | | | 16-17 | | | | | | | 18-24 | | | |
|------------------|-------|----------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------|-----------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | All | Rate (%) | Up to 6 months | Over 6 and up to 12 months | All over 12 months | % over 12 months | All over 24 months | All | Rate (%)1 | Up to 6 months | Over 6 and up to 12 months | All over 12 months | % over 12 months | All over 24 months |
| _ | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
| People | YBVH | YBVK | YBXD | YBXG | YBXJ | YBXM | YBXP | YBVN | YBVQ | YBXS | YBXV | YBXY | YBYB | YBYE |
| Mar-May 2021 | 112 | 34.1 | 81 | 16 | 15 | 13.0 | • | 429 | 11.6 | 244 | 94 | 91 | 21.3 | 31 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 96 | 21.3 | 77 | 15 | 5 | 4.9 | * | 338 | 9.1 | 258 | 21 | 59 | 17.4 | 19 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 95 | 21.8 | 79 | 10 | 6 | 6.5 | | 277 | 7.5 | 189 | 33 | 55 | 19.8 | 13 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 103 | 21.3 | 91 | 9 | * | * | * | 358 | 9.8 | 255 | 51 | 52 | 14.5 | 11 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 82 | 17.4 | 69 | 9 | 5 | 5.7 | * | 377 | 10.0 | 289 | 36 | 52 | 13.7 | 19 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 83 | 15.7 | 59 | 23 | * | * | * | 399 | 10.7 | 274 | 71 | 53 | 13.4 | 29 |
| Change on quarte | 1 | -1.7 | -10 | 14 | * | * | | 22 | 0.7 | -15 | 35 | 2 | -0.3 | 10 |
| Change % | 1.0 | | -14.3 | 164.6 | * | | • | 5.8 | | -5.2 | 98.9 | 3.2 | | 50.1 |
| Change on year | -13 | -5.6 | -17 | 8 | * | | * | 61 | 1.7 | 16 | 50 | -5 | -4.0 | 10 |
| Change % | -13.5 | | -22.4 | 50.5 | * | | • | 18.0 | | 6.1 | 241.2 | -9.0 | | 53.8 |
| Men | YBVI | YBVL | YBXE | YBXH | YBXK | YBXN | YBXQ | YBVO | YBVR | YBXT | YBXW | YBXZ | YBYC | YBYF |
| Mar-May 2021 | 50 | 34.0 | 36 | 10 | 5 | 10.0 | * | 243 | 12.9 | 134 | 57 | 52 | 21.5 | 16 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 55 | 25.4 | 44 | 10 | | * | * | 203 | 10.6 | 156 | 13 | 33 | 16.4 | 13 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 60 | 28.4 | 51 | 6 | 3 | 5.5 | * | 170 | 9.0 | 111 | 18 | 42 | 24.5 | 8 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 74 | 30.6 | 66 | 6 | * | * | * | 219 | 11.8 | 154 | 33 | 32 | 14.7 | 8 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 44 | 18.8 | 42 | 2 | | * | * | 231 | 11.8 | 171 | 24 | 36 | 15.5 | 18 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 43 | 16.7 | 38 | 6 | * | * | * | 271 | 13.8 | 170 | 52 | 49 | 18.2 | 28 |
| Change on quarte | -1 | -2.1 | -4 | 4 | | * | | 40 | 2.0 | -1 | 27 | 14 | 2.7 | 9 |
| Change % | -1.6 | | -9.7 | 224.5 | * | | * | 17.4 | | -0.5 | 113.7 | 37.8 | | 51.6 |
| Change on year | -12 | -8.8 | -6 | -4 | * | * | | 68 | 3.2 | 14 | 38 | 16 | 1.8 | 15 |
| Change % | -21.1 | | -13.5 | -42.5 | * | | * | 33.6 | | 8.8 | 287.6 | 48.6 | | 115.2 |
| Women | YBVJ | YBVM | YBXF | YBXI | YBXL | YBXO | YBXR | YBVP | YBVS | YBXU | YBXX | YBYA | YBYD | YBYG |
| Mar-May 2021 | 62 | 34.3 | 46 | 6 | 10 | 15.5 | * | 186 | 10.3 | 110 | 37 | 39 | 21.1 | 14 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 41 | 17.6 | 33 | 5 | 4 | 8.9 | * | 135 | 7.5 | 102 | 8 | 26 | 18.9 | 6 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 35 | 15.6 | 28 | 4 | * | * | * | 106 | 6.0 | 78 | 15 | 13 | 12.3 | 4 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 29 | 12.0 | 24 | * | * | * | * | 139 | 7.7 | 102 | 18 | 20 | 14.3 | |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 38 | 16.1 | 27 | 7 | 4 | 11.5 | * | 146 | 8.1 | 118 | 12 | 16 | 11.0 | |
| Mar-May 2023 | 40 | 14.9 | 21 | 17 | * | * | * | 128 | 7.3 | 104 | 20 | • | * | • |
| Change on quarte | 2 | -1.2 | -6 | 10 | * | | | -18 | -0.8 | -14 | 8 | | | |
| Change % | 4.0 | | -21.4 | 149.0 | * | | * | -12.4 | | -12.0 | 68.1 | • | | • |
| Change on year | -1 | -2.7 | -11 | 12 | * | * | | -7 | -0.2 | 2 | 12 | | | |
| Change % | -3.4 | | -34.3 | 233.1 | * | | | -5.4 | | 2.0 | 159.4 | | | |

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

* Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

UNEMPLOYMENT

9(2) Unemployment by age and duration United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

| | | | | 25-49 | | | | | | | 50 and ove | r | | |
|-------------------|------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| - | ΔΙΙ | Rate(%) ¹ | Up to 6 months | and up to 12 | 12 months | 12 months | 24 months | ΔΙΙ | Rate (%) ¹ | Up to 6 months | and up to 12 | 12 months | 12 months | All over 24 months |
| _ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| People | MGVI | MGXB | YBYH | YBYK | YBYN | YBYQ | YBYT | YBVT | YBVW | YBYW | YBYZ | YBZC | YBZF | YBZI |
| Mar-May 2021 | 704 | 3.7 | 341 | 167 | 196 | 27.8 | 85 | 400 | 3.7 | 153 | 86 | 161 | 40.3 | 94 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 564 | 3.0 | 330 | 56 | 178 | 31.5 | 104 | 287 | 2.6 | 138 | 37 | 112 | 39.1 | 59 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 544 | 2.9 | 323 | 86 | 135 | 24.9 | 69 | 272 | 2.5 | 134 | 32 | 105 | 38.7 | 66 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 512 | 2.7 | 325 | 76 | 111 | 21.7 | 65 | 271 | 2.5 | 127 | 37 | 107 | 39.3 | 70 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 527 | 2.8 | 342 | 58 | 127 | 24.2 | 75 | 307 | 2.8 | 150 | 43 | 114 | 37.1 | 80 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 586 | 3.1 | 391 | 75 | 121 | 20.6 | 58 | 302 | 2.7 | 156 | 32 | 115 | 37.9 | 85 |
| Change on quarter | 59 | 0.3 | 49 | 17 | -7 | -3.6 | -18 | -4 | -0.1 | 6 | -11 | 1 | 0.8 | 5 |
| Change % | 11.1 | | 14.2 | 29.2 | -5.2 | | -23.3 | -1.4 | | 4.0 | -26.1 | 0.7 | | 6.0 |
| Change on year | 22 | 0.1 | 61 | 18 | -57 | -10.9 | -47 | 15 | 0.1 | 18 | -5 | 2 | -1.1 | 26 |
| Change % | 3.9 | | 18.5 | 32.2 | -32.2 | | -45.0 | 5.3 | | 12.8 | -13.6 | 2.2 | | 44.7 |
| Men | YBYF | MGXC | YBYI | YBYL | YBYO | YBYR | YBYU | YBYU | YBVX | YBYX | YBZA | YBZD | YBZG | YBZJ |
| Mar-May 2021 | 357 | 3.6 | 157 | 83 | 117 | 32.7 | 55 | 228 | 4.0 | 73 | 50 | 104 | 45.7 | 61 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 284 | 2.9 | 157 | 16 | 111 | 39.2 | 70 | 157 | 2.7 | 73 | 17 | 67 | 42.9 | 35 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 250 | 2.5 | 146 | 28 | 77 | 30.6 | 44 | 147 | 2.6 | 63 | 21 | 63 | 42.7 | 41 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 231 | 2.3 | 143 | 33 | 56 | 24.1 | 41 | 156 | 2.7 | 67 | 21 | 68 | 43.9 | 47 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 235 | 2.4 | 133 | 28 | 74 | 31.6 | 52 | 190 | 3.3 | 94 | 25 | 72 | 37.8 | 56 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 284 | 2.8 | 182 | 36 | 66 | 23.1 | 37 | 186 | 3.1 | 85 | 21 | 79 | 42.8 | 56 |
| Change on quarter | 50 | 0.5 | 49 | 8 | -8 | -8.4 | -16 | -5 | -0.1 | -9 | -4 | 7 | 4.9 | 0 |
| Change % | 21.1 | | 37.2 | 30.3 | -11.2 | | -30.1 | -2.4 | | -9.1 | -14.4 | 10.3 | | 0.3 |
| Change on year | 0 | 0.0 | 25 | 20 | -46 | -16.0 | -33 | 28 | 0.4 | 13 | 4 | 12 | -0.2 | 21 |
| Change % | -0.1 | | 16.0 | 126.2 | -41.0 | | -47.4 | 18.1 | | 17.4 | 22.9 | 17.7 | | 60.4 |
| Women | YBYG | MGXD | YBYJ | YBYM | YBYP | YBYS | YBYV | YBYV | YBVY | YBYY | YBZB | YBZE | YBZH | YBZK |
| Mar-May 2021 | 347 | 3.8 | 184 | 84 | 79 | 22.8 | 31 | 172 | 3.3 | 79 | 36 | 57 | 33.1 | 34 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 280 | 3.1 | 173 | 40 | 67 | 23.8 | 35 | 130 | 2.5 | 66 | 20 | 45 | 34.4 | 24 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 294 | 3.2 | 177 | 58 | 59 | 20.0 | 25 | 125 | 2.4 | 71 | 11 | 42 | 33.9 | 25 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 281 | 3.1 | 182 | 43 | 56 | 19.8 | 24 | 115 | 2.2 | 60 | 17 | 38 | 33.1 | 22 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 293 | 3.2 | 209 | 30 | 53 | 18.2 | 23 | 116 | 2.2 | 56 | 18 | 42 | 35.9 | 24 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 302 | 3.3 | 209 | 38 | 55 | 18.2 | 21 | 116 | 2.3 | 71 | 11 | 35 | 30.2 | 29 |
| Change on quarter | 9 | 0.1 | -1 | 8 | 2 | 0.0 | -2 | 0 | 0.0 | 14 | -8 | -7 | -5.7 | 5 |
| Change % | 3.1 | | -0.4 | 28.1 | 3.1 | | -7.8 | 0.2 | | 25.7 | -41.9 | -15.7 | | 19.3 |
| Change on year | 22 | 0.2 | 36 | -2 | -12 | -5.6 | -14 | -13 | -0.3 | 5 | -9 | -10 | -4.2 | 5 |
| Change % | 7.9 | | 20.7 | -5.0 | -17.4 | | -40.1 | -10.3 | | 7.6 | -45.6 | -21.3 | | 21.5 |

Source: Labour Force Survey

 $Labour\ market\ statistics\ enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk$

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

¹ Denominator = economically active for that age group.

^{*} Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

10 Economic activity by age

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

| | | ., ., | .90 | | United | i Kingdom (thot | isands) seasona | ally adjusted |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---------|------------|---------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Al | l aged 16 & over | 16 - 64 | 16 - 17 | 18 - 24 | 25 - 34 | 35 - 49 | 50 - 64 | 65+ |
| onomically active | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| ple | MGSF | LF2K | YBZL | YBZO | YBZR | YBZU | LF3A | LFK8 |
| ar-May 2021 | 33,837 | 32,510 | 328 | 3,687 | 7,830 | 11,133 | 9,531 | 1,327 |
| r-May 2022 | 34,148 | 32,718 | 451 | 3,725 | 7,836 | 11,161 | 9,544 | 1,430 |
| n-Aug 2022 | 33,942 | 32,564 | 438 | 3,675 | 7,819 | 11,164 | 9,468 | 1,378 |
| o-Nov 2022 | 34,025 | 32,632 | 484 | 3,669 | 7,844 | 11,096 | 9,539 | 1,393 |
| -Feb 2023 | 34,243 | 32,778 | 473 | 3,762 | 7,861 | 11,136 | 9,546 | 1,465 |
| -May 2023 | 34,423 | 32,961 | 529 | 3,714 | 7,894 | 11,211 | 9,613 | 1,462 |
| ange on quarter | 180 | 183 | 56 | -48 | 33 | 75 | 67 | -3 |
| ange % | 0.5 | 0.6 | 11.8 | -1.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | -0.2 |
| • | | | | | | | | |
| ange on year | 275 | 243 | 78 47.2 | -11 | 58 0.7 | 50 | 69 | 32 2.2 |
| ange % | 0.8 | 0.7 | 17.3 | -0.3 | | 0.4 | 0.7 | |
| n | MGSG | YBSL | YBZM | YBZP | YBZS | YBZV | YBZY | YCAE |
| -May 2021 | 17,675 | 16,899 | 148 | 1,887 | 4,120 | 5,811 | 4,933 | 776 |
| r-May 2022 | 17,886 | 17,044 | 216 | 1,917 | 4,139 | 5,825 | 4,947 | 842 |
| ı-Aug 2022 | 17,741 | 16,940 | 212 | 1,894 | 4,107 | 5,797 | 4,931 | 801 |
| o-Nov 2022 | 17,816 | 17,010 | 241 | 1,851 | 4,134 | 5,794 | 4,990 | 805 |
| -Feb 2023 | 17,979 | 17,102 | 234 | 1,955 | 4,128 | 5,818 | 4,968 | 877 |
| r-May 2023 | 18,146 | 17,265 | 260 | 1,966 | 4,173 | 5,847 | 5,020 | 881 |
| nge on quarter | 167 | 162 | 26 | 10 | 45 | 29 | 52 | 5 |
| ange % | 0.9 | 1.0 | 11.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| • | | | | | | | | |
| ange on year | 260 | 221 | 44 20.5 | 48 | 34 | 22 | 73 1.5 | 39 |
| inge % | 1.5 | 1.3 | 20.5 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 4.7 |
| men | MGSH | LF2L | YBZN | YBZQ | YBZT | YBZW | LF3B | LFK9 |
| r-May 2021 | 16,161 | 15,611 | 180 | 1,800 | 3,711 | 5,322 | 4,598 | 551 |
| r-May 2022 | 16,262 | 15,674 | 235 | 1,808 | 3,698 | 5,322 | 4,597 | 588 |
| -Aug 2022 | 16,201 | 15,624 | 235 | 1,781 | 3,712 | 5,367 | 4,537 | 577 |
| -Nov 2022 | 16,209 | 15,622 | 243 | 1,818 | 3,712 | 5,302 | 4,549 | 588 |
| :-Feb 2023 | 16,264 | 15,676 | 239 | 1,807 | 3,734 | 5,302 | 4,578 | 588 |
| r-May 2023 | 16,276 | 15,696 | 269 | 1,748 | 3,734 | 5,364 | 4,593 | 581 |
| • | | | | | | | | |
| ange on quarter | 12 | 20 | 30 | -58 | -13 | 46 | 15 | -8 |
| ange % | 0.1 | 0.1 | 12.6 | -3.2 | -0.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | -1.3 |
| ange on year | 14 | 22 | 34 | -59 | 24 | 27 | -4 | -8 |
| ange % | 0.1 | 0.1 | 14.4 | -3.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -1.3 |
| conomic activity | rates (%) | | | | | | | |
| ble | MGWG | LF22 | YCAG | YCAJ | YCAM | YCAP | LF2C | LFL2 |
| May 2021 | 63.1 | 78.6 | 22.5 | 68.9 | 88.0 | 88.0 | 73.4 | 10.8 |
| -May 2021 -May 2022 | 63.5 | 78.9 | 30.8 | 69.6 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 73.4 | 11.6 |
| -Nay 2022 -Aug 2022 | 62.9 | 78.3 | 29.8 | 68.5 | 87.4 | 87.8 | 72.4 | 11.1 |
| -Aug 2022 o-Nov 2022 | 63.1 | 78.5 | 32.9 | 68.3 | 87.4 87.7 | 87.3 | 73.0 | 11.3 |
| FN0V 2022 Feb 2023 | 63.5 | 78.9 | 32.9 | 70.1 | 87.7 87.9 | 87.6 | 73.0 | 11.8 |
| -May 2023 | 63.7 | 79.2 | 36.0 | 69.1 | 88.2 | 88.1 | 73.5 | 11.8 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| nge on quarter | 0.3 | 0.4 | 3.8 | -1.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 |
| nge on year | 0.3 | 0.3 | 5.2 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| n | MGWH | MGSP | YCAH | YCAK | YCAN | YCAQ | MGWQ | MGWT |
| r-May 2021 | 67.3 | 82.1 | 19.8 | 69.1 | 91.7 | 92.9 | 77.6 | 13.6 |
| -May 2022 | 67.8 | 82.6 | 28.8 | 70.2 | 91.9 | 92.9 | 77.4 | 14.7 |
| n-Aug 2022 | 67.1 | 81.9 | 28.1 | 69.1 | 91.0 | 92.2 | 77.0 | 13.9 |
| o-Nov 2022 | 67.4 | 82.2 | 32.1 | 67.6 | 91.5 | 92.2 | 77.9 | 14.0 |
| c-Feb 2023 | 68.0 | 82.6 | 31.1 | 71.4 | 91.4 | 92.6 | 77.6 | 15.3 |
| -May 2023 | 68.6 | 83.3 | 34.5 | 71.7 | 92.3 | 92.9 | 78.3 | 15.3 |
| ange on quarter | 0.6 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| nge on year | 0.7 | 0.8 | 5.8 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| men | MGWI | LF23 | YCAI | YCAL | YCAO | YCAR | LF2D | LFL3 |
| r-May 2021 | 59.1 | 75.2 | 25.4 | 68.7 | 84.1 | 83.2 | 69.5 | 8.4 |
| r-May 2022 | 59.3 | 75.3 | 32.9 | 68.9 | 83.7 | 83.3 | 69.1 | 8.9 |
| ı-Aug 2022 | 58.9 | 74.9 | 31.6 | 67.8 | 83.8 | 83.5 | 68.0 | 8.7 |
| o-Nov 2022 | 58.9 | 74.8 | 33.8 | 69.1 | 83.7 | 82.5 | 68.2 | 8.9 |
| c-Feb 2023 | 59.1 | 75.1 | 33.3 | 68.7 | 84.3 | 82.8 | 68.7 | 8.9 |
| r-May 2023 | 59.1 | 75.1 | 37.5 | 66.4 | 83.9 | 83.4 | 68.8 | 8.7 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| nange on quarter | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.1 | -2.3 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| nge on year | -0.2 | -0.2 | 4.6 | -2.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -0.2 |
| | | | | | | | | |

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

11 Economic inactivity: reasons

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

| | Total aged 16-64 | | 1 | Economic inac | tivity by reason (ag | ed 16 to 64) | | | Wanting/not w (aged 16 | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| _ | | Student | Looking after family / home | Temp sick | Long-term sick | Discouraged workers ¹ | Retired | D Other ² | loes not want job | Wants a job |
| _ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| People | LF2M | LF63 | LF65 | LF67 | LF69 | LFL8 | LF6B | LF6D | LFL9 | LFM2 |
| Mar-May 2021 | 8,831 | 2,495 | 1,613 | 181 | 2,213 | 69 | 1,179 | 1,080 | 7,011 | 1,819 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 8,748 | 2,270 | 1,692 | 207 | 2,321 | 13 | 1,185 | 1,060 | 7,049 | 1,699 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 Sep-Nov 2022 | 8,999 8,945 | 2,419 2,357 | 1,726 1,725 | 172 202 | 2,490 2,438 | 21 31 | 1,181 1,130 | 990 1,062 | 7,256 7,223 | 1,744 1,721 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 8,792 | 2,176 | 1,672 | 185 | 2,527 | 31 | 1,110 | 1,091 | 7,013 | 1,779 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 8,651 | 2,199 | 1,623 | 185 | 2,525 | 25 | 1,077 | 1,018 | 6,945 | 1,706 |
| Change on quarter | -141 | 22 | -49 | 0 | -2 | -6 | -33 | -73 | -68 | -73 |
| Change % | -1.6 | 1.0 | -2.9 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -20.1 | -3.0 | -6.7 | -1.0 | -4.1 |
| Change on year | -97 | -71 | -69 | -22 | 204 | 11 | -109 | -42 | -104 | 7 |
| Change % | -1.1 | -3.1 | -4.1 | -10.6 | 8.8 | 85.1 | -9.2 | -3.9 | -1.5 | 0.4 |
| Men | YBSO | BEEX | BEAQ | BEDI | BEDL | YCFP | BEDR | BEDU | YBWA | YBWD |
| Mar-May 2021 | 3,683 | 1,283 | 219 | 84 | 1,044 | 37 | 537 | 478 | 2,878 | 805 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 3,602 | 1,160 | 235 | 109 | 1,106 | 7 | 541 | 443 | 2,854 | 748 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 3,754 | 1,248 | 276 | 81 | 1,173 | 11 | 523 | 443 | 2,988 | 767 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 3,691 | 1,217 | 240 | 105 | 1,106 | 20 | 493 | 510 | 2,928 | 762 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 3,595 | 1,085 | 237 | 98 | 1,171 | 21 | 495 | 489 | 2,798 | 798 |
| Mar-May 2023 | 3,453 | 1,061 | 228 | 94 | 1,105 | 16 | 487 | 461 | 2,702 | 751 |
| Change on quarter | -143 | -24 | -8 | -4 | -65 | -5 | -8 | -28 | -96 | -47 |
| Change % | -4.0 | -2.2 | -3.5 | -3.7 | -5.6 | -21.7 | -1.6 | -5.8 | -3.4 | -5.8 |
| Change on year | -149 | -99 | -7 | -15 | -1 | 10 | -55 | 17 | -152 | 3 |
| Change % | -4.1 | -8.6 | -2.9 | -13.8 | -0.1 | 146.0 | -10.1 | 3.9 | -5.3 | 0.3 |
| Women | LF2N | LF64 | LF66 | LF68 | LF6A | LFM3 | LF6C | LF6E | LFM4 | LFM5 |
| Mar-May 2021 | 5,148 | 1,212 | 1,394 | 96 | 1,169 | 32 | 642 | 602 | 4,134 | 1,014 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 5,146 | 1,110 | 1,456 | 98 | 1,215 | 7 | 644 | 617 | 4,196 | 950 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 5,245 | 1,171 | 1,450 | 91 | 1,317 | 10 | 658 | 547 | 4,268 | 977 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 5,254 | 1,140 | 1,485 | 97 | 1,332 | 11 | 637 | 552 | 4,295 | 959 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 | 5,197 5,198 | 1,091 1,138 | 1,435 1,394 | 87 91 | 1,356 1,419 | 10 8 | 615 590 | 602 558 | 4,215 4,243 | 982 955 |
| Change on quarter | 2 | 47 | -41 | 4 | 63 | -2 | -25 | -44 | 28 | -27 |
| Change % | 0.0 | 4.3 | -2.8 | 4.1 | 4.7 | -16.9 | -4.1 | -7.4 | 0.7 | -2.7 |
| Change on year | 52 | 28 | -62 | -7 | 204 | 2 | -54 | -59 | 47 | 5 |
| Change % | 1.0 | 2.6 | -4.3 | -7.1 | 16.8 | 24.4 | -8.4 | -9.6 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| _ | | | | Percentage o | f economically inac | tive aged from 16 | 6 to 64 (%) | | | |
| People | LF6V | LF6X | LF6Z | LF73 | LF75 | LF77 | LF79 | LF7B | LF7D | LF7F |
| Mar-May 2021 | 100.0 | 28.3 | 18.3 | 2.0 | 25.1 | 0.8 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 79.4 | 20.6 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 100.0 | 25.9 | 19.3 | 2.4 | 26.5 | 0.2 | 13.5 | 12.1 | 80.6 | 19.4 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 100.0 | 26.9 | 19.2 | 1.9 | 27.7 | 0.2 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 80.6 | 19.4 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 100.0 | 26.4 | 19.3 | 2.3 | 27.3 | 0.3 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 80.8 | 19.2 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 | 100.0 100.0 | 24.8 25.4 | 19.0 18.8 | 2.1 2.1 | 28.7 29.2 | 0.4 | 12.6 12.4 | 12.4 11.8 | 79.8 80.3 | 20.2 19.7 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | BEBP | BEEH | BEEK | BEEN | BEEQ | BEET | BEEW | BEEZ | BEAS | BEGT |
| Mar-May 2021 | 100.0 | 34.8 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 28.4 | 1.0 | 14.6 | 13.0 | 78.1 | 21.9 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 100.0 | 32.2 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 30.7 | 0.2 | 15.0 | 12.3 | 79.2 | 20.8 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 100.0 | 33.2 | 7.4 | 2.2 | 31.2 | 0.3 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 79.6 | 20.4 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 100.0 | 33.0 | 6.5 | 2.8 | 30.0 | 0.5 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 79.3 | 20.7 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 | 100.0 100.0 | 30.2 30.7 | 6.6 6.6 | 2.7 2.7 | 32.6 32.0 | 0.6 0.5 | 13.8 14.1 | 13.6 13.3 | 77.8 78.2 | 22.2 21.8 |
| Women | LF6W | LF6Y | LF72 | LF74 | LF76 | LF78 | LF7A | LF7C | LF7E | LF7G |
| Mar-May 2021 | 100.0 | 23.5 | 27.1 | 1.9 | 22.7 | 0.6 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 80.3 | 19.7 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 100.0 | 21.6 | 28.3 | 1.9 | 23.6 | 0.1 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 81.5 | 18.5 |
| IVIAI-IVIAY 2022 | | | | | | | | 10.4 | 81.4 | 18.6 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 100.0 | 22.3 | 27.6 | 1.7 | 25.1 | 0.2 | 12.6 | 10.4 | 01.4 | |
| - | 100.0 | 22.3 | 27.6 28.3 | 1.7 1.9 | 25.1 25.4 | 0.2 0.2 | 12.0 | 10.5 | 81.7 | 18.3 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | | | | | | | | | | |

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Discouraged workers are those who are not looking for work because they believe no jobs are available.
 Other reasons include people who (i) are waiting the results of a job application, (ii) have not yet started looking for work, (iii) do not need or want employment, (iv) have given an uncategorised reason for being economically inactive, or (v) have not given a reason for being economically inactive.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

12 Educational status, economic activity and inactivity of people aged from 16 to 24

Mar-May 2023

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

| | | | All aged 16 | i to 24 | | | In full-time edu | cation (FTE) | | | Not in full-time ed | ducation (FTE)1 | |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| | _ | Total | Employed | Unemployed | inactive | Total | Employed ² | Unemployed ² | inactive | Total | Employed | Unemployed | Economically |
| | _ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Levels People | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| reopie | 16-17 | 1,471 | 446 | 83 | 942 | 1,299 | 381 | 64 | 854 | 173 | 64 | 20 | 89 |
| | 18-24 | 5,375 | 3,315 | 399 | 1,662 | 1,823 | 641 | 93 | 1,088 | 3,552 | 2,674 | 305 | 573 |
| | 16-24 | 6,847 | 3,761 | 482 | 2,604 | 3,122 | 1,023 | 157 | 1,942 | 3,725 | 2,738 | 325 | 662 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 16-17 | 753 | 217 | 43 | 493 | 667 | 179 | 34 | 455 | 86 | 38 | 10 | 38 |
| | 18-24 | 2,742 | 1,695 | 271 | 776 | 870 | 290 | 51 | 529 | 1,872 | 1,404 | 220 | 248 |
| | 16-24 | 3,495 | 1,911 | 314 | 1,269 | 1,538 | 469 | 85 | 984 | 1,957 | 1,442 | 229 | 286 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 16-17 | 718 | 229 | 40 | 449 | 631 | 203 | 30 | 399 | 87 | 26 | 10 | 51 |
| | 18-24 16-24 | 2,634 3,352 | 1,620 1,850 | 128 168 | 885 1,335 | 953 1,584 | 351 554 | 42 72 | 559 958 | 1,681 1,768 | 1,269 1,296 | 86 95 | 326 377 |
| | 10-24 | 3,352 | 1,850 | 100 | 1,335 | 1,564 | 554 | 12 | 956 | 1,768 | 1,296 | 95 | 3// |
| Change | s on qua | rter | | | | | | | | | | | |
| People | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 16-17 18-24 | 2 | 55 -70 | 1 22 | -54 54 | 40 78 | 65 3 | 6 14 | -31 61 | -38 -72 | -10 -73 | -6 8 | -23 -7 |
| | 18-24 16-24 | 8 | -70 -15 | 22 | 0 | 78 118 | 68 | 14 21 | 30 | -72 -110 | -73 -83 | 2 | -7 -29 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 16-17 18-24 | 1 | 27 -30 | -1 40 | -25 -8 | 26 31 | 36 11 | 3 10 | -14 10 | -25 -29 | -10 -40 | -4 30 | -12 -18 |
| | 16-24 | 3 | -3 | 39 | -33 | 57 | 47 | 13 | -3 | -54 | -50 | 26 | -30 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women | 16-17 | 1 | 29 | 2 | -29 | 14 | 29 | 3 | -18 | -13 | 0 | -2 | -11 |
| | 18-24 | 4 | -40 | -18 | -29 62 | 47 | -8 | 4 | -18 51 | -13 -43 | -32 | -22 | -11 |
| | 16-24 | 5 | -12 | -17 | 33 | 61 | 21 | 7 | 33 | -56 | -33 | -24 | 0 |
| _ | . 3 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Rates(% | o) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| People | 16-17 | | 30.3 | 15.7 | 64.0 | | 29.4 | 14.3 | 65.7 | | 37.3 | 23.4 | 51.4 |
| | 18-24 | | 61.7 | 10.7 | 30.9 | | 35.2 | 12.7 | 59.7 | | 75.3 | 10.2 | 16.1 |
| | 16-24 | | 54.9 | 11.4 | 38.0 | | 32.8 | 13.3 | 62.2 | | 73.5 | 10.6 | 17.8 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 16-17 | | 28.8 | 16.7 | 65.5 | | 26.8 | 15.8 | 68.2 | | 44.3 | 20.5 | 44.3 |
| | 18-24 | | 61.8 | 13.8 | 28.3 | | 33.4 | 15.0 | 60.8 | | 75.0 | 13.5 | 13.2 |
| | 16-24 | | 54.7 | 14.1 | 36.3 | | 30.5 | 15.3 | 64.0 | | 73.7 | 13.7 | 14.6 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wollien | 16-17 | | 31.9 | 14.9 | 62.5 | | 32.1 | 12.9 | 63.1 | | 30.3 | 27.2 | 58.3 |
| | 18-24 | | 61.5 | 7.3 | 33.6 | | 36.9 | 10.7 | 58.7 | | 75.5 | 6.3 | 19.4 |
| | 16-24 | | 55.2 | 8.3 | 39.8 | | 35.0 | 11.5 | 60.5 | | 73.3 | 6.9 | 21.3 |
| Change | s on qua | rter | | | | | | | | | | | |
| People | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 16-17 | | 3.7 | -1.7 | -3.8 | | 4.2 | -1.0 | -4.6 | | 2.0 | -1.9 | -1.4 |
| | 18-24 | | -1.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | | -1.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 | | -0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| | 16-24 | | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | | 1.0 | 0.8 | -1.5 | | 0.0 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 16-17 | | 3.5 | -2.1 | -3.4 | | 4.6 | -1.9 | -4.8 | | 1.2 | -1.5 | -0.5 |
| | 18-24 16-24 | | -1.1 -0.1 | 2.0 1.6 | -0.3 -1.0 | | 0.0 2.0 | 2.3 0.8 | -1.0 -2.7 | | -1.0 -0.5 | 1.9 1.7 | -0.7 |
| | 10-24 | | -0.1 | 1.6 | -1.0 | | 2.0 | 0.8 | -2.1 | | -0.5 | 1.7 | -1.1 |
| Women | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 16-17 | | 3.9 | -1.2 | -4.1 | | 3.9 | -0.4 | -4.4 | | 3.7 | -3.3 | -3.3 |
| | 18-24 16-24 | | -1.6 -0.4 | -0.8 -0.7 | 2.3 0.9 | | -2.8 0.0 | 1.1 0.7 | 2.6 -0.3 | | 0.0 | -1.3 -1.4 | 1.1 |
| | 10-24 | | -0.4 | -0.7 | 0.9 | | 0.0 | 0.7 | *0.3 | | 0.5 | -1.4 | 0.7 |

Relationship between columns: 1=5+9; 2=6+10; 3=7+11.

Source: Labour Force Survey
Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

training ("NEET") cannot therefore be derived from this table. Estimates of young people who were NEET are published separately at: https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/beoplenotinwork/unemployment/bulletins/youngpeoplenotineducationemploymentortrainingneet/latest

^{1.} Not in full-time education includes people in part-time education and/or some form of training. Estimates of the number of young people who were not in employment, education or

^{2.} People in full-time education are employed if they have a part-time job or unemployed if they are looking for part-time employment.

^{3.} Denominator = all persons in the relevant age group for economically active, total in employment and economically inactive; economically active for unemployment.

13 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - total pay¹

| | | Whole Economy (100%) ² | | | Private sector (81%) ² | | | Public sector (19%) ² | | |
|--------|-----|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | _ | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year |
| | _ | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ |
| | | KAB9 | KAC2 | KAC3 | KAC4 | KAC5 | KAC6 | KAC7 | KAC8 | KAC9 |
| May 21 | | 580 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 578 | 11.2 | 8.1 | 583 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| Mar 22 | (r) | 611 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 618 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 589 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Apr 22 | (r) | 601 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 603 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 589 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| May 22 | (r) | 606 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 608 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 592 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Jun 22 | | 612 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 617 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 594 | 2.3 | 1.7 |
| Jul 22 | | 614 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 619 | 6.6 | 6.4 (r) | 594 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Aug 22 | | 618 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 623 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 598 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Sep 22 | | 621 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 627 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 598 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| Oct 22 | | 625 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 629 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 608 | 3.9 | 2.9 |
| Nov 22 | | 628 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 632 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 611 | 4.3 | 3.5 |
| Dec 22 | | 632 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 635 | 4.9 | 6.5 | 615 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| Jan 23 | | 634 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 637 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 621 | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| Feb 23 | | 640 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 645 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 620 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Mar 23 | | 645 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 651 (r) | 5.4 | 6.1 | 622 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| Apr 23 | (r) | 648 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 653 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 625 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| May 23 | (p) | 651 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 655 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 626 | 5.9 | 5.9 |

Comissos CIC 2007 agations C C (969/)2

Finance and business services,

Public sector excluding financial services

| | | Services, SIC | Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%) | | | SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) ² | | | (19%)- | | |
|--------|-----|-----------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | • | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | |
| | | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ | |
| | | K5BZ | K5C2 | K5C3 | K5C4 | K5C5 | K5C6 | KAD8 | KAD9 | KAE2 | |
| May 21 | | 569 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 774 | 13.3 | 10.2 | 579 | 2.8 | 4.0 | |
| Mar 22 | (r) | 600 | 9.9 | 7.0 | 819 | 13.1 | 9.7 | 587 | 1.5 | 1.5 | |
| Apr 22 | (r) | 593 | 4.8 | 6.9 | 813 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 585 | 1.3 | 1.3 | |
| May 22 | (r) | 594 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 808 | 4.4 | 7.9 | 588 | 1.4 | 1.4 | |
| Jun 22 | | 598 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 832 | 9.0 | 6.6 (r) | 589 | 1.8 | 1.5 | |
| Jul 22 | | 602 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 824 | 5.8 | 6.4 (r) | 590 | 2.2 | 1.8 | |
| Aug 22 | | 607 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 833 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 594 | 2.7 | 2.2 | |
| Sep 22 | | 609 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 838 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 593 | 2.1 | 2.3 | |
| Oct 22 | | 613 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 839 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 604 | 3.9 | 2.9 | |
| Nov 22 | | 616 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 845 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 607 | 4.3 | 3.5 | |
| Dec 22 | | 620 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 846 | 0.1 | 4.7 | 611 | 4.7 | 4.3 | |
| Jan 23 | | 622 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 859 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 617 | 5.7 | 4.9 | |
| Feb 23 | | 629 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 870 | 8.5 | 5.0 | 617 | 5.4 | 5.2 | |
| Mar 23 | (r) | 634 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 877 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 619 | 5.4 | 5.5 | |
| Apr 23 | (r) | 638 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 879 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 622 | 6.2 | 5.7 | |
| May 23 | (p) | 639 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 882 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 622 | 5.8 | 5.8 | |

Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants,

Manufacturing, SIC 2007 section C (8%)² Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%)² SIC 2007 sections G & I (23%)² % changes year on year % changes year on year % changes year on year Earnings Earnings Earnings Single 3 month Single 3 month Single 3 month (£) (£) (£) month average³ month average³ month average³ K5CA K5CB K5CC K5CD K5CE K5CF K5CG K5CH K5CI May 21 634 6.7 5.0 663 14.8 9.9 381 13.1 8.5 Mar 22 670 7.2 4.1 714 10.5 7.2 408 11.0 8.7 4.2 7.3 407 Apr 22 (r) 655 3.6 698 5.3 8.1 8.8 May 22 660 4.1 5.0 716 7.9 400 5.0 8.0 (r) 8.0 Jun 22 664 4.2 4.0 (r) 705 4.5 5.9 (r) 420 9.9 7.7 (r) Jul 22 669 4.1 4.1 (r) 709 5.8 6.1 (r) 412 7.3 7.4 (r) 4.5 712 4.6 Aug 22 672 5.1 5.0 414 7.6 8.3 Sep 22 677 5.9 5.0 713 5.4 5.3 411 5.9 6.9 Oct 22 6.3 412 5.6 Nov 22 Dec 22 5.8 720 5.6 Jan 23 720 3.8 416 Feb 23 690 7.0 6.3 731 5.5 5.0 416 4.3 4.9 Mar 23 710 6.1 6.5 734 2.8 4.0 421 3.0 3.6 Apr 23 712 8.7 7.2 744 6.6 5.0 422 3.7 3.7 May 23 715 8.4 7.7 745 4.1 4.5 414 3.7 3.5

^{1.} Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

^{2.} The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

^{3.} The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

Sep 22

Oct 22

Dec 22

Jan 23

Feb 23

Mar 23

Apr 23

May 23

6.2

1.9

0.8

4.5

0.0

5.3

43

43

45

45

45

the same period a year earlier.

9.6

5.9

-2.3

-2.6

-4.3

1.7

3.2

14 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - bonus pay

| | | | strial Classification | 511 (2007) | | Private sector | | Orea | Britain, season Public sector | any adjusted |
|--------|-----|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------------|
| | | | (100%) ¹ | | | (81%) ² | | | $(19\%)^2$ | |
| | | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes y | ear on year | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year |
| | | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ² | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ² | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ² |
| | | KAF4 | KAF5 | KAF6 | KAF7 | KAF8 | KAF9 | KAG2 | KAG3 | KAG4 |
| May 21 | | 41 | 63.5 | 29.5 | 48 | 60.3 | 29.1 | 4 | 101.2 | 46.2 |
| Mar 22 | (r) | 45 | 44.3 | 28.4 | 54 | 45.4 | 29.6 | 2 | -18.2 | -28.3 |
| Apr 22 | (r) | 42 | 16.4 | 28.7 | 51 | 15.9 | 29.5 | 1 | -33.0 | -38.5 |
| May 22 | (r) | 38 | -6.9 | 15.6 | 46 | -4.7 | 16.6 | 2 | -56.0 | -40.3 |
| Jun 22 | | 45 | 27.0 | 11.3 (r) | 55 | 26.4 | 11.9 (r) | 2 | 38.3 | -30.7 (r) |
| Jul 22 | | 42 | 13.3 | 10.3 (r) | 52 | 11.6 | 10.6 (r) | 2 | 31.0 | -16.2 (r) |
| Aug 22 | | 44 | 10.5 | 16.6 | 53 | 9.8 | 15.6 | 3 | 109.9 | 55.1 |
| Sep 22 | | 43 | 5.6 | 9.7 | 52 | 5.5 | 8.9 | 4 | 101.7 | 79.8 |
| Oct 22 | | 42 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 51 | 3.4 | 6.2 | 3 | 17.0 | 71.1 |
| Nov 22 | | 44 | 9.8 | 6.2 | 53 | 8.3 | 5.7 | 3 | 86.2 | 66.9 |
| Dec 22 | | 43 | -13.1 | -0.9 | 52 | -13.1 | -1.3 | 2 | -15.3 | 25.9 |
| Jan 23 | | 42 | 1.2 | -1.6 | 51 | 1.4 | -1.9 | 4 | 121.9 | 62.2 |
| Feb 23 | | 44 | 4.8 | -3.0 | 53 | 4.5 | -3.0 | 2 | 2.8 | 34.1 |
| Mar 23 | (r) | 44 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 53 | -1.1 | 1.5 | 2 | 17.7 | 45.0 |
| Apr 23 | (r) | 45 | 8.2 | 3.9 | 54 | 7.6 | 3.6 | 3 | 82.6 | 28.6 |
| May 23 | (p) | 43 | 12.8 | 6.3 | 52 | 12.5 | 6.0 | 2 | 22.9 | 37.2 |
| | | Services, SIC | 2007 sections (| G-S (86%) ¹ | | and business se | | Public sector | excluding financ (19%) ² | ial services |
| | | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes y | ear on year | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year |
| | | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ² | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ² | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ² |
| | • | K5CS | K5CT | K5CU | K5CV | K5CW | K5CX | KAH3 | KAH4 | KAH5 |
| May 21 | | 43 | 68.3 | 31.2 | 109 | 54.8 | 31.2 | 3 | 118.3 | 54.3 |
| Mar 22 | (r) | 45 | 44.1 | 28.5 | 104 | 41.5 | 29.5 | 1 | -24.9 | -45.6 |
| Apr 22 | (r) | 43 | 15.7 | 28.5 | 105 | 7.8 | 26.9 | 1 | -29.9 | -60.5 |
| May 22 | (r) | 38 | -12.1 | 13.0 | 87 | -19.5 | 6.1 | 1 | -55.1 | -40.1 |
| Jun 22 | ` ' | 48 | 31.8 | 10.4 (r) | 118 | 39.9 | 6.9 (r) | 1 | -13.0 | -37.1 (r) |
| Jul 22 | | 44 | 13.3 | 9.7 (r) | 106 | 10.2 | 7.8 (r) | 2 | 35.1 | -23.1 (r) |
| Aug 22 | | 45 | 9.6 | 17.7 | 105 | 4.8 | 17.2 | 2 | 118.9 | 34.0 |
| Can 22 | | 4.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 | 2.4 | 2.7 | - | 00.4 | 70.0 |

100

94

101

106

107

105

104

-3.4

-10.9

-30.0

-2.2

5.5

2.1

0.9

18.9

3.7

-3.3

-10.1

-11.4

1.8

2.8

6.7

Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I

93.1

20.0

-31.9

4.5

7.3

83.0

31.5

78.8

70.6

-0.4

-15.6

-10.6

26.3

37.1

| | | Manufacturing | g, SIC 2007 secti | ion C (8%) ¹ | Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) ¹ | | | (23%) ² | | | |
|--------|-----|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | |
| | | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ² | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ² | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ² | |
| | | K5D3 | K5D4 | K5D5 | K5D6 | K5D7 | K5D8 | K5D9 | K5DA | K5DB | |
| May 21 | | 25 | 9.4 | 5.4 | 28 | 78.7 | 44.4 | 26 | 84.4 | 40.8 | |
| Mar 22 | (r) | 35 | 43.9 | 15.3 | 49 | 78.4 | 54.8 | 32 | 54.8 | 32.8 | |
| Apr 22 | (r) | 30 | 16.1 | 18.2 | 32 | 1.1 | 42.5 | 31 | 31.5 | 36.7 | |
| May 22 | (r) | 31 | 20.3 | 26.6 | 49 | 74.5 | 49.2 | 22 | -15.9 | 20.6 | |
| Jun 22 | | 29 | 2.7 | 12.7 (r) | 39 | -9.2 | 17.0 (r) | 43 | 49.1 | 22.1 (r) | |
| Jul 22 | | 34 | -8.1 | 3.3 (r) | 37 | 15.8 | 21.4 (r) | 31 | 2.7 | 12.6 (r) | |
| Aug 22 | | 32 | 25.4 | 4.8 | 43 | 6.7 | 3.3 | 28 | 3.0 | 18.3 | |
| Sep 22 | | 33 | 46.3 | 16.6 | 37 | -5.1 | 5.2 | 27 | -2.0 | 1.3 | |
| Oct 22 | | 34 | 23.9 | 31.1 | 37 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 28 | 7.2 | 2.7 | |
| Nov 22 | | 35 | 23.2 | 30.1 | 38 | -8.2 | -3.2 | 27 | -7.5 | -1.0 | |
| Dec 22 | | 35 | 4.3 | 16.3 | 37 | 1.7 | -1.0 | 31 | 16.6 | 5.1 | |
| Jan 23 | | 41 | 49.0 | 23.9 | 30 | -37.5 | -16.5 | 29 | 2.9 | 3.7 | |
| Feb 23 | | 31 | 16.9 | 22.0 | 38 | -8.5 | -16.5 | 26 | -4.3 | 5.0 | |
| Mar 23 | (r) | 36 | 1.3 | 20.5 | 35 | -28.3 | -25.4 | 29 | -10.3 | -4.2 | |
| Apr 23 | (r) | 35 | 17.5 | 11.0 | 38 | 21.3 | -8.7 | 26 | -15.3 | -10.2 | |
| May 23 | (p) | 35 | 14.3 | 10.5 | 40 | -18.7 | -12.5 | 18 | -18.0 | -14.1 | |

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

^{1.} The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period. Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

2. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with

15 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - regular pay¹

| | | V | Whole Economy (100%) ² | | Private sector (81%) ² | | | Public sector (19%) ² | | |
|--------|-----|--------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year |
| | | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ |
| | | KAI7 | KAI8 | KAI9 | KAJ2 | KAJ3 | KAJ4 | KAJ5 | KAJ6 | KAJ7 |
| May 21 | | 540 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 532 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 579 | 2.2 | 3.7 |
| Mar 22 | (r) | 560 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 554 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 588 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Apr 22 | | 561 | 3.9 | 4.2 (r) | 555 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 588 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| May 22 | (r) | 567 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 562 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 590 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Jun 22 | | 569 | 5.1 | 4.6 (r) | 564 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 590 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Jul 22 | | 572 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 568 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 591 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Aug 22 | | 576 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 571 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 594 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Sep 22 | | 579 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 575 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 594 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| Oct 22 | | 583 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 578 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 606 | 3.8 | 2.8 |
| Nov 22 | | 587 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 582 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 609 | 4.3 | 3.4 |
| Dec 22 | | 589 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 583 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 613 | 4.8 | 4.3 |
| Jan 23 | | 591 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 585 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 620 | 5.8 | 4.9 |
| Feb 23 | | 596 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 591 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 620 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| Mar 23 | | 599 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 595 (r) | 7.4 | 7.1 | 620 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Apr 23 | (r) | 604 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 600 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 624 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| May 23 | (p) | 607 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 604 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 623 | 5.7 | 5.8 |

Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%)²

Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%)² Public sector excluding financial services (19%)²

Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants,

| | Services, S | Services, SiC 2007 sections G-3 (66%) | | | 31C 2007 Sections K-N (22%) | | | (19%) | | | |
|--------|--------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| | Weekly | % changes y | ear on year | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes yea | ar on year | | |
| | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ | | |
| | K5DL | K5DM | K5DN | K5DO | K5DP | K5DQ | KAK6 | KAK7 | KAK8 | | |
| May 21 | 526 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 675 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 576 | 2.3 | 3.8 | | |
| Mar 22 | 546 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 705 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 585 | 1.6 (r) | 1.6 | | |
| Apr 22 | 548 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 707 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 585 | 1.4 (r) | 1.5 | | |
| May 22 | 554 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 718 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 587 | 2.0 (r) | 1.7 | | |
| Jun 22 | 555 | 5.3 | 4.8 (r) | 721 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 587 | 1.9 | 1.8 | | |
| Jul 22 | 559 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 720 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 588 | 2.1 | 2.0 | | |
| Aug 22 | 563 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 731 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 591 | 2.4 | 2.1 | | |
| Sep 22 | 566 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 737 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 591 | 2.0 | 2.2 | | |
| Oct 22 | 571 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 742 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 603 | 3.8 | 2.7 | | |
| Nov 22 | 575 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 746 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 606 | 4.3 | 3.4 | | |
| Dec 22 | 577 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 748 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 610 | 4.8 | 4.3 | | |
| Jan 23 | 578 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 756 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 616 | 5.8 | 4.9 | | |
| Feb 23 | 583 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 764 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 616 | 5.4 | 5.3 | | |
| Mar 23 | 585 (| r) 7.2 | 7.0 | 766 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 617 | 5.5 | 5.6 | | |
| Apr 23 | (r) 591 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 776 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 620 | 6.1 | 5.7 | | |
| May 23 | (n) 593 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 779 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 620 | 5.6 | 5.7 | | |

| | | Manufacturin | g, SIC 2007 secti | on C (8%) ² | Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) ² | | | SIC 2007 sections G & I (23%) ² | | |
|--------|-----|--------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes y | ear on year |
| | | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ | Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ³ |
| | | K5DU | K5DV | K5DW | K5DX | K5DY | K5DZ | K5E2 | K5E3 | K5E4 |
| May 21 | | 609 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 634 | 13.1 | 8.9 | 355 | 9.7 | 7.1 |
| Mar 22 | (r) | 624 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 655 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 374 | 6.3 | 6.6 |
| Apr 22 | | 626 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 663 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 375 | 6.5 | 6.2 |
| May 22 | (r) | 630 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 668 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 378 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Jun 22 | | 635 | 4.3 | 3.6 (r) | 668 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 380 | 7.1 | 6.7 |
| Jul 22 | | 637 | 4.7 | 4.2 (r) | 672 | 5.4 | 5.3 (r) | 383 | 7.7 | 7.1 |
| Aug 22 | | 639 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 673 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 385 | 7.8 | 7.5 |
| Sep 22 | | 644 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 677 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 384 | 6.3 | 7.3 |
| Oct 22 | | 648 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 682 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 383 | 5.5 | 6.5 |
| Nov 22 | | 649 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 678 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 387 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Dec 22 | | 654 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 680 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 389 | 6.4 | 6.0 |
| Jan 23 | | 657 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 691 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 387 | 3.4 | 5.3 |
| Feb 23 | | 662 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 693 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 390 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Mar 23 | (r) | 668 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 701 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 392 | 5.1 | 4.5 |
| Apr 23 | (r) | 678 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 703 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 396 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| May 23 | (n) | 681 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 705 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 307 | 5.0 | 5.2 |

ource: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Estimates of regular pay exclude bonuses and arrears of pay.
 The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

^{3.} The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

16 Average Weekly Earnings - real and nominal¹

Great Britain whole economy, seasonally adjusted

| | | | | Total pay (inclu | al pay (including bonuses) ¹ | | | | | |
|--------|-----|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|
| | | N | ominal earnings | | | Real earnings ³ | | | | |
| | | Nominal | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year | | | |
| | | Weekly Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ² | Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£) | Single month | 3 month average ² | | | |
| | | KAB9 | KAC2 | KAC3 | A3WX | A3WV | A3WW | | | |
| May 21 | | 580 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 523 | 7.1 | 5.9 | | | |
| Mar 22 | (r) | 611 | 9.3 | 6.6 | 525 | 3.0 | 0.8 | | | |
| Apr 22 | (r) | 601 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 507 | -3.5 | -0.2 | | | |
| May 22 | (r) | 606 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 508 | -3.0 | -1.2 | | | |
| Jun 22 | | 612 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 511 | -1.7 | -2.7 (r) | | | |
| Jul 22 | | 614 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 509 | -2.7 | -2.5 | | | |
| Aug 22 | | 618 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 509 | -2.5 | -2.3 | | | |
| Sep 22 | | 621 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 508 | -2.6 | -2.6 | | | |
| Oct 22 | | 625 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 506 | -2.8 | -2.6 | | | |
| Nov 22 | | 628 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 506 | -2.1 | -2.5 | | | |
| Dec 22 | | 632 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 505 | -4.1 | -3.0 | | | |
| Jan 23 | | 634 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 505 | -2.9 | -3.0 | | | |
| Feb 23 | | 640 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 506 | -2.3 | -3.1 | | | |
| Mar 23 | | 645 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 508 | -3.2 | -2.8 | | | |
| Apr 23 | (r) | 648 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 507 | 0.0 | -1.8 | | | |
| May 23 | (p) | 651 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 506 | -0.4 | -1.2 | | | |

Regular pay (excluding bonuses)

| | | N | ominal earnings | | | | |
|--------|-----|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| | | Nominal | % changes ye | ear on year | Weekly | % changes ye | ear on year |
| | | Weekly Earnings (£) | Single month | 3 month average ² | Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£) | Single month | 3 month average ² |
| | | KAI7 | KAI8 | KAI9 | A2FC | A2F9 | A2FA |
| May 21 | | 540 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 489 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| Mar 22 | | 560 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 480 | -1.8 | -1.3 |
| Apr 22 | | 561 | 3.9 | 4.2 (r) | 474 | -3.5 | -2.2 |
| May 22 | (r) | 567 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 477 | -2.5 | -2.6 |
| Jun 22 | | 569 | 5.1 | 4.6 (r) | 475 | -2.8 | -3.0 |
| Jul 22 | | 572 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 473 | -3.0 | -2.8 |
| Aug 22 | | 576 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 474 | -2.6 | -2.8 |
| Sep 22 | | 579 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 474 | -2.5 | -2.7 |
| Oct 22 | | 583 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 471 | -2.8 | -2.7 |
| Nov 22 | | 587 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 472 | -2.3 | -2.5 |
| Dec 22 | | 589 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 471 | -2.4 | -2.5 |
| Jan 23 | | 591 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 471 | -2.4 | -2.3 |
| Feb 23 | | 596 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 472 | -2.0 | -2.2 |
| Mar 23 | | 599 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 472 | -1.6 | -2.0 |
| Apr 23 | (r) | 604 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 474 | -0.1 | -1.2 |
| May 23 | (p) | 607 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 474 | -0.7 | -0.8 |

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120 Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

^{2.} The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

^{3.} Estimates of real earnings are calculated by deflating the nominal earnings estimates by the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), our preferred measure of consumer price inflation.

17 International Comparisons of Employment and Unemployment rates

| | | | | | | | | | Seaso | onally adjusted |
|---|------------------|----------------------------------|------|-------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| | Latest period | Employment rate (%) ² | quai | centage (pe | ange on year ercentage ints) | | Latest Period | Unemployment rate (%) 3 | Change on quarter (percentage points) | Change on year (percentage points) |
| G7 Employment rates as published by OECD: (seas | onally adjusted) | | | | | G7 Unemployment r | ates as publish | ed by OECD: (| seasonally adjuste | ed) |
| United Kingdom 1,2,3 | 2023 Q1 | | 75.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 | United Kingdom 1,2,3 | 2023 Q1 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Canada | 2023 Q1 | | 76.2 | 0.4 | 0.9 | Canada | 2023 Q1 | 5.0 | -0.1 | -0.7 |
| France | 2023 Q1 | | 68.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | France | 2023 Q1 | 7.0 | -0.1 | -0.3 |
| Germany | 2023 Q1 | | 77.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | Germany | 2023 Q1 | 2.9 | -0.1 | -0.2 |
| Italy | 2023 Q1 | | 61.0 | 0.3 | 1.5 | Italy | 2023 Q1 | 7.7 | 0.0 | -0.4 |
| Japan | 2023 Q1 | | 78.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | Japan | 2023 Q1 | 2.6 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
| United States ^{2,3} | 2023 Q1 | | 71.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | United States ^{2,3} | 2023 Q1 | 3.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 |

18 Labour disputes

not seasonally adjusted

| Time period and dataset code row | Working days lost (thousands) 1,2 | Number of stoppages 1,2,3 | Workers involved (thousands) 1,2 |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Dataset identifier code | BBFW | BLUU | BLUT |
| January 2019 | 11 | 10 | 6 |
| February 2019 | 7 | 11 | 6 |
| March 2019 | 9 | 14 | 5 |
| April 2019 | 2 | 8 | 1 |
| May 2019 | 10 | 14 | 5 |
| June 2019 | 12 | 24 | 3 |
| July 2019 | 11 | 24 | 7 |
| August 2019 | 7 | 10 | 2 |
| September 2019 | 9 | 14 | 3 |
| October 2019 | 8 | 13 | 2 |
| November 2019 | 84 | 13 | 21 |
| December 2019 | 64 | 12 | 19 |
| January 2020 | 18 | 7 | 7 |
| January 2022 | 23 | 12 | 1 |
| February 2022 | 15 | 21 | 3 |
| March 2022 | 36 | 55 | 12 |
| April 2022 | 20 | 58 | 5 |
| May 2022 | 32 | 75 | 8 |
| June 2022 | 93 | 41 | 31 |
| July 2022 | 86 | 52 | 53 |
| August 2022 | 359 | 78 | 150 |
| September 2022 | 208 | 79 | 98 |
| October 2022 | 424 | 124 | 146 |
| November 2022 | 393 | 316 | 174 |
| December 2022 | 829 | 201 | 155 |
| January 2023 | 210 | 288 | 118 |
| February 2023 | 331 | 638 | 237 |
| March 2023 | 553 | 690 | 303 |
| April 2023 [r] | 316 | 616 | 168 |
| May 2023 [p] | 128 | 336 | 99 |

Data source: ONS Labour Disputes Survey Labour disputes enquiries 01633 455400

As figures are taken from OECD they will not match ONS published figures for the United Kingdom.
 Employment rate data is for ages 15 to 64. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.
 Unemployment rate data is for ages 15 and over. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.

In April 2020, collection and publication of labour disputes data were temporarily suspended to protect and prioritise our outputs in response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. In June 2022, collection of the Labour Disputes Inquiry restarted, but only for the period from January 2022 orwards.

As a result of difficulties in consistently defining a stoppage over time, the number of working days lost is considered to be a better indicator of the impact of labour disputes than the number of recorded stoppages or the number of workers involved.

suppleges or the intrinser or workers incover.

A. A stoppage is defined as a dispute between a single trade union and a single employer. Where a union co-ordinates disputes with several employers, or several unions co-ordinate action with a single employer, this would be counted as multiple stoppages.

VACANCIES

19 Vacancies¹ by size of business

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

| | | _ | | Nι | imber of employees | | |
|-------------------|-----|---------------|-------|-------|--------------------|----------|-------|
| | | All Vacancies | 1-9 | 10-49 | 50-249 | 250-2499 | 2500+ |
| | | AP2Y | ALY5 | ALY6 | ALY7 | ALY8 | ALY9 |
| Levels | | | | | | | |
| Apr-Jun 2021 | | 864 | 147 | 137 | 118 | 186 | 276 |
| Apr-Jun 2022 | (r) | 1299 | 188 | 188 | 194 | 293 | 436 |
| May-Jul 2022 | | 1273 | 189 | 180 | 185 | 285 | 433 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | | 1253 | 185 | 176 | 185 | 277 | 430 |
| Jul-Sept 2022 | | 1232 | 184 | 170 | 181 | 272 | 425 |
| Aug-Oct 2022 | | 1207 | 181 | 169 | 176 | 267 | 415 |
| Sept-Nov 2022 | | 1171 | 172 | 164 | 168 | 261 | 406 |
| Oct-Dec 2022 | | 1151 | 163 | 168 | 163 | 259 | 398 |
| Nov-Jan 2023 | | 1138 | 163 | 168 | 159 | 253 | 395 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | | 1130 | 162 | 171 | 156 | 253 | 387 |
| Jan-Mar 2023 | (r) | 1119 | 164 | 175 | 158 | 243 | 380 |
| Feb-Apr 2023 | (r) | 1086 | 157 | 172 | 150 | 234 | 373 |
| Mar-May 2023 | (r) | 1057 | 148 | 168 | 149 | 225 | 367 |
| Apr-Jun 2023 | (p) | 1034 | 147 | 161 | 147 | 220 | 359 |
| Change on quarter | * | -85 | -16 | -14 | -11 | -23 | -21 |
| Change % | * | -7.6 | -10.0 | -8.1 | -6.7 | -9.3 | -5.6 |
| Change on year | | -265 | -41 | -27 | -47 | -72 | -77 |
| Change % | | -20.4 | -21.8 | -14.5 | -24.3 | -24.7 | -17.8 |

^{1.} Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

20 Vacancies¹ and Unemployment

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

| | All Vacancies ¹ | Unemployment ² | Number of unemployed people per vacancy |
|-------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| | AP2Y | MGSC | JPC5 |
| Levels | | | |
| Mar-May 2021 | 767 | 1,645 | 2.1 |
| Mar-May 2022 | 1,302 | 1,285 | 1.0 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 1,253 | 1,188 | 0.9 |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 1,171 | 1,244 | 1.1 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 1,130 | 1,293 | 1.1 |
| Mar-May 2023 (r) | 1,057 | 1,370 | 1.3 |
| Change on quarter | -74 | 77 | 0.2 |
| Change % | -6.5 | 6.0 | |
| Change on year | -245 | 85 | 0.3 |
| Change % | -18.8 | 6.6 | |

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey/ Labour Force Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

^{*} Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

^{1.} Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

^{2.} Unemployment estimates are produced from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and are always one period behind the ONS Vacancy Survey estimates. This table therefore shows estimates for the same periods as shown in table 1 (which shows LFS estimates).

VACANCIES

21 Vacancies by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

| SIC 2007 sections | | All vacancies ¹ B-S | Mining & quarrying B | Manu- facturing C | Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply ² | Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation activities | Construction | Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles | Transport & storage | Accommodati on & food service activities | Information & communicati on |
|-----------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--------------|--|---------------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| SIC 2007 Sections | _ | | | | | | | | | | J |
| | | AP2Y | JP9H | JP9I | JP9J | JP9K | JP9L | JP9M | JP9N | JP9O | JP9P |
| Levels (thousands Apr-Jun 2021 | i) | 864 | 1 | 63 | 6 | 6 | 30 | 107 | 36 | 109 | 48 |
| Apr-Jun 2022 | (r) | 1299 | 2 | 93 | 6 | 9 | 46 | 165 | 55 | 175 | 79 |
| May-Jul 2022 | | 1273 | 2 | 92 | 6 | 8 | 42 | 163 | 53 | 174 | 70 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | | 1253 | 2 | 89 | 6 | 9 | 45 | 161 | 52 | 164 | 67 |
| Jul-Sept 2022 | | 1232 | 2 | 87 | 6 | 8 | 47 | 156 | 55 | 155 | 64 |
| Aug-Oct 2022 | | 1207 | 2 | 85 | 6 | 8 | 49 | 152 | 51 | 147 | 61 |
| Sept-Nov 2022 | | 1171 | 2 | 84 | 6 | 7 | 48 | 146 | 49 | 141 | 59 |
| Oct-Dec 2022 | | 1151 | 2 | 78 | 5 | 7 | 44 | 148 | 45 | 142 | 55 |
| Nov-Jan 2023 | | 1138 | 2 | 78 | 5 | 7 | 42 | 150 | 48 | 145 | 54 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | | 1130 | 2 | 78 | 5 | 7 | 39 | 151 | 48 | 142 | 51 |
| Jan-Mar 2023 | (r) | 1119 | 2 | 78 | 6 | 7 | 41 | 143 | 44 | 143 | 53 |
| Feb-Apr 2023 | (r) | 1086 | 2 | 74 | 6 | 7 | 40 | 139 | 42 | 134 | 51 |
| Mar-May 2023 | (r) | 1057 | 2 | 73 | 6 | 7 | 38 | 136 | 39 | 132 | 50 |
| Apr-Jun 2023 | (p) | 1034 | 2 | 70 | 6 | 7 | 39 | 138 | 40 | 129 | 46 |
| Change on quarter | | -85 | 0 | -8 | 1 | 0 | -2 | -5 | -4 | -15 | -7 |
| Change % | • | -7.6 | 20.0 | -10.3 | 12.5 | 1.5 | -4.7 | -3.7 | -8.9 | -10.3 | -13.4 |
| Change on year | | -265 | 0 | -23 | 1 | -2 | -7 | -28 | -15 | -46 | -33 |
| Change % | | -20.4 | 0.0 | -24.6 | 8.6 | -24.2 | -15.5 | -16.7 | -26.8 | -26.5 | -42.1 |
| V | | AP2Z | JPA2 | JPA3 | JPA4 | JPA5 | JPA6 | JPA7 | JPA8 | JPA9 | JPB2 |
| Vacancies per 100 | emplo | | 0.5 | | 4.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 0.5 |
| Apr-Jun 2021 | | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 3.5 |
| Apr-Jun 2022 | (r) | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 5.4 |
| May-Jul 2022 | | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 7.2 | 4.8 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 4.6 |
| Jul-Sept 2022 | | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 6.4 | 4.4 |
| Aug-Oct 2022 | | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 4.2 |
| Sept-Nov 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 | | 3.7 3.6 | 3.6 3.8 | 3.4 3.2 | 4.2 3.8 | 2.9 3.0 | 3.1 2.8 | 3.2 3.3 | 3.0 2.8 | 5.8 5.9 | 4.0 3.8 |
| Nov-Jan 2023 | | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 5.9 6.0 | 3.8 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 3.7 |
| Jan-Mar 2023 | (r) | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 5.9 | 3.6 |
| Feb-Apr 2023 | (r) | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 5.5 | 3.5 |
| Mar-May 2023 | (r) | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 5.5 | 3.4 |
| Apr-Jun 2023 | (p) | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 3.1 |
| Change on quarter | | -0.3 | 0.6 | -0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.6 | -0.5 |
| Change on year | | -0.8 | 0.0 | -0.9 | 0.4 | -1.0 | -0.5 | -0.6 | -0.9 | -1.9 | -2.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

| | | Financial & insurance activities | Real estate activities ² | Professional scientific & technical activities | Administrative & support service activities | Public admin & defence; compulsory social security | Education | Human health & social work activities | Arts, entertainment & recreation | Other service activities | Total services |
|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|-------------------|---|--|--------------------------|----------------|
| SIC 2007 sections | | K | L | М | N | 0 | P | Q | R | s | G-S |
| | | JP9Q | JP9R | JP9S | JP9T | JP9U | JP9V | JP9W | JP9X | JP9Y | JP9Z |
| Levels (thousands |) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr-Jun 2021 | | 32 | 16 | 80 | 64 | 23 | 49 | 153 | 25 | 19 | 761 |
| Apr-Jun 2022 | (r) | 55 | 17 | 134 | 80 | 39 | 73 | 214 | 35 | 25 | 1145 |
| May-Jul 2022 | | 54 | 16 | 134 | 78 | 41 | 70 | 216 | 32 | 23 | 1123 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | | 53 | 16 | 131 | 76 | 41 | 74 | 215 | 33 | 21 | 1104 |
| Jul-Sept 2022 | | 51 | 17 | 128 | 74 | 40 | 75 | 217 | 32 | 20 | 1083 |
| Aug-Oct 2022 | | 47 | 16 | 125 | 76 | 40 | 80 | 212 | 29 | 23 | 1059 |
| Sept-Nov 2022 | | 48 | 15 | 123 | 69 | 41 | 75 77 | 209 | 27 | 23 | 1024 |
| Oct-Dec 2022 Nov-Jan 2023 | | 49 49 | 14 13 | 120 114 | 70 67 | 41 39 | 74 | 207 207 | 25 26 | 21 20 | 1013 1005 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | | 49 47 | 13 | 114 | 72 | 39 40 | 74 74 | 207 | 26 28 | 20 19 | 1005 |
| Jan-Mar 2023 | (*) | 44 | 12 | 113 | 74 | 39 | 74 | 205 | 28 | 21 | 987 |
| Feb-Apr 2023 | (r) | 42 | 12 | 112 | 73 | 39 40 | 72 | 193 | 26 26 | 24 | 959 |
| Mar-May 2023 | (r) | 39 | 14 | 106 | 69 | 39 | 70 | 191 | 25 | 24 | 933 |
| Apr-Jun 2023 | (p) | 37 | 15 | 102 | 65 | 39 | 67 | 187 | 25 25 | 24 | 912 |
| Change on quarter | (P) | -7 | 3 | -12 | -9 | 0 | -6 | -14 | -3 | 3 | -75 |
| Change % | | -15.3 | 24.8 | -10.2 | -11.8 | -0.5 | -7.8 | -6.8 | -10.4 | 13.2 | -7.6 |
| Change on year | | -18 | -2 | -32 | -15 | 0 | -6 | -27 | -10 | -1 | -233 |
| Change % | | -32.0 | -13.1 | -24.0 | -18.8 | -0.3 | -8.8 | -12.6 | -28.2 | -4.0 | -20.4 |
| | | JPB3 | JPB4 | JPB5 | JPB6 | JPB7 | JPB8 | JPB9 | JPC2 | JPC3 | JPC4 |
| Vacancies per 100 | emple | oyee jobs | | | | | | | | | |
| Apr-Jun 2021 | | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| Apr-Jun 2022 | (r) | 4.9 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| May-Jul 2022 | | 4.9 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | | 4.8 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 |
| Jul-Sept 2022 | | 4.6 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 4.0 |
| Aug-Oct 2022 | | 4.3 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 |
| Sept-Nov 2022 | | 4.3 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Oct-Dec 2022 | | 4.4 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| Nov-Jan 2023 | | 4.4 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | | 4.2 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| Jan-Mar 2023 | (r) | 4.0 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| Feb-Apr 2023 | (r) | 3.8 | 2.2 2.5 | 3.9 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 2.7 | 2.6 2.6 | 4.5 | 3.6 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 3.4 |
| Mar-May 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 | (r) (p) | 3.5 3.4 | 2.5 2.6 | 3.7 | 2.5 2.4 | 2.7 2.7 | 2.6 2.4 | 4.4 4.3 | 3.4 3.4 | 3.9 3.9 | 3.4 3.4 |
| Change on quarter | (P) | -0.6 | 0.5 | -0.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.5 | -0.3 |
| Change on year | | -1.6 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 | -0.2 | -0.5 | -1.3 | -0.2 | -0.9 |
| Change on year | | -1.0 | -0.4 | -1.1 | -0.5 | 0.0 | *0.2 | -0.0 | -1.3 | -0.2 | -0.5 |

Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

Source: ONS Vacancy Sur

Not seasonally adjusted. These series do not display seasonality. Therefore the unadjusted series is the best estimate of a 'seasonally adjusted' series.
 * Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

REDUNDANCIES

22 Redundancies: level¹ and rates²

United Kingdom

| | People (aged 16 | and over) | Men (aged 16 a | nd over) | Women (aged 16 and over) | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Level (000s) ¹ | Rate ² | Level (000s) ¹ | Rate ² | Level (000s) ¹ | Rate ² | |
| | BEAO | BEIR | BEIU | BEIX | BEJA | BEJD | |
| Mar-May 2021 | 103 | 3.7 | 61 | 4.3 | 42 | 3.1 | |
| Mar-May 2022 | 51 | 1.8 | 25 | 1.8 | 27 | 1.9 | |
| Jun-Aug 2022 | 68 | 2.4 | 42 | 2.9 | 26 | 1.8 | |
| Sep-Nov 2022 | 97 | 3.4 | 68 | 4.7 | 30 | 2.1 | |
| Dec-Feb 2023 | 90 | 3.2 | 61 | 4.3 | 29 | 2.0 | |
| Mar-May 2023 | 95 | 3.3 | 61 | 4.2 | 34 | 2.4 | |
| Change on quarter | 5 | 0.2 | 0 | 0.0 | 5 | 0.4 | |
| Change % | 5.2 | | -0.3 | | 17.2 | | |
| Change on year | 43 | 1.5 | 36 | 2.5 | 7 | 0.5 | |
| Change % | 84.2 | | 145.9 | | 26.3 | | |

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} The redundancy level is the number of people who were made redundant in the three months prior to interview. The figure is not seasonally adjusted.

^{2.} The redundancy rate is the ratio of the redundancy level for the given quarter to the seasonally adjusted number of employees in the previous quarter, multiplied by 1,000.

Headline estimates for March - May 2023

| | | Economica | lly active 1 | Emplo | yment | Unemplo | oyment | Economica | Ily inactive |
|------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| | | Aged 16+ | Aged 16-64 | Aged 16+ | Aged 16-64 | Aged 16+ | Aged 16+ | Aged 16-64 | Aged 16-64 |
| Area Codes | Area Names | Level | Rate (%)2 | Level | Rate (%)2 | Level | Rate (%)3 | Level | Rate (%) |
| K02000001 | United Kingdom | 34,423 | 79.2 | 33,053 | 76.0 | 1,370 | 4.0 | 8,651 | 20.8 |
| K03000001 | Great Britain | 33,524 | 79.4 | 32,176 | 76.1 | 1,348 | 4.0 | 8,345 | 20.€ |
| E92000001 | England | 29,236 | 79.7 | 28,053 | 76.4 | 1,183 | 4.0 | 7,110 | 20.3 |
| E12000001 | North East | 1,303 | 77.2 | 1,257 | 74.5 | 46 | 3.5 | 372 | 22.8 |
| E12000002 | North West | 3,632 | 77.8 | 3,504 | 75.0 | 128 | 3.5 | 1,001 | 22.2 |
| E12000003 | Yorkshire and The Humber | 2,753 | 78.4 | 2,641 | 75.2 | 112 | 4.1 | 732 | 21.6 |
| E12000004 | East Midlands | 2,450 | 78.8 | 2,370 | 76.2 | 80 | 3.3 | 627 | 21.2 |
| E12000005 | West Midlands | 3,030 | 79.7 | 2,879 | 75.6 | 152 | 5.0 | 739 | 20.3 |
| E12000006 | East | 3,271 | 81.6 | 3,126 | 77.9 | 145 | 4.4 | 702 | 18.4 |
| E12000007 | London | 5,048 | 78.6 | 4,798 | 74.5 | 250 | 4.9 | 1,320 | 21.4 |
| E12000008 | South East | 4,864 | 82.6 | 4,685 | 79.5 | 179 | 3.7 | 977 | 17.4 |
| E12000009 | South West | 2,886 | 80.9 | 2,794 | 78.2 | 92 | 3.2 | 641 | 19.1 |
| W92000004 | Wales | 1,511 | 75.8 | 1,435 | 71.9 | 76 | 5.0 | 464 | 24.2 |
| S92000003 | Scotland | 2,777 | 77.7 | 2,688 | 75.1 | 89 | 3.2 | 770 | 22.3 |
| N92000002 | Northern Ireland | 899 | 73.9 | 876 | 72.0 | 23 | 2.5 | 306 | 26.1 |

Change on quarter (change since December - February 2023)

Note: Changes on quarter at regional level are particularly subject to sampling variability and should be interpreted in the context of changes over several quarters rather than in isolation.

| | | Economica | lly active 1 | Emplo | yment | Unemplo | oyment | Economica | ally inactive |
|------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|------------|---------------|
| | | Aged 16+ | Aged 16-64 | Aged 16+ | Aged 16-64 | Aged 16+ | Aged 16+ | Aged 16-64 | Aged 16-64 |
| Area Codes | Area Names | Level | Rate (%)2 | Level | Rate (%)2 | Level | Rate (%)3 | Level | Rate (%)2 |
| K02000001 | United Kingdom | 180 | 0.4 | 102 | 0.2 | 77 | 0.2 | -141 | -0.4 |
| K03000001 | Great Britain | 174 | 0.4 | 97 | 0.2 | 76 | 0.2 | -141 | -0.4 |
| E92000001 | England | 170 | 0.4 | 123 | 0.3 | 48 | 0.1 | -141 | -0.4 |
| E12000001 | North East | 11 | 0.8 | 19 | 1.4 | -8 | -0.7 | -12 | -0.8 |
| E12000002 | North West | 14 | 0.2 | 22 | 0.4 | -8 | -0.2 | -10 | -0.2 |
| E12000003 | Yorkshire and The Humber | 33 | 1.0 | 17 | 0.5 | 16 | 0.5 | -32 | -1.0 |
| E12000004 | East Midlands | 28 | 0.8 | 33 | 1.0 | -5 | -0.2 | -22 | -0.8 |
| E12000005 | West Midlands | 96 | 2.4 | 80 | 1.9 | 15 | 0.4 | -87 | -2.4 |
| E12000006 | East | -7 | -0.2 | -20 | -0.5 | 13 | 0.4 | 9 | 0.2 |
| E12000007 | London | -12 | -0.1 | -22 | -0.4 | 10 | 0.2 | 10 | 0.1 |
| E12000008 | South East | 6 | 0.3 | 18 | 0.5 | -11 | -0.2 | -15 | -0.3 |
| E12000009 | South West | 2 | -0.5 | -25 | -1.3 | 27 | 0.9 | 18 | 0.5 |
| W92000004 | Wales | 17 | 0.6 | -6 | -0.5 | 24 | 1.5 | -12 | -0.6 |
| S92000003 | Scotland | -14 | -0.3 | -19 | -0.5 | 5 | 0.2 | 12 | 0.3 |
| N92000002 | Northern Ireland | 6 | 0.1 | 5 | 0.0 | 1 | 0.1 | -1 | -0.1 |

Change on year (change since March - May 2022)

| | | Economica | | Emplo | | Unempl | | Economica | |
|------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | | Aged 16+ | Aged 16-64 | Aged 16+ | Aged 16-64 | Aged 16+ | Aged 16+ | Aged 16-64 | Aged 16-64 |
| Area Codes | Area Names | Level | Rate (%) ² | Level | Rate (%)2 | Level | Rate (%)3 | Level | Rate (%)2 |
| K02000001 | United Kingdom | 275 | 0.3 | 190 | 0.1 | 85 | 0.2 | -97 | -0.3 |
| K03000001 | Great Britain | 253 | 0.3 | 168 | 0.1 | 85 | 0.2 | -76 | -0.3 |
| E92000001 | England | 295 | 0.4 | 218 | 0.2 | 77 | 0.2 | -117 | -0.4 |
| E12000001 | North East | 36 | 2.0 | 55 | 3.0 | -19 | -1.6 | -31 | -2.0 |
| E12000002 | North West | 22 | 0.2 | 52 | 0.9 | -30 | -0.9 | -6 | -0.2 |
| E12000003 | Yorkshire and The Humber | 32 | 0.4 | 42 | 0.8 | -10 | -0.4 | -12 | -0.4 |
| E12000004 | East Midlands | 13 | 0.1 | -6 | -0.6 | 20 | 0.8 | 0 | -0.1 |
| E12000005 | West Midlands | 53 | 1.0 | 34 | 0.5 | 20 | 0.6 | -33 | -1.0 |
| E12000006 | East | 27 | 0.3 | -3 | -0.4 | 30 | 0.9 | -11 | -0.3 |
| E12000007 | London | -9 | -0.7 | -25 | -0.9 | 15 | 0.3 | 46 | 0.7 |
| E12000008 | South East | 128 | 1.7 | 88 | 1.0 | 40 | 0.7 | -93 | -1.7 |
| E12000009 | South West | -6 | -0.7 | -19 | -1.1 | 13 | 0.5 | 24 | 0.7 |
| W92000004 | Wales | -19 | -0.8 | -37 | -1.8 | 18 | 1.2 | 18 | 0.8 |
| S92000003 | Scotland | -23 | -0.6 | -13 | -0.3 | -11 | -0.4 | 23 | 0.6 |
| N92000002 | Northern Ireland | 22 | 1.9 | 22 | 1.9 | 0 | -0.1 | -21 | -1.9 |

NS2000002 Normen Ireland
The Labour Force Survey is tabulated by region of residence.
1. Economically active = Employment plus Unemployment.
2. Denominator = all persons aged 16 to 64.
3. Denominator = total economically active

Source: Labour Force Survey
Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.supply@ons.gov.uk

REGIONAL SUMMARY

23(2) Regional summary of Workforce Jobs

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

| Area Codes | Area Names | March 2023 | Change on December 2022 |
|------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------------|
| Area Codes | Alea Names | March 2023 | LOLL |
| K02000001 | United Kingdom | 36,845 | 395 |
| K03000001 | Great Britain | 35,916 | 391 |
| E92000001 | England | 31,662 | 413 |
| E12000001 | North East | 1,269 | 22 |
| E12000002 | North West | 3,898 | 24 |
| E12000003 | Yorkshire and The Humber | 2,837 | -5 |
| E12000004 | East Midlands | 2,528 | 54 |
| E12000005 | West Midlands | 3,101 | 39 |
| E12000006 | East | 3,358 | 18 |
| E12000007 | London | 6,549 | 176 |
| E12000008 | South East | 4,981 | 52 |
| E12000009 | South West | 3,140 | 32 |
| W92000004 | Wales | 1,505 | -11 |
| S92000003 | Scotland | 2,749 | -11 |
| N92000002 | Northern Ireland | 921 | 5 |

Workforce jobs are mainly sourced from employer surveys and are tabulated by region of workplace.

HM Forces stationed abroad are included in the UK workforce jobs estimates but not in the regional estimates. The UK workforce jobs estimates therefore do not equal the sum of the regional estimates.