

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: January 2018

Total value of UK imports and exports of goods together with indices of volume and price, including an early monthly estimate of the value of trade in services.

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1 . Main points

- The total UK trade (goods and services) deficit widened by £3.4 billion to £8.7 billion in the three months to January 2018; excluding erratic commodities, the deficit widened by £2.6 billion to £8.9 billion.
- The £3.4 billion widening of the total trade (goods and services) deficit was due to a £3.2 billion widening of the trade in goods deficit and a £0.2 billion narrowing of the trade in services surplus.
- The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due mainly to a £1.3 billion increase in imports (particularly fuels) from non-EU countries, combined with a £1.2 billion decrease in exports (including fuels) to non-EU countries, in the three months to January 2018.
- Large decreases in fuels export volumes combined with increases in fuels import prices had the largest impact on the widening of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to January 2018.
- Between December 2017 and January 2018, the UK total trade (goods and services) deficit widened by £0.6 billion, due primarily to an increase in goods imports including aircraft and cars from non-EU countries and fuels (refined oil) from EU countries.
- Comparing the three months to January 2018 with the same period in 2017, the UK total trade (goods and services) deficit widened by £0.4 billion; due primarily to increases of £5.7 billion and £3.1 billion in goods (particularly fuels) and services imports respectively.
- Revisions to the total trade (goods and services) balance are mainly upward from January 2017 to December 2017, due mostly to upward revisions to services exports combined with downward revisions to goods imports.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

Unless otherwise stated, all trade values discussed in this release are in current prices. The [time series dataset](#) also includes chained volume measures (series for which the effects of inflation have been removed) and these are indexed to form the volume series presented in the publication tables.

Data are supplied by over 30 sources, including several administrative sources; HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) covering trade in goods is the largest. For trade in services, data are less timely than trade in goods estimates and are sourced mainly from survey data and a variety of administrative sources. The services data are processed quarterly, so monthly forecasts are made to provide a complete trade total. The most recent monthly data can therefore be considered more uncertain.

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months against the preceding three months and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other “erratic” commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values due to their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold can have a particularly large impact on growth rates, due to the large volumes of gold traded on the London markets. Therefore, we also publish data exclusive of these commodities, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture.

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), data in this release have been revised from January 2017 to December 2017 for goods and services data.

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and are in the final stages of providing evidence to the Authority. We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the UK trade development plan that will also address anticipated future demands. While delivering against this plan, we will continue to work with the [Office for Statistics Regulation](#) team to regain National Statistics status for UK trade statistics. We welcome feedback on this [development plan](#).

3 . The total UK trade deficit widened by £3.4 billion to £8.7 billion in the three months to January 2018

The total trade (goods and services) deficit widened by £3.4 billion to £8.7 billion in the three months to January 2018 (Figure 1). This was due primarily to a £3.2 billion widening of the trade in goods deficit to £36.5 billion; which resulted from a 1.7% (£2.1 billion) increase in goods imports, combined with a 1.3% (£1.2 billion) decrease in goods exports to £86.5 billion.

The trade deficit in fuels, which widened by £3.1 billion to £5.4 billion, had the largest impact on the trade in goods deficit; followed by a £1.4 billion widening of the unspecified goods deficit. The 21.4% (£2.4 billion) increase in imports of fuels had the largest impact on the increase in goods imports. In addition, the 8.3% (£0.7 billion) decrease in exports of fuels also had a large impact on the decrease in goods exports.

Of fuels imports, oil was the largest contributor, increasing by 17.4% (£1.5 billion): refined oil increased 17.3% (£0.8 billion) and crude oil increased 17.4% (£0.7 billion). Exports of oil also had the largest fall amongst fuels, decreasing by 5.8% (£0.4 billion) – particularly crude oil (12.3%; £0.6 billion).

While we have no direct evidence, the trade deficit in fuels coincides with weakness in the oil and gas extraction sub-industry during December 2017; which was due to the shut-down of the Forties oil pipeline for a large part of this month.

Trade in services also contributed to the widening of the total trade deficit in the three months to January 2018. The trade surplus in services narrowed by £0.2 billion to £27.9 billion, due to larger increases in imports than exports; 2.5% (£1.1 billion) and 1.3% (£0.9 billion) respectively.

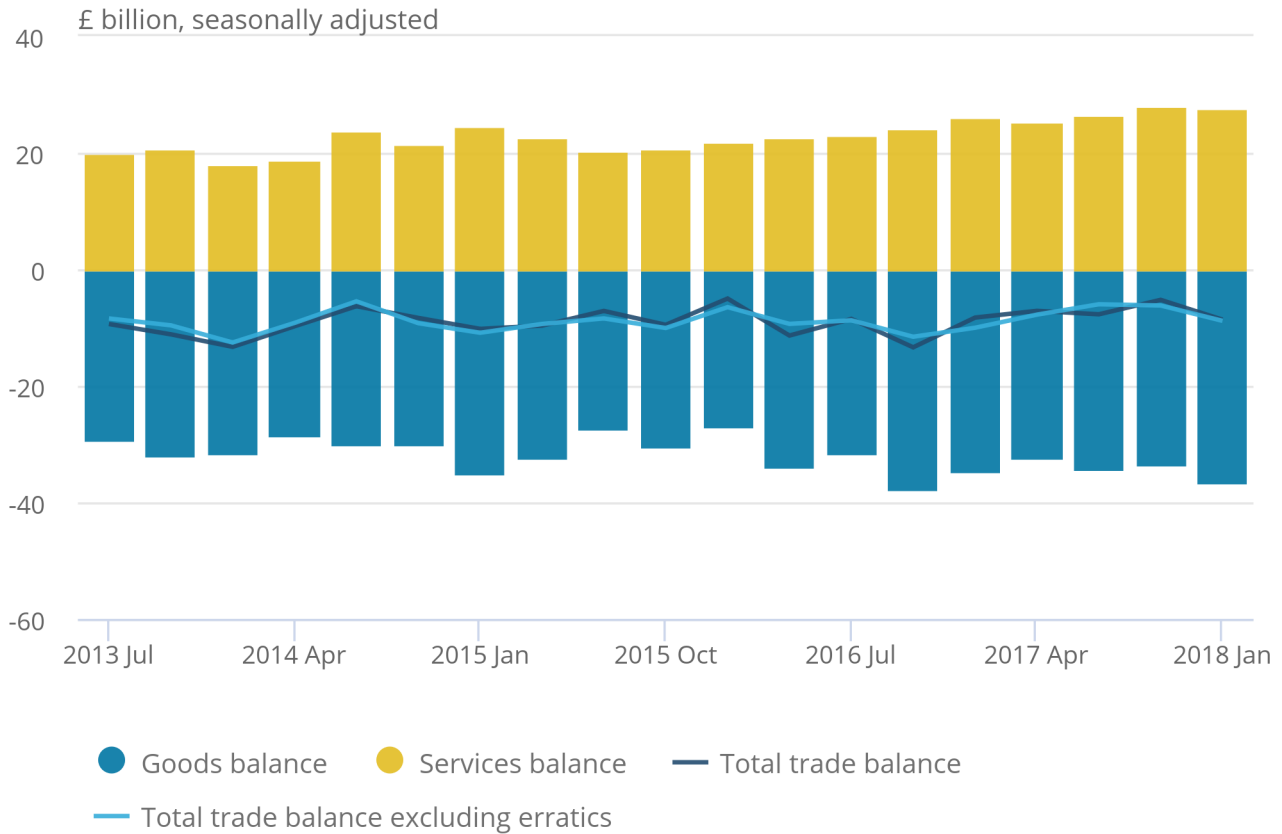
When erratic commodities are excluded, the UK trade deficit widened by £2.6 billion to £8.9 billion in the three months to January 2018. The widening was due mainly to trade in goods imports increasing by 1.8% (£2.1 billion) to £117.7 billion, combined with a 2.5% (£1.1 billion) increase in services imports. Total (goods and services) exports increased 0.4% (£0.6 billion) to £153.4 billion. Given the larger increase in total imports than total exports, the trade deficit excluding erratic commodities widened.

The main commodity contributor to the increase in imports excluding erratic commodities was fuels (particularly refined and crude oil), which increased 21.4% (£2.4 billion), alongside smaller decreases in imports of other goods commodities.

Over the last year, the UK's total trade deficit widened by £0.4 billion between the three months to January 2017 and the three months to January 2018. This was due primarily to increases of 4.8% (£5.7 billion) and 7.5% (£3.1 billion) in goods and services imports respectively. Imports of fuels and unspecified goods increased the most, by £2.2 billion and £1.2 billion respectively. Although total (goods and services) exports increased by 5.6% (£8.4 billion), this increase was more than offset by the larger increase in total (goods and services) imports.

Figure 1: Three-month on three-month UK trade balances, July 2013 to January 2018

Figure 1: Three-month on three-month UK trade balances, July 2013 to January 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

4 . The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due to increases in imports and decreases in exports, from and to non-EU countries, in the three months to January 2018

The UK trade in goods deficit widened by £3.2 billion to £36.5 billion in the three months to January 2018. This was due primarily to a 1.7% (£2.1 billion) increase in goods imports to £123 billion, combined with a 1.3% (£1.2 billion) decrease in goods exports to £86.5 billion.

Figures 2 and 3 show the value contribution of goods exports and imports to and from EU and non-EU countries respectively in the three months to January 2018.

The increase in goods imports as well as the decrease in goods exports was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries. The increase in imports from non-EU countries was larger than EU imports, increasing by 2.3% (£1.3 billion) and 1.2% (£0.8 billion) respectively. The increases in imports from non-EU and EU countries were due primarily to increases in fuels imports, by 18.2% (£1.5 billion) and 31.2% (£0.8 billion) respectively. The increase in fuels imports (particularly refined oil and crude oil) more than offset decreases in other goods imports from non-EU and EU countries.

In addition, the 2.8% (£1.2 billion) decrease in goods exports to non-EU countries, more than offset a 0.2% (£89 million) increase in exports to EU countries.

The decrease in exports to non-EU countries was due to unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and fuels exports, which decreased by 18.7% (£0.5 billion) and 13.8% (£0.5 billion) respectively. Of fuels, crude oil had the largest impact, decreasing by 12.3% (£0.6 billion).

The decrease in fuels exports (particularly fuels other than oil) to EU countries, by 4.8% (£0.3 billion), partially offset increases in other goods exports to the EU. Increases in EU exports were due mainly to material manufactures and miscellaneous manufactures exports, which increased by 6.6% (£0.3 billion) and 2.8% (£0.2 billion) respectively.

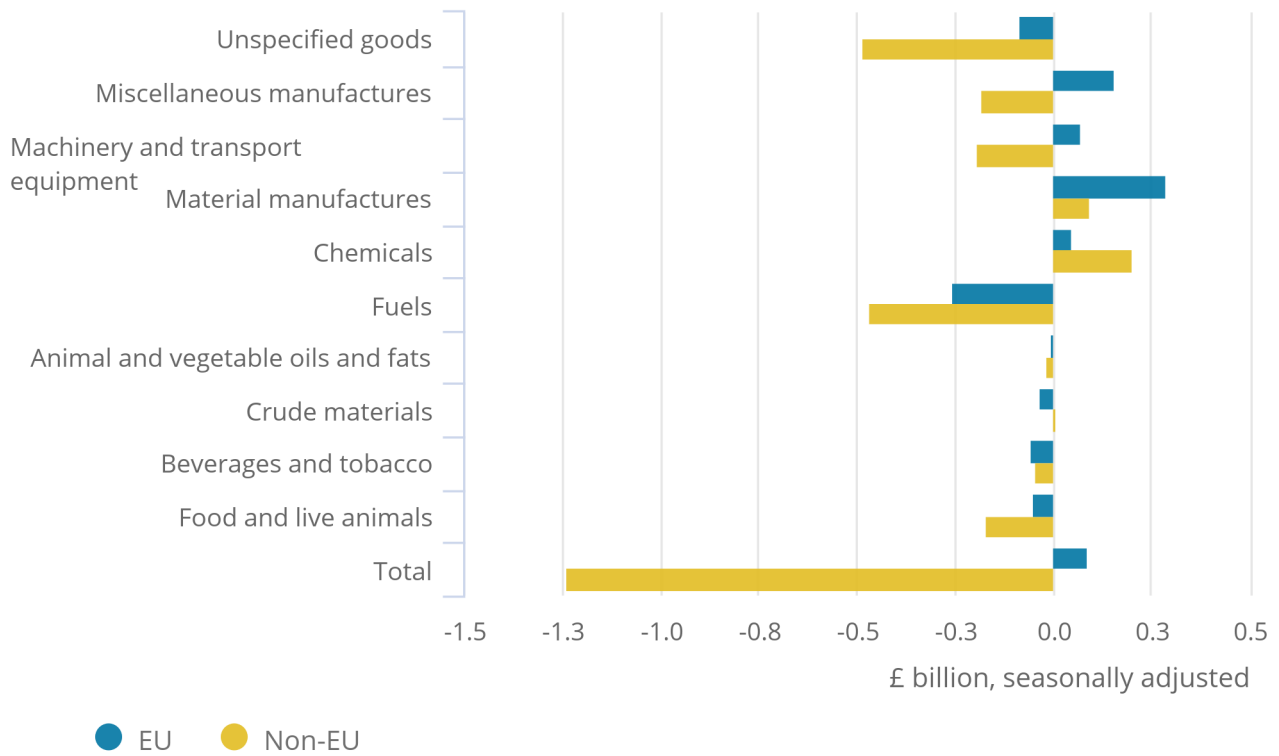
While we have no direct evidence, the trade deficit in fuels coincides with weakness in the oil and gas extraction sub-industry during December 2017; which was due to the shut-down of the Forties oil pipeline for a large part of this month.

The combined effect of exports decreasing as imports increased, meant that the deficit with non-EU countries widened by £2.5 billion to £12.1 billion in the three months to January 2018. This follows a £2.2 billion narrowing of the deficit in the three months to October 2017, when exports increased as imports decreased.

As a result of larger increases in imports than exports, the deficit with EU countries widened by £0.7 billion to £24.4 billion. This is the second consecutive three-month period where the deficit with EU countries widened.

Figure 2: Contribution of goods exports to total EU and non-EU exports, three-months to January 2018 on previous three-months to October 2017

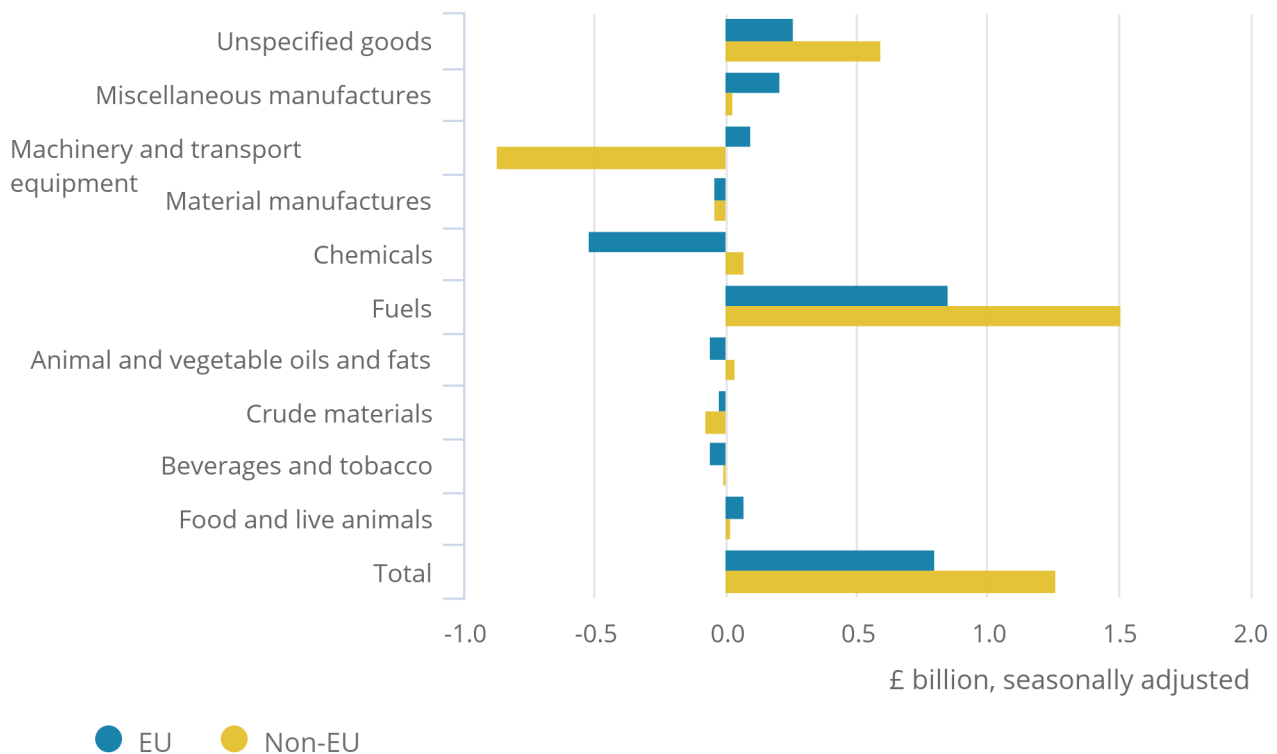
Figure 2: Contribution of goods exports to total EU and non-EU exports, three-months to January 2018 on previous three-months to October 2017



Source: Office for National Statistics

Figure 3: Contribution of goods imports to total EU and non-EU imports, three-months to January 2018 on previous three-months to October 2017

Figure 3: Contribution of goods imports to total EU and non-EU imports, three-months to January 2018 on previous three-months to October 2017



Source: Office for National Statistics

When excluding erratic commodities, the latest three-month balance patterns are unchanged for both the non-EU and EU trade in goods deficits¹. The non-EU trade deficit widened by £2.1 billion to £11.1 billion, while the EU deficit widened by £0.3 billion to £25.6 billion in the three months to January 2018.

Notes for: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due to increases in imports and decreases in exports, from and to non-EU countries, in the three months to January 2018

1. Data can be found using series identifiers SDCR and SDED in the [MRET time series dataset](#)

5 . Large decreases in fuels export volumes combined with increases in fuels import prices had the largest impact on the widening of the trade in goods deficit, in the three months to January 2018

Figures 4 and 5 show the three-month on three-month UK goods export and import values, volumes and prices respectively from July 2013 to January 2018.

The £1.2 billion decrease in the value of total goods exports to £86.5 billion was due primarily to volume decreases in the three months to January 2018. Total goods export volumes decreased by 2.5% while total goods export prices rose by 0.9%. The decrease in export volumes follows a 1.8% increase in exports volumes in the three months to October 2017.

The 21.4% decrease in fuels (oil) export volumes had a large impact on the fall in total goods export volumes. When excluding oil, total goods export volumes decreased by 0.8%. The value decrease in fuels exports was due largely to the 21.4% decrease in fuels export volumes, while fuels export prices increased by 15.4%.

The £2.1 billion increase in the value of total goods imports to £123 billion was due mainly to price increases in the three months to January 2018. Total goods import prices increased by 1.1%, while total goods import volumes rose by 0.5%. The increase in import prices is the second consecutive three-month increase in import prices; this followed a 0.2% decrease in import prices in the three months to July 2017.

The 15.5% increase in fuels (oil) import prices had a large impact on the increase in total goods import prices. When excluding oil, total goods import prices decreased by 0.3%. The value increase in fuels imports was due largely to price movements: fuels import prices increased by 15.5% while fuels import volumes increased by 7.8%.

While we have no direct evidence, the trade deficit in fuels coincides with weakness in the oil and gas extraction sub-industry during December 2017; which was due to the shut-down of the Forties oil pipeline for a large part of this month.

The combined effect of decreased total goods export volumes as total goods import volumes increased, alongside larger increases in total goods import prices than export prices, was a £3.2 billion widening of the trade in goods deficit to £36.5 billion. This coincides with an increase in the value of sterling in the three months to January 2018.

While simple economic theory suggests an increase in the value of sterling should result in an increase in export prices (exports decreasing in competitiveness) and a decrease in import prices, in practice the impact of a sterling change is likely to be much more complex. Our [Economic review](#) has detailed the economic theory of the expected impact of sterling exchange rate movements on export and import volumes and prices.

Although the increase in total goods import prices may appear contrary to economic theory, while increases in export prices are in line with economic theory, it is important to note that prices are reported in sterling for the UK rather than foreign currency terms. As detailed in the [Economic review](#), changes in prices (on a sterling basis) are likely to be largely attributable to the amount of trade conducted on a foreign currency basis (with EU and non-EU countries) as price changes are lagged in the short-term – therefore, it is possible there may be no change in the price in foreign currency terms.

Figure 4: Three-month on three-month UK goods export values, volumes and prices, July 2013 to January 2018

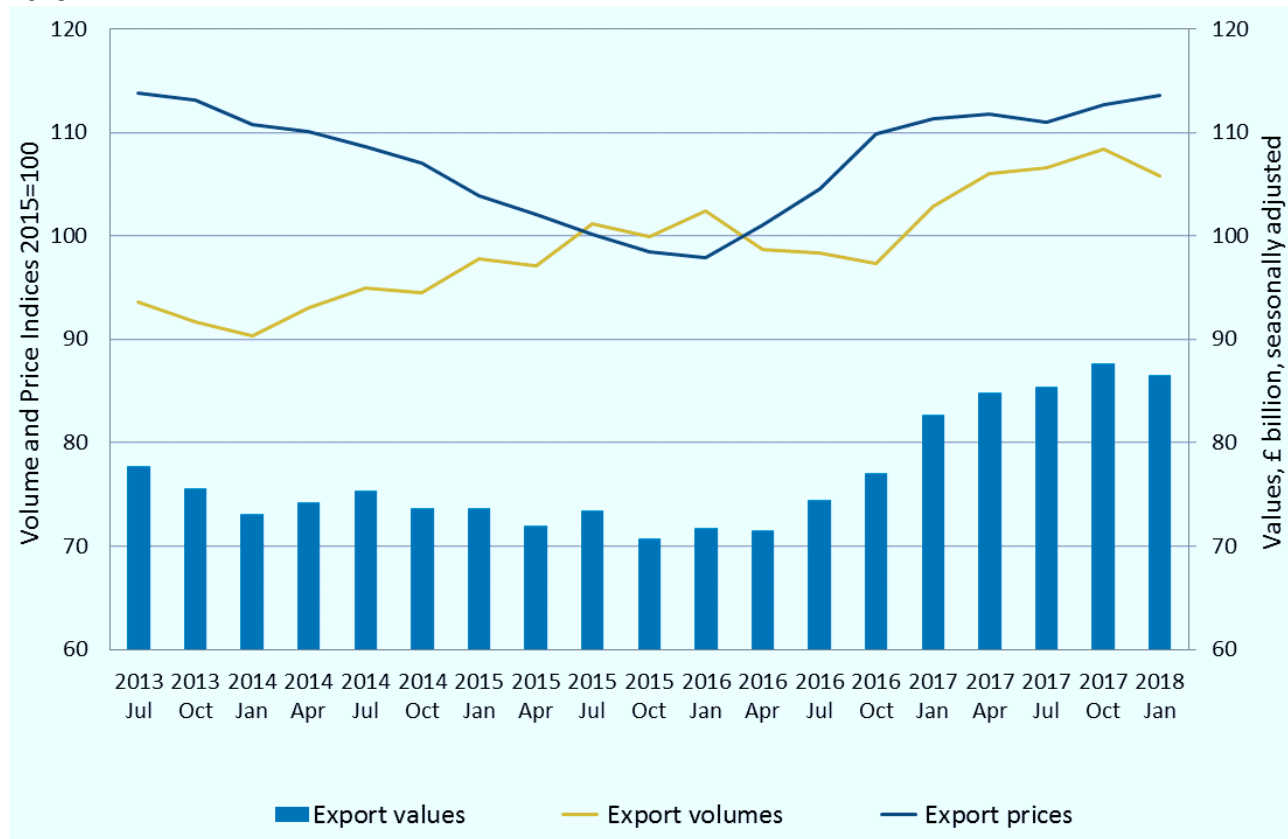
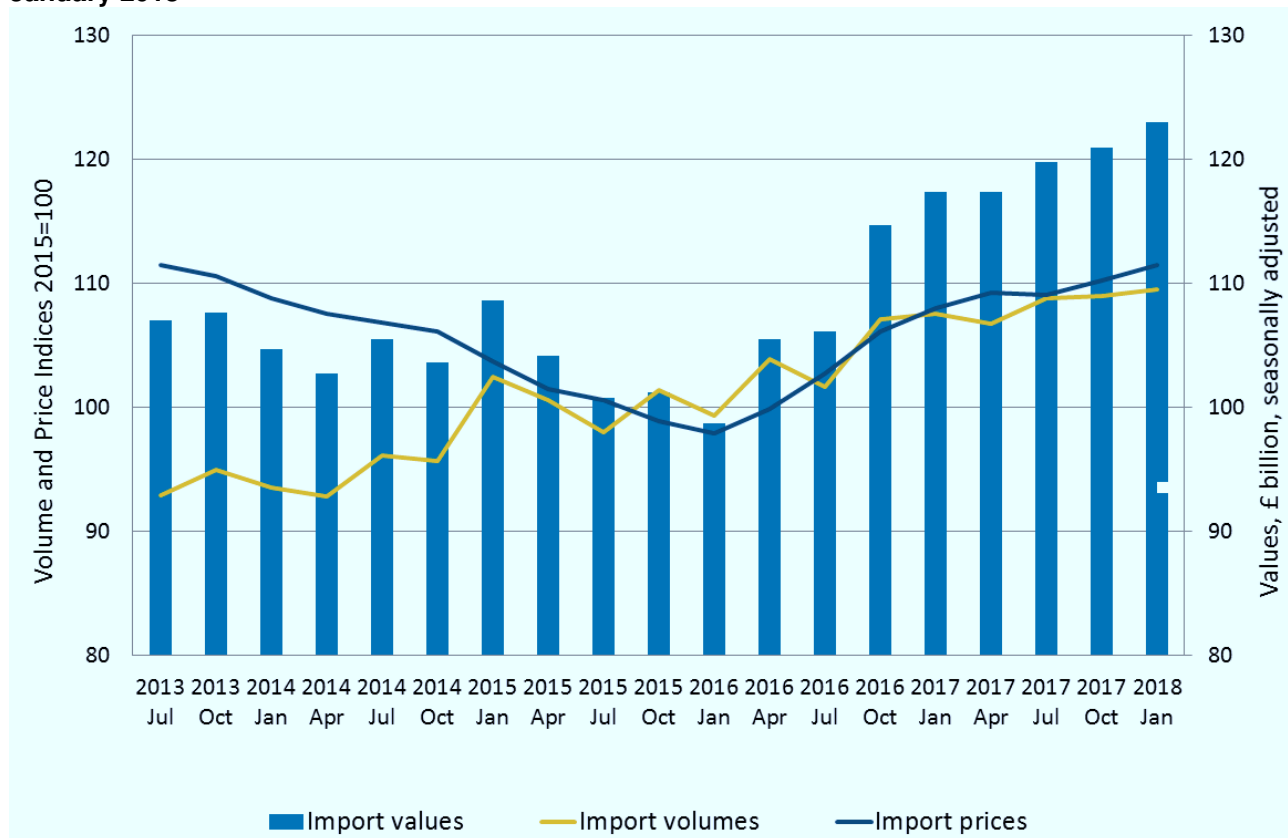


Figure 5: Three-month on three-month UK goods import values, volumes and prices, July 2013 to January 2018



The volume of goods exported to non-EU countries decreased 3.4% and non-EU goods import volumes increased 0.7% in the three months to January 2018. This follows a 3.6% increase in exports to non-EU countries and a 1.5% decrease in non-EU imports in the three months to October 2017. Non-EU export and import prices increased by 0.4% and 1.5% respectively, for the second consecutive three-month period.

When excluding oil, non-EU export volumes decreased by 1.5%, which coincides with the 21.4% decrease in total fuels (oil) export volumes. Similarly excluding oil, non-EU export and import prices decreased by 0.5% and 0.8% respectively, which coincides with total fuels (oil) export and import sterling prices increasing 15.4% and 15.5% respectively in the three months to January 2018.

The volume of goods exported to other EU countries decreased 1.4% and goods volumes imported from the EU increased 0.4%, for the second consecutive three-month period respectively. EU export and import prices increased 1.4% and 0.7% respectively. This follows a 0.2% decrease in EU exports prices and a 1.5% increase in EU import prices in the three months to July 2017.

When excluding oil, EU export volumes decreased by 0.1%, which coincides with the 21.4% decrease in total fuels (mainly oil) export volumes. Similarly excluding oil, EU export prices decreased by 0.2% and import prices increased by 0.1%, which coincides with the large increases in total fuels (mainly oil) export and import sterling prices in the three months to January 2018.

The export value decreases in fuels (mainly oil) to non-EU and EU countries, 13.8% (£0.5 billion) and 4.8% (£0.3 billion) respectively, had a large impact on the 1.3% (£1.2 billion) decrease in the total trade in goods export value. This was due mainly to a 21.4% decrease in total fuels export volumes.

In addition, the import value increase in fuels (mainly oil) from non-EU and EU countries, 18.2% (£1.5 billion) and 31.2% (£0.8 billion) respectively, had a large impact on the 1.7% (£2.1 billion) increase in the total trade in goods import value. This was due mainly to a 15.5% increase in total fuels import prices.

As a result of the decreases in export volumes to non-EU and EU countries alongside the respective increases in import prices, these movements had a large contribution to the total trade in goods deficit widening (by £3.2 billion to £36.5 billion).

6 . The total UK trade deficit widened by £0.6 billion between December 2017 and January 2018

The total trade (goods and services) deficit widened by £0.6 billion to £3.1 billion between December 2017 and January 2018. This was due primarily to trade in goods imports increasing 3.5% (£1.4 billion) to £41.8 billion. The increase in goods imports was due mainly to aircraft (£0.4 billion) and cars (£0.2 billion) from non-EU countries and fuels (£0.4 billion), particularly refined oil, from EU countries.

Excluding erratic commodities, the total trade deficit widened by £1.0 billion to £3.5 billion between December 2017 and January 2018. This was due mainly to a 3.9% (£1.5 billion) increase in goods imports to £40.2 billion, which was larger than increases in total goods and services exports (£0.5 billion). The main contributors to the increase in imports were cars (£0.2 billion) from non-EU countries, and fuels (£0.4 billion) and road vehicles other than cars (£0.2 billion) from EU countries.

7 . What are the revisions to trade values since our last release?

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), trade in goods and services data in this release have been revised from January 2017 to December 2017 (Figure 6).

Revisions to the total trade (goods and services) balance are relatively small and upward (narrowing of the deficit) from January 2017 to June 2017, although July 2017 to December 2017 saw larger revisions with the largest upward revision occurring in December (£2.4 billion). This was due primarily to a £2.2 billion downward revision to goods imports alongside a £1.1 billion upward revision to services exports. These revisions were slightly offset by downward goods exports (£0.4 billion) and upward services imports (£0.5 billion) revisions.

Trade in goods revisions over the period are due mainly to downward revisions to imports of unspecified goods (£1.7 billion), slightly offset by downward revisions to exports of unspecified goods (£0.2 billion).

The trade in services balance revisions are consistently upward each month over the period due to larger upward revisions to exports than imports. Revisions to services are due mainly to late survey returns from the International Trade in Services (ITIS) survey: particularly data related to other business services, and royalties and intellectual property services.

Figure 6: Revisions to UK trade balances, January 2017 to December 2017

Figure 6: Revisions to UK trade balances, January 2017 to December 2017



Source: Office for National Statistics

8 . Links to related statistics

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product according to the [UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#) are also available.

The complete run of data in the tables of this statistical bulletin are also available to view and download in other electronic formats free of charge using our [time series data](#) website service. You can download the complete statistical bulletin in a choice of formats, or view and download your own selection of individual series.

Data are available by commodity and partner country separately, but not commodity by partner country. However, one of our objectives in the [UK trade development plan](#) is to produce these breakdowns in the future. Commodity by country breakdowns are available via [HM Revenue and Customs](#), but on an Overseas Trade Statistics (OTS) basis only. These aggregate estimates will differ slightly from those that are published by us on a [Balance of payments \(BoP\) basis](#), as the two sets of data are compiled using different concepts.

We now publish the [proportion of sales that are exports in the manufacturing industries](#) as an Excel dataset to accompany the Index of Production release. The proportion of export sales have been published for industries collected by the Monthly Business Survey where the value of exports are reported as well as the total turnover. These are non-seasonally adjusted series.

On 28 October 2016, we published an article containing information on trade – [Why has the value of the pound been falling and what could this mean for people in the UK?](#)

On 5 September 2016, we published a short story on [the UK trade and investment relationship with the USA](#). This is part of a series that began in June 2015; previous topics cover [South America](#), [China](#) and [Africa](#).

Additional [statistical data and analyses for UK trade statistics](#) that have not been included in our standard publications are also available.

9 . Quality and methodology

Trade is measured through both imports and exports of goods and/or services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with index numbers of volume and price. Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (values and indices) and according to geographical area (values only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the attached datasets. This includes data on:

- [response rates](#)
- [revision triangles](#)

Detailed methodological notes are published in the [UK Balance of Payments, The Pink Book 2017](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

The [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

1 VALUE OF UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Balance of Payments basis

£ million seasonally adjusted

	Total trade			Trade in goods			Oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
2013	519 913	555 280	-35 367	302 169	421 952	-119 783	38 869	49 036	-10 167	263 300	372 916	-109 616
2014	518 925	555 756	-36 831	297 306	420 428	-123 122	33 216	43 233	-10 017	264 090	377 195	-113 105
2015	517 161	549 531	-32 370	288 770	407 396	-118 626	21 102	28 995	-7 893	267 668	378 401	-110 733
2016	554 738	595 415	-40 677	302 067	437 562	-135 495	20 641	26 029	-5 388	281 426	411 533	-130 107
2017	622 389	650 692	-28 303	342 479	478 061	-135 582	30 877	34 087	-3 210	311 602	443 974	-132 372
2016 Q1	129 958	139 716	-9 758	69 916	101 935	-32 019	4 233	5 177	-944	65 683	96 758	-31 075
Q2	136 799	144 426	-7 627	74 991	105 626	-30 635	5 280	5 961	-681	69 712	99 665	-29 953
Q3	138 604	154 937	-16 333	74 951	114 720	-39 769	4 741	7 172	-2 431	70 210	107 549	-37 339
Q4	149 377	156 336	-6 959	82 209	115 281	-33 072	6 387	7 719	-1 332	75 821	107 561	-31 740
2017 Q1	151 275	160 198	-8 923	83 369	117 816	-34 447	7 523	8 851	-1 328	75 846	108 965	-33 119
Q2	154 702	161 245	-6 543	85 865	118 391	-32 526	8 213	7 824	389	77 652	110 567	-32 915
Q3	158 404	163 471	-5 067	87 512	120 381	-32 869	8 197	8 235	-38	79 315	112 146	-32 831
Q4	158 008	165 778	-7 770	85 733	121 473	-35 740	6 944	9 177	-2 233	78 789	112 296	-33 507
2016 Jan	43 531	45 180	-1 649	23 656	32 668	-9 012	1 357	1 751	-394	22 300	30 917	-8 617
Feb	43 118	46 749	-3 631	23 118	34 158	-11 040	1 435	1 518	-83	21 683	32 640	-10 957
Mar	43 309	47 787	-4 478	23 142	35 109	-11 967	1 441	1 908	-467	21 700	33 201	-11 501
Apr	45 713	48 984	-3 271	25 317	36 199	-10 882	1 845	1 925	-80	23 472	34 273	-10 801
May	45 648	46 579	-931	25 029	33 655	-8 626	1 747	1 639	108	23 283	32 016	-8 733
Jun	45 438	48 863	-3 425	24 645	35 772	-11 127	1 688	2 397	-709	22 957	33 376	-10 419
Jul	45 768	49 943	-4 175	24 838	36 672	-11 834	1 735	2 317	-582	23 103	34 355	-11 252
Aug	46 363	52 296	-5 933	25 193	38 874	-13 681	1 622	2 293	-671	23 571	36 582	-13 011
Sep	46 473	52 698	-6 225	24 920	39 174	-14 254	1 384	2 562	-1 178	23 536	36 612	-13 076
Oct	49 026	50 269	-1 243	26 983	36 684	-9 701	1 716	2 479	-763	25 267	34 205	-8 938
Nov	49 760	52 787	-3 027	27 313	39 118	-11 805	2 182	2 617	-435	25 131	36 500	-11 369
Dec	50 591	53 280	-2 689	27 913	39 479	-11 566	2 489	2 623	-134	25 423	36 856	-11 433
2017 Jan	50 173	52 756	-2 583	27 509	38 769	-11 260	2 477	3 134	-657	25 032	35 635	-10 603
Feb	49 926	52 376	-2 450	27 307	38 230	-10 923	2 502	2 663	-161	24 805	35 567	-10 762
Mar	51 176	55 066	-3 890	28 553	40 817	-12 264	2 544	3 054	-510	26 009	37 763	-11 754
Apr	51 775	52 578	-803	29 041	38 289	-9 248	2 648	2 488	160	26 393	35 801	-9 408
May	51 619	53 750	-2 131	28 687	39 461	-10 774	2 997	2 710	287	25 690	36 751	-11 061
Jun	51 308	54 917	-3 609	28 137	40 641	-12 504	2 568	2 626	-58	25 569	38 015	-12 446
Jul	51 978	53 972	-1 994	28 568	39 694	-11 126	2 694	2 634	60	25 874	37 060	-11 186
Aug	52 549	54 878	-2 329	28 911	40 536	-11 625	2 643	2 629	14	26 268	37 907	-11 639
Sep	53 877	54 621	-744	30 033	40 151	-10 118	2 860	2 972	-112	27 173	37 179	-10 006
Oct	52 731	54 916	-2 185	28 723	40 275	-11 552	2 243	2 823	-580	26 480	37 452	-10 972
Nov	52 493	55 586	-3 093	28 381	40 798	-12 417	2 438	3 288	-850	25 943	37 510	-11 567
Dec	52 784	55 276	-2 492	28 629	40 400	-11 771	2 263	3 066	-803	26 366	37 334	-10 968
2018 Jan	53 650	56 724	-3 074	29 507	41 832	-12 325	2 599	3 532	-933	26 908	38 300	-11 392
Value change, latest month compared with:												
Previous month	866	1 448	-582	878	1 432	-554	336	466	-130	542	966	-424
Percentage change, latest month compared with:												
Previous month	1.6	2.6		3.1	3.5		14.8	15.2		2.1	2.6	
3 months ended:												
2017 Jan	150 524	158 823	-8 299	82 735	117 366	-34 631	7 148	8 374	-1 226	75 586	108 991	-33 405
2017 Oct	159 157	164 415	-5 258	87 667	120 962	-33 295	7 746	8 424	-678	79 921	112 538	-32 617
2018 Jan	158 927	167 586	-8 659	86 517	123 030	-36 513	7 300	9 886	-2 586	79 217	113 144	-33 927
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:												
Previous 3 months	-0.1	1.9		-1.3	1.7		-5.8	17.4		-0.9	0.5	
Same 3 months last year	5.6	5.5		4.6	4.8		2.1	18.1		4.8	3.8	

1 This table is continued overleaf.

1CONT. VALUE OF UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Balance of Payments basis

£ million seasonally adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Trade in goods excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil and erratics			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in services		
	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD
2013	21 473	26 002	-4 529	280 696	395 950	-115 254	241 827	346 914	-105 087	498 440	529 278	-30 838	217 744	133 328	84 416
2014	19 594	20 143	-549	277 712	400 285	-122 573	244 496	357 052	-112 556	499 331	535 613	-36 282	221 619	135 328	86 291
2015	21 525	19 458	2 067	267 245	387 938	-120 693	246 143	358 943	-112 800	495 636	530 073	-34 437	228 391	142 135	86 256
2016	23 883	25 095	-1 212	278 184	412 467	-134 283	257 543	386 438	-128 895	530 855	570 320	-39 465	252 671	157 853	94 818
2017	22 678	22 515	163	319 801	455 546	-135 745	288 924	421 459	-132 535	599 711	628 177	-28 466	279 910	172 631	107 279
2016 Q1	5 054	5 577	-523	64 862	96 358	-31 496	60 629	91 181	-30 552	124 904	134 139	-9 235	60 042	37 781	22 261
Q2	6 542	5 241	1 301	68 449	100 385	-31 936	63 169	94 424	-31 255	130 257	139 185	-8 928	61 808	38 800	23 008
Q3	5 151	9 725	-4 574	69 800	104 995	-35 195	65 059	97 823	-32 764	133 453	145 212	-11 759	63 653	40 217	23 436
Q4	7 136	4 552	2 584	75 073	110 729	-35 656	68 686	103 010	-34 324	142 241	151 784	-9 543	67 168	41 055	26 113
2017 Q1	5 674	4 964	710	77 695	112 852	-35 157	70 172	104 001	-33 829	145 601	155 234	-9 633	67 906	42 382	25 524
Q2	5 658	6 344	-686	80 207	112 047	-31 840	71 994	104 223	-32 229	149 044	154 901	-5 857	68 837	42 854	25 983
Q3	5 690	5 164	526	81 822	115 217	-33 395	73 625	106 982	-33 357	152 714	158 307	-5 593	70 892	43 090	27 802
Q4	5 656	6 043	-387	80 077	115 430	-35 353	73 133	106 253	-33 120	152 352	159 735	-7 383	72 275	44 305	27 970
2016 Jan	2 086	983	1 103	21 570	31 685	-10 115	20 213	29 934	-9 721	41 445	44 197	-2 752	19 875	12 512	7 363
Feb	1 388	1 767	-379	21 730	32 391	-10 661	20 295	30 873	-10 578	41 730	44 982	-3 252	20 000	12 591	7 409
Mar	1 580	2 827	-1 247	21 562	32 282	-10 720	20 121	30 374	-10 253	41 729	44 960	-3 231	20 167	12 678	7 489
Apr	1 810	2 184	-374	23 507	34 015	-10 508	21 662	32 090	-10 428	43 903	46 800	-2 897	20 396	12 785	7 611
May	2 811	1 339	1 472	22 218	32 316	-10 098	20 471	30 677	-10 206	42 837	45 240	-2 403	20 619	12 924	7 695
Jun	1 921	1 718	203	22 724	34 054	-11 330	21 036	31 657	-10 621	43 517	47 145	-3 628	20 793	13 091	7 702
Jul	1 810	3 251	-1 441	23 028	33 421	-10 393	21 293	31 104	-9 811	43 958	46 692	-2 734	20 930	13 271	7 659
Aug	1 874	3 803	-1 929	23 319	35 071	-11 752	21 697	32 778	-11 081	44 489	48 493	-4 004	21 170	13 422	7 748
Sep	1 467	2 671	-1 204	23 453	36 503	-13 050	22 069	33 941	-11 872	45 006	50 027	-5 021	21 553	13 524	8 029
Oct	2 493	1 178	1 315	24 490	35 506	-11 016	22 774	33 027	-10 253	46 533	49 091	-2 558	22 043	13 585	8 458
Nov	2 502	1 815	687	24 811	37 303	-12 492	22 629	34 686	-12 057	47 258	50 972	-3 714	22 447	13 669	8 778
Dec	2 141	1 559	582	25 772	37 920	-12 148	23 283	35 297	-12 014	48 450	51 721	-3 271	22 678	13 801	8 877
2017 Jan	1 679	1 204	475	25 830	37 565	-11 735	23 353	34 431	-11 078	48 494	51 552	-3 058	22 664	13 987	8 677
Feb	1 550	1 877	-327	25 757	36 353	-10 596	23 255	33 690	-10 435	48 376	50 499	-2 123	22 619	14 146	8 473
Mar	2 445	1 883	562	26 108	38 934	-12 826	23 564	35 880	-12 316	48 731	53 183	-4 452	22 623	14 249	8 374
Apr	2 191	1 775	416	26 850	36 514	-9 664	24 202	34 026	-9 824	49 584	50 803	-1 219	22 734	14 289	8 445
May	1 585	1 853	-268	27 102	37 608	-10 506	24 105	34 898	-10 793	50 034	51 897	-1 863	22 932	14 289	8 643
Jun	1 882	2 716	-834	26 255	37 925	-11 670	23 687	35 299	-11 612	49 426	52 201	-2 775	23 171	14 276	8 895
Jul	1 574	2 194	-620	26 994	37 500	-10 506	24 300	34 866	-10 566	50 404	51 778	-1 374	23 410	14 278	9 132
Aug	1 885	1 627	258	27 026	38 909	-11 883	24 383	36 280	-11 897	50 664	53 251	-2 587	23 638	14 342	9 296
Sep	2 231	1 343	888	27 802	38 808	-11 006	24 942	35 836	-10 894	51 646	53 278	-1 632	23 844	14 470	9 374
Oct	2 199	2 379	-180	26 524	37 896	-11 372	24 281	35 073	-10 792	50 532	52 537	-2 005	24 008	14 641	9 367
Nov	1 760	1 939	-179	26 621	38 859	-12 238	24 183	35 571	-11 388	50 733	53 647	-2 914	24 112	14 788	9 324
Dec	1 697	1 725	-28	26 932	38 675	-11 743	24 669	35 609	-10 940	51 087	53 551	-2 464	24 155	14 876	9 279
2018 Jan	2 034	1 633	401	27 473	40 199	-12 726	24 874	36 667	-11 793	51 616	55 091	-3 475	24 143	14 892	9 251
Value change, latest month compared with:															
Previous month	337	-92	429	541	1 524	-983	205	1 058	-853	529	1 540	-1 011	-12	16	-28
Percentage change, latest month compared with:															
Previous month	19.9	-5.3		2.0	3.9		0.8	3.0		1.0	2.9		0.0	0.1	
3 months ended:															
2017 Jan	6 322	4 578	1 744	76 413	112 788	-36 375	69 265	104 414	-35 149	144 202	154 245	-10 043	67 789	41 457	26 332
2017 Oct	6 315	5 349	966	81 352	115 613	-34 261	73 606	107 189	-33 583	152 842	159 066	-6 224	71 490	43 453	28 037
2018 Jan	5 491	5 297	194	81 026	117 733	-36 707	73 726	107 847	-34 121	153 436	162 289	-8 853	72 410	44 556	27 854
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:															
Previous 3 months	-13.0	-1.0		-0.4	1.8		0.2	0.6		0.4	2.0		1.3	2.5	
Same 3 months last year	-13.1	15.7		6.0	4.4		6.4	3.3		6.4	5.2		6.8	7.5	

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to both trade in goods and trade in services is January 2017.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS BY AREA

Balance of Payments basis

£ million seasonally adjusted

	EMU members ¹			Total EU (28) ²			Non-EU ³			Total		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI
2013	133 756	188 884	-55 128	150 598	219 132	-68 534	151 571	202 820	-51 249	302 169	421 952	-119 783
2014	134 929	201 303	-66 374	152 915	231 008	-78 093	144 391	189 420	-45 029	297 306	420 428	-123 122
2015	123 132	197 695	-74 563	138 865	225 888	-87 023	149 905	181 508	-31 603	288 770	407 396	-118 626
2016	128 684	211 584	-82 900	145 471	241 935	-96 464	156 596	195 627	-39 031	302 067	437 562	-135 495
2017	148 339	227 848	-79 509	167 246	261 943	-94 697	175 233	216 118	-40 885	342 479	478 061	-135 582
2016 Q1	29 437	49 733	-20 296	33 205	56 861	-23 656	36 711	45 074	-8 363	69 916	101 935	-32 019
Q2	31 518	51 318	-19 800	35 731	58 775	-23 044	39 260	46 852	-7 592	74 991	105 626	-30 635
Q3	32 982	54 375	-21 393	37 400	61 915	-24 515	37 551	52 805	-15 254	74 951	114 720	-39 769
Q4	34 747	56 158	-21 411	39 135	64 384	-25 249	43 074	50 896	-7 822	82 209	115 281	-33 072
2017 Q1	35 636	56 404	-20 768	40 124	64 856	-24 732	43 245	52 959	-9 714	83 369	117 816	-34 447
Q2	36 829	56 317	-19 488	41 457	64 541	-23 084	44 408	53 851	-9 443	85 865	118 391	-32 526
Q3	38 510	57 059	-18 549	43 505	66 023	-22 518	44 007	54 358	-10 351	87 512	120 381	-32 869
Q4	37 364	58 068	-20 704	42 160	66 523	-24 363	43 573	54 950	-11 377	85 733	121 473	-35 740
2016 Jan	9 673	16 184	-6 511	10 902	18 570	-7 668	12 754	14 097	-1 343	23 656	32 668	-9 012
Feb	9 875	16 778	-6 903	11 154	19 092	-7 938	11 964	15 067	-3 103	23 118	34 158	-11 040
Mar	9 889	16 771	-6 882	11 149	19 199	-8 050	11 993	15 910	-3 917	23 142	35 109	-11 967
Apr	10 866	16 929	-6 063	12 312	19 485	-7 173	13 005	16 714	-3 709	25 317	36 199	-10 882
May	10 352	16 917	-6 565	11 725	19 361	-7 636	13 304	14 294	-990	25 029	33 655	-8 626
Jun	10 300	17 472	-7 172	11 694	19 929	-8 235	12 951	15 844	-2 893	24 645	35 772	-11 127
Jul	11 030	17 579	-6 549	12 487	20 019	-7 532	12 351	16 653	-4 302	24 838	36 672	-11 834
Aug	10 932	18 113	-7 181	12 447	20 578	-8 131	12 746	18 296	-5 550	25 193	38 874	-13 681
Sep	11 020	18 683	-7 663	12 466	21 318	-8 852	12 454	17 856	-5 402	24 920	39 174	-14 254
Oct	11 061	17 973	-6 912	12 461	20 574	-8 113	14 522	16 110	-1 588	26 983	36 684	-9 701
Nov	11 558	19 052	-7 494	13 006	21 912	-8 906	14 307	17 205	-2 898	27 313	39 118	-11 805
Dec	12 128	19 133	-7 005	13 668	21 898	-8 230	14 245	17 581	-3 336	27 913	39 479	-11 566
2017 Jan	11 674	18 396	-6 722	13 192	21 286	-8 094	14 317	17 482	-3 165	27 509	38 769	-11 260
Feb	11 674	18 784	-7 110	13 130	21 488	-8 358	14 177	16 742	-2 565	27 307	38 230	-10 923
Mar	12 288	19 224	-6 936	13 802	22 082	-8 280	14 751	18 735	-3 984	28 553	40 817	-12 264
Apr	11 876	18 513	-6 637	13 334	21 136	-7 802	15 707	17 152	-1 445	29 041	38 289	-9 248
May	12 172	18 682	-6 510	13 803	21 378	-7 575	14 884	18 084	-3 200	28 687	39 461	-10 774
Jun	12 781	19 122	-6 341	14 320	22 027	-7 707	13 817	18 615	-4 798	28 137	40 641	-12 504
Jul	12 572	18 621	-6 049	14 238	21 506	-7 268	14 330	18 187	-3 857	28 568	39 694	-11 126
Aug	12 764	19 293	-6 529	14 426	22 360	-7 934	14 485	18 177	-3 692	28 911	40 536	-11 625
Sep	13 174	19 145	-5 971	14 841	22 157	-7 316	15 192	17 994	-2 802	30 033	40 151	-10 118
Oct	12 204	19 265	-7 061	13 770	22 199	-8 429	14 953	18 076	-3 123	28 723	40 275	-11 552
Nov	12 223	19 076	-6 853	13 776	21 830	-8 054	14 605	18 968	-4 363	28 381	40 798	-12 417
Dec	12 937	19 727	-6 790	14 614	22 494	-7 880	14 015	17 906	-3 891	28 629	40 400	-11 771
2018 Jan	13 130	20 237	-7 107	14 736	23 193	-8 457	14 771	18 639	-3 868	29 507	41 832	-12 325
Value change on previous month:												
2018 Jan	193	510	-317	122	699	-577	756	733	23	878	1 432	-554
Percentage change on previous month:												
2018 Jan	1.5	2.6		0.8	3.1		5.4	4.1		3.1	3.5	
3 months ended:												
2017 Jan	35 360	56 581	-21 221	39 866	65 096	-25 230	42 869	52 268	-9 399	82 735	117 366	-34 631
2017 Oct	38 142	57 703	-19 561	43 037	66 716	-23 679	44 630	54 247	-9 617	87 667	120 962	-33 295
2018 Jan	38 290	59 040	-20 750	43 126	67 517	-24 391	43 391	55 513	-12 122	86 517	123 030	-36 513
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:												
Previous 3 months	0.4	2.3		0.2	1.2		-2.8	2.3		-1.3	1.7	
Same 3 months last year	8.3	4.3		8.2	3.7		1.2	6.2		4.6	4.8	

1 Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Irish Republic, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, and Spain

2 EMU Members plus Czech Republic, Denmark, Hungary, Poland, Sweden, Bulgaria, Romania and Croatia

3 Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

3 VOLUME AND PRICE INDICES (TRADE IN GOODS) ¹

Balance of Payments basis

Indices 2015=100

	Volume (seasonally adjusted)						Price index (not seasonally adjusted)							
	Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics ²		Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil & erratics ²			
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BQKU	BQKV	BQKI	BQKJ	BOMA	ELAL	BQKR	BQKS	BQKT	BQKK	BQKL	BQKM	BQAK	ELBA
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	99.1	104.5	98.7	105.2	98.1	104.3	105.5	103.3	102.1	106.4	104.0	102.3	106.6	103.9
2017	106.2	108.0	104.7	108.8	105.5	109.0	112.1	109.9	102.0	111.4	108.9	102.3	111.7	108.9
2015 Q3	99.8	99.0	99.9	98.8	100.3	99.5	98.4	99.2	99.2	98.6	99.5	99.1	98.6	99.5
Q4	101.5	101.9	100.7	101.4	100.3	101.2	98.1	97.9	100.2	99.1	98.8	100.3	99.2	98.8
2016 Q1	97.6	101.3	96.4	101.3	96.6	100.7	99.8	99.1	100.7	102.1	101.4	100.7	102.2	101.3
Q2	100.8	102.7	100.2	103.6	98.5	103.6	102.8	101.2	101.6	103.6	102.0	101.6	103.8	101.9
Q3	95.8	107.8	96.3	108.6	97.0	104.5	108.1	105.1	102.9	108.6	105.4	103.0	108.9	105.2
Q4	102.3	106.2	102.0	107.2	100.3	108.2	111.4	107.6	103.5	111.2	107.1	103.8	111.4	106.9
2017 Q1	103.5	106.9	102.5	107.8	102.9	108.7	112.2	109.5	102.5	111.2	108.2	102.8	111.5	108.1
Q2	107.4	107.5	104.6	108.3	105.3	107.7	111.0	109.0	101.8	110.9	108.7	102.0	111.2	108.7
Q3	108.7	109.0	106.2	109.6	107.1	110.3	112.0	109.8	102.0	111.8	109.5	102.1	112.1	109.5
Q4	105.2	108.5	105.6	109.6	106.5	109.2	113.2	111.1	101.9	111.6	109.3	102.1	111.9	109.4
2016 Jul	95.8	103.3	95.5	103.8	95.7	99.4	107.5	105.4	102.0	108.1	105.8	102.2	108.3	105.6
Aug	96.5	109.5	96.9	110.7	96.8	105.0	108.4	105.2	103.0	109.1	105.6	103.3	109.3	105.5
Sep	95.2	110.7	96.6	111.3	98.4	109.1	108.4	104.7	103.5	108.8	104.8	103.8	109.1	104.6
Oct	100.4	101.0	101.5	101.7	99.5	103.6	112.8	108.5	104.0	112.6	108.0	104.3	112.9	107.9
Nov	102.4	108.6	101.4	109.2	98.7	109.4	110.5	106.8	103.5	110.8	106.9	103.6	111.1	106.7
Dec	104.1	108.9	103.2	110.6	102.6	111.7	110.9	107.5	103.2	110.1	106.3	103.6	110.3	106.2
2017 Jan	102.2	105.2	101.4	105.7	102.8	107.8	112.4	109.6	102.6	111.2	108.2	102.8	111.5	108.1
Feb	102.1	104.3	101.2	105.8	103.0	105.9	111.7	109.2	102.3	110.5	107.8	102.5	110.7	107.7
Mar	106.2	111.3	104.9	111.9	103.0	112.4	112.6	109.7	102.6	112.0	108.7	103.0	112.3	108.7
Apr	109.6	104.8	108.0	106.2	107.3	106.5	111.2	108.9	102.1	110.5	108.1	102.2	110.8	108.1
May	107.5	107.4	103.7	107.9	105.7	108.1	110.5	108.6	101.7	110.4	108.3	101.9	110.6	108.3
Jun	105.0	110.2	102.3	110.8	103.0	108.5	111.4	109.6	101.6	111.8	109.8	101.8	112.1	109.8
Jul	107.2	108.7	104.2	109.1	106.4	108.1	111.0	109.1	101.7	111.3	109.3	101.8	111.6	109.4
Aug	107.1	109.6	104.9	110.7	105.9	111.7	112.9	110.6	102.1	112.7	110.3	102.2	113.0	110.3
Sep	111.8	108.7	109.6	109.2	109.1	111.0	112.2	109.6	102.4	111.5	108.8	102.5	111.7	108.8
Oct	106.4	108.7	106.7	109.8	106.4	108.5	112.9	110.6	102.1	111.8	109.4	102.2	112.1	109.4
Nov	103.8	108.8	103.8	109.4	105.1	109.3	113.6	111.3	102.1	111.9	109.4	102.3	112.1	109.5
Dec	105.4	108.1	106.2	109.4	108.0	109.9	113.1	111.3	101.6	111.2	109.1	101.9	111.4	109.3
2018 Jan	108.1	111.7	108.5	112.6	108.9	113.7	114.2	111.8	102.1	111.8	109.1	102.5	112.0	109.2
Percentage change, latest month compared with:														
Previous month	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.9	0.8	3.5	1.0	0.4		0.5	0.0		0.5	-0.1
3 months ended:														
2017 Jan	102.9	107.6	102.0	108.5	101.4	109.6	111.3	108.0	103.1	110.7	107.1	103.3	111.0	107.0
2017 Oct	108.4	109.0	107.1	109.9	107.1	110.4	112.7	110.3	102.2	112.0	109.5	102.3	112.3	109.5
2018 Jan	105.8	109.5	106.2	110.5	107.3	111.0	113.6	111.5	101.9	111.6	109.2	102.2	111.8	109.3
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:														
Previous 3 months	-2.5	0.5	-0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1		-0.3	-0.3		-0.4	-0.2
Same 3 months last year	2.8	1.8	4.1	1.8	5.9	1.2	2.1	3.2		0.8	1.9		0.8	2.2

1 These are provisional estimates subject to fluctuations when new or amended data become available.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

2 These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

3 Export price index as a percentage of the import price index.

4 Please note, any differences between the quarterly and 3-monthly indices are due to rounding.

4 GROWTH RATES FOR VOLUME AND PRICE INDICES ^{1 2} (TRADE IN GOODS)

Balance of Payments basis

Indices 2015=100

	Volume (seasonally adjusted)						Price index (not seasonally adjusted)					
	Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics ³		Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics ³	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
2011	6.7	1.5	8.9	1.4	7.8	3.8	8.0	8.7	4.4	5.7	4.6	5.3
2012	-1.7	2.3	-2.1	1.6	-1.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5
2013	-1.0	2.7	-1.2	4.2	-1.4	3.8	1.2	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.5	0.8
2014	3.3	4.5	3.9	4.6	4.9	6.6	-4.6	-4.3	-3.3	-3.1	-3.6	-3.1
2015	5.8	4.0	5.4	2.5	4.6	2.8	-7.5	-6.2	-3.1	-1.9	-3.1	-2.1
2016	-0.9	4.5	-1.3	5.2	-1.9	4.3	5.5	3.3	6.4	4.0	6.6	3.9
2017	7.2	3.3	6.1	3.4	7.5	4.5	6.3	6.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
2015 Q3	-1.7	1.2	-1.5	0.9	-0.8	2.1	-3.0	-2.2	-1.7	-0.8	-1.7	-0.9
Q4	1.7	2.9	0.8	2.6	-	1.7	-0.3	-1.3	0.5	-0.7	0.6	-0.7
2016 Q1	-3.8	-0.6	-4.3	-0.1	-3.7	-0.5	1.7	1.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.5
Q2	3.3	1.4	3.9	2.3	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.1	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.6
Q3	-5.0	5.0	-3.9	4.8	-1.5	0.9	5.2	3.9	4.8	3.3	4.9	3.2
Q4	6.8	-1.5	5.9	-1.3	3.4	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.6
2017 Q1	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	0.7	1.8	-	1.0	0.1	1.1
Q2	3.8	0.6	2.0	0.5	2.3	-0.9	-1.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.5	-0.3	0.6
Q3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Q4	-3.2	-0.5	-0.6	-	-0.6	-1.0	1.1	1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Monthly:												
2016 Aug	0.7	6.0	1.5	6.6	1.1	5.6	0.8	-0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.9	-0.1
Sep	-1.3	1.1	-0.3	0.5	1.7	3.9	-	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-0.2	-0.9
Oct	5.5	-8.8	5.1	-8.6	1.1	-5.0	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.2
Nov	2.0	7.5	-0.1	7.4	-0.8	5.6	-2.0	-1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-1.6	-1.1
Dec	1.7	0.3	1.8	1.3	4.0	2.1	0.4	0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	-0.5
2017 Jan	-1.8	-3.4	-1.7	-4.4	0.2	-3.5	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.8	1.1	1.8
Feb	-0.1	-0.9	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-1.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.7	-0.4
Mar	4.0	6.7	3.7	5.8	-	6.1	0.8	0.5	1.4	0.8	1.4	0.9
Apr	3.2	-5.8	3.0	-5.1	4.2	-5.2	-1.2	-0.7	-1.3	-0.6	-1.3	-0.6
May	-1.9	2.5	-4.0	1.6	-1.5	1.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.2
Jun	-2.3	2.6	-1.4	2.7	-2.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Jul	2.1	-1.4	1.9	-1.5	3.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4
Aug	-0.1	0.8	0.7	1.5	-0.5	3.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.8
Sep	4.4	-0.8	4.5	-1.4	3.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-1.1	-1.4	-1.2	-1.4
Oct	-4.8	-	-2.6	0.5	-2.5	-2.3	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6
Nov	-2.4	0.1	-2.7	-0.4	-1.2	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.1	-	-	0.1
Dec	1.5	-0.6	2.3	-	2.8	0.5	-0.4	-	-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.2
2018 Jan	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.9	0.8	3.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	-	0.5	-0.1
3 month on 3 month comparison:												
2016 Aug	-3.2	2.7	-2.4	2.3	-1.3	0.4	4.7	3.7	3.9	2.8	3.9	2.7
Sep	-4.9	5.0	-3.8	4.8	-1.5	0.8	5.2	3.8	4.9	3.3	4.9	3.2
Oct	-0.9	5.3	0.3	5.2	1.9	4.3	5.1	3.3	4.8	2.8	4.9	2.8
Nov	2.7	1.2	3.2	1.2	2.4	4.5	3.7	2.3	3.3	1.9	3.4	1.9
Dec	6.7	-1.5	5.9	-1.3	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.6
2017 Jan	5.7	0.5	3.7	0.6	3.2	3.5	1.3	1.7	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.9
Feb	3.5	-0.6	2.1	-	4.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.9
Mar	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.6	2.7	0.4	0.7	1.8	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.2
Apr	3.0	-0.7	2.6	-0.5	3.0	-1.2	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.1
May	4.8	1.6	3.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.0
Jun	3.7	0.5	2.1	0.5	2.3	-0.9	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	-0.3	0.5
Jul	0.6	1.8	-1.2	1.2	0.6	-	-0.8	-0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.9
Aug	-1.2	1.5	-1.6	1.4	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4
Sep	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
Oct	1.8	0.2	3.5	0.6	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.3
Nov	0.8	-0.7	2.8	-0.7	1.7	0.2	1.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.5
Dec	-3.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	1.0	1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
2018 Jan	-2.5	0.5	-0.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2

1 These are provisional estimates subject to fluctuations when new or amended data become available.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

2 Growth rates are derived from monthly, quarterly and annual indices measures. Due to rounding of these indices to one decimal place, discrepancies occur for 3 month on 3 month comparisons, relative to quarterly growth rates for the corresponding periods.

3 These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

4 No growth displayed as -

5 VOLUME INDICES WITH COUNTRIES INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE EU (TRADE IN GOODS) ¹

Balance of Payments basis

Indices 2015=100 seasonally adjusted

	Trade in goods with EU countries ²						Trade in goods with Non-EU countries					
	Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics ³		Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil & erratics ³	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	LGCT	LGDL	LKUL	LKVD	SHBS	SHCO	LGEH	LGFA	LKVZ	LKWS	SHDJ	SHED
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	99.4	105.1	99.4	105.1	98.7	104.9	98.9	103.8	98.1	105.2	97.5	103.4
2017	106.5	108.2	106.5	108.7	105.2	108.6	105.9	107.7	103.2	109.0	105.7	109.5
2015 Q3	102.5	99.4	102.5	99.1	102.6	99.5	97.3	98.2	97.8	98.0	98.0	99.6
Q4	100.1	102.0	101.1	102.1	102.2	103.5	101.2	99.1	99.2	97.6	98.5	97.8
2016 Q1	97.3	101.2	96.0	100.9	96.0	100.2	97.8	101.4	96.7	101.8	97.2	101.6
Q2	99.7	103.2	99.5	103.4	98.6	103.2	101.8	102.0	100.8	103.9	98.4	104.4
Q3	99.5	106.4	100.6	106.3	99.9	106.3	92.4	109.6	92.6	111.8	94.3	101.9
Q4	100.9	109.4	101.5	109.9	100.5	109.9	103.6	102.1	102.5	103.5	100.1	105.8
2017 Q1	103.3	109.1	104.0	109.8	102.4	109.5	103.7	104.2	101.2	105.1	103.4	107.6
Q2	106.9	107.2	106.1	107.9	105.1	107.7	107.8	107.9	103.4	108.9	105.5	107.7
Q3	110.5	108.2	109.1	108.5	107.5	109.2	107.0	109.9	103.7	111.2	106.8	111.9
Q4	105.2	108.2	106.7	108.6	106.0	108.1	105.2	109.0	104.6	110.9	107.0	110.9
2016 Jul	100.3	102.5	98.6	102.2	98.0	102.4	91.5	104.2	92.9	105.9	93.6	94.9
Aug	99.2	105.9	100.9	106.0	100.6	106.4	94.0	114.0	93.3	117.0	93.4	102.9
Sep	99.0	110.7	102.5	110.5	101.1	110.0	91.6	110.7	91.5	112.3	95.9	107.8
Oct	95.7	104.4	99.0	105.2	97.2	106.1	104.8	96.7	103.8	97.1	101.6	99.9
Nov	101.1	112.1	100.2	112.2	99.7	111.4	103.6	104.3	102.4	105.0	97.8	106.6
Dec	106.0	111.8	105.2	112.2	104.5	112.2	102.3	105.4	101.4	108.4	100.8	110.9
2017 Jan	101.8	107.2	103.3	107.9	102.5	108.8	102.6	102.9	99.7	102.6	103.1	106.3
Feb	101.6	108.6	101.8	108.8	100.1	107.4	102.5	99.0	100.6	101.8	105.7	103.8
Mar	106.3	111.6	106.8	112.7	104.7	112.2	106.1	110.8	103.3	110.9	101.5	112.6
Apr	103.9	106.2	105.5	107.3	104.6	107.2	114.9	103.2	110.1	104.7	109.7	105.5
May	106.8	106.6	106.0	107.1	104.7	107.2	108.2	108.3	101.7	109.0	106.6	109.5
Jun	110.1	108.7	106.7	109.3	106.1	108.8	100.3	112.1	98.4	112.9	100.1	108.0
Jul	109.6	106.4	107.6	106.5	106.7	106.7	105.0	111.4	101.3	112.5	106.2	110.3
Aug	109.3	109.4	108.1	109.8	107.6	110.7	105.1	109.7	102.1	111.9	104.3	113.2
Sep	112.6	108.9	111.6	109.2	108.1	110.2	111.0	108.5	107.8	109.2	109.9	112.2
Oct	103.9	108.8	105.7	109.0	105.7	108.9	108.7	108.6	107.6	110.9	107.0	108.0
Nov	102.5	106.1	104.1	106.1	103.1	105.8	105.1	112.3	103.5	114.0	107.0	114.4
Dec	109.1	109.7	110.3	110.7	109.1	109.6	101.9	106.2	102.6	107.7	107.0	110.4
2018 Jan	109.5	112.6	110.6	112.6	107.7	113.1	106.9	110.5	106.6	112.7	110.0	114.6
Percentage change on previous month:												
2018 Jan	0.4	2.6	0.3	1.7	-1.3	3.2	4.9	4.0	3.9	4.6	2.8	3.8
3 months ended:												
2017 Jan	103.0	110.4	102.9	110.8	102.2	110.8	102.8	104.2	101.2	105.3	100.6	107.9
2017 Oct	108.6	109.0	108.5	109.3	107.1	109.9	108.3	108.9	105.8	110.7	107.1	111.1
2018 Jan	107.0	109.5	108.3	109.8	106.6	109.5	104.6	109.7	104.2	111.5	108.0	113.1
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:												
Previous 3 months	-1.4	0.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-3.4	0.7	-1.5	0.7	0.9	1.8
Same 3 months last year	3.9	-0.8	5.3	-0.9	4.3	-1.2	1.8	5.2	3.0	5.8	7.4	4.8

¹ These are provisional estimates subject to fluctuations when new or amended data become available.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

² Includes trade with the Canary Islands, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion

³ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold

⁴ Please note, any differences between the quarterly and 3-monthly indices are due to rounding.

6 PRICE INDICES WITH COUNTRIES INSIDE AND OUTSIDE THE EU (TRADE IN GOODS) ¹

Balance of Payments basis

Indices 2015=100 not seasonally adjusted

	Trade in goods with EU countries ²						Trade in goods with Non-EU countries					
	Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil and erratics ³		Total		Total excluding oil		Total excluding oil & erratics ³	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	LGCR	LGDJ	LKUJ	LKVB	SHBQ	SHCM	LGEF	LGEY	LKVX	LKWQ	SHDH	SHEB
2015	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2016	105.3	102.7	106.5	103.0	106.6	103.0	105.7	103.9	106.3	105.3	106.6	105.2
2017	114.0	108.6	113.1	108.2	113.3	108.1	110.4	111.4	109.9	109.9	110.1	110.1
2015 Q3	98.3	99.8	98.6	99.9	98.7	99.9	98.5	98.5	98.6	98.9	98.6	98.8
Q4	97.3	98.4	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	97.2	99.4	98.9	99.5	98.8
2016 Q1	98.6	100.1	101.8	101.1	101.9	101.1	100.9	98.0	102.4	101.8	102.6	101.6
Q2	102.6	101.4	103.8	101.7	104.0	101.7	102.9	101.1	103.4	102.4	103.7	102.3
Q3	108.2	104.2	109.0	104.3	109.1	104.2	108.0	106.3	108.4	107.0	108.7	106.8
Q4	111.8	105.3	111.5	105.1	111.6	104.9	111.0	110.4	110.9	109.8	111.3	109.9
2017 Q1	112.9	106.9	111.5	106.2	111.7	106.1	111.6	112.8	111.0	111.0	111.3	111.2
Q2	111.9	107.8	111.8	107.7	112.0	107.6	110.2	110.5	110.1	110.2	110.4	110.4
Q3	114.6	109.5	114.6	109.4	114.8	109.3	109.7	110.1	109.5	109.6	109.6	109.8
Q4	116.5	110.3	114.6	109.6	114.9	109.5	110.1	112.0	109.0	109.0	109.1	109.3
2016 Jul	107.3	104.7	108.1	104.8	108.3	104.7	107.6	106.3	108.0	107.2	108.3	107.0
Aug	108.6	104.4	109.6	104.5	109.7	104.4	108.2	106.3	108.6	107.2	108.9	107.0
Sep	108.6	103.4	109.2	103.4	109.4	103.3	108.2	106.3	108.5	106.6	108.8	106.5
Oct	113.6	106.5	113.4	106.2	113.6	106.1	112.0	111.0	111.9	110.5	112.3	110.5
Nov	110.6	104.8	111.0	104.7	111.2	104.6	110.4	109.2	110.6	109.8	111.0	109.8
Dec	111.2	104.7	109.9	104.2	110.0	104.1	110.7	110.8	110.2	109.2	110.6	109.3
2017 Jan	113.0	106.8	111.4	106.1	111.5	106.0	111.8	113.1	111.0	110.9	111.4	111.1
Feb	112.3	106.5	110.7	105.8	110.8	105.7	111.1	112.7	110.3	110.5	110.7	110.7
Mar	113.4	107.2	112.6	106.8	112.7	106.6	112.0	112.8	111.6	111.5	111.9	111.6
Apr	111.8	107.0	110.8	106.7	110.9	106.6	110.7	111.2	110.3	110.2	110.7	110.4
May	111.4	107.6	111.3	107.5	111.4	107.4	109.7	109.9	109.6	109.4	109.9	109.6
Jun	112.6	108.9	113.3	108.9	113.5	108.8	110.2	110.5	110.4	111.0	110.7	111.1
Jul	112.9	108.9	113.5	109.0	113.8	108.9	109.2	109.4	109.3	109.8	109.6	110.0
Aug	115.6	110.3	115.7	110.2	115.9	110.1	110.3	110.9	110.2	110.4	110.3	110.6
Sep	115.3	109.4	114.5	109.0	114.8	108.9	109.4	110.0	108.9	108.5	108.9	108.7
Oct	116.0	110.0	114.8	109.5	115.0	109.4	110.0	111.4	109.2	109.3	109.3	109.5
Nov	117.0	110.5	114.9	109.7	115.2	109.6	110.4	112.4	109.2	109.1	109.3	109.4
Dec	116.6	110.5	114.2	109.5	114.5	109.5	109.9	112.4	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.9
2018 Jan	118.1	111.1	115.1	109.9	115.4	109.9	110.6	112.6	108.9	108.0	109.0	108.3
Percentage change on previous month:												
2018 Jan	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	-0.6	0.4	-0.6
3 months ended:												
2017 Jan	111.6	105.4	110.8	105.0	110.9	104.9	111.0	111.0	110.6	110.0	111.0	110.1
2017 Oct	115.6	109.9	115.0	109.6	115.2	109.5	109.9	110.8	109.4	109.4	109.5	109.6
2018 Jan	117.2	110.7	114.7	109.7	115.0	109.7	110.3	112.5	108.9	108.6	109.0	108.9
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:												
Previous 3 months	1.4	0.7	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.4	1.5	-0.5	-0.8	-0.5	-0.7
Same 3 months last year	5.0	5.0	3.6	4.5	3.7	4.5	-0.6	1.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.8	-1.1

1 These are provisional estimates subject to fluctuations when new or amended data become available.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

2 Includes trade with the Canary Islands, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique and Reunion.

3 These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

4 Please note, any differences between the quarterly and 3-monthly indices are due to rounding.

7 TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally adjusted

	Exports						Imports					
	Balance of Trade in Oil £ million	Crude oil (SITC 333)				Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total £ million	Crude oil (SITC 333)				Rest of SITC 33 £ million
		Total £ million	£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £		
	ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY	
2015	-7 893	21 102	10 546	37.32	283	10 556	28 995	11 614	43.27	268	17 381	
2016	-5 388	20 641	11 848	47.12	254	8 793	26 029	10 165	42.32	237	15 864	
2017	-3 210	30 877	19 978	62.39	322	10 899	34 087	15 846	50.48	314	18 241	
2015 Q3	-1 791	5 082	2 259	8.30	272	2 823	6 873	2 620	9.78	268	4 253	
Q4	-1 765	4 703	2 201	9.79	225	2 502	6 468	2 806	12.29	228	3 662	
2016 Q1	-944	4 233	2 337	12.28	190	1 896	5 177	1 771	9.46	187	3 406	
Q2	-681	5 280	3 227	13.85	233	2 053	5 961	2 217	9.68	229	3 744	
Q3	-2 431	4 741	2 534	9.49	267	2 207	7 172	2 868	11.57	248	4 304	
Q4	-1 332	6 387	3 750	11.50	326	2 637	7 719	3 309	11.61	285	4 410	
2017 Q1	-1 328	7 523	4 721	14.20	332	2 802	8 851	4 078	12.48	327	4 773	
Q2	389	8 213	5 577	17.68	315	2 636	7 824	3 666	12.14	302	4 158	
Q3	-38	8 197	5 505	18.22	302	2 692	8 235	3 913	13.48	290	4 322	
Q4	-2 233	6 944	4 175	12.29	340	2 769	9 177	4 189	12.38	338	4 988	
2016 Feb	-83	1 435	818	4.50	182	617	1 518	374	2.16	173	1 144	
Mar	-467	1 441	774	3.87	200	667	1 908	666	3.62	184	1 242	
Apr	-80	1 845	1 182	5.45	217	663	1 925	665	3.19	208	1 260	
May	108	1 747	1 070	4.48	239	677	1 639	461	2.08	222	1 178	
Jun	-709	1 688	975	3.92	249	713	2 397	1 091	4.41	247	1 306	
Jul	-582	1 735	999	3.96	252	736	2 317	862	3.63	237	1 455	
Aug	-671	1 622	868	3.06	284	754	2 293	877	3.45	254	1 416	
Sep	-1 178	1 384	667	2.47	270	717	2 562	1 129	4.49	251	1 433	
Oct	-763	1 716	875	2.98	294	841	2 479	1 138	4.09	278	1 341	
Nov	-435	2 182	1 258	4.22	298	923	2 617	1 146	4.12	278	1 472	
Dec	-134	2 489	1 617	4.30	376	873	2 623	1 025	3.40	301	1 597	
2017 Jan	-657	2 477	1 548	4.60	337	929	3 134	1 599	4.96	322	1 535	
Feb	-161	2 502	1 493	4.43	337	1 009	2 663	956	2.88	332	1 707	
Mar	-510	2 544	1 680	5.17	325	864	3 054	1 523	4.64	328	1 531	
Apr	160	2 648	1 743	5.27	331	905	2 488	1 071	3.36	319	1 417	
May	287	2 997	2 086	6.47	322	911	2 710	1 323	4.28	309	1 387	
Jun	-58	2 568	1 748	5.94	294	820	2 626	1 272	4.50	283	1 354	
Jul	60	2 694	1 846	6.33	292	848	2 634	1 281	4.54	282	1 353	
Aug	14	2 643	1 748	5.80	301	895	2 629	1 166	4.17	280	1 463	
Sep	-112	2 860	1 911	6.09	314	949	2 972	1 466	4.77	307	1 506	
Oct	-580	2 243	1 375	4.21	327	868	2 823	1 229	3.93	313	1 594	
Nov	-850	2 438	1 456	4.28	340	982	3 288	1 574	4.62	341	1 714	
Dec	-803	2 263	1 344	3.80	354	919	3 066	1 386	3.83	362	1 680	
2018 Jan	-933	2 599	1 616	4.65	348	983	3 532	1 573	4.28	368	1 959	
Value change, latest month compared with:												
Previous month	-130	336	272	0.85	-6	64	466	187	0.45	6	279	
3 months ended:												
2017 Jan	-1 226	7 148	4 423	13.12	337	2 725	8 374	3 770	12.48	300	4 604	
2017 Oct	-678	7 746	5 034	16.10	314	2 712	8 424	3 861	12.87	300	4 563	
2018 Jan	-2 586	7 300	4 416	12.73	347	2 884	9 886	4 533	12.73	357	5 353	
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:												
Previous 3 months	-5.8	-12.3	-20.9	10.6	6.3	17.4	17.4	-1.1	19.0	17.3		
Same 3 months last year	2.1	-0.2	-3.0	3.1	5.8	18.1	20.2	2.0	18.9	16.3		

1 Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

2 Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

3 The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

8 VALUE OF TRADE IN GOODS BY COMMODITY

Balance of Payments basis

£ million seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0 + 1)			Basic materials (SITC 2 + 4)			Fuels (SITC 3)		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOPL	BQAR	ELBE	BOPM	BQAS	ELBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG
2015	18 665	39 029	-20 364	6 212	10 879	-4 667	24 216	37 809	-13 593
2016	20 291	41 485	-21 194	6 535	11 122	-4 587	23 088	33 901	-10 813
2017	22 930	44 880	-21 950	7 810	12 588	-4 778	34 004	44 680	-10 676
2016 Q1	4 735	9 747	-5 012	1 458	2 622	-1 164	4 605	6 850	-2 245
Q2	4 990	10 126	-5 136	1 583	2 713	-1 130	5 799	7 820	-2 021
Q3	5 044	10 488	-5 444	1 615	2 785	-1 170	5 663	8 913	-3 250
Q4	5 522	11 124	-5 602	1 879	3 002	-1 123	7 021	10 318	-3 297
2017 Q1	5 471	11 092	-5 621	1 919	3 270	-1 351	8 100	11 683	-3 583
Q2	5 646	11 175	-5 529	1 940	3 068	-1 128	9 064	9 864	-800
Q3	6 187	11 317	-5 130	1 975	3 152	-1 177	9 191	10 898	-1 707
Q4	5 626	11 296	-5 670	1 976	3 098	-1 122	7 649	12 235	-4 586
2017 Aug	2 041	3 810	-1 769	649	1 121	-472	2 994	3 469	-475
Sep	2 021	3 749	-1 728	666	1 051	-385	3 143	3 884	-741
Oct	1 886	3 767	-1 881	679	1 044	-365	2 531	3 634	-1 103
Nov	1 891	3 768	-1 877	628	1 052	-424	2 657	4 156	-1 499
Dec	1 849	3 761	-1 912	669	1 002	-333	2 461	4 445	-1 984
2018 Jan	1 893	3 825	-1 932	660	1 050	-390	2 829	4 742	-1 913
3 months ended:									
2017 Jan	5 530	11 263	-5 733	1 915	3 100	-1 185	7 779	11 159	-3 380
2017 Oct	5 948	11 326	-5 378	1 994	3 216	-1 222	8 668	10 987	-2 319
2018 Jan	5 633	11 354	-5 721	1 957	3 104	-1 147	7 947	13 343	-5 396
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:									
Previous 3 months	-5.3	0.2		-1.9	-3.5		-8.3	21.4	
Same 3 months last year	1.9	0.8		2.2	0.1		2.2	19.6	

	Semi-manufactures (SITC 5 + 6)			Finished manufactures (SITC 7 + 8)			Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)			Unspecified goods (SITC 9)		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOPO	BQAU	ELBH	BOPP	BQAV	ELBI	BPAN	BQBD	ELBJ	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
2015	80 687	94 911	-14 224	152 659	220 016	-67 357	233 346	314 927	-81 581	6 330	4 753	1 577
2016	78 184	100 448	-22 264	164 349	240 815	-76 466	242 533	341 263	-98 730	9 620	9 791	-171
2017	86 733	112 366	-25 633	180 637	252 600	-71 963	267 370	364 966	-97 596	10 365	10 947	-582
2016 Q1	19 049	23 226	-4 177	37 925	57 383	-19 458	56 975	80 608	-23 633	2 142	2 107	35
Q2	18 967	24 497	-5 530	41 243	58 967	-17 724	60 209	83 464	-23 255	2 410	1 504	906
Q3	19 745	26 091	-6 346	41 422	62 220	-20 798	61 167	88 311	-27 144	1 463	4 224	-2 761
Q4	20 423	26 634	-6 211	43 759	62 245	-18 486	64 182	88 880	-24 698	3 605	1 956	1 649
2017 Q1	21 083	27 389	-6 306	44 660	62 521	-17 861	65 744	89 910	-24 166	2 136	1 861	275
Q2	22 208	28 399	-6 191	44 502	62 820	-18 318	66 710	91 219	-24 509	2 505	3 066	-561
Q3	21 747	28 518	-6 771	45 522	63 692	-18 170	67 269	92 210	-24 941	2 890	2 804	86
Q4	21 695	28 060	-6 365	45 953	63 567	-17 614	67 647	91 627	-23 980	2 834	3 216	-382
2017 Aug	7 380	9 734	-2 354	15 181	21 546	-6 365	22 562	31 280	-8 718	665	857	-192
Sep	7 244	9 799	-2 555	15 500	21 029	-5 529	22 743	30 827	-8 084	1 460	640	820
Oct	7 058	9 359	-2 301	15 527	21 717	-6 190	22 584	31 076	-8 492	1 043	753	290
Nov	7 124	9 271	-2 147	15 218	21 253	-6 035	22 342	30 523	-8 181	863	1 299	-436
Dec	7 513	9 430	-1 917	15 208	20 597	-5 389	22 721	30 028	-7 307	928	1 164	-236
2018 Jan	7 678	9 670	-1 992	15 637	21 902	-6 265	23 316	31 572	-8 256	809	643	166
3 months ended:												
2017 Jan	20 623	27 285	-6 662	43 885	62 686	-18 801	64 507	89 971	-25 464	3 004	1 871	1 133
2017 Oct	21 682	28 892	-7 210	46 208	64 292	-18 084	67 889	93 183	-25 294	3 168	2 250	918
2018 Jan	22 315	28 371	-6 056	46 063	63 752	-17 689	68 379	92 123	-23 744	2 600	3 106	-506
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:												
Previous 3 months	2.9	-1.8		-0.3	-0.8		0.7	-1.1		-17.9	38.0	
Same 3 months last year	8.2	4.0		5.0	1.7		6.0	2.4		-13.4	66.0	
EXCLUDING ERRATICS¹												
Previous 3 months	2.9	-1.4		-0.1	0.4		0.9	-0.2				
Same 3 months last year	6.7	4.4		5.8	2.3		6.1	2.9				

¹ These are defined as precious stone and silver in semi manufactures, as ships and aircraft in finished manufactures and as non monetary gold in miscellaneous trade.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

9 VOLUME INDICES (TRADE IN GOODS) BY COMMODITY ¹

Balance of Payments basis

Indices 2013=100 seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0 + 1)		Basic materials (SITC 2 + 4)		Fuels (SITC 3)		Semi-manufactures (SITC 5 + 6)		Finished manufactures (SITC 7 + 8)		Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<i>Weights²</i> <i>(total trade = 1000)</i>	65	96	22	27	84	93	279	233	529	540	808	773
	BPEM	BQBK	BAFB	BQBL	BAFC	BQBM	BAHA	BQBN	BAHY	ELAB	BOGT	ELAJ
2015	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2016	101	104	103	99	101	97	91	101	101	105	97	104
2017	106	109	121	103	119	103	96	107	107	107	103	107
2015 Q3	100	101	98	100	103	103	101	99	99	99	100	99
Q4	101	101	96	100	109	103	95	102	100	103	98	103
2016 Q1	100	100	94	98	107	97	93	98	97	102	96	101
Q2	103	103	102	100	104	92	90	101	103	105	99	104
Q3	97	105	102	98	93	96	90	104	99	108	96	106
Q4	103	109	116	101	101	101	91	104	103	107	99	106
2017 Q1	102	108	120	109	109	104	95	105	106	107	102	107
Q2	105	108	121	99	136	96	99	109	105	106	103	107
Q3	114	109	122	101	136	107	96	109	107	107	103	108
Q4	105	109	121	101	96	106	95	106	109	107	104	107
2016 Feb	99	101	93	99	115	93	97	99	95	104	96	102
Mar	99	101	92	100	98	98	90	94	97	105	95	102
Apr	107	103	105	103	117	97	95	104	105	110	102	108
May	104	103	103	100	104	80	87	94	101	101	96	99
Jun	98	103	97	96	91	99	89	105	104	104	99	104
Jul	97	102	102	96	100	96	87	101	100	100	95	100
Aug	96	105	107	95	94	93	92	103	99	110	97	108
Sep	98	107	96	103	83	101	90	107	99	112	96	111
Oct	102	105	115	99	85	97	91	98	102	101	98	100
Nov	103	109	114	97	110	109	87	106	102	109	97	108
Dec	104	113	119	109	110	97	96	108	105	110	102	109
2017 Jan	104	109	122	107	107	107	94	105	105	104	101	104
Feb	103	108	116	112	106	98	94	102	105	105	102	104
Mar	100	109	121	109	114	105	95	109	108	113	103	111
Apr	107	110	126	96	126	95	99	106	107	105	104	105
May	106	106	113	102	150	96	101	111	105	106	103	107
Jun	102	107	124	98	131	97	97	110	104	108	102	109
Jul	118	108	123	96	143	112	95	103	105	106	102	106
Aug	112	110	119	106	132	102	98	111	107	108	104	109
Sep	112	108	122	101	133	108	96	112	110	107	105	109
Oct	105	109	124	101	100	98	93	106	110	110	105	109
Nov	105	110	115	103	99	105	93	105	108	107	103	106
Dec	104	110	123	98	90	114	99	107	108	104	105	105
2018 Jan	106	111	122	102	98	113	102	110	111	112	108	111
3 months ended:												
2017 Jan	104	110	118	104	109	104	92	106	104	108	100	107
2017 Oct	110	109	122	103	122	103	96	110	109	108	105	109
2018 Jan	105	110	120	101	96	111	98	107	109	108	105	107
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:												
Previous 3 months	-4.3	1.2	-1.4	-1.6	-21.4	7.8	2.4	-2.1	0.0	-0.6	0.6	-1.5
Same 3 months last year	1.3	0.0	1.4	-3.2	-12.2	6.1	6.1	0.9	4.8	0.0	5.3	0.3
EXCLUDING ERRATICS³												
Previous 3 months							2.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	-0.6
Same 3 months last year							4.3	1.3	6.2	0.3	5.7	0.3

1 These are provisional estimates subject to fluctuations when new or amended data become available.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

2 The weights shown are in proportion to the total value of trade in 2015 and are used to combine the volume indices to calculate the totals for 2016 onwards. For 2015 and earlier, totals are calculated using the equivalent weights for the previous year (eg totals for 2014 use 2013 weights).

3 These are defined as precious stones and silver in semi manufactures, as ships and aircraft in finished manufactures and as non monetary gold in miscellaneous trade.

4 Please note, any differences between the quarterly and 3-monthly indices are due to rounding.

10 PRICE INDICES (TRADE IN GOODS) BY COMMODITY ¹

Balance of Payments basis

Indices 2015=100 not seasonally adjusted

	Food, beverages and tobacco (SITC 0 + 1)		Basic materials (SITC 2 + 4)		Fuels (SITC 3)		Semi-manufactures (SITC 5 + 6)		Finished manufactures (SITC 7 + 8)		Total manufactures (SITC 5 to 8)	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
<i>Weights²</i> <i>(total trade = 1000)</i>	65	96	22	27	84	93	279	233	529	540	808	773
	BPAI	ELAN	BPAW	ELAO	BPDU	ELAP	BQAA	ELAQ	BQAB	ELAR	BQAI	ELAY
2015	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2016	107	102	102	104	95	94	106	106	107	104	107	105
2017	116	106	106	115	121	118	112	112	111	108	111	109
2015 Q3	97	99	99	98	95	95	99	99	99	100	99	100
Q4	98	99	98	96	85	87	99	98	100	99	99	99
2016 Q1	101	99	100	98	70	74	102	102	103	102	103	102
Q2	104	101	101	101	92	91	104	104	104	102	104	103
Q3	110	103	103	105	101	98	109	109	109	105	109	106
Q4	115	105	104	110	115	112	111	111	112	106	111	107
2017 Q1	116	105	105	111	125	122	111	112	111	107	111	109
Q2	117	107	106	116	113	110	111	112	111	108	111	109
Q3	118	107	106	117	115	111	112	113	111	109	112	110
Q4	115	106	105	116	133	128	112	113	111	108	111	110
2016 Feb	101	100	100	99	66	70	102	102	103	102	103	102
Mar	104	100	100	98	78	80	103	103	104	102	104	102
Apr	104	101	100	99	84	84	103	104	104	103	104	103
May	103	101	99	101	93	91	103	104	103	101	103	102
Jun	105	102	103	103	99	97	104	104	105	102	105	103
Jul	109	103	101	104	100	97	108	108	109	106	108	107
Aug	111	102	104	106	100	96	110	109	109	106	109	107
Sep	110	103	103	106	104	99	109	109	109	104	109	106
Oct	116	106	105	110	115	110	112	111	113	108	113	109
Nov	114	105	103	110	106	105	111	110	111	106	111	107
Dec	114	105	105	110	123	120	109	110	110	105	110	106
2017 Jan	115	105	104	111	127	124	111	112	111	107	111	109
Feb	115	105	104	110	127	125	110	112	110	107	110	108
Mar	117	106	106	112	120	118	112	113	112	108	112	109
Apr	115	106	104	114	120	115	110	111	110	107	110	108
May	116	107	106	116	112	110	110	111	110	107	110	109
Jun	119	108	108	117	106	105	112	112	112	109	112	110
Jul	118	106	105	115	107	105	112	112	111	109	111	110
Aug	118	107	107	118	115	111	113	114	112	110	113	111
Sep	116	106	106	118	122	116	112	113	111	107	111	109
Oct	116	107	105	118	126	121	113	114	111	108	112	110
Nov	115	106	105	114	136	130	113	113	111	108	112	110
Dec	115	105	106	116	138	133	112	113	110	108	111	109
2018 Jan	117	106	106	117	145	139	112	113	111	108	111	109
3 months ended:												
2017 Jan	114	105	104	110	119	116	110	111	111	106	111	107
2017 Oct	117	107	106	118	121	116	113	114	111	108	112	110
2018 Jan	116	106	106	116	140	134	112	113	111	108	111	109
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:												
Previous 3 months	-0.9	-0.9	-0.3	-2.0	15.4	15.5	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6
Same 3 months last year	1.2	0.6	1.6	4.8	17.7	15.2	1.8	2.1	0.0	1.9	0.6	1.9
EXCLUDING ERRATICS³												
Previous 3 months							-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6
Same 3 months last year							1.8	2.4	0.0	2.2	0.6	2.2

1 These are provisional estimates subject to fluctuations when new or amended data become available.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

2 The weights shown are in proportion to the total value of trade in 2015 and are used to combine the volume indices to calculate the totals for 2016 onwards. For 2015 and earlier, totals are calculated using the equivalent weights for the previous year (eg totals for 2014 use 2013 weights).

3 These are defined as precious stones and silver in semi manufactures, as ships and aircraft in finished manufactures and as non monetary gold in miscellaneous trade.

4 Please note, any differences between the quarterly and 3-monthly indices are due to rounding.

11 TRADE IN GOODS WITH SELECTED EU TRADING PARTNERS

Balance of Payments basis

£ million seasonally adjusted

	Belgium & Luxembourg			France			Germany			Republic of Ireland		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	CHNQ	CHNY	CHNF	ENYL	ENYP	ENYT	ENYO	ENYS	ENYW	CHNS	CHOA	CHNH
2015	12 220	21 834	-9 614	18 606	24 871	-6 265	31 770	61 465	-29 695	17 416	12 741	4 675
2016	12 042	23 937	-11 895	20 004	25 502	-5 498	33 069	65 761	-32 692	17 236	13 557	3 679
2017	14 102	25 832	-11 730	25 604	27 300	-1 696	37 252	69 505	-32 253	19 678	14 933	4 745
2015 Q3	3 228	5 568	-2 340	4 561	5 967	-1 406	7 847	15 203	-7 356	4 466	3 233	1 233
Q4	3 133	5 567	-2 434	4 456	6 421	-1 965	7 630	15 559	-7 929	4 373	3 431	942
2016 Q1	2 782	5 510	-2 728	4 490	6 143	-1 653	7 714	15 671	-7 957	3 989	3 155	834
Q2	3 007	5 876	-2 869	5 080	6 275	-1 195	7 924	16 215	-8 291	4 240	3 188	1 052
Q3	3 063	6 316	-3 253	5 019	6 194	-1 175	8 345	16 649	-8 304	4 368	3 481	887
Q4	3 190	6 235	-3 045	5 415	6 890	-1 475	9 086	17 226	-8 140	4 639	3 733	906
2017 Q1	3 404	6 780	-3 376	5 903	6 576	-673	9 266	17 228	-7 962	4 514	3 428	1 086
Q2	3 579	6 349	-2 770	6 730	6 928	-198	9 056	17 062	-8 006	5 061	3 992	1 069
Q3	3 770	6 168	-2 398	6 538	6 889	-351	9 754	17 527	-7 773	5 058	3 756	1 302
Q4	3 349	6 535	-3 186	6 433	6 907	-474	9 176	17 688	-8 512	5 045	3 757	1 288
2017 Aug	1 305	2 102	-797	2 110	2 340	-230	3 229	5 870	-2 641	1 724	1 250	474
Sep	1 223	2 098	-875	2 228	2 280	-52	3 405	5 896	-2 491	1 673	1 254	419
Oct	1 083	2 128	-1 045	2 152	2 203	-51	3 005	6 010	-3 005	1 619	1 218	401
Nov	1 134	2 086	-952	1 956	2 378	-422	2 968	5 742	-2 774	1 683	1 260	423
Dec	1 132	2 321	-1 189	2 325	2 326	-1	3 203	5 936	-2 733	1 743	1 279	464
2018 Jan	1 180	2 269	-1 089	2 101	2 444	-343	3 347	6 103	-2 756	1 679	1 269	410
3 months ended:												
2017 Jan	3 210	6 272	-3 090	5 584	7 004	-1 420	9 308	17 364	-8 056	4 564	3 673	891
2017 Oct	3 611	6 328	-2 717	6 490	6 823	-333	9 639	17 776	-8 137	5 016	3 722	1 294
2018 Jan	3 446	6 676	-3 230	6 382	7 148	-766	9 518	17 781	-8 263	5 105	3 808	1 297
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:												
Previous 3 months	-4.6	5.5		-1.7	4.8		-1.3	0.0		1.8	2.3	
Same 3 months last year	7.4	6.4		14.3	2.1		2.3	2.4		11.9	3.7	
	Italy			Netherlands			Spain			Sweden		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	CHNO	CHNW	CHOE	CHNP	CHNX	CHNE	CHNV	CHOD	CHNM	CHNA	CHND	CHVI
2015	8 820	15 948	-7 128	17 601	31 601	-14 000	9 260	16 799	-7 539	4 618	6 920	-2 302
2016	10 079	17 467	-7 388	18 652	36 194	-17 542	9 691	14 798	-5 107	4 682	6 481	-1 799
2017	10 767	18 993	-8 226	21 458	40 879	-19 421	10 464	15 680	-5 216	5 322	7 069	-1 747
2015 Q3	2 260	3 849	-1 589	4 468	7 639	-3 171	2 362	4 344	-1 982	1 097	1 799	-702
Q4	2 155	3 964	-1 809	4 245	7 595	-3 350	2 294	4 390	-2 096	1 066	1 655	-589
2016 Q1	2 261	4 130	-1 869	4 247	8 310	-4 063	2 186	3 400	-1 214	1 086	1 485	-399
Q2	2 506	4 298	-1 792	4 397	8 287	-3 890	2 307	3 693	-1 386	1 225	1 597	-372
Q3	2 701	4 285	-1 584	5 082	9 884	-4 802	2 395	3 922	-1 527	1 220	1 601	-381
Q4	2 611	4 754	-2 143	4 926	9 713	-4 787	2 803	3 783	-980	1 151	1 798	-647
2017 Q1	2 628	4 662	-2 034	5 077	9 768	-4 691	2 663	4 341	-1 678	1 303	1 772	-469
Q2	2 678	4 661	-1 983	5 028	9 898	-4 870	2 524	3 858	-1 334	1 377	1 682	-305
Q3	2 790	4 820	-2 030	5 507	10 373	-4 866	2 720	3 705	-985	1 362	1 834	-472
Q4	2 671	4 850	-2 179	5 846	10 840	-4 994	2 557	3 776	-1 219	1 280	1 781	-501
2017 Aug	924	1 592	-668	1 803	3 709	-1 906	861	1 166	-305	454	590	-136
Sep	917	1 618	-701	1 972	3 506	-1 534	968	1 234	-266	454	666	-212
Oct	912	1 629	-717	1 807	3 486	-1 679	860	1 389	-529	418	668	-250
Nov	862	1 604	-742	2 017	3 660	-1 643	831	1 159	-328	416	573	-157
Dec	897	1 617	-720	2 022	3 694	-1 672	866	1 228	-362	446	540	-94
2018 Jan	992	1 633	-641	2 068	3 760	-1 692	929	1 322	-393	460	571	-111
3 months ended:												
2017 Jan	2 662	4 775	-2 113	5 041	9 705	-4 664	2 896	3 832	-936	1 259	1 793	-534
2017 Oct	2 753	4 839	-2 086	5 582	10 701	-5 119	2 689	3 789	-1 100	1 326	1 924	-598
2018 Jan	2 751	4 854	-2 103	6 107	11 114	-5 007	2 626	3 709	-1 083	1 322	1 684	-362
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:												
Previous 3 months	-0.1	0.3		9.4	3.9		-2.3	-2.1		-0.3	-12.5	
Same 3 months last year	3.3	1.7		21.1	14.5		-9.3	-3.2		5.0	-6.1	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

12 TRADE IN GOODS WITH SELECTED NON-EU TRADING PARTNERS

Balance of Payments basis

£ million seasonally adjusted

	Canada			China			Hong Kong			Japan		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	EOBC	EOBW	EOCQ	ERDN	ERDZ	EREL	ERDG	ERDS	EREE	EOBD	EOBX	EOCR
2015	3 901	6 056	-2 155	12 773	36 344	-23 571	5 835	6 579	-744	4 528	6 822	-2 294
2016	4 876	5 377	-501	13 478	40 566	-27 088	6 369	6 694	-325	5 041	8 245	-3 204
2017	5 206	5 471	-265	18 531	43 140	-24 609	7 640	7 830	-190	6 124	9 587	-3 463
2015 Q3	932	1 116	-184	2 748	9 117	-6 369	1 328	1 565	-237	1 122	1 720	-598
Q4	974	1 023	-49	3 332	8 803	-5 471	1 592	1 541	51	1 112	1 645	-533
2016 Q1	1 151	1 152	-1	3 220	9 386	-6 166	1 447	1 615	-168	1 169	2 022	-853
Q2	1 087	1 377	-290	3 560	10 035	-6 475	1 834	1 456	378	1 223	1 986	-763
Q3	1 270	1 594	-324	3 068	10 485	-7 417	1 506	1 958	-452	1 225	2 001	-776
Q4	1 368	1 254	114	3 630	10 660	-7 030	1 582	1 665	-83	1 424	2 236	-812
2017 Q1	1 273	1 227	46	4 448	10 570	-6 122	1 897	1 712	185	1 471	2 233	-762
Q2	1 307	1 369	-62	5 135	11 026	-5 891	1 763	2 606	-843	1 479	2 471	-992
Q3	1 311	1 578	-267	4 313	11 024	-6 711	1 983	1 642	341	1 653	2 629	-976
Q4	1 315	1 297	18	4 635	10 520	-5 885	1 997	1 870	127	1 521	2 254	-733
2017 Aug	432	415	17	1 193	3 697	-2 504	571	565	6	537	847	-310
Sep	450	457	-7	1 524	3 638	-2 114	800	591	209	579	829	-250
Oct	472	400	72	1 453	3 446	-1 993	710	611	99	543	806	-263
Nov	417	457	-40	1 828	3 609	-1 781	753	644	109	495	786	-291
Dec	426	440	-14	1 354	3 465	-2 111	534	615	-81	483	662	-179
2018 Jan	452	428	24	1 412	3 353	-1 941	648	569	79	486	847	-361
3 months ended:												
2017 Jan	1 390	1 216	174	3 846	10 853	-7 007	1 615	1 734	-119	1 398	2 154	-756
2017 Oct	1 354	1 272	82	4 170	10 781	-6 611	2 081	1 767	314	1 659	2 482	-823
2018 Jan	1 295	1 325	-30	4 594	10 427	-5 833	1 935	1 828	107	1 464	2 295	-831
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:												
Previous 3 months	-4.4	4.2		10.2	-3.3		-7.0	3.5		-11.8	-7.5	
Same 3 months last year	-6.8	9.0		19.4	-3.9		19.8	5.4		4.7	6.5	
	Norway			South Korea			Switzerland			USA inc Puerto Rico		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	EPLX	EPMX	EPNX	ERDM	ERDY	EREK	EPLV	EPMV	EPNV	J9C5	J9C6	J9C4
2015	3 144	12 325	-9 181	4 880	4 413	467	9 832	8 721	1 111	45 898	33 124	12 774
2016	3 180	13 741	-10 561	4 594	4 763	-169	8 388	10 130	-1 742	47 422	36 642	10 780
2017	3 091	19 793	-16 702	6 457	4 646	1 811	6 868	8 005	-1 137	48 569	38 915	9 654
2015 Q3	679	3 060	-2 381	1 168	955	213	2 082	2 228	-146	11 470	7 948	3 522
Q4	869	3 259	-2 390	1 145	978	167	3 654	2 158	1 496	10 379	8 282	2 097
2016 Q1	705	3 003	-2 298	1 007	979	28	2 140	2 063	77	11 061	8 523	2 538
Q2	673	3 109	-2 436	986	1 400	-414	1 725	2 162	-437	12 076	8 546	3 530
Q3	1 116	3 046	-1 930	962	1 058	-96	1 483	3 828	-2 345	11 735	10 411	1 324
Q4	686	4 583	-3 897	1 639	1 326	313	3 040	2 077	963	12 550	9 162	3 388
2017 Q1	810	6 060	-5 250	1 434	1 093	341	1 492	1 978	-486	12 744	9 663	3 081
Q2	888	4 275	-3 387	1 670	1 124	546	2 355	2 021	334	12 019	9 551	2 468
Q3	721	4 409	-3 688	1 661	1 216	445	1 517	1 888	-371	12 031	9 498	2 533
Q4	672	5 049	-4 377	1 692	1 213	479	1 504	2 118	-614	11 775	10 203	1 572
2017 Aug	215	1 424	-1 209	674	386	288	436	674	-238	4 067	3 285	782
Sep	260	1 589	-1 329	473	452	21	665	664	1	3 958	3 122	836
Oct	250	1 285	-1 035	730	398	332	449	591	-142	3 972	2 976	996
Nov	242	1 842	-1 600	538	351	187	504	897	-393	3 764	3 647	117
Dec	180	1 922	-1 742	424	464	-40	551	630	-79	4 039	3 580	459
2018 Jan	267	2 153	-1 886	509	344	165	351	791	-440	4 876	3 370	1 506
3 months ended:												
2017 Jan	693	5 547	-4 854	1 582	1 271	311	2 263	2 136	127	12 819	9 325	3 494
2017 Oct	725	4 298	-3 573	1 877	1 236	641	1 550	1 929	-379	11 997	9 383	2 614
2018 Jan	689	5 917	-5 228	1 471	1 159	312	1 406	2 318	-912	12 679	10 597	2 082
Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:												
Previous 3 months	-5.0	37.7		-21.6	-6.2		-9.3	20.2		5.7	12.9	
Same 3 months last year	-0.6	6.7		-7.0	-8.8		-37.9	8.5		-1.1	13.6	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Friday 9th March 2018.

13 TRADE IN GOODS EXCLUDING ADJUSTMENTS TO TRADE ASSOCIATED WITH MTIC FRAUD¹

THESE SERIES ARE AVAILABLE ON REQUEST.

£ million

	MTIC fraud trade adj'ment	Current price	Current price	Current price	Chained volume measure
	Value of trade	Total imports less MTIC adjustment	Total EU imports less MTIC adjustment	Total non-EU imports less MTIC adjustment	Total imports less MTIC adjustment
2009					
2010					
2011					
2012					
2013					
2014					
2015					
2016					
2017					
2015 Q4					
2016 Q1					
Q2					
Q3					
Q4					
2017 Q1					
Q2					
Q3					
Q4					
2018 Q1					
2016 Nov					
Dec					
2017 Jan					
Feb					
Mar					
Apr					
May					
Jun					
Jul					
Aug					
Sep					
Oct					
Nov					
Dec					
2018 Jan					
Feb					
Mar					

Percentage change, latest 3 months compared with:
Previous 3 months

Same 3 months last year

Percentage change, latest quarter compared with:
Previous quarter

Same quarter last year

¹ Trade in goods excluding adjustments associated with MTIC fraud data have been removed as the impact of MTIC fraud on UK trade figures is now minimal. This data table will be removed shortly. The series are still available as a data download from the ONS website.

14. UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2017

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT SOURCES				IMPORT SOURCES				
Country	Value £ million	% of Total UK Exports	Cumulative percentage	Country	Value £ million	% of Total UK Imports	Cumulative percentage	
1	United States	48 569	14.2	14.2	1	Germany	69 505	14.5
2	Germany	37 252	10.9	25.1	2	China	43 140	9.0
3	France	25 604	7.5	32.6	3	Netherlands	40 879	8.6
4	Netherlands	21 458	6.3	38.9	4	United States	38 915	8.1
5	Irish Republic	19 678	5.7	44.6	5	France	27 300	5.7
6	China	18 531	5.4	50.0	6	Belgium & Luxembourg	25 832	5.4
7	Belgium & Luxembourg	14 102	4.1	54.1	7	Norway	19 793	4.1
8	Italy	10 767	3.1	57.2	8	Italy	18 993	4.0
9	Spain	10 464	3.1	60.3	9	Spain	15 680	3.3
10	Hong Kong	7 640	2.2	62.5	10	Irish Republic	14 933	3.1
11	United Arab Emirates	7 292	2.1	64.6	11	Poland	10 747	2.2
12	Switzerland	6 868	2.0	66.6	12	Japan	9 587	2.0
13	South Korea	6 457	1.9	68.5	13	Turkey	8 148	1.7
14	Japan	6 124	1.8	70.3	14	Switzerland	8 005	1.7
15	Turkey	5 806	1.7	72.0	15	Hong Kong	7 830	1.6
16	Sweden	5 322	1.6	73.6	16	India	7 446	1.6
17	Singapore	5 281	1.5	75.1	17	Sweden	7 069	1.5
18	Canada	5 206	1.5	76.6	18	Czech Republic	5 760	1.2
19	Poland	5 115	1.5	78.1	19	Canada	5 471	1.1
20	Australia	4 801	1.4	79.5	20	Denmark	5 071	1.1
21	India	4 325	1.3	80.8	21	Russia	4 935	1.0
22	Saudi Arabia	4 099	1.2	82.0	22	South Korea	4 646	1.0
23	Russia	3 432	1.0	83.0	23	Vietnam	4 323	0.9
24	Norway	3 091	0.9	83.9	24	United Arab Emirates	3 851	0.8
25	Denmark	2 773	0.8	84.7	25	Taiwan	3 489	0.7
26	Qatar	2 578	0.8	85.5	26	Austria	3 321	0.7
27	South Africa	2 350	0.7	86.2	27	Singapore	3 166	0.7
28	Czech Republic	2 151	0.6	86.8	28	Thailand	3 134	0.7
29	Brazil	1 955	0.6	87.4	29	Portugal	3 074	0.6
30	Oman	1 954	0.6	88.0	30	South Africa	2 976	0.6
31	Austria	1 921	0.6	88.6	31	Bangladesh	2 838	0.6
32	Mexico	1 645	0.5	89.1	32	Hungary	2 833	0.6
33	Portugal	1 621	0.5	89.6	33	Slovakia	2 555	0.5
34	Hungary	1 562	0.5	90.1	34	Qatar	2 541	0.5
35	Malaysia	1 498	0.4	90.5	35	Finland	2 522	0.5
36	Egypt	1 442	0.4	90.9	36	Australia	2 367	0.5
37	Nigeria	1 341	0.4	91.3	37	Saudi Arabia	2 236	0.5
38	Thailand	1 324	0.4	91.7	38	Romania	2 037	0.4
39	Israel	1 322	0.4	92.1	39	Malaysia	1 923	0.4
40	Finland	1 298	0.4	92.5	40	Brazil	1 854	0.4
41	Taiwan	1 288	0.4	92.9	41	Algeria	1 428	0.3
42	Romania	1 265	0.4	93.3	42	Nigeria	1 368	0.3
43	Greece	1 116	0.3	93.6	43	Pakistan	1 294	0.3
44	New Zealand	925	0.3	93.9	44	Mexico	1 255	0.3
45	Indonesia	843	0.2	94.1	45	Indonesia	1 174	0.2
46	FYR Macedonia	841	0.2	94.3	46	Israel	1 156	0.2
47	Morocco	838	0.2	94.5	47	New Zealand	942	0.2
48	Pakistan	753	0.2	94.7	48	Cambodia	925	0.2
49	Kuwait	647	0.2	94.9	49	Greece	903	0.2
50	Chile	643	0.2	95.1	50	Libya	880	0.2

¹ United States includes Puerto Rico² United Arab Emirates includes Dubai

15. UK'S TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2017

By SITC (R4) Division

BoP-consistent basis

EXPORTS					IMPORTS						
Commodity	Division	Value £ million	% of Total UK Exports	Cumulative percentage	Commodity	Division	Value £ million	% of Total UK Imports	Cumulative percentage		
1	Mechanical machinery	71:74 minus 716	48 519	14.2	14.2	1	Electrical machinery	716+75+76+77	61 433	12.9	12.9
2	Cars	781	32 744	9.6	23.8	2	Mechanical machinery	71:74 minus 716	46 371	9.7	22.6
3	Electrical machinery	716+75+76+77	27 702	8.1	31.9	3	Cars	781	34 434	7.2	29.8
4	Medicinal & pharmaceutical produ	54	26 341	7.7	39.6	4	Other miscellaneous manufactures	80	30 210	6.3	36.1
5	Crude oil	333	19 978	5.8	45.4	5	Medicinal & pharmaceutical produ	54	29 179	6.1	42.2
6	Aircraft	792	16 396	4.8	50.2	6	Road vehicles other than cars	78 minus 781	21 563	4.5	46.7
7	Other miscellaneous manufactures	80	15 788	4.6	54.8	7	Clothing	84	19 667	4.1	50.8
8	Scientific & photographic	87+88	12 869	3.8	58.6	8	Refined oil	334+335	18 241	3.8	54.6
9	Refined oil	334+335	10 899	3.2	61.8	9	Crude oil	333	15 846	3.3	57.9
10	Unspecified goods	9	10 365	3.0	64.8	10	Scientific & photographic	87+88	13 246	2.8	60.7
11	Road vehicles other than cars	78 minus 781	7 786	2.3	67.1	11	Aircraft	792	11 625	2.4	63.1
12	Beverages	11	7 437	2.2	69.3	12	Unspecified goods	9	10 947	2.3	65.4
13	Non-ferrous metals excl. silver	68 minus 681	7 199	2.1	71.4	13	Fuels other than oil	32+34+35	10 593	2.2	67.6
14	Organic chemicals	51	7 105	2.1	73.5	14	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	9 897	2.1	69.7
15	Clothing	84	6 730	2.0	75.5	15	Vegetables & fruit	05	9 338	2.0	71.7
16	Plastics	57+58	6 640	1.9	77.4	16	Plastics	57+58	9 105	1.9	73.6
17	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 984	1.7	79.1	17	Non-ferrous metals excl. silver	68 minus 681	7 385	1.5	75.1
18	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	5 966	1.7	80.8	18	Organic chemicals	51	7 192	1.5	76.6
19	Fertilisers & other chemicals	56+59	5 562	1.6	82.4	19	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 584	1.4	78.0
20	Works of art	896	5 132	1.5	83.9	20	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 419	1.3	79.3
21	Metal ores & scrap	28	4 381	1.3	85.2	21	Iron & steel	67	6 371	1.3	80.6
22	Iron & steel	67	4 343	1.3	86.5	22	Beverages	11	6 361	1.3	81.9
23	Jewellery	897	3 848	1.1	87.6	23	Paper & paperboard	64	5 936	1.2	83.1
24	Fuels other than oil	32+34+35	3 127	0.9	88.5	24	Textile fabrics	65	5 560	1.2	84.3
25	Textile fabrics	65	2 954	0.9	89.4	25	Fertilisers & other chemicals	56+59	5 242	1.1	85.4
26	Inorganic chemicals	52	2 354	0.7	90.1	26	Footwear	85	5 226	1.1	86.5
27	Dyeing, tanning & colouring mate	53	2 336	0.7	90.8	27	Mineral manufactures less precio	66 minus 667	4 575	1.0	87.5
28	Mineral manufactures less precio	66-667	2 327	0.7	91.5	28	Cereals	04	3 806	0.8	88.3
29	Paper & paperboard	64	2 272	0.7	92.2	29	Coffee, tea, cocoa etc	07	3 695	0.8	89.1
30	Cereals	04	2 147	0.6	92.8	30	Rubber manufactures	62	3 632	0.8	89.9

Export and import figures are both affected by trade associated with VAT MTIC fraud. In particular, trade in telecommunications equipment and office machines is affected: these categories of goods include mobile phones and computer components.

16 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES ¹

Not seasonally adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
2010	80.3939	1.1664	1.6828	1.5925	8.6869	12.0099	135.5885	2.1434	9.3383	11.3141	11.1302	1.6105	1.5460
2011	79.9442	1.1527	1.5544	1.5862	8.5880	12.4792	127.8842	2.0297	8.9893	11.6321	10.4085	1.4227	1.6032
2012	83.0078	1.2337	1.5302	1.5839	9.1832	12.2956	126.5333	1.9563	9.2201	13.0143	10.7336	1.4864	1.5853
2013	81.4102	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9352	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3699	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4308	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	81.9804	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9827	11.5818	1.3349	1.3550
2017	77.3849	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2015 Q1	89.4319	1.3463	1.9261	1.8786	10.0295	11.7414	180.4233	2.0157	11.7410	17.7798	12.6276	1.4422	1.5145
Q2	91.2244	1.3863	1.9721	1.8862	10.3451	11.8922	186.1802	2.1001	11.8745	18.5466	12.9018	1.4432	1.5335
Q3	92.8840	1.3937	2.1355	2.0260	10.3997	12.0062	189.3006	2.3794	12.7377	20.1309	13.1487	1.4952	1.5490
Q4	92.1831	1.3862	2.1073	2.0244	10.3415	11.7601	184.2857	2.2777	12.9422	21.5516	12.9000	1.5037	1.5171
2016 Q1	86.9923	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5194	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8241	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.5859	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1063	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	78.0501	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.6058	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.7774	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2016 Feb	86.6959	1.2890	2.0053	1.9740	9.6194	11.1273	163.9100	2.1560	12.3222	22.5476	12.1298	1.4189	1.4296
Mar	85.7815	1.2809	1.9003	1.8850	9.5512	11.0600	160.8486	2.1127	12.0897	21.9232	11.8953	1.3993	1.4250
Apr	84.9485	1.2622	1.8681	1.8356	9.3937	11.1007	156.8337	2.0773	11.7552	20.8946	11.6138	1.3795	1.4312
May	86.6711	1.2846	1.9886	1.8824	9.5555	11.2722	158.1676	2.1370	11.9630	22.3377	11.9493	1.4211	1.4518
Jun	84.9386	1.2646	1.9192	1.8316	9.4051	11.0294	149.6937	2.0179	11.7973	21.3779	11.7946	1.3767	1.4209
Jul	79.3988	1.1884	1.7455	1.7137	8.8409	10.1935	136.8539	1.8424	11.1338	18.9276	11.2579	1.2910	1.3141
Aug	78.3767	1.1687	1.7163	1.7021	8.6960	10.1604	132.5464	1.8105	10.8741	17.9875	11.0922	1.2714	1.3100
Sep	78.6967	1.1722	1.7316	1.7214	8.7303	10.1938	133.8627	1.7979	10.7853	18.4628	11.2188	1.2799	1.3142
Oct	74.7185	1.1190	1.6195	1.6324	8.3253	9.5641	128.0933	1.7243	10.0742	17.1713	10.8670	1.2178	1.2329
Nov	76.7199	1.1533	1.6527	1.6715	8.5812	9.6420	134.9777	1.7410	10.4779	17.3694	11.3550	1.2396	1.2431
Dec	78.3192	1.1838	1.6981	1.6645	8.8030	9.6896	144.8953	1.7725	10.6807	17.2851	11.4993	1.2730	1.2488
2017 Jan	77.0322	1.1613	1.6533	1.6287	8.6350	9.5798	141.8228	1.7320	10.4466	16.7440	11.0461	1.2442	1.2351
Feb	77.6466	1.1732	1.6298	1.6370	8.7226	9.6919	141.0980	1.7291	10.3955	16.4755	11.1215	1.2507	1.2490
Mar	76.6400	1.1548	1.6203	1.6533	8.5869	9.5897	139.4008	1.7629	10.5063	15.9476	11.0059	1.2367	1.2348
Apr	78.3139	1.1798	1.6811	1.7016	8.7750	9.8357	139.5137	1.8170	10.8685	17.0261	11.3311	1.2657	1.2652
May	78.7246	1.1696	1.7400	1.7589	8.7020	10.0708	145.1603	1.8616	10.9908	17.1430	11.3548	1.2754	1.2933
Jun	77.1119	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
Jul	77.0414	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
Aug	75.5827	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
Sep	77.1933	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
Oct	77.3149	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
Nov	77.6571	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
Dec	78.3601	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.9604	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832

See Chapter 7 of the *Financial Statistics Explanatory Handbook* for further information.

Source: Bank of England

¹ January 2005=100

17R SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments Basis

	Trade in goods									Trade in services				Trade in goods & services				Growth rates for volume and price indices (2015=100)			
	£ Million (seasonally adjusted)			£ Million (seasonally adjusted)			£ Million (seasonally adjusted)			Volume		Prices		Volume		Prices					
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports				
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ												
2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
2016	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
2017	7	-2 404	2 411	5 150	2 207	2 943	5 157	-197	5 354	-0.2	-0.8	-0.1	-	-	-	-					
2015 Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
2016 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
2017 Q1	-52	6	-58	218	30	188	166	36	130	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-	-	-	-				
Q2	16	68	-52	419	156	263	435	224	211	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Q3	1 044	-14	1 058	1 587	670	917	2 631	656	1 975	1.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	-				
Q4	-1 001	-2 464	1 463	2 926	1 351	1 575	1 925	-1 113	3 038	-2.5	-2.2	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-				
2015 Apr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Oct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nov	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
2016 Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Feb	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Mar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Apr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Oct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nov	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
2017 Jan	-61	-50	-11	53	6	47	-8	-44	36	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	-				
Feb	22	4	18	79	10	69	101	14	87	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Mar	-13	52	-65	86	14	72	73	66	7	-0.2	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Apr	-3	22	-25	85	23	62	82	45	37	-	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-				
May	-10	22	-32	122	47	75	112	69	43	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Jun	29	24	5	212	86	126	241	110	131	-	-0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-				
Jul	334	-41	375	350	135	215	684	94	590	1.2	-0.2	-	-0.3	-	-	-	-				
Aug	352	-5	357	525	216	309	877	211	666	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	-				
Sep	358	32	326	712	319	393	1 070	351	719	0.1	0.1	-	-0.1	-	-	-	-				
Oct	-415	-34	-381	877	421	456	462	387	75	-3.0	-0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-				
Nov	-196	-235	39	994	474	520	798	239	559	1.0	-0.4	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	-				
Dec	-390	-2 195	1 805	1 055	456	599	665	-1 739	2 404	-0.7	-5.5	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	-				
2018 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 month on 3 month comparison:																					
2016 Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Oct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nov	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
2017 Jan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	-0.1	-	-0.1	-	-	-	-				
Feb	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.2	-0.2	-	-0.1	-	-	-	-				
Mar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.3	-0.2	-	-0.2	-	-	-	-				
Apr	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-	-	-	-				
May	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Jun	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-				
Jul	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Aug	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-0.3	-	-0.1	-	-	-	-				
Sep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-0.2	-	-0.1	-	-	-	-				
Oct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nov	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.3	-0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-				
Dec	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.6	-2.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	-				
2018 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2017.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in services is January 2017.