

Statistical bulletin

# UK trade: September 2021

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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Next release:  
10 December 2021

## Correction

### 26 November 2021 10:30

Following the publication of UK trade: September 2021 an error was identified. This error occurred due to an unintentional duplication of a small number of figures during our monthly processing.

This has resulted in a discrepancy of £1.1 billion in exports to the Netherlands in September 2021 and a smaller discrepancy of £24.6 million in exports to Greece in July 2021. The impact is spread across a range of products.

This does not impact any of the key points and messages in this release.

In line with our published [National Accounts revisions policy](#), we will revise these figures in our January 2022 monthly trade publication.

This cause of this error has been investigated and measures have been taken to minimise the risk of similar errors in future.

We apologise for any inconvenience this may have caused.

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# 1 . Main Points

- Total imports of goods, excluding precious metals, increased by £2.3 billion (5.9%) in September 2021, driven by a £2.2 billion (11.2%) increase in imports from non-EU countries, while imports from the EU rose slightly by £0.1 billion (0.6%).
- Imports of fuels from non-EU countries increased by £1.0 billion (30.4%) in September 2021, reflecting increases in the quantity of fuel imports as well as rising prices and seasonal adjustment effects.
- Imports from non-EU countries have been higher than from EU countries for the ninth consecutive month since January 2021.
- Total exports of goods, excluding precious metals, increased by £0.5 billion (1.9%) in September 2021 because of a £0.7 billion (5.7%) increase in exports to the EU, while exports to non-EU countries fell by £0.3 billion (1.9%).
- The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, widened by £5.7 billion to £39.9 billion in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021, as imports of goods increased by £2.9 billion (2.5%), while exports decreased by £2.8 billion (3.4%).
- The trade in services surplus increased by £2.2 billion to £35.6 billion in Quarter 3 2021.
- The total goods and services trade balance, excluding precious metals, widened by £3.5 billion to a £4.3 billion deficit in Quarter 3 2021.

Please note that all trade figures are excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, unless otherwise stated.

## 2 . Interpreting trade statistics

Previously announced timings of the UK leaving the European Union (EU) and the subsequent transition period, along with the impact of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, global recession and supply chain disruption, have caused higher levels of volatility in trade statistics in the past two years.

While the monthly narrative provides continued analysis on the short-term impacts, comparing 2021 with equivalent 2018 data provides comparisons of trade with our most recent “stable” period. We also include 2021 compared with 2020, as we would normally. It is important to note monthly data are erratic and therefore small movements should be treated with caution.

Monthly and quarterly trade in goods statistics in this bulletin are excluding precious metals unless otherwise stated. This is because movements in non-monetary gold (NMG), an important component of precious metals, can be large and highly volatile, distorting underlying trends in goods exports and imports.

### More about economy, business and jobs

- All ONS analysis, summarised in our [economy, business and jobs roundup](#).
- Explore the latest trends in employment, prices and trade in our [economic dashboard](#).
- View [all economic data](#).

### 3 . Main trends

Total imports of goods increased by £2.3 billion (5.9%) in September 2021, driven by increasing imports from non-EU countries. Total exports of goods also increased in September 2021, because of an increase in exports to the EU, while exports to non-EU countries fell (Table 1 and Figure 1).

Exports to EU countries were £0.8 billion higher than exports from non-EU countries in September 2021. Imports from non-EU countries continue to be higher than from EU countries for the ninth consecutive month. After the gap between the two closed across the summer months, it has now increased to its widest point of the year (£2.5 billion). With the ongoing coronavirus pandemic and recession, it is difficult to assess the extent to which this reflects short-term trade disruption or longer-term supply chain adjustments.

Total imports of goods increased in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021, with increases seen with EU and non-EU countries. Exports of goods over the same period fell, driven by falling exports to non-EU countries, while exports to EU countries decreased slightly.

Table 1: Total imports of goods increased Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021, while exports of goods over the same period fell  
Changes in the monthly and three-monthly UK trade balances, excluding precious metals, imports and exports, EU and non-EU

		Exports	Imports	Balance
	<b>Value (£bn)</b>	26.4	41.0	-14.5
<b>Total trade in goods: September 2021 vs August 2021</b>	<b>Change (£bn)</b>	0.5	2.3	-1.8
	<b>% Change</b>	1.9	5.9	
	<b>Value (£bn)</b>	13.6	19.3	-5.6
<b>EU: September 2021 vs August 2021</b>	<b>Change (£bn)</b>	0.7	0.1	0.6
	<b>% Change</b>	5.7	0.6	
	<b>Value (£bn)</b>	12.8	21.7	-8.9
<b>Non-EU: September 2021 vs August 2021</b>	<b>Change (£bn)</b>	-0.3	2.2	-2.4
	<b>% Change</b>	-1.9	11.2	
	<b>Value (£bn)</b>	79.5	119.4	-39.9
<b>Total trade in goods: Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021 vs Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2021</b>	<b>Change (£bn)</b>	-2.8	2.9	-5.7
	<b>% Change</b>	-3.4	2.5	
	<b>Value (£bn)</b>	39.9	57.7	-17.8
<b>EU: Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021 vs Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2021</b>	<b>Change (£bn)</b>	-0.5	1.3	-1.7
	<b>% Change</b>	-1.2	2.2	
	<b>Value (£bn)</b>	39.6	61.7	-22.1
<b>Non-EU: Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021 vs Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2021</b>	<b>Change (£bn)</b>	-2.3	1.7	-4.0
	<b>% Change</b>	-5.5	2.8	

Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

#### Figure 1: Imports of goods from non-EU countries continue to be higher than EU countries

EU and non-EU goods imports and exports, excluding precious metals, September 2018 to September 2021

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## 4 . Monthly trade analysis

Total imports of goods increased by £2.3 billion (5.9%) in September 2021, driven by increasing imports from non-EU countries. Imports of fuels, machinery and transport equipment, material manufactures, chemicals, and food and live animals from non-EU countries all increased in September 2021 (Figure 2).

The large increase in fuel imports was driven by a rise in imports of crude oil and gas from Norway, and crude oil from the USA, following on from a fall in August 2021. The increase in imports of machinery and transport equipment from non-EU countries was driven by increases in telecoms and sound equipment, and electrical machinery from China.

Imports of goods from EU countries rose slightly in September 2021, with increases in imports of fuels, material manufactures and chemicals largely offset by a decrease in machinery and transport equipment. The increase in imports of fuels was seen across several EU countries, while higher chemical imports were because of an increase in organic chemical imports from Ireland. The decrease in imports of machinery and transport equipment was driven by a fall in ship imports from Romania after a spike in August 2021.

Notable increases in imports of fuels from both EU and non-EU countries can be attributed to increases in the quantity of fuel imports, rising prices and seasonal adjustment effects. The rise in fuel prices reflects increased global demand driven by the economic recovery from the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic and global recession, alongside international supply issues. Increased volume of imports reflects higher domestic demand compared with a year earlier, combined with domestic supply disruptions and a [lower production of renewable energy than in 2020](#).

### **Figure 2: Imports of goods from non-EU countries increased in September 2021, driven by increasing imports of fuels**

EU and non-EU goods exports by commodity September 2019 to September 2021

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Total exports of goods increased by £0.5 billion (1.9%) in September 2021, because of an increase in exports to the EU, while exports to non-EU countries fell. The increase in exports to the EU was driven by increases in machinery and transport equipment, mainly electric machinery to the Netherlands, and fuel exports.

The decrease in exports to non-EU countries was driven by falling exports of material manufactures, mostly non-ferrous metals including silver, to Hong Kong and China. This decrease offset an increase in exports of machinery and transport equipment to non-EU countries, with increasing car exports to China.

### **Figure 3: Exports of goods increased in September 2021, driven by increasing exports to the EU**

EU and non-EU goods imports by commodity September 2019 to September 2021

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## 5 . Total trade, three-monthly and annual movements

Total imports of goods increased by £2.9 billion (2.5%) in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021 when compared with Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2021, with increases in imports from both EU and non-EU countries. Total exports of goods decreased by £2.8 billion (3.4%) over the same period, driven by falling exports to non-EU countries.

Imports of fuels from non-EU countries increased by £2.9 billion (34.5%) in Quarter 3 2021, which offset falls in non-EU imports of material manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, crude materials and miscellaneous manufactures (Figure 4). Imports of fuels from EU countries increased by £0.9 billion (50.8%) over the same period, and increases were also seen in chemicals, crude materials and material manufactures.

Exports of machinery and transport equipment, fuels and material manufactures to non-EU countries fell in Quarter 3 2021, and exports of all commodities to the EU decreased, except for fuels. Exports of chemicals to the EU showed a large decrease in Quarter 3 2021, following a rise in Quarter 2 2021, which was likely linked to the coronavirus (COVID-19) vaccination effort across Europe.

### **Figure 4: Imports of fuels from non-EU countries increased in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021 when compared with Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2021**

**Changes in imports and exports by goods commodity group, excluding unspecified goods, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021 compared with Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2021**

Download this chart

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In Quarter 3 2021, the trade in services surplus increased by £2.2 billion to £35.6 billion. Service imports decreased by £0.2 billion, while service exports increased by £2.1 billion. The rise in service exports was driven by financial services, as well as other business services, where GDP balancing adjustments have been applied.

The total trade balance, excluding precious metals, widened by £3.5 billion to a deficit of £4.3 billion in Quarter 3 2021 (Figure 5). This was driven by a £5.7 billion decrease in the trade in goods balance. Imports increased by £2.8 billion to £155.6 billion and exports decreased by £0.7 billion to £151.3 billion.

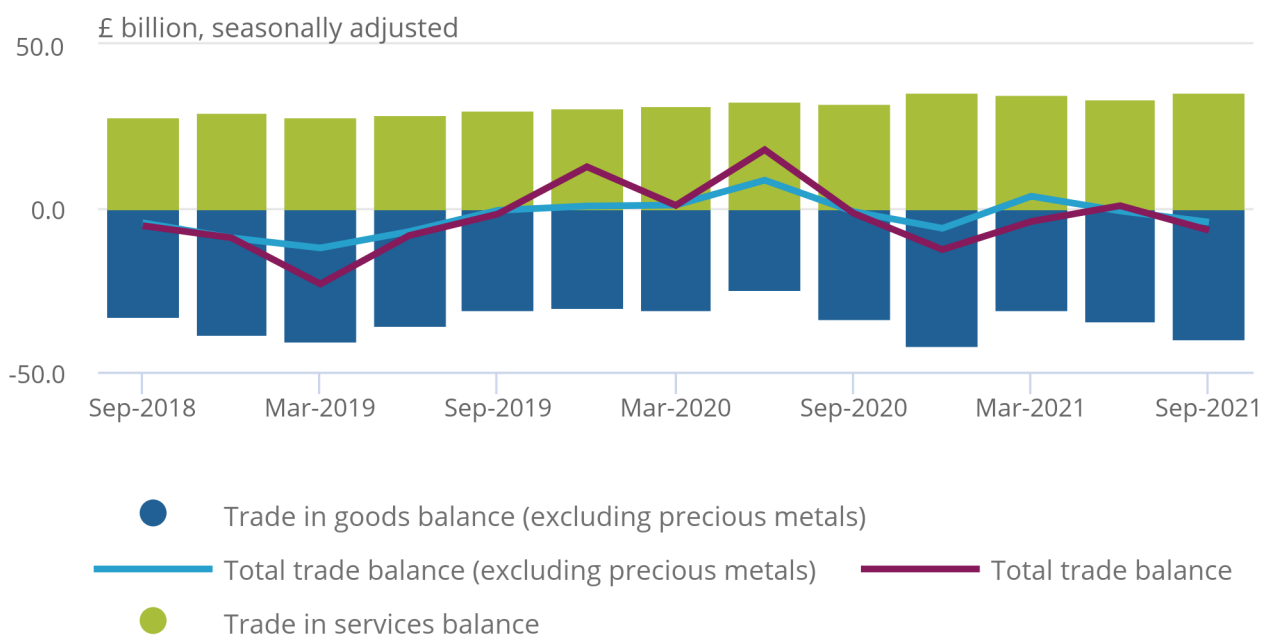
Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit, excluding unspecified goods, widened by £3.1 billion to £6.8 billion in Quarter 3 2021. Imports increased by £2.0 billion to £151.5 billion and exports decreased by £1.1 billion to £144.7 billion.

### Figure 5: The total trade deficit widened in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021

UK trade balances, excluding precious metals, three-month on three-month, September 2018 to September 2021

## Figure 5: The total trade deficit widened in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021

UK trade balances, excluding precious metals, three-month on three-month, September 2018 to September 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

Imports of goods rose by 8.4% in September 2021 when compared with September 2020, and exports increase by 9.4% over the same period (Table 2). However, 2020 data was strongly affected by the coronavirus pandemic, so we also provide comparisons to 2018 when trade was not affected by COVID-19 or the end of the transition period.

Imports and exports of goods increased in Quarter 3 2021 when compared with the same period in 2020 but were lower than Quarter 3 2018, before the UK entered its current economic downturn.

Table 2: Trade in goods exports increased in September 2021 when compared with September 2020, but fell when compared with September 2018

Changes to the UK trade balances, excluding precious metals, exports and imports

		Exports	Imports	Balance
<b>September 2021 vs September 2020</b>	<b>Change (£bn)</b>	2.3	3.2	-0.9
	<b>% Change</b>	9.4	8.4	
<b>September 2021 vs September 2018</b>	<b>Change (£bn)</b>	-3.7	0.7	-4.4
	<b>% Change</b>	12.2	1.8	
<b>Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021 vs Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2020</b>	<b>Change (£bn)</b>	6.2	12.6	6.4
	<b>% Change</b>	8.5	11.8	
<b>Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021 vs Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2018</b>	<b>Change (£bn)</b>	-10.4	-3.4	-7.0
	<b>% Change</b>	11.6	2.8	

Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

## 6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2020

Explore the 2020 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

### Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. This interactive map denotes country boundaries in accordance with international statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#) and does not represent the UK policy on disputed territories.

### [Data download](#)

You can also explore the 2020 trade in goods data by commodity, for example, car exports to the EU and UK tea or coffee imports.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

### [Data download](#)

### [Data download](#)

## Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.
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3. This interactive map denotes country boundaries in accordance with international statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#) and does not represent the UK policy on disputed territories.

## 7 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), the data in this release have been revised from July 2021 to August 2021 for both goods and services.

### HMRC unscheduled correction

Following the publication of [UK trade: April 2021](#), an error was identified in the HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) Overseas Trade data used to compile the Office for National Statistics (ONS) UK Trade statistics. More information on this data error can be found in [HMRC's correction note](#).

Revisions for the period January 2020 to February 2021 were published in our [UK trade: May 2021](#) bulletin on 9 July 2021. This revision took place outside of the usual [National Accounts revisions period](#) in order to ensure ONS Trade figures reflected the most up-to-date position. Revisions for pre-2020 will be incorporated in the annual Blue Book publication in October 2022.

HMRC have incorporated these corrections in the [September 2021 Overseas Trade in Goods Statistics \(OTS\)](#) publication released at 9:30am on 11 November 2021.

An [article](#) published at 9:30am on 11 November 2021 explains these pre-2020 revisions and provides high-level indicative estimates, broken down by country and commodity.

## 8 . UK trade data

### [UK trade: goods and services publication tables](#)

Dataset | Released 11 November 2021

Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU.

### [UK trade time series](#)

Dataset MRET | Released 11 November 2021

Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs).

### [UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity time series](#)

Dataset | Released 15 September 2021

Quarterly and annual time series of the value of UK imports and exports of goods grouped by product. Goods are attributed to the activity of which they are the principal products.

### [Other related trade data](#)

Web page | Released 11 November 2021

Other UK trade data related to this publication. These include trade in goods for all countries with the UK, monthly export and import country-by-commodity trade in goods data, and revisions triangles for monthly trade data.

## 9 . Glossary

### Chained volume measures (CVMs)

CVM estimates are a "real" measure in that they have had the effect of inflation removed to measure the change in volume between consecutive periods, fixing the prices of goods and services in one period (the base year).

### Current price measures (CPs)

These estimates measure the actual price paid for goods or services and are not adjusted for inflation. Unless otherwise stated, all current price data are provided in £ million and are seasonally adjusted.

### Inflation

Inflation is the change in the average price level of goods and services over a period of time.

### Implied deflators (IDEFs)

An implied deflator (IDEF) shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

### Precious metals and non-monetary gold

Precious metals include silver, platinum, and palladium, and the term forms part of the commodity group "unspecified goods". Non-monetary gold comprises the majority of this group and is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

### Trade balance

The trade balance is the difference between exports and imports, or exports minus imports. When the value of exports is greater than the value of imports, the trade balance is in surplus. When the value of imports is greater than the value of exports, the trade balance is in deficit. The balance is sometimes referred to as "net exports".

A full [Glossary of economic terms](#) is available.

## 10 . Measuring the data

### Consultation on the Code of Practice for Statistics – proposed change to 9.30 am release practice

On behalf of the UK Statistics Authority, the Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) is conducting a [consultation on the Code of Practice for Statistics, proposing changes to the 9.30am release practice](#). Please email your comments by 21 December 2021 to: [regulation@statistics.gov.uk](mailto:regulation@statistics.gov.uk).

### Coronavirus data impacts

Because of the challenges of data collection during the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, we have experienced challenges around the level of survey and data returns for this trade release.

### Data sources

Data from the quarterly International Trade in Services (ITIS) Survey make up over 50% of trade in services data. Because of the coronavirus pandemic, many businesses have moved to working from home or suspended trade, causing a lower survey response than usual. View the [UK trade QMI](#) for more detail.

Data from the International Passenger Survey (IPS) are the main source for travel services, making up around 8% of total trade. Following suspension of the survey in 2020, the IPS has now partially resumed. We continue to use the statistical model to produce our regular travel estimates and, for our Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2021 dataset onwards, will use the IPS deliveries to inform these modelled estimates. We will review this decision after deliveries of IPS data fully resume. View the [UK trade QMI](#) for more detail.

Data from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) make up over 90% of trade in goods value and are the main source. We have worked closely with HMRC to prepare for the change in collection of customs data, which occurred at the end of the EU exit transition period. View further information in our [Impact of EU exit on the collection and compilation of UK trade statistics](#) article.

In line with international standards, our headline trade statistics contain the UK's exports and imports of non-monetary gold. View more information about the ONS's [recording of non-monetary gold](#).

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices. This means they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

### Method

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources, including several administrative sources, with HMRC being the largest for trade in goods.

View more detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics on the [UK trade methodology web pages](#). More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [UK trade QMI](#).

## 11 . Strengths and limitations

### National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF, 72.8 KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and, as part of our engagement with the Office for Statistics Regulation team, we are sharing our continuous improvement and development plans to support UK trade statistics regaining [National Statistics status](#). We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments, and future plans by email to [trade@ons.gov.uk](mailto:trade@ons.gov.uk).

## Trade asymmetries

Asymmetries can be caused by a range of conceptual and measurement variations between the estimation practices of different countries. Statistical agencies are likely to have different source data, estimation methods, and methodological, geographical and definitional differences. More information on trade in goods asymmetries is published by [HM Revenue and Customs \(HMRC\)](#), while analysis on trade in services asymmetries is published by the [Office for National Statistics \(ONS\)](#).

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [UK trade QMI](#).

## 12 . Related links

### [Customise my data: country by commodity](#)

Dataset | Released 11 November 2021

Customisable version of country by commodity data on the UK's trade in goods, including trade by all countries and selected commodities, exports and imports, non-seasonally adjusted.

### [The impacts of EU exit and coronavirus \(COVID-19\) on UK trade in services: July 2021](#)

Article | Released 27 July 2021

An analysis of UK trade in services in the context of the ongoing coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic and the end of the EU transition period on 31 December 2020.

### [In the balance: identifying differences between UK and EU trade figures](#)

Blog | Released 8 July 2021

A blog examining the disparities between UK official statistics on trade and those produced by the EU, which have increased since the end of the EU exit transition period.

### [The impacts of EU exit and the coronavirus on UK trade in goods](#)

Article | Released 25 May 2021

An analysis of UK trade in goods in the context of the ongoing coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic and the end of the EU transition period on 31 December 2020.

### [Trade off: different ways of measuring imports and exports](#)

Blog | Released 14 May 2021

A blog examining the discrepancies between the Office for National Statistics (ONS) and Eurostat trade figures.



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# 1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
<b>Annual</b>									
2015	280 395	406 009	-125 614	245 688	150 006	95 682	526 083	556 015	-29 932
2016	297 909	437 107	-139 198	271 202	165 031	106 171	569 111	602 138	-33 027
2017	337 940	478 418	-140 478	292 161	178 178	113 983	630 101	656 596	-26 495
2018	350 844	493 096	-142 252	312 481	198 527	113 954	663 325	691 623	-28 298
2019	371 955	510 169	-138 214	327 295	209 769	117 526	699 250	719 938	-20 688
2020	308 679	437 420	-128 741	292 294	159 273	133 021	600 973	596 693	4 280
<b>Quarterly</b>									
2017 Q1	83 015	117 974	-34 959	72 154	43 731	28 423	155 169	161 705	-6 536
Q2	85 152	120 441	-35 289	72 758	44 624	28 134	157 910	165 065	-7 155
Q3	84 196	120 703	-36 507	74 406	45 047	29 359	158 602	165 750	-7 148
Q4	85 577	119 300	-33 723	72 843	44 776	28 067	158 420	164 076	-5 656
2018 Q1	85 126	119 997	-34 871	76 551	47 968	28 583	161 677	167 965	-6 288
Q2	87 621	122 694	-35 073	76 367	48 788	27 579	163 988	171 482	-7 494
Q3	90 127	123 890	-33 763	77 520	49 155	28 365	167 647	173 045	-5 398
Q4	87 970	126 515	-38 545	82 043	52 616	29 427	170 013	179 131	-9 118
2019 Q1	90 549	142 102	-51 553	78 003	49 602	28 401	168 552	191 704	-23 152
Q2	86 879	123 822	-36 943	80 457	51 915	28 542	167 336	175 737	-8 401
Q3	93 455	125 206	-31 751	83 574	53 575	29 999	177 029	178 781	-1 752
Q4	101 072	119 039	-17 967	85 261	54 677	30 584	186 333	173 716	12 617
2020 Q1	82 471	113 531	-31 060	79 462	47 635	31 827	161 933	161 166	767
Q2	72 435	87 703	-15 268	69 816	36 774	33 042	142 251	124 477	17 774
Q3	73 265	107 286	-34 021	69 475	37 059	32 416	142 740	144 345	-1 605
Q4	80 508	128 900	-48 392	73 541	37 805	35 736	154 049	166 705	-12 656
2021 Q1	73 058	111 811	-38 753	70 555	35 949	34 606	143 613	147 760	-4 147
Q2	83 925	116 548	-32 623	69 712	36 371	33 341	153 637	152 919	718
Q3	79 460	121 799	-42 339	71 790	36 219	35 571	151 250	158 018	-6 768
<b>Monthly</b>									
2018 Jan	28 819	41 189	-12 370	25 113	15 619	9 494	53 932	56 808	-2 876
2018 Feb	27 791	37 681	-9 890	25 638	16 048	9 590	53 429	53 729	-300
2018 Mar	28 516	41 127	-12 611	25 800	16 301	9 499	54 316	57 428	-3 112
2018 Apr	28 033	40 644	-12 611	25 670	16 370	9 300	53 703	57 014	-3 311
2018 May	29 190	41 235	-12 045	25 433	16 290	9 143	54 623	57 525	-2 902
2018 Jun	30 398	40 815	-10 417	25 264	16 128	9 136	55 662	56 943	-1 281
2018 Jul	30 424	41 061	-10 637	25 312	16 053	9 259	55 736	57 114	-1 378
2018 Aug	29 603	41 942	-12 339	25 716	16 265	9 451	55 319	58 207	-2 888
2018 Sep	30 100	40 887	-10 787	26 492	16 837	9 655	56 592	57 724	-1 132
2018 Oct	30 044	42 213	-12 169	27 278	17 470	9 808	57 322	59 683	-2 361
2018 Nov	29 605	42 222	-12 617	27 595	17 740	9 855	57 200	59 962	-2 762
2018 Dec	28 321	42 080	-13 759	27 170	17 406	9 764	55 491	59 486	-3 995
2019 Jan	29 272	46 575	-17 303	26 378	16 781	9 597	55 650	63 356	-7 706
2019 Feb	29 682	46 775	-17 093	25 797	16 358	9 439	55 479	63 133	-7 654
2019 Mar	31 595	48 752	-17 157	25 828	16 463	9 365	57 423	65 215	-7 792
2019 Apr	27 656	42 492	-14 836	26 304	16 919	9 385	53 960	59 411	-5 451
2019 May	29 235	41 106	-11 871	26 873	17 383	9 490	56 108	58 489	-2 381
2019 Jun	29 988	40 224	-10 236	27 280	17 613	9 667	57 268	57 837	-569
2019 Jul	32 117	41 002	-8 885	27 558	17 693	9 865	59 675	58 695	980
2019 Aug	30 659	41 610	-10 951	27 835	17 811	10 024	58 494	59 421	-927
2019 Sep	30 679	42 594	-11 915	28 181	18 071	10 110	58 860	60 665	-1 805
2019 Oct	32 131	43 277	-11 146	28 476	18 329	10 147	60 607	61 606	-999
2019 Nov	33 339	38 035	-4 696	28 542	18 361	10 181	61 881	56 396	5 485
2019 Dec	35 602	37 727	-2 125	28 243	17 987	10 256	63 845	55 714	8 131
2020 Jan	30 130	38 175	-8 045	27 679	16 742	10 937	57 809	54 917	2 892
2020 Feb	27 245	39 091	-11 846	26 612	16 321	10 291	53 857	55 412	-1 555
2020 Mar	25 096	36 265	-11 169	25 171	14 572	10 599	50 267	50 837	-570
2020 Apr	23 419	27 720	-4 301	23 625	12 631	10 994	47 044	40 351	6 693
2020 May	24 353	27 445	-3 092	22 858	11 777	11 081	47 211	39 222	7 989
2020 Jun	24 663	32 538	-7 875	23 333	12 366	10 967	47 996	44 904	3 092
2020 Jul	24 178	34 841	-10 663	22 964	12 243	10 721	47 142	47 084	58
2020 Aug	24 916	34 325	-9 409	22 972	12 392	10 580	47 888	46 717	1 171
2020 Sep	24 171	38 120	-13 949	23 539	12 424	11 115	47 710	50 544	-2 834
2020 Oct	25 925	40 044	-14 119	24 356	12 691	11 665	50 281	52 735	-2 454
2020 Nov	27 009	42 887	-15 878	24 539	12 560	11 979	51 548	55 447	-3 899
2020 Dec	27 574	45 969	-18 395	24 646	12 554	12 092	52 220	58 523	-6 303
2021 Jan	21 547	36 332	-14 785	23 557	11 872	11 685	45 104	48 204	-3 100
2021 Feb	24 778	37 863	-13 085	23 379	11 913	11 466	48 157	49 776	-1 619
2021 Mar	26 733	37 616	-10 883	23 619	12 164	11 455	50 352	49 780	572
2021 Apr	27 672	38 526	-10 854	22 844	11 795	11 049	50 516	50 321	195
2021 May	28 817	38 359	-9 542	23 251	12 104	11 147	52 068	50 463	1 605
2021 Jun	27 436	39 663	-12 227	23 617	12 472	11 145	51 053	52 135	-1 082
2021 Jul	27 065	40 954	-13 889	23 812	12 034	11 778	50 877	52 988	-2 111
2021 Aug	25 953	39 667	-13 714	23 940	12 106	11 834	49 893	51 773	-1 880
2021 Sep	26 442	41 178	-14 736	24 038	12 079	11 959	50 480	53 257	-2 777
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>									
2021 Jul	-371	1 291	-1 662	195	-438	633	-176	853	-1 029
2021 Aug	-1 112	-1 287	175	128	72	56	-984	-1 215	231
2021 Sep	489	1 511	-1 022	98	-27	125	587	1 484	-897
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>									
2021 Jul	-1.4%	3.3%	0.8%	-3.5%			-0.3%	1.6%	
2021 Aug	-4.1%	-3.1%	0.5%	0.6%			-1.9%	-2.3%	
2021 Sep	1.9%	3.8%	0.4%	-0.2%			1.2%	2.9%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>									
2020 Dec	80 508	128 900	-48 392	73 541	37 805	35 736	154 049	166 705	-12 656
2021 Mar	73 058	111 811	-38 753	70 555	35 949	34 606	143 613	147 760	-4 147
2021 Jun	83 925	116 548	-32 623	69 712	36 371	33 341	153 637	152 919	718
2021 Sep	79 460	121 799	-42 339	71 790	36 219	35 571	151 250	158 018	-6 768
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2021 Mar	-7 450	-17 089	9 639	-2 986	-1 856	-1 130	-10 436	-18 945	8 509
2021 Jun	10 867	4 737	6 130	-843	422	-1 265	10 024	5 159	4 865
2021 Sep	-4 465	5 251	-9 716	2 078	-152	2 230	-2 387	5 099	-7 486
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2021 Mar	-9.3%	-13.3%	-4.1%	-4.9%			-6.8%	-11.4%	
2021 Jun	14.9%	4.2%	-1.2%	1.2%			7.0%	3.5%	
2021 Sep	-5.3%	4.5%	3.0%	-0.4%			-1.6%	3.3%	
<b>12 months ended:</b>									
2018 Sep	348 451	485 881	-137 430	303 281	190 687	112 594	651 732	676 568	-24 836
2019 Sep	358 853	517 645	-158 792	324 077	207 708	116 369	682 930	725 353	-42 423
2020 Sep	329 243	427 559	-98 316	304 014	176 145	127 869	633 257	603 704	29 553
2021 Sep	316 951	479 058	-162 107	285 598	146 344	139 254	602 549	625 402	-22 853
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2019 Sep	10 402	31 764	-21 362	20 796	17 021	3 775	31 198	48 785	-17 587
2020 Sep	-29 610	-90 086	60 476	-20 063	-31 563	11 500	-49 673	-121 649	71 976
2021 Sep	-12 292	51 499	-63 791	-18 416	-29 80				

## 2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			EU <sup>1</sup>			Non-EU <sup>2</sup>			EMU member <sup>3</sup>		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
<b>Annual</b>												
2015	280 395	406 009	-125 614	133 168	221 230	-88 062	147 227	184 779	-37 552	118 188	193 638	-75 450
2016	297 909	437 107	-139 198	142 732	238 901	-96 169	155 177	198 206	-43 029	126 334	209 424	-83 090
2017	337 940	478 418	-140 478	163 771	259 603	-95 832	174 169	218 815	-44 646	145 250	226 432	-81 182
2018	350 844	493 096	-142 252	172 630	267 507	-94 877	178 214	225 589	-47 375	153 179	231 328	-78 149
2019	371 955	510 169	-138 214	170 733	269 786	-99 053	201 222	240 383	-39 161	152 063	233 681	-81 618
2020	308 679	437 420	-128 741	146 595	232 642	-86 047	162 084	204 778	-42 694	130 027	202 192	-72 165
<b>Quarterly</b>												
2017 Q1	83 015	117 974	-34 959	39 541	63 732	-24 191	43 474	54 242	-10 768	35 434	55 820	-20 386
Q2	85 152	120 441	-35 289	40 546	64 695	-24 149	44 606	55 746	-11 140	36 183	56 775	-20 592
Q3	84 196	120 703	-36 507	41 658	65 662	-24 004	42 538	55 041	-12 503	36 561	56 812	-20 251
Q4	85 577	119 300	-33 723	42 026	65 514	-23 488	43 551	53 786	-10 235	37 072	57 025	-19 953
2018 Q1	85 126	119 997	-34 871	42 065	66 746	-24 681	43 061	53 251	-10 190	37 838	58 849	-21 011
Q2	87 621	122 694	-35 073	43 265	67 867	-24 602	44 356	54 827	-10 471	38 245	58 510	-20 265
Q3	90 127	123 890	-33 763	44 073	65 555	-21 482	46 054	58 335	-12 281	38 753	56 256	-17 503
Q4	87 970	126 515	-38 545	43 227	67 339	-24 112	44 743	59 176	-14 433	38 343	57 713	-19 370
2019 Q1	90 549	142 102	-51 553	45 818	72 899	-27 081	44 731	69 203	-24 472	40 675	64 041	-23 366
Q2	86 879	123 822	-36 943	40 866	65 334	-24 468	46 013	58 488	-12 475	36 475	56 647	-20 172
Q3	93 455	125 206	-31 751	42 460	66 908	-24 448	50 995	58 298	-7 303	37 806	57 471	-19 665
Q4	101 072	119 039	-17 967	41 589	64 645	-23 056	59 483	54 394	5 089	37 107	55 522	-18 415
2020 Q1	82 471	113 531	-31 060	38 797	59 888	-21 091	43 674	53 643	-9 969	34 893	52 477	-17 584
Q2	72 435	87 703	-15 268	31 159	46 676	-15 517	41 276	41 027	249	27 824	40 349	-12 525
Q3	73 265	107 286	-34 021	35 826	57 968	-22 142	37 439	49 318	-11 879	31 458	50 444	-18 986
Q4	80 508	128 900	-48 392	40 813	68 110	-27 297	39 695	60 790	-21 095	35 852	58 922	-23 070
2021 Q1	73 058	111 811	-38 753	32 845	50 968	-18 123	40 213	60 843	-20 630	29 675	44 993	-15 318
Q2	83 925	116 548	-32 623	40 731	56 414	-15 683	43 194	60 134	-16 940	36 905	49 485	-12 580
Q3	79 460	121 799	-42 339	39 878	57 789	-17 911	39 582	64 010	-24 428	35 875	49 645	-13 770
<b>Monthly</b>												
2018 Jan	28 819	41 189	-12 370	14 298	22 934	-8 636	14 521	18 255	-3 734	12 853	20 335	-7 482
Feb	27 791	37 681	-9 890	13 770	21 315	-7 545	14 021	16 366	-2 345	12 374	18 846	-6 472
Mar	28 516	41 127	-12 611	13 997	22 497	-8 500	14 519	18 630	-4 111	12 611	19 668	-7 057
Apr	28 033	40 644	-12 611	14 119	22 237	-8 118	13 914	18 407	-4 493	12 356	19 406	-7 050
May	29 190	41 235	-12 045	14 416	23 351	-8 935	14 774	17 884	-3 110	12 855	19 840	-6 985
Jun	30 398	40 815	-10 417	14 730	22 279	-7 549	15 668	18 536	-2 868	13 034	19 264	-6 230
Jul	30 424	41 061	-10 637	15 288	22 025	-6 737	15 136	19 036	-3 900	13 217	18 927	-5 710
Aug	29 603	41 942	-12 339	14 640	21 696	-7 056	14 963	20 246	-5 283	13 126	18 654	-5 528
Sep	30 100	40 887	-10 787	14 145	21 834	-7 689	15 955	19 053	-3 098	12 410	18 675	-6 265
Oct	30 044	42 213	-12 169	14 461	22 174	-7 713	15 583	20 039	-4 456	13 090	19 081	-5 991
Nov	29 605	42 222	-12 617	14 338	22 629	-8 291	15 267	19 593	-4 326	12 794	19 319	-6 525
Dec	28 321	42 080	-13 759	14 428	22 536	-8 108	13 893	19 544	-5 651	12 459	19 313	-6 854
2019 Jan	29 272	46 575	-17 303	14 668	23 502	-8 834	14 604	23 073	-8 469	12 997	20 564	-7 567
Feb	29 682	46 775	-17 093	14 954	23 751	-8 797	14 728	23 024	-8 296	13 355	20 848	-7 493
Mar	31 595	48 752	-17 157	16 196	25 646	-9 450	15 399	23 106	-7 707	14 323	22 629	-8 306
Apr	27 656	42 492	-14 836	12 905	21 496	-8 591	14 751	20 996	-6 245	11 572	18 936	-7 364
May	29 235	41 106	-11 871	14 426	21 584	-7 158	14 809	19 522	-4 713	12 960	18 836	-5 876
Jun	29 988	40 224	-10 236	13 535	22 254	-8 719	16 453	19 970	-1 517	11 943	18 875	-6 932
Jul	32 117	41 002	-8 885	14 319	21 955	-7 636	17 798	19 047	-1 249	12 739	18 610	-5 871
Aug	30 659	41 610	-10 951	14 015	22 358	-8 343	16 644	19 252	-2 608	12 424	19 393	-6 969
Sep	30 679	42 594	-11 915	14 126	22 595	-8 469	16 553	19 999	-3 446	12 643	19 468	-6 825
Oct	32 131	43 277	-11 146	14 699	23 755	-9 056	17 432	19 522	-2 090	13 338	20 608	-7 270
Nov	33 339	38 035	-4 696	12 691	20 299	-7 608	20 648	17 736	2 912	11 279	17 327	-6 048
Dec	35 602	37 727	-2 125	14 199	20 591	-6 392	21 403	17 136	4 267	12 490	17 587	-5 097
2020 Jan	30 130	38 175	-8 045	13 868	20 178	-6 310	16 262	17 997	-1 735	12 475	17 645	-5 170
Feb	27 245	39 091	-11 846	13 422	19 894	-6 472	13 823	19 197	-5 374	12 195	17 440	-5 245
Mar	25 096	36 265	-11 169	11 507	19 816	-8 309	13 589	16 449	-2 860	10 223	17 392	-7 169
Apr	23 419	27 720	-4 301	9 696	14 136	-4 440	13 723	13 584	139	8 822	12 417	-3 595
May	24 353	27 445	-3 092	10 137	14 816	-4 679	14 216	12 629	1 587	8 713	13 020	-4 307
Jun	24 663	32 538	-7 875	11 326	17 724	-6 398	13 337	14 814	-1 477	10 289	14 912	-4 623
Jul	24 178	34 841	-10 663	11 750	18 855	-7 105	12 428	15 986	-3 558	10 329	16 381	-6 052
Aug	24 916	34 325	-9 409	12 068	18 948	-6 880	12 848	15 377	-2 529	10 364	16 710	-6 346
Sep	24 171	38 120	-13 949	12 008	20 165	-8 157	12 163	17 955	-5 792	10 765	17 353	-6 588
Oct	25 925	40 044	-14 119	12 947	21 580	-8 633	12 978	18 464	-5 486	11 488	18 604	-7 116
Nov	27 009	42 887	-15 878	13 439	22 339	-8 900	13 570	20 548	-6 978	11 714	19 436	-7 722
Dec	27 574	45 969	-18 395	14 427	24 191	-9 764	13 147	21 778	-8 631	12 650	20 882	-8 232
2021 Jan	21 547	36 332	-14 785	7 971	16 087	-8 116	13 576	20 245	-6 669	7 045	14 426	-7 381
Feb	24 778	37 863	-13 085	11 975	16 788	-4 813	12 803	21 075	-8 272	10 822	14 742	-3 920
Mar	26 733	37 616	-10 883	12 899	18 093	-5 194	13 834	19 523	-5 689	11 808	15 825	-4 017
Apr	27 672	38 526	-10 854	12 726	18 364	-5 638	14 946	20 162	-5 216	11 675	16 084	-4 409
May	28 817	38 359	-9 542	13 987	18 691	-4 704	14 830	19 668	-4 838	12 291	16 600	-4 309
Jun	27 436	39 663	-12 227	14 018	19 359	-5 341	13 418	20 304	-6 886	12 939	16 801	-3 862
Jul	27 065	40 954	-13 889	13 372	19 374	-6 002	13 693	21 580	-7 887	11 715	16 700	-4 985
Aug	25 953	39 667	-13 714	12 883	19 159	-6 276	13 070	20 508	-7 438	11 321	16 466	-5 145
Sep	26 442	41 178	-14 736	13 623	19 256	-5 633	12 819	21 922	-9 103	12 839	16 479	-3 640
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>												
2021 Jul	-371	1 291	-1 662	646	15	-661	275	1 276	-1 001	-1 224	-101	-1 123
Aug	-1 112	-1 287	175	-489	-215	-274	-623	-1 072	449	-394	-234	-160
Sep	489	1 511	-1 022	740	97	643	-251	1 414	-1 665	1 518	13	1 505
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>												
2021 Jul	-1.4%	3.3%	-4.6%	0.1%	2.0%	6.3%	-9.5%	-0.6%				
Aug	-4.											

### 3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

#### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOGG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BQOX	ENVB	EHBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BQPI	EHAB	EHBK
<b>Annual</b>															
2015	11 745	33 094	-21 349	6 681	7 657	-976	5 554	9 163	-3 609	24 114	36 772	-12 658	412	1 035	-623
2016	13 501	35 735	-22 234	7 128	8 091	-963	5 897	9 232	-3 335	23 028	32 774	-9 746	423	1 143	-720
2017	15 511	38 902	-23 391	7 513	8 720	-1 207	7 250	10 334	-3 084	35 044	43 620	-8 576	515	1 434	-919
2018	14 985	39 578	-24 593	7 929	9 113	-1 184	7 369	10 748	-3 379	42 906	55 020	-12 114	545	1 342	-797
2019	15 965	40 787	-24 822	8 240	9 336	-1 096	6 976	10 934	-3 958	40 076	48 643	-8 567	524	1 394	-870
2020	15 373	40 827	-25 454	6 705	9 474	-2 769	6 707	11 710	-5 003	25 423	27 895	-2 472	526	1 499	-973
<b>Quarterly</b>															
2017 Q1	3 730	9 582	-5 852	1 818	2 143	-325	1 775	2 710	-935	8 791	11 493	-2 702	114	338	-224
Q2	3 964	9 701	-5 737	1 784	2 155	-371	1 826	2 540	-714	8 967	9 794	-827	121	364	-243
Q3	3 966	9 771	-5 805	2 005	2 227	-222	1 824	2 561	-737	8 485	10 595	-2 110	141	385	-244
Q4	3 851	9 848	-5 997	1 906	2 195	-289	1 825	2 523	-698	8 801	11 738	-2 937	139	347	-208
2018 Q1	3 697	9 601	-5 904	1 906	2 185	-279	1 761	2 480	-719	8 204	12 836	-4 632	125	342	-217
Q2	3 768	9 824	-6 056	2 008	2 273	-265	1 847	2 637	-790	11 056	13 722	-2 666	135	325	-190
Q3	3 704	10 004	-6 300	1 963	2 329	-366	1 878	2 790	-912	12 636	14 560	-1 924	144	353	-209
Q4	3 816	10 149	-6 333	2 052	2 326	-274	1 883	2 841	-958	11 010	13 902	-2 892	141	322	-181
2019 Q1	4 139	10 753	-6 614	2 218	2 629	-411	1 892	2 782	-890	9 764	12 362	-2 598	134	345	-211
Q2	3 747	9 928	-6 181	2 073	2 253	-180	1 798	2 701	-903	9 068	12 591	-3 523	129	354	-225
Q3	4 147	10 121	-5 974	2 078	2 269	-191	1 691	2 734	-1 043	10 821	11 710	-889	121	348	-227
Q4	3 932	9 985	-6 053	1 871	2 185	-314	1 595	2 717	-1 122	10 423	11 980	-1 557	140	347	-207
2020 Q1	3 793	10 086	-6 293	1 849	2 243	-394	1 741	2 802	-1 061	8 083	10 366	-2 283	137	334	-197
Q2	3 724	10 098	-6 374	1 330	2 254	-924	1 241	2 518	-1 277	5 273	4 721	552	138	367	-229
Q3	3 793	10 058	-6 265	1 768	2 468	-700	1 675	2 989	-1 314	5 608	5 865	-257	121	385	-264
Q4	4 063	10 585	-6 522	1 758	2 509	-751	2 050	3 401	-1 351	6 459	6 943	-484	130	413	-283
2021 Q1	2 927	9 158	-6 231	1 798	2 155	-357	2 319	3 338	-1 019	6 661	7 595	-934	124	324	-200
Q2	3 770	9 470	-5 700	2 068	2 374	-306	2 585	3 944	-1 359	6 666	10 198	-3 532	174	389	-215
Q3	3 700	9 581	-5 881	1 925	2 443	-518	2 652	4 012	-1 360	6 956	13 999	-7 043	152	414	-262
<b>Monthly</b>															
2018 Jan	1 238	3 220	-1 982	636	732	-96	584	857	-273	2 915	4 172	-1 257	43	116	-73
2018 Feb	1 222	3 140	-1 918	633	707	-74	609	797	-188	2 508	3 851	-1 343	37	128	-91
2018 Mar	1 237	3 241	-2 004	637	746	-109	568	826	-258	2 781	4 813	-2 032	45	98	-53
2018 Apr	1 251	3 158	-1 907	675	766	-91	603	818	-215	3 497	4 290	-793	38	103	-65
2018 May	1 266	3 327	-2 061	684	759	-75	600	884	-284	3 789	5 059	-1 270	50	123	-73
2018 Jun	1 251	3 339	-2 088	649	748	-99	644	935	-291	3 770	4 373	-603	47	99	-52
2018 Jul	1 238	3 371	-2 133	673	773	-100	638	914	-276	4 370	4 720	-350	52	121	-69
2018 Aug	1 246	3 362	-2 116	661	805	-144	618	938	-320	4 404	5 187	-783	48	120	-72
2018 Sep	1 220	3 271	-2 051	629	751	-122	622	938	-316	3 862	4 653	-791	44	112	-68
2018 Oct	1 254	3 367	-2 113	680	808	-128	634	951	-317	4 097	4 705	-608	48	108	-60
2018 Nov	1 296	3 463	-2 167	700	767	-67	628	937	-309	3 583	4 918	-1 335	50	114	-64
2018 Dec	1 266	3 319	-2 053	672	751	-79	621	953	-332	3 330	4 279	-949	43	100	-57
2019 Jan	1 340	3 593	-2 253	705	847	-142	617	927	-310	3 386	4 215	-829	46	128	-82
2019 Feb	1 370	3 571	-2 201	765	896	-131	602	912	-310	3 279	4 112	-833	45	110	-65
2019 Mar	1 429	3 589	-2 160	748	886	-138	673	943	-270	3 099	4 035	-936	43	107	-64
2019 Apr	1 221	3 413	-2 192	662	751	-89	606	940	-334	2 915	3 895	-980	49	126	-77
2019 May	1 266	3 357	-2 091	692	770	-78	614	897	-283	3 546	4 634	-1 088	30	103	-73
2019 Jun	1 260	3 158	-1 898	719	732	-13	578	864	-286	2 607	4 062	-1 455	50	125	-75
2019 Jul	1 328	3 308	-1 980	652	723	-71	573	936	-363	3 798	4 172	-374	41	120	-79
2019 Aug	1 376	3 422	-2 046	696	747	-51	553	906	-353	3 402	3 712	-310	41	97	-56
2019 Sep	1 443	3 391	-1 948	730	799	-69	565	892	-327	3 621	3 826	-205	39	131	-92
2019 Oct	1 517	3 623	-2 106	712	852	-140	564	909	-345	3 359	4 266	-907	55	121	-66
2019 Nov	1 192	3 201	-2 009	545	635	-90	509	934	-425	3 427	3 839	-412	43	106	-63
2019 Dec	1 223	3 161	-1 938	614	698	-84	522	874	-352	3 637	3 875	-238	42	120	-78
2020 Jan	1 318	3 361	-2 043	652	751	-99	601	906	-305	3 139	3 629	-490	46	104	-58
2020 Feb	1 246	3 301	-2 055	579	733	-154	536	976	-440	2 769	3 523	-754	45	100	-55
2020 Mar	1 229	3 424	-2 195	618	759	-141	604	920	-316	2 175	3 214	-1 039	46	130	-84
2020 Apr	1 232	3 360	-2 128	480	737	-257	472	870	-398	1 741	1 650	91	41	132	-91
2020 May	1 209	3 368	-2 159	403	741	-338	340	783	-443	1 674	1 282	392	48	119	-71
2020 Jun	1 283	3 370	-2 087	447	776	-329	429	865	-436	1 858	1 789	69	49	116	-67
2020 Jul	1 276	3 367	-2 091	616	827	-211	539	925	-386	1 759	1 662	97	40	135	-95
2020 Aug	1 264	3 327	-2 063	576	808	-232	538	993	-455	2 062	1 947	115	42	118	-76
2020 Sep	1 253	3 364	-2 111	576	833	-257	598	1 071	-473	1 787	2 256	-469	39	132	-93
2020 Oct	1 268	3 394	-2 126	579	833	-254	637	1 082	-445	1 873	2 200	-327	42	137	-95
2020 Nov	1 323	3 568	-2 245	598	866	-268	671	1 078	-407	2 290	2 153	137	35	139	-104
2020 Dec	1 472	3 623	-2 151	581	810	-229	742	1 241	-499	2 296	2 590	-294	53	137	-84
2021 Jan	1 735	2 892	-2 157	578	689	-111	691	980	-289	2 158	2 530	-372	24	118	-94
2021 Feb	1 045	3 115	-2 070	602	711	-109	816	1 168	-352	2 209	2 392	-183	43	90	-47
2021 Mar	1 147	3 151	-2 004	618	755	-137	812	1 190	-378	2 294	2 673	-379	57	116	-59
2021 Apr	1 164	3 123	-1 959	651	787	-136	741	1 336	-595	2 113	3 173	-1 060	58	106	-48
2021 May	1 302	3 145	-1 843	728	773	-45	918	1 324	-406	2 483	3 191	-708	47	132	-85
2021 Jun	1 304	3 202	-1 898	689	814	-125	926	1 284	-358	2 070	3 834	-1 764	69	151	-82
2021 Jul	1 259	3 300	-2 041	673	798	-125	911	1 294	-383	2 293	4 474	-2 181	47	117	-70
2021 Aug	1 250	3 100	-1 850	630	832	-202	862	1 394	-532	2 254	4 152	-1 898	44	159	-115
2021 Sep	1 191	3 181	-1 990	622	813	-191	879	1 324	-445	2 409	5 373	-2 964	61	138	-77
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>															
2021 Jul	-45	98	-143	-16	-16	0	-15	10	-25	223	640	-417	-22	-34	12
2021 Aug	-9	-200	191	-43	34	-77	-49	100	-149	-39	-322	283	-3	42	-45
2021 Sep	-59	81	-140	-8	-19	11	17	-70	87	155	1 221	-1 066	17	-21	38
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>															
2021 Jul	-3.5%	3.1%	-2.3%	-2.3%	-2.0%		-1.6%	0.8%							

### 3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

#### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ENDG	ENGA	ENIX	BQQB	EHAH	EHP	BQQI	EHAO	EBHW	BQQO	EHAU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
<b>Annual</b>															
2015	52 290	50 705	1 585	26 673	42 117	-15 444	109 191	157 070	-47 879	39 209	62 764	-23 555	4 526	5 632	-1 106
2016	51 388	54 533	-3 145	26 540	45 897	-19 357	122 459	173 243	-50 784	42 841	70 715	-27 874	4 704	5 744	-1 040
2017	55 846	60 274	-4 428	30 519	52 313	-21 794	136 003	184 194	-48 191	46 272	74 110	-27 838	3 467	4 517	-1 050
2018	55 463	59 064	-3 601	31 989	55 402	-23 413	139 490	182 885	-43 395	47 195	74 149	-26 954	2 973	5 795	-2 822
2019	55 112	58 633	-3 521	31 851	56 622	-24 771	141 723	188 108	-46 385	55 572	78 469	-22 897	15 916	17 243	-1 327
2020	53 549	55 147	-1 598	34 049	53 981	-19 932	112 951	154 905	-41 954	40 997	71 543	-30 546	12 399	10 439	1 960
<b>Quarterly</b>															
2017 Q1	13 970	14 732	- 762	7 277	12 432	-5 155	33 546	46 245	-12 699	11 214	17 923	-6 709	780	376	404
Q2	14 357	15 333	- 976	7 437	13 163	-5 726	33 886	46 971	-13 085	11 696	18 896	-7 200	1 114	1 524	- 410
Q3	13 542	15 081	-1 539	7 631	13 487	-5 856	33 909	46 743	-12 834	11 788	18 596	-6 808	905	1 257	- 352
Q4	13 977	15 128	-1 151	8 174	13 231	-5 057	34 662	44 235	-9 573	11 574	18 695	-7 121	668	1 360	- 692
2018 Q1	14 392	14 481	- 89	8 050	13 431	-5 381	34 703	45 172	-10 469	11 923	18 407	-6 484	365	1 062	- 697
Q2	13 919	14 540	- 621	7 947	13 384	-5 437	34 325	45 668	-11 343	11 787	18 263	-6 476	829	2 058	-1 229
Q3	13 495	14 617	-1 122	7 965	13 891	-5 926	36 014	45 405	-9 391	11 608	18 434	-6 826	720	1 507	- 787
Q4	13 657	15 426	-1 769	8 027	14 696	-6 669	34 448	46 640	-12 192	11 877	19 045	-7 168	1 059	1 168	- 109
2019 Q1	15 051	17 457	-2 406	7 771	14 757	-6 986	36 114	49 572	-13 458	13 200	20 163	-6 963	266	1 282	-11 016
Q2	12 627	12 995	- 368	8 013	14 320	-6 307	34 120	45 926	-11 806	13 673	19 864	-6 191	1 631	2 890	-1 259
Q3	13 843	14 205	- 362	8 340	14 065	-5 725	36 428	47 376	-10 948	14 378	19 712	-5 334	1 608	2 666	-1 058
Q4	13 591	13 976	- 385	7 727	13 480	-5 753	35 061	45 234	-10 173	14 321	18 730	-4 409	12 411	405	12 006
2020 Q1	13 530	13 124	406	8 011	12 989	-4 978	32 407	41 578	-9 171	10 845	17 807	-6 962	2 075	2 202	- 127
Q2	13 144	13 112	32	7 651	11 414	-3 763	22 050	29 623	-7 573	8 372	13 269	-4 897	9 512	327	9 185
Q3	12 663	12 920	- 257	8 866	14 142	-5 276	27 982	38 363	-10 381	10 526	19 190	-8 664	263	906	- 643
Q4	14 212	15 991	-1 779	9 521	15 436	-5 915	30 512	45 341	-14 829	11 254	21 277	-10 023	549	7 004	-6 455
2021 Q1	12 459	13 665	-1 206	8 586	14 079	-5 493	28 584	37 249	-8 665	9 050	16 076	-7 026	550	8 172	-7 622
Q2	14 831	14 969	- 138	10 030	16 180	-6 150	31 320	40 657	-9 337	10 375	17 826	-7 451	2 106	541	1 565
Q3	14 123	15 716	-1 593	9 411	15 478	-6 067	29 929	39 712	-9 783	10 205	17 591	-7 386	407	2 853	-2 446
<b>Monthly</b>															
2018 Jan	5 072	5 026	46	2 671	4 582	-1 911	11 518	16 196	-4 678	3 947	6 166	-2 219	195	122	73
2018 Feb	4 610	4 927	- 317	2 657	4 243	-1 586	11 429	13 701	-2 272	3 998	6 034	-2 036	88	153	- 65
2018 Mar	4 710	4 528	182	2 722	4 606	-1 884	11 756	15 275	-3 519	3 978	6 207	-2 229	82	787	- 705
2018 Apr	4 422	4 748	- 326	2 703	4 351	-1 648	10 901	15 005	-4 104	3 874	5 960	-2 086	69	1 445	-1 376
2018 May	4 626	4 930	- 304	2 580	4 549	-1 969	11 563	14 956	-3 393	3 900	6 136	-2 236	132	512	- 380
2018 Jun	4 871	4 862	9	2 664	4 484	-1 820	11 861	15 707	-3 846	4 013	6 167	-2 154	628	101	527
2018 Jul	4 652	4 767	- 115	2 661	4 658	-1 997	11 969	15 361	-3 392	3 763	6 224	-2 461	408	152	256
2018 Aug	4 427	5 058	- 631	2 596	4 654	-2 058	11 598	15 089	-3 491	3 875	6 134	-2 259	130	595	- 465
2018 Sep	4 416	4 792	- 376	2 708	4 579	-1 871	12 447	14 955	-2 508	3 970	6 076	-2 106	182	760	- 578
2018 Oct	4 848	5 013	- 165	2 644	4 799	-2 155	11 406	15 900	-4 494	4 010	6 370	-2 360	423	192	231
2018 Nov	4 534	5 208	- 674	2 698	4 905	-2 207	11 618	15 370	-3 752	3 995	6 420	-2 425	503	120	383
2018 Dec	4 275	5 205	- 930	2 685	4 992	-2 307	11 424	15 370	-3 946	3 872	6 255	-2 383	133	856	- 723
2019 Jan	4 824	5 580	- 756	2 498	4 842	-2 344	11 668	16 935	-5 267	4 100	6 567	-2 467	88	2 941	-2 853
2019 Feb	4 963	5 592	- 629	2 489	4 956	-2 467	12 078	16 025	-3 947	4 008	6 435	-2 427	83	4 166	-4 083
2019 Mar	5 264	6 285	-1 021	2 784	4 959	-2 175	12 368	16 612	-4 244	5 092	7 161	-2 069	95	4 175	-4 080
2019 Apr	4 357	4 168	189	2 597	4 823	-2 226	10 574	15 386	-4 812	4 578	6 594	-2 016	97	2 396	-2 299
2019 May	3 818	4 377	- 559	2 687	4 683	-1 996	11 603	15 277	-3 674	4 849	6 638	-1 789	130	370	- 240
2019 Jun	4 452	4 450	2	2 729	4 814	-2 085	11 943	15 263	-3 320	4 246	6 632	-2 386	1 404	124	1 280
2019 Jul	4 826	4 817	9	2 738	4 704	-1 966	12 055	15 555	-3 500	4 740	6 553	-1 813	1 366	114	1 252
2019 Aug	4 426	4 642	- 216	2 890	4 557	-1 667	12 319	16 324	-4 005	4 837	6 488	-1 651	119	715	- 596
2019 Sep	4 591	4 746	- 155	2 712	4 804	-2 092	12 054	15 497	-3 443	4 801	6 671	-1 870	123	1 837	-1 714
2019 Oct	4 777	5 478	- 701	2 764	4 684	-1 920	12 084	16 487	-4 403	5 021	6 722	-1 701	1 278	135	1 143
2019 Nov	4 192	4 197	- 5	2 446	4 393	-1 947	11 281	14 594	-3 313	4 461	6 001	-1 540	5 243	135	5 108
2019 Dec	4 622	4 301	321	2 517	4 403	-1 886	11 696	14 153	-2 457	4 839	6 007	-1 168	5 890	135	5 755
2020 Jan	4 714	4 561	153	2 711	4 408	-1 697	11 393	14 047	-2 654	3 810	6 273	-2 463	1 746	135	1 611
2020 Feb	4 239	4 119	120	2 652	4 333	-1 681	11 203	14 171	-2 968	3 860	5 891	-2 031	116	1 944	-1 828
2020 Mar	4 577	4 444	133	2 648	4 248	-1 600	9 811	13 360	-3 549	3 175	5 643	-2 468	213	123	90
2020 Apr	4 552	4 495	57	2 321	3 402	-1 081	6 561	8 810	-2 249	2 397	4 167	-1 770	3 622	97	3 525
2020 May	4 468	4 367	101	2 469	3 625	-1 156	6 795	9 033	-2 238	2 835	4 021	-1 186	4 112	106	4 006
2020 Jun	4 124	4 250	- 126	2 861	4 387	-1 526	8 694	11 780	-3 086	3 140	5 081	-1 941	1 778	124	1 654
2020 Jul	4 219	4 365	- 146	2 782	4 494	-1 712	9 240	12 757	-3 517	3 617	6 000	-2 383	90	309	- 219
2020 Aug	4 418	4 255	163	3 065	4 449	-1 384	9 417	12 209	-2 792	3 441	6 093	-2 652	93	126	- 33
2020 Sep	4 026	4 300	- 274	3 019	5 199	-2 180	9 325	13 397	-4 072	3 468	7 097	-3 629	80	471	- 391
2020 Oct	4 531	4 718	- 187	3 085	5 250	-2 165	10 098	14 222	-4 124	3 705	7 495	-3 790	107	713	- 606
2020 Nov	4 632	5 460	- 828	3 241	5 116	-1 875	10 153	15 209	-5 056	3 735	6 959	-3 224	331	2 339	-2 008
2020 Dec	5 049	5 813	- 764	3 195	5 070	-1 875	10 261	15 910	-5 649	3 814	6 823	-3 009	111	3 952	-3 841
2021 Jan	3 593	4 173	- 580	2 518	4 216	-1 698	8 350	11 824	-3 474	2 650	4 705	-2 055	250	4 205	-3 955
2021 Feb	4 138	4 775	- 637	2 916	4 661	-1 745	9 787	12 299	-2 512	3 085	5 446	-2 361	137	3 206	-3 069
2021 Mar	4 728	4 717	11	3 152	5 202	-2 050	10 447	13 126	-2 67						

## 4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC
<b>Annual</b>															
2015	8 141	23 063	-14 922	2 571	6 158	-3 587	2 236	4 634	-2 398	16 703	8 304	8 399	345	683	-338
2016	9 248	24 805	-15 557	2 727	6 601	-3 874	2 192	4 899	-2 707	14 444	8 272	6 172	330	764	-434
2017	10 302	27 213	-16 911	2 755	7 100	-4 345	2 520	5 608	-3 088	20 041	9 516	10 525	424	942	-518
2018	10 602	27 864	-17 262	2 912	7 413	-4 501	2 531	5 706	-3 175	25 039	12 130	12 909	462	883	-421
2019	10 837	28 721	-17 884	3 037	7 656	-4 619	2 470	5 605	-3 135	23 656	9 368	14 288	446	884	-438
2020	10 307	28 941	-18 634	2 645	7 784	-5 139	2 602	5 995	-3 393	16 132	5 133	10 999	447	945	-498
<b>Quarterly</b>															
2017 Q1	2 482	6 705	-4 223	672	1 732	-1 060	626	1 412	-786	4 599	2 432	2 167	89	214	-125
Q2	2 556	6 794	-4 238	681	1 764	-1 083	636	1 355	-719	5 077	2 075	3 002	105	230	-125
Q3	2 638	6 817	-4 179	710	1 813	-1 103	632	1 447	-815	5 282	2 365	2 917	111	272	-161
Q4	2 626	6 897	-4 271	692	1 791	-1 099	626	1 394	-768	5 083	2 644	2 439	119	226	-107
2018 Q1	2 630	6 815	-4 185	682	1 782	-1 100	607	1 336	-729	5 297	3 176	2 121	107	232	-125
Q2	2 705	6 983	-4 278	759	1 841	-1 082	649	1 399	-750	6 155	3 569	2 586	114	218	-104
Q3	2 589	7 048	-4 459	714	1 902	-1 188	659	1 482	-823	7 161	2 701	4 460	117	228	-111
Q4	2 678	7 018	-4 340	757	1 888	-1 131	616	1 489	-873	6 426	2 684	3 742	124	205	-81
2019 Q1	2 872	7 561	-4 689	841	2 174	-1 333	651	1 510	-859	6 229	2 315	3 914	115	223	-108
Q2	2 583	6 954	-4 371	721	1 813	-1 092	624	1 435	-811	5 623	2 548	3 075	113	229	-116
Q3	2 790	7 123	-4 333	787	1 862	-1 075	598	1 320	-722	5 878	2 338	3 540	105	217	-112
Q4	2 592	7 083	-4 491	688	1 807	-1 119	597	1 340	-743	5 926	2 167	3 759	113	215	-102
2020 Q1	2 505	7 130	-4 625	687	1 824	-1 137	654	1 407	-753	5 116	1 601	3 515	119	216	-97
Q2	2 424	7 154	-4 730	559	1 851	-1 292	531	1 214	-683	3 203	918	2 285	111	232	-121
Q3	2 587	7 088	-4 501	702	2 017	-1 315	649	1 534	-885	3 840	1 235	2 605	107	238	-131
Q4	2 791	7 569	-4 778	697	2 092	-1 395	768	1 840	-1 072	3 973	1 379	2 594	110	259	-149
2021 Q1	1 709	6 115	-4 406	547	1 797	-1 250	762	1 653	-891	3 995	1 388	2 607	80	183	-103
Q2	2 444	6 320	-3 876	747	1 985	-1 238	1 068	1 723	-655	3 783	1 714	2 069	106	213	-107
Q3	2 439	6 380	-3 941	698	2 061	-1 363	1 074	1 959	-885	4 762	2 585	2 177	115	242	-127
<b>Monthly</b>															
2018 Jan	878	2 272	-1 394	227	592	-365	194	457	-263	1 926	921	1 005	38	71	-33
2018 Feb	885	2 243	-1 358	222	593	-371	218	435	-217	1 598	928	670	28	94	-66
2018 Mar	867	2 300	-1 433	233	597	-364	195	444	-249	1 773	1 327	446	41	67	-26
2018 Apr	911	2 264	-1 353	248	618	-370	216	441	-225	1 893	852	1 041	31	67	-36
2018 May	904	2 348	-1 444	254	610	-356	207	483	-276	1 915	1 892	23	42	81	-39
2018 Jun	890	2 371	-1 481	257	613	-356	226	475	-249	2 347	825	1 522	41	70	-29
2018 Jul	872	2 368	-1 496	241	627	-386	222	502	-280	2 666	817	1 849	47	73	-26
2018 Aug	862	2 383	-1 521	250	662	-412	215	495	-280	2 366	937	1 429	39	80	-41
2018 Sep	855	2 297	-1 442	223	613	-390	222	485	-263	2 129	947	1 182	31	75	-44
2018 Oct	874	2 340	-1 466	249	660	-411	207	485	-278	2 205	910	1 295	42	72	-30
2018 Nov	907	2 368	-1 461	261	625	-364	209	516	-307	2 021	913	1 108	45	65	-20
2018 Dec	897	2 310	-1 413	247	603	-356	200	488	-288	2 200	861	1 339	37	68	-31
2019 Jan	915	2 472	-1 557	256	698	-442	218	506	-288	2 255	759	1 496	39	78	-39
2019 Feb	945	2 532	-1 587	287	738	-451	217	507	-290	2 029	723	1 306	41	71	-30
2019 Mar	1 012	2 557	-1 545	298	738	-440	216	497	-281	1 945	833	1 112	35	74	-39
2019 Apr	844	2 426	-1 582	229	608	-379	208	508	-300	1 575	756	819	43	79	-36
2019 May	867	2 315	-1 448	245	624	-379	225	465	-240	2 448	824	1 624	25	67	-42
2019 Jun	872	2 213	-1 341	247	581	-334	191	462	-271	1 600	968	632	45	83	-38
2019 Jul	889	2 319	-1 430	243	583	-340	200	457	-257	2 053	871	1 182	33	71	-38
2019 Aug	921	2 392	-1 471	254	618	-364	201	440	-239	1 915	772	1 143	37	70	-33
2019 Sep	980	2 412	-1 432	290	661	-371	197	423	-226	1 910	695	1 215	35	76	-41
2019 Oct	1 049	2 588	-1 539	278	714	-436	206	458	-252	1 932	831	1 101	47	84	-37
2019 Nov	748	2 238	-1 490	197	526	-329	201	436	-235	1 738	670	1 068	34	66	-32
2019 Dec	795	2 257	-1 462	213	567	-354	190	446	-256	2 256	666	1 590	32	65	-33
2020 Jan	867	2 363	-1 496	248	610	-362	232	438	-206	1 898	622	1 276	39	68	-29
2020 Feb	828	2 321	-1 493	222	596	-374	218	527	-309	1 958	437	1 521	40	71	-31
2020 Mar	810	2 446	-1 636	217	618	-401	204	442	-238	1 260	542	718	40	77	-37
2020 Apr	791	2 382	-1 591	200	599	-399	162	377	-215	1 049	264	785	34	88	-54
2020 May	796	2 404	-1 608	165	617	-452	168	363	-195	1 099	249	850	38	68	-30
2020 Jun	837	2 368	-1 531	194	635	-441	201	474	-273	1 055	405	650	39	76	-37
2020 Jul	870	2 337	-1 467	226	679	-453	210	479	-269	1 359	358	1 001	35	84	-49
2020 Aug	861	2 344	-1 483	233	661	-428	207	506	-299	1 284	434	850	36	79	-43
2020 Sep	856	2 407	-1 551	243	677	-434	232	549	-317	1 197	443	754	36	75	-39
2020 Oct	849	2 411	-1 562	230	700	-470	231	583	-352	1 271	470	801	36	79	-43
2020 Nov	911	2 544	-1 633	243	723	-480	249	582	-333	1 288	413	875	28	89	-61
2020 Dec	1 031	2 614	-1 583	224	669	-445	288	675	-387	1 414	496	918	46	91	-45
2021 Jan	354	1 945	-1 591	141	567	-426	170	445	-275	1 237	443	794	16	66	-50
2021 Feb	631	2 091	-1 460	188	588	-400	269	571	-302	1 458	479	979	24	47	-23
2021 Mar	724	2 079	-1 355	218	642	-424	323	637	-314	1 300	466	834	40	70	-30
2021 Apr	770	2 043	-1 273	238	662	-424	329	577	-248	1 047	462	585	35	66	-31
2021 May	850	2 111	-1 261	252	644	-392	377	575	-198	1 454	550	904	29	66	-37
2021 Jun	824	2 166	-1 342	257	679	-422	362	571	-209	1 282	702	580	42	81	-39
2021 Jul	817	2 159	-1 342	249	672	-423	370	632	-262	1 464	775	689	40	74	-34
2021 Aug	817	2 108	-1 291	226	701	-475	354	663	-309	1 520	803	717	33	91	-58
2021 Sep	805	2 113	-1 308	223	688	-465	350	664	-314	1 778	1 007	771	42	77	-35
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>															
2021 Jul	-7	-7	0	-8	-7	-1	8	61	-53	182	73	109	-2	-7	5
2021 Aug	0	-51	51	-23	29	-52	-16	31	-47	56	28	28	-7	17	-24
2021 Sep	-12	5	-17	-3	-13	10	-4	1	-5	258	204	54	9	-14	23
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>															
2021 Jul	-0.8%	-0.3%		-3.1%	-1.0%		2.2%	10.7%		14.2%	10.4%		-4.8%	-8.6%	
2021 Aug	0.0%	-2.4%		-9.2%	4.3%		-4.3%	4.9%		3.8%	3.6%		-17.5%	23.0%	
2021 Sep	-1.5%	0.2%		-1.3%	-1.9%		-1.1%	0.2%		17.0%	25.4%		27.3%	-15.4%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>															
2020 Dec	2 791	7 569	-4 778	697	2 092	-1 395	768	1 840	-1 072	3 973	1 379	2 594	110	259	-149
2021 Mar	1 709	6 115	-4 406	547	1 797	-1 250	762	1 653	-891	3 995	1 388				

# 4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SMLW	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
<b>Annual</b>															
2015	25 217	37 268	-12 051	14 030	23 987	-9 957	45 550	91 520	-45 970	18 186	25 053	-6 867	189	560	-371
2016	26 903	39 996	-13 093	14 482	25 778	-11 296	51 941	99 402	-47 461	20 263	27 897	-7 634	202	487	-285
2017	30 398	45 135	-14 737	17 235	29 079	-11 844	57 707	103 583	-45 876	22 003	30 809	-8 806	386	618	-232
2018	29 580	43 646	-14 066	18 033	31 410	-13 377	60 139	105 501	-45 362	23 009	32 216	-9 207	323	738	-415
2019	27 106	44 355	-17 249	16 613	31 255	-14 642	61 486	106 891	-45 405	24 230	34 408	-10 178	852	643	209
2020	27 832	40 250	-12 418	15 839	26 295	-10 456	48 107	87 281	-39 174	20 983	29 257	-8 274	1 701	761	940
<b>Quarterly</b>															
2017 Q1	7 443	10 901	-3 458	4 163	7 014	-2 851	14 037	25 829	-11 792	5 388	7 403	-2 015	42	90	-48
Q2	7 771	11 515	-3 744	4 221	7 194	-2 973	13 976	25 703	-11 727	5 466	7 885	-2 419	57	180	-123
Q3	7 463	11 278	-3 815	4 291	7 448	-3 157	14 924	26 354	-11 430	5 570	7 716	-2 146	37	152	-115
Q4	7 721	11 441	-3 720	4 560	7 423	-2 863	14 770	25 697	-10 927	5 579	7 805	-2 226	250	196	54
2018 Q1	7 709	10 491	-2 782	4 444	7 683	-3 239	14 782	27 091	-12 315	5 775	7 997	-2 222	32	137	-105
Q2	7 432	10 946	-3 514	4 537	7 717	-3 180	14 985	26 940	-11 955	5 872	8 030	-2 158	57	224	-167
Q3	7 293	10 947	-3 654	4 548	7 792	-3 244	15 310	25 192	-9 882	5 618	8 055	-2 437	64	208	-144
Q4	7 146	11 262	-4 116	4 504	8 218	-3 714	15 062	26 272	-11 210	5 744	8 134	-2 390	170	169	1
2019 Q1	7 772	13 355	-5 583	4 432	8 187	-3 755	16 459	28 323	-11 864	6 394	9 056	-2 662	53	195	-142
Q2	5 951	9 649	-3 698	3 852	7 873	-4 021	15 188	25 985	-10 797	6 150	8 707	-2 557	61	141	-80
Q3	6 652	10 697	-4 045	4 297	7 854	-3 557	15 159	26 804	-11 645	5 962	8 508	-2 546	232	185	47
Q4	6 731	10 654	-3 923	4 032	7 341	-3 309	14 680	25 779	-11 099	5 724	8 137	-2 413	506	122	384
2020 Q1	6 737	9 758	-3 021	4 071	6 896	-2 825	13 364	23 131	-9 767	5 261	7 793	-2 532	283	132	151
Q2	6 472	9 470	-2 998	3 186	5 367	-2 181	8 863	14 854	-5 991	4 506	5 503	-997	1 304	113	1 191
Q3	6 482	9 187	-2 705	3 871	6 490	-2 619	12 142	22 360	-10 218	5 413	7 688	-2 275	33	131	-98
Q4	8 141	11 835	-3 694	4 711	7 542	-2 831	13 738	26 936	-13 198	5 803	8 273	-2 470	81	385	-304
2021 Q1	5 718	8 337	-2 619	3 660	6 264	-2 604	11 996	18 970	-6 974	4 044	5 899	-1 855	334	362	-28
Q2	8 341	9 498	-1 157	4 797	7 024	-2 227	13 852	21 135	-7 283	4 975	6 624	-1 649	618	178	440
Q3	7 495	10 213	-2 718	4 670	7 223	-2 553	13 703	20 385	-6 682	4 706	6 489	-1 783	216	252	-36
<b>Monthly</b>															
2018 Jan	2 734	3 670	-936	1 478	2 571	-1 093	4 840	9 734	-4 894	1 974	2 616	-642	9	30	-21
2018 Feb	2 541	3 568	-1 027	1 469	2 549	-1 080	4 895	8 167	-3 272	1 903	2 677	-774	11	61	-50
2018 Mar	2 434	3 253	-819	1 497	2 563	-1 066	5 047	9 196	-4 149	1 898	2 704	-806	12	46	-34
2018 Apr	2 502	3 556	-1 054	1 495	2 561	-1 066	4 934	9 142	-4 208	1 881	2 624	-743	8	112	-104
2018 May	2 449	3 625	-1 176	1 471	2 594	-1 123	5 215	8 919	-3 704	1 949	2 703	-754	10	96	-86
2018 Jun	2 481	3 765	-1 284	1 571	2 562	-991	4 836	8 879	-4 043	2 042	2 703	-661	39	16	23
2018 Jul	2 487	3 616	-1 129	1 530	2 646	-1 116	5 331	8 699	-3 368	1 877	2 647	-770	15	30	-15
2018 Aug	2 434	3 749	-1 315	1 496	2 584	-1 088	5 063	8 032	-2 969	1 904	2 708	-804	11	66	-55
2018 Sep	2 372	3 582	-1 210	1 522	2 562	-1 040	4 916	8 461	-3 545	1 837	2 700	-863	38	112	-74
2018 Oct	2 454	3 666	-1 212	1 495	2 705	-1 210	4 999	8 622	-3 623	1 911	2 631	-720	25	83	-58
2018 Nov	2 307	3 877	-1 570	1 517	2 663	-1 146	5 015	8 841	-3 826	1 942	2 737	-795	114	24	90
2018 Dec	2 385	3 719	-1 334	1 492	2 850	-1 358	5 048	8 809	-3 761	1 891	2 766	-875	31	62	-31
2019 Jan	2 410	4 158	-1 748	1 449	2 663	-1 214	5 108	9 323	-4 215	2 006	2 817	-811	12	28	-16
2019 Feb	2 407	4 284	-1 877	1 476	2 712	-1 236	5 550	9 393	-3 843	1 980	2 769	-789	22	22	0
2019 Mar	2 955	4 913	-1 958	1 507	2 812	-1 305	5 801	9 607	-3 806	2 408	3 470	-1 062	19	145	-126
2019 Apr	1 850	2 971	-1 121	1 292	2 608	-1 316	4 736	8 558	-3 822	2 117	2 899	-782	11	83	-72
2019 May	1 992	3 282	-1 290	1 272	2 538	-1 266	5 284	8 651	-3 367	2 056	2 791	-735	12	27	-15
2019 Jun	2 109	3 396	-1 287	1 288	2 727	-1 439	5 168	8 776	-3 608	1 977	3 017	-1 040	38	31	7
2019 Jul	2 324	3 670	-1 346	1 406	2 536	-1 130	4 975	8 606	-3 631	2 002	2 820	-818	194	22	172
2019 Aug	2 171	3 512	-1 341	1 462	2 592	-1 130	5 092	9 041	-3 949	1 950	2 857	-907	12	64	-52
2019 Sep	2 157	3 515	-1 358	1 429	2 726	-1 297	5 092	9 157	-4 065	2 010	2 831	-821	26	99	-73
2019 Oct	2 453	4 265	-1 812	1 490	2 549	-1 059	5 095	9 253	-4 158	2 078	2 965	-887	71	48	23
2019 Nov	1 898	3 173	-1 275	1 225	2 426	-1 201	4 690	8 161	-3 471	1 815	2 563	-748	145	40	105
2019 Dec	2 380	3 216	-836	1 317	2 366	-1 049	4 895	8 365	-3 470	1 831	2 609	-778	290	34	256
2020 Jan	2 153	3 304	-1 151	1 423	2 263	-840	4 915	7 741	-2 826	1 849	2 705	-856	244	64	180
2020 Feb	2 281	3 013	-732	1 383	2 262	-879	4 638	7 999	-3 361	1 841	2 640	-799	13	28	-15
2020 Mar	2 303	3 441	-1 138	1 265	2 371	-1 106	3 811	7 391	-3 580	1 571	2 448	-877	26	40	-14
2020 Apr	2 162	3 236	-1 074	987	1 593	-606	2 401	3 975	-1 574	1 345	1 605	-260	565	17	548
2020 May	2 273	3 181	-908	1 061	1 550	-489	2 758	4 582	-1 824	1 503	1 755	-252	276	47	229
2020 Jun	2 037	3 053	-1 016	1 138	2 224	-1 086	3 704	6 297	-2 593	1 658	2 143	-485	463	49	414
2020 Jul	2 077	3 083	-1 006	1 211	2 155	-944	3 887	7 205	-3 318	1 860	2 436	-576	15	39	-24
2020 Aug	2 191	3 081	-890	1 414	2 001	-587	4 077	7 242	-3 165	1 754	2 565	-811	11	35	-24
2020 Sep	2 214	3 023	-809	1 246	2 334	-1 088	4 178	7 913	-3 735	1 799	2 687	-888	7	57	-50
2020 Oct	2 548	3 444	-896	1 441	2 355	-914	4 422	8 779	-4 357	1 890	2 718	-828	29	41	-12
2020 Nov	2 618	4 191	-1 573	1 553	2 448	-895	4 592	8 520	-3 928	1 925	2 746	-821	32	83	-51
2020 Dec	2 975	4 200	-1 225	1 717	2 739	-1 022	4 724	9 637	-4 913	1 988	2 809	-821	20	261	-241
2021 Jan	1 168	2 736	-1 568	885	1 842	-957	2 906	6 047	-3 141	946	1 869	-923	148	127	21
2021 Feb	2 093	2 707	-614	1 345	2 093	-748	4 404	6 130	-1 726	1 479	1 960	-481	84	122	-38
2021 Mar	2 457	2 894	-437	1 430	2 329	-899	4 686	6 793	-2 107	1 619	2 070	-451	102	113	-11
2021 Apr	2 336	2 969	-633	1 525	2 282	-757	4 588	7 022	-2 434	1 541	2 224	-683	317	57	260
2021 May	2 575	3 219	-644	1 693	2 334	-641	4 726	6 926	-2 200	1 796	2 214	-418	235	52	183
2021 Jun	3 430	3 310	120	1 579	2 408	-829	4 538	7 187	-2 649	1 638	2 186	-548	66	69	-3
2021 Jul	2 444	3 549	-1 105	1 559	2 445	-886	4 817	6 787	-1 970	1 548	2 145	-597	64	136	-72
2021 Aug	2 508	3 252	-744	1 543	2 297	-754	4 258	7 005	-2 747	1 548	2 184	-636	76	55	21
2021 Sep	2 543	3 412	-869	1 568	2 481	-913	4 628	6 593	-1 965	1 610	2 160	-550	76	61	15
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>															
2021 Jul	-986	239	-1 225	-20	37	-57	279	-400	679	-90	-41	-49	-2	67	-69
2021 Aug	64	-297	361	-16	-148	132	-559	218	-777	0	39	-39	12	-81	93
2021 Sep	35	160	-125	25	184	-159	370	-412	782	62	-24	86	0	6	-6
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>															
2021 Jul	-28.7%	7.2%	-1.3%	1.5%	6.1%	-5.6%	6.1%	-5.5%	-1.9%	-5.5%	-1.9%	-4.0%	3.0%	97.1%	
2021 Aug	2.6%	-8.4%	-1.0%	-6.1%	-11.6%	3.2%	-11.6%	3.2%	0.0%	1.8%	18.8%	-59.6%	18.8%	-59.6%	
2021 Sep															

# 5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVJ	SDLA	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
<b>Annual</b>															
2015	3 604	10 031	-6 427	4 110	1 499	2 611	3 318	4 529	-1 211	7 411	28 468	-21 057	67	352	-285
2016	4 253	10 930	-6 677	4 401	1 490	2 911	3 705	4 333	-6 228	8 584	24 502	-15 918	93	379	-286
2017	5 209	11 689	-6 480	4 758	1 620	3 138	4 730	4 726	4	15 003	34 104	-19 101	91	492	-401
2018	4 383	11 714	-7 331	5 017	1 700	3 317	4 838	5 042	-204	17 867	42 890	-25 023	83	459	-376
2019	5 128	12 066	-6 938	5 203	1 680	3 523	4 506	5 329	-823	16 420	39 275	-22 855	78	510	-432
2020	5 066	11 886	-6 820	4 060	1 690	2 370	4 105	5 715	-1 610	9 291	22 762	-13 471	79	554	-475
<b>Quarterly</b>															
2017 Q1	1 248	2 877	-1 629	1 146	411	735	1 149	1 298	-149	4 192	9 061	-4 869	25	124	-99
Q2	1 408	2 907	-1 499	1 103	391	712	1 190	1 185	5	3 890	7 719	-3 829	16	134	-118
Q3	1 328	2 954	-1 626	1 295	414	881	1 192	1 114	78	3 203	8 230	-5 027	30	113	-83
Q4	1 225	2 951	-1 726	1 214	404	810	1 199	1 129	70	3 718	9 094	-5 376	20	121	-101
2018 Q1	1 067	2 786	-1 719	1 224	403	821	1 154	1 144	10	2 907	9 660	-6 753	18	110	-92
Q2	1 063	2 841	-1 778	1 249	432	817	1 198	1 238	-40	4 901	10 153	-5 252	21	107	-86
Q3	1 115	2 956	-1 841	1 249	427	822	1 219	1 308	-89	5 475	11 859	-6 384	27	125	-98
Q4	1 138	3 131	-1 993	1 295	438	857	1 267	1 352	-85	4 584	11 218	-6 634	17	117	-100
2019 Q1	1 267	3 192	-1 925	1 377	455	922	1 241	1 272	-31	3 535	10 047	-6 512	19	122	-103
Q2	1 164	2 974	-1 810	1 352	440	912	1 174	1 266	-92	3 445	10 043	-6 598	16	125	-109
Q3	1 357	2 998	-1 641	1 291	407	884	1 093	1 414	-321	4 943	9 372	-4 429	16	131	-115
Q4	1 340	2 902	-1 562	1 183	378	805	998	1 377	-379	4 497	9 813	-5 316	27	132	-105
2020 Q1	1 288	2 956	-1 668	1 162	419	743	1 087	1 395	-308	2 967	8 765	-5 798	18	118	-100
Q2	1 300	2 944	-1 644	771	403	368	710	1 304	-594	2 070	3 803	-1 733	27	135	-108
Q3	1 206	2 970	-1 764	1 066	451	615	1 026	1 455	-429	1 768	4 630	-2 862	14	147	-133
Q4	1 272	3 016	-1 744	1 061	417	644	1 282	1 561	-279	2 486	5 564	-3 078	20	154	-134
2021 Q1	1 218	3 043	-1 825	1 251	358	893	1 557	1 685	-128	2 666	6 207	-3 541	44	141	-97
Q2	1 326	3 150	-1 824	1 321	389	932	1 517	2 221	-704	2 883	8 484	-5 601	68	176	-108
Q3	1 261	3 201	-1 940	1 227	382	845	1 578	2 053	-475	2 194	11 414	-9 220	37	172	-135
<b>Monthly</b>															
2018 Jan	360	948	-588	409	140	269	390	400	-10	989	3 251	-2 262	5	45	-40
2018 Feb	337	897	-560	411	114	297	391	362	29	910	2 923	-2 013	9	34	-25
2018 Mar	370	941	-571	404	149	255	373	382	-9	1 008	3 486	-2 478	4	31	-27
2018 Apr	340	894	-554	427	148	279	387	377	10	1 604	3 438	-1 834	7	36	-29
2018 May	362	979	-617	430	149	281	393	401	-8	1 874	3 167	-1 293	8	42	-34
2018 Jun	361	968	-607	392	135	257	418	460	-42	1 423	3 548	-2 125	6	29	-23
2018 Jul	366	1 003	-637	432	146	286	416	412	4	1 704	3 903	-2 199	5	48	-43
2018 Aug	384	979	-595	411	143	268	403	443	-40	2 038	4 250	-2 212	9	40	-31
2018 Sep	365	974	-609	406	138	268	400	453	-53	1 733	3 706	-1 973	13	37	-24
2018 Oct	380	1 027	-647	431	148	283	427	466	-39	1 892	3 795	-1 903	6	36	-30
2018 Nov	389	1 095	-706	439	142	297	419	421	-2	1 562	4 005	-2 443	5	49	-44
2018 Dec	369	1 009	-640	425	148	277	421	465	-44	1 130	3 418	-2 288	6	32	-26
2019 Jan	425	1 121	-696	449	149	300	399	421	-22	1 131	3 456	-2 325	7	50	-43
2019 Feb	425	1 039	-614	478	158	320	385	405	-20	1 250	3 389	-2 139	4	39	-35
2019 Mar	417	1 032	-615	450	148	302	457	446	11	1 154	3 202	-2 048	8	33	-25
2019 Apr	377	987	-610	433	143	290	398	432	-34	1 340	3 139	-1 799	6	47	-41
2019 May	399	1 042	-643	447	146	301	389	432	-43	1 098	3 810	-2 712	5	36	-31
2019 Jun	388	945	-557	472	151	321	387	402	-15	1 007	3 094	-2 087	5	42	-37
2019 Jul	439	989	-550	409	140	269	373	479	-106	1 745	3 301	-1 556	8	49	-41
2019 Aug	455	1 030	-575	442	129	313	352	466	-114	1 487	2 940	-1 453	4	27	-23
2019 Sep	463	979	-516	440	138	302	368	469	-101	1 711	3 131	-1 420	4	55	-51
2019 Oct	468	1 035	-567	434	138	296	358	451	-93	1 427	3 435	-2 008	8	37	-29
2019 Nov	444	963	-519	348	109	239	308	498	-190	1 689	3 169	-1 480	9	40	-31
2019 Dec	428	904	-476	401	131	270	332	428	-96	1 381	3 209	-1 828	10	55	-45
2020 Jan	451	998	-547	404	141	263	369	468	-99	1 241	3 007	-1 766	7	36	-29
2020 Feb	418	980	-562	357	137	220	318	449	-131	811	3 086	-2 275	5	29	-24
2020 Mar	419	978	-559	401	141	260	400	478	-78	915	2 672	-1 757	6	53	-47
2020 Apr	441	978	-537	280	138	142	310	493	-183	692	1 386	-694	7	44	-37
2020 May	413	964	-551	238	124	114	172	420	-248	575	1 033	-458	10	51	-41
2020 Jun	446	1 002	-556	253	141	112	228	391	-163	803	1 384	-581	10	40	-30
2020 Jul	406	1 030	-624	390	148	242	329	446	-117	400	1 304	-904	5	51	-46
2020 Aug	403	983	-580	343	147	196	331	487	-156	778	1 513	-735	6	39	-33
2020 Sep	397	957	-560	333	156	177	366	522	-156	590	1 813	-1 223	3	57	-54
2020 Oct	419	983	-564	349	133	216	406	499	-93	602	1 730	-1 128	6	58	-52
2020 Nov	412	1 024	-612	355	143	212	422	496	-74	1 002	1 740	-738	7	50	-43
2020 Dec	441	1 009	-568	357	141	216	454	566	-112	882	2 094	-1 212	7	46	-39
2021 Jan	381	947	-566	437	122	315	521	535	-14	921	2 087	-1 166	8	52	-44
2021 Feb	414	1 024	-610	414	123	291	547	597	-50	751	1 913	-1 162	19	43	-24
2021 Mar	423	1 072	-649	400	113	287	489	553	-64	994	2 207	-1 213	17	46	-29
2021 Apr	394	1 080	-686	413	125	288	412	759	-347	1 066	2 711	-1 645	23	40	-17
2021 May	452	1 034	-582	476	129	347	541	749	-208	1 029	2 641	-1 612	18	66	-48
2021 Jun	480	1 036	-556	432	135	297	564	713	-149	788	3 132	-2 344	27	70	-43
2021 Jul	442	1 141	-699	424	126	298	541	662	-121	829	3 699	-2 870	7	43	-36
2021 Aug	433	992	-559	404	131	273	508	731	-223	734	3 349	-2 615	11	68	-57
2021 Sep	386	1 068	-682	399	125	274	529	660	-131	631	4 366	-3 735	19	61	-42
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>															
2021 Jul	-38	105	-143	-8	-9	1	-23	-51	28	41	567	-526	-20	-27	7
2021 Aug	-9	-149	140	-20	5	-25	-33	69	-102	-95	-350	255	4		

# 5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU<sup>1</sup> COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SENJ	SEOU	CTVL	SMJR	SMKE	CTVM	SMMZ	SMMN	CTVN	SMVJ	SMVW	CTVO	SGRX	SGTK	SGRK
<b>Annual</b>															
2015	27 073	13 437	13 636	12 643	18 130	-5 487	63 641	65 550	-1 909	21 023	37 711	-16 688	4 337	5 072	-735
2016	24 485	14 537	9 948	12 058	20 119	-8 061	70 518	73 841	-3 323	22 578	42 818	-20 240	4 502	5 257	-755
2017	25 448	15 139	10 309	13 284	23 234	-9 950	78 296	80 611	-2 315	24 269	43 301	-19 032	3 081	3 899	-818
2018	25 883	15 418	10 465	13 956	23 992	-10 036	79 351	77 384	1 967	24 186	41 933	-17 747	2 650	5 057	-2 407
2019	28 006	14 278	13 728	15 238	25 367	-10 129	80 237	81 217	-980	31 342	44 061	-12 719	15 064	16 600	-1 536
2020	25 717	14 897	10 820	18 210	27 686	-9 476	64 844	67 624	-2 780	20 014	42 286	-22 272	10 698	9 678	1 020
<b>Quarterly</b>															
2017 Q1	6 527	3 831	2 696	3 114	5 418	-2 304	19 509	20 416	-907	5 826	10 520	-4 694	738	286	452
Q2	6 586	3 818	2 768	3 216	5 969	-2 753	19 910	21 268	-1 358	6 230	11 011	-4 781	1 057	1 344	-287
Q3	6 079	3 803	2 276	3 340	6 039	-2 699	18 985	20 389	-1 404	6 218	10 880	-4 662	868	1 105	-237
Q4	6 256	3 687	2 569	3 614	5 808	-2 194	19 892	18 538	1 354	5 995	10 890	-4 895	418	1 164	-746
2018 Q1	6 683	3 990	2 693	3 606	5 748	-2 142	19 921	18 075	1 846	6 148	10 410	-4 262	333	925	-592
Q2	6 487	3 594	2 893	3 410	5 667	-2 257	19 340	18 728	612	5 915	10 233	-4 318	772	1 834	-1 062
Q3	6 202	3 670	2 532	3 417	6 099	-2 682	20 704	20 213	491	5 990	10 379	-4 389	656	1 299	-643
Q4	6 511	4 164	2 347	3 523	6 478	-2 955	19 386	20 368	-982	6 133	10 911	-4 778	889	999	-110
2019 Q1	7 279	4 102	3 177	3 339	6 570	-3 231	19 655	21 249	-1 594	6 806	11 107	-4 301	213	11 087	-10 874
Q2	6 676	3 346	3 330	4 161	6 447	-2 286	18 932	19 941	-1 009	7 523	11 157	-3 634	1 570	2 749	-1 179
Q3	7 191	3 508	3 683	4 043	6 211	-2 168	21 269	20 572	697	8 416	11 204	-2 788	1 376	2 481	-1 105
Q4	6 860	3 322	3 538	3 695	6 139	-2 444	20 381	19 455	926	8 597	10 593	-1 996	11 905	283	11 622
2020 Q1	6 793	3 366	3 427	3 940	6 093	-2 153	19 043	18 447	596	5 584	10 014	-4 430	1 792	2 070	-278
Q2	6 672	3 642	3 030	4 465	6 047	-1 582	13 187	14 769	-1 582	3 866	7 766	-3 900	8 208	214	7 994
Q3	6 181	3 733	2 448	4 995	7 652	-2 657	15 840	16 003	-1 163	5 113	11 502	-6 389	230	775	-545
Q4	6 071	4 156	1 915	4 810	7 894	-3 084	16 774	18 405	-1 631	5 451	13 004	-7 553	468	6 619	-6 151
2021 Q1	6 741	5 328	1 413	4 926	7 815	-2 889	16 588	18 279	-1 691	5 006	10 177	-5 171	216	7 810	-7 594
Q2	6 490	5 471	1 019	5 233	9 156	-3 923	17 468	19 522	-2 054	5 400	11 202	-5 802	1 488	363	1 125
Q3	6 628	5 503	1 125	4 741	8 255	-3 514	16 226	19 327	-3 101	5 499	11 102	-5 603	191	2 601	-2 410
<b>Monthly</b>															
2018 Jan	2 338	1 356	982	1 193	2 011	-818	6 678	6 462	216	1 973	3 550	-1 577	186	92	94
2018 Feb	2 069	1 359	710	1 188	1 694	-506	6 534	5 534	1 000	2 095	3 357	-1 262	77	92	-15
2018 Mar	2 276	1 275	1 001	1 225	2 043	-818	6 709	6 079	630	2 080	3 503	-1 423	70	741	-671
2018 Apr	1 920	1 192	728	1 208	1 790	-582	5 967	5 863	104	1 993	3 336	-1 343	61	1 333	-1 272
2018 May	2 177	1 305	872	1 109	1 955	-846	6 348	6 037	311	1 951	3 433	-1 482	122	416	-294
2018 Jun	2 390	1 097	1 293	1 093	1 922	-829	7 025	6 828	197	1 971	3 464	-1 493	589	85	504
2018 Jul	2 165	1 151	1 014	1 131	2 012	-881	6 638	6 662	-24	1 886	3 577	-1 691	393	122	271
2018 Aug	1 993	1 309	684	1 100	2 070	-970	6 535	7 057	-522	1 971	3 426	-1 455	119	529	-410
2018 Sep	2 044	1 210	834	1 186	2 017	-831	7 531	6 494	1 037	2 133	3 376	-1 243	144	648	-504
2018 Oct	2 394	1 347	1 047	1 149	2 094	-945	6 407	7 278	-871	2 099	3 739	-1 640	398	109	289
2018 Nov	2 227	1 331	896	1 181	2 242	-1 061	6 603	6 529	74	2 053	3 683	-1 630	389	96	293
2018 Dec	1 890	1 486	404	1 193	2 142	-949	6 376	6 561	-185	1 981	3 489	-1 508	102	794	-692
2019 Jan	2 414	1 422	992	1 049	2 179	-1 130	6 560	7 612	-1 052	2 094	3 750	-1 656	76	2 913	-2 837
2019 Feb	2 556	1 308	1 248	1 013	2 244	-1 231	6 528	6 632	-104	2 028	3 666	-1 638	61	4 144	-4 083
2019 Mar	2 309	1 372	937	1 277	2 147	-870	6 567	7 005	-438	2 684	3 691	-1 007	76	4 030	-3 954
2019 Apr	2 507	1 197	1 310	1 305	2 215	-910	5 838	6 828	-990	2 461	3 695	-1 234	86	2 313	-2 227
2019 May	1 826	1 095	731	1 415	2 145	-730	6 319	6 626	-307	2 793	3 847	-1 054	118	343	-225
2019 Jun	2 343	1 054	1 289	1 441	2 087	-646	6 775	6 487	288	2 269	3 615	-1 346	1 366	93	1 273
2019 Jul	2 502	1 147	1 355	1 332	2 168	-836	7 080	6 949	131	2 738	3 733	-995	1 172	92	1 080
2019 Aug	2 255	1 130	1 125	1 428	1 965	-537	7 227	7 283	-56	2 887	3 631	-744	107	651	-544
2019 Sep	2 434	1 231	1 203	1 283	2 078	-795	6 962	6 340	622	2 791	3 840	-1 049	97	1 738	-1 641
2019 Oct	2 324	1 213	1 111	1 274	2 135	-861	6 989	7 234	-245	2 943	3 757	-814	1 207	87	1 120
2019 Nov	2 294	1 024	1 270	1 221	1 967	-746	6 591	6 433	158	2 646	3 438	-792	5 098	95	5 003
2019 Dec	2 242	1 085	1 157	1 200	2 037	-837	6 801	5 788	1 013	3 008	3 398	-390	5 600	101	5 499
2020 Jan	2 561	1 257	1 304	1 288	2 145	-857	6 478	6 306	172	1 961	3 568	-1 607	1 502	71	1 431
2020 Feb	1 958	1 106	852	1 269	2 071	-802	6 565	6 172	393	2 019	3 251	-1 232	103	1 916	-1 813
2020 Mar	2 274	1 003	1 271	1 383	1 877	-494	6 000	5 969	31	1 604	3 195	-1 591	187	83	104
2020 Apr	2 390	1 259	1 131	1 334	1 809	-475	4 160	4 835	-675	1 052	2 562	-1 510	3 057	80	2 977
2020 May	2 195	1 186	1 009	1 408	2 075	-667	4 037	4 451	-414	1 332	2 266	-934	3 836	59	3 777
2020 Jun	2 087	1 197	890	1 723	2 163	-440	4 990	5 483	-493	1 482	2 938	-1 456	1 315	75	1 240
2020 Jul	2 142	1 282	860	1 571	2 339	-768	5 353	5 552	-199	1 757	3 564	-1 807	75	270	-195
2020 Aug	2 227	1 174	1 053	1 651	2 448	-797	5 340	4 967	373	1 687	3 528	-1 841	82	91	-9
2020 Sep	1 812	1 277	535	1 773	2 865	-1 092	5 147	5 484	-337	1 669	4 410	-2 741	73	414	-341
2020 Oct	1 983	1 274	709	1 644	2 895	-1 251	5 676	5 443	233	1 815	4 777	-2 962	78	672	-594
2020 Nov	2 014	1 269	745	1 688	2 668	-980	5 561	6 689	-1 128	1 810	4 213	-2 403	299	2 256	-1 957
2020 Dec	2 074	1 613	461	1 478	2 331	-853	5 537	6 273	-736	1 826	4 014	-2 188	91	3 691	-3 600
2021 Jan	2 425	1 437	988	1 633	2 374	-741	5 444	5 777	-333	1 704	2 836	-1 132	102	4 078	-3 976
2021 Feb	2 045	2 068	-23	1 571	2 568	-997	5 383	6 169	-786	1 606	3 486	-1 880	53	3 084	-3 031
2021 Mar	2 271	1 823	448	1 722	2 873	-1 151	5 761	6 333	-572	1 696	3 855	-2 159	61	648	-587
2021 Apr	2 236	1 710	526	1 759	3 319	-1 560	5 796	6 507	-711	1 714	3 825	-2 111	1 133	86	1 047
2021 May	2 340	2 095	245	1 688	2 902	-1 214	6 086	6							

## 6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics <sup>1</sup>			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
<b>Annual</b>									
2015	19 451	23 465	-4 014	506 632	532 550	-25 918	260 944	382 544	-121 600
2016	23 716	27 455	-3 739	545 395	574 683	-29 288	274 193	409 652	-135 459
2017	23 511	25 140	-1 629	606 590	631 456	-24 866	314 429	453 278	-138 849
2018	22 986	21 609	1 377	640 339	670 014	-29 675	327 858	471 487	-143 629
2019	35 950	33 387	2 563	663 300	686 551	-23 251	336 005	476 782	-140 777
2020	29 574	23 563	6 011	571 399	573 130	-1 731	279 105	413 857	-134 752
<b>Quarterly</b>									
2017 Q1	5 944	5 941	3	149 225	155 764	-6 539	77 071	112 033	-34 962
Q2	6 022	7 895	-1 873	151 888	157 170	-5 282	79 130	112 546	-33 416
Q3	5 839	6 342	-503	152 763	159 408	-6 645	78 357	114 361	-36 004
Q4	5 706	4 962	744	152 714	159 114	-6 400	79 871	114 338	-34 467
2018 Q1	5 697	5 532	165	155 980	162 433	-6 453	79 429	114 465	-35 036
Q2	5 581	5 815	-234	158 407	165 667	-7 260	82 040	116 879	-34 839
Q3	6 010	5 766	244	161 637	167 279	-5 642	84 117	118 124	-34 007
Q4	5 698	4 496	1 202	164 315	174 635	-10 320	82 272	122 019	-39 747
2019 Q1	5 226	15 513	-10 287	163 326	176 191	-12 865	85 323	126 589	-41 266
Q2	6 849	6 541	308	160 487	169 196	-8 709	80 030	117 281	-37 251
Q3	6 654	7 064	-410	170 375	171 717	-1 342	86 801	118 142	-31 341
Q4	17 221	4 269	12 952	169 112	169 447	-335	83 851	114 770	-30 919
2020 Q1	6 545	5 572	973	155 388	155 594	-206	75 926	107 959	-32 033
Q2	13 323	2 334	10 989	128 928	122 143	6 785	59 112	85 369	-26 257
Q3	4 670	3 762	908	138 070	140 583	-2 513	68 595	103 524	-34 929
Q4	5 036	11 895	-6 859	149 013	154 810	-5 797	75 472	117 005	-41 533
2021 Q1	4 793	12 006	-7 213	138 820	135 754	3 066	68 265	99 805	-31 540
Q2	7 529	5 056	2 473	146 108	147 863	-1 755	76 396	111 492	-35 096
Q3	4 606	6 718	-2 112	146 644	151 300	-4 656	74 854	115 081	-40 227
<b>Monthly</b>									
2018 Jan	1 754	2 428	-674	52 178	54 380	-2 202	27 065	38 761	-11 696
2018 Feb	1 761	794	967	51 668	52 935	-1 267	26 030	36 887	-10 857
2018 Mar	2 182	2 310	-128	52 134	55 118	-2 984	26 334	38 817	-12 483
2018 Apr	1 494	2 420	-926	52 209	54 594	-2 385	26 539	38 224	-11 685
2018 May	1 710	1 627	83	52 913	55 898	-2 985	27 480	39 608	-12 128
2018 Jun	2 377	1 768	609	53 285	55 175	-1 890	28 021	39 047	-11 026
2018 Jul	2 403	1 461	942	53 333	55 653	-2 320	28 021	39 600	-11 579
2018 Aug	1 536	2 370	-834	53 783	55 837	-2 054	28 067	39 572	-11 505
2018 Sep	2 071	1 935	136	54 521	55 789	-1 268	28 029	38 952	-10 923
2018 Oct	1 903	1 426	477	55 419	58 257	-2 838	28 141	40 787	-12 646
2018 Nov	2 025	1 104	921	55 175	58 858	-3 683	27 580	41 118	-13 538
2018 Dec	1 770	1 966	-196	53 721	57 520	-3 799	26 551	40 114	-13 563
2019 Jan	1 468	4 997	-3 529	54 182	58 359	-4 177	27 804	41 578	-13 774
2019 Feb	1 821	5 252	-3 431	53 658	57 881	-4 223	27 861	41 523	-13 662
2019 Mar	1 937	5 264	-3 327	55 486	59 951	-4 465	29 658	43 488	-13 830
2019 Apr	1 707	3 695	-1 988	52 253	55 716	-3 463	25 949	38 797	-12 848
2019 May	1 951	1 326	625	54 157	57 163	-3 006	27 284	39 780	-12 496
2019 Jun	3 191	1 520	1 671	54 077	56 317	-2 240	26 797	38 704	-11 907
2019 Jul	3 087	1 439	1 648	56 588	57 256	-668	29 030	39 563	-10 533
2019 Aug	1 863	2 527	-664	56 631	56 894	-263	28 796	39 083	-10 287
2019 Sep	1 704	3 098	-1 394	57 156	57 567	-411	28 975	39 496	-10 521
2019 Oct	2 933	1 537	1 396	57 674	60 069	-2 395	29 198	41 740	-12 542
2019 Nov	6 794	1 553	5 241	55 087	54 843	244	26 545	36 482	-9 937
2019 Dec	7 494	1 179	6 315	56 351	54 535	1 816	28 108	36 548	-8 440
2020 Jan	3 417	1 202	2 215	54 392	53 715	677	26 713	36 973	-10 260
2020 Feb	1 658	3 037	-1 379	52 199	52 375	-176	25 587	36 054	-10 467
2020 Mar	1 470	1 333	137	48 797	49 504	-707	23 626	34 932	-11 306
2020 Apr	4 561	577	3 984	42 483	39 774	2 709	18 858	27 143	-8 285
2020 May	5 247	826	4 421	41 964	38 396	3 568	19 106	26 619	-7 513
2020 Jun	3 515	931	2 584	44 481	43 973	508	21 148	31 607	-10 459
2020 Jul	1 375	1 050	325	45 767	46 034	-267	22 803	33 791	-10 988
2020 Aug	1 791	764	1 027	46 097	45 953	144	23 125	33 561	-10 436
2020 Sep	1 504	1 948	-444	46 206	48 596	-2 390	22 667	36 172	-13 505
2020 Oct	1 719	2 859	-1 140	48 562	49 876	-1 314	24 206	37 185	-12 979
2020 Nov	1 588	3 487	-1 899	49 960	51 960	-2 000	25 421	39 400	-13 979
2020 Dec	1 729	5 549	-3 820	50 491	52 974	-2 483	25 845	40 420	-14 575
2021 Jan	1 500	5 623	-4 123	43 604	42 581	1 023	20 047	30 709	-10 662
2021 Feb	1 531	4 342	-2 811	46 626	45 434	1 192	23 247	33 521	-10 274
2021 Mar	1 762	2 041	-279	48 590	47 739	851	24 971	35 575	-10 604
2021 Apr	3 364	1 602	1 762	47 152	48 719	-1 567	24 308	36 924	-12 616
2021 May	2 199	1 558	641	49 869	48 905	964	26 618	36 801	-10 183
2021 Jun	1 966	1 896	70	49 087	50 239	-1 152	25 470	37 767	-12 297
2021 Jul	1 801	2 594	-793	49 076	50 394	-1 318	25 264	38 360	-13 096
2021 Aug	1 283	2 459	-1 176	48 610	49 314	-704	24 670	37 208	-12 538
2021 Sep	1 522	1 665	-143	48 958	51 592	-2 634	24 920	39 513	-14 593
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>									
2021 Jul	-165	698	-863	-11	155	-166	-206	593	-799
2021 Aug	-518	-135	-383	-466	-1 080	614	-594	-1 152	558
2021 Sep	239	-794	1 033	348	2 278	-1 930	250	2 305	-2 055
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>									
2021 Jul	-8.4%	36.8%	0.0%	0.3%		-0.8%	1.6%		
2021 Aug	-28.8%	-5.2%	-9.9%	-2.1%		-2.4%	-3.0%		
2021 Sep	18.6%	-32.3%	0.7%	4.6%		1.0%	6.2%		
<b>3 months ended:</b>									
2020 Dec	5 036	11 895	-6 859	149 013	154 810	-5 797	75 472	117 005	-41 533
2021 Mar	4 793	12 006	-7 213	138 820	135 754	3 066	68 265	99 805	-31 540
2021 Jun	7 529	5 056	2 473	146 108	147 863	-1 755	76 396	111 492	-35 096
2021 Sep	4 606	6 718	-2 112	146 644	151 300	-4 656	74 854	115 081	-40 227
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2021 Mar	-243	111	-354	-10 193	-19 056	8 863	-7 207	-17 200	9 993
2021 Jun	2 736	-6 950	9 686	7 288	12 109	-4 821	8 131	11 687	-3 556
2021 Sep	-2 923	1 662	-4 585	536	3 437	-2 901	-1 542	3 589	-5 131
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2021 Mar	-4.8%	0.9%	-6.8%	-12.3%		-9.5%	-14.7%		
2021 Jun	57.1%	-57.9%	5.2%	8.9%		11.9%	11.7%		
2021 Sep	-38.8%	32.9%	0.4%	2.3%		-2.0%	3.2%		
<b>12 months ended:</b>									
2018 Sep	22 994	22 075	919	628 738	654 493	-25 755	325 457	463 806	-138 349
2019 Sep	24 427	33 614	-9 187	658 503	691 739	-33 236	334 426	484 031	-149 605
2020 Sep	41 759	15 937	25 822	591 498	587 767	3 731	287 484	411 622	-124 138
2021 Sep	21 964	35 675	-13 711	580 585	589 727	-9 142	294 987	443 383	-148 396
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2019 Sep	1 433	11 539	-10 106	29 765	37 246	-7 481	8 969	20 225	-11 256
2020 Sep	17 332	-17 677	35 009	-67 005	-103 972	36 967	-46 942	-72 409	25 467
2021 Sep	-19 795	19 738	-39 533	-10 913	1 960	-12 873	7 503	31 761	-24 258
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2019 Sep	6.2%	52.3%	4.7%	5.7%		2.8%	4.4%		
2020 Sep	71.0%	-52.6%	-10.2%	-15.0%		-14.0%			

## 7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
<b>Annual</b>									
2015	21 021	27 462	-6 441	505 062	528 553	-23 491	259 374	378 547	-119 173
2016	20 672	24 843	-4 171	548 439	577 295	-28 856	277 237	412 264	-135 027
2017	31 941	33 007	-1 066	598 160	623 589	-25 429	305 999	445 411	-139 412
2018	39 818	41 662	-1 844	623 507	649 961	-26 454	311 026	451 434	-140 408
2019	37 599	40 055	-2 456	661 651	679 883	-18 232	334 356	470 114	-135 758
2020	23 826	21 842	1 984	577 147	574 851	2 296	284 853	415 578	-130 725
<b>Quarterly</b>									
2017 Q1	8 224	8 628	-404	146 945	153 077	-6 132	74 791	109 346	-34 555
Q2	8 120	7 602	518	149 790	157 463	-7 673	77 032	112 839	-35 807
Q3	7 497	7 886	-389	151 105	157 864	-6 759	76 699	112 817	-36 118
Q4	8 100	8 891	-791	150 320	155 185	-4 865	77 477	110 409	-32 932
2018 Q1	7 629	9 122	-1 493	154 048	158 843	-4 795	77 497	110 875	-33 378
Q2	10 438	10 170	268	153 550	161 312	-7 762	77 183	112 524	-35 341
Q3	11 327	11 494	-167	156 320	161 551	-5 231	78 800	112 396	-33 596
Q4	10 424	10 876	-452	159 589	168 255	-8 666	77 546	115 639	-38 093
2019 Q1	9 182	9 517	-335	159 370	182 187	-22 817	81 367	132 585	-51 218
Q2	8 238	10 088	-1 850	159 098	165 649	-6 551	78 641	113 734	-35 093
Q3	10 260	10 174	86	166 769	168 607	-1 838	83 195	115 032	-31 837
Q4	9 919	10 276	-357	176 414	163 440	12 974	91 153	108 763	-17 610
2020 Q1	7 731	8 640	-909	154 202	152 526	1 676	74 740	104 891	-30 151
Q2	4 945	3 537	1 408	137 306	120 940	16 366	67 490	84 166	-16 676
Q3	5 167	4 762	405	137 573	139 583	-2 010	68 098	102 524	-34 426
Q4	5 983	4 903	1 080	148 066	161 802	-13 736	74 525	123 997	-49 472
2021 Q1	6 134	4 770	1 364	137 479	142 990	-5 511	66 924	107 041	-40 117
Q2	6 102	6 069	33	147 535	146 850	685	77 823	110 479	-32 656
Q3	5 954	8 435	-2 481	145 296	149 583	-4 287	73 506	113 364	-39 858
<b>Monthly</b>									
2018 Jan	2 695	3 265	-570	51 237	53 543	-2 306	26 124	37 924	-11 800
2018 Feb	2 356	2 913	-557	51 073	50 816	257	25 435	34 768	-9 333
2018 Mar	2 578	2 944	-366	51 738	54 484	-2 746	25 938	38 183	-12 245
2018 Apr	3 298	3 240	58	50 405	53 774	-3 369	24 735	37 404	-12 669
2018 May	3 604	3 487	117	51 019	54 038	-3 019	25 586	37 748	-12 162
2018 Jun	3 536	3 443	93	52 126	53 500	-1 374	26 862	37 372	-10 510
2018 Jul	3 910	3 740	170	51 826	53 374	-1 548	26 514	37 321	-10 807
2018 Aug	3 941	4 046	-105	51 378	54 161	-2 783	25 662	37 896	-12 234
2018 Sep	3 476	3 708	-232	53 116	54 016	-900	26 624	37 179	-10 555
2018 Oct	3 885	3 648	237	53 437	56 035	-2 598	26 159	38 565	-12 406
2018 Nov	3 397	4 018	-621	53 803	55 944	-2 141	26 208	38 204	-11 996
2018 Dec	3 142	3 210	-68	52 349	56 276	-3 927	25 179	38 870	-13 691
2019 Jan	3 142	3 122	20	52 508	60 234	-7 726	26 130	43 453	-17 323
2019 Feb	3 104	3 222	-118	52 375	59 911	-7 536	26 578	43 553	-16 975
2019 Mar	2 936	3 173	-237	54 487	62 042	-7 555	28 659	45 579	-16 920
2019 Apr	2 652	3 090	-438	51 308	56 321	-5 013	25 004	39 402	-14 398
2019 May	3 246	3 704	-458	52 862	54 785	-1 923	25 989	37 402	-11 413
2019 Jun	2 340	3 294	-954	54 928	54 543	385	27 648	36 930	-9 282
2019 Jul	3 617	3 623	-6	56 058	55 072	986	28 500	37 379	-8 879
2019 Aug	3 208	3 245	-37	55 286	56 176	-890	27 451	38 365	-10 914
2019 Sep	3 435	3 306	129	55 425	57 359	-1 934	27 244	39 288	-12 044
2019 Oct	3 219	3 787	-568	57 388	57 819	-431	28 912	39 490	-10 578
2019 Nov	3 252	3 156	96	58 629	53 240	5 389	30 087	34 879	-4 792
2019 Dec	3 448	3 333	115	60 397	52 381	8 016	32 154	34 394	-2 240
2020 Jan	2 985	3 014	-29	54 824	51 903	2 921	27 145	35 161	-8 016
2020 Feb	2 664	3 025	-361	51 193	52 387	-1 194	24 581	36 066	-11 485
2020 Mar	2 082	2 601	-519	48 185	48 236	-51	23 014	33 664	-10 650
2020 Apr	1 645	1 161	484	45 399	39 190	6 209	21 774	26 559	-4 785
2020 May	1 578	961	617	45 633	38 261	7 372	22 775	26 484	-3 709
2020 Jun	1 722	1 415	307	46 274	43 489	2 785	22 941	31 123	-8 182
2020 Jul	1 623	1 410	213	45 519	45 674	-155	22 555	33 431	-10 876
2020 Aug	1 935	1 602	333	45 953	45 115	838	22 981	32 723	-9 742
2020 Sep	1 609	1 750	-141	46 101	48 794	-2 693	22 562	36 370	-13 808
2020 Oct	1 745	1 521	224	48 536	51 214	-2 678	24 180	38 523	-14 343
2020 Nov	2 151	1 544	607	49 397	53 903	-4 506	24 858	41 343	-16 485
2020 Dec	2 087	1 838	249	50 133	56 685	-6 552	25 487	44 131	-18 644
2021 Jan	1 964	1 627	337	43 140	46 577	-3 437	19 583	34 705	-15 122
2021 Feb	2 049	1 462	587	46 108	48 314	-2 206	22 729	36 401	-13 672
2021 Mar	2 121	1 681	440	48 231	48 099	132	24 612	35 935	-11 323
2021 Apr	1 932	1 975	-43	48 584	48 346	238	25 740	36 551	-10 811
2021 May	2 305	1 816	489	49 763	48 647	1 116	26 512	36 543	-10 031
2021 Jun	1 865	2 278	-413	49 188	49 857	-669	25 571	37 385	-11 814
2021 Jul	1 966	2 813	-847	48 911	50 175	-1 264	25 099	38 141	-13 042
2021 Aug	1 927	2 317	-390	47 966	49 456	-1 490	24 026	37 350	-13 324
2021 Sep	2 061	3 305	-1 244	48 419	49 952	-1 533	24 381	37 873	-13 492
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>									
2021 Jul	101	535	-434	-277	318	-595	-472	756	-1 228
2021 Aug	-39	-496	457	-945	-719	-226	-1 073	-791	-282
2021 Sep	134	988	-854	453	496	-43	355	523	-168
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>									
2021 Jul	5.4%	23.5%	-0.6%	0.6%			-1.8%	2.0%	
2021 Aug	-2.0%	-17.6%		-1.9%	-1.4%		-4.3%	-2.1%	
2021 Sep	7.0%	42.6%		0.9%	1.0%		1.5%	1.4%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>									
2020 Dec	5 983	4 903	1 080	148 066	161 802	-13 736	74 525	123 997	-49 472
2021 Mar	6 134	4 770	1 364	137 479	142 990	-5 511	66 924	107 041	-40 117
2021 Jun	6 102	6 069	33	147 535	146 850	685	77 823	110 479	-32 656
2021 Sep	5 954	8 435	-2 481	145 296	149 583	-4 287	73 506	113 364	-39 858
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2021 Mar	151	-133	284	-10 587	-18 812	8 225	-7 601	-16 956	9 355
2021 Jun	-32	1 299	-1 331	10 056	3 860	6 196	10 899	3 438	7 461
2021 Sep	-148	2 366	-2 514	-2 239	2 733	-4 972	-4 317	2 885	-7 202
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2021 Mar	2.5%	-2.7%		-7.2%	-11.6%		-10.2%	-13.7%	
2021 Jun	-0.5%	27.2%		7.3%	2.7%		16.3%	3.2%	
2021 Sep	-2.4%	39.0%		-1.5%	1.9%		-5.5%	2.6%	
<b>12 months ended:</b>									
2018 Sep	37 494	39 677	-2 183	614 238	636 891	-22 653	310 957	446 204	-135 247
2019 Sep	38 104	40 655	-2 551	644 826	684 698	-39 872	320 749	476 990	-156 241
2020 Sep	27 762	27 215	547	605 495	576 489	29 006	301 481	400 344	-98 863
2021 Sep	24 173	24 177	-4	578 376	601 225	-22 849	292 778	454 881	-162 103
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2019 Sep	610	978	-368	30 588	47 807	-17 219	9 792	30 786	-20 994
2020 Sep	-10 342	-13 440	3 098	-39 331	-108 209	68 878	-19 268	-76 646	57 378
2021 Sep	-3 589	-3 038	-551	-27 119	24 736	-51 855	-8 703	54 537	-63 240
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2019 Sep	1.6%	2.5%		5.0%	7.5%		3.1%	6.9%	
2020 Sep	-27.1%	-33.1%		-6.1%	-15.8%		-6.0%	-16.1%	
2021 Sep	-12.9%	-11.2%		-4.5%	4.3%		-2.9%		

## 8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
<b>Annual</b>									
2015	40 472	50 927	-10 455	485 611	505 088	-19 477	239 923	355 082	-115 159
2016	44 388	52 298	-7 910	524 723	549 840	-25 117	253 521	384 809	-131 288
2017	55 452	58 147	-2 695	574 649	598 449	-23 800	282 488	420 271	-137 783
2018	62 804	63 271	-467	600 521	628 352	-27 831	288 040	429 825	-141 785
2019	73 549	73 442	107	625 701	646 496	-20 795	298 406	436 727	-138 321
2020	53 400	45 405	7 995	547 573	551 288	-3 715	255 279	392 015	-136 736
<b>Quarterly</b>									
2017 Q1	14 168	14 569	-401	141 001	147 136	-6 135	68 847	103 405	-34 558
Q2	14 142	15 497	-1 355	143 768	149 568	-5 800	71 010	104 944	-33 934
Q3	13 336	14 228	-892	145 266	151 522	-6 256	70 860	106 475	-35 615
Q4	13 806	13 853	-47	144 614	150 223	-5 609	71 771	105 447	-33 676
2018 Q1	13 326	14 654	-1 328	148 351	153 311	-4 960	71 800	105 343	-33 543
Q2	16 019	15 985	34	147 969	155 497	-7 528	71 602	106 709	-35 107
Q3	17 337	17 260	77	150 310	155 785	-5 475	72 790	106 630	-33 840
Q4	16 122	15 372	750	153 891	163 759	-9 868	71 848	111 143	-39 295
2019 Q1	14 408	25 030	-10 622	154 144	166 674	-12 530	76 141	117 072	-40 931
Q2	15 087	16 629	-1 542	152 249	159 108	-6 859	71 792	107 193	-35 401
Q3	16 914	17 238	-324	160 115	161 543	-1 428	76 541	107 968	-31 427
Q4	27 140	14 545	12 595	159 193	159 171	22	73 932	104 494	-30 562
2020 Q1	14 276	14 212	64	147 657	146 954	703	68 195	99 319	-31 124
Q2	18 268	5 871	12 397	123 983	118 606	5 377	54 167	81 832	-27 665
Q3	9 837	8 524	1 313	132 903	135 821	-2 918	63 428	98 762	-35 334
Q4	11 019	16 798	-5 779	143 030	149 907	-6 877	69 489	112 102	-42 613
2021 Q1	10 927	16 776	-5 849	132 686	130 984	1 702	62 131	95 035	-32 904
Q2	13 631	11 125	2 506	140 006	141 794	-1 788	70 294	105 423	-35 129
Q3	10 560	15 153	-4 593	140 690	142 865	-2 175	68 900	106 646	-37 746
<b>Monthly</b>									
2018 Jan	4 449	5 693	-1 244	49 483	51 115	-1 632	24 370	35 496	-11 126
2018 Feb	4 117	3 707	410	49 312	50 022	-710	23 674	33 974	-10 300
2018 Mar	4 760	5 254	-494	49 556	52 174	-2 618	23 756	35 873	-12 117
2018 Apr	4 792	5 660	-868	48 911	51 354	-2 443	23 241	34 984	-11 743
2018 May	5 314	5 114	200	49 309	52 411	-3 102	23 876	36 121	-12 245
2018 Jun	5 913	5 211	702	49 749	51 732	-1 983	24 485	35 604	-11 119
2018 Jul	6 313	5 201	1 112	49 423	51 913	-2 490	24 111	35 860	-11 749
2018 Aug	5 477	6 416	-939	49 842	51 791	-1 949	24 126	35 526	-11 400
2018 Sep	5 547	5 643	-96	51 045	52 081	-1 036	24 553	35 244	-10 691
2018 Oct	5 788	5 074	714	51 534	54 609	-3 075	24 256	37 139	-12 883
2018 Nov	5 422	5 122	300	51 778	54 840	-3 062	24 183	37 100	-12 917
2018 Dec	4 912	5 176	-264	50 579	54 310	-3 731	23 409	36 904	-13 495
2019 Jan	4 610	8 119	-3 509	51 040	55 237	-4 197	24 662	38 456	-13 794
2019 Feb	4 925	8 474	-3 549	50 554	54 659	-4 105	24 757	38 301	-13 544
2019 Mar	4 873	8 437	-3 564	52 550	56 778	-4 228	26 722	40 315	-13 593
2019 Apr	4 359	6 785	-2 426	49 601	52 626	-3 025	23 297	35 707	-12 410
2019 May	5 197	5 030	167	50 911	53 459	-2 548	24 038	36 076	-12 038
2019 Jun	5 531	4 814	717	51 737	53 023	-1 286	24 457	35 410	-10 953
2019 Jul	6 704	5 062	1 642	52 971	53 633	-662	25 413	35 940	-10 527
2019 Aug	5 071	5 772	-701	53 423	53 649	-226	25 588	35 838	-10 250
2019 Sep	5 139	6 404	-1 265	53 721	54 261	-540	25 540	36 190	-10 650
2019 Oct	6 152	5 324	828	54 455	56 282	-1 827	25 979	37 953	-11 974
2019 Nov	10 046	4 709	5 337	51 835	51 687	148	23 293	33 326	-10 033
2019 Dec	10 942	4 512	6 430	52 903	51 202	1 701	24 660	33 215	-8 555
2020 Jan	6 402	4 216	2 186	51 407	50 701	706	23 728	33 959	-10 231
2020 Feb	4 322	6 062	-1 740	49 535	49 350	185	22 923	33 029	-10 106
2020 Mar	3 552	3 934	-382	46 715	46 903	-188	21 544	32 331	-10 787
2020 Apr	6 206	1 738	4 468	40 838	38 613	2 225	17 213	25 982	-8 769
2020 May	6 825	1 787	5 038	40 386	37 435	2 951	17 528	25 658	-8 130
2020 Jun	5 237	2 346	2 891	42 759	42 558	201	19 426	30 192	-10 766
2020 Jul	2 998	2 460	538	44 144	44 624	-480	21 180	32 381	-11 201
2020 Aug	3 726	2 366	1 360	44 162	44 351	-189	21 190	31 959	-10 769
2020 Sep	3 113	3 698	-585	44 597	46 846	-2 249	21 058	34 422	-13 364
2020 Oct	3 464	4 380	-916	46 817	48 355	-1 538	22 461	35 664	-13 203
2020 Nov	3 739	5 031	-1 292	47 809	50 416	-2 607	23 270	37 856	-14 586
2020 Dec	3 816	7 387	-3 571	48 404	51 136	-2 732	23 758	38 582	-14 824
2021 Jan	3 464	7 250	-3 786	41 640	40 954	686	18 083	29 082	-10 999
2021 Feb	3 580	5 804	-2 224	44 577	43 972	605	21 198	32 059	-10 861
2021 Mar	3 883	3 722	161	46 469	46 058	411	22 850	33 894	-11 044
2021 Apr	5 296	3 577	1 719	45 220	46 744	-1 524	22 376	34 949	-12 573
2021 May	4 504	3 374	1 130	47 564	47 089	475	24 313	34 985	-10 672
2021 Jun	3 831	4 174	-343	47 222	47 961	-739	23 605	35 489	-11 884
2021 Jul	3 767	5 407	-1 640	47 110	47 581	-471	23 298	35 547	-12 249
2021 Aug	3 210	4 776	-1 566	46 683	46 997	-314	22 743	34 891	-12 148
2021 Sep	3 583	4 970	-1 387	46 897	48 287	-1 390	22 859	36 208	-13 349
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>									
2021 Jul	-64	1 233	-1 297	-112	-380	268	-307	58	-365
2021 Aug	-557	-631	74	-427	-584	157	-555	-656	101
2021 Sep	373	194	179	214	1 290	-1 076	116	1 317	-1 201
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>									
2021 Jul	-1.7%	29.5%	-0.2%	-0.8%			-1.3%	0.2%	
2021 Aug	-14.8%	-11.7%	-0.9%	-1.2%			-2.4%	-1.8%	
2021 Sep	11.6%	4.1%	0.5%	2.7%			0.5%	3.8%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>									
2020 Dec	11 019	16 798	-5 779	143 030	149 907	-6 877	69 489	112 102	-42 613
2021 Mar	10 927	16 776	-5 849	132 686	130 984	1 702	62 131	95 035	-32 904
2021 Jun	13 631	11 125	2 506	140 006	141 794	-1 788	70 294	105 423	-35 129
2021 Sep	10 560	15 153	-4 593	140 690	142 865	-2 175	68 900	106 646	-37 746
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2021 Mar	-92	-22	-70	-10 344	-18 923	8 579	-7 358	-17 067	9 709
2021 Jun	2 704	-5 651	8 355	7 320	10 810	-3 490	8 163	10 388	-2 225
2021 Sep	-3 071	4 028	-7 099	684	1 071	-387	-1 394	1 223	-2 617
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2021 Mar	-0.8%	-0.1%	-0.5%	-7.2%	-12.6%	5.9%	-10.6%	-15.2%	
2021 Jun	24.7%	-33.7%	19.2%	5.5%	8.3%	-3.2%	13.1%	10.9%	
2021 Sep	-22.5%	36.2%	-55.1%	0.5%	0.8%	-0.2%	-2.0%	1.2%	
<b>12 months ended:</b>									
2018 Sep	60 488	61 752	-1 264	591 244	614 816	-23 572	287 963	424 129	-136 166
2019 Sep	62 531	74 269	-11 738	620 399	651 084	-30 685	296 322	443 376	-147 054
2020 Sep	69 521	43 152	26 369	563 736	560 552	3 184	259 722	384 407	-124 685
2021 Sep	46 137	59 852	-13 715	556 412	565 550	-9 138	270 814	419 206	-148 392
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2019 Sep	2 043	12 517	-10 474	29 155	36 268	-7 113	8 359	19 247	-10 888
2020 Sep	6 990	-31 117	38 107	-56 663	-90 532	33 869	-36 600	-58 969	22 369
2021 Sep	-23 384	16 700	-40 084	-7 324	4 998	-12 322	11 092	34 799	-23 707
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2019 Sep	3.4%	20.3%	-16.9%	4.9%	5.9%	-15.2%	2.9%	4.5%	
2020 Sep	11.2%	-41.9%	57.1%	-9.1%	-13.9%	22.2%	-12.4%	-13.3%	
2021 Sep	-33.6%	38.7%	-25.1%	-1.3%	0.9%	-15.3%	4.3%	9.1%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is July 2021.

## 9 UK TRADE EXCLUDING PRECIOUS METALS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)\*

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Total trade excluding Precious Metals*			Trade in goods excluding Precious Metals*		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSJU	FSIG	FSID	FSIK	FSIH	FSIE
<b>Annual</b>									
2015	2 928	4 258	-1 330	523 155	551 757	-28 602	277 467	401 751	-124 284
2016	3 464	4 311	-847	565 647	597 827	-32 180	294 445	432 796	-138 351
2017	2 119	2 916	-797	627 982	653 680	-25 698	335 821	475 502	-139 681
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	661 670	687 379	-25 709	349 189	488 852	-139 663
2019	14 509	15 705	-1 196	684 741	704 233	-19 492	357 446	494 464	-137 018
2020	10 986	8 852	2 134	589 987	587 841	2 146	297 693	428 568	-130 875
<b>Quarterly</b>									
2017 Q1	457	0	457	154 712	161 705	-6 993	82 558	117 974	-35 416
Q2	777	1 127	-350	157 133	163 938	-6 805	84 375	119 314	-34 939
Q3	679	900	-221	157 923	164 850	-6 927	83 517	119 803	-36 286
Q4	206	889	-683	158 214	163 187	-4 973	85 371	118 411	-33 040
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	161 551	167 318	-5 767	85 000	119 350	-34 350
Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	163 440	169 745	-6 305	87 073	120 957	-33 884
Q3	242	1 111	-869	167 405	171 934	-4 529	89 885	122 779	-32 894
Q4	739	749	-10	169 274	178 382	-9 108	87 231	125 766	-38 535
2019 Q1	0	10 903	-10 903	168 552	180 801	-12 249	90 549	131 199	-40 650
Q2	1 313	2 502	-1 189	166 023	173 235	-7 212	85 566	121 320	-35 754
Q3	1 227	2 300	-1 073	175 802	176 481	-679	92 228	122 906	-30 678
Q4	11 969	0	11 969	174 364	173 716	648	89 103	119 039	-29 936
2020 Q1	1 701	1 845	-144	160 232	159 321	911	80 770	111 686	-30 916
Q2	9 270	0	9 270	132 981	124 477	8 504	63 165	87 703	-24 538
Q3	15	510	-495	142 725	143 835	-1 110	73 250	106 776	-33 526
Q4	0	6 497	-6 497	154 049	160 208	-6 159	80 508	122 403	-41 895
2021 Q1	0	7 725	-7 725	143 613	140 035	3 578	73 058	104 086	-31 028
Q2	1 670	99	1 571	151 967	152 820	-853	82 255	116 449	-34 194
Q3	0	2 426	-2 426	151 250	155 592	-4 342	79 460	119 373	-39 913
<b>Monthly</b>									
2018 Jan	106	0	106	53 826	56 808	-2 982	28 713	41 189	-12 476
2018 Feb	20	0	20	53 409	53 729	-320	27 771	37 681	-9 910
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	54 316	56 781	-2 465	28 516	40 480	-11 964
2018 Apr	0	1 335	-1 335	53 703	55 679	-1 976	28 033	39 309	-11 276
2018 May	0	402	-402	54 623	57 123	-2 500	29 190	40 833	-11 643
2018 Jun	548	0	548	55 114	56 943	-1 829	29 850	40 815	-10 965
2018 Jul	242	0	242	55 494	57 114	-1 620	30 182	41 061	-10 879
2018 Aug	0	470	-470	55 319	57 737	-2 418	29 603	41 472	-11 869
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	56 592	57 083	-491	30 100	40 246	-10 146
2018 Oct	321	0	321	57 001	59 683	-2 682	29 723	42 213	-12 490
2018 Nov	418	0	418	56 782	59 962	-3 180	29 187	42 222	-13 035
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	55 491	58 737	-3 246	28 321	41 331	-13 010
2019 Jan	0	2 822	-2 822	55 650	60 534	-4 884	29 272	43 753	-14 481
2019 Feb	0	4 064	-4 064	55 479	59 069	-3 590	29 682	42 711	-13 029
2019 Mar	0	4 017	-4 017	57 423	61 198	-3 775	31 595	44 735	-13 140
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	53 960	57 160	-3 200	27 656	40 241	-12 585
2019 May	0	251	-251	56 108	58 238	-2 130	29 235	40 855	-11 620
2019 Jun	1 313	0	1 313	55 955	57 837	-1 882	28 675	40 224	-11 549
2019 Jul	1 227	0	1 227	58 448	58 695	-247	30 890	41 002	-10 112
2019 Aug	0	579	-579	58 494	58 842	-348	30 659	41 031	-10 372
2019 Sep	0	1 721	-1 721	58 860	58 944	-84	30 679	40 873	-10 194
2019 Oct	1 152	0	1 152	59 455	61 606	-2 151	30 979	43 277	-12 298
2019 Nov	5 100	0	5 100	56 781	56 396	385	28 239	38 035	-9 796
2019 Dec	5 717	0	5 717	58 128	55 714	2 414	29 885	37 727	-7 842
2020 Jan	1 631	0	1 631	56 178	54 917	1 261	28 499	38 175	-9 676
2020 Feb	0	1 845	-1 845	53 857	53 567	290	27 245	37 246	-10 001
2020 Mar	70	0	70	50 197	50 837	-640	25 026	36 265	-11 239
2020 Apr	3 525	0	3 525	43 519	40 351	3 168	19 894	27 720	-7 826
2020 May	4 035	0	4 035	43 176	39 222	3 954	20 318	27 445	-7 127
2020 Jun	1 710	0	1 710	46 286	44 904	1 382	22 953	32 538	-9 585
2020 Jul	0	186	-186	47 142	46 898	244	24 178	34 655	-10 477
2020 Aug	15	0	15	47 873	46 717	1 156	24 901	34 325	-9 424
2020 Sep	0	324	-324	47 710	50 220	-2 510	24 171	37 796	-13 625
2020 Oct	0	577	-577	50 281	52 158	-1 877	25 925	39 467	-13 542
2020 Nov	0	2 152	-2 152	51 548	53 295	-1 747	27 009	40 735	-13 726
2020 Dec	0	3 768	-3 768	52 220	54 755	-2 535	27 574	42 201	-14 627
2021 Jan	0	4 060	-4 060	45 104	44 144	960	21 547	32 272	-10 725
2021 Feb	0	3 085	-3 085	48 157	46 691	1 466	24 778	34 778	-10 000
2021 Mar	0	580	-580	50 352	49 200	1 152	26 733	37 036	-10 303
2021 Apr	1 268	0	1 268	49 248	50 321	-1 073	26 404	38 526	-12 122
2021 May	402	0	402	51 666	50 463	1 203	28 415	38 359	-9 944
2021 Jun	0	99	-99	51 053	52 036	-983	27 436	39 564	-12 128
2021 Jul	0	1 224	-1 224	50 877	51 764	-887	27 065	39 730	-12 665
2021 Aug	0	993	-993	49 893	50 780	-887	25 953	38 674	-12 721
2021 Sep	0	209	-209	50 480	53 048	-2 568	26 442	40 969	-14 527
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>									
2021 Jul	0	1 125	-1 125	-176	-272	96	-371	166	-537
2021 Aug	0	-231	231	-984	-984	0	-1 112	-1 056	-56
2021 Sep	0	-784	784	587	2 268	-1 681	489	2 295	-1 806
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>									
2021 Jul	-	1136.4%	-0.3%	-0.5%			-1.4%	0.4%	
2021 Aug	-	-18.9%	-1.9%	-1.9%			-4.1%	-2.7%	
2021 Sep	-	-79.0%	1.2%	4.5%			1.9%	5.9%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>									
2020 Dec	0	6 497	-6 497	154 049	160 208	-6 159	80 508	122 403	-41 895
2021 Mar	0	7 725	-7 725	143 613	140 035	3 578	73 058	104 086	-31 028
2021 Jun	1 670	99	1 571	151 967	152 820	-853	82 255	116 449	-34 194
2021 Sep	0	2 426	-2 426	151 250	155 592	-4 342	79 460	119 373	-39 913
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2021 Mar	0	1 228	-1 228	-10 436	-20 173	9 737	-7 450	-18 317	10 867
2021 Jun	1 670	-7 626	9 296	8 354	12 785	-4 431	9 197	12 363	-3 166
2021 Sep	-1 670	2 327	-3 997	-717	2 772	-3 489	-2 795	2 924	-5 719
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2021 Mar	-	18.9%	-6.8%	-12.6%			-9.3%	-15.0%	
2021 Jun	-	-98.7%	5.8%	9.1%			12.6%	11.9%	
2021 Sep	-100.0%	2350.5%	-0.5%	1.8%			-3.4%	2.5%	
<b>12 months ended:</b>									
2018 Sep	1 122	4 384	-3 262	650 610	672 184	-21 574	347 329	481 497	-134 168
2019 Sep	3 279	16 454	-13 175	679 651	708 899	-29 248	355 574	501 191	-145 617
2020 Sep	22 955	2 355	20 600	610 302	601 349	8 953	306 288	425 204	-118 916
2021 Sep	1 670	16 747	-15 077	600 879	608 655	-7 776	315 281	462 311	-147 030
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2019 Sep	2 157	12 070	-9 913	29 041	36 715	-7 674	8 245	19 694	-11 449
2020 Sep	19 676	-14 099	33 775	-69 349	-107 550	38 201	-49 286	-75 987	26 701
2021 Sep	-21 285	14 392	-35 677	-9 423	7 306	-16 729	8 993	37 107	-28 114
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2019 Sep	192.2%	275.3%	-4.5%	4.5%	5.5%		2.4%	4.1%	
2020 Sep	600.1%	-85.7%	-10.2%	-10.2%	-15.2%		-13.9%	-15.2%	
2021 Sep	-92.7%	611.1%	-1.5%	1.2%			2.9%	8.7%	

\*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, Palladium and Silver

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is July 2021.

- Percentage change that cannot be calculated due to the previous number equalling zero.

# 10 UK TRADE IN GOODS, PRECIOUS METALS FOR EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)\*

## Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Precious metals EU <sup>1</sup>			Precious metals Non-EU <sup>2</sup>			EU <sup>1</sup> excluding precious metals			Non-EU <sup>2</sup> excluding precious metals		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSJ6	FSJ4	FSJ7	FSJ9	FSJ8	FSK2	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9
<b>Annual</b>															
2015	2 928	4 258	-1 330	17	176	-159	2 911	4 082	-1 171	133 151	221 054	-87 903	144 316	180 697	-36 381
2016	3 464	4 311	-847	32	81	-49	3 432	4 230	-798	142 700	238 820	-96 120	151 745	193 976	-42 231
2017	2 119	2 916	-797	160	127	33	1 959	2 789	-830	163 611	259 476	-95 865	172 210	216 026	-43 816
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	125	297	-172	1 530	3 947	-2 417	172 505	267 210	-94 705	176 684	221 642	-44 958
2019	14 509	15 705	-1 196	622	218	404	13 887	15 487	-1 600	170 111	269 568	-99 457	187 335	224 896	-37 561
2020	10 986	8 852	2 134	1 497	260	1 237	9 489	8 592	897	145 098	232 382	-87 284	152 595	196 186	-43 591
<b>Quarterly</b>															
2017 Q1	457	0	457	1	0	1	456	0	456	39 540	63 732	-24 192	43 018	54 242	-11 224
Q2	777	1 127	-350	5	54	-49	772	1 073	-301	40 541	64 641	-24 100	43 834	54 673	-10 839
Q3	679	900	-221	11	43	-32	668	857	-189	41 647	65 619	-23 972	41 870	54 184	-12 314
Q4	206	889	-683	143	30	113	63	859	-796	41 883	65 484	-23 601	43 488	52 927	-9 439
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	2	0	2	124	647	-523	42 063	66 746	-24 683	42 937	52 604	-9 667
Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	19	157	-138	529	1 580	-1 051	43 246	67 710	-24 464	43 827	53 247	-9 420
Q3	242	1 111	-869	2	101	-99	240	1 010	-770	44 071	65 454	-21 383	45 814	57 325	-11 511
Q4	739	749	-10	102	39	63	637	710	-73	43 125	67 300	-24 175	44 106	58 466	-14 360
2019 Q1	0	10 903	-10 903	0	78	-78	0	10 825	-10 825	45 818	72 821	-27 003	44 731	58 378	-13 647
Q2	1 313	2 502	-1 189	25	53	-28	1 288	2 449	-1 161	40 841	65 281	-24 440	44 725	56 039	-11 314
Q3	1 227	2 300	-1 073	180	87	93	1 047	2 213	-1 166	42 280	66 821	-24 541	49 948	56 085	-6 137
Q4	11 969	0	11 969	417	0	417	11 552	0	11 552	41 172	64 645	-23 473	47 931	54 394	-6 463
2020 Q1	1 701	1 845	-144	246	0	246	1 455	1 845	-390	38 551	59 888	-21 337	42 219	51 798	-9 579
Q2	9 270	0	9 270	1 247	0	1 247	8 023	0	8 023	29 912	46 676	-16 764	33 253	41 027	-7 774
Q3	15	510	-495	4	9	-5	11	501	-490	35 822	57 959	-22 137	37 428	48 817	-11 389
Q4	0	6 497	-6 497	0	251	-251	0	6 246	-6 246	40 813	67 859	-27 046	39 695	54 544	-14 849
2021 Q1	0	7 725	-7 725	0	224	-224	0	7 501	-7 501	32 845	50 744	-17 899	40 213	53 342	-13 129
Q2	1 670	99	1 571	382	1	381	1 288	98	1 190	40 349	56 413	-16 064	41 906	60 036	-18 130
Q3	0	2 426	-2 426	0	115	-115	0	2 311	-2 311	39 878	57 674	-17 796	39 582	61 699	-22 117
<b>Monthly</b>															
2018 Jan	106	0	106	1	0	1	105	0	105	14 297	22 934	-8 637	14 416	18 255	-3 839
2018 Feb	20	0	20	1	0	1	19	0	19	13 769	21 315	-7 546	14 002	16 366	-2 364
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	0	0	0	0	647	-647	13 997	22 497	-8 500	14 519	17 983	-3 464
2018 Apr	0	1 335	-1 335	0	89	-89	0	1 246	-1 246	14 119	22 148	-8 029	13 914	17 161	-3 247
2018 May	0	402	-402	0	68	-68	0	334	-334	14 416	23 283	-8 867	14 774	17 550	-2 776
2018 Jun	548	0	548	19	0	19	529	0	529	14 711	22 279	-7 568	15 139	18 536	-3 397
2018 Jul	242	0	242	2	0	2	240	0	240	15 286	22 025	-6 739	14 896	19 036	-4 140
2018 Aug	0	470	-470	0	27	-27	0	443	-443	14 640	21 669	-7 029	14 963	19 803	-4 840
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	0	74	-74	0	567	-567	14 145	21 760	-7 615	15 955	18 486	-2 531
2018 Oct	321	0	321	6	0	6	315	0	315	14 455	22 174	-7 719	15 268	20 039	-4 771
2018 Nov	418	0	418	96	0	96	322	0	322	14 242	22 629	-8 387	14 945	19 593	-4 648
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	0	39	-39	0	710	-710	14 428	22 497	-8 069	13 893	18 834	-4 941
2019 Jan	0	2 822	-2 822	0	0	0	2 822	-2 822	0	14 668	23 502	-8 834	14 604	20 251	-5 647
2019 Feb	0	4 064	-4 064	0	0	0	4 064	-4 064	0	14 954	23 751	-8 797	14 728	18 960	-4 232
2019 Mar	0	4 017	-4 017	0	78	-78	0	3 939	-3 939	16 196	25 568	-9 372	15 399	19 167	-3 768
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	0	43	-43	0	2 208	-2 208	12 905	21 453	-8 548	14 751	18 788	-4 037
2019 May	0	251	-251	0	10	-10	0	241	-241	14 426	21 574	-7 148	14 809	19 281	-4 472
2019 Jun	1 313	0	1 313	25	0	25	1 288	0	1 288	13 510	22 254	-8 744	15 165	17 970	-2 805
2019 Jul	1 227	0	1 227	180	0	180	1 047	0	1 047	14 139	21 955	-7 816	16 751	19 047	-2 296
2019 Aug	0	579	-579	0	13	-13	0	566	-566	14 015	22 345	-8 330	16 644	18 686	-2 042
2019 Sep	0	1 721	-1 721	0	74	-74	0	1 647	-1 647	14 126	22 521	-8 395	16 553	18 352	-1 799
2019 Oct	1 152	0	1 152	42	0	42	1 110	0	1 110	14 657	23 755	-9 098	16 322	19 522	-3 200
2019 Nov	5 100	0	5 100	112	0	112	4 988	0	4 988	12 579	20 299	-7 720	15 660	17 736	-2 076
2019 Dec	5 717	0	5 717	263	0	263	5 454	0	5 454	13 936	20 591	-6 655	15 949	17 136	-1 187
2020 Jan	1 631	0	1 631	232	0	232	1 399	0	1 399	13 636	20 178	-6 542	14 863	17 997	-3 134
2020 Feb	0	1 845	-1 845	0	0	0	1 845	-1 845	0	13 422	19 894	-6 472	13 823	17 352	-3 529
2020 Mar	70	0	70	14	0	14	56	0	56	11 493	19 816	-8 323	13 533	16 449	-2 916
2020 Apr	3 525	0	3 525	530	0	530	2 995	0	2 995	9 166	14 136	-4 970	10 728	13 584	-2 856
2020 May	4 035	0	4 035	269	0	269	3 766	0	3 766	9 868	14 816	-4 948	10 450	12 629	-2 179
2020 Jun	1 710	0	1 710	448	0	448	1 262	0	1 262	10 878	17 724	-6 846	12 075	14 814	-2 739
2020 Jul	0	186	-186	0	0	0	186	-186	0	11 750	18 855	-7 105	12 428	15 800	-3 372
2020 Aug	15	0	15	4	0	4	11	0	11	12 064	18 948	-6 884	12 837	15 377	-2 540
2020 Sep	0	324	-324	0	9	-9	0	315	-315	12 008	20 156	-8 148	12 163	17 640	-5 477
2020 Oct	0	577	-577	0	9	-9	0	568	-568	12 947	21 571	-8 624	12 978	17 896	-4 918
2020 Nov	0	2 152	-2 152	0	40	-40	0	2 112	-2 112	13 439	22 299	-8 860	13 570	18 436	-4 866
2020 Dec	0	3 768	-3 768	0	202	-202	0	3 566	-3 566	14 427	23 989	-9 562	13 147	18 212	-5 065
2021 Jan	0	4 060	-4 060	0	111	-111	0	3 949	-3 949	7 971	15 976	-8 005	13 576	16 296	-2 720
2021 Feb	0	3 085	-3 085	0	82	-82	0	3 003	-3 003	11 975	16 706	-4 731	12 803	18 072	-5 269
2021 Mar	0	580	-580	0	31	-31	0	549	-549	12 899	18 062	-5 163	13 834	18 974	-5 140
2021 Apr	1 268	0	1 268	215	0	215	1 053	0	1 053	12 511	18 364	-5 853	13 893	20 162	-6 269
2021 May	402	0	402	167	0	167	235	0	235	13 820	18 691	-4 871	14 595	19 668	-5 073
2021 Jun	0	99	-99	0	1	-1	0	98	-98	14 018	19 358	-5 340	13 418	20 206	-6 788
2021 Jul	0	1 224	-1 224	0	90	-90	0	1 134	-1 134	13 372	19 284	-5 912	13 693	20 446	-6 753
2021 Aug	0	993	-993	0	21	-21	0	972	-972	12 883	19 138	-6 255	13 070	19 536	-6 466
2021 Sep															

# 11 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>†</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>†</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>†</sup>
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
<b>Annual</b>									
2015	331 932	467 828	-135 896	271 518	169 295	102 223	602 881	636 854	-33 973
2016	334 405	484 803	-150 398	288 637	174 833	113 804	623 027	659 349	-36 322
2017	357 280	496 599	-139 319	301 193	182 212	118 981	658 251	678 621	-20 370
2018	357 961	497 752	-139 791	318 566	201 703	116 863	676 529	699 468	-22 939
2019	371 955	510 169	-138 214	327 295	209 769	117 526	699 250	719 938	-20 688
2020	318 923	441 274	-122 351	277 624	157 965	119 659	596 547	599 239	-2 692
<b>Quarterly</b>									
2017 Q1	87 320	123 451	-36 131	74 558	44 826	29 732	161 848	168 212	-6 364
Q2	90 564	125 438	-34 874	74 893	45 614	29 279	165 353	170 992	-5 639
Q3	89 577	124 977	-35 400	76 739	46 250	30 489	166 294	171 193	-4 899
Q4	89 819	122 733	-32 914	75 003	45 522	29 481	164 756	168 224	-3 468
2018 Q1	89 586	124 171	-34 585	78 806	48 886	29 920	168 405	173 047	-4 642
Q2	89 815	123 839	-34 024	77 711	49 889	27 822	167 509	173 740	-6 231
Q3	90 412	123 224	-32 812	79 153	49 998	29 155	169 535	173 237	-3 702
Q4	88 148	126 518	-38 370	82 896	52 930	29 966	171 080	179 444	-8 364
2019 Q1	91 398	143 665	-52 267	78 540	50 416	28 124	169 947	194 086	-24 139
Q2	86 208	123 520	-37 312	80 803	51 772	29 031	167 007	175 259	-8 252
Q3	92 553	123 034	-30 481	83 156	53 199	29 957	175 700	176 218	- 518
Q4	101 796	119 950	-18 154	84 796	54 382	30 414	186 596	174 375	12 221
2020 Q1	83 191	114 650	-31 459	76 965	48 150	28 815	160 156	162 800	-2 644
Q2	77 446	90 018	-12 572	65 448	35 940	29 508	142 894	125 958	16 936
Q3	75 587	108 313	-32 726	66 614	36 765	29 849	142 201	145 078	-2 877
Q4	82 699	128 293	-45 594	68 597	37 110	31 487	151 296	165 403	-14 107
2021 Q1	73 415	111 097	-37 682	65 825	35 340	30 485	139 240	146 437	-7 197
Q2	83 250	114 328	-31 078	64 653	35 658	28 995	147 903	149 986	-2 083
Q3	78 440	118 278	-39 838	66 685	35 446	31 239	145 125	153 724	-8 599
<b>Monthly</b>									
2018 Jan	30 356	42 723	-12 367	25 643	15 850	9 793	56 052	58 448	-2 396
2018 Feb	29 191	38 960	-9 769	26 554	16 378	10 176	55 703	55 374	328
2018 Mar	30 039	42 488	-12 449	26 609	16 658	9 951	56 650	59 225	-2 574
2018 Apr	29 470	41 817	-12 347	26 187	16 745	9 442	55 716	58 596	-2 880
2018 May	29 554	41 126	-11 572	25 748	16 647	9 101	55 365	57 774	-2 408
2018 Jun	30 791	40 896	-10 105	25 776	16 497	9 279	56 428	57 370	- 943
2018 Jul	30 744	40 978	-10 234	25 980	16 323	9 657	56 550	57 382	- 831
2018 Aug	29 489	41 746	-12 257	26 434	16 555	9 879	55 798	58 316	-2 518
2018 Sep	30 179	40 500	-10 321	26 739	17 120	9 619	57 187	57 539	- 353
2018 Oct	29 791	42 076	-12 285	27 697	17 556	10 141	57 399	59 586	-2 187
2018 Nov	29 731	42 146	-12 415	27 696	17 839	9 857	57 552	59 928	-2 376
2018 Dec	28 626	42 296	-13 670	27 503	17 535	9 968	56 129	59 930	-3 801
2019 Jan	29 835	47 224	-17 389	26 455	17 188	9 267	56 326	64 246	-7 919
2019 Feb	29 855	47 006	-17 151	25 976	16 646	9 330	55 861	63 694	-7 834
2019 Mar	31 708	49 435	-17 727	26 109	16 582	9 527	57 760	66 146	-8 386
2019 Apr	27 748	42 589	-14 841	26 345	16 797	9 548	54 229	59 558	-5 328
2019 May	28 823	41 017	-12 194	26 994	17 269	9 725	55 807	58 299	-2 493
2019 Jun	29 637	39 914	-10 277	27 464	17 706	9 758	56 971	57 402	- 431
2019 Jul	31 856	40 468	- 8 612	27 774	17 584	10 190	59 401	58 082	1 319
2019 Aug	30 246	40 796	-10 550	27 783	17 781	10 002	57 955	58 512	- 556
2019 Sep	30 451	41 770	-11 319	27 599	17 834	9 765	58 344	59 624	-1 281
2019 Oct	32 207	43 382	-11 175	28 571	18 301	10 270	60 310	61 376	-1 067
2019 Nov	33 600	38 289	- 4 689	28 257	18 157	10 100	61 880	56 437	5 444
2019 Dec	35 989	38 279	- 2 290	27 968	17 924	10 044	64 406	56 562	7 844
2020 Jan	30 383	38 886	-8 503	26 809	16 923	9 886	57 192	55 809	1 383
2020 Feb	27 519	39 380	-11 861	25 776	16 497	9 279	53 295	55 877	-2 582
2020 Mar	25 289	36 384	-11 095	24 380	14 730	9 650	49 669	51 114	-1 445
2020 Apr	25 825	28 994	- 3 169	22 147	12 344	9 803	47 972	41 338	6 634
2020 May	26 251	28 130	- 1 879	21 428	11 510	9 918	47 679	39 640	8 039
2020 Jun	25 370	32 894	- 7 524	21 873	12 086	9 787	47 243	44 980	2 263
2020 Jul	24 697	34 908	-10 211	22 018	12 146	9 872	46 715	47 054	- 339
2020 Aug	26 029	35 004	- 8 975	22 026	12 294	9 732	48 055	47 298	757
2020 Sep	24 861	38 401	-13 540	22 570	12 325	10 245	47 431	50 726	-3 295
2020 Oct	26 746	40 068	-13 322	22 719	12 458	10 261	49 465	52 526	-3 061
2020 Nov	27 896	42 650	-14 754	22 889	12 329	10 560	50 785	54 979	-4 194
2020 Dec	28 057	45 575	-17 518	22 989	12 323	10 666	51 046	57 898	-6 852
2021 Jan	22 029	35 999	-13 970	21 978	11 671	10 307	44 007	47 670	-3 663
2021 Feb	24 984	37 513	-12 529	21 812	11 711	10 101	46 796	49 224	-2 428
2021 Mar	26 402	37 585	-11 183	22 035	11 958	10 077	48 437	49 543	-1 106
2021 Apr	27 605	37 853	-10 248	21 186	11 564	9 622	48 791	49 417	- 626
2021 May	28 951	37 768	- 8 817	21 564	11 867	9 697	50 515	49 635	880
2021 Jun	26 694	38 707	-12 013	21 903	12 227	9 676	48 597	50 934	-2 337
2021 Jul	26 725	39 608	-12 883	22 119	11 777	10 342	48 844	51 385	-2 541
2021 Aug	25 724	38 664	-12 940	22 237	11 848	10 389	47 961	50 512	-2 551
2021 Sep	25 991	40 006	-14 015	22 329	11 821	10 508	48 320	51 827	-3 507
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>									
2021 Jul	31	901	- 870	216	- 450	666	247	451	- 204
2021 Aug	-1 001	- 944	- 57	118	71	47	- 883	- 873	- 10
2021 Sep	267	1 342	-1 075	92	- 27	119	359	1 315	- 956
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>									
2021 Jul	0.1%	2.3%		1.0%	-3.7%		0.5%	0.9%	
2021 Aug	-3.7%	-2.4%		0.5%	0.6%		-1.8%	-1.7%	
2021 Sep	1.0%	3.5%		0.4%	-0.2%		0.7%	2.6%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>									
2020 Dec	82 699	128 293	-45 594	68 597	37 110	31 487	151 296	165 403	-14 107
2021 Mar	73 415	111 097	-37 682	65 825	35 340	30 485	139 240	146 437	-7 197
2021 Jun	83 250	114 328	-31 078	64 653	35 658	28 995	147 903	149 986	-2 083
2021 Sep	78 440	118 278	-39 838	66 685	35 446	31 239	145 125	153 724	-8 599
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2021 Mar	-9 284	-17 196	7 912	-2 772	-1 770	-1 002	-12 056	-18 966	6 910
2021 Jun	9 835	3 231	6 604	-1 172	318	-1 490	8 663	3 549	5 114
2021 Sep	-4 810	3 950	-8 760	2 032	- 212	2 244	-2 778	3 738	-6 516
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2021 Mar	-11.2%	-13.4%		-4.0%	-4.8%		-8.0%	-11.5%	
2021 Jun	13.4%	2.9%		-1.8%	0.9%		6.2%	2.4%	
2021 Sep	-5.8%	3.5%		3.1%	-0.6%		-1.9%	2.5%	
<b>12 months ended:</b>									
2018 Sep	359 632	493 967	-134 335	310 673	194 295	116 378	670 205	688 248	-18 043
2019 Sep	358 307	516 737	-158 430	325 395	208 317	117 078	683 734	725 007	-41 273
2020 Sep	338 020	432 931	-94 911	293 823	175 237	118 586	631 847	608 211	23 636
2021 Sep	317 804	471 996	-154 192	265 760	143 554	122 206	583 564	615 550	-31 986
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2019 Sep	-1 325	22 770	-24 095	14 722	14 022	700	13 529	36 759	-23 230
2020 Sep	-20 287	-83 806	63 519	-31 572	-33 080	1 508	-51 887	-116 796	64 909

## 12 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU <sup>1</sup>			Non-EU <sup>2</sup>		
	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>3</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>3</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>3</sup>
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU
<b>Annual</b>									
2015	331 932	467 828	-135 896	159 592	249 841	-90 249	172 056	217 974	-45 918
2016	334 405	484 803	-150 398	162 546	259 811	-97 265	171 617	224 938	-53 321
2017	357 280	496 599	-139 319	172 793	265 561	-92 768	184 203	231 008	-46 805
2018	357 961	497 752	-139 791	173 163	267 794	-94 631	184 513	229 876	-45 363
2019	371 955	510 169	-138 214	170 733	269 786	-99 053	201 222	240 383	-39 161
2020	318 923	441 274	-122 351	153 056	232 283	-79 227	165 867	208 991	-43 124
<b>Quarterly</b>									
2017 Q1	87 320	123 451	-36 131	42 229	66 510	-24 281	45 021	56 911	-11 890
Q2	90 564	125 438	-34 874	43 218	66 428	-23 210	47 258	59 030	-11 772
Q3	89 577	124 977	-35 400	43 704	66 558	-22 854	45 814	58 425	-12 611
Q4	89 819	122 733	-32 914	43 642	66 065	-22 423	46 110	56 642	-10 532
2018 Q1	89 586	124 171	-34 585	43 298	67 581	-24 283	46 218	56 543	-10 325
Q2	89 815	123 839	-34 024	43 397	68 056	-24 659	46 347	55 717	-9 370
Q3	90 412	123 224	-32 812	43 371	65 172	-21 801	46 970	58 069	-11 099
Q4	88 148	126 518	-38 370	43 097	66 985	-23 888	44 978	59 547	-14 569
2019 Q1	91 398	143 665	-52 267	46 215	73 647	-27 432	45 057	70 069	-25 012
Q2	86 208	123 520	-37 312	40 286	65 334	-25 048	45 909	58 184	-12 275
Q3	92 553	123 034	-30 481	42 012	65 947	-23 935	50 559	57 065	-6 506
Q4	101 796	119 950	-18 154	42 220	64 858	-22 638	59 697	55 065	4 632
2020 Q1	83 191	114 650	-31 459	39 378	60 290	-20 912	43 813	54 360	-10 547
Q2	77 446	90 018	-12 572	34 511	47 261	-12 750	42 935	42 757	178
Q3	75 587	108 313	-32 726	37 282	57 847	-20 565	38 305	50 466	-12 161
Q4	82 699	128 293	-45 594	41 885	66 885	-25 000	40 814	61 408	-20 594
2021 Q1	73 415	111 097	-37 682	32 615	50 725	-18 110	40 800	60 372	-19 572
Q2	83 250	114 328	-31 078	39 265	55 230	-15 965	43 985	59 098	-15 113
Q3	78 440	118 278	-39 838	38 603	56 404	-17 801	39 837	61 874	-22 037
<b>Monthly</b>									
2018 Jan	30 356	42 723	-12 367	14 676	23 322	-8 646	15 656	19 383	-3 727
2018 Feb	29 191	38 960	-9 769	14 232	21 679	-7 447	14 936	17 251	-2 315
2018 Mar	30 039	42 488	-12 449	14 390	22 580	-8 190	15 626	19 909	-4 283
2018 Apr	29 470	41 817	-12 347	14 376	22 633	-8 257	15 071	19 172	-4 101
2018 May	29 554	41 126	-11 572	14 418	23 075	-8 657	15 113	18 014	-2 901
2018 Jun	30 791	40 896	-10 105	14 603	22 348	-7 745	16 163	18 531	-2 368
2018 Jul	30 744	40 978	-10 234	15 094	21 901	-6 807	15 626	19 076	-3 450
2018 Aug	29 489	41 746	-12 257	14 403	21 710	-7 307	15 062	20 053	-4 991
2018 Sep	30 179	40 500	-10 321	13 874	21 561	-7 687	16 282	18 940	-2 658
2018 Oct	29 791	42 076	-12 285	14 232	22 144	-7 912	15 545	19 940	-4 395
2018 Nov	29 731	42 146	-12 415	14 328	22 539	-8 211	15 386	19 608	-4 222
2018 Dec	28 626	42 296	-13 670	14 537	22 302	-7 765	14 047	19 999	-5 952
2019 Jan	29 835	47 224	-17 389	14 941	23 593	-8 652	14 858	23 661	-8 803
2019 Feb	29 855	47 006	-17 151	15 146	24 035	-8 889	14 666	22 989	-8 323
2019 Mar	31 708	49 435	-17 727	16 128	26 019	-9 891	15 533	23 419	-7 886
2019 Apr	27 748	42 589	-14 841	12 795	21 693	-8 898	14 955	20 912	-5 957
2019 May	28 823	41 017	-12 194	14 179	21 585	-7 406	14 617	19 433	-4 816
2019 Jun	29 637	39 914	-10 277	13 312	22 056	-8 744	16 337	17 839	-1 502
2019 Jul	31 856	40 468	-8 612	14 200	21 676	-7 476	17 671	18 784	-1 113
2019 Aug	30 246	40 796	-10 550	13 792	21 923	-8 131	16 458	18 865	-2 407
2019 Sep	30 451	41 770	-11 319	14 020	22 348	-8 328	16 430	19 416	-2 986
2019 Oct	32 207	43 382	-11 175	14 888	23 631	-8 743	17 358	19 739	-2 381
2019 Nov	33 600	38 289	-4 689	12 947	20 413	-7 466	20 695	17 869	2 826
2019 Dec	35 989	38 279	-2 290	14 385	20 814	-6 429	21 644	17 457	4 187
2020 Jan	30 383	38 886	-8 503	14 000	20 508	-6 508	16 383	18 378	-1 995
2020 Feb	27 519	39 380	-11 861	13 681	20 364	-6 683	13 838	19 016	-5 178
2020 Mar	25 289	36 384	-11 095	11 697	19 418	-7 721	13 592	16 966	-3 374
2020 Apr	25 825	28 994	-3 169	11 251	14 504	-3 253	14 574	14 490	84
2020 May	26 251	28 130	-1 879	11 489	14 956	-3 467	14 762	13 174	1 588
2020 Jun	25 370	32 894	-7 524	11 771	17 801	-6 030	13 599	15 093	-1 494
2020 Jul	24 697	34 908	-10 211	12 162	18 797	-6 635	12 535	16 111	-3 576
2020 Aug	26 029	35 004	-8 975	12 734	19 017	-6 283	13 295	15 987	-2 692
2020 Sep	24 861	38 401	-13 540	12 386	20 033	-7 647	12 475	18 368	-5 893
2020 Oct	26 746	40 068	-13 322	13 419	21 224	-7 805	13 327	18 844	-5 517
2020 Nov	27 896	42 650	-14 754	13 862	21 944	-8 082	14 034	20 706	-6 672
2020 Dec	28 057	45 575	-17 518	14 604	23 717	-9 113	13 453	21 858	-8 405
2021 Jan	22 029	35 999	-13 970	8 112	15 979	-7 867	13 917	20 020	-6 103
2021 Feb	24 984	37 513	-12 529	12 016	16 790	-4 774	12 968	20 723	-7 755
2021 Mar	26 402	37 585	-11 183	12 487	17 956	-5 469	13 915	19 629	-5 714
2021 Apr	27 605	37 853	-10 248	12 368	18 060	-5 692	15 237	19 793	-4 556
2021 May	28 951	37 768	-8 817	13 705	18 257	-4 552	15 246	19 511	-4 265
2021 Jun	26 694	38 707	-12 013	13 192	18 913	-5 721	13 502	19 794	-6 292
2021 Jul	26 725	39 608	-12 883	12 912	18 836	-5 924	13 813	20 772	-6 959
2021 Aug	25 724	38 664	-12 940	12 618	18 778	-6 160	13 106	19 886	-6 780
2021 Sep	25 991	40 006	-14 015	13 073	18 790	-5 717	12 918	21 216	-8 298
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>									
2021 Jul	31	901	-870	-280	-77	-203	311	978	-667
2021 Aug	-1 001	-944	-57	-294	-58	-236	-707	-886	179
2021 Sep	267	1 342	-1 075	455	12	443	-188	1 330	-1 518
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>									
2021 Jul	0.1%	2.3%	-2.1%	-0.4%			2.3%	4.9%	
2021 Aug	-3.7%	-2.4%	-0.3%	-0.3%			-5.1%	-4.3%	
2021 Sep	1.0%	3.5%	3.6%	0.1%			-1.4%	6.7%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>									
2020 Dec	82 699	128 293	-45 594	41 885	66 885	-25 000	40 814	61 408	-20 594
2021 Mar	73 415	111 097	-37 682	32 615	50 725	-18 110	40 800	60 372	-19 572
2021 Jun	83 250	114 328	-31 078	39 265	55 230	-15 965	43 985	59 098	-15 113
2021 Sep	78 440	118 278	-39 838	38 603	56 404	-17 801	39 837	61 874	-22 037
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2021 Mar	-9 284	-17 196	7 912	-9 270	-16 160	6 890	-14	-1 036	1 022
2021 Jun	9 835	3 231	6 604	6 650	4 505	2 145	3 185	-1 274	4 459
2021 Sep	-4 810	3 950	-8 760	-662	1 174	-1 836	-4 148	2 776	-6 924
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2021 Mar	-11.2%	-13.4%	-22.1%	-24.2%			0.0%	-1.7%	
2021 Jun	13.4%	2.9%	20.4%	8.9%			7.8%	-2.1%	
2021 Sep	-5.8%	3.5%	-1.7%	2.1%			-9.4%	4.7%	
<b>12 months ended:</b>									
2018 Sep	359 632	493 967	-134 335	173 708	266 874	-93 166	185 645	226 971	-41 326
2019 Sep	358 307	516 737	-158 430	171 610	271 913	-100 303	186 503	244 865	-58 362
2020 Sep	338 020	432 931	-94 911	153 391	230 256	-76 865	184 750	202 648	-17 898
2021 Sep	317 804	471 996	-154 192	152 368	229 244	-76 876	165 436	242 752	-77 316
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2019 Sep	-1 325	22 770	-24 095	-2 098	5 039	-7 137	858	17 894	-17 036
2020 Sep	-20 287	-83 806	63 519	-18 219	-41 657	23 438	-1 753	-42 217	40 464
2021 Sep	-20 216	39 065	-59 281</						

# 13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>
	ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEBB	OGSM	CTVW	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEX	OGSU	CTVZ
<b>Annual</b>															
2015	13 648	37 958	-24 310	7 682	8 828	-1 146	5 961	11 114	-5 153	34 794	49 713	-14 919	491	1 260	-769
2016	14 555	39 287	-24 732	7 682	8 385	-703	6 201	10 483	-4 282	36 114	48 195	-12 081	466	1 310	-844
2017	15 544	39 552	-24 008	7 365	8 930	-1 565	7 413	10 735	-3 322	42 717	51 897	-9 180	524	1 516	-992
2018	14 953	40 563	-25 610	7 845	9 248	-1 403	7 440	10 629	-3 189	41 464	53 277	-11 813	545	1 384	-839
2019	15 965	40 787	-24 822	8 240	9 336	-1 096	6 976	10 934	-3 958	40 076	48 643	-8 567	524	1 394	-870
2020	15 345	40 444	-25 099	6 739	9 314	-2 575	6 596	11 749	-5 153	37 471	37 913	-442	518	1 366	-848
<b>Quarterly</b>															
2017 Q1	3 786	9 866	-6 080	1 804	2 198	-394	1 799	2 898	-1 099	10 224	13 744	-3 520	121	342	-221
Q2	4 034	9 799	-5 765	1 761	2 202	-441	1 882	2 624	-742	12 022	12 160	-138	125	385	-260
Q3	3 898	9 873	-5 975	1 924	2 273	-349	1 876	2 646	-770	10 559	12 553	-1 994	144	417	-273
Q4	3 826	10 014	-6 188	1 876	2 257	-381	1 856	2 567	-711	9 912	13 440	-3 528	134	372	-238
2018 Q1	3 721	10 031	-6 310	1 926	2 275	-349	1 791	2 545	-754	8 587	14 126	-5 539	126	361	-235
Q2	3 747	10 188	-6 441	1 995	2 293	-298	1 875	2 628	-753	10 991	12 908	-1 917	136	330	-194
Q3	3 700	10 126	-6 426	1 884	2 339	-455	1 877	2 730	-853	11 268	12 863	-1 595	142	368	-226
Q4	3 785	10 218	-6 433	2 040	2 341	-301	1 897	2 726	-829	10 618	13 380	-2 762	141	325	-184
2019 Q1	4 127	10 724	-6 597	2 203	2 650	-447	1 857	2 724	-867	9 921	13 039	-3 118	139	339	-200
Q2	3 712	10 012	-6 300	2 090	2 244	-154	1 815	2 680	-865	8 683	12 011	-3 328	130	356	-226
Q3	4 131	10 023	-5 892	2 051	2 221	-170	1 707	2 749	-1 042	10 769	11 394	-625	118	344	-226
Q4	3 995	10 028	-6 033	1 896	2 221	-325	1 597	2 781	-1 184	10 703	12 199	-1 496	137	355	-218
2020 Q1	3 784	9 849	-6 065	1 875	2 240	-365	1 699	2 782	-1 083	9 403	12 067	-2 664	138	321	-183
Q2	3 725	10 034	-6 309	1 317	2 190	-873	1 238	2 510	-1 272	10 425	8 180	2 245	135	352	-217
Q3	3 800	10 154	-6 354	1 763	2 421	-658	1 651	3 071	-1 420	8 315	7 981	334	118	364	-246
Q4	4 036	10 407	-6 371	1 784	2 463	-679	2 008	3 386	-1 378	9 328	9 685	-357	127	329	-202
2021 Q1	2 916	9 109	-6 193	1 808	2 132	-324	2 212	3 231	-1 019	7 537	8 926	-1 389	126	261	-135
Q2	3 707	9 445	-5 738	2 097	2 348	-251	2 483	3 720	-1 237	6 884	9 566	-2 682	171	317	-146
Q3	3 735	9 693	-5 958	1 960	2 477	-517	2 546	3 571	-1 025	6 654	12 358	-5 704	147	331	-184
<b>Monthly</b>															
2018 Jan	1 259	3 391	-2 132	640	760	-120	607	881	-274	3 028	4 731	-1 703	42	129	-87
Feb	1 223	3 267	-2 044	625	729	-104	619	820	-201	2 692	4 120	-1 428	38	135	-97
Mar	1 239	3 373	-2 134	661	786	-125	565	844	-279	2 867	5 275	-2 408	46	97	-51
Apr	1 237	3 307	-2 070	665	774	-109	617	830	-213	3 782	4 446	-664	40	104	-64
May	1 263	3 478	-2 215	680	764	-84	613	888	-275	3 636	4 574	-938	50	125	-75
Jun	1 247	3 403	-2 156	650	755	-105	645	910	-265	3 573	3 888	-315	46	101	-55
Jul	1 240	3 444	-2 204	649	781	-132	643	899	-256	3 967	4 292	-325	50	127	-77
Aug	1 265	3 427	-2 162	657	811	-154	630	921	-291	3 932	4 564	-632	51	125	-74
Sep	1 195	3 255	-2 060	578	747	-169	604	910	-306	3 369	4 007	-638	41	116	-75
Oct	1 261	3 490	-2 229	679	824	-145	641	939	-298	3 506	4 047	-541	48	114	-66
Nov	1 313	3 486	-2 173	702	785	-83	635	899	-264	3 475	4 678	-1 203	48	113	-65
Dec	1 211	3 242	-2 031	659	732	-73	621	888	-267	3 637	4 655	-1 018	45	98	-53
2019 Jan	1 347	3 611	-2 264	711	849	-138	629	906	-277	3 687	4 848	-1 161	47	127	-80
Feb	1 367	3 566	-2 199	767	909	-142	607	892	-285	3 253	4 077	-824	47	107	-60
Mar	1 413	3 547	-2 134	725	892	-167	621	926	-305	2 981	4 114	-1 133	45	105	-60
Apr	1 233	3 497	-2 264	707	778	-71	636	947	-311	2 691	3 779	-1 088	52	128	-76
May	1 262	3 428	-2 166	691	772	-81	615	895	-280	3 360	4 434	-1 074	29	104	-75
Jun	1 217	3 087	-1 870	692	694	-2	564	838	-274	2 632	3 798	-1 166	49	124	-75
Jul	1 324	3 333	-2 009	663	708	-45	583	937	-354	3 693	4 015	-322	39	120	-81
Aug	1 372	3 340	-1 968	672	716	-44	549	902	-353	3 386	3 622	-236	40	95	-55
Sep	1 435	3 350	-1 915	716	797	-81	575	910	-335	3 690	3 757	-67	39	129	-90
Oct	1 557	3 704	-2 147	709	866	-157	570	939	-369	3 556	4 378	-822	55	121	-66
Nov	1 206	3 173	-1 967	547	647	-100	492	948	-456	3 535	3 897	-362	43	109	-66
Dec	1 232	3 151	-1 919	640	708	-68	535	894	-359	3 612	3 924	-312	39	125	-86
2020 Jan	1 319	3 327	-2 008	680	768	-88	593	920	-327	3 144	4 005	-861	46	105	-59
Feb	1 259	3 233	-1 974	599	732	-133	528	945	-417	2 995	3 724	-729	48	96	-48
Mar	1 206	3 289	-2 083	596	740	-144	578	917	-339	3 264	4 338	-1 074	44	120	-76
Apr	1 262	3 336	-2 074	487	727	-240	478	883	-405	3 962	3 192	770	40	122	-82
May	1 174	3 301	-2 127	363	710	-347	320	756	-436	3 606	2 385	1 221	46	117	-71
Jun	1 289	3 397	-2 108	467	753	-286	440	871	-431	2 857	2 603	254	49	113	-64
Jul	1 294	3 431	-2 137	622	813	-191	535	949	-414	2 545	2 276	269	38	132	-94
Aug	1 246	3 303	-2 057	570	787	-217	522	1 014	-492	3 011	2 572	439	42	112	-70
Sep	1 260	3 420	-2 160	571	821	-250	594	1 108	-514	2 759	3 133	-374	38	120	-82
Oct	1 263	3 339	-2 076	578	817	-239	617	1 081	-464	2 970	3 085	-115	41	117	-76
Nov	1 286	3 458	-2 172	601	844	-243	658	1 063	-405	3 349	3 050	299	35	108	-73
Dec	1 487	3 610	-2 123	605	802	-197	733	1 242	-509	3 009	3 550	-541	51	104	-53
2021 Jan	712	2 771	-2 059	521	660	-139	630	942	-312	2 619	3 465	-846	24	94	-70
Feb	1 027	3 104	-2 077	621	703	-82	792	1 118	-326	2 542	2 610	-68	46	74	-28
Mar	1 177	3 234	-2 057	666	769	-103	790	1 171	-381	2 376	2 851	-475	56	93	-37
Apr	1 157	3 150	-1 993	666	778	-112	718	1 306	-588	2 216	3 229	-1 013	57	83	-26
May	1 247	3 102	-1 855	706	762	-56	863	1 231	-368	2 671	3 089	-418	46	109	-63
Jun	1 303	3 193	-1 890	725	808	-83	902	1 183	-281	1 997	3 248	-1 251	68	125	-57
Jul	1 265	3 286	-2 021	689	803	-114	866	1 144	-278	2 177	4 020	-1 843	44	93	-49
Aug	1 250	3 162	-1 912	650	845	-195	830	1 264	-434	2 175	3 554	-1 379	43	126	-83
Sep	1 220	3 245	-2 025	621	829	-208	850	1 163	-313	2 302	4 784	-2 482	60	112	-52

# 13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>
	ENDW	ENGQ	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGRN	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPIF	CTWE
<b>Annual</b>															
2015	59 023	54 770	4 253	31 126	51 160	-20 034	126 058	173 398	-47 340	46 431	71 391	-24 960	5 273	7 253	-1 980
2016	54 246	57 310	-3 064	29 398	52 129	-22 731	132 389	183 159	-50 770	47 197	75 491	-28 294	5 010	7 207	-2 197
2017	56 696	60 370	-3 674	31 989	54 669	-22 680	142 483	186 906	-44 423	49 106	75 406	-26 300	3 528	5 118	-1 590
2018	55 668	58 704	-3 036	32 713	56 535	-23 822	145 189	184 449	-39 260	49 065	75 469	-26 404	3 021	6 378	-3 357
2019	55 112	58 633	-3 521	31 851	56 622	-24 771	141 723	188 108	-46 385	55 572	78 469	-22 897	15 916	17 243	-1 327
2020	53 796	56 098	-2 302	33 954	52 290	-18 336	111 922	152 664	-40 742	40 198	70 739	-30 541	12 384	8 697	3 687
<b>Quarterly</b>															
2017 Q1	14 246	14 899	-653	7 668	13 102	-5 434	34 868	47 374	-12 506	11 946	18 304	-6 358	800	425	375
Q2	14 567	15 399	-832	7 832	13 857	-6 025	35 201	47 510	-12 309	12 348	19 199	-6 851	1 148	1 728	-580
Q3	13 714	15 092	-1 378	8 006	14 033	-6 027	35 946	47 289	-11 343	12 555	18 898	-6 343	931	1 432	-501
Q4	14 169	14 980	-811	8 483	13 677	-5 194	36 468	44 733	-8 265	12 257	19 005	-6 748	649	1 533	-884
2018 Q1	14 537	14 604	-67	8 362	13 956	-5 594	37 222	45 950	-8 728	12 630	18 926	-6 296	390	1 237	-847
Q2	13 955	14 478	-523	8 159	13 722	-5 563	35 878	46 140	-10 262	12 313	18 603	-6 290	843	2 292	-1 449
Q3	13 476	14 378	-902	8 117	14 073	-5 956	37 331	45 641	-8 310	12 016	18 748	-6 732	744	1 626	-882
Q4	13 700	15 244	-1 544	8 075	14 784	-6 709	34 758	46 718	-11 960	12 106	19 192	-7 086	1 044	1 223	-1 79
2019 Q1	15 146	17 680	-2 534	7 861	14 956	-7 095	36 563	50 044	-13 481	13 337	20 571	-7 234	270	11 504	-11 234
Q2	12 534	13 032	-498	7 997	14 448	-6 451	34 052	45 806	-11 754	13 639	19 877	-6 238	1 623	2 936	-1 313
Q3	13 629	13 897	-268	8 227	13 752	-5 525	36 029	46 807	-10 778	14 277	19 287	-5 010	1 584	2 372	-788
Q4	13 803	14 024	-221	7 766	13 466	-5 700	35 079	45 451	-10 372	14 319	18 734	-4 415	12 439	431	12 008
2020 Q1	13 521	13 463	58	7 993	12 853	-4 860	31 987	41 408	-9 421	10 699	17 704	-7 005	2 092	1 963	129
Q2	13 601	13 404	197	7 651	11 275	-3 624	21 676	28 889	-7 213	8 158	12 897	-4 739	9 520	287	9 233
Q3	12 522	13 069	-547	8 847	13 607	-4 760	28 022	37 842	-9 820	10 284	19 024	-8 740	265	780	-515
Q4	14 152	16 162	-2 010	9 463	14 555	-5 092	30 237	44 525	-14 288	11 057	21 114	-10 057	507	5 667	-5 160
2021 Q1	12 133	13 835	-1 702	8 484	13 223	-4 739	28 767	37 598	-8 831	8 882	16 314	-7 432	550	6 468	-5 918
Q2	13 943	14 609	-666	9 834	14 754	-4 920	31 773	41 082	-9 309	10 256	17 991	-7 735	2 102	496	1 606
Q3	13 343	14 893	-1 550	9 092	13 937	-4 845	30 580	40 887	-10 307	9 971	17 946	-7 975	412	2 185	-1 773
<b>Monthly</b>															
2018 Jan	5 048	5 023	25	2 787	4 749	-1 962	12 396	16 483	-4 087	4 239	6 320	-2 081	214	158	56
2018 Feb	4 651	4 998	-347	2 753	4 404	-1 651	12 196	13 895	-1 699	4 196	6 261	-2 065	91	213	-122
2018 Mar	4 838	4 583	255	2 822	4 803	-1 981	12 630	15 572	-2 942	4 195	6 345	-2 150	85	866	-781
2018 Apr	4 466	4 756	-290	2 808	4 529	-1 721	11 724	15 312	-3 588	4 111	6 135	-2 024	77	1 643	-1 566
2018 May	4 635	4 885	-250	2 629	4 617	-1 988	11 893	14 986	-3 093	4 045	6 192	-2 147	139	552	-413
2018 Jun	4 854	4 837	17	2 722	4 576	-1 854	12 261	15 842	-3 581	4 157	6 276	-2 119	627	97	530
2018 Jul	4 647	4 689	-42	2 712	4 729	-2 017	12 564	15 380	-2 816	3 914	6 326	-2 412	418	171	247
2018 Aug	4 447	4 972	-525	2 636	4 731	-2 095	11 801	15 278	-3 477	4 009	6 204	-2 195	142	634	-492
2018 Sep	4 382	4 717	-335	2 769	4 613	-1 844	12 966	14 983	-2 017	4 093	6 218	-2 125	184	821	-637
2018 Oct	4 850	4 999	-149	2 687	4 860	-2 173	11 599	16 072	-4 473	4 104	6 446	-2 342	423	162	261
2018 Nov	4 542	5 119	-577	2 713	4 932	-2 219	11 749	15 407	-3 658	4 066	6 435	-2 369	500	136	364
2018 Dec	4 308	5 126	-818	2 675	4 992	-2 317	11 410	15 239	-3 829	3 936	6 311	-2 375	121	925	-804
2019 Jan	4 796	5 528	-732	2 519	4 883	-2 364	11 804	16 879	-5 075	4 191	6 611	-2 420	90	3 086	-2 996
2019 Feb	4 972	5 758	-786	2 511	5 017	-2 506	12 216	16 081	-3 865	4 034	6 575	-2 541	85	4 271	-4 186
2019 Mar	5 378	6 394	-1 016	2 831	5 056	-2 225	12 543	17 084	-4 541	5 112	7 385	-2 273	95	4 147	-4 052
2019 Apr	4 370	4 251	119	2 612	4 857	-2 245	10 783	15 346	-4 563	4 585	6 669	-2 084	102	2 428	-2 326
2019 May	3 785	4 342	-557	2 679	4 726	-2 047	11 447	15 250	-3 803	4 842	6 574	-1 732	126	382	-256
2019 Jun	4 379	4 439	-60	2 706	4 865	-2 159	11 822	15 210	-3 388	4 212	6 634	-2 422	1 395	126	1 269
2019 Jul	4 762	4 713	49	2 723	4 624	-1 901	11 947	15 370	-3 423	4 741	6 418	-1 677	1 357	116	1 241
2019 Aug	4 361	4 531	-170	2 832	4 477	-1 645	12 117	16 056	-3 939	4 813	6 332	-1 519	114	664	-550
2019 Sep	4 506	4 653	-147	2 672	4 651	-1 979	11 965	15 381	-3 416	4 723	6 537	-1 814	113	1 592	-1 479
2019 Oct	4 795	5 400	-605	2 749	4 628	-1 879	11 986	16 489	-4 503	4 941	6 635	-1 694	1 258	116	1 142
2019 Nov	4 267	4 233	34	2 461	4 407	-1 946	11 384	14 663	-3 279	4 434	5 983	-1 549	5 214	146	5 068
2019 Dec	4 741	4 391	350	2 556	4 431	-1 875	11 709	14 299	-2 590	4 944	6 116	-1 172	5 967	169	5 798
2020 Jan	4 809	4 667	142	2 751	4 415	-1 664	11 458	14 172	-2 714	3 811	6 340	-2 529	1 772	167	1 605
2020 Feb	4 219	4 332	-113	2 653	4 304	-1 651	11 295	14 385	-3 090	3 808	5 929	-2 121	115	1 700	-1 585
2020 Mar	4 493	4 464	29	2 589	4 134	-1 545	9 234	12 851	-3 617	3 080	5 435	-2 355	205	96	109
2020 Apr	4 783	4 633	150	2 314	3 371	-1 057	6 547	8 601	-2 054	2 344	4 046	-1 702	3 608	83	3 525
2020 May	4 659	4 446	213	2 474	3 629	-1 155	6 739	8 779	-2 040	2 755	3 905	-1 150	4 115	102	4 013
2020 Jun	4 159	4 325	-166	2 863	4 275	-1 412	8 390	11 509	-3 119	3 059	4 946	-1 887	1 797	102	1 695
2020 Jul	4 157	4 410	-253	2 797	4 341	-1 544	9 099	12 449	-3 350	3 520	5 840	-2 320	90	267	-177
2020 Aug	4 413	4 368	45	3 057	4 369	-1 312	9 686	12 195	-2 509	3 385	6 166	-2 781	97	118	-21
2020 Sep	3 952	4 291	-339	2 993	4 897	-1 904	9 237	13 198	-3 961	3 379	7 018	-3 639	78	395	-317
2020 Oct	4 463	4 764	-301	3 071	4 952	-1 881	10 005	13 973	-3 968	3 642	7 370	-3 728	96	570	-474
2020 Nov	4 675	5 527	-852	3 224	4 831	-1 607	10 110	14 918	-4 808	3 646	6 945	-3 299	312	1 906	-1 594
2020 Dec	5 014	5 871	-857	3 168	4 772	-1 604	10 122	15 634	-5 512	3 769	6 799	-3 030	99	3 191	-3 092
2021 Jan	3 636	4 234	-598	2 496	3 946	-1 450	8 526	11 793	-3 267	2 606	4 774	-2 168	259	3 320	-3 061
2021 Feb	4 032	4 891	-859	2 888	4 423	-1 535	9 867	12 445	-2 578	3 038	5 595	-2 557	131	2 550	-2 419
2021 Mar	4 465	4 710	-245	3 100	4 854	-1 754	10								

# 14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>
	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
<b>Annual</b>															
2015	9 706	26 333	-16 627	2 886	7 004	-4 118	2 510	5 779	-3 269	24 137	11 426	12 711	414	897	- 483
2016	10 056	27 014	-16 958	2 867	6 695	-3 828	2 381	5 656	-3 275	22 715	12 282	10 433	366	950	- 584
2017	10 277	27 478	-17 201	2 756	7 147	-4 391	2 603	5 945	-3 342	24 494	11 385	13 109	430	1 045	- 615
2018	10 475	28 490	-18 015	2 858	7 452	-4 594	2 551	5 662	-3 111	24 331	12 286	12 045	459	967	- 508
2019	10 837	28 721	-17 884	3 037	7 656	-4 619	2 470	5 605	-3 135	23 656	9 368	14 288	446	884	- 438
2020	10 218	28 635	-18 417	2 612	7 644	-5 032	2 557	6 048	-3 491	23 568	6 636	16 932	439	850	- 411
<b>Quarterly</b>															
2017 Q1	2 528	6 860	-4 332	693	1 762	-1 069	630	1 541	- 911	5 577	2 896	2 681	95	228	- 133
Q2	2 582	6 804	-4 222	685	1 771	-1 086	664	1 449	- 785	6 581	2 703	3 878	107	253	- 146
Q3	2 574	6 818	-4 244	690	1 807	-1 117	664	1 517	- 853	6 518	2 826	3 692	113	308	- 195
Q4	2 593	6 996	-4 403	688	1 807	-1 119	645	1 438	- 793	5 818	2 960	2 858	115	256	- 141
2018 Q1	2 619	7 028	-4 409	686	1 819	-1 133	626	1 384	- 758	5 745	3 579	2 166	107	262	- 155
Q2	2 647	7 262	-4 615	754	1 834	-1 080	654	1 427	- 773	5 908	3 533	2 375	114	237	- 123
Q3	2 568	7 120	-4 552	679	1 899	-1 220	655	1 444	- 789	6 360	2 604	3 756	116	253	- 137
Q4	2 641	7 080	-4 439	739	1 900	-1 161	616	1 407	- 791	6 318	2 570	3 748	122	215	- 93
2019 Q1	2 852	7 543	-4 691	847	2 196	-1 349	644	1 483	- 839	6 519	2 525	3 994	119	218	- 99
Q2	2 551	7 024	-4 473	700	1 803	-1 103	631	1 450	- 819	5 245	2 598	2 647	113	228	- 115
Q3	2 795	7 059	-4 264	771	1 814	-1 043	595	1 308	- 713	5 808	2 192	3 616	103	214	- 111
Q4	2 639	7 095	-4 456	719	1 843	-1 124	600	1 364	- 764	6 084	2 053	4 031	111	224	- 113
2020 Q1	2 484	6 917	-4 433	716	1 815	-1 099	637	1 400	- 763	5 956	1 818	4 138	120	208	- 88
Q2	2 409	7 149	-4 740	535	1 802	-1 267	529	1 240	- 711	6 269	1 503	4 766	109	219	- 110
Q3	2 580	7 152	-4 572	671	1 983	-1 312	638	1 584	- 946	5 606	1 619	3 987	103	225	- 122
Q4	2 745	7 417	-4 672	690	2 044	-1 354	753	1 824	-1 071	5 737	1 696	4 041	107	198	- 91
2021 Q1	1 679	6 055	-4 376	511	1 757	-1 246	742	1 591	- 849	4 550	1 630	2 920	81	134	- 53
Q2	2 364	6 263	-3 899	759	1 952	-1 193	1 019	1 565	- 546	3 737	1 717	2 020	101	146	- 45
Q3	2 448	6 485	-4 037	714	2 087	-1 373	1 028	1 579	- 551	4 445	2 262	2 183	109	166	- 57
<b>Monthly</b>															
2018 Jan	886	2 366	-1 480	229	605	- 376	200	476	- 276	2 017	1 122	895	36	86	- 50
2018 Feb	872	2 296	-1 424	222	602	- 380	222	456	- 234	1 811	1 114	697	29	105	- 76
2018 Mar	861	2 366	-1 505	235	612	- 377	204	452	- 248	1 917	1 343	574	42	71	- 29
2018 Apr	880	2 354	-1 474	253	615	- 362	216	459	- 243	1 977	1 012	965	32	72	- 40
2018 May	889	2 479	-1 590	248	609	- 361	212	503	- 291	1 765	1 685	80	42	87	- 45
2018 Jun	878	2 429	-1 551	253	610	- 357	226	465	- 239	2 166	836	1 330	40	78	- 38
2018 Jul	867	2 413	-1 546	232	630	- 398	221	498	- 277	2 409	817	1 592	45	82	- 37
2018 Aug	874	2 441	-1 567	241	662	- 421	215	489	- 274	2 103	906	1 197	42	89	- 47
2018 Sep	827	2 266	-1 439	206	607	- 401	219	457	- 238	1 848	881	967	29	82	- 53
2018 Oct	880	2 430	-1 550	241	674	- 433	202	469	- 267	1 886	793	1 093	40	80	- 40
2018 Nov	909	2 414	-1 505	256	640	- 384	209	490	- 281	1 997	860	1 137	43	66	- 23
2018 Dec	852	2 236	-1 384	242	586	- 344	205	448	- 243	2 435	917	1 518	39	69	- 30
2019 Jan	915	2 480	-1 565	255	701	- 446	219	495	- 276	2 503	891	1 612	39	78	- 39
2019 Feb	936	2 527	-1 591	295	754	- 459	219	502	- 283	2 122	800	1 322	43	67	- 24
2019 Mar	1 001	2 536	-1 535	297	741	- 444	206	486	- 280	1 894	834	1 060	37	73	- 36
2019 Apr	853	2 488	-1 635	237	629	- 392	220	524	- 304	1 430	819	611	44	79	- 35
2019 May	865	2 380	-1 515	233	625	- 392	223	475	- 252	2 234	838	1 396	24	67	- 43
2019 Jun	833	2 156	-1 323	230	549	- 319	188	451	- 263	1 581	941	640	45	82	- 37
2019 Jul	893	2 343	-1 450	244	570	- 326	205	463	- 258	1 988	823	1 165	32	71	- 39
2019 Aug	923	2 337	-1 414	245	586	- 341	196	429	- 233	1 887	716	1 171	36	69	- 33
2019 Sep	979	2 379	-1 400	282	658	- 376	194	416	- 222	1 933	653	1 280	35	74	- 39
2019 Oct	1 083	2 660	-1 577	276	727	- 451	209	471	- 262	2 028	755	1 273	47	85	- 38
2019 Nov	756	2 219	-1 463	211	538	- 327	199	443	- 244	1 800	641	1 159	34	69	- 35
2019 Dec	800	2 216	-1 416	232	578	- 346	192	450	- 258	2 256	657	1 599	30	70	- 40
2020 Jan	859	2 322	-1 463	269	621	- 352	223	452	- 229	1 888	660	1 228	39	69	- 30
2020 Feb	835	2 263	-1 428	237	594	- 357	215	513	- 298	2 139	512	1 627	43	68	- 25
2020 Mar	790	2 332	-1 542	210	600	- 390	199	435	- 236	1 929	646	1 283	38	71	- 33
2020 Apr	804	2 378	-1 574	192	593	- 401	165	395	- 230	2 363	471	1 892	33	80	- 47
2020 May	766	2 377	-1 611	144	594	- 450	160	360	- 200	2 310	444	1 866	37	66	- 29
2020 Jun	839	2 394	-1 555	199	615	- 416	204	485	- 281	1 596	588	1 008	39	73	- 34
2020 Jul	878	2 410	-1 532	217	668	- 451	207	499	- 292	1 957	458	1 499	33	83	- 50
2020 Aug	840	2 296	-1 456	224	643	- 419	202	519	- 317	1 853	569	1 284	35	74	- 39
2020 Sep	862	2 446	-1 584	230	672	- 442	229	566	- 337	1 796	592	1 204	35	68	- 33
2020 Oct	841	2 383	-1 542	219	683	- 464	227	581	- 354	1 999	583	1 416	35	67	- 32
2020 Nov	869	2 454	-1 585	241	703	- 462	247	573	- 326	1 901	532	1 369	28	65	- 37
2020 Dec	1 035	2 580	-1 545	230	658	- 428	279	670	- 391	1 837	581	1 256	44	66	- 22
2021 Jan	321	1 839	-1 518	97	535	- 438	156	429	- 273	1 463	599	864	16	48	- 32
2021 Feb	608	2 078	-1 470	189	580	- 391	264	557	- 293	1 715	575	1 140	26	35	- 9
2021 Mar	750	2 138	-1 388	225	642	- 417	322	605	- 283	1 372	456	916	39	51	- 12
2021 Apr	754	2 042	-1 288	242	654	- 412	312	541	- 229	1 065	533	532	34	46	- 12
2021 May	799	2 071	-1 272	242	628	- 386	358	515	- 157	1 472	571	901	27	44	- 17
2021 Jun	811	2 150	-1 339	275	670	- 395	349	509	- 160	1 200	613	587	40	56	- 16
2021 Jul	817	2 167	-1 350	257	673	- 416	352	517	- 165	1 356	708	648	37	51	- 14
2021 Aug	810	2 147	-1 337	235	713	- 478	340	521	- 181	1 437	708	729	32	62	- 30
2021 Sep	821	2 171	-1 350	222	701	-									

# 14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXG	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
<b>Annual</b>															
2015	29 802	40 424	-10 622	16 145	28 465	-12 320	52 232	101 189	-48 957	21 804	28 012	-6 208	212	624	-412
2016	29 272	42 045	-12 773	15 914	28 742	-12 828	56 205	106 402	-50 197	22 421	29 770	-7 349	209	539	-330
2017	30 927	45 378	-14 451	17 763	29 799	-12 036	60 023	105 800	-45 777	23 087	30 871	-7 784	386	656	-270
2018	29 042	43 234	-14 192	18 041	31 174	-13 133	61 712	105 674	-43 962	23 337	32 157	-8 820	313	754	-441
2019	27 106	44 355	-17 249	16 613	31 255	-14 642	61 486	106 891	-45 405	24 230	34 408	-10 178	852	643	209
2020	27 795	41 151	-13 356	16 041	26 152	-10 111	47 491	85 654	-38 163	20 572	28 806	-8 234	1 763	707	1 056
<b>Quarterly</b>															
2017 Q1	7 731	11 174	-3 443	4 358	7 314	-2 956	14 680	27 107	-12 427	5 744	7 526	-1 782	54	93	-39
Q2	7 949	11 628	-3 679	4 394	7 449	-3 055	14 569	26 217	-11 648	5 734	7 887	-2 153	74	208	-134
Q3	7 476	11 268	-3 792	4 418	7 585	-3 167	15 456	26 580	-11 124	5 835	7 663	-1 828	47	181	-134
Q4	7 771	11 308	-3 537	4 593	7 451	-2 858	15 318	25 896	-10 578	5 774	7 795	-2 021	211	174	37
2018 Q1	7 664	10 572	-2 908	4 487	7 684	-3 197	15 335	27 211	-11 876	5 916	7 955	-2 039	36	177	-141
Q2	7 264	10 910	-3 646	4 549	7 672	-3 123	15 487	27 024	-11 537	5 924	7 999	-2 075	64	226	-162
Q3	7 056	10 709	-3 653	4 557	7 703	-3 146	15 632	25 134	-9 502	5 722	8 037	-2 315	70	220	-150
Q4	7 058	11 043	-3 985	4 448	8 115	-3 667	15 258	26 305	-11 047	5 775	8 166	-2 391	143	131	12
2019 Q1	7 849	13 616	-5 767	4 443	8 197	-3 754	16 603	28 500	-11 897	6 278	9 133	-2 855	62	197	-135
Q2	5 892	9 629	-3 737	3 833	7 883	-4 050	15 137	25 919	-10 782	6 151	8 663	-2 512	76	152	-76
Q3	6 496	10 450	-3 954	4 250	7 720	-3 470	14 957	26 662	-11 705	5 993	8 346	-2 353	234	196	38
Q4	6 869	10 660	-3 791	4 087	7 455	-3 368	14 789	25 810	-11 021	5 808	8 266	-2 458	480	98	382
2020 Q1	6 697	10 125	-3 428	4 123	6 990	-2 867	13 172	23 045	-9 873	5 180	7 824	-2 644	293	148	145
Q2	6 950	9 731	-2 781	3 244	5 465	-2 221	8 686	14 615	-5 929	4 402	5 439	-1 037	1 378	98	1 280
Q3	6 290	9 361	-3 071	3 946	6 415	-2 469	12 118	21 897	-9 779	5 291	7 483	-2 192	39	128	-89
Q4	7 858	11 934	-4 076	4 728	7 282	-2 554	13 515	26 097	-12 582	5 699	8 060	-2 361	53	333	-280
2021 Q1	5 150	8 542	-3 392	3 628	6 062	-2 434	11 972	18 762	-6 790	3 963	5 870	-1 907	339	322	17
Q2	7 200	9 230	-2 030	4 624	6 578	-1 954	13 840	21 071	-7 231	4 992	6 546	-1 554	629	162	467
Q3	6 625	9 793	-3 168	4 435	6 638	-2 203	13 963	20 675	-6 712	4 608	6 487	-1 879	228	232	-4
<b>Monthly</b>															
2018 Jan	2 685	3 669	-984	1 506	2 567	-1 061	5 036	9 813	-4 777	2 049	2 592	-543	12	44	-32
2018 Feb	2 535	3 646	-1 111	1 475	2 551	-1 076	5 063	8 151	-3 088	1 955	2 674	-719	11	105	-94
2018 Mar	2 444	3 257	-813	1 506	2 566	-1 060	5 236	9 247	-4 011	1 912	2 689	-777	13	28	-15
2018 Apr	2 468	3 602	-1 134	1 511	2 563	-1 052	5 115	9 228	-4 113	1 901	2 614	-713	14	116	-102
2018 May	2 403	3 560	-1 157	1 466	2 561	-1 095	5 369	8 911	-3 542	1 970	2 680	-710	14	97	-83
2018 Jun	2 393	3 748	-1 355	1 572	2 548	-976	5 003	8 885	-3 882	2 053	2 705	-652	36	13	23
2018 Jul	2 395	3 514	-1 119	1 532	2 625	-1 093	5 515	8 617	-3 102	1 906	2 647	-741	19	32	-13
2018 Aug	2 382	3 681	-1 299	1 498	2 547	-1 049	5 113	8 130	-3 017	1 932	2 684	-752	17	69	-52
2018 Sep	2 279	3 514	-1 235	1 527	2 531	-1 004	5 004	8 387	-3 383	1 884	2 706	-822	34	119	-85
2018 Oct	2 420	3 641	-1 221	1 494	2 681	-1 187	5 135	8 647	-3 512	1 930	2 665	-735	20	46	-26
2018 Nov	2 272	3 780	-1 508	1 502	2 633	-1 131	5 098	8 857	-3 759	1 949	2 757	-808	104	23	81
2018 Dec	2 366	3 622	-1 256	1 452	2 801	-1 349	5 025	8 801	-3 776	1 896	2 744	-848	19	62	-43
2019 Jan	2 392	4 127	-1 735	1 441	2 652	-1 211	5 137	9 324	-4 187	2 012	2 795	-783	16	38	-22
2019 Feb	2 432	4 449	-2 017	1 477	2 717	-1 240	5 614	9 398	-3 784	1 991	2 777	-786	25	33	-8
2019 Mar	3 025	5 040	-2 015	1 525	2 828	-1 303	5 852	9 778	-3 926	2 275	3 561	-1 286	21	126	-105
2019 Apr	1 849	3 038	-1 189	1 295	2 616	-1 321	4 761	8 521	-3 760	2 107	2 895	-788	20	91	-71
2019 May	1 977	3 233	-1 256	1 268	2 536	-1 268	5 276	8 636	-3 360	2 066	2 771	-705	18	30	-12
2019 Jun	2 066	3 358	-1 292	1 270	2 731	-1 461	5 100	8 762	-3 662	1 978	2 997	-1 019	38	31	7
2019 Jul	2 259	3 562	-1 303	1 401	2 505	-1 104	4 979	8 558	-3 579	1 997	2 759	-762	193	27	166
2019 Aug	2 129	3 443	-1 314	1 436	2 531	-1 095	4 955	8 966	-4 011	1 966	2 780	-814	19	69	-50
2019 Sep	2 108	3 445	-1 337	1 413	2 684	-1 271	5 023	9 138	-4 115	2 030	2 807	-777	22	100	-78
2019 Oct	2 482	4 198	-1 716	1 492	2 549	-1 057	5 112	9 178	-4 066	2 082	2 987	-905	63	27	36
2019 Nov	1 958	3 185	-1 227	1 245	2 479	-1 234	4 757	8 196	-3 439	1 846	2 607	-761	132	37	95
2019 Dec	2 429	3 277	-848	1 350	2 427	-1 077	4 920	8 436	-3 516	1 880	2 672	-792	285	34	251
2020 Jan	2 211	3 395	-1 184	1 463	2 329	-866	4 971	7 796	-2 825	1 822	2 772	-950	255	92	163
2020 Feb	2 258	3 219	-961	1 412	2 297	-885	4 711	8 181	-3 470	1 818	2 683	-865	13	34	-21
2020 Mar	2 228	3 511	-1 283	1 248	2 364	-1 116	3 490	7 068	-3 578	1 540	2 369	-829	25	22	3
2020 Apr	2 388	3 379	-991	1 009	1 634	-625	2 392	3 972	-1 580	1 309	1 589	-280	596	13	583
2020 May	2 520	3 249	-729	1 081	1 591	-510	2 700	4 493	-1 793	1 477	1 738	-261	294	44	250
2020 Jun	2 042	3 103	-1 061	1 154	2 240	-1 086	3 594	6 150	-2 556	1 616	2 112	-496	488	41	447
2020 Jul	1 995	3 098	-1 103	1 236	2 156	-920	3 822	7 011	-3 189	1 800	2 371	-571	17	43	-26
2020 Aug	2 182	3 187	-1 005	1 455	1 986	-531	4 179	7 186	-3 007	1 748	2 523	-775	16	34	-18
2020 Sep	2 113	3 076	-963	1 255	2 273	-1 018	4 117	7 700	-3 583	1 743	2 589	-846	6	51	-45
2020 Oct	2 411	3 503	-1 092	1 457	2 295	-838	4 345	8 471	-4 126	1 864	2 633	-769	21	25	-4
2020 Nov	2 597	4 220	-1 623	1 562	2 376	-814	4 512	8 259	-3 747	1 884	2 691	-807	21	71	-50
2020 Dec	2 850	4 211	-1 361	1 709	2 611	-902	4 658	9 367	-4 709	1 951	2 736	-785	11	237	-226
2021 Jan	1 123	2 795	-1 672	884	1 783	-899	2 959	5 978	-3 019	936	1 854	-918	157	119	38
2021 Feb	1 932	2 805	-873	1 340	2 044	-704	4 396	6 014	-1 618	1 465	1 981	-516	81	121	-40
2021 Mar	2 095	2 942	-847	1 404	2 235	-831	4 617	6 770	-2 153	1 562	2 035	-473	101	82	19
2021 Apr	2 033	2 933	-900	1 481	2 150	-669	4 582	6 929	-2 347	1 538	2 180	-642	327	52	275
2021 May	2 297	3 119	-822	1 632	2 182	-550	4 723	6 892	-2 169	1 917	2 187	-270	238	48	190
20															

# 15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>
	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
<b>Annual</b>															
2015	3 972	11 637	-7 665	4 798	1 841	2 957	3 476	5 328	-1 852	10 673	38 378	-27 705	78	379	-301
2016	4 507	12 289	-7 782	4 818	1 704	3 114	3 831	4 833	-1 002	13 408	36 026	-22 618	100	379	-279
2017	5 265	12 081	-6 816	4 611	1 795	2 816	4 811	4 802	9	18 217	40 616	-22 399	94	484	-390
2018	4 468	12 073	-7 605	4 987	1 803	3 184	4 890	4 969	-79	17 130	41 101	-23 971	86	430	-344
2019	5 128	12 066	-6 938	5 203	1 680	3 523	4 506	5 329	-823	16 420	39 275	-22 855	78	510	-432
2020	5 127	11 809	-6 682	4 127	1 670	2 457	4 039	5 701	-1 662	13 903	31 277	-17 374	79	516	-437
<b>Quarterly</b>															
2017 Q1	1 258	3 007	-1 749	1 111	439	672	1 169	1 358	-189	4 643	10 873	-6 230	26	116	-90
Q2	1 449	2 996	-1 547	1 075	433	642	1 219	1 178	41	5 436	9 481	-4 045	17	133	-116
Q3	1 324	3 059	-1 735	1 236	470	766	1 213	1 134	79	4 044	9 753	-5 709	31	116	-85
Q4	1 234	3 019	-1 785	1 189	453	736	1 210	1 132	78	4 094	10 509	-6 415	20	119	-99
2018 Q1	1 100	3 004	-1 904	1 239	459	780	1 166	1 162	4	2 848	10 579	-7 731	19	104	-85
Q2	1 098	2 924	-1 826	1 242	462	780	1 221	1 203	18	5 078	9 405	-4 327	22	97	-75
Q3	1 130	3 005	-1 875	1 205	440	765	1 223	1 287	-64	4 905	10 287	-5 382	26	118	-92
Q4	1 140	3 140	-2 000	1 301	442	859	1 280	1 317	-37	4 299	10 830	-6 531	19	111	-92
2019 Q1	1 274	3 181	-1 907	1 355	452	903	1 213	1 241	-28	3 409	10 522	-7 113	20	121	-101
Q2	1 160	2 989	-1 829	1 392	442	950	1 184	1 231	-47	3 440	9 426	-5 986	17	128	-111
Q3	1 336	2 963	-1 627	1 279	408	871	1 112	1 440	-328	4 954	9 199	-4 245	15	130	-115
Q4	1 358	2 933	-1 575	1 177	378	799	997	1 417	-420	4 617	10 128	-5 511	26	131	-105
2020 Q1	1 300	2 932	-1 632	1 159	425	734	1 062	1 382	-320	3 447	10 249	-6 802	18	113	-95
Q2	1 316	2 885	-1 569	782	388	394	709	1 270	-561	4 156	6 677	-2 521	26	133	-107
Q3	1 220	3 002	-1 782	1 092	438	654	1 013	1 487	-474	2 709	6 362	-3 653	15	139	-124
Q4	1 291	2 990	-1 699	1 094	419	675	1 255	1 562	-307	3 591	7 989	-4 398	20	131	-111
2021 Q1	1 237	3 054	-1 817	1 297	375	922	1 470	1 640	-170	2 987	7 296	-4 309	45	127	-82
Q2	1 343	3 182	-1 839	1 338	396	942	1 464	2 155	-691	3 147	7 849	-4 702	70	171	-101
Q3	1 287	3 208	-1 921	1 246	390	856	1 518	1 992	-474	2 209	10 096	-7 887	38	165	-127
<b>Monthly</b>															
2018 Jan	372	1 024	-652	411	156	255	407	405	2	1 013	3 620	-2 607	6	44	-38
2018 Feb	351	972	-621	403	127	276	397	365	32	883	3 015	-2 132	9	32	-23
2018 Mar	377	1 008	-631	425	176	249	362	392	-30	952	3 944	-2 992	4	28	-24
2018 Apr	356	953	-597	413	161	252	401	372	29	1 803	3 443	-1 640	8	33	-25
2018 May	373	998	-625	432	156	276	401	387	14	1 868	2 901	-1 033	8	38	-30
2018 Jun	369	973	-604	397	145	252	419	444	-25	1 407	3 061	-1 654	6	26	-20
2018 Jul	372	1 030	-658	417	152	265	422	402	20	1 558	3 485	-1 927	5	45	-40
2018 Aug	390	986	-596	416	148	268	415	433	-18	1 828	3 668	-1 840	9	37	-28
2018 Sep	368	989	-621	372	140	232	386	452	-66	1 519	3 134	-1 615	12	36	-24
2018 Oct	380	1 060	-680	439	150	289	439	469	-30	1 617	3 262	-1 645	9	35	-26
2018 Nov	402	1 073	-671	445	145	300	425	408	17	1 477	3 823	-2 346	4	46	-42
2018 Dec	358	1 007	-649	417	147	270	416	440	-24	1 205	3 745	-2 540	6	30	-24
2019 Jan	432	1 131	-699	455	146	309	410	411	-1	1 188	3 958	-2 770	7	48	-41
2019 Feb	431	1 039	-608	472	155	317	388	390	-2	1 132	3 280	-2 148	4	40	-36
2019 Mar	411	1 011	-600	428	151	277	415	440	-25	1 089	3 284	-2 195	9	33	-24
2019 Apr	379	1 009	-630	470	149	321	417	423	-6	1 260	2 964	-1 704	8	49	-41
2019 May	397	1 048	-651	459	147	312	392	420	-28	1 129	3 594	-2 465	5	37	-32
2019 Jun	384	932	-548	463	146	317	375	388	-13	1 051	2 868	-1 817	4	42	-38
2019 Jul	431	990	-559	419	139	280	378	473	-95	1 703	3 194	-1 491	7	49	-42
2019 Aug	449	1 003	-554	426	130	296	353	473	-120	1 497	2 906	-1 409	4	27	-23
2019 Sep	456	970	-514	434	139	295	381	494	-113	1 754	3 099	-1 345	4	54	-50
2019 Oct	474	1 044	-570	433	139	294	360	468	-108	1 526	3 616	-2 090	8	36	-28
2019 Nov	451	953	-502	336	109	227	294	505	-211	1 735	3 250	-1 515	9	41	-32
2019 Dec	433	936	-503	408	130	278	343	444	-101	1 356	3 262	-1 906	9	54	-45
2020 Jan	460	1 005	-545	411	147	264	370	468	-98	1 256	3 345	-2 089	7	36	-29
2020 Feb	424	970	-546	362	138	224	313	432	-119	856	3 212	-2 356	5	28	-23
2020 Mar	416	957	-541	386	140	246	379	482	-103	1 335	3 692	-2 357	6	49	-43
2020 Apr	458	958	-500	295	134	161	313	488	-175	1 599	2 721	-1 122	7	42	-35
2020 May	408	924	-516	219	116	103	160	396	-236	1 296	1 941	-645	9	51	-42
2020 Jun	450	1 003	-553	268	138	130	236	386	-150	1 261	2 015	-754	10	40	-30
2020 Jul	416	1 021	-605	405	145	260	328	450	-122	588	1 818	-1 230	5	49	-44
2020 Aug	406	1 007	-601	346	144	202	320	495	-175	1 158	2 003	-845	7	38	-31
2020 Sep	398	974	-576	341	149	192	365	542	-177	963	2 541	-1 578	3	52	-49
2020 Oct	422	956	-534	359	134	225	390	500	-110	971	2 502	-1 531	6	50	-44
2020 Nov	417	1 004	-587	360	141	219	411	490	-79	1 448	2 518	-1 070	7	43	-36
2020 Dec	452	1 030	-578	375	144	231	454	572	-118	1 172	2 969	-1 797	7	38	-31
2021 Jan	391	932	-541	424	125	299	474	513	-39	1 156	2 866	-1 710	8	46	-38
2021 Feb	419	1 026	-607	432	123	309	528	561	-33	827	2 035	-1 208	20	39	-19
2021 Mar	427	1 096	-669	441	127	314	468	566	-98	1 004	2 395	-1 391	17	42	-25
2021 Apr	403	1 108	-705	424	124	300	406	765	-359	1 151	2 696	-1 545	23	37	-14
2021 May	448	1 031	-583	464	134	330	505	716	-211	1 199	2 518	-1 319	19	65	-46
2021 Jun	492	1 043	-551	450	138	312	553	674	-121	797	2 635	-1 838	28	69	-41
2021 Jul	448	1 119	-671	432	130	302	514	627	-113	821	3 312	-2 491	7	42	-35
2021 Aug	440	1 015	-575	415	132	283	490	743	-253	738	2 846	-2 108	11	64	-53
2021 Sep	399	1 074	-675	399	128	271	514	622	-108	650	3 938	-3 288	20	59	-39
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>															
2021 Jul	-44	76	-120	-18	-8	-10	-39	-47	8	24	677	-653	-21	-27	6
2021 Aug	-8	-104	96	-17	2	-19	-24	116	-140	-83	-466	383	4	22	-18
2021 Sep	-41	59	-100	-16	-4	-12	24	-121	145	-88	1 092	-1 180	9	-5	14
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>															
2021 Jul	-8.9%	7.3%	-4.0%	-5.8%			-7.1%	-7.0%		3.0%	25.7%	-75.0%	-39.1%		
2021 Aug	-1.8%	-9.3%	-3.9%	1.5%			-4.7%	18.5%		-10.1%	-14.1%	57.1%	52.4%		
2021 Sep	-9.3%	5.8%	-3.9%	-3.0%			4.9%	-16.3%		-11.9%	38.4%	81.8%	-7.8%		
<b>3 months ended:</b>															
2020 Dec	1 291	2 990	-1 699	1 094	419	675	1 255	1 562	-307	3 591	7 989	-4 398	20	131	-111
2021 Mar	1 237	3 054	-1 817	1 297	375	922	1 470	1 640	-170	2 987	7 296	-4 309	45	127	-82
2021 Jun	1 343	3 182	-1 83												

# 15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>
	SENN	SEOY	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM	SGSB	SGTO	CTYN
<b>Annual</b>															
2015	28 934	14 377	14 557	14 959	22 684	-7 725	73 877	72 252	1 625	24 544	43 451	-18 907	5 059	6 620	-1 561
2016	24 890	15 293	9 597	13 444	23 390	-9 946	76 221	76 801	-580	24 700	45 792	-21 092	4 799	6 674	-1 875
2017	25 703	15 021	10 682	14 176	24 887	-10 711	82 500	81 072	1 428	25 937	44 604	-18 667	3 133	4 425	-1 292
2018	26 551	15 486	11 065	14 626	25 364	-10 738	83 510	78 761	4 749	25 640	43 345	-17 705	2 701	5 582	-2 881
2019	28 006	14 278	13 728	15 238	25 367	-10 129	80 237	81 217	-980	31 342	44 061	-12 719	15 064	16 600	-1 536
2020	26 001	14 947	11 054	17 913	26 138	-8 225	64 431	67 010	-2 579	19 626	41 933	-22 307	10 621	7 990	2 631
<b>Quarterly</b>															
2017 Q1	6 499	3 732	2 767	3 296	5 784	-2 488	20 200	20 262	-62	6 184	10 793	-4 609	746	323	423
Q2	6 601	3 779	2 822	3 424	6 416	-2 992	20 641	21 267	-626	6 592	11 329	-4 737	1 073	1 509	-436
Q3	6 220	3 831	2 389	3 577	6 456	-2 879	20 500	20 698	-198	6 699	11 253	-4 554	883	1 241	-358
Q4	6 383	3 679	2 704	3 879	6 231	-2 352	21 159	18 845	2 314	6 462	11 229	-4 767	431	1 352	-921
2018 Q1	6 853	4 033	2 820	3 866	6 273	-2 407	21 901	18 750	3 151	6 694	10 983	-4 289	354	1 050	-696
Q2	6 672	3 574	3 098	3 596	6 046	-2 450	20 397	19 119	1 278	6 366	10 610	-4 244	778	2 055	-1 277
Q3	6 402	3 675	2 727	3 547	6 373	-2 826	21 711	20 487	1 224	6 272	10 717	-4 445	672	1 393	-721
Q4	6 624	4 204	2 420	3 617	6 672	-3 055	19 501	20 405	-904	6 308	11 035	-4 727	897	1 084	-187
2019 Q1	7 278	4 059	3 219	3 402	6 763	-3 361	19 944	21 538	-1 594	7 040	11 433	-4 393	206	11 328	-11 122
Q2	6 654	3 407	3 247	4 180	6 570	-2 390	18 908	19 889	-981	7 481	11 216	-3 735	1 547	2 778	-1 231
Q3	7 143	3 447	3 696	3 979	6 024	-2 045	21 088	20 147	941	8 295	10 945	-2 650	1 342	2 164	-822
Q4	6 931	3 365	3 566	3 677	6 010	-2 333	20 297	19 643	654	8 526	10 467	-1 941	11 969	330	11 639
2020 Q1	6 824	3 338	3 486	3 870	5 863	-1 993	18 815	18 363	452	5 519	9 880	-4 361	1 799	1 815	-16
Q2	6 651	3 673	2 978	4 407	5 810	-1 403	12 990	14 274	-1 284	3 756	7 458	-3 702	8 142	189	7 953
Q3	6 232	3 708	2 524	4 901	7 192	-2 291	15 904	15 945	-41	4 993	11 541	-6 548	226	652	-426
Q4	6 294	4 228	2 066	4 735	7 273	-2 538	16 722	18 428	-1 706	5 358	13 054	-7 696	454	5 334	-4 880
2021 Q1	6 983	5 293	1 690	4 856	7 161	-2 305	16 795	18 836	-2 041	4 919	10 444	-5 525	211	6 146	-5 935
Q2	6 743	5 379	1 364	5 210	8 176	-2 966	17 933	20 011	-2 078	5 264	11 445	-6 181	1 473	334	1 139
Q3	6 718	5 100	1 618	4 657	7 299	-2 642	16 617	20 212	-3 595	5 363	11 459	-6 096	184	1 953	-1 769
<b>Monthly</b>															
2018 Jan	2 356	1 355	1 001	1 278	2 185	-907	7 365	6 675	690	2 182	3 734	-1 552	202	111	91
Feb	2 111	1 353	758	1 275	1 847	-572	7 137	5 746	1 391	2 234	3 590	-1 356	80	101	-21
Mar	2 386	1 325	1 061	1 313	2 241	-928	7 399	6 329	1 070	2 278	3 659	-1 381	72	838	-766
Apr	1 993	1 156	837	1 294	1 964	-670	6 610	6 088	522	2 204	3 524	-1 320	63	1 522	-1 459
May	2 225	1 326	899	1 158	2 055	-897	6 523	6 078	445	2 067	3 513	-1 446	125	449	-324
Jun	2 454	1 092	1 362	1 144	2 027	-883	7 264	6 953	311	2 095	3 573	-1 478	590	84	506
Jul	2 245	1 177	1 068	1 176	2 103	-927	7 050	6 758	292	2 000	3 683	-1 683	399	137	262
Aug	2 060	1 293	767	1 133	2 187	-1 054	6 689	7 138	-449	2 070	3 522	-1 452	124	561	-437
Sep	2 097	1 205	892	1 238	2 083	-845	7 972	6 591	1 381	2 202	3 512	-1 310	149	695	-546
Oct	2 427	1 359	1 068	1 188	2 180	-992	6 464	7 429	-965	2 167	3 786	-1 619	403	112	291
Nov	2 267	1 339	928	1 208	2 304	-1 096	6 653	6 544	109	2 109	3 681	-1 572	393	112	281
Dec	1 930	1 506	424	1 221	2 188	-967	6 384	6 432	-48	2 032	3 568	-1 536	101	860	-759
2019 Jan	2 402	1 400	1 002	1 071	2 233	-1 162	6 668	7 557	-889	2 171	3 820	-1 649	74	3 056	-2 982
Feb	2 540	1 308	1 232	1 027	2 303	-1 276	6 595	6 677	-82	2 033	3 802	-1 769	60	4 250	-4 190
Mar	2 336	1 351	985	1 304	2 227	-923	6 681	7 304	-623	2 836	3 811	-975	72	4 022	-3 950
Apr	2 534	1 215	1 319	1 320	2 245	-925	6 020	6 827	-807	2 474	3 776	-1 302	81	2 333	-2 252
May	1 802	1 111	691	1 418	2 195	-777	6 164	6 615	-451	2 779	3 807	-1 028	108	351	-243
Jun	2 318	1 081	1 237	1 442	2 130	-688	6 724	6 447	277	2 228	3 633	-1 405	1 358	94	1 264
Jul	2 507	1 151	1 356	1 323	2 122	-799	6 973	6 816	157	2 747	3 661	-914	1 158	88	1 070
Aug	2 233	1 087	1 146	1 398	1 942	-544	7 169	7 093	76	2 854	3 552	-698	94	590	-496
Sep	2 403	1 209	1 194	1 258	1 960	-702	6 946	6 238	708	2 694	3 732	-1 038	90	1 486	-1 396
Oct	2 312	1 203	1 109	1 256	2 079	-823	6 876	7 311	-435	2 865	3 647	-782	1 196	89	1 107
Nov	2 308	1 048	1 260	1 215	1 927	-712	6 629	6 468	161	2 593	3 376	-783	5 086	106	4 980
Dec	2 311	1 114	1 197	1 206	2 004	-798	6 792	5 864	928	3 068	3 444	-376	5 687	135	5 552
2020 Jan	2 598	1 272	1 326	1 288	2 086	-798	6 487	6 376	111	1 989	3 568	-1 579	1 517	75	1 442
Feb	1 961	1 113	848	1 241	2 007	-766	6 584	6 204	380	1 990	3 246	-1 256	102	1 666	-1 564
Mar	2 265	953	1 312	1 341	1 770	-429	5 744	5 783	-39	1 540	3 066	-1 526	180	74	106
Apr	2 395	1 254	1 141	1 305	1 737	-432	4 155	4 629	-474	1 035	2 457	-1 422	3 012	70	2 942
May	2 139	1 197	942	1 393	2 038	-645	4 039	4 286	-247	1 278	2 167	-889	3 821	58	3 763
Jun	2 117	1 222	895	1 709	2 035	-326	4 796	5 359	-563	1 443	2 834	-1 391	1 309	61	1 248
Jul	2 162	1 312	850	1 561	2 185	-624	5 277	5 438	-161	1 720	3 469	-1 749	73	224	-151
Aug	2 231	1 181	1 050	1 602	2 383	-781	5 507	5 009	498	1 637	3 643	-2 006	81	84	-3
Sep	1 839	1 215	624	1 738	2 624	-886	5 120	5 498	-378	1 636	4 429	-2 793	72	344	-272
Oct	2 052	1 261	791	1 614	2 657	-1 043	5 660	5 502	158	1 778	4 737	-2 959	75	545	-470
Nov	2 078	1 307	771	1 662	2 455	-793	5 598	6 659	-1 061	1 762	4 254	-2 492	291	1 835	-1 544
Dec	2 164	1 660	504	1 459	2 161	-702	5 464	6 267	-803	1 818	4 063	-2 245	88	2 954	-2 866
2021 Jan	2 513	1 439	1 074	1 612	2 163	-551	5 567	5 815	-248	1 670	2 920	-1 250	102	3 201	-3 099
Feb	2 100	2 086	14	1 548	2 379	-831	5 471	6 431	-960	1 573	3 614	-2 041	50	2 429	-2 379
Mar	2 370	1 768	602	1 696	2 619	-923	5 757	6 590	-833	1 676	3 910	-2 234	59	516	-457
Apr	2 338	1 633	705	1 735	2 928	-1 193	5 949	6 557	-608	1 683	3 863	-2 180	1 125	82	1 043
May	2 393	2 081	312	1 692	2 618	-926	6 395	6 534	-139	1 839	3				

# 16 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
<b>Annual</b>						
2015	84.5	86.8	90.5	88.6	87.3	87.3
2016	89.1	90.2	94.0	94.4	91.3	91.3
2017	94.6	96.3	97.0	97.8	95.7	96.8
2018	98.0	99.1	98.1	98.4	98.0	98.9
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	96.8	99.1	105.3	100.8	100.7	99.6
<b>Quarterly</b>						
2017 Q1	95.1	95.6	96.8	97.6	95.9	96.1
Q2	94.0	96.0	97.1	97.8	95.5	96.5
Q3	94.0	96.6	97.0	97.4	95.4	96.8
Q4	95.3	97.2	97.1	98.4	96.2	97.5
2018 Q1	95.0	96.6	97.1	98.1	96.0	97.1
Q2	97.6	99.1	98.3	97.8	97.9	98.7
Q3	99.7	100.5	97.9	98.3	98.9	99.9
Q4	99.8	100.0	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.8
2019 Q1	99.1	98.9	99.3	98.4	99.2	98.8
Q2	100.8	100.2	99.6	100.3	100.2	100.3
Q3	101.0	101.8	100.5	100.7	100.8	101.5
Q4	99.3	99.2	100.5	100.5	99.9	99.6
2020 Q1	99.1	99.0	103.2	98.9	101.1	99.0
Q2	93.5	97.4	106.7	102.3	99.6	98.8
Q3	96.9	99.1	104.3	100.8	100.4	99.5
Q4	97.4	100.5	107.2	101.9	101.8	100.8
2021 Q1	99.5	100.6	107.2	101.7	103.1	100.9
Q2	100.8	101.9	107.8	102.0	103.9	102.0
Q3	101.3	103.0	107.7	102.2	104.2	102.8
<b>Monthly</b>						
2018 Jan	95.0	96.4	97.9	98.5	96.2	97.2
2018 Feb	95.2	96.7	96.6	98.0	95.9	97.0
2018 Mar	94.9	96.8	97.0	97.9	95.9	97.0
2018 Apr	95.1	97.2	98.0	97.8	96.4	97.3
2018 May	98.8	100.3	98.8	97.9	98.7	99.6
2018 Jun	98.7	99.8	98.0	97.8	98.6	99.3
2018 Jul	99.0	100.2	97.4	98.3	98.6	99.5
2018 Aug	100.4	100.5	97.3	98.2	99.1	99.8
2018 Sep	99.7	100.9	99.1	98.3	99.0	100.3
2018 Oct	100.8	100.3	98.5	99.5	99.9	100.2
2018 Nov	99.6	100.2	99.6	99.4	99.4	100.1
2018 Dec	98.9	99.5	98.8	99.3	98.9	99.3
2019 Jan	98.1	98.7	99.7	97.6	98.8	98.6
2019 Feb	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.3	99.3	99.1
2019 Mar	99.7	98.6	98.9	99.3	99.4	98.6
2019 Apr	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.7	99.5	99.8
2019 May	101.4	100.2	99.6	100.7	100.5	100.3
2019 Jun	101.2	100.8	99.3	99.5	100.5	100.8
2019 Jul	100.8	101.3	99.2	100.6	100.5	101.1
2019 Aug	101.4	102.0	100.2	100.2	100.9	101.6
2019 Sep	100.7	102.0	102.1	101.3	100.9	101.7
2019 Oct	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.2	100.5	100.4
2019 Nov	99.2	99.3	101.0	101.1	100.0	99.9
2019 Dec	98.9	98.6	101.0	100.4	99.1	98.5
2020 Jan	99.2	98.2	103.2	98.9	101.1	98.4
2020 Feb	99.0	99.2	103.2	98.9	101.1	99.2
2020 Mar	99.2	99.7	103.2	98.9	101.2	99.5
2020 Apr	90.7	95.6	106.7	102.3	98.1	97.6
2020 May	92.8	97.6	106.7	102.3	99.0	98.9
2020 Jun	97.2	98.9	106.7	102.3	101.6	99.8
2020 Jul	97.9	99.8	104.3	100.8	100.9	100.1
2020 Aug	95.7	98.0	104.3	100.8	99.7	98.8
2020 Sep	97.3	99.3	104.3	100.8	100.6	99.6
2020 Oct	96.9	99.9	107.2	101.9	101.6	100.4
2020 Nov	96.8	100.6	107.2	101.9	101.5	100.9
2020 Dec	98.3	100.9	107.2	101.9	102.3	101.1
2021 Jan	97.8	100.9	107.2	101.7	102.5	101.1
2021 Feb	99.2	100.9	107.2	101.7	102.9	101.1
2021 Mar	101.2	100.1	107.2	101.7	104.0	100.5
2021 Apr	100.3	101.8	107.8	102.0	103.5	101.8
2021 May	99.5	101.5	107.8	102.0	103.1	101.7
2021 Jun	102.8	102.5	107.8	102.0	105.1	102.4
2021 Jul	101.3	103.4	107.7	102.2	104.2	103.1
2021 Aug	100.9	102.6	107.7	102.2	104.0	102.5
2021 Sep	101.7	102.9	107.7	102.2	104.5	102.8
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>						
2021 Jul	-1.5	0.9	-0.1	0.2	-0.9	0.7
2021 Aug	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.6
2021 Sep	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>						
2021 Jul	-1.5%	0.9%	-0.1%	0.2%	-0.9%	0.7%
2021 Aug	-0.4%	-0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.2%	-0.6%
2021 Sep	0.8%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.3%
<b>3 months ended:</b>						
2020 Dec	97.3	100.5	107.2	101.9	101.8	100.8
2021 Mar	99.4	100.6	107.2	101.7	103.1	100.9
2021 Jun	100.9	101.9	107.8	102.0	103.9	102.0
2021 Sep	101.3	103.0	107.7	102.2	104.2	102.8
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>						
2021 Mar	2.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	1.3	0.1
2021 Jun	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.1
2021 Sep	0.4	1.0	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>						
2021 Mar	2.1%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	1.3%	0.1%
2021 Jun	1.5%	1.3%	0.6%	0.3%	0.7%	1.1%
2021 Sep	0.4%	1.0%	-0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%
<b>12 months ended:</b>						
2018 Sep	96.9	98.4	97.6	98.2	97.2	98.3
2019 Sep	100.1	100.2	99.6	99.7	99.9	100.1
2020 Sep	97.2	98.7	103.7	100.6	100.2	99.2
2021 Sep	99.7	101.5	107.5	102.0	103.3	101.6
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>						
2019 Sep	3.3	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.6	1.8
2020 Sep	-2.9	-1.6	4.1	0.9	0.4	-0.9
2021 Sep	2.5	2.8	3.8	1.3	3.0	2.4
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>						
2019 Sep	3.4%	1.9%	2.0%	1.6%	2.7%	1.8%
2020 Sep	-2.9%	-1.6%	4.1%	0.9%	0.4%	-0.9%
2021 Sep	2.6%	2.9%	3.6%	1.3%	3.0%	2.4%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is July 2021.

# 17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
<b>Annual</b>										
2015	86.1	87.2	87.0	86.7	93.2	82.4	69.3	74.0	83.9	82.1
2016	92.8	91.0	92.8	96.5	95.1	88.1	63.8	68.0	90.8	87.3
2017	99.8	98.4	102.0	97.6	97.8	96.3	82.0	84.1	98.3	94.6
2018	100.2	97.6	101.1	98.5	99.0	101.1	103.5	103.3	100.0	97.0
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	100.2	100.9	99.5	101.7	101.7	99.7	67.8	73.6	101.5	109.7
<b>Quarterly</b>										
2017 Q1	98.5	97.1	100.8	97.5	98.7	93.5	86.0	83.6	94.2	98.8
Q2	98.3	99.0	101.3	97.9	97.0	96.8	74.6	80.6	96.8	94.6
Q3	101.7	99.0	104.2	98.0	97.2	96.8	80.3	84.4	97.9	92.3
Q4	100.7	98.3	101.6	97.2	98.3	98.3	88.8	87.3	103.8	93.3
2018 Q1	99.3	95.7	99.0	96.0	98.3	97.5	95.5	90.9	99.2	94.7
Q2	100.6	96.5	100.6	99.1	98.5	100.3	100.6	106.3	99.3	98.5
Q3	100.1	98.8	104.2	99.6	100.0	102.2	112.2	113.2	101.4	95.9
Q4	100.8	99.3	100.6	99.4	99.3	104.2	103.7	103.9	100.0	99.1
2019 Q1	100.3	100.3	100.7	99.2	101.9	102.1	98.4	94.8	96.4	101.8
Q2	100.9	99.1	99.2	100.4	99.1	100.8	104.4	104.8	99.2	99.4
Q3	100.4	101.0	101.3	102.1	99.0	99.5	100.5	102.8	102.6	101.2
Q4	98.4	99.6	98.7	98.4	99.9	97.7	97.4	98.2	102.2	97.7
2020 Q1	100.2	102.4	98.6	100.1	102.5	100.7	86.0	85.9	99.3	104.0
Q2	100.0	100.6	101.0	102.9	100.2	100.3	50.6	57.7	102.2	104.3
Q3	99.8	99.1	100.3	102.0	101.5	97.3	67.4	73.5	102.5	105.8
Q4	100.7	101.7	98.5	101.9	102.1	100.5	69.2	71.7	102.4	125.5
2021 Q1	100.4	100.5	99.4	101.1	104.8	103.3	88.4	85.1	98.4	124.1
Q2	101.7	100.3	98.6	101.1	104.1	106.0	96.8	106.6	101.8	122.7
Q3	99.1	98.8	98.2	98.6	104.2	112.3	104.5	113.3	103.4	125.1
<b>Monthly</b>										
2018 Jan	98.3	94.9	99.4	96.3	96.2	97.3	96.3	88.2	102.4	89.9
2018 Feb	99.9	96.1	101.3	97.0	98.4	97.2	93.1	93.5	97.4	94.8
2018 Mar	99.9	96.1	96.3	94.9	100.5	97.8	97.0	91.2	97.8	101.1
2018 Apr	101.1	95.5	101.5	99.0	97.7	98.6	92.5	96.5	95.0	99.0
2018 May	100.3	95.7	100.6	99.3	97.9	99.6	104.2	110.6	100.0	98.4
2018 Jun	100.3	98.1	99.9	99.1	99.9	102.7	105.5	112.5	102.2	98.0
2018 Jul	99.8	97.9	103.7	99.0	99.2	101.7	110.2	110.0	104.0	95.3
2018 Aug	98.5	98.1	100.6	99.3	98.1	101.8	112.0	113.6	94.1	96.0
2018 Sep	102.1	100.5	108.8	100.5	103.0	103.1	114.6	116.1	107.3	96.5
2018 Oct	99.5	96.5	100.1	98.1	98.9	101.3	116.8	116.3	100.0	94.7
2018 Nov	98.7	99.3	99.7	97.7	98.9	104.2	103.1	105.1	104.2	100.9
2018 Dec	104.5	102.4	102.0	102.6	100.0	107.3	91.6	91.9	95.5	102.1
2019 Jan	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.8	98.1	102.3	91.8	86.9	97.9	100.8
2019 Feb	100.2	100.1	99.7	98.6	99.2	102.3	100.8	100.9	95.7	102.8
2019 Mar	101.1	101.2	103.2	99.3	108.3	101.8	104.0	98.1	95.6	101.9
2019 Apr	99.0	97.6	93.6	96.5	95.3	99.3	108.3	103.1	94.2	98.4
2019 May	100.3	97.9	100.2	99.7	99.8	100.2	105.5	104.5	103.5	99.1
2019 Jun	103.6	102.3	103.9	105.5	102.5	103.1	99.1	106.9	102.0	100.8
2019 Jul	100.3	99.3	98.3	102.1	98.3	99.9	102.8	103.9	105.1	100.0
2019 Aug	100.3	102.5	103.6	104.3	100.7	100.4	100.5	102.5	102.5	102.1
2019 Sep	100.6	101.2	101.9	100.3	98.3	98.0	98.1	101.8	100.0	101.6
2019 Oct	97.4	97.8	100.4	98.4	98.9	96.8	94.5	97.4	100.0	100.0
2019 Nov	98.8	100.9	99.6	98.1	103.5	98.5	96.9	98.5	100.0	97.2
2019 Dec	99.3	100.3	96.0	98.6	97.6	97.8	100.7	98.8	107.7	96.0
2020 Jan	99.9	101.0	95.9	97.8	101.4	98.5	99.8	90.6	100.0	99.1
2020 Feb	99.0	102.1	96.6	100.1	101.5	103.3	92.5	94.6	93.8	104.2
2020 Mar	101.9	104.1	103.7	102.6	104.5	100.3	66.6	74.1	104.5	108.3
2020 Apr	97.6	100.7	98.6	101.4	98.7	98.5	44.0	51.7	102.5	108.2
2020 May	103.0	102.1	111.0	104.4	106.3	103.6	46.4	53.8	104.3	101.7
2020 Jun	99.5	99.2	95.7	103.0	97.5	99.3	65.0	68.7	100.0	102.7
2020 Jul	98.6	98.1	99.0	101.7	100.7	97.5	69.1	73.0	105.3	102.3
2020 Aug	101.5	100.7	101.1	102.7	103.1	97.9	68.5	75.7	100.0	105.3
2020 Sep	99.4	98.4	100.9	101.4	100.7	96.7	64.8	72.0	102.6	110.0
2020 Oct	100.4	101.6	100.2	102.0	103.2	100.1	63.0	71.3	102.5	117.1
2020 Nov	102.9	103.2	99.5	102.6	102.0	101.4	68.4	70.6	100.0	128.7
2020 Dec	99.0	100.4	96.0	101.0	101.2	99.9	76.3	73.0	103.9	131.7
2021 Jan	103.2	104.4	111.0	104.4	109.7	104.0	82.4	73.0	100.0	125.6
2021 Feb	101.8	100.4	96.9	101.1	103.0	104.5	86.9	91.6	93.5	121.6
2021 Mar	97.4	97.4	92.8	98.2	102.8	101.6	96.5	93.8	101.8	124.7
2021 Apr	100.6	99.1	97.8	101.2	103.2	102.3	95.3	98.3	101.7	127.7
2021 May	104.4	101.4	103.1	101.4	106.4	107.6	93.0	103.3	102.2	121.1
2021 Jun	100.1	100.3	95.0	100.7	102.6	108.5	103.7	118.0	101.5	120.8
2021 Jul	99.5	100.4	97.7	99.4	105.2	113.1	105.3	111.3	106.8	125.8
2021 Aug	100.0	98.1	96.9	98.4	103.9	110.3	103.6	116.8	102.3	126.2
2021 Sep	97.6	98.0	100.2	98.1	103.4	113.8	104.7	112.3	101.7	123.2
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>										
2021 Jul	-0.6	0.1	2.7	-1.3	2.6	4.6	1.6	-6.7	5.3	5.0
2021 Aug	0.5	-2.3	-0.8	-1.0	-1.3	-2.8	-1.7	5.5	-4.5	0.4
2021 Sep	-2.4	-0.1	3.3	-0.3	-0.5	3.5	1.1	-4.5	-0.6	-3.0
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>										
2021 Jul	-0.6%	0.1%	2.8%	-1.3%	2.5%	4.2%	1.5%	-5.7%	5.2%	4.1%
2021 Aug	0.5%	-2.3%	-0.8%	-1.0%	-1.2%	-2.5%	-1.6%	4.9%	-4.2%	0.3%
2021 Sep	-2.4%	-0.1%	3.4%	-0.3%	-0.5%	3.2%	1.1%	-3.9%	-0.6%	-2.4%
<b>3 months ended:</b>										
2020 Dec	100.8	101.7	98.6	101.9	102.1	100.5	69.2	71.6	102.1	125.8
2021 Mar	100.8	100.7	100.2	101.2	105.2	103.4	88.6	86.1	98.4	124.0
2021 Jun	101.7	100.3	98.6	101.1	104.1	106.1	97.3	106.5	101.8	123.2
2021 Sep	99.0	98.8	98.3	98.6	104.2	112.4	104.5	113.5	103.6	125.1
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2021 Mar	0.0	-1.0	1.7	-0.6	3.0	2.9	19.4	14.5	-3.7	-1.9
2021 Jun	0.9	-0.5	-1.6	-0.1	-1.1	2.8	8.7	20.4	3.4	-0.8
2021 Sep	-2.7	-1.4	-0.4	-2.5	0.1	6.3	7.2	6.9	1.8	1.9
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2021 Mar	0.0%	-1.0%	1.7%	-0.6%	3.0%	2.9%	28.0%	20.2%	-3.6%	-1.5%
2021 Jun	0.9%	-0.5%	-1.6%	-0.1%	-1.0%	2.7%	9.9%	23.7%	3.4%	-0.6%
2021 Sep	-2.6%	-1.4%	-0.4%	-2.4%	0.1%	5.9%	7.4%	6.5%	1.8%	1.5%
<b>12 months ended:</b>										
2018 Sep	100.2	97.3	101.4	98.0	98.8	99.6	99.4	99.5	101.0	95.8
2019 Sep	100.6	100.0	100.5	100.4	99.9	101.7	101.9	101.8	99.7	100.4
2020 Sep	99.7	100.5	99.9	100.9	101.2	99.1	75.7	79.1	101.7	102.9
2021 Sep	100.6	100.4	98.9	100.7	103.9	105.6	89.9	94.4	101.5	124.5
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2019 Sep	0.5	2.7	-1.0	2.4	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.3	-1.3	4.7
2020 Sep	-1.0	0.5	-0.6	0.5	1.3	-2.6	-26.1	-22.8	2.0	2.5
2021 Sep	0.9	-0.1	-1.0	-0.1	2.7	6.5	14.2	15.4	-0.2	21.6
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2019 Sep	0.4%	2.7%	-1.0%	2.4%	1.0%	2.1%	2.5%	2.3%	-1.3%	4.9%
2020 Sep	-1.0%	0.5%	-0.6%	0.5%	1.3%	-2.6%	-25.7%	-22.3%	2.0%	2.5%
2021 Sep	0.9%	-0.1%	-1.0%	-0.1%	2.7%	6.6%	18.7%	19.4%	-0.2%	21.0%

# 17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
<b>Annual</b>										
2015	88.6	92.6	85.7	82.3	86.6	90.6	84.4	87.9	85.8	77.7
2016	94.7	95.2	90.3	88.0	92.5	94.6	90.8	93.7	93.9	79.7
2017	98.5	99.8	95.4	95.7	95.5	98.5	94.2	98.3	98.3	88.3
2018	99.6	100.6	97.8	98.0	96.1	99.2	96.2	98.3	98.4	90.9
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	99.5	98.3	100.3	103.2	100.9	101.5	102.0	101.1	100.1	120.0
<b>Quarterly</b>										
2017 Q1	98.1	98.9	94.9	94.9	96.2	97.6	93.9	97.9	97.5	88.5
Q2	98.6	99.6	94.9	95.0	96.3	98.9	94.7	98.4	97.1	88.2
Q3	98.7	99.9	95.3	96.1	94.3	98.8	93.9	98.4	97.2	87.8
Q4	98.6	101.0	96.4	96.7	95.1	98.9	94.4	98.4	102.9	88.7
2018 Q1	99.0	99.1	96.3	96.3	93.2	98.3	94.4	97.3	93.6	85.8
Q2	99.8	100.4	97.4	97.5	95.7	99.0	95.7	98.2	98.3	89.8
Q3	100.1	101.7	98.1	98.7	96.5	99.5	96.6	98.3	96.8	92.7
Q4	99.7	101.2	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.8	98.1	99.2	101.4	95.5
2019 Q1	99.4	98.7	98.8	98.7	98.8	99.1	99.0	98.0	98.5	98.1
Q2	100.7	99.7	100.2	99.1	100.2	100.3	100.2	99.9	100.5	98.4
Q3	101.6	102.2	101.4	102.3	101.1	101.2	100.7	102.2	101.5	112.4
Q4	98.4	99.7	99.5	100.1	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.8	94.0
2020 Q1	100.1	97.5	100.3	101.1	101.3	100.4	101.4	100.6	99.2	112.2
Q2	96.7	97.8	100.0	101.2	101.7	102.6	102.6	102.9	99.9	113.9
Q3	101.1	98.9	100.2	103.9	99.9	101.4	102.3	100.9	99.2	116.2
Q4	100.4	98.9	100.6	106.1	100.9	101.8	101.8	100.7	108.3	123.6
2021 Q1	102.7	98.8	101.2	106.5	99.4	99.1	101.9	98.5	100.0	126.3
Q2	106.4	102.5	102.0	109.7	98.6	99.0	101.2	99.1	100.2	109.1
Q3	105.8	105.5	103.5	111.1	97.9	97.1	102.3	98.0	98.8	130.6
<b>Monthly</b>										
2018 Jan	100.5	100.0	95.8	96.5	92.9	98.3	93.1	97.5	91.1	77.2
2018 Feb	99.1	98.6	96.5	96.3	93.7	98.6	95.3	96.4	96.7	71.8
2018 Mar	97.4	98.8	96.5	95.9	93.1	98.1	94.8	97.8	96.5	90.9
2018 Apr	99.0	99.9	96.3	96.1	93.0	98.0	94.2	97.1	89.6	88.0
2018 May	99.8	100.9	98.1	98.5	97.2	99.8	96.4	99.1	95.0	92.8
2018 Jun	100.4	100.5	97.9	98.0	96.7	99.1	96.6	98.3	100.1	104.1
2018 Jul	100.1	101.7	98.1	98.5	95.2	99.9	96.1	98.4	97.6	88.9
2018 Aug	99.5	101.7	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.8	96.7	98.9	91.6	93.8
2018 Sep	100.8	101.6	97.8	99.2	96.0	99.8	97.0	97.7	98.9	92.6
2018 Oct	100.0	100.3	98.4	98.7	98.4	98.9	97.7	98.8	100.0	118.5
2018 Nov	99.8	101.7	99.4	99.5	98.9	99.8	98.2	99.8	100.6	88.2
2018 Dec	99.2	101.6	100.4	100.0	100.1	100.8	98.4	99.1	109.9	92.6
2019 Jan	100.6	101.0	99.2	99.1	98.8	100.3	97.8	99.3	97.8	95.3
2019 Feb	99.8	97.1	99.1	98.8	98.9	99.7	99.4	97.9	97.6	97.5
2019 Mar	97.9	98.3	98.3	98.1	98.6	97.2	99.6	97.0	100.0	100.7
2019 Apr	99.7	98.0	99.4	99.3	98.1	100.3	99.9	98.9	95.1	98.7
2019 May	100.9	100.8	100.3	99.1	101.4	100.2	100.1	101.0	103.2	96.9
2019 Jun	101.6	100.3	100.9	98.9	101.0	100.3	100.8	99.9	100.6	98.4
2019 Jul	101.3	102.2	100.6	101.7	100.9	101.2	100.0	102.1	100.7	98.2
2019 Aug	101.5	102.5	102.0	101.8	101.7	101.7	100.5	102.5	104.4	107.7
2019 Sep	101.9	102.0	101.5	103.3	100.7	100.7	101.6	102.0	108.8	115.4
2019 Oct	99.6	101.4	100.5	101.2	100.8	100.0	101.6	101.3	101.6	116.4
2019 Nov	98.3	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.1	99.5	100.6	100.3	100.6	92.4
2019 Dec	97.5	98.0	98.5	99.4	99.9	99.0	97.9	98.2	98.7	79.9
2020 Jan	98.0	97.7	98.5	99.8	99.4	99.1	100.0	98.9	98.5	80.8
2020 Feb	100.5	95.1	100.0	100.7	99.2	98.5	101.3	99.4	100.9	114.4
2020 Mar	101.9	99.6	102.3	102.8	106.3	104.0	103.1	103.8	103.9	128.1
2020 Apr	95.2	97.0	100.3	100.9	100.2	102.4	102.3	103.0	100.4	116.9
2020 May	95.9	98.2	99.8	99.9	100.9	102.9	102.9	103.0	99.9	103.9
2020 Jun	99.1	98.3	99.9	102.6	103.6	102.4	102.6	102.7	99.0	121.6
2020 Jul	101.5	99.0	99.5	103.5	101.5	102.5	102.8	102.8	100.0	115.7
2020 Aug	100.1	97.4	100.2	101.8	97.2	100.1	101.6	98.8	95.9	106.8
2020 Sep	101.9	100.2	100.9	106.2	101.0	101.5	102.6	101.1	102.5	119.2
2020 Oct	101.5	99.0	100.5	106.0	100.9	101.8	101.7	101.7	111.5	125.1
2020 Nov	99.1	98.8	100.5	105.9	100.4	101.9	102.5	100.2	106.1	122.7
2020 Dec	100.7	99.0	100.8	106.3	101.4	101.8	101.2	100.4	112.1	123.9
2021 Jan	98.8	98.6	100.9	106.8	97.9	100.3	101.7	98.6	96.5	126.6
2021 Feb	102.6	97.6	100.9	105.4	99.2	98.8	101.5	97.3	104.6	125.7
2021 Mar	105.9	100.1	101.7	107.2	100.7	98.2	102.4	99.7	101.9	127.3
2021 Apr	104.6	102.5	102.1	110.3	98.6	100.3	101.1	100.1	99.8	106.7
2021 May	104.8	102.2	101.7	109.1	97.3	98.9	98.5	98.5	100.2	102.2
2021 Jun	109.5	102.7	102.2	109.6	100.0	97.8	104.3	98.6	104.2	114.6
2021 Jul	105.0	105.4	103.3	111.3	98.3	97.7	101.9	97.9	99.1	131.6
2021 Aug	105.6	104.9	104.1	109.3	97.3	96.8	100.9	97.2	88.4	131.8
2021 Sep	106.9	106.3	103.1	112.5	98.0	96.9	104.2	99.0	111.3	123.4
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>										
2021 Jul	-4.5	2.7	1.1	1.7	-1.7	-0.1	-2.4	-0.7	-5.1	17.0
2021 Aug	0.6	-0.5	0.8	-2.0	-1.0	-0.9	-1.0	-0.7	-10.7	0.2
2021 Sep	1.3	1.4	-1.0	3.2	0.7	0.1	3.3	1.8	22.9	-8.4
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>										
2021 Jul	-4.1%	2.6%	1.1%	1.6%	-1.7%	-0.1%	-2.3%	-0.7%	-4.9%	14.8%
2021 Aug	0.6%	-0.5%	0.8%	-1.8%	-1.0%	-0.9%	-1.0%	-0.7%	-10.8%	0.2%
2021 Sep	1.2%	1.3%	-1.0%	2.9%	0.7%	0.1%	3.3%	1.9%	25.9%	-6.4%
<b>3 months ended:</b>										
2020 Dec	100.4	98.9	100.6	106.1	100.9	101.8	101.8	100.8	109.9	123.9
2021 Mar	102.4	98.8	101.2	106.5	99.3	99.1	101.9	98.5	101.0	126.5
2021 Jun	106.3	102.5	102.0	109.7	98.6	99.0	101.3	99.1	101.4	107.8
2021 Sep	105.8	105.5	103.5	111.0	97.9	97.1	102.3	98.0	99.6	128.9
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2021 Mar	2.0	-0.2	0.6	0.4	-1.6	-2.7	0.1	-2.2	-8.9	2.6
2021 Jun	3.9	3.7	0.8	3.2	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	0.5	0.4	-18.7
2021 Sep	-0.5	3.1	1.5	1.4	-0.8	-1.9	1.0	-1.0	-1.8	21.1
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2021 Mar	2.0%	-0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	-1.6%	-2.7%	0.1%	-2.2%	-8.1%	2.1%
2021 Jun	3.8%	3.7%	0.8%	3.0%	-0.6%	-0.1%	-0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	-14.8%
2021 Sep	-0.4%	3.0%	1.5%	1.2%	-0.8%	-1.9%	1.0%	-1.0%	-1.8%	19.6%
<b>12 months ended:</b>										
2018 Sep	99.4	100.6	97.1	97.3	95.1	98.9	95.3	98.0	97.6	89.5
2019 Sep	100.4	100.5	100.0	99.9	99.8	100.1	99.5	99.9	101.6	100.7
2020 Sep	99.1	98.4	100.0	101.5	100.8	101.0	101.6	101.1	100.2	108.0
2021 Sep	103.8	101.4	101.8	108.3	99.2	99.3	101.8	99.1	103.0	121.8
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2019 Sep	1.0	-0.1	2.9	2.6	4.7	1.2	4.2	1.8	3.9	11.2
2020 Sep	-1.2	-2.1	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.9	2.1	1.3	-1.4	7.3
2021 Sep	4.6	3.0	1.8	6.8	-1.6	-1.7	0.2	-2.0	2.8	13.8
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2019 Sep	1.0%	-0.1%	3.0%	2.6%	4.9%	1.2%	4.4%	1.9%	4.0%	12.5%
2020 Sep	-1.2%	-2.1%	0.0%	1.7%	1.0%	0.9%	2.1%	1.3%	-1.4%	7.3%
2021 Sep	4.7%	3.1%	1.8%	6.7%	-1.6%	-1.7%	0.2%	-2.0%	2.8%	12.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is July 2021.

# 18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
<b>Annual</b>										
2015	83.9	87.6	89.1	87.9	89.1	80.2	69.2	72.7	83.3	76.1
2016	92.0	91.8	95.1	98.6	92.1	86.6	63.6	67.4	90.2	80.4
2017	100.2	99.0	100.0	99.3	96.8	94.3	81.8	83.6	98.6	90.1
2018	101.2	97.8	101.9	99.5	99.2	100.8	102.9	98.7	100.7	91.3
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	100.9	101.1	101.3	101.8	101.8	99.1	68.4	77.4	101.8	111.2
<b>Quarterly</b>										
2017 Q1	98.2	97.7	97.0	98.3	99.4	91.6	82.5	84.0	93.7	93.9
Q2	99.0	99.9	99.4	99.6	95.8	93.5	77.1	76.8	98.1	90.9
Q3	102.5	100.0	102.9	100.3	95.2	95.4	81.0	83.7	98.2	88.3
Q4	101.2	98.6	100.6	99.1	97.0	97.0	87.4	89.3	103.5	88.3
2018 Q1	100.4	97.0	99.4	98.0	97.0	96.5	92.2	88.8	100.0	88.6
Q2	102.2	96.1	100.7	100.4	99.2	98.1	104.2	101.0	100.0	92.0
Q3	100.8	99.0	105.2	100.1	100.6	102.6	112.6	103.7	100.9	90.1
Q4	101.4	99.1	102.4	99.4	100.0	105.8	101.7	104.4	101.6	95.3
2019 Q1	100.7	100.3	99.3	99.0	101.1	101.8	95.6	91.7	96.6	102.3
Q2	101.3	99.0	103.0	100.6	98.9	99.0	107.2	98.1	100.0	100.4
Q3	99.8	100.9	102.1	102.6	100.5	100.9	101.2	106.7	102.0	101.4
Q4	98.2	99.8	95.7	98.0	99.5	98.2	97.4	105.5	101.8	96.0
2020 Q1	100.8	103.1	96.0	100.5	102.7	100.5	85.9	88.0	99.2	103.9
Q2	100.6	100.1	104.5	102.7	100.4	97.9	51.1	61.1	101.8	105.9
Q3	100.3	99.1	104.6	101.7	101.7	96.8	68.5	76.3	103.9	105.8
Q4	101.7	102.0	101.0	102.4	102.0	100.9	69.2	81.3	102.8	130.8
2021 Q1	101.8	101.0	107.0	102.3	102.7	103.9	87.8	85.2	98.8	136.6
Q2	103.4	100.9	98.4	101.7	104.8	110.1	101.2	99.8	105.0	145.9
Q3	99.6	98.4	97.8	98.8	104.5	124.1	107.1	114.3	105.5	145.8
<b>Monthly</b>										
2018 Jan	99.1	96.1	99.1	97.9	97.0	96.0	95.5	82.1	105.6	82.6
2018 Feb	101.5	97.7	100.0	98.5	98.2	95.4	88.2	83.3	96.5	89.5
2018 Mar	100.7	97.2	99.2	97.5	95.6	98.2	92.5	98.8	97.6	94.4
2018 Apr	103.5	96.2	98.0	100.5	100.0	96.1	95.7	84.2	96.9	93.1
2018 May	101.7	94.7	102.4	100.1	97.7	96.0	108.5	112.3	100.0	93.1
2018 Jun	101.3	97.6	101.6	100.5	100.0	102.2	108.4	98.7	102.5	89.7
2018 Jul	100.6	98.1	103.9	99.5	100.4	100.8	110.7	100.0	104.4	89.0
2018 Aug	98.6	97.6	103.7	100.0	100.0	101.2	112.5	103.4	92.9	89.9
2018 Sep	103.4	101.4	108.3	101.0	101.4	106.2	115.2	107.5	106.9	91.5
2018 Oct	99.3	96.3	103.3	97.9	102.5	103.4	116.9	114.7	105.0	90.0
2018 Nov	99.8	98.1	101.9	97.7	100.0	105.3	101.2	106.2	104.6	98.5
2018 Dec	105.3	103.3	102.1	102.9	97.5	108.9	90.4	93.9	94.9	98.5
2019 Jan	100.0	99.7	100.4	99.6	99.5	102.2	90.1	85.2	100.0	100.0
2019 Feb	101.0	100.2	97.3	97.9	99.1	101.0	95.6	90.3	95.3	105.9
2019 Mar	101.1	100.8	100.3	99.6	104.9	102.3	102.7	99.9	94.6	101.4
2019 Apr	98.9	97.5	96.6	96.7	94.5	97.0	110.1	92.3	97.7	100.0
2019 May	100.2	97.3	105.2	99.8	100.9	97.9	109.6	98.3	104.2	100.0
2019 Jun	104.7	102.6	107.4	105.8	101.6	102.4	101.2	102.9	100.0	101.2
2019 Jul	99.5	99.0	99.6	102.3	97.6	98.7	103.3	105.9	103.1	100.0
2019 Aug	99.8	102.3	103.7	105.5	102.6	102.5	101.5	107.8	102.8	101.5
2019 Sep	100.1	101.4	102.8	100.4	101.5	101.7	98.8	106.4	100.0	102.7
2019 Oct	96.9	97.3	100.7	98.2	98.6	97.3	95.3	110.1	100.0	98.8
2019 Nov	98.9	100.9	93.4	97.8	101.0	98.4	96.5	104.5	100.0	95.6
2019 Dec	99.4	101.8	91.8	98.1	98.9	99.1	100.0	101.4	106.7	92.9
2020 Jan	100.9	101.8	92.2	98.2	104.1	96.9	100.5	94.2	100.0	98.6
2020 Feb	99.2	102.5	93.7	100.4	101.4	102.7	91.6	85.4	93.0	104.4
2020 Mar	102.5	104.9	103.3	103.0	102.5	101.6	65.3	83.9	105.3	108.4
2020 Apr	98.4	100.2	104.1	101.0	98.2	95.5	44.4	56.0	103.0	110.0
2020 May	103.9	101.1	114.6	103.9	105.0	100.8	47.6	56.1	102.7	103.0
2020 Jun	99.8	98.9	97.5	103.2	98.5	97.7	66.1	68.9	100.0	104.1
2020 Jul	99.1	97.0	104.1	101.7	101.4	96.0	69.4	78.2	106.1	101.2
2020 Aug	102.5	102.1	104.0	102.8	102.5	97.5	69.3	76.3	102.9	106.8
2020 Sep	99.3	98.4	105.7	100.7	101.3	97.0	66.7	74.8	102.8	110.3
2020 Oct	101.0	101.2	105.0	102.5	101.8	100.3	63.6	80.6	102.9	117.9
2020 Nov	104.8	103.7	100.9	102.8	100.8	101.6	67.7	77.6	100.0	136.9
2020 Dec	99.6	101.3	97.4	101.7	103.2	100.8	77.0	85.4	104.5	137.9
2021 Jan	110.3	105.8	145.3	106.0	109.0	103.7	84.6	74.0	100.0	137.5
2021 Feb	103.8	100.6	99.5	101.4	101.9	102.5	85.0	83.3	92.3	134.3
2021 Mar	96.5	97.2	96.9	100.0	100.3	105.3	94.7	102.2	102.6	137.2
2021 Apr	102.1	100.1	98.3	101.2	105.5	106.7	98.3	86.7	102.9	143.5
2021 May	106.4	101.9	104.1	102.6	105.3	111.6	98.8	96.3	107.4	150.0
2021 Jun	101.6	100.7	93.5	101.3	103.7	112.2	106.8	114.5	105.0	144.6
2021 Jul	100.0	99.6	96.9	99.9	105.1	122.2	108.0	109.5	108.1	145.1
2021 Aug	100.9	98.2	96.2	98.3	104.1	127.3	105.8	113.4	103.1	146.8
2021 Sep	98.0	97.3	100.4	98.1	104.2	122.7	107.6	119.0	105.0	145.3
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>										
2021 Jul	-1.6	-1.1	3.4	-1.4	1.4	10.0	1.2	-5.0	3.1	0.5
2021 Aug	0.9	-1.4	-0.7	-1.6	-1.0	5.1	-2.2	3.9	-5.0	1.7
2021 Sep	-2.9	-0.9	4.2	-0.2	0.1	-4.6	1.8	5.6	1.9	-1.5
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>										
2021 Jul	-1.6%	-1.1%	3.6%	-1.4%	1.4%	8.9%	1.1%	-4.4%	3.0%	0.3%
2021 Aug	0.9%	-1.4%	-0.7%	-1.6%	-1.0%	4.2%	-2.0%	3.6%	-4.6%	1.2%
2021 Sep	-2.9%	-0.9%	4.4%	-0.2%	0.1%	-3.6%	1.7%	4.9%	1.8%	-1.0%
<b>3 months ended:</b>										
2020 Dec	101.8	102.1	101.1	102.3	101.9	100.9	69.4	81.2	102.5	130.9
2021 Mar	103.5	101.2	113.9	102.5	103.7	103.8	88.1	86.5	98.3	136.3
2021 Jun	103.4	100.9	98.6	101.7	104.8	110.2	101.3	99.2	105.1	146.0
2021 Sep	99.6	98.4	97.8	98.8	104.5	124.1	107.1	114.0	105.4	145.7
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2021 Mar	1.7	-0.9	12.8	0.1	1.8	2.9	18.7	5.3	-4.2	5.4
2021 Jun	-0.2	-0.3	-15.3	-0.8	1.1	6.3	13.2	12.7	6.8	9.7
2021 Sep	-3.7	-2.5	-0.8	-2.9	-0.4	13.9	5.8	14.8	0.3	-0.3
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2021 Mar	1.7%	-0.8%	12.7%	0.1%	1.8%	2.9%	26.9%	6.5%	-4.1%	4.2%
2021 Jun	-0.2%	-0.3%	-13.4%	-0.7%	1.1%	6.1%	15.0%	14.6%	6.9%	7.1%
2021 Sep	-3.6%	-2.5%	-0.8%	-2.9%	-0.3%	12.6%	5.8%	14.9%	0.3%	-0.2%
<b>12 months ended:</b>										
2018 Sep	101.2	97.7	101.5	99.4	98.5	98.6	99.1	94.9	101.2	89.8
2019 Sep	100.8	99.9	101.7	100.5	100.2	101.9	101.8	100.3	100.2	100.0
2020 Sep	100.1	100.6	100.4	100.8	101.1	98.4	76.1	82.5	101.9	102.8
2021 Sep	102.1	100.6	102.9	101.3	103.7	109.7	91.5	95.2	102.8	139.8
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2019 Sep	-0.4	2.2	0.2	1.1	1.7	3.4	2.7	5.4	-1.0	10.2
2020 Sep	-0.7	0.7	-1.3	0.2	0.9	-3.6	-25.7	-17.8	1.7	2.9
2021 Sep	2.0	0.1	2.4	0.6	2.6	11.4	15.4	12.7	0.9	36.9
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2019 Sep	-0.4%	2.2%	0.2%	1.1%	1.8%	3.4%	2.7%	5.7%	-1.0%	11.3%
2020 Sep	-0.7%	0.7%	-1.3%	0.2%	0.9%	-3.5%	-25.3%	-17.8%	1.7%	2.9%
2021 Sep	2.0%	0.1%	2.4%	0.6%	2.6%	11.6%	20.3%	15.4%	0.9%	35.9

# 18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
<b>Annual</b>										
2015	84.6	92.2	86.9	84.3	87.2	90.4	83.4	89.4	89.2	89.7
2016	91.9	95.1	91.0	89.7	92.4	93.4	90.4	93.7	96.7	90.4
2017	98.3	99.5	97.0	97.6	96.1	97.9	95.3	99.8	100.0	94.2
2018	101.9	101.0	100.0	100.8	97.5	99.8	98.6	100.2	103.2	97.9
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	100.1	97.8	98.7	100.5	101.3	101.9	102.0	101.6	96.5	107.6
<b>Quarterly</b>										
2017 Q1	96.3	97.5	95.5	95.9	95.6	95.3	93.8	98.4	77.8	96.8
Q2	97.8	99.0	96.1	96.6	95.9	98.0	95.3	100.0	77.0	86.5
Q3	99.8	100.1	97.1	98.2	96.6	99.2	95.5	100.7	78.7	84.0
Q4	99.3	101.2	99.3	99.6	96.4	99.2	96.6	100.1	118.5	112.6
2018 Q1	100.6	99.3	99.0	100.0	96.4	99.6	97.6	100.5	88.9	77.4
Q2	102.3	100.3	99.7	100.6	96.8	99.7	99.1	100.4	89.1	99.1
Q3	103.4	102.2	99.8	101.1	97.9	100.2	98.2	100.2	91.4	94.6
Q4	101.2	102.0	101.3	101.3	98.7	99.9	99.5	99.6	118.9	129.0
2019 Q1	99.0	98.1	99.7	99.9	99.1	99.4	101.8	99.2	85.5	99.0
Q2	101.0	100.2	100.5	99.9	100.3	100.2	100.0	100.5	80.3	92.7
Q3	102.4	102.4	101.1	101.7	101.4	100.5	99.5	101.9	99.1	94.4
Q4	98.0	99.9	98.7	98.5	99.3	99.9	98.6	98.4	105.4	124.5
2020 Q1	100.6	96.4	98.7	98.6	101.5	100.4	101.6	99.6	96.6	89.2
Q2	93.1	97.3	98.2	98.2	102.0	101.6	102.4	101.2	94.6	115.3
Q3	103.1	98.1	98.1	101.2	100.2	102.1	102.3	102.7	84.6	102.4
Q4	103.6	99.2	99.7	103.6	101.6	103.2	101.8	102.7	152.9	115.6
2021 Q1	111.0	97.6	100.9	103.3	100.2	101.1	102.0	100.5	98.5	112.4
Q2	115.8	102.9	103.7	106.8	100.1	100.3	99.7	101.2	98.3	109.9
Q3	113.1	104.3	105.3	108.8	98.1	98.6	102.1	100.0	94.7	108.6
<b>Monthly</b>										
2018 Jan	101.8	100.0	98.2	100.2	96.1	99.2	96.3	100.9	75.0	68.2
2018 Feb	100.3	97.9	99.6	99.9	96.7	100.2	97.4	100.1	100.0	58.1
2018 Mar	99.6	99.9	99.4	99.9	96.4	99.5	99.3	100.6	92.3	164.3
2018 Apr	101.4	98.7	98.9	99.9	96.4	99.1	98.9	100.4	57.2	96.5
2018 May	101.9	101.8	100.4	101.3	97.1	100.1	98.9	100.8	71.4	99.0
2018 Jun	103.7	100.5	99.9	100.5	96.7	99.9	99.5	99.9	108.3	123.1
2018 Jul	103.8	102.9	99.9	100.8	96.7	100.9	98.5	100.0	78.9	93.7
2018 Aug	102.2	101.9	99.8	101.5	99.0	98.8	98.5	100.9	64.7	95.7
2018 Sep	104.1	101.9	99.7	101.2	98.2	100.9	97.5	99.8	111.8	94.1
2018 Oct	101.4	100.7	100.1	100.9	97.3	99.7	99.0	98.7	125.0	180.4
2018 Nov	101.5	102.5	101.0	101.1	98.4	99.8	99.7	99.3	109.6	104.4
2018 Dec	100.8	102.7	102.7	101.8	100.5	100.1	99.7	100.8	163.2	100.0
2019 Jan	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.4	99.4	100.0	99.7	100.8	75.0	73.7
2019 Feb	99.0	96.3	99.9	99.8	98.9	99.9	99.5	99.7	88.0	66.6
2019 Mar	97.7	97.5	98.8	99.5	99.1	98.3	105.8	97.5	90.5	115.1
2019 Apr	100.0	97.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	100.4	100.5	100.1	55.0	91.2
2019 May	100.8	101.5	100.3	100.1	100.2	100.2	99.5	100.7	66.7	90.0
2019 Jun	102.1	101.1	101.4	99.8	101.3	100.2	99.9	100.7	100.0	100.0
2019 Jul	102.9	103.1	100.4	101.2	99.9	100.6	100.3	102.2	100.5	81.5
2019 Aug	102.0	102.0	101.8	102.4	102.8	100.8	99.2	102.8	63.1	92.8
2019 Sep	102.3	102.0	101.1	101.6	101.4	100.2	99.0	100.8	118.2	99.0
2019 Oct	98.8	101.6	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.8	99.8	99.3	112.7	177.8
2019 Nov	96.9	99.6	98.4	97.9	98.6	99.6	98.3	98.3	109.8	108.1
2019 Dec	98.0	98.2	97.5	97.5	99.5	99.1	97.4	97.6	101.8	100.0
2020 Jan	97.4	97.3	97.3	97.1	98.9	99.3	101.5	97.6	95.7	69.6
2020 Feb	101.0	93.6	97.9	98.5	98.4	97.8	101.2	98.4	100.0	82.4
2020 Mar	103.3	98.0	101.4	100.3	109.2	104.5	102.0	103.3	104.0	181.8
2020 Apr	90.5	95.7	97.8	97.5	100.4	100.1	102.7	101.0	94.8	130.8
2020 May	90.2	97.9	98.2	97.4	102.1	102.0	101.8	101.0	93.9	106.8
2020 Jun	99.8	98.4	98.6	99.3	103.1	102.4	102.6	101.5	94.9	119.5
2020 Jul	104.1	99.5	97.9	99.9	101.7	102.8	103.3	102.7	88.2	90.7
2020 Aug	100.4	96.7	97.2	100.8	97.5	100.8	100.4	101.7	68.7	102.9
2020 Sep	104.8	98.3	99.3	102.7	101.5	102.7	103.2	103.8	116.7	111.8
2020 Oct	105.7	98.3	98.9	102.6	101.8	103.6	101.4	103.2	138.1	164.0
2020 Nov	100.8	99.3	99.4	103.1	101.8	103.2	102.2	102.0	152.4	116.9
2020 Dec	104.4	99.8	100.5	104.9	101.4	102.9	101.9	102.7	181.8	110.1
2021 Jan	104.0	97.9	100.1	103.3	98.2	101.2	101.1	100.8	94.3	106.7
2021 Feb	108.3	96.5	100.4	102.4	100.2	101.9	101.0	99.0	103.7	100.9
2021 Mar	117.3	98.4	101.8	104.2	101.5	100.3	103.6	101.7	101.0	137.8
2021 Apr	114.9	101.2	103.0	106.1	100.1	101.4	100.2	102.0	97.0	109.6
2021 May	112.1	103.2	103.7	107.0	100.1	100.5	93.7	101.3	98.7	108.3
2021 Jun	119.5	104.2	104.5	107.2	100.1	99.1	106.6	100.3	103.1	111.3
2021 Jul	114.1	105.1	105.2	108.7	98.7	99.4	101.8	100.2	97.0	111.5
2021 Aug	110.3	103.3	106.3	108.9	97.6	98.3	98.2	99.7	76.8	100.0
2021 Sep	115.1	104.4	104.4	108.8	98.1	98.1	106.6	100.2	120.6	110.9
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>										
2021 Jul	-5.4	0.9	0.7	1.5	-1.4	0.3	-4.8	-0.1	-6.1	0.2
2021 Aug	-3.8	-1.8	1.1	0.2	-1.1	-1.1	-3.6	-0.5	-20.2	-11.5
2021 Sep	4.8	1.1	-1.9	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	8.4	0.5	43.8	10.9
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>										
2021 Jul	-4.5%	0.9%	0.7%	1.4%	-1.4%	0.3%	-4.5%	-0.1%	-5.9%	0.2%
2021 Aug	-3.3%	-1.7%	1.0%	0.2%	-1.1%	-1.1%	-3.5%	-0.5%	-20.8%	-10.3%
2021 Sep	4.4%	1.1%	-1.8%	-0.1%	0.5%	-0.2%	8.6%	0.5%	57.0%	10.9%
<b>3 months ended:</b>										
2020 Dec	103.6	99.1	99.6	103.5	101.7	103.2	101.8	102.6	157.4	130.3
2021 Mar	109.9	97.6	100.8	103.3	100.0	101.1	101.9	100.5	99.7	115.1
2021 Jun	115.5	102.9	103.7	106.8	100.1	100.3	100.2	101.2	99.6	109.7
2021 Sep	113.2	104.3	105.3	108.8	98.1	98.6	102.2	100.0	98.1	107.5
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2021 Mar	6.2	-1.5	1.2	-0.2	-1.7	-2.1	0.1	-2.1	-57.8	-15.2
2021 Jun	5.6	5.3	3.0	3.5	0.1	-0.8	-1.7	0.7	-0.1	-5.4
2021 Sep	-2.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	-2.0	-1.7	2.0	-1.2	-1.5	-2.3
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2021 Mar	6.0%	-1.5%	1.2%	-0.2%	-1.7%	-2.0%	0.1%	-2.1%	-36.7%	-11.7%
2021 Jun	5.1%	5.4%	2.9%	3.4%	0.1%	-0.8%	-1.7%	0.7%	-0.1%	-4.7%
2021 Sep	-2.0%	1.4%	1.5%	1.9%	-2.0%	-1.7%	2.0%	-1.2%	-1.5%	-2.1%
<b>12 months ended:</b>										
2018 Sep	101.4	100.8	99.5	100.3	96.9	99.7	97.9	100.3	99.9	102.6
2019 Sep	100.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.3	96.2	99.6
2020 Sep	98.8	97.9	98.5	99.1	100.9	101.0	101.2	100.5	98.4	115.2
2021 Sep	110.5	101.0	102.4	105.6	100.0	100.8	101.5	101.1	113.7	115.7
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2019 Sep	-0.5	-0.1	1.2	0.4	3.0	0.3	2.3	0.0	-3.7	-3.0
2020 Sep	-2.2	-2.8	-2.2	-1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.2	2.2	15.6
2021 Sep	11.8	3.1	3.9	6.5	-0.9	-0.2	0.3	0.6	15.3	0.5
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2019 Sep	-0.5%	-0.1%	1.2%	0.3%	3.1%	0.3%	2.3%	0.0%	-3.7%	-3.0%
2020 Sep	-2.1%	-2.7%	-2.2%	-1.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.2%	2.3%	15.7%
2021 Sep	11.9%	3.1%	4.0%	6.6%	-0.9%	-0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	15.5%	0.4%

# 19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

## Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
<b>Annual</b>										
2015	90.7	86.2	85.7	81.4	95.5	85.0	69.4	74.2	85.9	92.9
2016	94.4	88.9	91.3	87.4	96.7	89.7	64.0	68.0	93.0	100.0
2017	98.9	96.8	103.2	90.3	98.3	98.4	82.4	84.0	96.8	101.7
2018	98.1	97.0	100.6	94.3	98.9	101.5	104.3	104.4	96.5	106.7
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	98.8	100.7	98.4	101.2	101.6	100.2	66.8	72.8	100.0	107.4
<b>Quarterly</b>										
2017 Q1	99.2	95.7	103.1	93.6	98.3	95.6	90.3	83.3	96.1	106.9
Q2	97.2	97.0	102.6	90.3	97.6	100.6	71.6	81.4	94.1	100.7
Q3	100.3	96.6	104.8	88.1	98.3	98.2	79.2	84.4	96.8	97.4
Q4	99.2	97.7	102.1	89.2	99.1	99.7	90.8	86.6	100.0	101.7
2018 Q1	97.0	92.7	98.8	87.8	98.9	98.4	102.1	91.3	94.7	105.8
Q2	96.8	97.2	100.6	93.5	98.1	102.9	96.5	107.9	95.5	110.3
Q3	98.7	98.4	103.6	97.0	99.7	101.6	111.6	115.3	103.8	105.9
Q4	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.0	102.7	106.6	103.6	89.5	105.4
2019 Q1	99.4	100.4	101.6	100.7	102.3	102.5	103.7	95.5	95.0	100.8
Q2	100.3	99.5	97.1	99.5	99.2	102.8	100.1	106.5	94.1	97.6
Q3	101.6	101.2	101.0	99.8	98.3	98.2	99.8	101.9	106.7	100.8
Q4	98.7	98.9	100.5	100.0	100.1	97.2	97.4	96.9	103.8	100.8
2020 Q1	99.1	100.8	100.3	98.6	102.4	100.9	86.1	85.5	100.0	104.4
Q2	98.8	102.1	98.6	103.8	100.1	102.7	49.8	57.0	103.9	101.5
Q3	98.8	98.9	97.6	103.0	101.3	97.9	65.3	72.8	93.3	105.7
Q4	98.5	100.9	97.0	99.5	102.1	99.9	69.2	69.6	100.0	117.6
2021 Q1	98.5	99.6	96.5	95.5	105.9	102.7	89.3	85.1	97.8	111.0
Q2	98.7	99.0	98.7	98.2	103.6	103.1	91.6	108.1	97.1	102.9
Q3	98.0	99.8	98.5	97.9	104.0	103.1	99.3	113.1	97.4	104.2
<b>Monthly</b>										
2018 Jan	96.8	92.6	99.5	89.7	95.8	98.8	97.6	89.8	83.3	102.3
2018 Feb	96.0	92.3	102.0	89.8	98.5	99.2	103.1	97.0	100.0	106.2
2018 Mar	98.1	93.3	95.1	84.7	103.0	97.4	105.9	88.4	100.0	110.7
2018 Apr	95.5	93.8	103.4	91.9	96.5	101.4	89.0	99.8	87.5	109.1
2018 May	97.1	98.1	99.5	95.5	98.0	103.6	100.3	109.2	100.0	110.5
2018 Jun	97.8	99.5	98.8	93.1	99.8	103.6	101.1	115.9	100.0	111.6
2018 Jul	98.4	97.4	103.6	96.0	98.6	102.5	109.4	112.0	100.0	106.7
2018 Aug	98.4	99.3	98.8	96.6	97.1	102.3	111.5	115.9	100.0	108.1
2018 Sep	99.2	98.5	109.1	98.6	103.6	100.2	114.1	118.2	108.3	102.8
2018 Oct	100.0	96.9	98.2	98.7	97.3	99.3	117.0	116.3	66.7	102.8
2018 Nov	96.8	102.0	98.6	97.9	98.6	103.2	105.7	104.8	125.0	106.5
2018 Dec	103.1	100.2	101.9	100.7	101.2	105.7	93.8	91.3	100.0	106.7
2019 Jan	98.4	99.1	98.7	102.1	97.3	102.4	95.2	87.3	100.0	104.2
2019 Feb	98.6	100.0	101.3	101.9	99.2	103.8	110.4	103.3	100.0	97.5
2019 Mar	101.5	102.1	105.1	98.0	110.1	101.4	106.0	97.5	88.9	100.0
2019 Apr	99.5	97.8	92.1	96.0	95.5	102.1	106.3	105.9	75.0	95.9
2019 May	100.5	99.4	97.4	99.3	99.2	102.9	97.3	106.0	100.0	97.3
2019 Jun	101.0	101.4	102.0	103.4	103.2	103.6	95.8	107.9	125.0	100.0
2019 Jul	101.9	99.9	97.6	100.7	98.7	101.3	102.5	103.4	114.3	100.0
2019 Aug	101.3	102.7	103.7	99.2	99.7	98.5	99.3	101.2	100.0	100.0
2019 Sep	101.5	100.9	101.4	99.3	96.6	94.9	97.6	101.0	100.0	101.8
2019 Oct	98.7	99.1	100.2	99.3	99.4	96.4	93.5	95.0	100.0	102.8
2019 Nov	98.5	101.1	103.6	100.0	104.8	98.6	97.4	97.5	100.0	97.6
2019 Dec	98.8	96.6	98.3	100.8	96.8	96.4	101.8	98.4	111.1	101.8
2020 Jan	98.0	99.3	98.3	95.9	99.7	100.0	98.8	89.9	100.0	100.0
2020 Feb	98.6	101.0	98.6	99.3	101.6	103.9	94.8	96.1	100.0	103.6
2020 Mar	100.7	102.2	103.9	100.7	105.6	99.2	68.5	72.4	100.0	108.2
2020 Apr	96.3	102.1	94.9	103.0	99.0	101.0	43.3	50.9	100.0	104.8
2020 May	101.2	104.3	108.7	106.9	107.5	106.1	44.3	53.2	111.1	100.0
2020 Jun	99.1	99.9	94.4	102.2	96.6	101.3	63.7	68.7	100.0	100.0
2020 Jul	97.6	100.9	96.3	102.0	100.3	99.1	68.0	71.7	100.0	104.1
2020 Aug	99.3	97.6	99.1	102.1	103.4	98.4	67.2	75.5	85.7	102.6
2020 Sep	99.7	98.3	97.7	104.7	100.3	96.3	61.3	71.4	100.0	109.6
2020 Oct	99.3	102.8	97.2	99.3	104.1	99.8	62.0	69.2	100.0	116.0
2020 Nov	98.8	102.0	98.6	101.4	102.7	101.2	69.2	69.1	100.0	116.3
2020 Dec	97.6	98.0	95.2	97.9	100.0	99.0	75.2	70.5	100.0	121.0
2021 Jan	97.4	101.6	103.1	97.6	109.9	104.3	79.7	72.8	100.0	113.0
2021 Feb	98.8	99.8	95.8	100.0	103.6	106.4	90.8	94.0	95.0	110.3
2021 Mar	99.1	97.8	90.7	89.0	104.5	97.7	99.0	92.2	100.0	109.5
2021 Apr	97.8	97.5	97.4	100.8	101.5	99.2	92.6	100.5	100.0	108.1
2021 May	100.9	100.3	102.6	96.3	107.1	104.6	85.8	104.9	94.8	101.5
2021 Jun	97.5	99.3	96.0	97.8	102.0	105.8	98.9	118.9	96.4	101.5
2021 Jul	98.7	102.0	98.1	96.9	105.2	105.6	101.0	111.7	100.0	102.4
2021 Aug	98.4	97.7	97.4	99.2	103.7	98.4	99.4	117.7	100.0	106.2
2021 Sep	96.7	99.4	100.0	97.7	102.9	106.1	97.1	110.8	95.0	103.4
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>										
2021 Jul	1.2	2.7	2.1	-0.9	3.2	-0.2	2.1	-7.2	3.6	0.9
2021 Aug	-0.3	-4.3	-0.7	2.3	-1.5	-7.2	-1.6	6.0	0.0	3.8
2021 Sep	-1.7	1.7	2.6	-1.5	-0.8	7.7	-2.3	-6.9	-5.0	-2.8
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>										
2021 Jul	1.2%	2.7%	2.2%	-0.9%	3.1%	-0.2%	2.1%	-6.1%	3.7%	0.9%
2021 Aug	-0.3%	-4.2%	-0.7%	2.4%	-1.4%	-6.8%	-1.6%	5.4%	0.0%	3.7%
2021 Sep	-1.7%	1.7%	2.7%	-1.5%	-0.8%	7.8%	-2.3%	-5.9%	-5.0%	-2.6%
<b>3 months ended:</b>										
2020 Dec	98.6	100.9	97.0	99.5	102.3	100.0	68.8	69.6	100.0	117.8
2021 Mar	98.4	99.7	96.5	95.5	106.0	102.8	89.8	86.3	98.3	110.9
2021 Jun	98.7	99.0	98.7	98.3	103.5	103.2	92.4	108.1	97.1	103.7
2021 Sep	97.9	99.7	98.5	97.9	103.9	103.4	99.2	113.4	98.3	104.0
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2021 Mar	-0.1	-1.2	-0.5	-4.0	3.7	2.8	21.0	16.7	-1.7	-6.8
2021 Jun	0.3	-0.7	2.1	2.8	-2.5	0.4	2.6	21.8	-1.3	-7.2
2021 Sep	-0.8	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	0.2	6.7	5.3	1.3	0.3
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2021 Mar	-0.1%	-1.2%	-0.5%	-4.0%	3.7%	2.8%	30.6%	24.0%	-1.7%	-5.8%
2021 Jun	0.3%	-0.7%	2.2%	2.9%	-2.3%	0.4%	2.9%	25.2%	-1.3%	-6.5%
2021 Sep	-0.8%	0.7%	-0.2%	-0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	7.3%	4.9%	1.3%	0.3%
<b>12 months ended:</b>										
2018 Sep	97.9	96.5	101.4	92.0	99.0	100.7	100.5	100.5	98.3	106.1
2019 Sep	100.3	100.2	99.8	99.8	99.7	101.6	102.2	102.2	99.6	101.1
2020 Sep	98.9	100.2	99.5	101.4	101.3	99.7	75.2	78.4	100.7	102.9
2021 Sep	98.4	99.9	97.7	97.8	103.9	102.3	87.6	94.4	98.4	109.1
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2019 Sep	2.4	3.7	-1.6	7.8	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	-5.1
2020 Sep	-1.5	0.0	-0.3	1.6	1.5	-1.9	-27.0	-23.8	1.1	1.9
2021 Sep	-0.5	-0.3	-1.8	-3.6	2.7	2.6	12.3	16.0	-2.2	6.2
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2019 Sep	2.5%	3.8%	-1.5%	8.5%	0.7%	0.9%	1.7%	1.7%	1.3%	-4.8%
2020 Sep	-1.5%	0.0%	-0.3%	1.6%	1.5%	-1.8%	-26.4%	-23.3%	1.1%	1.8%
2021 Sep	-0.5%	-0.3%	-1.8%	-3.5%	2.7%	2.6%	16.4%	20.4%	-2.2%	6.0%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is July 2021.

## 19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
<b>Annual</b>										
2015	93.6	93.5	84.5	79.9	86.1	90.7	85.7	86.8	85.7	76.6
2016	98.4	95.1	89.7	86.0	92.5	96.1	91.4	93.5	93.8	78.8
2017	99.0	100.8	93.7	93.4	94.9	99.4	93.6	97.1	98.3	88.1
2018	97.5	99.6	95.4	94.6	95.0	98.3	94.3	96.7	98.1	90.6
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	98.9	99.7	101.7	105.9	100.6	100.9	102.0	100.8	100.7	121.1
<b>Quarterly</b>										
2017 Q1	100.4	102.7	94.5	93.7	96.6	100.7	94.2	97.4	98.9	88.5
Q2	99.8	101.0	93.9	93.0	96.5	100.0	94.5	97.2	98.5	89.1
Q3	97.7	99.3	93.4	93.6	92.6	98.5	92.8	96.7	98.3	89.0
Q4	98.0	100.2	93.1	93.2	94.0	98.4	92.8	97.0	97.0	86.1
2018 Q1	97.5	98.9	93.3	91.6	90.9	96.4	91.9	94.8	94.1	88.1
Q2	97.2	100.6	94.8	93.8	94.8	97.9	92.9	96.5	99.2	89.2
Q3	96.9	99.9	96.3	95.7	95.4	98.7	95.5	96.8	97.6	93.3
Q4	98.3	99.0	97.4	97.1	99.4	99.8	97.2	98.9	99.1	92.2
2019 Q1	100.0	101.1	98.2	97.1	98.6	98.7	96.7	97.1	103.4	97.9
Q2	100.3	98.2	99.5	98.1	100.1	100.3	100.6	99.5	101.5	98.9
Q3	100.7	101.8	101.6	103.1	100.9	102.1	101.4	102.4	102.5	114.6
Q4	99.0	98.7	100.5	102.2	100.4	99.0	100.8	101.2	99.5	85.8
2020 Q1	99.5	100.8	101.8	103.9	101.2	100.4	101.2	101.4	99.6	114.0
Q2	100.3	99.2	101.3	104.1	101.5	103.5	102.9	104.1	100.8	113.2
Q3	99.2	100.7	101.9	106.4	99.6	100.4	102.4	99.7	101.8	118.9
Q4	96.5	98.3	101.6	108.5	100.3	99.9	101.7	99.6	103.1	124.1
2021 Q1	96.5	100.7	101.4	109.1	98.8	97.0	101.8	97.4	102.4	127.1
Q2	96.2	101.7	100.4	112.0	97.4	97.6	102.6	97.9	101.0	108.7
Q3	98.7	107.9	101.8	113.1	97.6	95.6	102.5	96.9	103.8	133.2
<b>Monthly</b>										
2018 Jan	99.2	100.1	93.3	92.0	90.7	96.8	90.4	95.1	92.1	82.9
2018 Feb	98.0	100.5	93.2	91.7	91.5	96.3	93.8	93.5	96.2	91.1
2018 Mar	95.4	96.2	93.3	91.2	90.7	96.1	91.3	95.7	97.2	88.4
2018 Apr	96.3	103.1	93.4	91.2	90.3	96.3	90.4	94.7	96.8	87.6
2018 May	97.9	98.4	95.8	95.1	97.3	99.3	94.4	97.7	97.6	92.6
2018 Jun	97.4	100.5	95.5	94.8	96.7	98.2	94.1	97.0	99.9	101.2
2018 Jul	96.4	97.8	96.1	95.7	94.1	98.6	94.3	97.1	98.5	89.1
2018 Aug	96.8	101.2	97.1	94.6	97.7	98.9	95.2	97.3	96.0	94.3
2018 Sep	97.5	100.4	95.8	96.8	94.5	98.5	96.9	96.1	96.6	93.2
2018 Oct	98.7	99.1	96.7	96.1	99.1	97.9	96.9	98.8	98.7	97.3
2018 Nov	98.2	99.4	97.8	97.3	99.3	99.8	97.3	100.0	99.0	85.7
2018 Dec	97.9	98.7	97.7	97.9	99.9	102.0	97.5	97.8	101.0	92.4
2019 Jan	100.5	101.6	98.0	97.6	98.4	100.7	96.5	98.2	102.7	95.3
2019 Feb	100.6	100.0	98.6	97.4	99.0	99.3	99.8	96.4	101.7	97.5
2019 Mar	98.9	101.5	97.9	96.4	98.3	95.9	94.6	96.9	105.5	100.2
2019 Apr	98.9	98.5	98.9	98.7	97.0	100.0	99.5	97.9	106.2	99.2
2019 May	101.3	98.6	99.8	97.7	102.5	100.2	100.5	101.0	109.2	97.7
2019 Jun	101.1	97.5	99.9	98.0	100.7	100.6	101.8	99.5	100.6	98.9
2019 Jul	99.8	99.6	100.7	102.2	101.6	102.0	99.7	102.0	101.2	104.6
2019 Aug	101.0	104.0	102.1	101.2	100.8	102.7	101.1	102.2	113.8	110.3
2019 Sep	101.3	101.8	102.0	106.0	100.2	101.6	103.6	102.9	107.8	117.0
2019 Oct	100.5	100.9	101.4	102.7	101.7	98.9	102.7	103.0	100.9	97.8
2019 Nov	99.4	97.7	100.5	102.1	99.4	99.5	102.0	101.8	100.3	89.6
2019 Dec	97.0	97.4	99.5	101.6	100.1	98.7	98.1	98.7	98.5	74.8
2020 Jan	98.6	98.8	100.0	102.8	99.9	98.9	98.6	100.0	99.0	94.7
2020 Feb	99.8	99.4	102.3	103.2	99.7	99.5	101.5	100.2	101.0	115.0
2020 Mar	100.4	105.3	103.1	106.1	104.4	103.2	104.1	104.2	103.9	112.1
2020 Apr	99.8	100.4	102.2	104.1	100.1	104.5	101.7	104.3	101.5	114.3
2020 May	102.6	99.1	101.1	101.8	100.0	103.8	104.2	104.5	100.4	101.7
2020 Jun	98.6	97.9	100.8	106.3	104.0	102.3	102.7	103.7	100.4	123.0
2020 Jul	99.1	97.7	100.6	107.1	101.4	102.1	102.1	102.7	102.8	120.5
2020 Aug	99.8	99.4	103.1	102.7	97.0	99.2	103.1	96.8	101.2	108.3
2020 Sep	98.5	105.1	102.0	109.2	100.5	99.7	102.0	99.6	101.4	120.4
2020 Oct	96.6	101.0	101.8	108.9	100.3	98.9	102.1	100.9	104.0	123.3
2020 Nov	96.9	97.1	101.6	108.7	99.4	100.5	102.7	99.0	102.7	122.9
2020 Dec	95.9	97.2	101.3	107.9	101.3	100.1	100.4	98.8	103.4	125.0
2021 Jan	96.5	99.9	101.3	109.8	97.8	99.4	102.0	97.1	100.0	127.4
2021 Feb	97.4	99.1	101.5	107.9	98.4	95.9	102.1	96.5	106.0	126.9
2021 Mar	95.8	103.1	101.5	109.7	100.1	96.1	101.2	98.6	103.4	125.6
2021 Apr	95.7	104.7	101.4	113.4	97.4	99.2	101.9	99.0	100.7	104.9
2021 May	97.8	100.7	99.7	110.8	95.2	97.3	103.5	96.9	101.4	98.9
2021 Jun	95.1	100.0	100.2	111.6	99.9	96.2	102.3	97.7	105.3	115.8
2021 Jul	96.5	105.9	101.4	113.5	98.0	96.0	102.0	96.6	102.0	134.3
2021 Aug	100.8	108.0	102.4	109.7	97.1	95.2	103.3	95.8	106.2	134.0
2021 Sep	98.8	110.0	101.5	115.9	97.8	95.7	102.3	98.3	102.9	126.3
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>										
2021 Jul	1.4	5.9	1.2	1.9	-1.9	-0.2	-0.3	-1.1	-3.3	18.5
2021 Aug	4.3	2.1	1.0	-3.8	-0.9	-0.8	1.3	-0.8	4.2	-0.3
2021 Sep	-2.0	2.0	-0.9	6.2	0.7	0.5	-1.0	2.5	-3.3	-7.7
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>										
2021 Jul	1.5%	5.9%	1.2%	1.7%	-1.9%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-1.1%	-3.1%	16.0%
2021 Aug	4.5%	2.0%	1.0%	-3.3%	-0.9%	-0.8%	1.3%	-0.8%	4.1%	-0.2%
2021 Sep	-2.0%	1.9%	-0.9%	5.7%	0.7%	0.5%	-1.0%	2.6%	-3.1%	-5.7%
<b>3 months ended:</b>										
2020 Dec	96.5	98.4	101.6	108.5	100.3	99.8	101.7	99.6	103.4	123.7
2021 Mar	96.6	100.7	101.4	109.1	98.8	97.1	101.8	97.4	103.1	126.6
2021 Jun	96.2	101.8	100.4	111.9	97.5	97.6	102.6	97.9	102.5	106.5
2021 Sep	98.7	108.0	101.8	113.0	97.6	95.6	102.5	96.9	103.7	131.5
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2021 Mar	0.1	2.3	-0.1	0.6	-1.6	-2.7	0.0	-2.2	-0.2	2.9
2021 Jun	-0.4	1.1	-1.0	2.8	-1.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	-0.7	-20.1
2021 Sep	2.5	6.2	1.3	1.1	0.1	-1.9	0.0	-1.0	1.2	25.0
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2021 Mar	0.1%	2.3%	-0.1%	0.6%	-1.6%	-2.7%	0.0%	-2.2%	-0.2%	2.3%
2021 Jun	-0.4%	1.1%	-1.0%	2.6%	-1.3%	0.4%	0.8%	0.5%	-0.6%	-15.9%
2021 Sep	2.6%	6.1%	1.3%	1.0%	0.1%	-2.0%	0.0%	-1.0%	1.2%	23.5%
<b>12 months ended:</b>										
2018 Sep	97.4	99.9	94.4	93.6	93.8	97.8	93.3	96.3	96.8	89.4
2019 Sep	99.9	100.0	99.2	98.9	99.7	100.2	99.1	99.5	104.0	99.7
2020 Sep	99.5	99.9	101.4	104.1	100.7	100.9	101.9	101.6	100.9	106.0
2021 Sep	97.0	102.2	101.3	110.7	98.6	97.5	102.2	97.9	103.2	122.1
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2019 Sep	2.4	0.1	4.8	5.3	5.9	2.4	5.8	3.2	7.1	10.3
2020 Sep	-0.3	-0.1	2.2	5.3	1.0	0.6	2.8	2.2	-3.0	6.3
2021 Sep	-2.5	2.3	-0.1	6.5	-2.1	-3.3	0.2	-3.7	2.2	16.1
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2019 Sep	2.5%	0.1%	5.0%	5.7%	6.3%	2.4%	6.2%	3.3%	7.3%	11.5%
2020 Sep	-0.3%	-0.1%	2.2%	5.3%	1.0%	0.6%	2.9%	2.2%	-2.9%	6.4%
2021 Sep	-2.5%	2.3%	-0.1%	6.2%	-2.1%	-3.3%	0.2%	-3.6%	2.2%	15.2%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is July 2021.

## 20 UK TRADE IN OIL<sup>1</sup>

### Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million ENXQ	Exports					Imports					
		Total (SITC 33) £ million ELBL	Crude oil (SITC 330)				Total (SITC 33) £ million ENXO	Crude oil (SITC 330)				Rest of SITC 33 £ million BQAY
			£ million BQNI	million <sup>2</sup> tonnes BOQM	Avg value <sup>3</sup> per tonne £ BPBN	Rest of SITC 33 £ million BOQN		£ million BQNJ	million <sup>2</sup> tonnes BQBH	Avg value <sup>3</sup> per tonne £ BQAX		
<b>Annual</b>												
2015	-6 441	21 021	10 996	38.47	284	10 025	27 462	12 296	44.01	279	15 166	
2016	-4 171	20 672	10 759	43.82	250	9 913	24 843	10 761	43.35	248	14 082	
2017	-1 066	31 941	17 378	50.29	378	14 563	33 007	16 404	50.33	326	16 603	
2018	-1 844	39 818	25 076	59.64	418	14 742	41 662	20 102	48.04	418	21 560	
2019	-2 456	37 599	24 405	60.15	406	13 194	40 055	19 549	49.91	392	20 506	
2020	1 984	23 826	16 950	62.32	274	6 876	21 842	12 336	45.70	270	9 506	
<b>Quarterly</b>												
2017 Q1	-404	8224	4320	12.82	337	3904	8628	4224	12.48	338	4404	
Q2	518	8120	4326	10.77	521	3794	7602	3814	12.14	314	3788	
Q3	-389	7497	4153	13.50	308	3344	7886	4049	13.41	302	3837	
Q4	-791	8100	4579	13.20	347	3521	8891	4317	12.30	351	4574	
2018 Q1	-1493	7629	4498	12.26	367	3131	9122	4084	10.91	374	5038	
Q2	268	10438	6418	15.41	417	4020	10170	4699	11.39	413	5471	
Q3	-167	11327	7388	16.31	454	3939	11494	5726	12.88	445	5768	
Q4	-452	10424	6772	15.66	433	3652	10876	5593	12.86	435	5283	
2019 Q1	-335	9182	5541	14.24	389	3641	9517	4362	11.75	371	5155	
Q2	-1850	8238	5346	12.98	411	2892	10088	4750	11.50	413	5338	
Q3	86	10260	6964	16.08	436	3296	10174	5053	12.64	400	5121	
Q4	-357	9919	6554	16.85	389	3365	10276	5384	14.02	384	4892	
2020 Q1	-909	7731	4975	14.73	340	2756	8640	4696	13.42	350	3944	
Q2	1408	4945	3797	16.93	226	1148	3537	2012	10.30	195	1525	
Q3	405	5167	3825	14.73	259	1342	4762	2844	10.90	261	1918	
Q4	1080	5983	4353	15.93	273	1630	4903	2784	11.08	251	2119	
2021 Q1	1364	6134	4152	12.80	326	1982	4770	2690	8.35	322	2080	
Q2	33	6102	3693	9.72	381	2409	6069	3687	10.26	359	2382	
Q3	-2481	5954	3242	7.32	443	2712	8435	5486	13.41	409	2949	
<b>Monthly</b>												
2018 Jan	-570	2695	1638	4.47	366	1057	3265	1569	4.13	380	1696	
2018 Feb	-557	2356	1453	3.95	368	903	2913	1287	3.52	366	1626	
2018 Mar	-366	2578	1407	3.84	366	1171	2944	1228	3.26	377	1716	
2018 Apr	58	3298	2045	5.23	391	1253	3240	1561	4.09	382	1679	
2018 May	117	3604	2257	5.28	427	1347	3487	1451	3.55	409	2036	
2018 Jun	93	3536	2116	4.90	432	1420	3443	1687	3.75	450	1756	
2018 Jul	170	3910	2653	5.90	450	1257	3740	1757	3.99	440	1983	
2018 Aug	-105	3941	2604	5.82	447	1337	4046	2201	4.99	441	1845	
2018 Sep	-232	3476	2131	4.59	464	1345	3708	1768	3.90	453	1940	
2018 Oct	237	3885	2504	5.26	476	1381	3648	2101	4.54	463	1547	
2018 Nov	-621	3397	2110	4.93	428	1287	4018	2109	4.70	449	1909	
2018 Dec	-68	3142	2158	5.47	395	984	3210	1383	3.62	382	1827	
2019 Jan	20	3142	1869	4.85	385	1273	3122	1433	3.93	365	1689	
2019 Feb	-118	3104	1897	4.89	388	1207	3222	1546	4.18	370	1676	
2019 Mar	-237	2936	1775	4.50	394	1161	3173	1383	3.64	380	1790	
2019 Apr	-438	2652	1695	4.09	414	957	3090	1449	3.58	405	1641	
2019 May	-458	3246	2158	5.20	415	1088	3704	1901	4.56	417	1803	
2019 Jun	-954	2340	1493	3.69	405	847	3294	1400	3.36	417	1894	
2019 Jul	-6	3617	2506	4.94	507	1111	3623	1807	4.38	413	1816	
2019 Aug	-37	3208	2097	5.25	399	1111	3245	1570	4.03	390	1675	
2019 Sep	129	3435	2361	5.89	401	1074	3306	1676	4.23	396	1630	
2019 Oct	-568	3219	2087	5.45	383	1132	3787	2097	5.51	381	1690	
2019 Nov	96	3252	2195	5.61	391	1057	3156	1598	4.26	375	1558	
2019 Dec	115	3448	2272	5.79	392	1176	3333	1689	4.25	397	1644	
2020 Jan	-29	2985	1881	4.69	401	1104	3014	1562	4.00	391	1452	
2020 Feb	-361	2664	1796	4.98	361	868	3025	1796	4.83	372	1229	
2020 Mar	-519	2082	1298	5.06	257	784	2601	1338	4.59	292	1263	
2020 Apr	484	1645	1277	5.74	222	368	1161	698	3.48	201	463	
2020 May	617	1578	1244	6.12	203	334	961	597	3.37	177	364	
2020 Jun	307	1722	1276	5.07	252	446	1415	717	3.45	208	698	
2020 Jul	213	1623	1209	4.78	253	414	1410	850	3.36	253	560	
2020 Aug	333	1935	1493	5.50	271	442	1602	934	3.43	272	668	
2020 Sep	-141	1609	1123	4.45	252	486	1750	1060	4.11	258	690	
2020 Oct	224	1745	1318	5.28	250	427	1521	865	3.55	244	656	
2020 Nov	607	2151	1588	5.65	281	563	1544	837	3.39	247	707	
2020 Dec	249	2087	1447	5.00	289	640	1838	1082	4.14	261	756	
2021 Jan	337	1964	1452	4.81	302	512	1627	981	3.32	295	646	
2021 Feb	587	2049	1327	4.07	326	722	1462	751	2.26	332	711	
2021 Mar	440	2121	1373	3.92	350	748	1681	958	2.77	346	723	
2021 Apr	-43	1932	1169	3.08	380	763	1975	1272	3.69	345	703	
2021 May	489	2305	1440	3.83	376	865	1816	940	2.56	367	876	
2021 Jun	-413	1865	1084	2.81	386	781	2278	1475	4.01	368	803	
2021 Jul	-847	1966	953	2.02	472	1013	2813	1886	4.60	410	927	
2021 Aug	-390	1927	1113	2.45	454	814	2317	1309	3.22	407	1008	
2021 Sep	-1244	2061	1176	2.85	413	885	3305	2291	5.59	410	1014	
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>												
2021 Jul	-434	101	-131	-0.8	86	232	535	411	0.6	42	124	
2021 Aug	457	-39	160	0.4	-18	-199	-496	-577	-1.4	-3	81	
2021 Sep	-854	134	63	0.4	-41	71	988	982	2.4	3	6	
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>												
2021 Jul	105.1%	5.4%	-12.1%	-28.1%	22.3%	29.7%	23.5%	27.9%	14.7%	11.4%	15.4%	
2021 Aug	-54.0%	-2.0%	16.8%	21.3%	-3.8%	-19.6%	-17.6%	-30.6%	-30.0%	-0.7%	8.7%	
2021 Sep	219.0%	7.0%	5.7%	16.3%	-9.0%	8.7%	42.6%	75.0%	73.6%	0.7%	0.6%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2020 Dec	1 080	5 983	4 353	16	273	1 630	4 903	2 784	11	251	2 119	
2021 Mar	1 364	6 134	4 152	13	326	1 982	4 770	2 690	8	324	2 080	
2021 Jun	33	6 102	3 693	10	381	2 409	6 069	3 687	10	360	2 382	
2021 Sep	-2 481	5 954	3 242	7	446	2 712	8 435	5 486	13	409	2 949	
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>												
2021 Mar	284	151	-201	-3.1	53	352	-133	-94	-2.7	74	-39	
2021 Jun	-1331	-32	-459	-3.1	55	427	1299	997	1.9	36	302	
2021 Sep	-2514	-148	-451	-2.4	66	303	2366	1799	3.2	49	567	
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>												
2021 Mar	26.3%	2.5%	-4.6%	-19.6%	19.3%	21.6%	-2.7%	-3.4%	-24.6%	29.4%	-1.8%	
2021 Jun	-97.6%	-0.5%	-11.1%	-24.1%	16.8%	21.5%	27.2%	37.1%	22.9%	11.0%	14.5%	
2021 Sep	-7618.2%	-2.4%	-12.2%	-24.7%	17.3%	12.6%	39.0%	48.8%	30.7%	13.6%	23.8%	
<b>12 months ended:</b>												
2018 Sep	-2 183	37 494	22 883	57	396	14 611	39 677	18 826	47	396	20 851	
2019 Sep	-2 551	38 104	24 623	59	417	13 481	40 655	19 758	49	404	20 897	
2020 Sep	547	27 762	19 151	63	303	8 611	27 215	14 936	49	298	12 279	
2021 Sep	-4	24 173	15 440	46								

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## 21 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2019 AND 2020<sup>1</sup>

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES				
Country	Value 2019 £ million	Value 2020 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2020	Country	Value 2019 £ million	Value 2020 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2020	
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	61 780	45 961	14.9	Germany	65 573	56 985	13.0
2	Germany	36 638	32 506	10.5	China	48 195	54 645	12.5
3	Ireland	21 912	21 922	7.1	United States inc Puerto Rico	46 597	37 254	8.5
4	Netherlands	24 567	20 154	6.5	Netherlands	42 919	36 396	8.3
5	France	24 579	18 785	6.1	France	31 416	24 385	5.6
6	China	27 707	17 971	5.8	Belgium	26 114	23 222	5.3
7	Switzerland	11 206	12 102	3.9	Italy	19 839	17 535	4.0
8	Belgium	12 943	10 699	3.5	Spain	17 476	14 982	3.4
9	Italy	10 112	8 726	2.8	Ireland	13 807	13 416	3.1
10	Spain	10 657	8 147	2.6	Norway	16 214	11 200	2.6
11	Hong Kong	8 740	8 118	2.6	Poland	11 044	10 750	2.5
12	Canada	5 652	6 129	2.0	Russia	8 546	8 233	1.9
13	Japan	6 927	5 875	1.9	Turkey	9 095	8 203	1.9
14	South Korea	4 477	4 911	1.6	Hong Kong	7 183	7 522	1.7
15	Poland	5 392	4 708	1.5	Japan	10 057	7 245	1.7
16	Turkey	5 477	4 708	1.5	India	8 353	6 067	1.4
17	Singapore	5 667	4 543	1.5	Sweden	6 517	5 536	1.3
18	Sweden	5 049	4 465	1.4	Switzerland	8 400	5 299	1.2
19	United Arab Emirates	7 223	4 356	1.4	Canada	8 364	5 174	1.2
20	Australia	4 561	4 280	1.4	Denmark	6 564	4 843	1.1
21	Norway	3 937	4 186	1.4	Czech Republic	5 989	4 554	1.0
22	India	4 629	3 215	1.0	South Korea	5 682	4 297	1.0
23	Saudi Arabia	3 461	2 720	0.9	Vietnam	4 678	3 917	0.9
24	Qatar	2 712	2 657	0.9	South Africa	4 691	3 772	0.9
25	Denmark	2 739	2 398	0.8	Austria	3 867	3 436	0.8
26	Russia	2 794	2 308	0.7	Taiwan	3 677	3 300	0.8
27	Czech Republic	2 228	2 033	0.7	Australia	4 168	2 856	0.7
28	Brazil	2 049	1 875	0.6	Finland	2 457	2 854	0.7
29	Austria	1 896	1 748	0.6	Hungary	3 023	2 623	0.6
30	Israel	1 559	1 684	0.5	Thailand	3 059	2 611	0.6
31	Portugal	1 595	1 551	0.5	Portugal	3 181	2 466	0.6
32	South Africa	1 972	1 399	0.5	Bangladesh	3 082	2 382	0.5
33	Malaysia	1 411	1 396	0.5	Slovakia	2 556	2 374	0.5
34	Taiwan	1 550	1 373	0.4	Singapore	2 960	2 291	0.5
35	Finland	1 359	1 266	0.4	United Arab Emirates	3 085	1 956	0.4
36	Hungary	1 366	1 258	0.4	Brazil	2 325	1 947	0.4
37	Thailand	1 303	1 183	0.4	Malaysia	2 079	1 919	0.4
38	Nigeria	1 607	1 148	0.4	Qatar	2 368	1 501	0.3
39	North Macedonia	1 270	1 144	0.4	Saudi Arabia	3 170	1 497	0.3
40	Romania	1 297	1 123	0.4	Romania	2 004	1 478	0.3
41	Egypt	1 417	1 096	0.4	Israel	1 246	1 421	0.3
42	Mexico	1 475	1 092	0.4	Pakistan	1 334	1 258	0.3
43	Greece	1 089	967	0.3	Mexico	1 627	1 192	0.3
44	Slovakia	1 095	951	0.3	Nigeria	1 477	1 084	0.2
45	New Zealand	884	752	0.2	Indonesia	1 220	1 027	0.2
46	Gibraltar	585	746	0.2	Greece	999	922	0.2
47	Indonesia	694	618	0.2	Lithuania	854	913	0.2
48	Vietnam	641	579	0.2	New Zealand	883	871	0.2
49	Pakistan	830	537	0.2	Argentina	695	788	0.2
50	Malta	1427	512	0.2	Egypt	902	769	0.2

<sup>1</sup>These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as:

[UN Comtrade](#).

[Return to Index](#)**22 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2019 AND 2020**

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS					
Commodity	Division	Value 2019 £ million	Value 2020 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2020	Commodity	Division	Value 2019 £ million	Value 2020 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2020	
1	Cars	78M	31 078	21 538	7.0	Cars	78M	33 826	26 635	6.2
2	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	23 419	21 016	6.9	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	23 944	22 271	5.1
3	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	26 043	20 264	6.6	Clothing	84	20 901	20 780	4.8
4	Crude oil	33O	24 405	16 950	5.5	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	19 718	18 601	4.3
5	Non-ferrous metals	68	9 372	14 807	4.8	Office machinery (capital)	75K	13 572	14 322	3.3
6	Precious Metal	97	14 509	10 986	3.6	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	21 017	14 038	3.2
7	Aircraft	792	14 754	10 187	3.3	Non-ferrous metals	68	12 169	13 811	3.2
8	Organic chemicals	51	9 269	9 728	3.2	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	16 059	13 362	3.1
9	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 833	8 720	2.9	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 686	13 132	3.0
10	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	9 084	8 099	2.6	Crude oil	33O	19 549	12 336	2.8
11	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 787	7 952	2.6	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 589	11 587	2.7
12	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 461	7 772	2.5	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	12 663	10 167	2.3
13	Refined oil	33R	13 194	6 876	2.2	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	13 591	9 896	2.3
14	Other chemicals	59	5 961	6 800	2.2	Refined oil	33R	20 506	9 506	2.2
15	Beverages	11	8 168	6 692	2.2	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 057	9 339	2.2
16	Clothing	84	7 181	6 582	2.2	Precious Metal	97	15 705	8 852	2.0
17	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 299	6 379	2.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 750	8 734	2.0
18	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 586	5 957	1.9	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	9 116	7 765	1.8
19	Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	6 585	5 858	1.9	Organic chemicals	51	8 150	7 668	1.8
20	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 657	5 479	1.8	Beverages	11	6 917	6 918	1.6
21	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	6 315	5 401	1.8	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	8 239	6 683	1.5
22	Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	5 023	4 775	1.6	Other chemicals	59	5 794	6 650	1.5
23	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 639	4 492	1.5	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 676	6 481	1.5
24	Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 895	4 455	1.5	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 656	6 320	1.5
25	Metal ores & scrap	28	4 378	4 371	1.4	Aircraft	792	8 425	6 188	1.4
26	Iron & steel	67	4 175	3 812	1.2	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	8 330	6 048	1.4
27	Plastics in primary forms	57	3 603	3 133	1.0	Paper & paperboard	64	6 458	5 882	1.4
28	Works of art	896	10 182	2 913	1.0	Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	5 160	4 933	1.1
29	Plastics in non-primary forms	58	3 070	2 879	0.9	Mineral manufactures	66	6 624	4 836	1.1
30	Textile fabrics	65	2 883	2 701	0.9	Gas	34	6 656	4 758	1.1

## 23 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES<sup>1</sup>

### Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index <sup>1</sup>	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
<b>Annual</b>													
2013	81.4059	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9354	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3699	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.3813	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	81.9531	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9827	11.5818	1.3349	1.3550
2017	77.2959	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.4042	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
2019	78.0555	1.1405	1.8365	1.6938	8.5149	10.0024	139.2780	1.9376	11.2370	18.4405	12.0741	1.2692	1.2771
2020	77.9684	1.1250	1.8617	1.7200	8.3864	9.9568	137.0264	1.9760	12.0681	21.1064	11.8062	1.2044	1.2835
<b>Quarterly</b>													
2016 Q1	86.9529	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5019	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8059	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.5517	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.0385	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9323	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5351	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.6776	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	78.9936	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.0763	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.7826	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.7641	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.7273	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.5450	1.9112	11.1785	18.2616	11.9603	1.2991	1.3028
Q2	78.3602	1.1436	1.8362	1.7192	8.5392	10.0758	141.2405	1.9394	11.1130	18.4807	12.1367	1.2880	1.2852
Q3	75.7471	1.1089	1.7978	1.6281	8.2763	9.6538	132.3115	1.9008	10.9252	18.0885	11.8235	1.2154	1.2326
Q4	79.3873	1.1624	1.8832	1.6990	8.6848	10.0709	140.0151	1.9989	11.7312	18.9313	12.3758	1.2744	1.2877
2020 Q1	79.2128	1.1610	1.9471	1.7189	8.6743	9.9408	139.4930	2.0165	12.1315	19.6444	12.3815	1.2396	1.2797
Q2	77.3720	1.1267	1.8882	1.7194	8.4032	9.6251	133.4706	2.0102	12.4317	22.2965	12.0186	1.1961	1.2412
Q3	77.4100	1.1049	1.8065	1.7212	8.2261	10.0094	137.1568	1.9535	11.7985	21.8652	11.4526	1.1884	1.2924
Q4	77.8788	1.1077	1.8069	1.7206	8.2452	10.2357	137.9852	1.9239	11.9108	20.6195	11.3720	1.1936	1.3208
2021 Q1	80.4406	1.1450	1.7848	1.7462	8.5153	10.6985	146.1157	1.9180	11.7379	20.6282	11.5756	1.2476	1.3787
Q2	81.7828	1.1598	1.8159	1.7169	8.6250	10.8607	152.9697	1.9548	11.7068	19.7395	11.7591	1.2729	1.3987
Q3	81.8361	1.1691	1.8756	1.7363	8.6941	10.7172	151.6948	1.9677	12.0825	20.1631	11.9180	1.2652	1.3780
<b>Monthly</b>													
2017 Jun	77.0224	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9642	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4933	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.1479	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2558	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5558	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2211	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.8601	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	78.9566	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.1642	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.1627	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.6991	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.3672	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.0665	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.2509	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.0303	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.5122	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.1868	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.5934	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.6781	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901
2019 Feb	78.7006	1.1473	1.8232	1.7195	8.5616	10.2158	143.7627	1.9046	11.1798	18.0136	12.0468	1.3035	1.3017
2019 Mar	79.8032	1.1653	1.8591	1.7600	8.6963	10.3339	146.3395	1.9265	11.3291	18.9411	12.2319	1.3171	1.3165
2019 Apr	79.3281	1.1603	1.8335	1.7442	8.6618	10.2262	145.4755	1.9402	11.1700	18.4411	12.1618	1.3132	1.3036
2019 May	78.6785	1.1479	1.8494	1.7281	8.5721	10.0781	141.2053	1.9575	11.2263	18.5171	12.3210	1.2981	1.2841
2019 Jun	77.0740	1.1225	1.8251	1.6847	8.3819	9.9229	137.0406	1.9206	10.9428	18.4838	11.9274	1.2528	1.2679
2019 Jul	75.9864	1.1118	1.7862	1.6340	8.2999	9.7413	134.9876	1.8668	10.7428	17.5035	11.7398	1.2318	1.2469
2019 Aug	74.7525	1.0925	1.7944	1.6133	8.1503	9.5316	129.1514	1.8884	10.9000	18.4329	11.7268	1.1905	1.2155
2019 Sep	76.5024	1.1223	1.8140	1.6363	8.3765	9.6801	132.7955	1.9472	11.1329	18.3290	12.0040	1.2238	1.2354
2019 Oct	78.1183	1.1440	1.8610	1.6683	8.5449	9.9181	136.7999	1.9964	11.5750	18.8551	12.3526	1.2563	1.2647
2019 Nov	79.4941	1.1660	1.8874	1.7053	8.7124	10.0845	140.3032	2.0143	11.7880	19.0559	12.4156	1.2794	1.2883
2019 Dec	80.5495	1.1791	1.9032	1.7263	8.8103	10.2246	142.9423	1.9861	11.8305	18.8830	12.3593	1.2876	1.3101
2020 Jan	80.2626	1.1779	1.9077	1.7108	8.8026	10.1591	142.8435	1.9804	11.7143	18.8605	12.4332	1.2675	1.3071
2020 Feb	80.5821	1.1882	1.9436	1.7209	8.8773	10.0747	142.5698	2.0271	12.0438	19.4756	12.5532	1.2653	1.2957
2020 Mar	76.7936	1.1193	1.9897	1.7252	8.3615	9.6009	133.0657	2.0419	12.6365	20.5971	12.1580	1.1859	1.2364
2020 Apr	78.0769	1.1419	1.9683	1.7442	8.5198	9.6196	133.6908	2.0654	12.9431	23			

## 24 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Current Prices (CP)									Chain Volume Measures (CVM)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
<b>Annual</b>																		
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Quarterly</b>																		
2016 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2021 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Monthly</b>																		
2017 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2021 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2021 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2021 Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2021 Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2021 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2021 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2021 Jul	3	-203	206	67	-564	631	70	-767	837	-13	150	-163	97	-574	671	84	-424	508
2021 Aug	148	-1 065	1 213	-25	-648	623	123	-1 713	1 836	81	-518	599	11	-656	667	92	-1 174	1 266



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