

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: May 2022

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

Contact:
Hannah Donnarumma
trade@ons.gov.uk
+44 1329 447648

Release date:
13 July 2022

Next release:
12 August 2022

Notice

13 July 2022

In January 2022, [HM Revenue and Customs \(HMRC\) implemented a data collection change](#) affecting data on imports from the EU to Great Britain.

HMRC has concluded these investigations but we continue to advise caution when interpreting 2022 EU imports compared with other periods.

More information can be found in [Section 2: Changes affecting UK trade statistics](#).

Table of contents

1. [Main points](#)
2. [Changes affecting UK trade statistics](#)
3. [Main trends](#)
4. [Commodity analysis](#)
5. [Total trade balances](#)
6. [Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2021](#)
7. [Revisions](#)
8. [UK trade data](#)
9. [Glossary](#)
10. [Measuring the data](#)
11. [Strengths and limitations](#)
12. [Related links](#)

1 . Main points

- Total imports of goods, excluding precious metals, increased by £2.2 billion (4.2%) in May 2022, primarily because of a £1.4 billion (5.2%) rise in imports from EU countries.
- Total exports of goods, excluding precious metals, increased by £2.3 billion (7.4%) in May 2022, driven by a £1.9 billion (12.7%) increase in exports to non-EU countries.
- The total trade in goods and services deficit, excluding precious metals, widened by £8.6 billion to £27.9 billion in the three months to May 2022 compared with the three months to February 2022.
- The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, widened by £9.5 billion to £63.1 billion in the three months to May 2022 compared with the three months to February 2022, as imports of goods increased by £20.2 billion (14.6%), and exports increased by £10.7 billion (12.6%).
- Early estimates suggest that the trade in services surplus increased slightly by £0.9 billion in the three months to May 2022 compared with the three months to February 2022, reaching £35.2 billion.

Please note that all trade figures exclude non-monetary gold and other precious metals unless otherwise stated. This is because movements in non-monetary gold, an important component of precious metals, can be large and highly volatile, distorting underlying trends in goods exports and imports.

2 . Changes affecting UK trade statistics

EU imports

In January 2022, [HM Revenue and Customs \(HMRC\) implemented a data collection change](#) affecting data on imports from the EU to Great Britain (GB). As a result, [our EU to GB import statistics](#) from January 2022 are not directly comparable with previous months. HMRC has been investigating the scale of the transition from the Intrastat survey to customs declarations data. It has been evaluating the importer trader population in both datasets, to assess whether they represent a time series break between 2022 and previous years.

HMRC has concluded this investigation, and [our article, Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: 2021 to 2022](#), discusses these conclusions in more detail. It concludes that when comparing the components of trade across both collection platforms, there is a discontinuity of around 6% by value between the two compilation methods. This discontinuity is a combination of data not previously collected under Intrastat. For example, Parcel Post and non-Value-Added-Tax (VAT) registered traders, along with a group of traders using a new or different Economic Operators Registration and Identification (EORI) number for their customs declarations.

While these investigations have concluded, the ongoing challenges arising from supply chain impacts and the global coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic result in a complicated trade narrative. We continue to advise caution when interpreting monthly trade statistics, particularly early estimates, and will keep users informed of any further changes in data collection.

3 . Main trends

The UK leaving the EU and the subsequent transition period, along with the impact of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, supply chain disruption and global recession, have caused higher levels of volatility in trade statistics in the past two years. It continues to be difficult to assess the extent to which trade movements reflect short-term trade disruption or longer-term supply chain adjustments.

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current or nominal prices. This means they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation. Official estimates of [price inflation](#) have risen strongly in recent months, including for many UK import and export commodities. We recently published [analysis explaining the impact of higher wholesale gas prices on imports and exports of fuels](#). We will continue to analyse the data closely to understand the impact of price changes on UK imports and exports. Chained volume measures data, which have had the effect of inflation removed, can be found in our [UK trade publication tables](#) and [UK trade time series](#).

This section looks at the main trends in imports and exports firstly on a month-on-month and then three-month-on-three-month basis. The monthly analysis shows short-term trade movements, but it is important to note monthly data are erratic and therefore movements should be treated with caution. Comparing 2022 with equivalent 2018 data provides comparisons of recent UK trade estimates with our most recent "stable" period. We also compare 2022 levels with 2021.

More about economy, business and jobs

- All Office for National Statistics (ONS) analysis, summarised in our [economy, business and jobs roundup](#).
- Explore the latest trends in employment, prices and trade in our [economic dashboard](#).
- View all [economic data](#).

Monthly trends in goods

Total imports of goods increased by £2.2 billion (4.2%) in May 2022, because of increasing imports from EU and non-EU countries. Total exports of goods increased by £2.3 billion (7.4%) in May 2022, with increases in exports to both EU and non-EU countries (Table 1 and Figure 1). Goods exports to the EU reached £16.9 billion in May 2022, their highest level since the series began in 1997; likely related to rising prices in 2022. Removing the effect of inflation, exports to the EU, excluding unspecified goods, rose to £13.9 billion in May 2022, the highest levels since December 2020.

Imports from EU countries were £1.3 billion higher than from non-EU countries in May 2022. Imports from non-EU countries were higher than imports from the EU for all of 2021, linked to the large increases in the [imports of fuels in the last months of 2021](#). Exports to non-EU countries were £0.2 billion higher than exports to EU countries in May 2022.

The Russian invasion of Ukraine began on 24 February 2022 and, in response, the UK government imposed a range of [economic sanctions on Russia](#) from late February and early March 2022. Exports to Russia increased slightly in May 2022 but remain low, while imports from Russia continue to decrease in May 2022, reaching the lowest levels since March 2004. We will continue to monitor the trade impact of the conflict and resulting sanctions in future releases. Our article, [Trends in UK imports and exports of fuels](#) discusses the effect of Russia's invasion of Ukraine on fuels trade.

Table 1: Total imports and exports of goods increased in May 2022

Changes in the monthly UK trade balances, excluding precious metals, imports and exports, EU and non-EU

		Exports	Imports	Balance
	Value (£bn)	34.0	54.3	-20.4
Total trade in goods: May 2022 vs April 2022	Change (£bn)	2.3	2.2	0.1
	% Change	7.4	4.2	
	Value (£bn)	16.9	27.8	-11.0
EU: May 2022 vs April 2022	Change (£bn)	0.4	1.4	-1.0
	% Change	2.6	5.2	
	Value (£bn)	17.1	26.5	-9.4
Non-EU: May 2022 vs April 2022	Change (£bn)	1.9	0.8	1.1
	% Change	12.7	3.2	

Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

Notes:

1. Caution should be taken when interpreting these data as HM Revenue and Customs changed the collection methods for EU trade from January 2022. Our article, [Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: 2021 to 2022](#) provides more detail.

Figure 1: Imports and exports of goods have both increased in May 2022

EU and non-EU goods imports and exports, excluding precious metals, May 2019 to May 2022

Notes:

1. Caution should be taken when interpreting these data as HM Revenue and Customs changed the collection methods for EU trade from January 2022. Our article, [Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: 2021 to 2022](#) provides more detail.

[.xlsx](#)

Three-monthly trends in goods

Total imports of goods increased by £20.2 billion (14.6%) in the three months to May 2022, compared with the three months to February 2022. Imports from both EU and non-EU countries increased during this time. Exports of goods over the same period increased by £10.7 billion (12.6%) because of increasing exports to both EU and non-EU countries.

Table 2: Total imports and exports of goods increased in the three months to May 2022
Changes in the three-monthly UK trade balances, excluding precious metals, imports and exports, EU and non-EU

		Exports	Imports	Balance
	Value (£bn)	95.6	158.7	-63.1
Total trade in goods:				
three months to May 2022	Change (£bn)	10.7	20.2	-9.5
vs three months to February 2022	% Change	12.6	14.6	
	Value (£bn)	48.7	79.7	-31.0
EU:				
three months to May 2022	Change (£bn)	6.8	12.5	-5.8
vs three months to February 2022	% Change	16.1	18.6	
	Value (£bn)	46.9	78.9	-32.1
Non-EU:				
three months to May 2022	Change (£bn)	4.0	7.7	-3.7
vs three months to February 2022	% Change	9.2	10.8	

Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

Notes:

1. Caution should be taken when interpreting these data as HM Revenue and Customs changed the collection methods for EU trade from January 2022. Our article, [Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: 2021 to 2022](#) provides more detail.

4 . Commodity analysis

Imports

Imports from the EU of material manufactures, and food and live animals, both increased by £0.3 billion in May 2022 compared with April 2022. Imports of chemicals and of fuels from the EU both increased by £0.2 billion. Imports from the EU increased across most other commodity groups, with only machinery and transport decreasing by a small amount (Figure 2).

Food and live animal imports are noticeably higher in May 2022 compared with previous months. Increases have been in part because of higher import prices, particularly in April and May 2022. Labour shortages, supply chain issues and increased input costs, exacerbated by the Russian invasion of Ukraine, have contributed to [higher prices in the UK](#).

Imports of fuels from non-EU countries decreased by £0.6 billion in May 2022, as [the UK imported less Liquefied Natural Gas \(LNG\)](#), the price of which was also lower in May 2022 compared with April 2022. This was offset by increases in imports of miscellaneous manufactures, and machinery and transport equipment, which both increased by £0.6 billion.

Figure 2: Imports of goods from non-EU countries increased in May 2022, driven by machinery and transport equipment

EU and non-EU goods imports by commodity, May 2020 to May 2022

Notes:

1. Caution should be taken when interpreting these data as HM Revenue and Customs changed the collection methods for EU trade from January 2022. Our article, [Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: 2021 to 2022](#) provides more detail.

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Exports

Increases in exports to the EU were driven by an increase in machinery and transport equipment of £0.3 billion and an increase in fuels of £0.2 billion (Figure 3). The increase in machinery and transport equipment exports was driven by exports of ships and aircraft to France, and mechanical machinery to Germany. For fuels, Sweden and France received the biggest increases in UK oil exports.

The increase in exports to non-EU countries was driven by a £0.6 billion increase in exports of miscellaneous manufactures, and a £0.5 billion increase in exports of material manufactures. Chemicals and fuels exports also both increased by £0.3 billion. For miscellaneous manufactures, Qatar and Switzerland were the largest non-EU growth areas, with increasing exports of jewellery. For material manufactures, exports of non-ferrous metals to India and Switzerland rose in May 2022.

Figure 3: Exports of goods increased in May 2022, driven by machinery and transport equipment

EU and non-EU goods exports by commodity, May 2020 to May 2022

Notes:

1. Caution should be taken when interpreting these data as HM Revenue and Customs changed the collection methods for EU trade from January 2022. Our article, [Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: 2021 to 2022](#) provides more detail.

Download the data

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5 . Total trade balances

The UK's total trade deficit for goods and services, excluding precious metals, widened by £8.6 billion to £27.9 billion in the three months to May 2022. Total imports increased by £20.2 billion to £204.7 billion and total exports increased by £11.6 billion to £176.8 billion (Figure 4).

The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, widened by £9.5 billion to £63.1 billion in the three months to May 2022, driven by a £20.2 billion increase in goods imports.

Early estimates suggest the trade in services surplus increased by £0.9 billion to £35.2 billion in the three months to May 2022, driven by a £0.9 billion increase in services exports. Exports increased to £81.2 billion, while imports of services decreased slightly to £46.0 billion in the three months to May 2022.

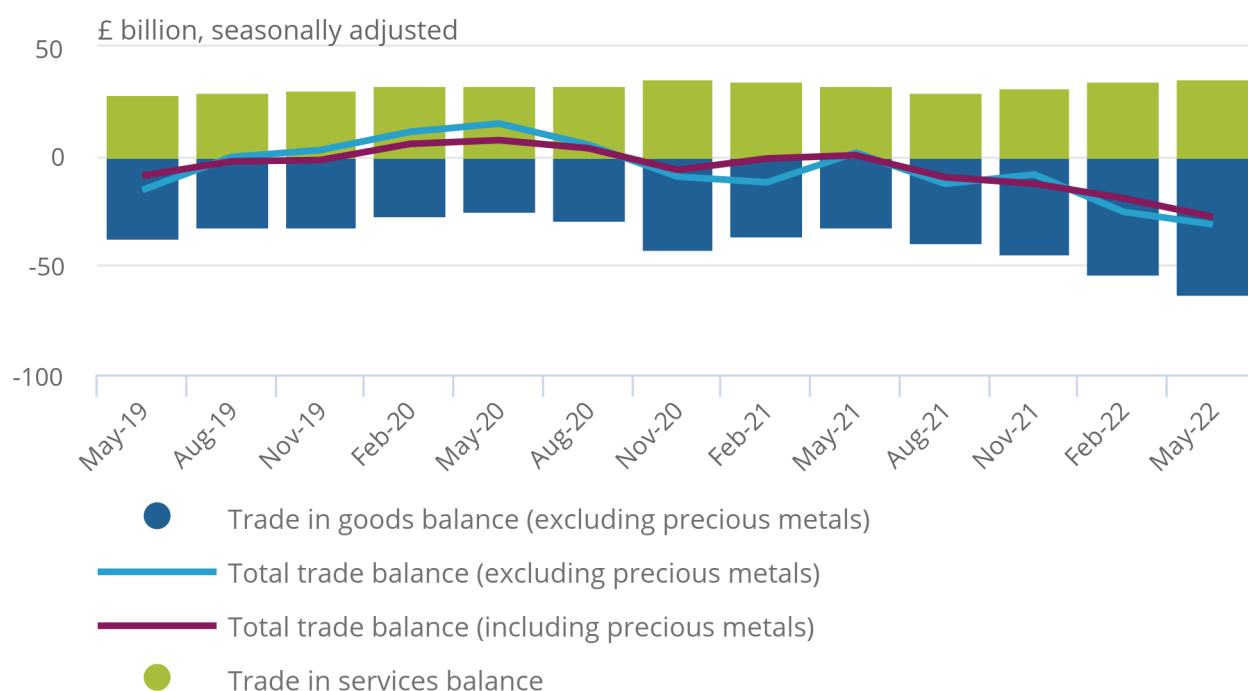
Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit, excluding unspecified goods, widened by £4.1 billion to £23.2 billion in the three months to May 2022. Imports increased by £8.3 billion to £178.4 billion, and exports increased by £4.3 billion to £155.2 billion.

Figure 4: The total trade deficit widened in the three months to May 2022

UK trade balances, three-month periods, May 2019 to May 2022

Figure 4: The total trade deficit widened in the three months to May 2022

UK trade balances, three-month periods, May 2019 to May 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

Notes:

1. Caution should be taken when interpreting these data as HM Revenue and Customs changed the collection methods for EU trade from January 2022. Our article, [Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: 2021 to 2022](#) provides more detail.

Imports of goods in May 2022 were £16.0 billion (41.7%) higher than May 2021 levels, while exports increased by £5.7 billion (20.3%) over the same period (Table 3). As 2021 data were strongly affected by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic and the end of the EU exit transition period, we have also compared them with 2018 trade data. Compared with May 2018, imports increased by £13.5 billion (33.1%), while exports rose by £4.8 billion (16.3%).

Total imports and exports of goods increased in the three months to May 2022, compared with the same period in 2021. Exports increased by £9.8 billion (11.5%) when compared with the same period in 2018, while imports increased by £38.0 billion (31.5%).

Table 3: Trade in goods imports and exports increased in May 2022 when compared with May 2021
Changes to the UK trade balances, excluding precious metals, exports and imports

		Exports	Imports	Balance
May 2022 vs May 2021	Change (£bn)	5.7	16.0	-10.3
	% Change	20.3	41.7	
May 2022 vs May 2018	Change (£bn)	4.8	13.5	-8.7
	% Change	16.3	33.1	
Three months to May 2022 vs three months to May 2021	Change (£bn)	13.9	45.1	-31.2
	% Change	17.0	39.7	
Three months to May 2022 vs three months to May 2018	Change (£bn)	9.8	38.0	-28.2
	% Change	11.5	31.5	

Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

Notes:

1. Caution should be taken when interpreting these data as HM Revenue and Customs changed the collection methods for EU trade from January 2022. Our article, [Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: 2021 to 2022](#) provides more detail.

6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2021

Explore the 2021 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data break down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. This interactive map denotes country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#) and do not represent the UK policy on disputed territories.

Download the data

[.xlsx](#)

You can also explore the 2021 trade in goods data by commodity, such as car exports to the EU and UK tea or coffee imports.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

Download the data

[.xlsx](#)

Download the data

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Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. These interactive charts denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#) and does not represent the UK policy on disputed territories.

7 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), the data in this release have been revised from January 2022 to May 2022 for both goods and services.

HM Revenue and Customs unscheduled correction

Following the publication of [UK trade: April 2021](#), an error was identified in the HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) overseas trade data used to compile the Office for National Statistics' (ONS) UK trade statistics.

Revisions for the period January 2020 to February 2021 were published in our [UK trade: May 2021](#) bulletin on 9 July 2021, taking place outside of the usual [National Accounts revisions period](#) in order to ensure the ONS trade figures reflected the most up-to-date position. Revisions for pre-2020 will be incorporated in the annual Blue Book publication in October 2022.

We have published an article providing users with an [indicative estimate of the likely scale and impact of HMRC data corrections on the ONS trade statistics](#) before their publication in the August 2022 UK trade statistics. These are due to be published in October 2022.

8 . UK trade data

[UK trade: goods and services publication tables](#)

Dataset | Released 13 July 2022

Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU.

[UK trade time series](#)

Dataset MRET | Released 13 July 2022

Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs).

[UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity time series](#)

Dataset | Released 16 June 2022

Quarterly and annual time series of the value of UK imports and exports of goods grouped by product. Goods are attributed to the activity of which they are the principal products.

[Customise my dataset: country by commodity](#)

Dataset | Released 13 July 2022

Customisable version of country by commodity data on the UK's trade in goods, including trade by all countries and selected commodities, exports and imports, non-seasonally adjusted.

[Other related trade data](#)

Dataset web page | Released 13 July 2022

Other UK trade data related to this publication. These include trade in goods for all countries with the UK, monthly export and import country-by-commodity trade in goods data, and revisions triangles for monthly trade data.

9 . Glossary

Chained volume measures (CVMs)

CVM estimates are a "real" measure in that they have had the effect of inflation removed to measure the change in volume between consecutive periods, fixing the prices of goods and services in one period (the base year).

Current price measures (CPs)

These estimates measure the actual price paid for goods or services and are not adjusted for inflation. Unless otherwise stated, all current price data are provided in £ million and are seasonally adjusted.

Inflation

Inflation is the change in the average price level of goods and services over a period of time.

Implied deflators (IDEFs)

An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

Precious metals and non-monetary gold

Precious metals include precious metals, silver, platinum and palladium, and it forms part of the commodity group "unspecified goods". Non-monetary gold comprises the majority of this group and is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

Trade balance

The trade balance is the difference between exports and imports or exports minus imports. When the value of exports is greater than the value of imports, the trade balance is in surplus. When the value of imports is greater than the value of exports, the trade balance is in deficit. The balance is sometimes referred to as "net exports".

A full [Glossary of economic terms](#) is available.

10 . Measuring the data

Making our published spreadsheets accessible

Over the coming months, all Office for National Statistics (ONS) datasets will be reviewed to ensure they meet the accessibility standards outlined in the [Government Statistical Service \(GSS\) guidance on releasing statistics in spreadsheets](#). This is to ensure that all GSS outputs meet [Web Content Accessibility Guidelines](#), a legal requirement set out in [The Public Sector Bodies \(Websites and Mobile Applications\) Accessibility Regulations 2018](#).

We welcome any feedback on these changes. Share your feedback by emailing the statistical contact provided on this page.

Coronavirus (COVID-19) data impact

Because of the challenges of data collection during the coronavirus pandemic, we have experienced challenges around the level of survey and data returns for this trade release.

Data sources

Data from the quarterly International Trade in Services (ITIS) Survey make up over 50% of trade in services data. View [our UK trade QMI](#) for more detail.

Data from the International Passenger Survey (IPS) are the main source for travel services, historically making up around 8% of total imports. Following suspension of the survey in 2020, the survey has now largely resumed, with a very small number of ports yet to have resumed interviewing. IPS data are being used with a small adjustment to account for the reduction in sample size, and we continue to quality assure our estimates using complimentary data sources. However, we advise continued caution when using these data until the IPS is fully operational. View [our UK trade QMI](#) for more detail.

Data from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) make up over 90% of trade in goods value and are the main source. We have worked closely with HMRC to prepare for the change in collection of customs data, which occurred at the end of the EU exit transition period. View further information in [our article Impact of EU exit on the collection and compilation of UK trade statistics](#).

In line with international standards, our headline trade statistics contain the UK's exports and imports of non-monetary gold. View more information about [the ONS's recording of non-monetary gold](#). Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices. This means they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

Method

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, with HMRC being the largest for trade in goods.

View more detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics on [our UK trade methodology](#).

11 . Strengths and limitations

National Statistics designation status

The [UK Statistics Authority suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF, 72.9KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and, as part of our engagement with the Office for Statistics Regulation team, we are sharing our continuous improvement and development plans to support UK trade statistics regaining [National Statistics status](#). We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans by email to trade@ons.gov.uk.

Trade asymmetries

Asymmetries can be caused by a range of conceptual and measurement variations between the estimation practices of different countries. Statistical agencies are likely to have different source data, estimation methods, and methodological, geographical and definitional differences. More [information on trade in goods asymmetries](#) is published by HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC), while [analysis on trade in services asymmetries](#) is published by the Office for National Statistics (ONS).

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in [our UK trade QMI](#).

12 . Related links

[Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: 2021 to 2022](#)

Article | Released 13 July 2022

Interpretation of the latest HM Revenue and Customs data collection changes resulting from EU exit and the impact on UK trade statistics.

[Trends in UK imports and exports of fuels](#)

Article | Released 29 June 2022

An article examining recent trends in UK imports and exports of fuels.

[UK trade with China: 2021](#)

Article | Released 1 June 2022

A closer look at the goods and services the UK trades with China.

[What did the UK trade with Ukraine in 2021?](#)

Article | Released 30 March 2022

A closer look at the goods and services the UK trades with Ukraine.

[UK trade with Russia: 2021](#)

Article | Released 22 March 2022

A closer look at the goods and services the UK trades with Russia.

[The impacts of EU exit and coronavirus \(COVID-19\) on UK trade in services: November 2021](#)

Article | Released 22 November 2021

An analysis of UK trade in services in the context of the ongoing coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic and the end of the EU transition period on 31 December 2020.

[In the balance: identifying differences between UK and EU trade figures](#)

Blog | Released 8 July 2021

A blog examining the disparities between UK official statistics on trade and those produced by the EU, which have increased since the end of the Brexit transition period.

[Trade off: different ways of measuring imports and exports](#)

Blog | Released 14 May 2021

A blog examining the discrepancies between the Office for National Statistics and Eurostat trade figures.

- 1 UK Trade - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 2 Trade in Goods by area - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 3 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 4 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 5 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 6 Trade excluding erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 7 Trade excluding oil - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 8 Trade excluding oil and erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 9 Trade excluding precious metals - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 10 Precious metals by area - Current Prices (CP)**
 - 11 UK Trade - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
 - 12 Trade in Goods by area - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
 - 13 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
 - 14 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
 - 15 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
 - 16 UK Trade - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
 - 17 Trade in Goods, Commodities WW - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
 - 18 Trade in Goods, Commodities EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
 - 19 Trade in Goods, Commodities Non-EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
 - 20 UK Trade in Oil**
 - 21 Top 50 Countries**
 - 22 Top 30 Commodities**
 - 23 Exchange rates**
 - 24 Summary of revisions**
- Contact ONS**

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports
	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVJ	SDLA	SDLT	SOKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
Annual															
2015	3 604	10 031	-6 427	4 110	1 499	2 611	3 318	4 529	-1 211	7 411	28 468	-21 057	67	352	-285
2016	4 253	10 930	-6 677	4 401	1 490	2 911	3 705	4 333	-628	8 584	24 502	-15 918	93	379	-286
2017	5 209	11 689	-6 480	4 758	1 620	3 138	4 730	4 726	-4	15 003	34 104	-19 101	91	492	-401
2018	4 383	11 714	-7 331	5 017	1 700	3 317	4 838	5 042	-204	17 867	42 890	-25 023	83	459	-376
2019	5 128	12 066	-6 938	5 203	1 680	3 523	4 506	5 329	-823	16 420	39 275	-22 855	78	510	-432
2020	5 066	11 887	-6 821	4 060	1 691	2 369	4 104	5 717	-1 613	9 321	23 426	-14 105	79	554	-475
2021	5 102	12 609	-7 507	4 868	1 561	3 307	6 216	7 631	-1 615	12 400	44 063	-31 683	178	723	-545
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 248	2 877	-1 629	1 146	411	735	1 149	1 298	-149	4 192	9 061	-4 869	25	124	-99
Q2	1 408	2 907	-1 499	1 103	391	712	1 190	1 185	5	3 890	7 719	-3 829	16	134	-118
Q3	1 328	2 967	-1 626	1 296	414	881	1 192	1 114	76	3 203	8 230	-5 027	30	113	-63
Q4	1 225	2 951	-1 726	1 214	404	810	1 199	1 129	70	3 718	9 094	-5 376	20	121	-101
2018 Q1	1 067	2 786	-1 719	1 224	403	821	1 154	1 144	10	2 907	9 660	-6 753	18	110	-92
Q2	1 063	2 841	-1 778	1 249	432	817	1 198	1 238	-40	4 901	10 153	-5 252	21	107	-86
Q3	1 115	2 956	-1 841	1 249	427	822	1 219	1 308	-89	5 475	11 859	-6 384	27	125	-98
Q4	1 138	3 131	-1 993	1 295	438	857	1 267	1 352	-85	4 584	11 218	-6 634	17	117	-100
2019 Q1	1 267	3 192	-1 925	1 377	455	922	1 241	1 272	-31	3 535	10 047	-6 512	19	122	-103
Q2	1 164	2 974	-1 810	1 352	440	912	1 174	1 266	-92	3 445	10 043	-6 598	16	125	-109
Q3	1 357	2 998	-1 641	1 291	407	884	1 093	1 414	-321	4 943	9 372	-4 429	16	131	-115
Q4	1 340	2 902	-1 562	1 183	378	805	998	1 377	-379	4 497	9 813	-5 316	27	132	-105
2020 Q1	1 282	2 957	-1 675	1 156	417	739	1 087	1 388	-301	2 919	8 835	-5 915	18	118	-100
Q2	1 288	2 939	-1 651	756	401	355	705	1 307	-602	2 046	4 052	-2 006	27	135	-108
Q3	1 211	2 968	-1 757	1 085	454	631	1 039	1 454	-415	1 794	4 827	-3 033	14	147	-133
Q4	1 285	3 023	-1 738	1 063	419	644	1 273	1 568	-295	2 562	5 712	-3 150	20	154	-134
2021 Q1	1 230	3 040	-1 810	1 232	350	882	1 555	1 666	-111	2 847	6 149	-3 302	44	141	-97
Q2	1 348	3 134	-1 786	1 276	384	892	1 498	2 218	-721	3 102	8 498	-5 396	67	176	-109
Q3	1 270	3 198	-1 928	1 175	380	795	1 569	2 063	-494	2 718	12 254	-9 536	36	173	-137
Q4	1 254	3 237	-1 983	1 185	447	738	1 594	1 883	-289	3 733	16 709	-12 976	31	233	-202
2022 Q1	1 301	3 440	-2 139	1 456	440	1 016	1 562	1 819	-257	5 095	21 441	-16 346	30	185	-155
Monthly															
2019 Jan	360	948	-588	409	140	269	390	400	-10	989	3 251	-2 262	5	45	-40
Feb	337	897	-560	411	114	297	391	362	29	910	2 923	-2 013	9	34	-25
Mar	370	941	-571	404	149	255	373	382	-9	1 008	3 486	-2 478	4	31	-27
Apr	340	894	-554	427	148	279	387	377	10	1 604	3 438	-1 834	7	36	-29
May	362	979	-617	430	149	281	393	401	-8	1 874	3 167	-1 293	8	42	-34
Jun	361	968	-607	392	135	257	418	460	-42	1 423	3 548	-2 125	6	29	-23
Jul	366	1 003	-637	432	146	286	416	412	4	1 704	3 903	-2 199	5	48	-43
Aug	384	979	-595	411	143	268	403	443	-40	2 038	4 250	-2 212	9	40	-31
Sep	365	974	-609	406	138	268	400	453	-53	1 733	3 706	-1 973	13	37	-24
Oct	390	1 037	-647	427	148	286	427	466	-39	1 902	3 795	-1 903	6	36	-30
Nov	389	1 095	-706	439	142	297	419	421	-2	1 562	4 005	-2 443	5	49	-44
Dec	369	1 009	-640	425	148	277	421	465	-44	1 130	3 418	-2 288	6	32	-26
2019 Jan	425	1 121	-696	449	149	300	399	421	-22	1 131	3 456	-2 325	7	50	-43
Feb	425	1 038	-614	478	158	320	385	405	-20	1 250	3 389	-2 139	4	39	-35
Mar	417	1 032	-615	450	148	302	457	446	11	1 154	3 202	-2 048	8	33	-25
Apr	377	987	-610	433	143	290	398	432	-34	1 340	3 139	-1 799	6	47	-41
May	399	1 042	-643	447	146	301	389	432	-43	1 098	3 810	-2 712	5	36	-31
Jun	388	945	-557	472	151	321	387	402	-15	1 007	3 094	-2 087	5	42	-37
Jul	439	989	-550	409	140	269	373	479	-106	1 745	3 301	-1 556	8	49	-41
Aug	455	1 030	-575	442	129	313	352	466	-114	1 487	2 940	-1 453	4	27	-23
Sep	463	979	-516	440	138	302	368	469	-101	1 711	3 131	-1 420	4	55	-51
Oct	468	1 035	-567	434	138	296	358	451	-93	1 427	3 435	-2 008	8	37	-29
Nov	444	963	-519	348	109	239	308	498	-190	1 689	3 169	-1 480	9	40	-31
Dec	428	904	-476	401	131	270	332	428	-96	1 381	3 209	-1 828	10	55	-45
2020 Jan	449	992	-543	402	138	264	366	472	-106	1 259	3 005	-1 746	7	36	-29
Feb	417	971	-554	352	135	217	322	443	-121	786	3 129	-2 343	5	29	-24
Mar	416	994	-578	402	144	258	399	473	-74	874	2 701	-1 827	6	53	-47
Apr	432	842	-558	425	137	286	413	496	-163	678	1 475	-786	7	44	-37
May	412	963	-551	236	124	112	170	422	-252	578	1 117	-539	10	51	-41
Jun	444	995	-551	245	140	105	222	389	-167	789	1 460	-671	10	40	-30
Jul	403	1 026	-623	386	149	237	330	443	-113	390	1 356	-966	5	51	-46
Aug	403	997	-594	353	147	206	341	489	-148	792	1 596	-804	6	39	-33
Sep	405	946	-540	346	158	182	368	522	-154	612	1 875	-1 263	6	57	-54
Oct	423	986	-563	346	136	210	409	502	-93	632	1 826	-1 194	6	58	-52
Nov	413	1 033	-620	357	142	215	418	500	-82	1 027	1 787	-760	7	50	-43
Dec	449	1 004	-555	360	141	219	446	566	-120	903	2 099	-1 196	7	46	-39
2021 Jan	394	842	-558	427	118	309	516	535	-24	1 000	2 053	-1 053	5	44	-44
Feb	420	1 013	-593	406	119	287	558	584	-26	806	1 913	-1 107	19	43	-24
Mar	426	1 085	-659	399	113	286	485	546	-61	1 041	2 183	-1 142	17	46	-29
Apr	395	1 081	-686	401	123	278	415	762	-347	1 179	2 875	-1 696	23	40	-17
May	463	1 026	-563	462	127	335	531	752	-221	1 025	2 824	-1 799	18	66	-48
Jun	480	1 027	-537	413	134	275	562	705	-153	888	2 272	-2 374	26	70	-44
Jul	442	1 138	-696	399	126	273	541	653	-112	954	3 865	-2 911	7	43	-36
Aug	437	990	-553	392	131	261	501	762	-261	937	3 666	-2 729	11	68	-57
Sep	391	1 070	-679	384	123	261	527	648	-121	827	4 723	-3 896	18	62	-44
Oct	409	1 031	-592	417	131	286	510	610	-100	1 264	5 552	-4 288	5	70	-65
Nov	431	1 062	-631	384	139	245	540	613	-73	1 234	5 230	-3 996	7	87	-80
Dec	414	1 174	-760	384	177	207	544	660	-116	1 235	5 927	-4 692	19	76	-57
2022 Jan	446	1 140	-694	484	145	339	447	579	-132	1 599	6 516	-4 917	10	77	-67
Feb	413	1 115	-702	481	152	329	534	640	-106	1 517	6 693	-5 176	15	48	-33
Mar	442	1 185	-743	497	143	348	581	600	-19	1 979	8 232	-6 253	5	60	-55
Apr	416	1 198	-782	584	148	436	607	727	-120	1 291	8 517	-7 226	4	54	-50
May	442	1 348	-906	552	146	406	586	617	-31	1 595	7 874	-6 279	14	60	-46

Value change, latest month compared with previous month:

2022 Mar	29	70	-41	10	-9	19	47	-40	87	462	1 539	-1 077	-10	12	-22
2022 Apr	-26	13	-39	93	5	88	26	127	-101	-688	285	-973	-1	-6	5
2022 May	26	150	-124	-32	-2	-30	-21	-110	89	304	-643	947	10	6	4

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS, PRECIOUS METALS FOR EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*						Precious metals EU ¹						Precious metals Non-EU ²						EU ¹ excluding precious metals						Non-EU ² excluding precious metals											
	Exports			Imports			Balance			Exports			Imports			Balance			Exports			Imports			Balance			Exports			Imports			Balance		
	FSH	FSIF	FSIC	FSJ6	FSJ4	FSJ7	FSJ9	FSJ8	FSK2	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9																					
Annual																																				
2015	2 928	4 258	-1 330	17	176	-159	2 911	4 082	-1 171	133 151	221 054	-87 903	144 316	180 697	-36 381																					
2016	3 464	4 311	-847	32	81	-49	3 432	4 230	-798	142 700	238 820	-96 120	151 745	193 976	-42 231																					
2017	2 119	2 916	-797	160	127	33	1 959	2 789	-830	163 611	259 476	-95 865	172 601	216 026	-43 816																					
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	125	297	-172	1 530	3 947	-2 417	172 505	267 210	-94 705	176 684	221 642	-44 958																					
2019	14 509	15 705	-1 196	622	218	404	13 887	15 487	-1 600	170 111	269 568	-99 457	187 335	224 896	-37 561																					
2020	10 986	8 852	2 134	1 497	260	1 237	9 489	8 592	897	145 240	232 425	-87 185	152 790	197 044	-44 254																					
2021	6 411	11 336	-4 925	1 082	360	722	5 329	10 976	-5 647	152 869	223 033	-70 164	162 512	243 489	-80 977																					
Quarterly																																				
2017 Q1	457	0	457	1	0	1	456	0	456	39 540	63 732	-24 192	43 018	54 242	-11 224																					
2017 Q2	777	1 127	-350	5	54	-49	772	1 073	-301	40 541	64 641	-24 100	43 834	54 673	-10 839																					
2017 Q3	679	900	-221	12	41	-29	668	857	-189	41 647	65 619	-23 972	41 870	54 184	-12 314																					
2017 Q4	206	889	-683	143	30	113	63	859	-796	41 883	65 484	-23 601	43 488	52 927	-9 439																					
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	2	0	2	124	647	-523	42 063	66 746	-24 683	42 937	52 604	-9 667																					
2018 Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	19	157	-138	529	1 580	-1 051	43 246	67 710	-24 464	43 827	53 247	-9 420																					
2018 Q3	242	1 111	-869	2	101	-99	240	1 010	-770	44 071	65 454	-21 383	45 814	57 325	-11 511																					
2018 Q4	739	749	-10	102	39	63	637	710	-73	43 125	67 300	-24 175	44 106	58 466	-14 360																					
2019 Q1	0	10 903	-10 903	0	78	-78	0	10 825	-10 825	45 818	72 821	-27 003	44 731	58 378	-13 647																					
2019 Q2	1 313	2 502	-1 189	25	53	-28	1 288	2 449	-1 161	40 841	65 281	-24 440	44 725	56 039	-11 314																					
2019 Q3	1 227	2 300	-1 073	180	87	93	1 047	2 213	-1 166	42 280	66 821	-24 541	49 948	56 085	-6 137																					
2019 Q4	11 969	0	11 969	417	0	417	11 552	0	11 552	41 172	64 645	-23 473	47 931	54 394	-6 463																					
2020 Q1	1 701	1 844	-143	246	0	246	1 455	1 844	-389	38 391	58 656	-20 265	42 335	51 943	-9 608																					
2020 Q2	9 270	0	9 270	1 247	0	1 247	8 023	0	8 023	30 035	46 125	-16 090	33 001	41 137	-8 136																					
2020 Q3	15	510	-495	4	9	-5	11	501	-490	36 028	58 046	-22 018	37 554	49 113	-11 559																					
2020 Q4	0	6 498	-6 498	0	251	-251	0	6 247	-6 247	40 786	69 598	-28 812	39 900	54 851	-14 951																					
2021 Q1	0	7 723	-7 723	0	223	-223	0	7 500	-7 500	32 321	50 296	-17 975	40 423	53 073	-12 650																					
2021 Q2	1 812	322	1 490	441	4	437	1 371	318	1 053	39 593	56 516	-16 923	41 789	60 005	-18 216																					
2021 Q3	0	2 806	-2 806	0	133	-133	0	2 673	-2 673	38 587	57 793	-19 206	38 481	62 020	-23 539																					
2021 Q4	4 599	485	4 114	641	0	641	3 958	485	3 473	42 368	58 428	-16 060	41 819	68 391	-26 572																					
2022 Q1	1	7 462	-7 461	0	460	-460	1	7 002	-7 001	42 480	72 660	-30 180	43 488	74 453	-30 965																					
Monthly																																				
2018 Jan	106	0	106	1	0	1	105	0	105	14 297	22 934	-8 637	14 416	18 255	-3 839																					
2018 Feb	20	0	20	1	0	1	19	0	19	13 769	21 315	-7 546	14 002	16 366	-2 364																					
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	0	0	0	0	647	-647	13 997	22 497	-8 500	14 519	17 983	-3 464																					
2018 Apr	0	1 335	-1 335	0	89	-89	0	1 246	-1 246	14 119	22 148	-8 029	13 914	17 161	-3 247																					
2018 May	0	402	-402	0	68	-68	0	334	-334	14 416	23 283	-8 867	14 774	17 550	-2 776																					
2018 Jun	548	0	548	19	0	19	529	0	529	14 711	22 279	-7 568	15 139	18 536	-3 397																					
2018 Jul	242	0	242	2	0	2	240	0	240	15 286	22 025	-6 739	14 896	19 036	-4 140																					
2018 Aug	0	470	-470	0	27	-27	0	443	-443	14 640	21 669	-7 029	14 963	19 803	-4 840																					
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	0	74	-74	0	567	-567	14 415	21 760	-7 615	15 955	19 086	-4 731																					
2018 Oct	321	0	321	6	0	6	315	0	315	14 455	22 174	-7 719	15 268	20 039	-4 771																					
2018 Nov	418	0	418	96	0	96	322	0	322	14 242	22 629	-8 387	14 945	19 593	-4 648																					
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	0	39	-39	0	710	-710	14 428	22 497	-8 069	13 893	18 834	-4 941																					
2019 Jan	0	2 822	-2 822	0	0	0	0	2 822	-2 822	14 668	23 502	-8 834	14 604	20 251	-5 647																					
2019 Feb	0	4 064	-4 064	0	0	0	0	4 064	-4 064	14 954	23 751	-8 797	14 728	18 960	-4 232																					
2019 Mar	0	4 017	-4 017	0	78	-78	0	3 939	-3 939	16 196	25 568	-9 372	15 399	19 167	-3 768																					
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	0	43	-43	0	2 208	-2 208	12 905	21 453	-8 548	14 751	18 788	-4 037																					
2019 May	0	251	-251	0	10	-10	0	241	-241	14 426	21 574	-7 148	14 809	19 281	-4 472																					
2019 Jun	1 313	0	1 313	25	0	25	1 288	0	1 288	13 510	22 254	-8 744	15 165	17 970	-2 805																					
2																																				

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

[†] Earliest date to revisions in trade in goods and services is January 2022.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports			Imports			Exports		
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGBE	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	331 932	467 828	-135 896	159 592	249 841	-90 249	172 056	217 974	-45 918
2016	334 405	484 803	-150 398	162 546	259 811	-97 265	171 617	224 938	-53 321
2017	357 280	496 599	-139 319	172 793	265 561	-92 768	184 203	231 008	-46 805
2018	357 961	497 752	-139 791	173 163	267 794	-94 631	184 513	229 876	-45 363
2019	371 955	510 169	-138 214	170 733	269 786	-99 053	201 222	240 383	-39 161
2020	319 364	442 533	-123 169	153 252	232 402	-79 150	166 112	210 131	-44 019
2021	314 862	462 849	-147 987	148 464	218 573	-70 109	166 398	244 276	-77 878
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	87 320	123 451	-36 131	42 229	66 510	-24 281	45 021	56 911	-11 890
Q2	90 564	125 438	-34 874	43 218	66 428	-23 210	47 298	59 030	-11 732
Q3	89 577	124 977	-35 400	43 034	66 558	-22 524	45 814	58 425	-12 611
Q4	89 819	122 733	-32 914	43 642	66 065	-22 423	46 110	56 642	-10 532
2018 Q1	89 586	124 171	-34 585	43 298	67 581	-24 283	46 218	56 543	-10 325
Q2	89 815	123 859	-34 024	43 397	68 056	-24 659	46 347	55 717	-9 370
Q3	90 415	123 224	-32 812	43 371	65 172	-21 801	46 970	58 069	-11 099
Q4	88 148	126 518	-38 370	43 097	66 985	-23 888	44 978	59 547	-14 569
2019 Q1	91 398	143 665	-52 267	46 215	73 647	-27 432	45 057	70 069	-25 012
Q2	86 208	123 520	-37 312	40 286	65 334	-25 048	45 909	58 184	-12 275
Q3	92 555	123 054	-30 491	45 947	65 947	-19 935	50 559	57 065	-6 506
Q4	101 796	119 950	-18 154	42 220	64 858	-22 638	59 697	55 065	4 632
2020 Q1	83 401	113 507	-30 106	39 382	59 116	-19 734	44 019	54 391	-10 372
Q2	77 156	89 569	-12 413	34 602	46 350	-11 748	42 554	43 219	-6 665
Q3	75 973	109 213	-33 240	37 449	58 071	-20 622	39 524	51 142	-12 618
Q4	82 834	130 244	-47 410	41 819	68 865	-27 046	41 015	61 379	-20 364
2021 Q1	73 618	110 512	-36 894	32 401	50 482	-18 081	41 217	60 030	-18 813
Q2	82 460	115 125	-32 665	38 848	55 308	-16 460	43 612	59 817	-16 205
Q3	75 744	118 591	-42 847	35 603	56 603	-19 333	38 474	61 988	-23 514
Q4	83 040	118 621	-35 581	39 945	56 180	-16 235	43 095	62 441	-19 346
2022 Q1	76 880	139 127	-62 247	37 573	68 945	-31 372	39 307	70 182	-30 875
Monthly									
2018 Jan	30 356	42 723	-12 367	14 676	23 322	-8 646	15 656	19 383	-3 727
2018 Feb	29 191	38 960	-9 769	14 232	21 679	-7 447	14 936	17 251	-2 315
2018 Mar	30 039	42 488	-12 449	14 390	22 580	-8 190	15 626	19 909	-4 283
2018 Apr	29 470	41 817	-12 347	14 376	22 633	-8 257	15 071	19 172	-4 101
2018 May	29 154	41 126	-11 972	14 418	22 075	-7 657	15 113	19 014	-2 901
2018 Jun	30 791	40 896	-10 105	14 603	22 348	-7 745	16 163	18 531	-2 368
2018 Jul	30 744	40 978	-10 234	15 094	21 901	-6 807	15 626	19 076	-3 450
2018 Aug	29 489	41 746	-12 257	14 403	21 710	-7 307	15 062	20 053	-4 991
2018 Sep	30 119	40 500	-10 381	15 561	20 939	-5 378	16 282	19 940	-2 658
2018 Oct	29 791	42 076	-12 285	14 232	22 144	-7 912	15 545	19 940	-4 395
2018 Nov	29 731	42 146	-12 415	14 328	22 539	-8 211	15 396	19 608	-4 222
2018 Dec	28 626	42 296	-13 670	14 537	22 302	-7 765	14 047	19 999	-5 952
2019 Jan	29 655	47 224	-17 569	14 852	23 589	-8 737	14 858	23 661	-8 803
2019 Feb	29 855	47 006	-17 151	15 146	24 035	-8 889	14 666	22 989	-8 323
2019 Mar	31 708	49 435	-17 727	16 128	26 019	-9 891	15 533	23 419	-7 886
2019 Apr	29 775	42 569	-12 794	14 841	22 698	-7 857	14 955	20 912	-5 957
2019 May	28 823	41 017	-12 194	14 179	21 585	-7 406	14 617	19 433	-4 816
2019 Jun	29 637	39 914	-10 277	13 312	22 056	-8 744	16 337	17 839	-1 502
2019 Jul	31 856	40 468	-8 612	14 200	21 676	-7 476	17 671	18 784	-1 113
2019 Aug	30 246	40 796	-10 550	13 782	21 561	-7 779	16 458	18 865	-2 407
2019 Sep	30 451	41 770	-11 319	14 020	22 348	-8 328	16 430	19 416	-2 986
2019 Oct	32 207	43 382	-11 175	14 888	23 631	-8 743	17 358	19 739	-2 381
2019 Nov	33 600	38 289	-4 689	12 947	20 413	-7 466	20 695	17 869	2 826
2019 Dec	35 969	39 279	-2 290	14 385	20 814	-6 429	21 644	17 457	4 187
2020 Jan	30 417	38 360	-7 943	13 978	20 182	-6 204	16 439	18 178	-1 739
2020 Feb	27 446	38 977	-11 531	13 617	19 932	-6 315	13 829	19 045	-5 216
2020 Mar	25 538	36 170	-10 632	11 787	19 002	-7 215	13 751	17 168	-3 417
2020 Apr	25 775	38 893	-13 118	11 321	14 215	-2 894	14 454	14 678	-2 24
2020 May	26 081	27 922	-1 841	11 421	14 660	-3 239	14 660	13 262	1 398
2020 Jun	25 300	32 754	-7 454	11 860	17 475	-5 615	13 440	15 279	-1 839
2020 Jul	24 734	34 856	-10 122	12 209	18 678	-6 469	12 525	16 178	-3 653
2020 Aug	26 156	35 302	-9 146	12 763	19 081	-6 398	13 453	16 221	-2 768
2020 Sep	25 083	39 055	-13 972	12 517	20 312	-7 795	12 566	18 743	-6 177
2020 Oct	27 025	40 900	-13 875	13 604	21 727	-8 123	13 421	19 173	-5 752
2020 Nov	27 785	43 171	-15 386	13 712	22 512	-8 800	14 073	20 659	-6 586
2020 Dec	28 024	46 173	-18 149	14 503	24 626	-10 123	13 521	21 547	-8 026
2021 Jan	21 966	35 561	-13 595	7 998	15 896	-7 898	13 968	19 665	-5 697
2021 Feb	24 924	37 551	-12 627	11 873	16 804	-4 931	13 051	20 747	-7 696
2021 Mar	26 728	37 400	-10 672	12 530	17 782	-5 252	14 198	19 618	-5 420
2021 Apr	27 838	38 114	-10 276	12 540	18 091	-5 551	15 298	20 023	-4 725
2021 May	28 704	37 842	-9 138	13 767	18 270	-4 503	14 937	19 572	-4 635
2021 Jun	25 918	39 169	-13 251	12 541	18 947	-6 406	13 377	20 222	-6 845
2021 Jul	26 202	39 490	-13 288	12 820	18 837	-6 017	13 362	20 653	-7 271
2021 Aug	25 121	38 893	-13 772	12 368	18 869	-6 501	12 753	20 024	-7 271
2021 Sep	24 421	40 208	-15 787	12 082	18 897	-6 815	12 339	21 311	-8 972
2021 Oct	28 159	38 091	-9 932	12 887	18 088	-5 201	15 272	20 003	-4 731
2021 Nov	27 868	39 548	-11 680	13 108	18 754	-5 646	14 760	20 794	-6 034
2021 Dec	27 013	40 982	-13 969	13 950	19 338	-5 388	13 063	21 644	-8 581
2022 Jan	24 347	46 241	-21 894	10 882	22 975	-12 093	13 465	23 266	-9 801
2022 Feb	26 722	45 858	-19 136	13 644	22 348	-8 704	13 078	23 510	-10 432
2022 Mar	25 811	47 028	-21 217	13 047	23 622	-10 575	12 764	23 408	-10 642
2022 Apr	27 132	45 492	-18 360	13 727	24 293	-10 566	13 405	21 199	-7 794
2022 May	28 476	46 847	-18 371	13 908	24 859	-10 951	14 568	21 988	-7 420

Value change, latest month compared with previous month:

2022 Mar	911	1 170	-2 081	-597	1 274	-1 871	-314	-104	-210
2022 Apr	1 321	-1 536	2 857	680	671	9	641	-2 207	2 848
2022 May	1 344	1 355	-11	181	566	-385	1 163	789	374

Percentage change, compared with previous month:

2022 Mar	-3.4%	2.6%		-4.4%	5.7%		-2.4%	-0.4%	
2022 Apr	5.1%	-3.3%		5.2%	2.8%		5.0%	-9.4%	
2022 May	5.0%	3.0%		1.3%	2.3%		8.7%	3.7%	

3 months ended:

2021 Aug	77 241	117 552	-40 311	37 729	56 653	-18 924	39 512	60 899	-21 387
2021 Nov	80 448	117 847	-37 399	38 077	55 739	-17 662	42 371	62 108	-19 737
2022 Feb	78 082	133 081	-54 999	38 476	64 661	-26 185	39 606	68 420	-28 814
2022 May	81 419	139 367	-57 948	40 682	72 774	-32 092	40 737	66 593	-25 856

Value change, compared with 3 months previous:

2021 Nov	3 207	295	2 912	348	-914	1 262	2 859	1 209	1 650
2022 Feb	-2 366	15 234	-17 600	399	8 922	-8 523	-2 765	6 312	-9 077
2022 May	3 337	6 286	-2 949	2 206	8 113	-5 907	1 131	-1 827	2 588

Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:

2021 Nov	4.2%	0.3%		0.9%	-1.6%		7.2%	2.0%	
2022 Feb	-2.9%	12.9%		1.0%	16.0%		-6.5%	10.2%	
2022 May	4.3%	4.7%		5.7%	12.5%		2.9%	-2.7%	

12 months ended:

2019 May	357 320	517 909	-160 589	174 260	271 430	-97 170	182 740	246 561	-63 821
2020 May	359 243	453 220	-93 977	159 684	240 952	-81 184	199 726	212 300	-12 574
2021 May	314 267	458 679	-144 412	149 836	231 254	-81 418	164 431	227 425	-62 994
2022 May	317 190	507 847	-190 657	154 964	249 827	-94 863	162 226	258 020	-95 794

Value change, compared with 12 months previous:

2020 May	1 923	-64 689	66 612	-14 592	-30 578	15 986	16 986	-34 261	51 247
2021 May	-44 976	5 459	-50 435	-9 832	-9 598	-234	-35 295	15 125	-50 420
2022 May	2923	49 168	-66 245	5 128	18 573	-13 445	-2 205	30 595	-32 800

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual	ODUM	OGSH	CTVY	OEEB	OGSM	CTVW	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEH	OGSU	CTVZ
2015	13 648	37 958	-24 310	7 682	8 828	-1 146	5 961	11 114	-5 153	34 794	49 713	-14 919	491	1 260	- 769
2016	14 555	39 287	-24 732	7 682	8 385	- 703	6 201	10 483	-4 282	36 114	48 195	-12 081	466	1 310	- 844
2017	15 544	39 552	-24 008	7 365	8 930	-1 565	7 413	10 735	-3 322	42 717	51 897	-9 180	524	1 516	- 992
2018	14 953	40 563	-25 610	7 845	9 248	-1 403	7 440	10 629	-3 189	41 464	53 277	-11 813	545	1 384	- 839
2019	15 965	40 787	-24 822	8 240	9 336	-1 096	6 976	10 934	-3 958	40 076	48 643	-8 567	524	1 394	- 870
2020	15 344	40 436	-25 092	6 739	9 283	-2 544	6 595	11 748	-5 153	37 530	39 168	-1 638	518	1 366	- 848
2021	13 714	37 799	-24 085	7 762	9 358	-1 596	9 882	13 605	-3 723	31 158	46 834	-15 676	612	1 255	- 643
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 786	9 866	-6 080	1 804	2 198	- 394	1 799	2 898	-1 099	10 224	13 744	-3 520	121	342	- 221
Q2	4 034	9 799	-5 765	1 761	2 202	- 441	1 882	2 624	- 742	12 022	12 160	- 138	125	385	- 260
Q3	3 898	9 873	-5 975	1 924	2 273	- 349	1 876	2 646	- 770	10 559	12 553	-1 994	144	417	- 273
Q4	3 826	10 014	-6 188	1 876	2 257	- 381	1 856	2 567	- 711	9 912	13 440	-3 528	134	372	- 238
2018 Q1	3 721	10 031	-6 310	1 926	2 275	- 349	1 791	2 545	- 754	8 587	14 126	-5 539	126	361	- 235
Q2	3 747	10 188	-6 441	1 995	2 293	- 298	1 875	2 628	- 753	10 991	12 908	-1 917	137	330	- 194
Q3	3 700	10 126	-6 426	1 884	2 339	- 455	1 877	2 730	- 853	11 268	12 863	-1 595	142	368	- 226
Q4	3 785	10 218	-6 433	2 040	2 341	- 301	1 897	2 726	- 829	10 618	13 380	-2 762	141	325	- 184
2019 Q1	4 127	10 724	-6 597	2 203	2 650	- 447	1 857	2 724	- 867	9 921	13 039	-3 118	139	339	- 200
Q2	3 712	10 012	-6 300	2 090	2 244	- 154	1 815	2 680	- 865	8 683	12 011	-3 328	130	356	- 226
Q3	4 131	10 023	-5 892	2 051	2 221	- 170	1 707	2 749	-1 042	10 769	11 394	- 625	118	344	- 226
Q4	3 995	10 028	-6 033	1 896	2 221	- 325	1 597	2 781	-1 184	10 703	12 199	-1 496	137	355	- 218
2020 Q1	3 739	9 744	-6 005	1 833	2 114	- 381	1 715	2 785	-1 070	9 431	12 068	-2 637	133	317	- 184
Q2	3 701	9 942	-6 241	1 287	2 191	- 904	1 228	2 465	-1 237	10 401	8 733	1 668	138	351	- 213
Q3	3 846	10 204	-6 358	1 811	2 439	- 628	1 632	3 040	-1 408	8 360	8 609	- 249	122	363	- 241
Q4	4 058	10 546	-6 488	1 808	2 439	- 631	2 020	3 058	-1 438	9 338	9 758	- 420	125	335	- 210
2021 Q1	2 859	9 045	-6 156	1 770	2 106	- 336	2 272	3 259	- 987	7 730	8 919	-1 089	121	257	- 136
Q2	3 688	9 429	-5 741	2 048	2 347	- 299	2 519	3 727	-1 208	7 276	10 444	-3 168	174	315	- 141
Q3	3 580	9 701	-6 121	1 949	2 428	- 479	2 538	3 564	-1 026	7 550	12 916	-5 366	144	329	- 185
Q4	3 587	9 654	-6 067	1 995	2 477	- 482	2 553	3 055	- 502	8 602	14 655	-6 053	173	354	- 181
2022 Q1	3 490	10 736	-7 246	2 200	2 584	- 384	2 454	3 321	- 867	9 187	17 114	-7 927	160	367	- 207
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 259	3 391	-2 132	640	760	- 120	607	881	- 274	3 028	4 731	-1 703	42	129	- 87
2018 Feb	1 223	3 267	-2 044	625	729	- 104	619	820	- 201	2 692	4 120	-1 428	38	135	- 97
2018 Mar	1 239	3 373	-2 134	661	786	- 125	565	844	- 279	2 867	5 275	-2 408	46	97	- 51
2018 Apr	1 237	3 307	-2 070	665	774	- 109	617	830	- 213	3 782	4 446	- 664	40	104	- 64
2018 May	1 263	3 478	-2 215	680	784	- 84	613	888	- 275	3 636	4 574	- 938	50	125	- 75
2018 Jun	1 247	3 403	-2 156	650	755	- 105	645	910	- 265	3 573	3 888	- 315	46	101	- 55
2018 Jul	1 240	3 444	-2 204	649	781	- 132	643	899	- 256	3 967	4 292	- 325	50	127	- 77
2018 Aug	1 265	3 427	-2 162	657	811	- 154	630	921	- 291	3 932	4 564	- 632	51	125	- 74
2018 Sep	1 195	3 255	-2 060	578	747	- 169	604	910	- 306	3 369	4 007	- 638	41	116	- 75
2018 Oct	1 261	3 490	-2 229	679	824	- 145	641	939	- 298	3 506	4 047	- 541	48	114	- 66
2018 Nov	1 313	3 486	-2 173	702	825	- 83	635	899	- 264	3 475	4 678	-1 203	48	113	- 65
2018 Dec	1 211	3 242	-2 031	659	732	- 73	621	888	- 267	3 637	4 655	-1 018	45	98	- 53
2019 Jan	1 347	3 611	-2 264	711	849	- 138	629	906	- 277	3 687	4 848	-1 161	47	127	- 80
2019 Feb	1 367	3 566	-2 199	767	809	- 142	607	892	- 285	3 253	4 077	- 824	47	107	- 60
2019 Mar	1 413	3 547	-2 134	725	892	- 167	621	926	- 305	2 981	4 114	-1 133	45	105	- 60
2019 Apr	1 233	3 497	-2 264	707	778	- 71	636	947	- 311	2 691	3 779	-1 088	52	128	- 76
2019 May	1 262	3 428	-2 166	691	772	- 81	615	895	- 280	3 360	4 434	-1 074	29	104	- 75
2019 Jun	1 217	3 087	-1 870	692	694	- 82	564	838	- 274	2 632	3 798	-1 166	49	124	- 75
2019 Jul	1 324	3 333	-2 009	663	708	- 45	583	937	- 354	3 693	4 015	- 322	39	120	- 81
2019 Aug	1 372	3 340	-1 968	672	716	- 44	549	902	- 353	3 386	3 622	- 236	40	95	- 55
2019 Sep	1 435	3 350	-1 915	716	797	- 81	575	910	- 335	3 690	3 757	- 67	39	129	- 90
2019 Oct	1 557	3 704	-2 147	709	866	- 157	570	939	- 369	3 556	4 378	- 822	55	121	- 66
2019 Nov	1 206	3 173	-1 967	647	647	- 100	492	948	- 456	3 535	3 897	- 362	43	109	- 66
2019 Dec	1 232	3 151	-1 919	640	708	- 68	535	894	- 359	3 612	3 924	- 312	39	125	- 86
2020 Jan	1 303	3 306	-2 003	672	753	- 81	602	912	- 310	3 135	3 825	- 690	46	103	- 57
2020 Feb	1 239	3 174	-1 935	565	727	- 162	539	956	- 417	3 010	3 833	- 823	43	95	- 52
2020 Mar	1 197	3 264	-2 067	596	734	- 138	574	917	- 343	3 286	4 410	-1 124	44	119	- 75
2020 Apr	1 246	3 293	-2 047	647	720	- 243	475	867	- 392	3 964	3 367	597	41	122	- 81
2020 May	1 159	3 260	-2 101	364	705	- 341	316	742	- 426	3 592	2 550	1 042	47	116	- 69
2020 Jun	1 296	3 389	-2 093	446	766	- 320	437	856	- 419	2 845	2 816	- 29	50	113	- 63
2020 Jul	1 321	3 431	-2 110	626	824	- 198	531	926	- 395	2 560	2 451	109	39	132	- 93
2020 Aug	1 253	3 315	-2 062	585	789	- 204	522	990	- 468	3 041	2 779	- 620	44	110	- 66
2020 Sep	1 272	3 458	-2 186	600	826	- 226	579	1 124	- 545	2 759	3 379	- 620	39	121	- 82
2020 Oct	1 283	3 404	-2 121	595	815	- 220	634	1 095	- 461	2 987	3 254	- 267	40	119	- 79
2020 Nov	1 296	3 493	-2 197	601	824	- 223	655	1 091	- 436	3 310	3 085	225	35	107	- 72
2020 Dec	1 479	3 649	-2 170	612	800	- 188	731	1 272	- 541	3 041	3 419	- 378	50	109	- 59
2021 Jan	695	2 755	-2 060	520	641	- 121	646	935	- 289	2 662	3 191	- 529	23	92	- 69
2021 Feb	1 003	3 045	-2 042	588	700	- 112	825	1 139	- 314	2 609	2 740	- 131	44	73	- 29
2021 Mar	1 161	3 215	-2 054	662	765	- 103	801	1 185	- 384	2 459	2 888	- 429	54	92	- 38
2021 Apr	1 147	3 114	-1 967	652	772	- 120	735	1 302	- 567	2 544	3 466	- 922	57	83	- 26
2021 May	1 234	3 083	-1 849	705	755	- 50	864	1 236	- 372	2 549	3 306	- 757	47	108	- 61
2021 Jun	1 307	3 232	-1 92												

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports			Imports			Exports			Imports			Exports		
	Balance ¹	Balance ²	Balance ³	Balance ¹	Balance ²	Balance ³	Balance ¹	Balance ²	Balance ³	Balance ¹	Balance ²	Balance ³	Balance ¹	Balance ²	Balance ³
Annual	ENDW	ENGQ	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGNR	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPFI	CTWE
2015	59 023	54 770	4 253	31 126	51 160	-20 034	126 058	173 398	-47 340	46 431	71 391	-24 960	5 273	7 253	-1 980
2016	54 246	57 310	-3 064	29 398	52 129	-22 731	132 389	183 159	-50 770	47 197	75 491	-28 294	5 010	7 207	-2 197
2017	56 696	60 370	-3 674	31 989	54 669	-22 680	142 483	186 906	-44 423	49 106	75 406	-26 300	3 528	5 118	-1 590
2018	55 668	58 704	-3 036	32 713	56 535	-23 822	145 189	184 449	-39 260	49 065	75 469	-26 404	3 021	6 378	-3 357
2019	55 112	58 633	-3 521	31 851	56 822	-24 771	141 723	188 108	-46 385	55 572	78 469	-22 987	15 916	17 243	-1 327
2020	53 803	56 094	-2 291	33 955	52 292	-18 337	112 293	152 712	-40 419	40 201	70 736	-30 535	12 386	8 698	3 688
2021	51 013	58 744	-7 731	35 506	55 201	-19 695	119 162	160 329	-41 167	37 900	69 238	-31 338	8 153	10 486	-2 333
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	14 246	14 899	-653	7 668	13 102	-5 434	34 868	47 374	-12 506	11 946	18 304	-6 358	800	425	375
Q2	14 567	15 399	-832	7 832	13 857	-6 025	35 201	47 510	-12 309	12 348	19 199	-6 851	1 148	1 728	-580
Q3	13 714	15 092	-1 378	8 006	14 033	-6 027	35 946	47 289	-11 343	12 555	18 898	-6 343	931	1 432	-501
Q4	14 169	14 980	-811	8 483	13 677	-5 194	36 468	44 733	-8 265	12 257	19 005	-6 748	649	1 533	-884
2018 Q1	14 537	14 604	-67	8 362	13 956	-5 594	37 222	45 950	-8 728	12 630	18 926	-6 290	390	1 237	-847
Q2	12 955	14 478	-523	8 159	13 722	-5 563	35 878	46 140	-10 262	12 313	18 603	-6 290	843	2 292	-1 449
Q3	13 476	14 378	-902	8 117	14 073	-5 956	37 331	45 641	-8 310	12 016	18 748	-6 732	744	1 626	-882
Q4	13 700	15 244	-1 544	8 075	14 784	-6 709	34 758	46 718	-11 960	12 106	19 192	-7 086	1 044	1 223	-179
2019 Q1	15 146	17 680	-2 534	7 861	14 956	-7 095	36 563	50 044	-13 481	13 337	20 571	-7 234	270	11 504	-11 234
Q2	12 534	13 032	-498	7 997	14 448	-6 451	34 052	45 806	-11 754	13 639	19 877	-6 238	1 623	2 936	-1 313
Q3	13 629	13 897	-268	8 227	13 752	-5 525	36 029	46 807	-10 778	14 277	19 287	-5 010	1 584	2 372	-788
Q4	13 803	14 024	-221	7 766	13 466	-5 700	35 079	45 451	-10 372	14 319	18 734	-4 415	12 439	431	10 208
2020 Q1	13 366	13 161	205	8 033	12 774	-4 741	32 168	40 930	-8 762	10 892	17 552	-6 660	2 091	1 962	129
Q2	13 671	13 174	497	7 637	10 928	-3 291	21 504	28 660	-7 156	8 058	12 838	-4 780	9 531	287	9 244
Q3	12 547	13 068	-521	8 803	13 634	-4 831	28 355	37 988	-9 633	10 234	19 090	-8 856	263	778	-515
Q4	14 219	16 681	-2 472	9 482	14 956	-5 474	30 266	45 134	-14 868	11 017	21 256	-10 399	501	6 671	-5 170
2021 Q1	12 050	13 908	-1 758	8 538	13 127	-4 589	28 835	37 662	-8 827	8 895	15 674	-7 079	548	6 485	-5 837
Q2	13 247	14 467	-1 220	9 794	14 608	-4 814	31 471	41 472	-10 001	9 981	17 636	-7 655	2 262	680	1 582
Q3	12 297	14 958	-2 661	8 640	13 791	-5 151	29 226	40 771	-11 545	9 403	17 648	-8 245	417	2 485	-2 068
Q4	13 419	15 511	-2 092	8 534	13 675	-5 141	29 630	40 424	-10 793	9 621	17 980	-8 359	4 926	836	4 090
2022 Q1	12 346	17 086	-4 740	8 673	15 107	-6 434	28 750	46 763	-18 013	9 226	20 282	-11 056	394	5 767	-5 373
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 048	5 023	25	2 787	4 749	-1 962	12 396	16 483	-4 087	4 239	6 320	-2 081	214	158	56
2018 Feb	4 651	4 998	-347	2 753	4 404	-1 651	12 196	13 895	-1 699	4 196	6 261	-2 065	91	213	-122
2018 Mar	4 838	4 583	255	2 822	4 803	-1 981	12 630	15 572	-2 942	4 195	6 345	-2 150	85	866	-781
2018 Apr	4 466	4 756	-290	2 808	4 529	-1 721	11 724	15 312	-3 588	4 111	6 135	-2 024	77	1 643	-1 566
2018 May	4 635	4 885	-250	2 629	4 617	-1 988	11 893	14 986	-3 093	4 045	6 192	-2 147	139	552	-413
2018 Jun	4 854	4 837	17	2 722	4 576	-1 854	12 261	15 842	-3 581	4 157	6 276	-2 119	627	97	530
2018 Jul	4 647	4 689	-42	2 712	4 729	-2 017	12 564	15 380	-2 816	3 914	6 326	-2 412	418	171	247
2018 Aug	4 447	4 972	-525	2 636	4 731	-2 095	11 801	15 278	-3 477	4 009	6 204	-2 195	634	142	492
2018 Sep	4 382	4 717	-335	2 769	4 613	-1 844	12 966	14 983	-2 017	4 093	6 218	-2 125	184	821	-637
2018 Oct	4 850	4 999	-149	2 687	4 860	-2 173	11 599	16 072	-4 473	4 104	6 446	-2 342	423	162	261
2018 Nov	4 542	5 119	-577	2 713	4 932	-2 219	11 749	15 407	-3 658	4 066	6 435	-2 369	500	136	364
2018 Dec	4 308	5 126	-818	2 675	4 992	-2 317	11 410	15 239	-3 829	3 936	6 311	-2 375	121	925	-804
2019 Jan	4 796	5 528	-732	2 519	4 883	-2 364	11 816	16 879	-5 075	4 191	6 611	-2 420	90	3 086	-2 596
2019 Feb	4 972	5 758	-786	2 511	5 017	-2 506	12 216	16 081	-3 865	4 034	6 575	-2 541	85	4 271	-1 186
2019 Mar	5 378	6 394	-1 016	2 631	5 056	-2 225	12 543	17 084	-4 541	5 112	7 385	-2 273	95	4 147	-4 052
2019 Apr	4 370	4 251	119	2 612	4 857	-2 245	10 783	15 346	-4 563	4 585	6 669	-2 084	102	2 428	-2 326
2019 May	3 785	4 342	-557	2 678	4 726	-2 047	11 447	15 250	-3 803	4 895	6 574	-1 732	382	262	256
2019 Jun	4 379	4 439	-60	2 706	4 865	-1 159	11 822	15 210	-3 388	4 072	6 634	-2 422	1 395	126	1 269
2019 Jul	4 762	4 713	49	2 723	4 624	-1 901	11 947	15 370	-4 223	4 741	6 418	-1 677	1 357	116	1 241
2019 Aug	4 361	4 531	-170	2 832	4 477	-1 645	12 117	16 056	-3 939	4 813	6 332	-1 519	114	664	-550
2019 Sep	4 506	4 653	-147	2 672	4 651	-1 979	11 965	15 381	-3 416	4 723	6 537	-1 814	113	1 592	-1 479
2019 Oct	4 795	4 540	255	2 749	4 628	-1 879	11 986	16 489	-4 503	4 941	6 635	-1 694	125	1 146	1 142
2019 Nov	4 267	4 233	34	2 461	4 407	-1 946	11 384	14 663	-3 279	4 434	5 983	-1 549	5 214	146	5 068
2019 Dec	4 741	4 391	350	2 556	4 431	-1 875	11 709	14 299	-2 590	4 944	6 116	-1 172	5 967	169	5 798
2020 Jan	4 694	4 547	147	2 760	4 437	-1 677	11 495	13 985	-2 490	3 938	6 326	-2 388	1 772	166	1 606
2020 Feb	4 170	4 197	-27	2 658	4 358	-1 700	11 226	14 133	-2 907	3 882	5 803	-1 921	114	1 701	-1 587
2020 Mar	4 502	4 417	85	2 615	3 979	-1 364	9 447	12 812	-3 365	3 072	5 423	-2 351	205	95	110
2020 Apr	4 845	4 520	325	2 314	3 368	-1 054	6 453	8 529	-2 076	2 341	4 023	-1 682	3 619	84	3 535
2020 May	4 604	4 339	265	2 468	3 561	-1 093	6 706	8 682	-1 976	2 711	3 865	-1 154	4 114	102	4 012
2020 Jun	4 222	4 315	-93	2 855	3 999	-1 144	8 345	11 449	-3 104	3 006	4 950	-1 944	1 798	101	1 697
2020 Jul	4 164	4 363	-199	2 782	4 257	-1 475	9 129	12 385	-3 256	3 492	5 822	-2 330	90	285	-175
2020 Aug	4 403	4 379	24	3 023	4 415	-1 392	8 853	12 226	-2 373	3 336	6 180	-2 844	96	119	-23
2020 Sep	3 980	4 326	-346	2 998	4 962	-1 964	9 373	13 377	-4 004	3 406	7 088	-3 682	77	394	-317
2020 Oct	4 577	4 891	-314	3 086	5 072	-1 986	10 110	14 169	-4 059	3 618	7 514	-3 896	95	567	-472
2020 Nov	4 604	5 687	-1 083	3 246	4 870	-1 624	10 096	15 139	-5 043	3 635	6 970	-3 335	307	1 905	-1 598
2020 Dec	5 038	5 113	-75	3 150	5 014	-1 864	10 050	15 826	-5 766	3 764	6 772	-3 008	99	3 199	-3 100
2021 Jan	5 338	4 200	-662												

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports			Imports			Exports			Imports			Exports		
	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
Annual															
2015	9 706	26 333	-16 627	2 886	7 004	-4 118	2 510	5 779	-3 269	24 137	11 426	12 711	414	897	- 483
2016	10 056	27 014	-16 958	2 867	6 695	-3 828	2 381	5 656	-3 275	22 715	12 282	10 433	366	950	- 584
2017	10 277	27 478	-17 201	2 756	7 147	-4 391	2 603	5 945	-3 342	24 484	11 385	13 109	430	1 045	- 615
2018	10 475	28 490	-18 015	2 858	7 452	-4 594	2 551	5 662	-3 111	24 331	12 286	12 045	459	967	- 508
2019	10 837	28 721	-17 884	3 037	7 656	-4 619	2 470	5 605	-3 135	23 656	9 368	14 288	446	884	- 438
2020	10 217	28 626	-18 409	2 612	7 613	-5 001	2 557	6 047	-3 490	23 583	6 960	16 623	439	850	- 411
2021	8 551	25 120	-16 569	2 787	7 743	-4 956	3 829	6 050	-2 221	18 899	8 441	10 458	430	616	- 186
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 528	6 860	-4 332	693	1 762	-1 069	630	1 541	- 911	5 577	2 896	2 681	95	228	- 133
Q2	2 582	6 804	-4 222	685	1 771	-1 086	664	1 449	- 785	6 581	2 703	3 878	107	253	- 146
Q3	2 574	6 818	-4 244	690	1 807	-1 117	664	1 517	- 853	6 518	2 826	3 692	113	308	- 195
Q4	2 593	6 996	-4 403	688	1 807	-1 119	645	1 438	- 793	5 818	2 960	2 858	115	256	- 141
2018 Q1	2 619	7 028	-4 409	686	1 819	-1 133	626	1 384	- 758	5 745	3 579	2 166	107	262	- 155
Q2	2 647	7 262	-4 615	754	1 834	-1 080	654	1 427	- 773	5 908	3 533	2 375	114	237	- 123
Q3	2 568	7 120	-4 552	679	1 899	-1 220	655	1 444	- 789	6 360	2 604	3 756	116	253	- 137
Q4	2 641	7 080	-4 439	739	1 900	-1 161	616	1 407	- 791	6 318	2 570	3 748	122	215	- 93
2019 Q1	2 852	7 543	-4 691	847	2 196	-1 349	644	1 483	- 839	6 519	2 525	3 994	119	218	- 99
Q2	2 551	7 024	-4 473	700	1 803	-1 103	631	1 450	- 819	5 245	2 598	2 647	113	228	- 115
Q3	2 795	7 059	-4 264	771	1 814	-1 043	595	1 308	- 713	5 808	2 192	3 616	103	214	- 111
Q4	2 639	7 095	-4 456	719	1 843	-1 124	600	1 364	- 764	6 084	2 053	4 031	111	224	- 113
2020 Q1	2 446	6 822	-4 376	672	1 796	-1 124	656	1 403	- 747	5 990	1 843	4 147	115	204	- 89
Q2	2 394	7 062	-4 668	524	1 802	-1 278	520	1 199	- 679	6 246	1 582	4 664	112	218	- 106
Q3	2 621	7 187	-4 566	701	1 992	-1 291	635	1 551	- 916	5 650	1 712	3 938	107	224	- 117
Q4	2 756	7 555	-4 799	715	2 023	-1 308	746	1 894	-1 148	5 697	1 823	3 874	105	204	- 99
2021 Q1	1 607	5 953	-4 346	483	1 738	-1 255	785	1 608	- 823	4 502	1 707	2 795	76	130	- 54
Q2	2 317	6 237	-3 920	756	1 950	-1 194	1 030	1 554	- 524	3 924	1 877	2 047	104	144	- 40
Q3	2 290	6 473	-4 183	738	2 031	-1 293	1 034	1 564	- 530	4 939	2 450	2 489	107	165	- 58
Q4	2 337	6 457	-4 120	810	2 024	-1 214	980	1 324	- 344	5 324	2 407	3 127	143	177	- 34
2022 Q1	2 212	7 496	-5 284	794	2 142	-1 348	965	1 676	- 711	5 632	2 710	2 922	130	228	- 98
Monthly															
2018 Jan	886	2 366	-1 480	229	605	- 376	200	476	- 276	2 017	1 122	895	36	86	- 50
2018 Feb	872	2 296	-1 424	222	602	- 380	222	456	- 234	1 811	1 114	697	29	105	- 76
2018 Mar	861	2 366	-1 505	235	612	- 377	204	452	- 248	1 917	1 343	574	42	71	- 29
2018 Apr	880	2 354	-1 474	253	615	- 362	216	459	- 243	1 977	1 012	965	32	72	- 40
2018 May	889	2 479	-1 590	248	609	- 361	212	503	- 291	1 765	1 685	80	42	87	- 45
2018 Jun	878	2 429	-1 551	253	610	- 357	226	465	- 239	2 166	836	1 330	40	78	- 38
2018 Jul	867	2 413	-1 546	232	630	- 398	221	498	- 277	2 460	617	1 592	45	82	- 37
2018 Aug	874	2 441	-1 567	241	662	- 421	215	489	- 274	2 103	906	1 197	42	89	- 47
2018 Sep	827	2 266	-1 439	206	607	- 401	219	457	- 238	1 848	881	967	29	82	- 53
2018 Oct	880	2 430	-1 550	241	674	- 433	202	469	- 267	1 886	793	1 093	40	80	- 40
2018 Nov	899	2 414	-1 505	256	640	- 384	209	490	- 281	1 997	860	1 137	43	66	- 23
2018 Dec	852	2 236	-1 384	242	586	- 344	205	448	- 243	2 435	917	1 518	39	69	- 30
2019 Jan	915	2 480	-1 565	255	701	- 446	219	495	- 276	2 503	891	1 612	39	78	- 39
2019 Feb	936	2 527	-1 591	295	754	- 459	219	502	- 283	2 122	800	1 322	43	67	- 24
2019 Mar	1 001	2 536	-1 535	297	741	- 444	206	486	- 280	1 894	834	1 060	37	73	- 36
2019 Apr	853	2 488	-1 635	237	629	- 392	220	524	- 304	1 430	619	611	44	79	- 35
2019 May	865	2 380	-1 515	233	625	- 392	223	475	- 252	2 234	838	1 396	24	67	- 43
2019 Jun	833	2 156	-1 323	230	549	- 319	188	451	- 263	1 581	941	640	45	82	- 37
2019 Jul	893	2 343	-1 450	244	570	- 326	205	463	- 258	1 988	823	1 165	32	71	- 39
2019 Aug	923	2 337	-1 414	245	586	- 341	196	429	- 233	1 887	716	1 171	36	69	- 33
2019 Sep	979	2 379	-1 400	282	658	- 376	194	416	- 222	1 933	653	1 280	35	74	- 38
2019 Oct	1 073	2 660	-1 577	276	727	- 451	209	471	- 262	2 028	755	1 273	47	85	- 38
2019 Nov	756	2 219	-1 463	211	538	- 327	199	443	- 244	1 800	641	1 159	34	69	- 35
2019 Dec	800	2 216	-1 416	232	578	- 346	192	450	- 258	2 256	657	1 599	30	70	- 40
2020 Jan	845	2 309	-1 464	257	612	- 355	235	443	- 208	1 882	639	1 243	39	67	- 28
2020 Feb	817	2 211	-1 394	207	589	- 382	215	525	- 310	2 154	533	1 621	38	67	- 29
2020 Mar	784	2 302	-1 518	208	595	- 387	206	435	- 229	1 954	671	1 283	38	70	- 32
2020 Apr	797	2 338	-1 541	190	587	- 397	160	376	- 216	2 365	496	1 869	34	80	- 46
2020 May	751	2 337	-1 586	146	588	- 442	159	349	- 190	2 296	470	1 826	38	65	- 27
2020 Jun	846	2 387	-1 541	188	627	- 439	201	474	- 273	1 585	616	969	49	73	- 33
2020 Jul	910	2 399	-1 489	223	678	- 455	206	477	- 271	1 972	487	1 485	34	83	- 49
2020 Aug	843	2 303	-1 460	229	644	- 415	201	494	- 293	1 883	594	1 289	37	72	- 35
2020 Sep	868	2 485	-1 617	249	670	- 421	228	580	- 352	1 795	631	1 164	36	69	- 33
2020 Oct	859	2 433	-1 574	237	678	- 441	227	598	- 371	1 999	624	1 375	34	69	- 35
2020 Nov	878	2 490	-1 612	241	686	- 445	243	599	- 356	1 845	564	1 281	28	64	- 36
2020 Dec	1 019	2 632	-1 613	237	659	- 422	276	697	- 421	1 853	635	1 218	43	71	- 28
2021 Jan	299	1 827	-1 528	94	522	- 428	175	418	- 243	1 421	595	826	15	46	- 31
2021 Feb	579	2 021	-1 442	166	577	- 411	268	572	- 304	1 701	617	1 084	24	34	- 10
2021 Mar	729	2 105	-1 376	223	639	- 416	342	618	- 276	1 380	495	885	37	50	- 13
2021 Apr	738	2 008	-1 270	244	648	- 404	318	527	- 209	1 251	579	672	34	46	- 12
2021 May	772	2 044	-1 272	249	621	- 372	357	515	- 158	1 415	622	793	28	43	- 15
2021 Jun	807	2 185	-1 378	263	681	- 418	355	512	- 157	1 258	676	582	42	55	- 13
2021 Jul	804	2 154	-1 350	267	657	- 390	363	508	- 145	1 552	766	786	38	52	- 14
2021 Aug	781	2 126	-1 345	245	695	- 450	345	506	- 161						

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXK	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTKZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
Annual															
2015	29 802	40 424	-10 622	16 145	28 465	-12 320	52 232	101 189	-48 957	21 804	28 012	-6 208	212	624	-412
2016	29 272	42 045	-12 773	15 914	28 742	-12 828	56 205	106 402	-50 197	22 421	29 770	-7 349	209	539	-330
2017	30 927	45 378	-14 451	17 763	29 799	-12 036	60 023	105 800	-45 777	23 087	30 871	-7 784	386	656	-270
2018	29 042	43 234	-14 192	18 041	31 174	-13 133	61 712	105 674	-43 962	23 337	32 157	-8 820	313	754	-441
2019	27 106	44 355	-17 249	16 613	31 255	-14 642	61 486	106 891	-45 405	24 230	34 408	-10 178	852	643	209
2020	27 468	41 141	-13 673	16 040	25 145	-10 105	47 670	87 870	-37 846	20 575	28 797	-8 222	1 763	707	1 056
2021	24 268	37 885	-13 617	16 695	25 588	-8 893	53 533	81 223	-27 690	17 353	24 970	-7 617	2 119	937	1 182
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 731	11 174	-3 443	4 358	7 312	-2 956	14 680	27 107	-12 427	5 744	7 526	-1 782	54	93	-39
Q2	7 949	11 628	-3 679	4 394	7 449	-3 055	14 569	26 217	-11 648	5 739	7 887	-2 153	74	203	-129
Q3	7 476	11 268	-3 792	4 418	7 585	-3 167	15 456	26 580	-11 124	5 835	7 663	-1 828	47	181	-134
Q4	7 771	11 308	-3 537	4 593	7 451	-2 858	15 318	25 896	-10 578	5 774	7 795	-2 021	211	174	-37
2018 Q1	7 664	10 572	-2 908	4 487	7 684	-3 197	15 335	27 211	-11 876	5 916	7 955	-2 039	36	177	-141
Q2	7 264	10 910	-3 646	4 549	7 672	-3 123	15 487	27 024	-11 537	5 924	7 999	-2 075	64	226	-162
Q3	7 056	10 709	-3 653	4 557	7 703	-3 146	15 632	25 134	-9 502	5 722	8 037	-2 315	70	220	-150
Q4	7 058	11 043	-3 985	4 448	8 115	-3 667	15 258	26 305	-11 047	5 775	8 166	-2 391	143	131	13
2019 Q1	7 849	13 616	-5 767	4 443	8 197	-3 754	16 603	28 500	-11 897	6 278	9 133	-2 855	62	197	-135
Q2	5 892	9 629	-3 737	3 833	7 883	-4 050	15 137	25 919	-10 782	5 181	8 663	-2 512	76	152	-76
Q3	6 496	10 450	-3 954	4 250	7 720	-3 470	14 957	26 662	-11 705	5 993	8 346	-2 353	234	196	-38
Q4	6 869	10 660	-3 791	4 087	7 455	-3 368	14 789	25 810	-11 021	5 808	8 266	-2 458	480	98	382
2020 Q1	6 607	9 830	-3 223	4 155	7 004	-2 849	13 174	22 406	-9 232	5 275	7 662	-2 387	292	146	146
Q2	7 031	9 547	-2 516	3 226	5 154	-1 928	8 780	14 306	-5 526	4 380	5 384	-1 004	1 389	96	1 293
Q3	6 286	9 383	-3 097	3 893	6 345	-2 452	12 219	22 057	-9 838	5 300	7 494	-2 194	37	126	-89
Q4	7 872	12 381	-4 509	4 766	7 642	-2 876	13 497	26 747	-13 250	5 620	8 257	-2 637	45	339	-294
2021 Q1	5 053	8 267	-3 214	3 661	6 154	-2 493	11 931	18 877	-6 946	3 964	5 710	-1 743	336	338	-2
Q2	6 570	9 129	-2 559	4 588	6 394	-1 806	14 022	21 386	-7 364	4 832	6 456	-1 624	705	181	524
Q3	5 862	9 951	-4 089	4 186	6 585	-2 399	13 589	20 642	-7 053	4 288	6 474	-2 186	237	268	-31
Q4	6 783	10 538	-3 755	4 260	6 455	-2 195	13 991	20 318	-6 327	4 266	6 330	-2 064	841	150	691
2022 Q1	6 365	11 342	-4 977	4 268	7 758	-3 490	13 052	26 638	-13 586	3 975	8 126	-4 151	180	829	-649
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 685	3 669	-984	1 506	2 567	-1 061	5 036	9 813	-4 777	2 049	2 592	-543	12	44	-32
2018 Feb	2 535	3 646	-1 111	1 475	2 551	-1 076	5 063	8 151	-3 088	1 955	2 674	-719	11	105	-94
2018 Mar	2 444	3 257	-813	1 506	2 566	-1 060	5 236	9 247	-4 011	1 912	2 689	-777	13	28	-15
2018 Apr	2 468	3 602	-1 134	1 511	2 563	-1 052	5 115	9 228	-4 113	1 901	2 614	-713	14	116	-102
2018 May	2 403	3 560	-1 157	1 466	2 561	-1 095	5 369	9 811	-3 542	1 970	2 680	-710	14	97	-83
2018 Jun	2 393	3 748	-1 355	1 572	2 548	-976	5 003	8 885	-3 882	2 053	2 705	-652	36	13	23
2018 Jul	2 395	3 514	-1 119	1 532	2 625	-1 093	5 515	8 617	-3 102	1 906	2 647	-741	19	32	-13
2018 Aug	2 382	3 681	-1 299	1 498	2 547	-1 049	5 113	8 130	-3 017	1 932	2 684	-752	17	69	-52
2018 Sep	2 279	3 514	-1 235	1 527	2 531	-1 004	5 004	8 387	-3 383	1 884	2 706	-822	34	119	-85
2018 Oct	2 420	3 641	-1 221	1 494	2 681	-1 187	5 135	8 647	-3 512	1 930	2 665	-735	20	46	-26
2018 Nov	2 272	3 780	-1 508	1 502	2 633	-1 131	5 098	8 857	-3 759	1 949	2 757	-808	104	23	81
2018 Dec	2 366	3 622	-1 256	1 452	2 801	-1 349	5 025	8 801	-3 776	1 896	2 744	-848	19	62	-43
2019 Jan	2 392	4 127	-1 735	1 441	2 652	-1 211	5 137	9 312	-4 178	2 012	2 795	-783	16	38	-22
2019 Feb	2 432	4 449	-2 017	1 477	2 717	-1 240	5 614	9 398	-3 784	1 991	2 777	-786	25	33	-8
2019 Mar	3 025	5 040	-2 015	1 525	2 828	-1 303	5 852	9 778	-3 926	2 275	3 561	-1 286	21	126	-105
2019 Apr	1 849	3 038	-1 189	1 295	2 616	-1 321	4 761	8 521	-3 760	2 107	2 895	-788	20	91	-71
2019 May	1 977	3 233	-1 256	1 268	2 536	-1 268	5 276	8 636	-3 360	2 066	2 771	-705	18	30	-12
2019 Jun	2 062	3 358	-1 296	1 270	2 731	-1 461	5 100	8 762	-3 662	1 978	2 997	-1 019	18	31	7
2019 Jul	2 259	3 562	-1 303	1 401	2 505	-1 104	4 979	8 558	-3 579	1 997	2 759	-762	193	27	166
2019 Aug	2 129	3 443	-1 314	1 436	2 531	-1 095	4 955	8 966	-4 011	1 966	2 780	-814	19	69	-50
2019 Sep	2 108	3 445	-1 337	1 413	2 684	-1 271	5 023	9 138	-4 115	2 030	2 807	-777	12	100	-78
2019 Oct	2 482	4 198	-1 716	1 492	2 549	-1 057	5 112	9 178	-4 066	2 082	2 987	-905	63	27	36
2019 Nov	1 958	3 185	-1 227	1 245	2 479	-1 234	4 757	8 196	-3 439	1 846	2 607	-761	132	37	95
2019 Dec	2 429	3 277	-848	1 350	2 427	-1 077	4 920	8 436	-3 516	1 880	2 672	-792	285	34	251
2020 Jan	2 125	3 310	-1 185	1 476	2 389	-913	4 984	7 593	-2 609	1 880	2 730	-850	255	90	165
2020 Feb	2 250	3 070	-820	1 416	2 376	-960	4 665	7 950	-3 285	1 843	2 577	-734	12	34	-22
2020 Mar	2 232	3 450	-1 218	1 263	2 239	-976	3 525	6 863	-3 338	1 552	2 355	-803	25	22	3
2020 Apr	2 450	3 295	-845	1 010	1 606	-596	2 391	3 864	-1 473	1 317	1 560	-243	607	13	594
2020 May	2 456	3 155	-699	1 071	1 536	-465	2 748	4 395	-1 647	1 463	1 722	-259	293	43	250
2020 Jun	2 125	3 097	-972	1 145	2 012	-867	3 641	6 047	-2 406	1 600	2 102	-502	489	40	449
2020 Jul	2 007	3 110	-1 103	1 212	2 076	-864	3 827	6 962	-3 135	1 801	2 367	-566	17	39	-22
2020 Aug	2 136	3 205	-1 069	1 432	2 021	-589	4 221	7 209	-2 988	1 726	2 502	-776	15	37	-22
2020 Sep	2 143	3 068	-825	1 249	2 248	-999	4 171	7 886	-3 715	1 773	2 625	-852	5	50	-45
2020 Oct	2 487	3 636	-1 149	1 489	2 293	-804	4 407	8 666	-4 259	1 845	2 706	-861	20	24	-4
2020 Nov	2 510	4 385	-1 875	1 577	2 431	-854	4 510	8 459	-3 949	1 865	2 763	-898	15	71	-56
2020 Dec	2 875	4 360	-1 485	1 700	2 918	-1 218	4 580	9 622	-5 042	1 910	2 788	-878	10	244	-234
2021 Jan	1 035	2 707	-1 672	896	1 883	-987	2 955	5 971	-3 016	951	1 804	-853	157	123	34
2021 Feb	1 919	2 676	-757	1 341	2 163	-822	4 334	6 127	-1 793	1 341	1 890	-549	127	80	-47
2021 Mar	2 099	2 2													

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ²	Exports	Imports	Balance ²	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ²
	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SHKH	CTYI
Annual															
2015	3 972	11 637	-7 665	4 798	1 841	2 957	3 476	5 328	-1 852	10 673	38 378	-27 705	78	379	-301
2016	4 507	12 289	-7 782	4 818	1 704	3 114	3 831	4 833	-1 002	13 408	36 026	-22 618	100	379	-279
2017	5 265	12 081	-6 816	4 611	1 795	2 816	4 811	4 802	9	18 217	40 616	-22 399	94	484	-390
2018	4 468	12 073	-7 605	4 987	1 803	3 184	4 890	4 969	-79	17 130	41 101	-23 971	86	430	-344
2019	5 128	12 066	-6 938	5 203	1 680	3 523	4 506	5 329	-823	16 420	39 275	-22 855	78	510	-432
2020	5 127	11 810	-6 683	4 127	1 670	2 457	4 038	5 701	-1 663	13 947	32 208	-18 261	79	516	-437
2021	5 163	12 679	-7 516	4 975	1 615	3 360	6 053	7 555	-1 502	12 259	38 393	-26 134	182	639	-457
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 258	3 007	-1 749	1 111	439	672	1 169	1 358	-189	4 643	10 673	-6 230	26	116	-90
Q2	1 449	2 996	-1 547	1 075	433	642	1 219	1 178	41	5 436	9 481	-4 045	17	133	-116
Q3	1 324	3 059	-1 735	1 236	470	766	1 213	1 134	79	4 044	9 753	-5 709	31	116	-85
Q4	1 234	3 019	-1 785	1 189	453	736	1 210	1 132	78	4 094	10 509	-6 415	20	119	-99
2018 Q1	1 100	3 004	-1 904	1 239	459	780	1 166	1 162	4	2 848	10 579	-7 731	19	104	-85
Q2	1 098	2 924	-1 826	1 242	462	780	1 221	1 203	18	5 078	9 405	-4 327	22	97	-75
Q3	1 130	3 005	-1 875	1 205	490	765	1 223	1 287	-64	4 908	10 287	-5 382	26	118	-92
Q4	1 140	3 140	-2 000	1 301	442	859	1 280	1 317	-37	4 299	10 830	-6 531	19	111	-92
2019 Q1	1 274	3 181	-1 907	1 355	452	903	1 213	1 241	-28	3 409	10 522	-7 113	20	121	-101
Q2	1 160	2 989	-1 829	1 392	442	950	1 184	1 231	-47	3 440	9 426	-5 986	17	128	-111
Q3	1 336	2 963	-1 627	1 279	408	871	1 112	1 440	-328	4 954	9 405	-4 245	15	130	-115
Q4	1 358	2 933	-1 575	1 177	378	919	1 487	1 701	-420	4 617	10 128	-5 511	26	131	-105
2020 Q1	1 293	2 922	-1 629	1 161	418	743	1 059	1 382	-323	3 441	10 225	-6 784	18	113	-95
Q2	1 307	2 880	-1 573	763	389	374	708	1 266	-558	4 155	7 151	-2 996	26	133	-107
Q3	1 225	3 017	-1 792	1 110	447	663	997	1 489	-492	2 710	6 897	-4 187	15	139	-124
Q4	1 302	2 991	-1 689	1 093	416	677	1 274	1 564	-290	3 641	7 935	-4 294	20	131	-111
2021 Q1	1 252	3 062	-1 810	1 287	368	919	1 487	1 651	-164	3 228	7 112	-3 884	45	127	-82
Q2	1 371	3 192	-1 821	1 292	397	895	1 489	2 173	-684	3 352	8 567	-5 215	70	171	-101
Q3	1 290	3 228	-1 938	1 211	397	814	1 504	2 000	-496	2 611	10 466	-7 855	37	164	-127
Q4	1 250	3 197	-1 947	1 185	453	732	1 573	1 731	-158	3 068	12 248	-9 180	30	177	-147
2022 Q1	1 278	3 240	-1 962	1 406	442	964	1 489	1 645	-156	3 555	14 404	-10 849	30	139	-109
Monthly															
2018 Jan	372	1 024	-652	411	156	255	407	405	2	1 013	3 620	-2 607	6	44	-38
2018 Feb	351	972	-621	403	127	276	397	365	32	883	3 015	-2 132	9	32	-23
2018 Mar	377	1 008	-631	425	176	249	362	392	-30	952	3 944	-2 992	4	28	-24
2018 Apr	356	953	-597	413	161	252	401	372	29	1 803	3 443	-1 640	8	33	-25
2018 May	373	998	-625	432	156	276	401	387	14	1 868	2 901	-1 033	8	38	-30
2018 Jun	369	973	-604	397	145	252	419	444	-25	1 407	3 061	-1 654	6	26	-20
2018 Jul	372	1 030	-658	417	152	265	422	402	20	1 858	3 485	-1 927	5	45	-40
2018 Aug	390	986	-596	416	148	268	415	433	-18	1 828	3 688	-1 840	9	37	-28
2018 Sep	368	989	-621	372	140	232	386	452	-66	1 519	3 134	-1 615	36	12	-24
2018 Oct	380	1 060	-680	439	150	289	439	469	-30	1 617	3 262	-1 645	9	35	-26
2018 Nov	402	1 073	-671	445	145	300	425	408	17	1 477	3 823	-2 346	4	46	-42
2018 Dec	358	1 007	-649	417	147	270	416	440	-24	1 205	3 745	-2 540	6	30	-24
2019 Jan	432	1 131	-699	455	146	309	410	411	-1	1 188	3 958	-2 770	7	48	-41
2019 Feb	431	1 039	-608	472	155	317	388	390	-2	1 132	3 280	-2 148	4	40	-36
2019 Mar	411	1 011	-600	428	151	277	415	440	-25	1 089	3 284	-2 195	9	33	-24
2019 Apr	379	1 009	-630	470	149	321	417	423	-6	1 260	2 964	-1 704	8	49	-41
2019 May	397	1 048	-651	459	147	312	392	420	-28	1 129	3 594	-2 465	5	37	-32
2019 Jun	384	932	-548	463	146	317	375	388	-13	1 051	2 868	-1 817	4	42	-38
2019 Jul	431	990	-559	419	139	280	378	473	-95	1 703	3 194	-1 491	7	49	-42
2019 Aug	449	1 003	-554	426	130	296	353	473	-120	1 497	2 906	-1 409	4	27	-23
2019 Sep	456	970	-514	434	139	295	381	494	-113	1 754	3 099	-1 345	4	54	-50
2019 Oct	474	1 044	-570	433	139	294	360	468	-108	1 526	3 616	-2 090	8	36	-28
2019 Nov	451	953	-502	336	109	227	294	505	-211	1 735	3 250	-1 515	9	41	-32
2019 Dec	433	936	-503	408	130	278	343	444	-101	1 356	3 262	-1 906	9	54	-45
2020 Jan	458	997	-539	415	141	274	367	469	-102	1 253	3 186	-1 933	7	36	-29
2020 Feb	422	963	-541	358	138	220	324	431	-107	856	3 300	-2 444	5	28	-23
2020 Mar	413	962	-549	388	139	249	368	482	-114	1 332	3 739	-2 407	6	49	-43
2020 Apr	449	955	-506	287	133	154	315	491	-176	1 599	2 871	-1 272	7	42	-35
2020 May	408	923	-515	218	117	101	157	393	-236	1 296	2 080	-784	9	51	-42
2020 Jun	450	1 002	-552	258	139	119	236	382	-146	1 260	2 200	-940	10	40	-30
2020 Jul	411	1 032	-621	403	146	257	325	449	-124	888	1 964	-1 076	5	49	-44
2020 Aug	410	1 012	-602	356	145	211	321	496	-175	1 158	2 185	-1 027	7	38	-31
2020 Sep	404	973	-569	351	156	195	351	544	-193	964	2 748	-1 784	3	52	-49
2020 Oct	424	971	-547	358	137	221	407	497	-90	988	2 630	-1 642	6	50	-44
2020 Nov	418	1 003	-585	360	138	222	412	492	-80	1 405	2 521	-1 056	7	43	-36
2020 Dec	460	1 017	-557	375	141	234	455	575	-120	1 188	2 784	-1 596	7	38	-31
2021 Jan	396	928	-532	426	119	307	471	517	-46	1 241	2 596	-1 355	8	46	-38
2021 Feb	424	1 024	-600	422	123	299	557	567	-10	908	2 123	-1 215	20	39	-19
2021 Mar	432	1 110	-678	439	126	313	459	567	-108	1 079	2 393	-1 314	17	42	-25
2021 Apr	409	1 106	-697	408	124	284	417	775	-358	1 293	2 087	-1 594	23	37	-14
2021 May	462	1 039	-577	456	134	322	507	721	-214	1 134	2 684	-1 550	19	65	-46
2021 Jun	500	1 047	-547	428	139	289	565	677	-112	925	2 996	-2 071	28	69	-41
2021 Jul	449	1 145	-696	414	132	282	515	634	-119	962	3 456	-2 494	7	42	-35
2021 Aug	448	1 008	-560	405	132	273	486	749	-263	883	3 025	-2 142	11	64	-53
2021 Sep	393	1 075	-682	392	133	259	503	617	-114	768	3 985	-3 219	19	58	-39
2021 Oct	405	997	-592	402	131	271	480	565	-85	1 037	3 989	-2 952	5	55	-50
2021 Nov	427	1 049	-622	392	142	250	549	567	-18	990	3 751	-2 761	7	66	-59
2021 Dec	418	1 151	-733	391	180	211	544	599	-55	1 041	4 5				

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]	Exports	Imports	Balance [†]
	SENN	SEOY	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM	SGSB	SGTO	CTYN
Annual															
2015	28 934	14 377	14 557	14 959	22 684	-7 725	73 877	72 252	1 625	24 544	43 451	-18 907	5 059	6 620	-1 561
2016	24 890	15 293	9 597	13 444	23 390	-9 946	76 221	76 801	-580	24 700	45 792	-21 092	4 799	6 674	-1 875
2017	25 703	15 021	10 682	14 176	24 887	-10 711	82 500	81 072	1 428	25 937	44 604	-18 667	3 133	4 425	-1 292
2018	26 551	15 486	11 065	14 626	25 364	-10 738	83 510	78 761	4 749	25 640	43 345	-17 705	2 701	5 582	-2 881
2019	28 006	14 278	13 728	15 238	25 367	-10 129	80 237	81 217	-980	31 342	44 061	-12 719	15 064	16 600	-1 536
2020	26 007	14 953	11 054	17 915	26 147	-8 232	64 623	67 196	-2 573	19 626	41 939	-22 313	10 623	7 991	2 632
2021	26 745	20 859	5 886	18 811	29 613	-10 802	65 629	79 106	-13 477	20 547	44 268	-23 721	6 034	9 549	-3 515
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 499	3 732	2 767	3 296	5 784	-2 488	20 200	20 262	-62	6 184	10 793	-4 609	746	323	423
2017 Q2	6 601	3 779	2 822	3 424	6 416	-2 992	20 641	21 267	-626	6 592	11 329	-4 737	1 073	1 509	-436
2017 Q3	6 220	3 831	2 389	3 577	6 456	-2 879	20 500	20 698	-198	6 699	11 253	-4 554	897	1 241	-358
2017 Q4	6 383	3 679	2 704	3 879	6 231	-2 352	21 159	18 845	2 314	6 462	11 229	-4 767	431	1 352	-921
2018 Q1	6 853	4 033	2 820	3 866	6 273	-2 407	21 901	18 750	3 151	6 694	10 983	-4 289	354	1 050	-696
2018 Q2	6 672	3 574	3 098	3 596	6 046	-2 450	20 397	19 119	1 278	6 366	10 610	-4 244	778	2 055	-1 277
2018 Q3	6 402	3 675	2 727	3 547	6 373	-2 826	21 711	20 487	1 224	6 272	10 717	-4 445	672	1 393	-721
2018 Q4	6 624	4 204	2 420	3 617	6 672	-3 055	19 501	20 405	-904	6 308	11 035	-4 727	897	1 084	-187
2019 Q1	7 278	4 059	3 219	4 302	6 763	-3 361	19 944	21 538	-1 594	7 040	11 433	-4 393	206	11 328	-11 122
2019 Q2	6 654	3 407	3 247	4 180	6 570	-2 390	18 908	19 889	-981	7 481	11 216	-3 735	1 547	2 778	-1 231
2019 Q3	7 143	3 447	3 696	3 979	6 024	-2 045	21 088	20 147	941	8 295	10 945	-2 650	1 342	2 164	-822
2019 Q4	6 997	5 541	3 656	3 677	6 010	-2 333	20 287	19 643	644	8 536	10 467	-1 941	11 969	3 330	11 639
2020 Q1	6 759	3 331	3 428	3 878	5 770	-1 892	18 994	18 524	470	5 617	9 890	-4 273	1 799	1 816	-17
2020 Q2	6 640	3 627	3 013	4 411	5 774	-1 363	12 724	14 354	-1 630	3 678	7 454	-3 776	8 142	191	7 951
2020 Q3	6 261	3 685	2 576	4 910	7 289	-2 379	16 136	15 931	205	4 934	11 596	-6 662	226	652	-426
2020 Q4	6 347	4 310	2 037	4 716	7 314	-2 598	16 769	18 387	-1 618	5 397	12 999	-7 602	456	5 332	-4 876
2021 Q1	6 987	5 541	1 456	4 877	6 973	-2 096	16 904	18 785	-1 881	4 928	10 264	-5 336	212	6 147	-5 935
2021 Q2	6 677	5 338	1 339	5 206	8 214	-3 008	17 449	20 086	-2 637	5 149	11 180	-6 031	1 557	499	1 058
2021 Q3	6 435	5 007	1 428	4 454	7 206	-2 752	15 637	20 129	-4 492	5 115	11 174	-6 059	180	2 217	-2 037
2021 Q4	6 636	4 973	1 663	4 474	7 220	-2 946	15 639	20 106	-4 467	5 355	12 156	-6 295	4 085	686	3 399
2022 Q1	5 981	5 744	237	4 205	7 349	-2 944	15 698	20 125	-4 427	5 251	12 156	-6 905	214	4 938	-4 724
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 356	1 355	1 001	1 278	2 185	-907	7 365	6 675	690	2 182	3 734	-1 552	202	111	91
2018 Feb	2 111	1 353	758	1 275	1 847	-572	7 137	5 746	1 391	2 234	3 590	-1 356	80	101	-21
2018 Mar	2 386	1 325	1 061	1 313	2 241	-928	7 399	6 329	1 070	2 278	3 659	-1 381	72	838	-766
2018 Apr	1 993	1 156	837	1 294	1 964	-670	6 610	6 088	522	2 204	3 524	-1 320	63	1 522	-1 459
2018 May	2 225	1 326	899	1 158	2 055	-897	6 523	6 078	445	2 067	3 513	-1 446	125	449	-324
2018 Jun	2 454	1 092	1 362	1 144	2 027	-883	7 264	6 953	311	2 095	3 573	-1 478	590	84	506
2018 Jul	2 245	1 177	1 068	1 176	2 103	-927	7 050	6 758	292	2 000	3 683	-1 683	399	137	262
2018 Aug	2 060	1 253	767	1 133	2 187	-1 054	6 689	7 138	-449	2 070	3 522	-1 452	124	561	-437
2018 Sep	2 007	1 205	802	1 238	2 083	-845	7 972	6 591	1 381	2 202	3 512	-1 310	149	685	-546
2018 Oct	2 427	1 359	1 068	1 188	2 180	-992	6 464	7 429	-965	2 167	3 786	-1 619	403	112	291
2018 Nov	2 267	1 339	928	1 208	2 304	-1 096	6 653	6 544	109	2 109	3 681	-1 572	393	112	281
2018 Dec	1 930	1 506	424	1 221	2 188	-967	6 384	6 432	-48	2 032	3 568	-1 536	101	860	-759
2019 Jan	2 312	1 263	1 049	1 071	2 233	-1 162	6 688	7 567	-889	2 171	3 520	-1 349	74	565	-522
2019 Feb	2 540	1 308	1 232	1 027	2 303	-1 276	6 595	6 677	-82	2 033	3 802	-1 769	60	4 250	-4 190
2019 Mar	2 336	1 351	985	1 304	2 227	-923	6 681	7 304	-623	2 836	3 811	-975	72	4 022	-3 950
2019 Apr	2 534	1 215	1 319	1 320	2 245	-925	6 020	6 827	-807	2 474	3 776	-1 302	81	2 333	-2 252
2019 May	1 802	1 111	691	1 418	2 085	-777	6 154	6 615	-461	2 779	3 807	-1 028	108	351	-243
2019 Jun	2 187	1 151	1 036	1 237	1 842	-605	6 724	6 447	277	2 228	3 633	-1 405	14	1 358	-1 344
2019 Jul	2 507	1 151	1 356	1 323	2 122	-799	6 973	6 816	157	2 747	3 661	-914	1 158	88	1 070
2019 Aug	2 233	1 087	1 146	1 398	1 942	-544	7 169	7 093	76	2 854	3 552	-698	94	590	-496
2019 Sep	2 403	2 029	1 194	1 258	1 960	-702	6 946	6 238	708	2 694	3 732	-1 038	80	1 486	-1 396
2019 Oct	2 315	1 203	1 109	1 256	2 079	-823	6 876	7 311	-435	2 865	3 647	-782	119	89	1 107
2019 Nov	2 308	1 048	1 260	1 215	1 927	-712	6 629	6 468	161	2 593	3 376	-783	5 086	106	4 980
2019 Dec	2 311	1 114	1 197	1 206	2 004	-798	6 792	5 864	928	3 068	3 444	-376	5 687	135	5 552
2020 Jan	2 569	1 237	1 332	1 284	2 048	-764	6 511	6 392	119	2 058	3 596	-1 538	1 517	76	1 441
2020 Feb	1 920	1 127	793	1 242	1 982	-740	6 561	6 183	378	2 039	3 226	-1 187	102	1 667	-1 565
2020 Mar	2 270	967	1 303	1 352	1 740	-388	5 922	5 949	-27	1 520	3 068	-1 548	180	73	107
2020 Apr	2 395	1 225	1 170	1 304	1 762	-458	4 062	4 665	-603	1 024	2 463	-1 439	3 012	71	2 941
2020 May	2 148	1 184	964	1 397	2 025	-628	3 958	4 287	-329	1 248	2 143	-895	3 821	59	3 762
2020 Jun	2 097	1 218	879	1 710	1 987	-277	4 704	5 402	-698	1 406	2 848	-1 442	1 309	61	1 248
2020 Jul	2 157	1 253	904	1 570	2 181	-611	5 302	5 423	-121	1 691	3 455	-1 764	73	226	-153
2020 Aug	2 267	1 174	1 093	1 591	2 394	-803	5 632	5 017	615	1 610	3 678	-2 068	81	82	-1
2020 Sep	1 837	1 258	579	1 749	2 714	-965	5 202	5 491	-289	1 633	4 463	-2 830	72	344	-272
2020 Oct	2 090	1 255	835	1 597	2 779	-1 182	5 703	5 503	200	1 773	4 808	-3 035	75	543	-468
2020 Nov	2 094	1 302	792	1 669	2 439	-770	5 586	6 680	-1 094	1 770	4 237	-2 437	292	1 834	-1 542
2020 Dec	2 163	1 253	910	1 450	2 096	-646	5 480	6 204	-724	1 854	3 984	-2 130	89	2 955	-2 866
2021 Jan	2 503	1 493	1 010	1 605	2 104	-499	5 536	5 783	-247	1 679	2 879	-1 200	103	3 200	-3 097
2021 Feb	2 081	2 217	-136	1 553	2 317	-764	5 450	6 374	-924	1 586	3 532	-1 946	50	2 431	-2 381
2021 Mar	2 413	1 831	582	1 719	2 552	-833	5 918	6 628	-710	1 663	3 853	-2 190	59	516	-457
2021 Apr	2 261	1 616	645	1 730	3 014	-1 284	5 977	6 577	-600	1 654	3 904	-2 150	116	83	1 043
2021 May	2 418	2 083	335	1 693	2 661	-968	6 075	6 514	-439	1 797	3 582	-1 785	376	89	287
2021 Jun	1 998	1 639	359	1 783	2 539	-756	5 397	6							

**16 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED
DEFLATORS (IDEF)**

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	84.5	86.8	90.5	88.6	87.3	87.3
2016	89.1	90.2	94.0	94.4	91.3	91.3
2017	94.6	96.3	97.0	97.8	95.7	96.8
2018	98.0	99.1	98.1	98.4	98.0	98.9
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	96.8	99.0	104.0	100.8	100.2	99.5
2021	102.2	103.2	106.2	105.9	104.1	103.9
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	95.1	95.6	96.8	97.6	95.9	96.1
Q2	94.0	96.0	97.1	97.8	95.5	96.5
Q3	94.0	96.6	97.0	97.4	95.4	96.8
Q4	95.3	97.2	97.1	98.4	96.2	97.5
2018 Q1	95.0	96.6	97.1	98.1	96.0	97.1
Q2	97.6	99.1	98.3	97.8	97.9	98.7
Q3	100.5	99.7	97.9	98.3	99.9	99.9
Q4	99.8	100.0	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.8
2019 Q1	99.1	98.9	99.3	98.4	99.2	98.8
Q2	100.8	100.2	99.6	100.3	100.2	100.3
Q3	101.0	101.8	100.5	100.7	100.8	101.5
Q4	99.3	99.2	100.5	100.5	99.9	99.6
2020 Q1	98.8	99.1	102.5	98.4	100.6	98.9
Q2	93.7	97.4	105.2	102.3	99.1	98.9
Q3	96.9	98.6	103.4	101.3	100.0	99.3
Q4	97.4	100.5	105.2	102.0	101.0	100.9
2021 Q1	98.8	100.5	105.0	105.7	101.8	101.9
Q2	100.9	101.5	105.4	104.6	103.0	102.3
Q3	101.8	103.4	105.7	105.0	103.6	103.8
Q4	106.9	107.3	108.5	108.0	107.7	107.5
2022 Q1	111.8	111.1	109.6	110.0	110.7	110.8
Monthly						
2018 Jan	95.0	96.4	97.9	98.5	96.2	97.2
Feb	95.2	96.7	96.6	98.0	95.9	97.0
Mar	94.9	96.8	97.0	97.9	95.9	97.0
Apr	95.1	97.2	98.0	97.8	96.4	97.3
May	98.8	100.3	98.8	97.9	98.7	99.6
Jun	98.7	99.8	98.0	97.8	98.6	99.3
Jul	99.0	100.2	97.4	98.3	98.6	99.5
Aug	100.4	100.5	97.3	98.2	99.1	99.8
Sep	100.9	99.1	98.3	99.0	100.3	100.3
Oct	100.8	100.3	98.5	99.5	99.9	100.2
Nov	99.6	100.2	99.6	99.4	99.4	100.1
Dec	98.9	99.5	98.8	99.3	98.9	99.3
2019 Jan	98.1	98.7	99.7	97.6	98.8	98.6
Feb	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.3	99.3	99.1
Mar	99.7	98.6	98.9	99.3	99.4	98.6
Apr	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.7	99.5	99.8
May	101.4	100.2	99.6	100.7	100.5	100.3
Jun	101.2	100.8	99.3	99.5	100.5	100.8
Jul	100.8	101.3	99.2	100.6	100.5	101.1
Aug	101.4	102.0	100.2	100.2	100.9	101.6
Sep	100.7	102.0	102.1	101.3	100.9	101.7
Oct	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.2	100.5	100.4
Nov	99.2	99.3	101.0	101.1	100.0	99.9
Dec	98.9	98.6	101.0	100.4	99.1	98.5
2020 Jan	99.0	98.6	102.1	98.1	100.5	98.5
Feb	99.1	99.1	102.6	98.3	100.8	98.9
Mar	98.3	99.5	102.8	98.7	100.6	99.3
Apr	91.1	95.4	104.8	102.9	97.5	97.7
May	93.1	97.4	105.2	102.0	98.6	98.8
Jun	97.0	99.2	105.6	102.2	101.0	100.1
Jul	97.3	99.2	103.1	101.2	100.1	99.8
Aug	96.2	97.8	103.3	101.3	99.5	98.7
Sep	97.2	98.8	103.8	101.3	100.3	99.4
Oct	97.0	99.8	105.4	102.2	101.0	100.4
Nov	97.1	100.7	105.3	101.9	100.9	101.0
Dec	98.1	101.0	104.9	101.9	101.3	101.2
2021 Jan	97.6	101.4	105.5	104.5	101.7	102.2
Feb	98.7	100.2	104.9	105.7	101.7	101.6
Mar	99.9	100.0	104.6	106.8	102.1	101.7
Apr	100.5	100.9	104.5	104.4	102.3	101.8
May	100.3	101.3	106.4	105.6	103.0	102.4
Jun	102.0	102.3	105.3	103.8	103.6	102.7
Jul	100.6	103.2	104.7	104.7	102.6	103.6
Aug	101.2	103.2	105.5	105.3	103.3	103.7
Sep	103.8	105.5	106.7	105.0	105.1	104.1
Oct	106.1	106.5	108.5	107.2	107.2	106.7
Nov	106.8	108.0	108.5	108.4	107.6	108.1
Dec	107.9	107.4	108.5	108.5	108.2	107.7
2022 Jan	109.1	108.5	109.6	110.0	109.3	108.8
Feb	110.1	110.8	109.6	110.0	109.8	110.6
Mar	116.2	114.0	109.6	110.0	112.9	113.1
Apr	116.5	116.8	109.6	110.0	113.2	115.2
May	119.3	118.3	109.6	110.0	114.7	116.4
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2022 Mar	6.1	3.2	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.5
2022 Apr	0.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.1
2022 May	2.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2022 Mar	5.5%	2.9%	0.0%	0.0%	2.8%	2.3%
2022 Apr	0.3%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	1.9%
2022 May	2.4%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	1.0%
3 months ended:						
2021 Aug	101.3	102.9	105.2	104.6	103.2	103.3
Nov	105.5	106.1	107.9	106.9	106.6	106.3
2022 Feb	109.0	108.9	109.2	109.5	109.1	109.0
May	117.3	116.4	109.6	110.0	113.6	114.9
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2021 Nov	4.2	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.5	3.0
2022 Feb	3.6	2.8	1.3	2.6	2.5	2.7
2022 May	8.3	7.5	0.4	0.5	4.5	5.9
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2021 Nov	4.1%	3.1%	2.6%	2.2%	3.4%	2.9%
2022 Feb	3.4%	2.6%	1.2%	2.5%	2.3%	2.6%
2022 May	7.6%	6.9%	0.3%	0.5%	4.1%	5.4%
12 months ended:						
2019 May	99.6	99.9	98.8	99.0	99.3	99.6
2020 May	98.6	99.5	101.7	100.3	99.9	99.8
2021 May	98.1	100.0	104.8	103.3	101.2	100.9
2022 May	108.3	108.6	108.0	107.7	108.1	108.4
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2020 May	-1.1	-0.4	2.8	1.3	0.8	0.2
2021 May	-0.5	0.5	3.1	3.0	1.2	1.1
2022 May	10.2	8.5	3.2	4.5	6.9	7.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2020 May	-1.1%	-0.4%	2.9%	1.3%	0.8%	0.2%
2021 May	0.5%	0.6%	3.1%	3.0%	1.2%	1.1%
2022 May	10.4%	8.5%	3.1%	4.4%	6.8%	7.5%

† Earliest date to revisions in trade in goods and services is January 2022.

Note: In January 2022 there have been changes to the way HM Revenues and Customs (HMRC) collect data for both imports from and exports to the EU; because of these changes caution should be taken when interpreting these data.

21 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2020 AND 2021¹

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES			
Country	Value 2020 £ million	Value 2021 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2021	Country	Value 2020 £ million	Value 2021 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2021
1 United States inc Puerto Rico	45 976	47 100	14.7	China	54 713	63 513	13.3
2 Germany	32 635	29 380	9.2	Germany	56 981	53 557	11.2
3 Netherlands	20 158	26 282	8.2	United States inc Puerto Rico	37 324	39 264	8.2
4 Ireland	21 924	21 705	6.8	Netherlands	36 462	31 660	6.6
5 France	18 785	19 298	6.0	Norway	11 238	27 092	5.7
6 China	17 973	18 119	5.7	Belgium	23 266	23 273	4.9
7 Belgium	10 701	14 781	4.6	France	24 389	23 207	4.9
8 Switzerland	12 102	11 886	3.7	Italy	17 541	17 506	3.7
9 Italy	8 726	9 029	2.8	Spain	14 987	14 432	3.0
10 Spain	8 147	7 828	2.4	Ireland	13 419	13 794	2.9
11 Hong Kong	8 118	7 261	2.3	Turkey	8 203	10 743	2.3
12 Canada	6 130	6 106	1.9	Russia	8 461	10 263	2.2
13 Japan	5 875	5 963	1.9	Poland	10 751	9 994	2.1
14 South Korea	4 947	5 463	1.7	Switzerland	5 301	9 678	2.0
15 Singapore	4 545	5 279	1.6	India	6 097	8 419	1.8
16 Turkey	4 708	4 824	1.5	Hong Kong	7 523	7 479	1.6
17 United Arab Emirates	4 356	4 688	1.5	Japan	7 251	7 381	1.5
18 India	3 215	4 670	1.5	Canada	5 177	6 679	1.4
19 Sweden	4 465	4 543	1.4	South Africa	3 773	6 611	1.4
20 Australia	4 279	4 448	1.4	Sweden	5 557	6 101	1.3
21 Poland	4 709	4 048	1.3	South Korea	4 310	4 946	1.0
22 Norway	4 186	3 581	1.1	Denmark	4 851	4 815	1.0
23 Saudi Arabia	2 720	3 048	1.0	Vietnam	3 917	4 441	0.9
24 Russia	2 308	2 959	0.9	Czech Republic	4 551	4 394	0.9
25 Denmark	2 398	2 522	0.8	Austria	3 435	3 370	0.7
26 Brazil	1 875	1 991	0.6	Taiwan	3 300	3 243	0.7
27 Czech Republic	2 033	1 823	0.6	United Arab Emirates	2 002	2 728	0.6
28 Malaysia	1 396	1 620	0.5	Portugal	2 468	2 637	0.6
29 North Macedonia	1 144	1 617	0.5	Australia	2 857	2 563	0.5
30 South Africa	1 400	1 601	0.5	Singapore	2 301	2 546	0.5
31 Austria	1 748	1 585	0.5	Thailand	2 611	2 423	0.5
32 Qatar	2 658	1 585	0.5	Bangladesh	2 382	2 375	0.5
33 Egypt	1 097	1 506	0.5	Romania	1 478	2 259	0.5
34 Israel	1 684	1 505	0.5	Brazil	1 947	2 165	0.5
35 Taiwan	1 373	1 485	0.5	Hungary	2 622	2 156	0.5
36 Nigeria	1 151	1 396	0.4	Malaysia	1 927	2 112	0.4
37 Hungary	1 258	1 285	0.4	Qatar	1 532	2 112	0.4
38 Thailand	1 183	1 282	0.4	Finland	2 867	2 056	0.4
39 Portugal	1 551	1 256	0.4	Slovakia	2 374	2 004	0.4
40 Mexico	1 092	1 123	0.4	Saudi Arabia	1 607	1 766	0.4
41 Finland	1 267	1 010	0.3	Israel	1 421	1 688	0.4
42 Slovakia	951	985	0.3	Pakistan	1 258	1 502	0.3
43 Romania	1 123	968	0.3	Mexico	1 192	1 349	0.3
44 New Zealand	752	861	0.3	Indonesia	1 027	1 183	0.2
45 Greece	967	808	0.3	Libya	70	1 136	0.2
46 Indonesia	618	750	0.2	Algeria	485	1 083	0.2
47 Pakistan	537	713	0.2	Latvia	736	1 079	0.2
48 Ukraine	432	672	0.2	Morocco	585	980	0.2
49 Morocco	499	640	0.2	Lithuania	912	964	0.2
50 Vietnam	580	632	0.2	Greece	924	946	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as:

[UN Comtrade](#).

[Return to Index](#)

22 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2020 AND 2021

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS				
Commodity	Division	Value 2020 £ million	Value 2021 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2021	Commodity	Division	Value 2020 £ million	Value 2021 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2021
1 Cars	78M	21 538	23 469	7.3	Cars	78M	26 629	25 594	5.4
2 Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	20 264	21 314	6.7	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	22 267	21 263	4.5
3 Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	21 016	20 971	6.5	Gas	34	4 758	19 589	4.1
4 Non-ferrous metals	68	14 807	15 894	5.0	Non-ferrous metals	68	13 811	18 304	3.8
5 Crude oil	33O	16 950	15 441	4.8	Crude oil	33O	12 338	17 561	3.7
6 Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 720	10 191	3.2	Clothing	84	20 780	16 992	3.6
7 Aircraft	792	10 187	10 049	3.1	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	18 601	16 415	3.4
8 Refined oil	33R	6 916	10 040	3.1	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	13 360	15 890	3.3
9 Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 099	8 632	2.7	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	14 039	14 362	3.0
10 General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 772	8 490	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 133	13 858	2.9
11 Precious Metal	97	10 986	8 099	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	14 322	13 298	2.8
12 Organic chemicals	51	9 728	7 831	2.4	Refined oil	33R	10 399	12 373	2.6
13 Beverages	11	6 692	7 536	2.4	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	10 168	11 456	2.4
14 Metal ores & scrap	28	4 371	7 286	2.3	Precious Metal	97	8 852	10 852	2.3
15 Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	7 952	7 031	2.2	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 585	10 462	2.2
16 Other chemicals	59	6 800	6 995	2.2	Other chemicals	59	6 649	10 246	2.2
17 Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	5 858	6 836	2.1	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	9 894	9 935	2.1
18 Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	5 957	6 544	2.0	Organic chemicals	51	7 668	8 849	1.9
19 General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 379	6 542	2.0	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 764	8 846	1.9
20 Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 479	5 640	1.8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 337	8 340	1.8
21 Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	5 401	5 122	1.6	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 046	7 979	1.7
22 Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 775	4 933	1.5	Beverages	11	6 917	7 244	1.5
23 Iron & steel	67	3 812	4 608	1.4	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 681	7 125	1.5
24 Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 455	4 396	1.4	Iron & steel	67	4 644	6 618	1.4
25 Clothing	84	6 582	4 271	1.3	Mineral manufactures	66	4 835	6 480	1.4
26 Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	4 492	4 241	1.3	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 480	6 175	1.3
27 Works of art	896	2 913	3 816	1.2	Plastics in primary forms	57	4 702	6 065	1.3
28 Plastics in primary forms	57	3 133	3 600	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	8 734	5 854	1.2
29 Gas	34	1 294	3 473	1.1	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 319	5 740	1.2
30 Plastics in non-primary forms	58	2 879	3 355	1.0	Furniture (consumer)	82C	4 455	5 688	1.2

Balance of Payments basis

[illegible]

*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, Palladium and Silver

² Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

² Total less EU



Office for National Statistics

Media contact:

Tel Media Relations Office 0845 6041858
 Emergency on-call 07867 906553
Email press.office@ons.gov.uk

Statistical contact:

Tel [Hannah Donnarumma: +44 \(0\)1329 447648](tel:+441329447648)
Email trade@ons.gov.uk

Contact us:

Tel 0845 601 3034
Email info@ons.gov.uk
Website www.ons.gov.uk
Twitter www.twitter.com/ONS