

Statistical bulletin

UK trade : February 2022

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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Release date:
11 April 2022

Next release:
12 May 2022

Correction

11 April 2022 12:30

We have corrected an error in Trade in goods: all countries, seasonally adjusted. The previous version of '5. Monthly Exports' had the January 2022 and February 2022 data mislabelled. This has now been fixed.

Notice

11 April 2022

The Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) has finalised its consultation on release practices. The ONS has welcomed the findings in a statement on the ONS's response to the OSR's proposals, specifically noting that the release-time exemptions, which were granted during the pandemic, are now incorporated into the revised Code of Practice. As such, the monthly UK Trade release will continue to be published at 7am.

Table of contents

1. [Main points](#)
2. [Changes affecting UK trade statistics](#)
3. [Key trends](#)
4. [Monthly trade analysis](#)
5. [Total trade, three-monthly movements](#)
6. [Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2021](#)
7. [Revisions](#)
8. [UK trade data](#)
9. [Glossary](#)
10. [Measuring the data](#)
11. [Strengths and limitations](#)
12. [Related links](#)

1 . Main points

- Exports of goods to EU countries, excluding precious metals, increased notably in February 2022, following on from the 20.5% decrease in January that was attributed to the operational change implemented by HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) in January 2022; we therefore recommend users do not rely on these month-on-month movements when interpreting the latest monthly data for exports to the EU.
- Total exports of goods, excluding precious metals, increased by £2.1 billion (7.8%) in February 2022, driven by a £3.0 billion (25.4%) increase in exports to EU countries while exports to non-EU countries decreased by £0.9 billion (6.4%).
- While exports of goods to EU countries, excluding precious metals, have increased by 25.4% in February 2022 compared with January 2022, exports to the EU have decreased by 0.3% when comparing February 2022 with December 2021.
- Total imports of goods, excluding precious metals, decreased by £1.0 billion (2.2%) in February 2022, because of a £0.7 billion (3.0%) fall in imports from EU countries while imports from non-EU countries fell by £0.3 billion (1.3%).
- The total trade in goods and services deficit, excluding precious metals, widened by £8.6 billion to £21.2 billion in the three months to February 2022.
- The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, widened by £10.2 billion to £54.4 billion in the three months to February 2022, as imports of goods increased by £13.5 billion (10.8%) and exports increased by £3.3 billion (4.1%).
- The trade in services surplus increased by £1.6 billion in the three months to February 2022 to £33.2 billion.

Please note that all trade figures exclude non-monetary gold and other precious metals unless otherwise stated. This is because movements in non-monetary gold, an important component of precious metals, can be large and highly volatile, distorting underlying trends in goods exports and imports.

2 . Changes affecting UK trade statistics

EU imports

In January 2022, [HM Revenue and Customs \(HMRC\) implemented a data collection change](#) that affected data on imports from the EU to Great Britain. As a result, [our EU to Great Britain import statistics](#) from January 2022 are not directly comparable with previous months. HMRC is continuing to assess any impacts of this change. Current investigations indicate the continued strong level of imports from the EU is predominantly the result of genuine increases in trade rather than being attributed to the data collection change.

EU exports

An [operational change implemented by HMRC](#) in January 2022 resulted in a break in the timeseries for UK exports to the EU. Although this change does not affect data for February and future months, caution should be taken when interpreting month-on-month comparisons and movements across periods that include January 2022 data.

3 . Key trends

The UK leaving the EU and the subsequent transition period, along with the impact of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, global recession and supply chain disruption, have caused higher levels of volatility in trade statistics in the past two years.

While the monthly bulletin provides analysis of short-term trade movements, comparing 2022 with equivalent 2018 data provides comparisons of recent UK trade estimates with our most recent "stable" period. We also compare 2022 levels with 2021, as we would normally. It is important to note monthly data are erratic and therefore small movements should be treated with caution.

More about economy, business and jobs

- All ONS analysis, summarised in our [economy, business and jobs roundup](#).
- Explore the latest trends in employment, prices and trade in our [economic dashboard](#).
- View [all economic data](#).

Total imports of goods decreased by £1.0 billion (2.2%) in February 2022, because of decreasing imports from both EU and non-EU countries. Total exports of goods increased by £2.1 billion (7.8%) in February 2022, with increases in exports to EU countries being partially offset by a decrease in exports to non-EU countries (Table 1 and Figure 1).

Imports from EU countries were £0.6 billion lower than from non-EU countries in February 2022. Non-EU imports were higher than EU imports for most of 2021, linked to the large increases in the [imports of fuels in the last months of the year](#). Exports to non-EU countries were £1.1 billion lower than exports to EU countries in February 2022, after EU exports recovered from January 2022 levels.

Total imports of goods increased by £13.5 billion (10.8%) in the three months to February 2022, compared with the three months to November 2021. Imports from both EU and non-EU countries increased during this time. Exports of goods over the same period increased by £3.3 billion (4.1%), because of increasing exports to both EU and non-EU countries.

It continues to be difficult to assess the extent to which these trade movements reflect short-term trade disruption or longer-term supply chain adjustments. However, the [Business Insights and Conditions Survey \(BICS\)](#) reports that 68% of exporters and 70% of importers faced challenges in late February to early March 2022 with additional paperwork, change in transportation costs and customs duties or levels being the top challenges for traders. This compares with 61% of exporters and 61% of importers reporting trade challenges in February to March 2021.

The Russian invasion of Ukraine began on the February 24 and in response, the UK government have imposed a range of [economic sanctions on Russia](#) from late February and early March. It is too early for the effects of these sanctions to be seen in February trade statistics. We will continue to monitor the impact of the conflict and resulting sanctions in future releases, and have released articles focussing on 2021 trade with [Russia](#) and [Ukraine](#).

Table 1: Total imports and exports of goods increased in the three months to February 2022
 Changes in the monthly and three-monthly UK trade balances, excluding precious metals, imports and exports,
 EU and non-EU

		Exports	Imports	Balance
	Value (£bn)	28.6	46.9	-18.3
Total trade in goods: February 2022 vs January 2022	Change (£bn)	2.1	-1.0	3.1
	% Change	7.8	-2.2	
	Value (£bn)	14.8	23.2	-8.3
EU: February 2022 vs January 2022	Change (£bn)	3.0	-0.7	3.7
	% Change	25.4	-3.0	
	Value (£bn)	13.7	23.7	-10.0
Non-EU: February 2022 vs January 2022	Change (£bn)	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6
	% Change	-6.4	-1.3	
Total trade in goods: three months to February 2022 vs three months to November 2021	Value (£bn)	83.9	138.4	-54.4
	Change (£bn)	3.3	13.5	-10.2
	% Change	4.1	10.8	
EU: three months to February 2022 vs three months to November 2021	Value (£bn)	41.5	67.0	-25.5
	Change (£bn)	1.3	9.1	-7.8
	% Change	3.3	15.8	
Non-EU: three months to February 2022 vs three months to November 2021	Value (£bn)	42.4	71.3	-28.9
	Change (£bn)	2.0	4.3	-2.3
	% Change	4.9	6.5	

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

Notes:

1. Caution should be taken when interpreting these data as HM Revenue and Customs changed the collection method for imports from and exports to the EU as of January 2022. Our [blog](#) provides more detail.

Figure 1: Total imports of goods decreased in February 2022, while total exports of goods increased

EU and non-EU goods imports and exports, excluding precious metals, February 2019 to February 2022

Notes:

1. Caution should be taken when interpreting these data, particularly month-on-month changes in exports to the EU, as HM Revenue and Customs changed the collection method for imports from and exports to the EU as of January 2022. Our [blog](#) provides more detail.

Download the data

[.xlsx](#)

4 . Monthly trade analysis

Total imports of goods fell by £1.0 billion (2.2%) in February 2022, with imports from EU countries decreasing by £0.7 billion (3.0%) and imports from non-EU countries decreasing by £0.3 billion (1.3%).

Imports of chemicals from the EU decreased by £0.3 billion in February 2022 and imports of machinery and transport equipment fell by £0.2 billion. The fall in machinery and transport equipment was driven by reduced imports of electrical machinery from the Netherlands.

Imports of machinery and transport equipment from non-EU countries fell by £0.1 billion in February 2022, driven by reduced imports of ships from China and partially offset by increasing imports of road vehicles. Imports of both material manufactures and chemicals from non-EU countries also decreased by £0.1 billion in February 2022.

Figure 2: Imports of goods decreased in February 2022, driven by decreasing imports of chemicals and machinery and transport equipment

EU and non-EU goods imports by commodity, February 2020 to February 2022

Notes:

1. Caution should be taken when interpreting these data as HM Revenue and Customs changed the collection method for imports from and exports to the EU as of January 2022. Our [blog](#) provides more detail.

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Total exports of goods rose by £2.1 billion (7.8%) in February 2022, driven by a £3.0 billion (25.4%) increase in exports to EU countries while exports to non-EU countries decreased by £0.9 billion (6.4%).

Caution should be taken when interpreting month-on-month changes in exports to the EU because of the [operational change implemented by HM Revenue and Customs \(HMRC\) in January 2022](#). Approximately two-thirds of this decrease in exports to EU countries in January 2022 was attributed to this change.

Although February data are not affected by this change, the month-on-month comparisons are affected because of this lower value of January 2022 data. We therefore recommend users do not rely on these month-on-month movements when interpreting the latest monthly data for exports to the EU. While exports to EU countries have increased by 25.4% in February 2022 when compared to January 2022, exports to the EU have decreased by 0.3% when comparing February 2022 with December 2021.

Increases in exports to the EU were observed across a range of commodities in February 2022 after the operational change implemented by HMRC affected data in January (Figure 3).

Exports of fuels to EU countries fell by £0.5 billion in February 2022, mainly because of a fall in exports of crude oil to the Netherlands. Fuel prices including [crude oil](#) and [wholesale gas prices](#) were relatively stable in February, albeit remaining at generally high levels.

The decrease in exports to non-EU countries was driven almost entirely by a £1.0 billion decrease in exports of machinery and transport equipment driven by a reduction in exports of ships to Norway and Switzerland.

Figure 3: Exports of goods to non-EU countries decreased in February 2022, driven by decreasing exports of machinery and transport equipment

EU and non-EU goods exports by commodity, February 2020 to February 2022

Notes:

1. Caution should be taken when interpreting these data, particularly month-on-month changes in exports to the EU, as HM Revenue and Customs changed the collection method for imports from and exports to the EU as of January 2022. Our [blog](#) provides more detail.

Download the data

.xlsx

5 . Total trade, three-monthly movements

The total trade deficit for goods and services, excluding precious metals, widened by £8.6 billion to £21.2 billion in the three months to February 2022. Total imports increased by £14.2 billion in the latest three month period to £186.6 billion while total exports increased by £5.7 billion to £165.3 billion (Figure 4).

The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, widened by £10.2 billion to £54.4 billion in the three months to February 2022, driven by a large increase in imports, despite an increase in exports of £3.3 billion.

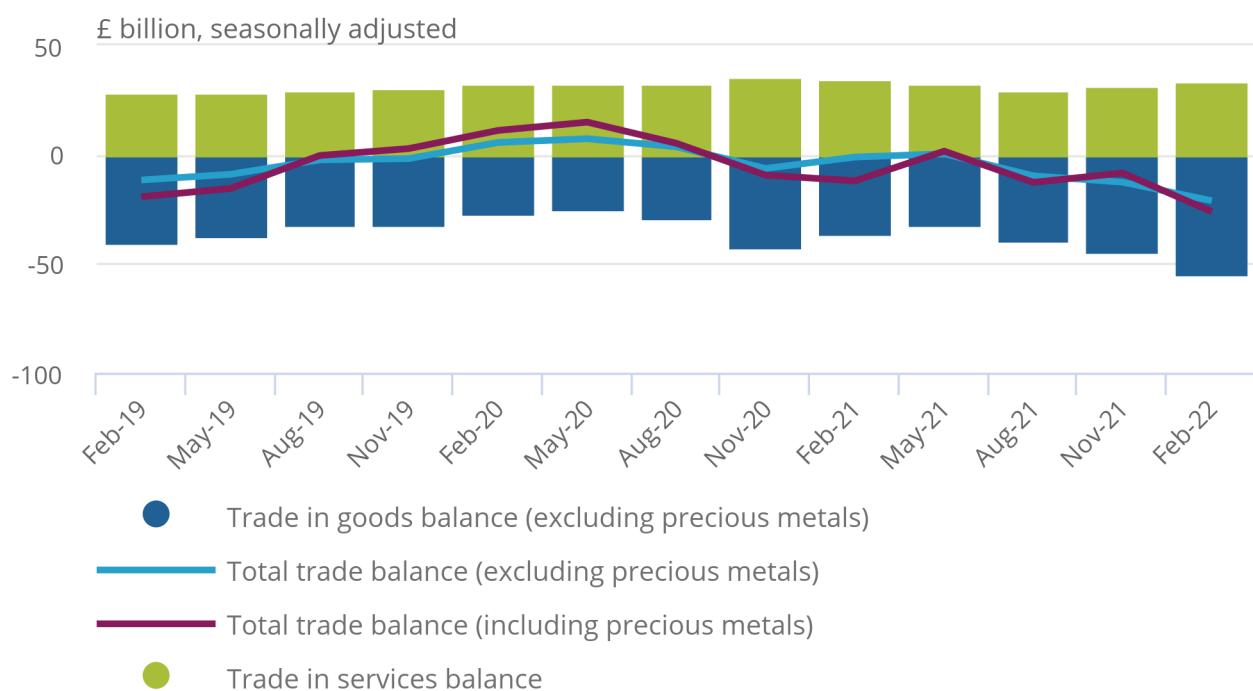
Early estimates suggest the trade in services surplus increased by £1.6 billion in the three months to February 2022 to £33.2 billion driven by a £2.3 billion increase in exports.

Figure 4: The total trade deficit widened in the three months to February 2022

UK trade balances, three-month periods, February 2019 to February 2022

Figure 4: The total trade deficit widened in the three months to February 2022

UK trade balances, three-month periods, February 2019 to February 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

Notes:

1. Caution should be taken when interpreting these data as HM Revenue and Customs changed the collection method for imports from and exports to the EU as of January 2022. Our [blog](#) provides more detail.

Imports of goods in February 2022 were £12.3 billion (35.7%) higher than February 2021 levels, while exports increased by £4.0 billion (16.1%) over the same period (Table 2). As 2021 data were strongly affected by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic and end of the EU exit transition period, we have also compared them against 2018 trade data. Compared with February 2018, imports increased by £9.2 billion (24.4%) while exports rose by £0.8 billion (2.9%).

Total imports and exports of goods increased in the three months to February 2022 compared with the three months to February 2021. However, exports decreased by £1.0 billion (1.2%) when compared with the same period in 2018, while imports increased by £20.1 billion (17.0%).

Table 2: Trade in goods imports and exports increased in February 2022 when compared with February 2021
 Changes to the UK trade balances, excluding precious metals, exports and imports

		Exports	Imports	Balance
February 2022 vs February 2021	Change (£bn)	4.0	12.3	-8.4
	% Change	16.1	35.7	
February 2022 vs February 2018	Change (£bn)	0.8	9.2	-8.4
	% Change	2.9	24.4	
Three months to February 2022 vs three months to February 2021	Change (£bn)	10.4	28.9	-18.5
	% Change	14.1	26.4	
Three months to February 2022 vs three months to February 2018	Change (£bn)	-1.0	20.1	-21.1
	% Change	-1.2	17.0	

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

Notes:

1. Caution should be taken when interpreting these data as HM Revenue and Customs changed the collection method for imports from and exports to the EU as of January 2022. Our [blog](#) provides more detail.

6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2021

Explore the 2021 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. This interactive map denotes country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#) and does not represent the UK policy on disputed territories.

Download the data

[.xlsx](#)

You can also explore the 2021 trade in goods data by commodity, such as car exports to the EU and UK tea or coffee imports.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

Download the data

[.xlsx](#)

Download the data

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Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.
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3. These interactive charts denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#) and does not represent the UK policy on disputed territories.

7 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), the data in this release have been revised from January 2020 to February 2022 for both goods and services. Data in this release are consistent with estimates published in the [quarterly gross domestic product \(GDP\)](#) and [balance of payments](#) published on 31 March 2022.

HM Revenue and Customs unscheduled correction

Following the publication of [UK trade: April 2021](#), an error was identified in the HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) Overseas trade data used to compile the Office for National Statistics' (ONS) UK Trade statistics.

Revisions for the period January 2020 to February 2021 were published in our [UK trade: May 2021](#) bulletin on 9 July 2021, taking place outside of the usual [National Accounts revisions period](#) in order to ensure the ONS Trade figures reflected the most up-to-date position. Revisions for pre-2020 will be incorporated in the annual Blue Book publication in October 2022.

We have published an article providing users with an [indicative estimate of the likely scale and impact of these corrections on the ONS trade statistics](#) before their publication in the August 2022 UK trade statistics, due to be published in October 2022.

Trade in services adjustments

We are working towards the implementation of a new adjustment approach within our first estimate of quarterly trade in services to address known downward bias. This new methodology will be implemented in the [GDP first quarterly estimate, UK: January to March 2022](#) release on 12 May. We plan to publish more detailed information in line with the above publication.

8 . UK trade data

[UK trade: goods and services publication tables](#)

Dataset | Released 11 April 2022

Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU.

[UK trade time series](#)

Dataset MRET | Released 11 April 2022

Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs).

[UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity time series](#)

Dataset | Released 16 March 2022

Quarterly and annual time series of the value of UK imports and exports of goods grouped by product.

Goods are attributed to the activity of which they are the principal products.

[Other related trade data](#)

Dataset web page | Released 11 April 2022

Other UK trade data related to this publication. These include trade in goods for all countries with the UK, monthly export and import country-by-commodity trade in goods data, and revisions triangles for monthly trade data.

9 . Glossary

Chained volume measures (CVMs)

CVM estimates are a "real" measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed to measure the change in volume between consecutive periods, fixing the prices of goods and services in one period (the base year).

Current price measures (CPs)

These estimates measure the actual price paid for goods or services and are not adjusted for inflation. Unless otherwise stated, all current price data are provided in £ million and are seasonally adjusted.

Inflation

Inflation is the change in the average price level of goods and services over a period of time.

Implied deflators (IDEFs)

An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

Precious metals and non-monetary gold

Precious metals include precious metals, silver, platinum and palladium, and it forms part of the commodity group "unspecified goods". Non-monetary gold comprises the majority of this group and is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

Trade balance

The trade balance is the difference between exports and imports or exports minus imports. When the value of exports is greater than the value of imports, the trade balance is in surplus. When the value of imports is greater than the value of exports, the trade balance is in deficit. The balance is sometimes referred to as "net exports".

A full [Glossary of economic terms](#) is available.

10 . Measuring the data

Making our published spreadsheets accessible

Over the coming months, all Office for National Statistics (ONS) datasets will be reviewed to ensure they meet the accessibility standards outlined in the Government Statistical Service (GSS) guidance on [releasing statistics in spreadsheets](#). This is to ensure that all GSS outputs meet [Web Content Accessibility Guidelines](#), a legal requirement set out in [The Public Sector Bodies \(Websites and Mobile Applications\) Accessibility Regulations 2018](#).

We welcome any feedback on these changes. Share your feedback by emailing the statistical contact at the top of the page.

Coronavirus (COVID-19) data impact

Because of the challenges of data collection during the coronavirus pandemic, we have experienced challenges around the level of survey and data returns for this trade release.

Data sources

Data from the quarterly International Trade in Services (ITIS) Survey make up over 50% of trade in services data. View the [UK trade QMI](#) for more detail.

Data from the International Passenger Survey (IPS) are the main source for travel services, historically making up around 8% of total imports. Following suspension of the survey in 2020 the IPS has now partially [resumed](#). We continue to use the statistical model to produce our regular travel estimates and, for our Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2021 dataset onwards, will use the IPS deliveries to inform these modelled estimates. We will review this decision after deliveries of IPS data fully resume. View the [UK trade QMI](#) for more detail.

Data from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) make up over 90% of trade in goods value and are the main source. We have worked closely with HMRC to prepare for the change in collection of customs data, which occurred at the end of the EU exit transition period. View further information in [Impact of EU exit on the collection and compilation of UK trade statistics](#).

In line with international standards, our headline trade statistics contain the UK's exports and imports of non-monetary gold. View more information about the ONS' [recording of non-monetary gold](#).

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices. This means they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

Method

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, with HMRC being the largest for trade in goods.

View more detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics on the [UK trade methodology web pages](#).

11 . Strengths and limitations

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF, 72.9KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and, as part of our engagement with the Office for Statistics Regulation team, we are sharing our continuous improvement and development plans to support UK trade statistics regaining [National Statistics status](#). We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans by email to trade@ons.gov.uk.

Trade asymmetries

Asymmetries can be caused by a range of conceptual and measurement variations between the estimation practices of different countries. Statistical agencies are likely to have different source data, estimation methods, and methodological, geographical and definitional differences. More information on trade in goods asymmetries is published by [HM Revenue and Customs \(HMRC\)](#), while analysis on trade in services asymmetries is published by the [Office for National Statistics \(ONS\)](#).

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [UK trade QMI](#).

12 . Related links

[Customise my data: country by commodity](#)

Dataset | Released 11 April 2022

Customisable version of country by commodity data on the UK's trade in goods, including trade by all countries and selected commodities, exports and imports, non-seasonally adjusted.

[What did the UK trade with Ukraine in 2021?](#)

Article | Released 30 March 2022

A closer look at the goods and services the UK trades with Ukraine.

[UK trade with Russia: 2021](#)

Article | Released 22 March 2022

A closer look at the goods and services the UK trades with Russia.

[Understanding the latest changes to UK trade figures with the EU](#)

Blog | Released 11 March 2022

A blog detailing the latest changes to the way HM Revenue and Customs collect data for both imports from and exports to the EU.

[UK trade in goods, year in review: 2021](#)

Article | Released 1 March 2022

An analysis of UK trade in goods in 2021 in the context of the ongoing coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic and the end of the EU transition period on 31 December 2020.

[The impacts of EU exit and coronavirus \(COVID-19\) on UK trade in services: November 2021](#)

Article | Released 22 November 2021

An analysis of UK trade in services in the context of the ongoing coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic and the end of the EU transition period on 31 December 2020.

[In the balance: identifying differences between UK and EU trade figures](#)

Blog | Released 8 July 2021

A blog examining the disparities between UK official statistics on trade and those produced by the EU, which have increased since the end of the Brexit transition period.

[Trade off: different ways of measuring imports and exports](#)

Blog | Released 14 May 2021

A blog examining the discrepancies between the Office for National Statistics and Eurostat trade figures.



Office for National Statistics

- 1 UK Trade - Current Prices (CP)**
- 2 Trade in Goods by area - Current Prices (CP)**
- 3 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Current Prices (CP)**
- 4 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Current Prices (CP)**
- 5 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Current Prices (CP)**
- 6 Trade excluding erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
- 7 Trade excluding oil - Current Prices (CP)**
- 8 Trade excluding oil and erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
- 9 Trade excluding precious metals - Current Prices (CP)**
- 10 Precious metals by area - Current Prices (CP)**
- 11 UK Trade - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 12 Trade in Goods by area - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 13 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 14 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 15 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 16 UK Trade - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 17 Trade in Goods, Commodities WW - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 18 Trade in Goods, Commodities EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 19 Trade in Goods, Commodities Non-EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 20 UK Trade in Oil**
- 21 Top 50 Countries**
- 22 Top 30 Commodities**
- 23 Exchange rates**
- 24 Summary of revisions**

Contact ONS

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade					
	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports
	BOKG	BOHK	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ			
Annual												
2015	280 395	406 009	-125 614	245 688	150 006	95 682	526 083	556 015	-29 932			
2016	297 909	437 107	-139 198	271 202	165 031	106 171	569 111	602 138	-33 027			
2017	337 940	478 418	-140 478	292 161	178 178	113 983	630 101	656 596	-26 495			
2018	350 094	493 096	-142 252	312 481	198 527	113 954	663 325	691 623	-28 298			
2019	371 955	510 169	-138 214	327 295	209 769	117 526	699 250	719 938	-20 688			
2020	309 016	438 321	-129 305	300 881	165 220	135 661	609 897	603 541	6 356			
2021	321 792	477 858	-156 066	303 582	176 623	126 959	625 374	654 481	-29 107			
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	83 015	117 974	-34 959	72 154	43 731	28 423	155 169	161 705	-6 536			
Q2	85 152	120 441	-35 289	72 758	44 624	28 134	157 910	165 065	-7 155			
Q3	84 196	120 703	-36 507	74 406	45 047	29 359	158 602	165 750	-7 148			
Q4	85 577	119 300	-33 723	72 843	44 776	28 067	158 420	164 076	-5 656			
2018 Q1	85 126	119 997	-34 871	76 551	47 968	28 583	161 677	167 965	-6 288			
Q2	87 621	122 694	-35 073	76 367	48 788	27 579	163 988	171 482	-7 494			
Q3	90 127	123 890	-33 763	77 520	49 155	28 365	167 647	173 045	-5 398			
Q4	87 970	126 515	-38 545	82 043	52 616	29 427	170 013	179 131	-9 118			
2019 Q1	90 549	142 102	-51 553	78 003	49 602	28 401	168 552	191 704	-23 152			
Q2	86 879	123 822	-36 943	80 457	51 915	28 542	167 336	175 737	-8 401			
Q3	93 455	125 206	-31 751	83 574	53 575	29 999	177 029	178 781	-1 752			
Q4	101 072	119 039	-17 967	85 261	54 677	30 584	186 333	173 716	12 617			
2020 Q1	82 427	112 443	-30 016	81 500	48 528	32 972	163 927	160 971	2 956			
Q2	72 306	87 262	-14 956	70 792	38 240	32 552	143 098	125 502	17 596			
Q3	73 597	107 669	-34 072	72 238	38 650	33 588	145 835	146 319	-4 484			
Q4	80 686	130 947	-50 261	76 351	39 802	36 549	157 037	170 749	-13 712			
2021 Q1	72 744	111 092	-38 348	72 979	39 918	33 061	145 723	151 010	-5 287			
Q2	83 194	116 843	-33 649	74 735	42 294	32 441	157 929	159 137	-1 208			
Q3	77 068	122 619	-45 551	75 357	46 268	29 089	152 425	168 887	-16 462			
Q4	88 786	127 304	-38 518	80 511	48 143	32 368	169 297	175 447	-6 150			
Monthly												
2018 Jan	28 819	41 189	-12 370	25 113	15 619	9 494	53 932	56 808	-2 876			
2018 Feb	27 791	37 681	-9 890	25 638	16 048	9 590	53 429	53 729	-300			
2018 Mar	28 516	41 127	-12 611	25 800	16 301	9 499	54 316	57 428	-3 112			
2018 Apr	28 033	40 644	-12 611	25 670	16 370	9 300	53 703	57 014	-3 311			
2018 May	29 190	41 235	-12 045	25 433	16 290	9 143	54 623	57 525	-2 902			
2018 Jun	30 398	40 815	-10 417	25 264	16 128	9 136	55 662	56 943	-1 281			
2018 Jul	30 424	41 061	-10 637	25 312	16 053	9 259	55 736	57 114	-1 378			
2018 Aug	29 603	41 942	-12 339	25 716	16 265	9 451	55 319	58 207	-2 888			
2018 Sep	30 100	40 887	-10 787	26 492	16 837	9 655	56 592	57 724	-1 132			
2018 Oct	30 044	42 213	-12 169	27 278	17 470	9 808	57 322	59 683	-2 361			
2018 Nov	29 605	42 222	-12 617	27 595	17 740	9 855	57 200	59 962	-2 762			
2018 Dec	28 321	42 080	-13 759	27 170	17 406	9 764	55 491	59 486	-3 995			
2019 Jan	29 272	46 575	-17 303	26 378	16 781	9 597	55 650	63 356	-7 706			
2019 Feb	29 682	46 775	-17 093	25 797	16 358	9 439	55 479	63 133	-7 654			
2019 Mar	31 595	48 752	-17 157	25 828	16 463	9 365	57 423	65 215	-7 792			
2019 Apr	27 656	42 492	-14 836	26 304	16 919	9 385	53 960	59 411	-5 451			
2019 May	29 235	41 106	-11 871	26 873	17 383	9 490	56 108	58 489	-2 381			
2019 Jun	29 988	40 224	-10 236	27 280	17 613	9 667	57 268	57 837	-5 569			
2019 Jul	32 117	41 002	-8 885	27 558	17 693	9 865	59 675	58 695	980			
2019 Aug	30 659	41 610	-10 951	27 835	17 811	10 024	58 494	59 421	-1 927			
2019 Sep	30 679	42 594	-11 915	28 181	18 071	10 110	58 860	60 665	-1 805			
2019 Oct	32 131	43 277	-11 146	28 476	18 329	10 147	60 607	61 606	-999			
2019 Nov	33 339	38 035	-4 696	28 542	18 361	10 181	61 881	61 396	5 485			
2019 Dec	35 602	37 727	-2 125	28 243	17 987	10 256	63 845	55 714	8 131			
2020 Jan	30 119	37 832	-7 713	28 289	17 015	11 274	58 408	54 847	3 561			
2020 Feb	27 198	38 623	-11 425	27 311	16 615	10 696	54 509	55 238	-7 229			
2020 Mar</												

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			EU ¹			Non-EU ²			EMU member ³		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
Annual												
2015	280 395	406 009	-125 614	133 168	221 230	-88 062	147 227	184 779	-37 552	118 188	193 638	-75 450
2016	297 909	437 107	-139 198	142 732	238 901	-96 169	155 177	198 206	-43 029	126 334	209 424	-83 090
2017	337 940	478 418	-140 478	163 771	259 603	-95 832	174 169	218 815	-44 646	145 250	226 432	-81 182
2018	350 844	493 096	-142 252	172 630	267 507	-94 877	178 214	225 589	-47 375	153 179	231 328	-78 149
2019	371 955	510 169	-138 214	170 733	269 786	-99 053	201 222	240 383	-39 161	152 063	233 681	-81 618
2020	309 016	438 321	-129 305	146 737	232 685	-85 948	162 279	205 636	-43 357	130 167	202 208	-72 041
2021	321 792	477 858	-156 066	153 951	223 393	-69 442	167 841	254 465	-86 624	138 276	192 858	-54 582
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	83 015	117 974	-34 959	39 541	63 732	-24 191	43 474	54 242	-10 768	35 434	55 820	-20 386
Q2	85 152	120 441	-35 289	40 546	64 695	-24 149	44 606	55 746	-11 140	36 183	56 775	-20 592
Q3	84 196	120 703	-36 507	41 658	65 662	-24 004	42 538	55 041	-12 503	36 561	56 812	-20 251
Q4	85 577	119 300	-33 723	42 026	65 514	-23 488	43 551	53 786	-10 235	37 072	57 025	-19 953
2018 Q1	85 126	119 997	-34 871	42 065	66 746	-24 681	43 061	53 251	-10 190	37 838	58 849	-21 011
Q2	87 621	122 694	-35 073	43 265	67 867	-24 602	44 356	54 827	-10 471	38 245	58 510	-20 265
Q3	90 127	123 890	-33 763	44 073	65 555	-21 482	46 054	58 335	-12 281	38 753	56 256	-17 503
Q4	87 970	126 515	-38 545	43 227	67 339	-24 112	44 743	59 176	-14 433	38 343	57 713	-19 370
2019 Q1	90 549	142 102	-51 553	45 818	72 899	-27 081	44 731	69 203	-24 472	40 675	64 041	-23 366
Q2	86 879	123 822	-36 943	40 866	65 334	-24 468	46 013	58 488	-12 475	36 475	56 647	-20 172
Q3	93 455	125 206	-31 751	42 460	66 908	-24 448	50 995	58 298	-7 303	37 806	57 471	-19 665
Q4	101 072	119 039	-17 967	41 589	64 645	-23 056	59 483	54 394	5 089	37 107	55 522	-18 415
2020 Q1	82 427	112 443	-30 016	38 637	58 656	-20 019	43 790	53 787	-9 997	34 566	50 431	-15 865
Q2	72 306	87 262	-14 956	31 282	46 125	-14 843	41 024	41 137	-1 113	27 567	39 506	-11 939
Q3	73 597	107 669	-34 072	36 032	58 055	-22 023	37 565	49 614	-12 049	31 772	50 749	-18 977
Q4	80 686	130 947	-50 261	40 786	69 849	-29 063	39 900	61 098	-21 198	36 262	61 522	-25 260
2021 Q1	72 744	111 092	-38 348	32 321	50 519	-18 198	40 423	60 573	-20 150	29 273	43 316	-14 043
Q2	83 194	116 843	-33 649	40 034	56 520	-16 486	43 160	60 323	-17 163	35 860	48 463	-12 603
Q3	77 068	122 619	-45 551	38 587	57 926	-19 339	38 481	64 693	-26 212	34 683	49 876	-15 193
Q4	88 786	127 304	-38 518	43 009	58 428	-15 419	45 777	68 876	-23 099	38 460	51 203	-12 743
Monthly												
2018 Jan	28 819	41 189	-12 370	14 298	22 934	-8 636	14 521	18 255	-3 734	12 853	20 335	-7 482
2018 Feb	27 791	37 681	-9 890	13 770	21 315	-7 545	14 021	16 366	-2 345	12 374	18 846	-6 472
2018 Mar	28 516	41 127	-12 611	13 997	22 497	-8 500	14 519	18 630	-4 111	12 611	19 668	-7 057
2018 Apr	28 033	40 644	-12 611	14 119	22 237	-8 118	13 914	18 407	-4 493	12 356	19 406	-7 050
2018 May	29 190	41 235	-12 045	14 416	23 351	-9 935	14 774	17 884	-3 110	12 855	19 840	-6 985
2018 Jun	30 398	40 815	-10 417	14 730	22 279	-7 549	15 668	18 536	-2 868	13 034	19 264	-6 230
2018 Jul	30 424	41 061	-10 637	15 288	22 025	-6 737	15 136	19 036	-3 900	13 217	18 927	-5 710
2018 Aug	29 603	41 942	-12 339	14 640	21 696	-7 056	14 963	20 246	-5 283	13 126	18 654	-5 528
2018 Sep	30 100	40 887	-10 787	14 145	21 834	-7 689	15 955	19 053	-3 098	12 410	18 675	-6 265
2018 Oct	30 044	42 213	-12 169	14 461	22 174	-7 713	15 583	20 039	-4 456	13 090	19 081	-5 991
2018 Nov	29 605	42 222	-12 617	14 338	22 629	-8 291	15 267	19 593	-4 326	12 794	19 319	-6 525
2018 Dec	28 321	42 080	-13 755	14 428	22 536	-8 108	13 893	19 544	-5 651	12 459	19 313	-6 854
2019 Jan	29 272	46 575	-17 303	14 668	23 502	-8 834	14 604	23 073	-8 469	12 997	20 564	-7 567
2019 Feb	29 682	46 775	-17 093	14 954	23 751	-8 797	14 728	23 024	-8 296	13 355	20 848	-7 493
2019 Mar	31 595	48 752	-17 157	16 196	25 646	-9 450	15 399	23 106	-7 707	14 323	22 629	-8 306
2019 Apr	27 656	42 492	-14 836	12 905	21 496	-8 591	14 751	20 996	-6 245	11 572	18 936	-7 364
2019 May	29 235	41 106	-11 871	14 426	21 584	-7 158	14 809	19 522	-4 713	12 960	18 836	-5 876
2019 Jun	29 988	40 224	-10 236	13 535	22 254	-8 719	16 453	17 970	-1 517	11 943	18 875	-6 932
2019 Jul	32 117	41 002	-									

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual				BQOG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BQOX	ENVB	EHBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG
2015	11 745	33 094	-21 349	6 681	7 657	-976	5 554	9 163	-3 609	24 114	36 772	-12 658	412	1 035	-623
2016	13 501	35 735	-22 234	7 128	8 091	-963	5 897	9 232	-3 335	23 028	32 774	-9 746	423	1 143	-720
2017	15 511	38 902	-23 391	7 513	8 720	-1 207	7 250	10 334	-3 084	35 044	43 620	-8 576	515	1 434	-919
2018	14 985	39 578	-24 593	7 929	9 113	-1 184	7 369	10 748	-3 379	42 906	55 020	-12 114	545	1 342	-797
2019	15 965	40 787	-24 822	8 240	9 336	-1 096	6 976	10 934	-3 958	40 076	48 643	-8 567	524	1 394	-870
2020	15 373	40 820	-25 447	6 705	9 472	-2 767	6 706	11 710	-5 004	25 463	28 790	-3 327	526	1 499	-973
2021	13 794	37 666	-23 872	7 542	9 281	-1 739	10 191	14 796	-4 605	32 406	53 276	-20 870	623	1 622	-999
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 730	9 582	-5 852	1 818	2 143	-325	1 775	2 710	-935	8 791	11 493	-2 702	114	338	-224
Q2	3 964	9 701	-5 737	1 784	2 155	-371	1 826	2 540	-714	8 967	9 794	-827	121	364	-243
Q3	3 966	9 771	-5 805	2 005	2 227	-222	1 824	2 561	-737	8 485	10 595	-2 110	141	385	-244
Q4	3 851	9 848	-5 997	1 906	2 195	-289	1 825	2 523	-698	8 801	11 738	-2 937	139	347	-208
2018 Q1	3 697	9 601	-5 904	1 906	2 185	-279	1 761	2 480	-719	8 204	12 836	-4 632	125	342	-217
Q2	3 768	9 824	-6 056	2 008	2 273	-265	1 847	2 637	-790	11 056	13 722	-2 666	135	325	-190
Q3	3 704	10 004	-6 300	1 963	2 329	-366	1 878	2 790	-912	12 636	14 560	-1 924	144	353	-209
Q4	3 816	10 149	-6 333	2 052	2 326	-274	1 883	2 841	-958	11 010	13 902	-2 892	141	322	-181
2019 Q1	4 139	10 753	-6 614	2 218	2 629	-411	1 892	2 782	-890	9 764	12 362	-2 598	134	345	-211
Q2	3 747	9 928	-6 181	2 073	2 253	-180	1 798	2 701	-903	9 068	12 591	-3 523	129	354	-225
Q3	4 147	10 121	-5 974	2 078	2 269	-191	1 691	2 734	-1 043	10 821	11 710	-889	121	348	-227
Q4	3 932	9 985	-6 053	1 871	2 185	-314	1 595	2 717	-1 122	10 423	11 980	-1 557	140	347	-207
2020 Q1	3 747	9 950	-6 203	1 809	2 213	-404	1 755	2 788	-1 033	8 044	10 481	-2 437	136	333	-197
Q2	3 688	9 999	-6 311	1 305	2 241	-936	1 232	2 468	-1 236	5 225	5 007	218	140	369	-229
Q3	3 832	10 117	-6 285	1 822	2 495	-673	1 683	2 977	-1 294	5 616	6 116	-500	122	384	-262
Q4	4 106	10 754	-6 648	1 769	2 523	-754	2 036	3 477	-1 441	6 578	7 186	-608	128	413	-285
2021 Q1	2 856	8 969	-6 113	1 735	2 105	-370	2 354	3 331	-977	6 799	7 640	-841	120	323	-203
Q2	3 726	9 345	-5 619	2 021	2 343	-322	2 568	3 896	-1 328	7 077	10 843	-3 766	175	390	-215
Q3	3 578	9 617	-6 039	1 883	2 380	-497	2 640	4 045	-1 405	8 000	15 014	-7 014	148	418	-270
Q4	3 634	9 735	-6 101	1 903	2 453	-550	2 629	3 524	-895	10 530	19 779	-9 249	180	491	-311
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 238	3 220	-1 982	636	732	-96	584	857	-273	2 915	4 172	-1 257	43	116	-73
2018 Feb	1 222	3 140	-1 918	633	707	-74	609	797	-188	2 508	3 851	-1 343	37	128	-91
2018 Mar	1 237	3 241	-2 004	637	746	-109	568	826	-258	2 781	4 813	-2 032	45	98	-53
2018 Apr	1 251	3 158	-1 907	675	766	-91	603	818	-215	3 497	4 290	-1 793	38	103	-65
2018 May	1 266	3 327	-2 061	684	759	-75	600	884	-284	3 789	5 059	-1 270	50	123	-73
2018 Jun	1 251	3 339	-2 088	649	748	-99	644	935	-291	3 770	4 373	-1 603	47	99	-52
2018 Jul	1 238	3 371	-2 133	673	773	-100	638	914	-276	4 370	4 720	-350	52	121	-69
2018 Aug	1 246	3 362	-2 116	661	805	-144	618	938	-320	4 404	5 187	-783	48	120	-72
2018 Sep	1 220	3 271	-2 051	629	751	-122	622	938	-316	3 862	4 653	-791	44	112	-68
2018 Oct	1 254	3 367	-2 113	680	808	-128	634	951	-317	4 097	4 705	-608	48	108	-60
2018 Nov	1 296	3 463	-2 167	700	767	-67	628	937	-309	3 583	4 918	-1 335	50	114	-64
2018 Dec	1 266	3 319	-2 053	672	751	-79	621	953	-332	3 330	4 279	-949	43	100	-57
2019 Jan	1 340	3 593	-2 253	705	847	-142	617	927	-310	3 386	4 215	-829	46	128	-82
2019 Feb	1 370	3 571	-2 201	765	896	-131	602	912	-310	3 279	4 112	-833	45	110	-65
2019 Mar	1 429	3 589	-2 160	748	886	-138	673	943	-270	3 099	4 035	-936	43	107	-64
2019 Apr	1 221	3 413	-2 192	662	751	-89	606	940	-334	2 915	3 895	-980	49	126	-77
2019 May	1 266	3 357	-2 091	692</td											

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual															
2015	52 290	50 705	1 585	26 673	42 117	-15 444	109 191	157 070	-47 879	39 209	62 764	-23 555	4 526	5 632	-1 106
2016	51 388	54 533	-3 145	26 540	45 897	-19 357	122 459	173 243	-50 784	42 841	70 715	-27 874	4 704	5 744	-1 040
2017	55 846	60 274	-4 428	30 519	52 313	-21 794	136 003	184 194	-48 191	46 272	74 110	-27 838	3 467	4 517	-1 050
2018	55 463	59 064	-3 601	31 989	55 402	-23 413	139 490	182 885	-43 395	47 195	74 149	-26 954	2 973	5 795	-2 822
2019	55 112	58 633	-3 521	31 851	56 622	-24 771	141 723	188 108	-46 385	55 572	78 469	-22 897	15 916	17 243	-1 327
2020	53 550	55 136	-1 586	34 049	53 981	-19 932	113 249	154 933	-41 684	40 996	71 541	-30 545	12 399	10 439	1 960
2021	53 797	60 989	-7 192	36 705	61 041	-24 336	119 347	157 544	-38 197	38 930	68 477	-29 547	8 457	13 166	-4 709
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 970	14 732	-762	7 277	12 432	-5 155	33 546	46 245	-12 699	11 214	17 923	-6 709	780	376	404
Q2	14 357	15 333	-976	7 437	13 163	-5 726	33 886	46 971	-13 085	11 696	18 896	-7 200	1 114	1 524	-410
Q3	13 542	15 081	-1 539	7 631	13 487	-5 856	33 909	46 743	-12 834	11 788	18 596	-6 808	905	1 257	-352
Q4	13 977	15 128	-1 151	8 174	13 231	-5 057	34 662	44 235	-9 573	11 574	18 695	-7 121	668	1 360	-692
2018 Q1	14 392	14 481	-89	8 050	13 431	-5 381	34 703	45 172	-10 469	11 923	18 407	-6 484	365	1 062	-697
Q2	13 919	14 540	-621	7 947	13 384	-5 437	34 325	45 668	-11 343	11 787	18 263	-6 476	829	2 058	-1 229
Q3	13 495	14 617	-1 122	7 965	13 891	-5 926	36 014	45 405	-9 391	11 608	18 434	-6 826	720	1 507	-787
Q4	13 657	15 426	-1 769	8 027	14 696	-6 669	34 448	46 640	-12 192	11 877	19 045	-7 168	1 059	1 168	-109
2019 Q1	15 051	17 457	-2 406	7 771	14 757	-6 986	36 114	49 572	-13 458	13 200	20 163	-6 963	266	11 282	-11 016
Q2	12 627	12 995	-368	8 013	14 320	-6 307	34 120	45 926	-11 806	13 673	19 864	-6 191	1 631	2 890	-1 259
Q3	13 843	14 205	-362	8 340	14 065	-5 725	36 428	47 376	-10 948	14 378	19 712	-5 334	1 608	2 666	-1 058
Q4	13 591	13 976	-385	7 727	13 480	-5 753	35 061	45 234	-10 173	14 321	18 730	-4 409	12 411	405	12 006
2020 Q1	13 327	12 845	482	7 999	12 878	-4 879	32 560	41 066	-8 506	10 975	17 693	-6 718	2 075	2 196	-121
Q2	13 305	12 954	351	7 652	11 356	-3 704	22 024	29 365	-7 341	8 224	13 176	-4 952	9 511	327	9 184
Q3	12 698	12 837	-139	8 847	14 221	-5 374	28 220	38 433	-10 213	10 494	19 182	-8 688	263	907	-644
Q4	14 220	16 500	-2 280	9 551	15 526	-5 975	30 445	46 069	-15 624	11 303	21 490	-10 187	550	7 009	-6 459
2021 Q1	12 227	13 635	-1 408	8 566	13 941	-5 375	28 557	37 259	-8 702	8 979	15 725	-6 746	551	8 164	-7 613
Q2	13 999	14 887	-888	10 008	16 176	-6 168	31 265	40 853	-9 588	10 111	17 347	-7 236	2 244	763	1 481
Q3	13 047	15 719	-2 672	8 994	15 389	-6 395	28 664	39 537	-10 873	9 710	17 265	-7 555	404	3 235	-2 831
Q4	14 524	16 748	-2 224	9 137	15 535	-6 398	30 861	39 895	-9 034	10 130	18 140	-8 010	5 258	1 004	4 254
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 072	5 026	46	2 671	4 582	-1 911	11 518	16 196	-4 678	3 947	6 166	-2 219	195	122	73
Feb	4 610	4 927	-317	2 657	4 243	-1 586	11 429	13 701	-2 272	3 998	6 034	-2 036	88	153	-65
Mar	4 710	4 528	182	2 722	4 606	-1 884	11 756	15 275	-3 519	3 978	6 207	-2 229	82	787	-705
Apr	4 422	4 748	-326	2 703	4 351	-1 648	10 901	15 005	-4 104	3 874	5 960	-2 086	69	1 445	-1 376
May	4 626	4 930	-304	2 580	4 549	-1 969	11 563	14 956	-3 393	3 900	6 136	-2 236	132	512	-380
June	4 871	4 862	9	2 664	4 484	-1 820	11 861	15 707	-3 846	4 013	6 167	-2 154	628	101	527
Jul	4 652	4 767	-115	2 661	4 658	-1 997	11 969	15 361	-3 392	3 763	6 224	-2 461	408	152	256
Aug	4 427	5 058	-631	2 596	4 654	-2 058	11 598	15 089	-3 491	3 875	6 134	-2 259	130	595	-465
Sep	4 416	4 792	-376	2 708	4 579	-1 871	12 447	14 955	-2 508	3 970	6 076	-2 106	182	760	-578
Oct	4 848	5 013	-165	2 644	4 799	-2 155	11 406	15 900	-4 494	4 010	6 370	-2 360	423	192	231
Nov	4 534	5 208	-674	2 698	4 905	-2 207	11 618	15 370	-3 752	3 995	6 420	-2 425	503	120	383
Dec	4 275	5 205	-930	2 685	4 992	-2 307	11 424	15 370	-3 946	3 872	6 255	-2 383	133	856	-723
Jan	4 824	5 580	-756												

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual															
2015	8 141	23 063	-14 922	2 571	6 158	-3 587	2 236	4 634	-2 398	16 703	8 304	8 399	345	683	-338
2016	9 248	24 805	-15 557	2 727	6 601	-3 874	2 192	4 899	-2 707	14 444	8 272	6 172	330	764	-434
2017	10 302	27 213	-16 911	2 755	7 100	-4 345	2 520	5 608	-3 088	20 041	9 516	10 525	424	942	-518
2018	10 602	27 864	-17 262	2 912	7 413	-4 501	2 531	5 706	-3 175	25 039	12 130	12 909	462	883	-421
2019	10 837	28 721	-17 884	3 037	7 656	-4 619	2 470	5 605	-3 135	23 656	9 368	14 288	446	884	-438
2020	10 307	28 933	-18 626	2 645	7 781	-5 136	2 602	5 993	-3 391	16 142	5 364	10 778	447	945	-498
2021	8 692	25 057	-16 365	2 674	7 720	-5 046	3 975	6 965	-2 990	20 006	9 193	10 813	445	899	-454
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 482	6 705	-4 223	672	1 732	-1 060	626	1 412	-786	4 599	2 432	2 167	89	214	-125
Q2	2 556	6 794	-4 238	681	1 764	-1 083	636	1 355	-719	5 077	2 075	3 002	105	230	-125
Q3	2 638	6 817	-4 179	710	1 813	-1 103	632	1 447	-815	5 282	2 365	2 917	111	272	-161
Q4	2 626	6 897	-4 271	692	1 791	-1 099	626	1 394	-768	5 083	2 644	2 439	119	226	-107
2018 Q1	2 630	6 815	-4 185	682	1 782	-1 100	607	1 336	-729	5 297	3 176	2 121	107	232	-125
Q2	2 705	6 983	-4 278	759	1 841	-1 082	649	1 399	-750	6 155	3 569	2 586	114	218	-104
Q3	2 589	7 048	-4 459	714	1 902	-1 188	659	1 482	-823	7 161	2 701	4 460	117	228	-111
Q4	2 678	7 018	-4 340	757	1 888	-1 131	616	1 489	-873	6 426	2 684	3 742	124	205	-81
2019 Q1	2 872	7 561	-4 689	841	2 174	-1 333	651	1 510	-859	6 229	2 315	3 914	115	223	-108
Q2	2 583	6 954	-4 371	721	1 813	-1 092	624	1 435	-811	5 623	2 548	3 075	113	229	-116
Q3	2 790	7 123	-4 333	787	1 862	-1 075	598	1 320	-722	5 878	2 338	3 540	105	217	-112
Q4	2 592	7 083	-4 491	688	1 807	-1 119	597	1 340	-743	5 926	2 167	3 759	113	215	-102
2020 Q1	2 465	6 993	-4 528	653	1 796	-1 143	668	1 400	-732	5 125	1 646	3 479	118	215	-97
Q2	2 400	7 060	-4 660	549	1 840	-1 291	527	1 161	-634	3 179	955	2 224	113	234	-121
Q3	2 621	7 149	-4 528	737	2 041	-1 304	644	1 523	-879	3 822	1 289	2 533	108	237	-129
Q4	2 821	7 731	-4 910	706	2 104	-1 398	763	1 909	-1 146	4 016	1 474	2 542	108	259	-151
2021 Q1	1 626	5 929	-4 303	503	1 755	-1 252	799	1 665	-866	3 952	1 491	2 461	76	182	-106
Q2	2 378	6 211	-3 833	745	1 959	-1 214	1 070	1 677	-607	3 975	1 872	2 103	108	214	-106
Q3	2 308	6 419	-4 111	708	2 000	-1 292	1 071	1 982	-911	5 282	2 760	2 522	112	245	-133
Q4	2 380	6 498	-4 118	718	2 006	-1 288	1 035	1 641	-606	6 797	3 070	3 727	149	258	-109
Monthly															
2018 Jan	878	2 272	-1 394	227	592	-365	194	457	-263	1 926	921	1 005	38	71	-33
2018 Feb	885	2 243	-1 358	222	593	-371	218	435	-217	1 598	928	670	28	94	-66
2018 Mar	867	2 300	-1 433	233	597	-364	195	444	-249	1 773	1 327	446	41	67	-26
2018 Apr	911	2 264	-1 353	248	618	-370	216	441	-225	1 893	852	1 041	31	67	-36
2018 May	904	2 348	-1 444	254	610	-356	207	483	-276	1 915	1 892	23	42	81	-39
2018 Jun	890	2 371	-1 481	257	613	-356	226	475	-249	2 347	825	1 522	41	70	-29
2018 Jul	872	2 368	-1 496	241	627	-386	222	502	-280	2 666	817	1 849	47	73	-26
2018 Aug	862	2 383	-1 521	250	662	-412	215	495	-280	2 366	937	1 429	39	80	-41
2018 Sep	855	2 297	-1 442	223	613	-390	222	485	-263	2 129	947	1 182	31	75	-44
2018 Oct	874	2 340	-1 466	249	660	-411	207	485	-278	2 205	910	1 295	42	72	-30
2018 Nov	907	2 368	-1 461	261	625	-364	209	516	-307	2 021	913	1 108	45	65	-20
2018 Dec	897	2 310	-1 413	247	603	-356	200	488	-288	2 200	861	1 339	37	68	-31
2019 Jan	915	2 472	-1 557	256	698	-442	218	506	-288	2 255	759	1 496	39	78	-39
2019 Feb	945	2 532	-1 587	287	738	-451	217	507	-290	2 029	723	1 306	41	71	-30
2019 Mar	1 012	2 557	-1 545	298	738	-440	216	497	-281	1 945	833	1 112	35	74	-39
2019 Apr	844	2 426	-1 582	229	608	-379	208	508	-300	1 575	756	819	43	79	-36
2019 May	867	2 315	-1 448	245	624	-379	225	465	-240	2 448	824	1 624	25	67	-42
2019 Jun	872	2 213	-1 341	247	581	-334	191	462	-271	1 600	968	632	45	83	-38</td

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual	SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SMLW	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
2015	25 217	37 268	-12 051	14 030	23 987	-9 957	45 550	91 520	-45 970	18 186	25 053	-6 867	189	560	- 371
2016	26 903	39 996	-13 093	14 482	25 778	-11 296	51 941	99 402	-47 461	20 263	27 897	-7 634	202	487	- 285
2017	30 398	45 135	-14 737	17 235	29 079	-11 844	57 707	103 583	-45 876	22 003	30 809	-8 806	386	618	- 232
2018	29 580	43 646	-14 066	18 033	31 410	-13 377	60 139	105 501	-45 362	23 009	32 216	-9 207	323	738	- 415
2019	27 106	44 355	-17 249	16 613	31 255	-14 642	61 486	106 891	-45 405	24 230	34 408	-10 178	852	643	209
2020	27 832	40 239	-12 407	15 839	26 289	-10 450	48 239	87 131	-38 892	20 983	29 249	-8 266	1 701	761	940
2021	27 677	39 012	-11 335	17 488	27 607	-10 119	52 938	80 905	-27 967	17 842	25 042	-7 200	2 214	993	1 221
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 443	10 901	-3 458	4 163	7 014	-2 851	14 037	25 829	-11 792	5 388	7 403	-2 015	42	90	- 48
Q2	7 771	11 515	-3 744	4 221	7 194	-2 973	13 976	25 703	-11 727	5 466	7 885	-2 419	57	180	- 123
Q3	7 463	11 278	-3 815	4 291	7 448	-3 157	14 924	26 354	-11 430	5 570	7 716	-2 146	37	152	- 115
Q4	7 721	11 441	-3 720	4 560	7 423	-2 863	14 770	25 697	-10 927	5 579	7 805	-2 226	250	196	54
2018 Q1	7 709	10 491	-2 782	4 444	7 683	-3 239	14 782	27 097	-12 315	5 775	7 997	-2 222	32	137	- 105
Q2	7 432	10 946	-3 514	4 537	7 717	-3 180	14 985	26 940	-11 955	5 872	8 030	-2 158	57	224	- 167
Q3	7 293	10 947	-3 654	4 548	7 792	-3 244	15 310	25 192	-9 882	5 618	8 055	-2 437	64	208	- 144
Q4	7 146	11 262	-4 116	4 504	8 218	-3 714	15 062	26 272	-11 210	5 744	8 134	-2 390	170	169	1
2019 Q1	7 772	13 355	-5 583	4 432	8 187	-3 755	16 459	28 323	-11 864	6 394	9 056	-2 662	53	195	- 142
Q2	5 951	9 649	-3 698	3 852	7 873	-4 021	15 188	25 985	-10 797	6 150	8 707	-2 557	61	141	- 80
Q3	6 652	10 697	-4 045	4 297	7 854	-3 557	15 159	26 804	-11 645	5 962	8 508	-2 546	232	185	47
Q4	6 731	10 654	-3 923	4 032	7 341	-3 309	14 680	25 779	-11 099	5 724	8 137	-2 413	506	122	384
2020 Q1	6 524	9 471	-2 947	4 081	6 823	-2 742	13 381	22 502	-9 121	5 339	7 678	-2 339	283	132	151
Q2	6 623	9 330	-2 707	3 180	5 322	-2 142	8 961	14 654	-5 693	4 447	5 456	-1 009	1 303	113	1 190
Q3	6 548	9 145	-2 597	3 827	6 435	-2 608	12 274	22 462	-10 188	5 418	7 643	-2 225	33	131	98
Q4	8 137	12 293	-4 156	4 751	7 709	-2 958	13 623	27 513	-13 890	5 779	8 472	-2 693	82	385	- 303
2021 Q1	5 421	8 077	-2 656	3 658	6 255	-2 597	11 921	19 048	-7 127	4 031	5 756	-1 725	334	361	- 27
Q2	7 595	9 419	-1 824	4 773	7 075	-2 302	13 838	21 414	-7 576	4 876	6 499	-1 623	676	180	496
Q3	6 717	10 343	-3 626	4 428	7 166	-2 738	13 277	20 323	-7 046	4 467	6 417	-1 950	217	271	54
Q4	7 944	11 173	-3 229	4 629	7 111	-2 482	13 902	20 120	-6 218	4 468	6 370	-1 902	987	181	806
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 734	3 670	-936	1 478	2 571	-1 093	4 840	9 734	-4 894	1 974	2 616	-642	9	30	- 21
2018 Feb	2 541	3 568	-1 027	1 469	2 549	-1 080	4 895	8 167	-3 272	1 903	2 677	-774	11	61	- 50
2018 Mar	2 434	3 253	-819	1 497	2 563	-1 066	5 047	9 196	-4 149	1 898	2 704	-806	12	46	- 34
2018 Apr	2 502	3 556	-1 054	1 495	2 561	-1 066	4 934	9 142	-4 208	1 881	2 624	-743	8	112	- 104
2018 May	2 449	3 625	-1 176	1 471	2 594	-1 123	5 215	8 919	-3 704	1 949	2 703	-754	10	96	- 86
2018 Jun	2 481	3 765	-1 284	1 571	2 562	-1 991	4 836	8 879	-4 043	2 042	2 703	-661	39	16	23
2018 Jul	2 487	3 616	-1 129	1 530	2 646	-1 116	5 331	8 699	-3 368	1 877	2 647	-770	15	30	- 15
2018 Aug	2 434	3 749	-1 315	1 496	2 584	-1 088	5 063	8 032	-2 969	1 904	2 708	-804	11	66	- 55
2018 Sep	2 372	3 582	-1 210	1 522	2 562	-1 040	4 916	8 461	-3 545	1 837	2 700	-863	38	112	- 74
2018 Oct	2 454	3 666	-1 212	1 495	2 705	-1 210	4 999	8 622	-3 623	1 911	2 631	-720	25	83	- 58
2018 Nov	2 307	3 877	-1 570	1 517	2 663	-1 146	5 015	8 841	-3 826	1 942	2 737	-795	114	24	90
2018 Dec	2 385	3 719	-1 334	1 492	2 850	-1 358	5 048	8 809	-3 761	1 891	2 766	-875	31	62	- 31
2019 Jan	2 410	4 158	-1 748	1 449	2 663	-2 124	5 108	9 323	-4 215	2 006	2				

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVJ	SDLA	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
Annual															
2015	3 604	10 031	-6 427	4 110	1 499	2 611	3 318	4 529	-1 211	7 411	28 468	-21 057	67	352	-285
2016	4 253	10 930	-6 677	4 401	1 490	2 911	3 705	4 333	-6 228	8 584	24 502	-15 918	93	379	-286
2017	5 209	11 689	-6 480	4 758	1 620	3 138	4 730	4 726	4	15 003	34 104	-19 101	91	492	-401
2018	4 383	11 714	-7 331	5 017	1 700	3 317	4 838	5 042	-204	17 867	42 890	-25 023	83	459	-376
2019	5 128	12 066	-6 938	5 203	1 680	3 523	4 506	5 329	-823	16 420	39 275	-22 855	78	510	-432
2020	5 066	11 887	-6 821	4 060	1 691	2 369	4 104	5 717	-1 613	9 321	23 426	-14 105	79	554	-475
2021	5 102	12 609	-7 507	4 868	1 561	3 307	6 216	7 831	-1 615	12 400	44 083	-31 683	178	723	-545
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 248	2 877	-1 629	1 146	411	735	1 149	1 298	-149	4 192	9 061	-4 869	25	124	-99
Q2	1 408	2 907	-1 499	1 103	391	712	1 190	1 185	5	3 890	7 719	-3 829	16	134	-118
Q3	1 328	2 954	-1 626	1 295	414	881	1 192	1 114	78	3 203	8 230	-5 027	30	113	-83
Q4	1 225	2 951	-1 726	1 214	404	810	1 199	1 129	70	3 718	9 094	-5 376	20	121	-101
2018 Q1	1 067	2 786	-1 719	1 224	403	821	1 154	1 144	10	2 907	9 660	-6 753	18	110	-92
Q2	1 063	2 841	-1 778	1 249	432	817	1 198	1 238	-40	4 901	10 153	-5 252	21	107	-86
Q3	1 115	2 956	-1 841	1 249	427	822	1 219	1 308	-89	5 475	11 859	-6 384	27	125	-98
Q4	1 138	3 131	-1 993	1 295	438	857	1 267	1 352	-85	4 584	11 218	-6 634	17	117	-100
2019 Q1	1 267	3 192	-1 925	1 377	455	922	1 241	1 272	-31	3 535	10 047	-6 512	19	122	-103
Q2	1 164	2 974	-1 810	1 352	440	912	1 174	1 266	-92	3 445	10 043	-6 598	16	125	-109
Q3	1 357	2 998	-1 641	1 291	407	884	1 093	1 414	-321	4 943	9 372	-4 429	16	131	-115
Q4	1 340	2 902	-1 562	1 183	378	805	998	1 377	-379	4 497	9 813	-5 316	27	132	-105
2020 Q1	1 282	2 957	-1 675	1 156	417	739	1 087	1 388	-301	2 919	8 835	-5 916	18	118	-100
Q2	1 288	2 939	-1 651	756	401	355	1 307	1 602	-204	2 046	4 052	-2 006	27	135	-108
Q3	1 211	2 968	-1 757	1 085	454	631	1 039	1 454	-415	1 794	4 827	-3 033	14	147	-133
Q4	1 285	3 023	-1 738	1 063	419	644	1 273	1 568	-295	2 562	5 712	-3 150	20	154	-134
2021 Q1	1 230	3 040	-1 810	1 232	350	882	1 555	1 666	-111	2 847	6 149	-3 302	44	141	-97
Q2	1 348	3 134	-1 786	1 276	384	892	1 498	2 219	-721	3 102	8 971	-5 869	67	176	-109
Q3	1 270	3 198	-1 928	1 175	380	795	1 569	2 063	-494	2 718	12 254	-9 536	36	173	-137
Q4	1 254	3 237	-1 983	1 185	447	738	1 594	1 883	-289	3 733	16 709	-12 976	31	233	-202
Monthly															
2018 Jan	360	948	-588	409	140	269	390	400	-10	989	3 251	-2 262	5	45	-40
2018 Feb	337	897	-560	411	114	297	391	362	29	910	2 923	-2 013	9	34	-25
2018 Mar	370	941	-571	404	149	255	373	382	-9	1 008	3 486	-2 478	4	31	-27
2018 Apr	340	894	-554	427	148	279	387	377	10	1 604	3 438	-1 834	7	36	-29
2018 May	362	979	-617	430	149	281	393	401	-8	1 874	3 167	-1 293	8	42	-34
2018 Jun	361	968	-607	392	135	257	418	460	-42	1 423	3 548	-2 125	6	29	-23
2018 Jul	366	1 003	-637	432	146	286	416	412	4	1 704	3 903	-2 199	5	48	-43
2018 Aug	384	979	-595	411	143	268	403	443	-40	2 038	4 250	-2 212	9	40	-31
2018 Sep	365	974	-609	406	138	268	400	453	-53	1 733	3 706	-1 973	13	37	-24
2018 Oct	380	1 027	-647	431	148	283	427	466	-39	1 892	3 795	-1 903	6	36	-30
2018 Nov	389	1 095	-706	439	142	297	419	421	-2	1 562	4 005	-2 443	5	49	-44
2018 Dec	369	1 009	-640	425	148	277	421	465	-44	1 130	3 418	-2 288	6	32	-26
2019 Jan	425	1 121	-696	449	149	300	399	421	-22	1 131	3 456	-2 325	7	50	-43
2019 Feb	425	1 039	-614	478	158	320	385	405	-20	1 250	3 389	-2 139	4	39	-35
2019 Mar	417	1 032	-615	450	148	302	457	446	11	1 154	3 202	-2 048	8	33	-25
2019 Apr	377	987	-610	433	143	290	398	432	-34	1 340	3 139	-1 799	6	47	-41
2019 May	399	1 042	-643	447	146	301	389	432	-43	1					

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports
	SENJ	SEOU	CTVL	SMJR	SMKE	CTVM	SMMZ	SMNM	CTVN	SMVJ	SMVV	CTVO	SGRX	SGTK	SGRK
Annual															
2015	27 073	13 437	13 636	12 643	18 130	-5 487	63 641	65 550	-1 909	21 023	37 711	-16 688	4 337	5 072	-735
2016	24 485	14 537	9 948	12 058	20 119	-8 061	70 518	73 841	-3 323	22 578	42 818	-20 240	4 502	5 257	-755
2017	25 448	15 139	10 309	13 284	23 234	-9 950	78 296	80 611	-2 315	24 269	43 301	-19 032	3 081	3 899	-818
2018	25 883	15 418	10 465	13 956	23 992	-10 036	79 351	77 384	1 967	24 186	41 933	-17 747	2 650	5 057	-2 407
2019	28 006	14 278	13 728	15 238	25 367	-10 129	80 237	81 217	-1 980	31 342	44 061	-12 719	15 064	16 600	-1 536
2020	25 718	14 897	10 821	18 210	27 692	-9 482	65 010	67 802	-2 792	20 013	42 292	-22 279	10 698	9 678	1 020
2021	26 120	21 977	4 143	19 217	33 434	-14 217	66 409	76 639	-10 230	21 088	43 435	-22 347	6 243	12 173	-5 930
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 527	3 831	2 696	3 114	5 418	-2 304	19 509	20 416	-907	5 826	10 520	-4 694	738	286	452
Q2	6 586	3 818	2 768	3 216	5 969	-2 753	19 910	21 268	-1 358	6 230	11 011	-4 781	1 057	1 344	-287
Q3	6 079	3 803	2 276	3 340	6 039	-2 699	18 985	20 389	-1 404	6 218	10 880	-4 662	868	1 105	-237
Q4	6 256	3 687	2 569	3 614	5 808	-2 194	19 892	18 538	1 354	5 995	10 890	-4 895	418	1 164	-746
2018 Q1	6 683	3 990	2 693	3 606	5 748	-2 142	19 921	18 075	1 846	6 148	10 410	-4 262	333	925	-592
Q2	6 487	3 594	2 893	3 410	5 667	-2 257	19 340	18 728	612	5 915	10 233	-4 318	772	1 834	-1 062
Q3	6 202	3 670	2 532	3 417	6 099	-2 680	20 704	20 213	491	5 990	10 379	-4 389	656	1 299	-643
Q4	6 511	4 164	2 347	3 523	6 478	-2 955	19 386	20 368	-982	6 133	10 911	-4 778	889	999	-110
2019 Q1	7 279	4 102	3 177	3 339	6 570	-3 231	19 655	21 249	-1 594	6 806	11 107	-4 301	213	11 087	-10 874
Q2	6 676	3 346	3 330	4 161	6 447	-2 286	18 932	19 941	-1 009	7 523	11 157	-3 634	1 570	2 749	-1 179
Q3	7 191	3 508	3 683	4 043	6 211	-2 168	21 269	20 572	697	8 416	11 204	-2 788	1 376	2 481	-1 105
Q4	6 860	3 322	3 538	3 695	6 139	-2 444	20 381	19 455	926	8 597	10 593	-1 996	11 905	283	11 622
2020 Q1	6 803	3 374	3 429	3 918	6 055	-2 137	19 179	18 564	615	5 636	10 015	-4 379	1 792	2 064	-272
Q2	6 682	3 624	3 058	4 472	6 034	-1 562	13 063	14 711	-1 648	3 777	7 720	-3 943	8 208	214	7 994
Q3	6 150	3 692	2 458	5 020	7 786	-2 766	15 946	15 971	-25	5 076	11 539	-6 463	230	776	-546
Q4	6 083	4 207	1 876	4 800	7 817	-3 017	16 822	18 556	-1 734	5 524	13 018	-7 494	468	6 624	-6 156
2021 Q1	6 806	5 558	1 248	4 908	7 686	-2 778	16 636	18 211	-1 575	4 948	9 969	-5 021	217	7 803	-7 586
Q2	6 404	5 468	936	5 235	9 101	-3 866	17 427	19 439	-2 012	5 235	10 848	-5 613	1 568	583	985
Q3	6 330	5 376	954	4 566	8 223	-3 657	15 387	19 214	-3 827	5 243	10 848	-5 605	187	2 964	-2 777
Q4	6 580	5 575	1 005	4 508	8 424	-3 916	16 959	19 775	-2 816	5 662	11 770	-6 108	4 271	823	3 448
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 338	1 356	982	1 193	2 011	-818	6 678	6 462	216	1 973	3 550	-1 577	186	92	94
2018 Feb	2 069	1 359	710	1 188	1 694	-506	6 534	5 534	1 000	2 095	3 357	-1 262	77	92	-15
2018 Mar	2 276	1 275	1 001	1 225	2 043	-818	6 709	6 079	630	2 080	3 503	-1 423	70	741	-671
2018 Apr	1 920	1 192	728	1 208	1 790	-582	5 967	5 863	104	1 993	3 336	-1 343	61	1 333	-1 272
2018 May	2 177	1 305	872	1 109	1 955	-846	6 348	6 037	311	1 951	3 433	-1 482	122	416	-294
2018 Jun	2 390	1 097	1 293	1 093	1 922	-829	7 025	6 828	197	1 971	3 464	-1 493	589	85	504
2018 Jul	2 165	1 151	1 014	1 131	2 012	-881	6 638	6 662	-24	1 886	3 577	-1 691	393	122	271
2018 Aug	1 993	1 309	684	1 100	2 070	-970	6 535	7 057	-522	1 971	3 426	-1 455	119	529	-410
2018 Sep	2 044	1 210	834	1 186	2 017	-831	7 531	6 494	1 037	2 133	3 376	-1 243	144	648	-504
2018 Oct	2 394	1 347	1 047	1 149	2 094	-945	6 407	7 278	-871	2 099	3 739	-1 640	398	109	289
2018 Nov	2 227	1 331	896	1 181	2 242	-1 061	6 603	6 529	74	2 053	3 683	-1 630	389	96	293
2018 Dec	1 890	1 486	404	1 193	2 142	-949	6 376	6 561	-185	1 981	3 489	-1 508	102	794	-692
2019 Jan	2 414	1 422	992	1 049	2 179	-1 130	6 560	7 612</td							

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	19 451	23 465	-4 014	506 632	532 550	-25 918	260 944	382 544	-121 600
2016	23 716	27 455	-3 739	545 395	574 683	-29 288	274 193	409 652	-135 459
2017	23 511	25 140	-1 629	606 590	631 456	-24 866	314 429	453 278	-138 849
2018	22 986	21 609	1 377	640 339	670 014	-29 675	327 858	471 487	-143 629
2019	35 950	33 387	2 563	663 300	686 551	-23 251	336 005	476 782	-140 777
2020	29 874	23 606	6 268	580 023	579 935	88	279 142	414 715	-135 573
2021	26 275	28 151	-1 876	599 099	626 330	-27 231	295 517	449 707	-154 190
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 944	5 941	3	149 225	155 764	-6 539	77 071	112 033	-34 962
Q2	6 022	7 895	-1 873	151 888	157 170	-5 282	79 130	112 546	-33 416
Q3	5 839	6 342	-503	152 763	159 408	-6 645	78 357	114 361	-36 004
Q4	5 706	4 962	744	152 714	159 114	-6 400	79 871	114 338	-34 467
2018 Q1	5 697	5 532	165	155 980	162 433	-6 453	79 429	114 465	-35 036
Q2	5 581	5 815	-234	158 407	165 667	-7 260	82 040	116 879	-34 839
Q3	6 010	5 766	244	161 637	167 279	-5 642	84 117	118 124	-34 007
Q4	5 698	4 496	1 202	164 315	174 635	-10 320	82 272	122 019	-39 747
2019 Q1	5 226	15 513	-10 287	163 326	176 191	-12 865	85 323	126 589	-41 266
Q2	6 849	6 541	308	160 487	169 196	-8 709	80 030	117 281	-37 251
Q3	6 654	7 064	-410	170 375	171 717	-1 342	86 801	118 142	-31 341
Q4	17 221	4 269	12 952	169 112	169 447	-335	83 851	114 770	-30 919
2020 Q1	6 732	5 599	1 133	157 195	155 372	1 823	75 695	106 844	-31 149
Q2	13 330	2 261	11 069	129 768	123 241	6 527	58 976	85 001	-26 025
Q3	4 683	3 757	926	141 152	142 562	-1 410	68 914	103 912	-34 998
Q4	5 129	11 989	-6 860	151 908	158 760	-6 852	75 557	118 958	-43 401
2021 Q1	4 840	11 989	-7 149	140 883	139 021	1 862	67 904	99 103	-31 199
Q2	7 866	5 275	2 591	150 063	153 862	-3 799	75 328	111 568	-36 240
Q3	4 433	7 110	-2 677	147 992	161 777	-13 785	72 635	115 509	-42 874
Q4	9 136	3 777	5 359	160 161	171 670	-11 509	79 650	123 527	-43 877
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 754	2 428	-674	52 178	54 380	-2 202	27 065	38 761	-11 696
2018 Feb	1 761	794	967	51 668	52 935	-1 267	26 030	36 887	-10 857
2018 Mar	2 182	2 310	-128	52 134	55 118	-2 984	26 334	38 817	-12 483
2018 Apr	1 494	2 420	-926	52 209	54 594	-2 385	26 539	38 224	-11 685
2018 May	1 710	1 627	83	52 913	55 898	-2 985	27 480	39 608	-12 128
2018 Jun	2 377	1 768	609	53 285	55 175	-1 890	28 021	39 047	-11 026
2018 Jul	2 403	1 461	942	53 333	55 653	-2 320	28 021	39 600	-11 579
2018 Aug	1 536	2 370	-834	53 783	55 837	-2 054	28 067	39 572	-11 505
2018 Sep	2 071	1 935	136	54 521	55 789	-1 268	28 029	38 952	-10 923
2018 Oct	1 903	1 426	477	55 419	58 257	-2 838	28 141	40 787	-12 646
2018 Nov	2 025	1 104	921	55 175	58 858	-3 683	27 580	41 118	-13 538
2018 Dec	1 770	1 966	-196	53 721	57 520	-3 799	26 551	40 114	-13 563
2019 Jan	1 468	4 997	-3 529	54 182	58 359	-4 177	27 804	41 578	-13 774
2019 Feb	1 821	5 252	-3 431	53 658	57 881	-4 223	27 861	41 523	-13 662
2019 Mar	1 937	5 264	-3 327	55 486	59 951	-4 465	29 658	43 488	-13 830
2019 Apr	1 707	3 695	-1 988	52 253	55 716	-3 463	25 949	38 797	-12 848
2019 May	1 951	1 326	625	54 157	57 163	-3 006	27 284	39 780	-12 496
2019 Jun	3 191	1 520	1 671	54 077	56 317	-2 240	26 797	38 704	-11 907
2019 Jul	3 087	1 439	1 648	56 588	57 256	-668	29 030	39 563	-10 533
2019 Aug	1 863	2 527	-664	56 631	56 894	-263	28 796	39 083	-10 287
2019 Sep	1 704	3 098	-1 394	57 156	57 567	-411	28 975	39 496	-10 521
2019 Oct	2 933	1 537	1 396	57 674	60 069	-2 395	29 198	41 740	-12 542
2019 Nov	6 794	1 553	5 241	55 087	54 843	244	26 545	36 482	-9 937
2019 Dec	7 494	1 179	6 315	56 351	54 535	1 816	28 108	36 548	-8 440
2020 Jan	3 463	1 253	2 210	54 945	53 594	1 351	26 656	36 579	-9 923
2020 Feb	1 634	3 045	-1 411	52 875	52 193	682	25 564	35 578	-10 014
2020 Mar	1 635	1 301	334	49 375	49 585	-210	23 475	34 687	-11 212
2020 Apr	4 568	575	3 993	42 779	40 177	2 602	18 911	26 979	-8 068
2020 May	5 247	779	4 468	42 217	38 623	3 594	19 041	26 422	-7 381
2020 Jun	3 515	907	2 608	44 772	44 441	331	21 024	31 600	-10 576
2020 Jul	1 363	1 031	332	46 524	46 321	203	22 709	33 554	-10 845
2020 Aug	1 813	749	1 064	47 214	46 699	515	23 349	33 775	-10 426
2020 Sep	1 507	1 977	-470	47 414	49 542	-2 128	22 856	36 583	-13 727
2020 Oct	1 809	2 870	-1 061	49 752	51 328	-1 576	24 411	37 941	-13 530
2020 Nov	1 602	3 486	-1 884	50 854	53 200	-2 346	25 362		

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	21 021	27 462	-6 441	505 062	528 553	-23 491	259 374	378 547	-119 173
2016	20 672	24 843	-4 171	548 439	577 295	-28 856	277 237	412 264	-135 027
2017	31 941	33 007	-1 066	598 160	623 589	-25 429	305 999	445 411	-139 412
2018	39 818	41 662	-1 844	623 507	649 961	-26 454	311 026	451 434	-140 408
2019	37 599	40 055	-2 456	661 651	679 883	-18 232	334 356	470 114	-135 758
2020	23 867	22 737	1 130	586 030	580 804	5 226	285 149	415 584	-130 435
2021	28 263	29 952	-1 689	597 111	624 529	-27 418	293 529	447 906	-154 377
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	8 224	8 628	-404	146 945	153 077	-6 132	74 791	109 346	-34 555
Q2	8 120	7 602	518	149 790	157 463	-7 673	77 032	112 839	-35 807
Q3	7 497	7 886	-389	151 105	157 864	-6 759	76 699	112 817	-36 118
Q4	8 100	8 891	-791	150 320	155 185	-4 865	77 477	110 409	-32 932
2018 Q1	7 629	9 122	-1 493	154 048	158 843	-4 795	77 497	110 875	-33 378
Q2	10 438	10 170	268	153 550	161 312	-7 762	77 183	112 524	-35 341
Q3	11 327	11 494	-167	156 320	161 551	-5 231	78 800	112 396	-33 596
Q4	10 424	10 876	-452	159 589	168 255	-8 666	77 546	115 639	-38 093
2019 Q1	9 182	9 517	-335	159 370	182 187	-22 817	81 367	132 585	-51 218
Q2	8 238	10 088	-1 850	159 098	165 649	-6 551	78 641	113 734	-35 093
Q3	10 260	10 174	86	166 769	168 607	-1 838	83 195	115 032	-31 837
Q4	9 919	10 276	-357	176 414	163 440	12 974	91 153	108 763	-17 610
2020 Q1	7 692	8 851	-1 159	156 235	152 120	4 115	74 735	103 592	-28 857
Q2	4 898	3 772	1 126	138 200	121 730	16 470	67 408	83 490	-16 082
Q3	5 176	5 006	170	140 659	141 313	-654	68 421	102 663	-34 242
Q4	6 101	5 108	993	150 936	165 641	-14 705	74 585	125 839	-51 254
2021 Q1	6 273	4 946	1 327	139 450	146 064	-6 614	66 471	106 146	-39 675
Q2	6 512	6 364	148	151 417	152 773	-1 356	76 682	110 479	-33 797
Q3	6 986	8 913	-1 927	145 439	159 974	-14 535	70 082	113 706	-43 624
Q4	8 492	9 729	-1 237	160 805	165 718	-4 913	80 294	117 575	-37 281
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 695	3 265	-570	51 237	53 543	-2 306	26 124	37 924	-11 800
2018 Feb	2 356	2 913	-557	50 073	50 816	257	25 435	34 768	-9 333
2018 Mar	2 578	2 944	-366	51 738	54 484	-2 746	25 938	38 183	-12 245
2018 Apr	3 298	3 240	58	50 405	53 774	-3 369	24 735	37 404	-12 669
2018 May	3 604	3 487	117	51 019	54 038	-3 019	25 586	37 748	-12 162
2018 Jun	3 536	3 443	93	52 126	53 500	-1 374	26 862	37 372	-10 510
2018 Jul	3 910	3 740	170	51 826	53 374	-1 548	26 514	37 321	-10 807
2018 Aug	3 941	4 046	-105	51 378	54 161	-2 783	25 662	37 896	-12 234
2018 Sep	3 476	3 708	-232	53 116	54 016	-900	26 624	37 179	-10 555
2018 Oct	3 885	3 648	237	53 437	56 035	-2 588	26 159	38 565	-12 406
2018 Nov	3 397	4 018	-621	53 803	55 944	-2 141	26 208	38 204	-11 996
2018 Dec	3 142	3 210	-68	52 349	56 276	-3 927	25 179	38 870	-13 691
2019 Jan	3 142	3 122	20	52 508	60 234	-7 726	26 130	43 453	-17 323
2019 Feb	3 104	3 222	-118	52 375	59 911	-7 536	26 578	43 553	-16 975
2019 Mar	2 936	3 173	-237	54 487	62 042	-7 555	28 659	45 579	-16 920
2019 Apr	2 652	3 090	-438	51 308	56 321	-5 013	25 004	39 402	-14 398
2019 May	3 246	3 704	-458	52 862	54 785	-1 923	25 989	37 402	-11 413
2019 Jun	2 340	3 294	-954	54 928	54 543	385	27 648	36 930	-9 282
2019 Jul	3 617	3 623	-6	56 058	55 072	986	28 500	37 379	-8 879
2019 Aug	3 208	3 245	-37	55 286	56 176	-890	27 451	38 365	-10 914
2019 Sep	3 435	3 306	129	55 425	57 359	-1 934	27 244	39 288	-12 044
2019 Oct	3 219	3 787	-568	57 388	57 819	-431	28 912	39 490	-10 578
2019 Nov	3 252	3 156	96	58 629	53 240	5 389	30 087	34 879	-4 792
2019 Dec	3 448	3 333	115	60 397	52 381	8 016	32 154	34 394	-2 240
2020 Jan	3 012	3 064	-52	55 396	51 783	3 613	27 107	34 768	-7 661
2020 Feb	2 661	3 106	-445	51 848	52 132	-284	24 537	35 517	-10 980
2020 Mar	2 019	2 681	-662	48 991	48 205	786	23 091	33 307	-10 216
2020 Apr	1 626	1 239	387	45 721	39 513	6 208	21 853	26 315	-4 462
2020 May	1 576	1 039	537	45 888	38 363	7 525	22 712	26 162	-3 450
2020 Jun	1 696	1 494	202	46 591	43 854	2 737	22 843	31 013	-8 170
2020 Jul	1 609	1 476	133	46 278	45 876	402	22 463	33 109	-10 646
2020 Aug	1 944	1 695	249	47 083	45 753	1 330	23 218	32 829	-9 611
2020 Sep	1 623	1 835	-212	47 298	49 684	-2 386	22 740	36 725	-13 985
2020 Oct	1 780	1 599	181	49 781	52 599	-2 818	24 440	39 212	-14 772
2020 Nov	2 196	1 613	583	50 260	55 073	-4 813	24 768	41 861	-17 093
2020 Dec	2 125	1 896	229	50 895	57 969	-7 074	25 377		

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	40 472	50 927	-10 455	485 611	505 088	-19 477	239 923	355 082	-115 159
2016	44 388	52 298	-7 910	524 723	549 840	-25 117	253 521	384 809	-131 288
2017	55 452	58 147	-2 695	574 649	598 449	-23 800	282 488	420 271	-137 783
2018	62 804	63 271	-467	600 521	628 352	-27 831	288 040	429 825	-141 785
2019	73 549	73 442	107	625 701	646 496	-20 795	298 406	436 727	-138 321
2020	53 741	46 343	7 398	556 156	557 198	-1 042	255 275	391 978	-136 703
2021	54 538	58 103	-3 565	570 836	596 378	-25 542	267 254	419 755	-152 501
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	14 168	14 569	-401	141 001	147 136	-6 135	68 847	103 405	-34 558
Q2	14 142	15 497	-1 355	143 768	149 568	-5 800	71 010	104 944	-33 934
Q3	13 336	14 228	-892	145 266	151 522	-6 256	70 860	106 475	-35 615
Q4	13 806	13 853	-47	144 614	150 223	-5 609	71 771	105 447	-33 676
2018 Q1	13 326	14 654	-1 328	148 351	153 311	-4 960	71 800	105 343	-33 543
Q2	16 019	15 985	34	147 969	155 497	-7 528	71 602	106 709	-35 107
Q3	17 337	17 260	77	150 310	155 785	-5 475	72 790	106 630	-33 840
Q4	16 122	15 372	750	153 891	163 759	-9 868	71 848	111 143	-39 295
2019 Q1	14 408	25 030	-10 622	154 144	166 674	-12 530	76 141	117 072	-40 931
Q2	15 087	16 629	-1 542	152 249	159 108	-6 859	71 792	107 193	-35 401
Q3	16 914	17 238	-324	160 115	161 543	-1 428	76 541	107 968	-31 427
Q4	27 140	14 545	12 595	159 193	159 171	22	73 932	104 494	-30 562
2020 Q1	14 424	14 450	-26	149 503	146 521	2 982	68 003	97 993	-29 990
Q2	18 228	6 033	12 195	124 870	119 469	5 401	54 078	81 229	-27 151
Q3	9 859	8 763	1 096	135 976	137 556	-1 580	63 738	98 906	-35 168
Q4	11 230	17 097	-5 867	145 807	153 652	-7 845	69 456	113 850	-44 394
2021 Q1	11 113	16 935	-5 822	134 610	134 075	535	61 631	94 157	-32 526
Q2	14 378	11 639	2 739	143 551	147 498	-3 947	68 816	105 204	-36 388
Q3	11 419	16 023	-4 604	141 006	152 864	-11 858	65 649	106 596	-40 947
Q4	17 628	13 506	4 122	151 669	161 941	-10 272	71 158	113 798	-42 640
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 449	5 693	-1 244	49 483	51 115	-1 632	24 370	35 496	-11 126
2018 Feb	4 117	3 707	410	49 312	50 022	-710	23 674	33 974	-10 300
2018 Mar	4 760	5 254	-494	49 556	52 174	-2 618	23 756	35 873	-12 117
2018 Apr	4 792	5 660	-868	48 911	51 354	-2 443	23 241	34 984	-11 743
2018 May	5 314	5 114	200	49 309	52 411	-3 102	23 876	36 121	-12 245
2018 Jun	5 913	5 211	702	49 749	51 732	-1 983	24 485	35 604	-11 119
2018 Jul	6 313	5 201	1 112	49 423	51 913	-2 490	24 111	35 860	-11 749
2018 Aug	5 477	6 416	-939	49 842	51 791	-1 949	24 126	35 526	-11 400
2018 Sep	5 547	5 643	-96	51 045	52 081	-1 036	24 553	35 244	-10 691
2018 Oct	5 788	5 074	714	51 534	54 609	-3 075	24 256	37 139	-12 883
2018 Nov	5 422	5 122	300	51 778	54 840	-3 062	24 183	37 100	-12 917
2018 Dec	4 912	5 176	-264	50 579	54 310	-3 731	23 409	36 904	-13 495
2019 Jan	4 610	8 119	-3 509	51 040	55 237	-4 197	24 662	38 456	-13 794
2019 Feb	4 925	8 474	-3 549	50 554	54 659	-4 105	24 757	38 301	-13 544
2019 Mar	4 873	8 437	-3 564	52 550	56 778	-4 228	26 722	40 315	-13 593
2019 Apr	4 359	6 785	-2 426	49 601	52 626	-3 025	23 297	35 707	-12 410
2019 May	5 197	5 030	167	50 911	53 459	-2 548	24 038	36 076	-12 038
2019 Jun	5 531	4 814	717	51 737	53 023	-1 286	24 457	35 410	-10 953
2019 Jul	6 704	5 062	1 642	52 971	53 633	-662	25 413	35 940	-10 527
2019 Aug	5 071	5 772	-701	53 423	53 649	-226	25 588	35 838	-10 250
2019 Sep	5 139	6 404	-1 265	53 721	54 261	-540	25 540	36 190	-10 650
2019 Oct	6 152	5 324	828	54 455	56 282	-1 827	25 979	37 953	-11 974
2019 Nov	10 046	4 709	5 337	51 835	51 687	148	23 293	33 326	-10 033
2019 Dec	10 942	4 512	6 430	52 903	51 202	1 701	24 660	33 215	-8 555
2020 Jan	6 475	4 317	2 158	51 933	50 530	1 403	23 644	33 515	-9 871
2020 Feb	4 295	6 151	-1 856	50 214	49 087	1 127	22 903	32 472	-9 569
2020 Mar	3 654	3 982	-328	47 356	46 904	452	21 456	32 006	-10 550
2020 Apr	6 194	1 814	4 380	41 153	38 938	2 215	17 285	25 740	-8 455
2020 May	6 823	1 818	5 005	40 641	37 584	3 057	17 465	25 383	-7 918
2020 Jun	5 211	2 401	2 810	43 076	42 947	129	19 328	30 106	-10 778
2020 Jul	2 972	2 507	465	44 915	44 845	70	21 100	32 078	-10 978
2020 Aug	3 757	2 444	1 313	45 270	45 004	266	21 405	32 080	-10 675
2020 Sep	3 130	3 812	-682	45 791	47 707	-1 916	21 233	34 748	-13 515
2020 Oct	3 589	4 469	-880	47 972</td					

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

9 UK TRADE EXCLUDING PRECIOUS METALS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Total trade excluding Precious Metals*			Trade in goods excluding Precious Metals*		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSIJ	FSIG	FSID	FSIK	FSIH	FSIE
Annual									
2015	2 928	4 258	-1 330	523 155	551 757	-28 602	277 467	401 751	-124 284
2016	3 464	4 311	-847	565 647	597 827	-32 180	294 445	432 796	-138 351
2017	2 119	2 916	-797	627 982	653 680	-25 698	335 821	475 502	-139 681
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	661 670	687 379	-25 709	349 189	488 852	-139 663
2019	14 509	15 705	-1 196	684 741	704 233	-19 492	357 446	494 464	-137 018
2020	10 986	8 852	2 134	598 911	594 689	4 222	298 030	429 469	-131 439
2021	6 411	11 336	-4 925	618 963	643 145	-24 182	315 381	466 522	-151 141
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	457	0	457	154 712	161 705	-6 993	82 558	117 974	-35 416
Q2	777	1 127	-350	157 133	163 938	-6 805	84 375	119 314	-34 939
Q3	679	900	-221	157 923	164 850	-6 927	83 517	119 803	-36 286
Q4	206	889	-683	158 214	163 187	-4 973	85 371	118 411	-33 040
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	161 551	167 318	-5 767	85 000	119 350	-34 350
Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	163 440	169 745	-6 305	87 073	120 957	-33 884
Q3	242	1 111	-869	167 405	171 934	-4 529	89 885	122 779	-32 894
Q4	739	749	-10	169 274	178 382	-9 108	87 231	125 766	-38 535
2019 Q1	0	10 903	-10 903	168 552	180 801	-12 249	90 549	131 199	-40 650
Q2	1 313	2 502	-1 189	166 023	173 235	-7 212	85 566	121 320	-35 754
Q3	1 227	2 300	-1 073	175 802	176 481	-6 79	92 228	122 906	-30 678
Q4	11 969	0	11 969	174 364	173 716	648	89 103	119 039	-29 936
2020 Q1	1 701	1 844	-143	162 226	159 127	3 099	80 726	110 599	-29 873
Q2	9 270	0	9 270	133 828	125 502	8 326	63 036	87 262	-24 226
Q3	15	510	-495	145 820	145 809	11	73 582	107 159	-33 577
Q4	0	6 498	-6 498	157 037	164 251	-7 214	80 686	124 449	-43 763
2021 Q1	0	7 723	-7 723	145 723	143 287	2 436	72 744	103 369	-30 625
Q2	1 812	322	1 490	156 117	158 815	-2 698	81 382	116 521	-35 139
Q3	0	2 806	-2 806	152 425	166 081	-13 656	77 068	119 813	-42 745
Q4	4 599	485	4 114	164 698	174 962	-10 264	84 187	126 819	-42 632
Monthly									
2018 Jan	106	0	106	53 826	56 808	-2 982	28 713	41 189	-12 476
2018 Feb	20	0	20	53 409	53 729	-320	27 771	37 681	-9 910
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	54 316	56 781	-2 465	28 516	40 480	-11 964
2018 Apr	0	1 335	-1 335	53 703	55 679	-1 976	28 033	39 309	-11 276
2018 May	0	402	-402	54 623	57 123	-2 500	29 190	40 833	-11 643
2018 Jun	548	0	548	55 114	56 943	-1 829	29 850	40 815	-10 965
2018 Jul	242	0	242	55 494	57 114	-1 620	30 182	41 061	-10 879
2018 Aug	0	470	-470	55 319	57 737	-2 418	29 603	41 472	-11 869
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	56 592	57 083	-491	30 100	40 246	-10 146
2018 Oct	321	0	321	57 001	59 683	-2 682	29 723	42 213	-12 490
2018 Nov	418	0	418	56 782	59 962	-3 180	29 187	42 222	-13 035
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	55 491	58 737	-3 246	28 321	41 331	-13 010
2019 Jan	0	2 822	-2 822	55 650	60 534	-4 884	29 272	43 753	-14 481
2019 Feb	0	4 064	-4 064	55 479	59 069	-3 590	29 682	42 711	-13 029
2019 Mar	0	4 017	-4 017	57 423	61 198	-3 775	31 595	44 735	-13 140
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	53 960	57 160	-3 200	27 656	40 241	-12 585
2019 May	0	251	-251	56 108	58 238	-2 130	29 235	40 855	-11 620
2019 Jun	1 313	0	1 313	55 955	57 837	-1 882	28 675	40 224	-11 549
2019 Jul	1 227	0	1 227	58 448	58 695	-247	30 890	41 002	-10 112
2019 Aug	0	579	-579	58 494	58 842	-348	30 659	41 031	-10 372
2019 Sep	0	1 721	-1 721	58 860	58 944	-84	30 679	40 873	-10 194
2019 Oct	1 152	0	1 152	59 455	61 606	-2 151	30 979	43 277	-12 298
2019 Nov	5 100	0	5 100	56 781	56 396	385	28 239	38 035	-9 796
2019 Dec	5 717	0	5 717	58 128	55 714	2 414	29 885	37 727	-7 842
2020 Jan	1 631	0	1 631	56 777	54 847	1 930	28 488	37 832	-9 344
2020 Feb	0	1 844	-1 844	54 509	53 394	1 115	27 198	36 779	-9 581
2020 Mar	70	0	70	50 940	50 886	54	25 040	35 988	-10 948
2020 Apr	3 525	0	3 525	43 822	40 752	3 070	19 954	27 554	-7 600
2020 May	4 035	0	4 035	43 429	39 402	4 027	20 253	27 201	-6 948
2020 Jun	1 710	0	1 710	46 577	45 348	1 229	22 829	32 507	-9 678
2020 Jul	0	186	-186	47 887	47 166	721	24 072	34 399	-10 327
2020 Aug	15	0	15	49 012	47 448	1 564	25 147	34 524	-9 377
2020 Sep	0	324	-324	48 921	51 195	-2 274	24 363	38 236	-13 873
2020 Oct	0	577	-577	51 561	53 621	-2 060	26 220	40 234	-14 014
2020 Nov	0	2 153	-2 153	52 456	54 533	-2 077	26 964	41 321	-14 357
2020 Dec	0	3 768	-3 768	53 020	56 097	-3 077	27 502	42 894	-15 392
2021 Jan	0								

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS, PRECIOUS METALS FOR EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Precious metals EU ¹			Precious metals Non-EU ²			EU ¹ excluding precious metals			Non-EU ² excluding precious metals		
				Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSJ6	FSJ4	FSJ7	FSJ9	FSJ8	FSK2	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9
Annual															
2015	2 928	4 258	-1 330	17	176	-159	2 911	4 082	-1 171	133 151	221 054	-87 903	144 316	180 697	-36 381
2016	3 464	4 311	-847	32	81	-49	3 432	4 230	-798	142 700	238 820	-96 120	151 745	193 976	-42 231
2017	2 119	2 916	-797	160	127	33	1 959	2 789	-830	163 611	259 476	-95 865	172 210	216 026	-43 816
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	125	297	-172	1 530	3 947	-2 417	172 505	267 210	-94 705	176 684	221 642	-44 958
2019	14 509	15 705	-1 196	622	218	404	13 887	15 487	-1 600	170 111	269 568	-99 457	187 335	224 896	-37 561
2020	10 986	8 852	2 134	1 497	260	1 237	9 489	8 592	897	145 240	232 425	-87 185	152 790	197 044	-44 254
2021	6 411	11 336	-4 925	1 082	360	722	5 329	10 976	-5 647	152 869	223 033	-70 164	162 512	243 489	-80 977
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	457	0	457	1	0	1	456	0	456	39 540	63 732	-24 192	43 018	54 242	-11 224
Q2	777	1 127	-350	5	54	-49	772	1 073	-301	40 541	64 641	-24 100	43 634	54 673	-10 839
Q3	679	900	-221	11	43	-32	668	857	-189	41 647	65 619	-23 972	41 870	54 184	-12 314
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	2	0	2	124	647	-523	42 063	66 746	-24 683	42 937	52 604	-9 667
Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	19	157	-138	529	1 580	-1 051	43 246	67 710	-24 464	43 827	53 247	-9 420
Q3	242	1 111	-869	2	101	-99	240	1 010	-770	44 071	65 454	-21 383	45 814	57 325	-11 511
Q4	739	749	-10	102	39	63	637	710	-73	43 125	67 300	-24 175	44 106	58 466	-14 360
2019 Q1	0	10 903	-10 903	0	78	-78	0	10 825	-10 825	45 818	72 821	-27 003	44 731	58 378	-13 647
Q2	1 313	2 502	-1 189	25	53	-28	1 288	2 449	-1 161	40 841	65 281	-24 440	44 725	56 039	-11 314
Q3	1 227	2 300	-1 073	180	87	-93	1 047	2 213	-1 166	42 280	66 821	-24 541	49 948	56 085	-6 137
2020 Q1	1 701	1 844	-143	246	0	246	1 455	1 844	-389	38 391	58 656	-20 265	42 335	51 943	-9 608
Q2	9 270	0	9 270	1 247	0	1 247	8 023	0	8 023	30 035	46 125	-16 090	33 001	41 137	-8 136
Q3	15	510	-495	4	9	-5	11	501	-490	36 028	58 046	-22 018	37 554	49 113	-11 559
Q4	0	6 498	-6 498	0	251	-251	0	6 247	-6 247	40 786	69 598	-28 812	39 900	54 851	-14 951
2021 Q1	0	7 723	-7 723	0	223	-223	0	7 500	-7 500	32 321	50 296	-17 975	40 423	53 073	-12 650
Q2	1 812	322	1 490	441	4	437	1 371	318	1 053	39 593	56 516	-16 923	41 789	60 005	-18 216
Q3	0	2 806	-2 806	0	133	-133	0	2 673	-2 673	38 587	57 793	-19 206	38 481	62 020	-23 539
Q4	4 599	485	4 114	641	0	641	3 958	485	3 473	42 368	58 428	-16 060	41 819	68 391	-26 572
Monthly															
2018 Jan	106	0	106	1	0	1	105	0	105	14 297	22 934	-8 637	14 416	18 255	-3 839
2018 Feb	20	0	20	1	0	1	19	0	19	13 769	21 315	-7 546	14 002	16 366	-2 364
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	0	0	0	647	-647	13 997	22 497	-8 500	14 519	17 983	-3 464	
2018 Apr	0	1 335	-1 335	0	89	-89	0	1 246	-1 246	14 119	22 148	-8 029	13 914	17 161	-3 247
2018 May	0	402	-402	0	68	-68	0	334	-334	14 416	23 283	-8 867	14 774	17 550	-2 776
2018 Jun	548	0	548	19	0	19	529	0	529	14 711	22 279	-7 568	15 139	18 536	-3 397
2018 Jul	242	0	242	2	0	2	240	0	240	15 286	22 025	-6 739	14 896	19 036	-4 140
2018 Aug	0	470	-470	0	27	-27	0	443	-443	14 640	21 669	-7 029	14 963	19 803	-4 840
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	0	74	-74	0	567	-567	14 145	21 760	-7 615	15 955	18 486	-2 531
2018 Oct	321	0	321	6	0	6	315	0	315	14 455	22 174	-7 719	15 268	20 039	-4 771
2018 Nov	418	0	418	96	0	96	322	0	322	14 242	22 629	-8 387	14 945	19 593	-4 648
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	0	39	-39	0	710	-710	14 428	22 497	-8 069	13 893	18 834	-4 941
2019 Jan	0	2 822	-2 822	0	0	0	0	2 822	-2 822	14 668	23 502	-8 834	14 604	20 251	-5 647
2019 Feb	0	4 064	-4 064	0	0	0	4 064	-4 064	14 954	23 751	-8 797	14 728	18 960	-4 232	
2019 Mar	0	4 017	-4 017	0	78	-78	0	3 939	-3 939	16 196	25 568	-9 372	15 399	19 167	-3 768
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	0	43	-43	0	2 208	-2 208	12 905	21 453	-8 548	14 751	18 788	-4 037
2019 May	0	251	-251	0	10	-10	0	241	-241	14 426	21 574	-7 148	14 809	19 281	-4 472
2019 Jun	1 313	0	1 313	25	0	25	1 28								

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade					
	Exports		Imports	Balance ¹	Exports		Imports	Balance ¹	Exports		Imports	Balance ¹
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM	IKBM
Annual												
2015	331 932	467 828	-135 896	271 518	169 295	102 223	602 881	636 854	-33 973			
2016	334 405	484 803	-150 398	288 637	174 833	113 804	623 027	659 349	-36 322			
2017	357 280	496 599	-139 319	301 193	182 212	118 981	658 251	678 621	-20 370			
2018	357 961	497 752	-139 791	318 566	201 703	116 863	676 529	699 468	-22 939			
2019	371 955	510 169	-138 214	327 295	209 769	117 526	699 250	719 938	-20 688			
2020	319 364	442 533	-123 169	289 254	163 880	125 374	608 618	606 413	2 205			
2021	314 862	462 849	-147 987	285 930	166 855	119 075	600 792	629 704	-28 912			
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	87 320	123 451	-36 131	74 558	44 826	29 732	161 848	168 212	-6 364			
Q2	90 564	125 438	-34 874	74 893	45 614	29 279	165 353	170 992	-5 639			
Q3	89 577	124 977	-35 400	76 739	46 250	30 489	166 294	171 193	-4 899			
Q4	89 819	122 733	-32 914	75 003	45 522	29 481	164 756	168 224	-3 468			
2018 Q1	89 586	124 171	-34 585	78 806	48 886	29 920	168 405	173 047	-4 642			
Q2	89 815	123 839	-34 024	77 711	49 889	27 822	167 509	173 740	-6 231			
Q3	90 412	123 224	-32 812	79 153	49 998	29 155	169 535	173 237	-3 702			
Q4	88 148	126 518	-38 370	82 896	52 930	29 966	171 080	179 444	-8 364			
2019 Q1	91 398	143 665	-52 267	78 540	50 416	28 124	169 947	194 086	-24 139			
Q2	86 208	123 520	-37 312	80 803	51 772	29 031	167 007	175 259	-8 252			
Q3	92 553	123 034	-30 481	83 156	53 199	29 957	175 700	176 218	-1 518			
Q4	101 796	119 950	-18 154	84 796	54 382	30 414	186 596	174 375	12 221			
2020 Q1	83 401	113 507	-30 106	79 506	49 324	30 182	162 907	162 831	76			
Q2	77 156	89 569	-12 413	67 302	37 361	29 941	144 458	126 930	17 528			
Q3	75 973	109 213	-33 240	69 862	38 170	31 692	145 835	147 383	-1 548			
Q4	82 834	130 244	-47 410	72 584	39 025	33 559	155 418	169 269	-13 851			
2021 Q1	73 618	110 512	-36 894	69 502	37 773	31 729	143 120	148 285	-5 165			
Q2	82 460	115 125	-32 665	70 909	40 434	30 475	153 369	155 559	-2 190			
Q3	75 744	118 591	-42 847	71 319	44 076	27 243	147 063	162 667	-15 604			
Q4	83 040	118 621	-35 581	74 200	44 572	29 628	157 240	163 193	-5 953			
Monthly												
2018 Jan	30 356	42 723	-12 367	25 643	15 850	9 793	56 052	58 448	-2 396			
2018 Feb	29 191	38 960	-9 769	26 554	16 378	10 176	55 703	55 374	328			
2018 Mar	30 039	42 488	-12 449	26 609	16 658	9 951	56 650	59 225	-2 574			
2018 Apr	29 470	41 817	-12 347	26 187	16 745	9 442	55 716	58 596	-2 880			
2018 May	29 554	41 126	-11 572	25 748	16 647	9 101	55 365	57 774	-2 408			
2018 Jun	30 791	40 896	-10 105	25 776	16 497	9 279	56 428	57 370	-943			
2018 Jul	30 744	40 978	-10 234	25 980	16 323	9 657	56 550	57 382	-831			
2018 Aug	29 489	41 746	-12 257	26 434	16 555	9 879	55 798	58 316	-2 518			
2018 Sep	30 179	40 500	-10 321	26 739	17 120	9 619	57 187	57 539	-353			
2018 Oct	29 791	42 076	-12 285	27 697	17 556	10 141	57 399	59 586	-2 187			
2018 Nov	29 731	42 146	-12 415	27 696	17 839	9 857	57 552	59 928	-2 376			
2018 Dec	28 626	42 296	-13 670	27 503	17 535	9 968	56 129	59 930	-3 801			
2019 Jan	29 835	47 224	-17 389	26 455	17 188	9 267	56 326	64 246	-7 919			
2019 Feb	29 855	47 006	-17 151	25 976	16 646	9 330	55 861	63 694	-7 834			
2019 Mar	31 708	49 435	-17 727	26 109	16 582	9 527	57 760	66 146	-8 386			
2019 Apr	27 748	42 589	-14 841	26 345	16 797	9 548	54 229	59 558	-5 328			
2019 May	28 823	41 017	-12 194	26 994	17 269	9 725	55 807	58 299	-2 493			
2019 Jun	29 637	39 914	-10 277	27 464	17 706	9 758	56 971	57 402	-431			
2019 Jul	31 856	40 468	-8 612	27 774	17 584	10 190	59 401	58 082	1 319			
2019 Aug	30 246	40 796	-10 550	27 783	17 791	10 002	57 955	58 512	-556			
2019 Sep	30 451	41 770	-11 319	27 599	17 834	9 765	58 344	59 624	-1 281			
2019 Oct	32 207	43 382	-11 175	28 571	18 301	10 270	60 310	61 376	-1 067			
2019 Nov	33 600	38 289	-4 689	28 257	16 157	10 100	61 880	56 437	5 444			
2019 Dec	35 989	38 279	-2 290	27 968	17 924	10 044	64 406	56 562	7 844			</td

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU ¹			Non-EU ²				
	Exports		Imports	Balance ³	Exports		Imports	Balance ³	Exports		Imports
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEU	CTVU	LGEU	CTVU	Balance ³
Annual											
2015	331 932	467 828	-135 896	159 592	249 841	-90 249	172 056	217 974	-45 918		
2016	334 405	484 803	-150 398	162 546	259 811	-97 265	171 617	224 938	-53 321		
2017	357 280	496 599	-139 319	172 793	265 561	-92 768	184 203	231 008	-46 805		
2018	357 961	497 752	-139 791	173 163	267 794	-94 631	184 513	229 876	-45 363		
2019	371 955	510 169	-138 214	170 733	269 786	-99 053	201 222	240 383	-39 161		
2020	319 364	442 533	-123 169	153 252	232 402	-79 150	166 112	210 131	-44 019		
2021	314 862	462 849	-147 987	148 464	218 573	-70 109	166 398	244 276	-77 878		
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	87 320	123 451	-36 131	42 229	66 510	-24 281	45 021	56 911	-11 890		
Q2	90 564	125 438	-34 874	43 218	66 428	-23 210	47 258	59 030	-11 772		
Q3	89 577	124 977	-35 400	43 704	66 558	-22 854	45 814	58 425	-12 611		
Q4	89 819	122 733	-32 914	43 642	66 065	-22 423	46 110	56 642	-10 532		
2018 Q1	89 586	124 171	-34 585	43 298	67 581	-24 283	46 218	56 543	-10 325		
Q2	89 815	123 839	-34 024	43 397	68 056	-24 659	46 347	55 717	-9 370		
Q3	90 412	123 224	-32 812	43 371	65 172	-21 801	46 970	58 069	-11 099		
Q4	88 148	126 518	-38 370	43 097	66 985	-23 888	44 978	59 547	-14 569		
2019 Q1	91 398	143 665	-52 267	46 215	73 647	-27 432	45 057	70 069	-25 012		
Q2	86 208	123 520	-37 312	40 286	65 334	-25 048	45 909	58 184	-12 275		
Q3	92 553	123 034	-30 481	42 012	65 947	-23 935	50 559	57 065	-6 506		
Q4	101 796	119 950	-18 154	42 220	64 858	-22 638	59 697	55 065	4 632		
2020 Q1	83 401	113 507	-30 106	39 382	59 116	-19 734	44 019	54 391	-10 372		
Q2	77 156	89 569	-12 413	34 602	46 350	-11 748	42 554	43 219	-665		
Q3	75 973	109 213	-33 240	37 449	58 071	-20 622	38 524	51 142	-12 618		
Q4	82 834	130 244	-47 410	41 819	68 865	-27 046	41 015	61 379	-20 364		
2021 Q1	73 618	110 512	-36 894	32 401	50 482	-18 081	41 217	60 030	-18 813		
Q2	82 460	115 125	-32 665	38 848	55 308	-16 460	43 612	59 817	-16 205		
Q3	75 744	118 591	-42 847	37 270	56 603	-19 333	38 474	61 988	-23 514		
Q4	83 040	118 621	-35 581	39 945	56 180	-16 235	43 095	62 441	-19 346		
Monthly											
2018 Jan	30 356	42 723	-12 367	14 676	23 322	-8 646	15 656	19 383	-3 727		
2018 Feb	29 191	38 960	-9 769	14 232	21 679	-7 447	14 936	17 251	-2 315		
2018 Mar	30 039	42 488	-12 449	14 390	22 580	-8 190	15 626	19 909	-4 283		
2018 Apr	29 470	41 817	-12 347	14 376	22 633	-8 257	15 071	19 172	-4 101		
2018 May	29 554	41 126	-11 572	14 418	23 075	-8 657	15 113	18 014	-2 901		
2018 Jun	30 791	40 896	-10 105	14 603	22 348	-7 745	16 163	18 531	-2 368		
2018 Jul	30 744	40 978	-10 234	15 094	21 901	-6 807	15 626	19 076	-3 450		
2018 Aug	29 489	41 746	-12 257	14 403	21 710	-7 307	15 062	20 053	-4 991		
2018 Sep	30 179	40 500	-10 321	13 874	21 561	-7 687	16 282	18 940	-2 658		
2018 Oct	29 791	42 076	-12 285	14 232	22 144	-7 912	15 545	19 940	-4 395		
2018 Nov	29 731	42 146	-12 415	14 328	22 539	-8 211	15 386	19 608	-4 222		
2018 Dec	28 626	42 296	-13 670	14 537	22 302	-7 765	14 047	19 999	-5 952		
2019 Jan	29 835	47 224	-17 389	14 941	23 593	-8 652	14 858	23 661	-8 803		
2019 Feb	29 855	47 006	-17 151	15 146	24 035	-8 889	14 666	22 989	-8 323		
2019 Mar	31 708	49 435	-17 727	16 128	26 019	-9 891	15 533	23 419	-7 886		
2019 Apr	27 748	42 589	-14 841	12 795	21 693	-8 898	14 955	20 912	-5 957		
2019 May	28 823	41 017	-12 194	14 179	21 585	-7 406	14 617	19 433	-4 816		
2019 Jun	29 637	39 914	-10 277	13 312	22 056	-8 744	16 337	17 839	-1 502		
2019 Jul	31 856	40 468	-8 612	14 200	21 676	-7 476	17 671	18 784	-1 113		
2019 Aug	30 246	40 796	-10 550	13 792	21 923	-8 131	16 458	18 865	-2 407		
2019 Sep	30 451	41 770	-11 319	14 020	22 348	-8 328	16 430	19 416	-2 986		
2019 Oct	32 207	43 382	-11 175	14 888	23 631	-8 743	17 358	19 739	-2 381		
2019 Nov	33 600	38 289	-4 689	12 947	20 413	-7 466	20 695	17 869	2 826		
2019 Dec	35 989	38 279	-2 290	14 385	20 814	-6 429	21 644	17 457	4 187		
2020 Jan	30 417	38 360	-7 943	13 978	20 182	-6 204	16 439	18 178	-1 739		
2020 Feb	27 446	38 977	-11 531	13 617	19 932	-6 315	13 829	19 045	-5 216		
2020 Mar	25 538	36 170	-10 632	11 787	19 002	-7 215	13 751	17 168	-3 417		
2020 Apr	25 775	28 893	-3 118	11 321	14 215	-2 894	14 454	1			

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual				ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEBB	OGSM	CTVV	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY
2015	13 648	37 958	-24 310	7 682	8 828	-1 146	5 961	11 114	-5 153	34 794	49 713	-14 919	491	1 260	- 769
2016	14 555	39 287	-24 732	7 682	8 385	-703	6 201	10 483	-4 282	36 114	48 195	-12 081	466	1 310	- 844
2017	15 544	39 552	-24 008	7 365	8 930	-1 565	7 413	10 735	-3 322	42 717	51 897	-9 180	524	1 516	- 992
2018	14 953	40 563	-25 610	7 845	9 248	-1 403	7 440	10 629	-3 189	41 464	53 277	-11 813	545	1 384	- 839
2019	15 965	40 787	-24 822	8 240	9 336	-1 096	6 976	10 934	-3 958	40 076	48 643	-8 567	524	1 394	- 870
2020	15 344	40 436	-25 092	6 739	9 283	-2 544	6 595	11 748	-5 153	37 530	39 168	-1 638	518	1 366	- 848
2021	13 714	37 799	-24 085	7 762	9 358	-1 596	9 882	13 605	-3 723	31 158	46 834	-15 676	612	1 255	- 643
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 786	9 866	-6 080	1 804	2 198	-394	1 799	2 898	-1 099	10 224	13 744	-3 520	121	342	- 221
Q2	4 034	9 799	-5 765	1 761	2 202	-441	1 882	2 624	-742	12 022	12 160	-138	125	385	- 260
Q3	3 898	9 873	-5 975	1 924	2 273	-349	1 876	2 646	-770	10 559	12 553	-1 994	144	417	- 273
Q4	3 826	10 014	-6 188	1 876	2 257	-381	1 856	2 567	-711	9 912	13 440	-3 528	134	372	- 238
2018 Q1	3 721	10 031	-6 310	1 926	2 275	-349	1 791	2 545	-754	8 587	14 126	-5 539	126	361	- 235
Q2	3 747	10 188	-6 441	1 995	2 293	-298	1 875	2 628	-753	10 991	12 908	-1 917	136	330	- 194
Q3	3 700	10 126	-6 426	1 884	2 339	-455	1 877	2 730	-853	11 268	12 863	-1 595	142	368	- 226
Q4	3 785	10 218	-6 433	2 040	2 341	-301	1 897	2 726	-829	10 618	13 380	-2 762	141	325	- 184
2019 Q1	4 127	10 724	-6 597	2 203	2 650	-447	1 857	2 724	-867	9 921	13 039	-3 118	139	339	- 200
Q2	3 712	10 012	-6 300	2 090	2 244	-154	1 815	2 680	-865	8 683	12 011	-3 328	130	356	- 226
Q3	4 131	10 023	-5 892	2 051	2 221	-170	1 707	2 749	-1 042	10 769	11 394	-625	118	344	- 226
Q4	3 995	10 028	-6 033	1 896	2 221	-325	1 597	2 781	-1 184	10 703	12 199	-1 496	137	355	- 218
2020 Q1	3 739	9 744	-6 005	1 833	2 214	-381	1 715	2 785	-1 070	9 431	12 068	-2 637	133	317	- 184
Q2	3 701	9 942	-6 241	1 287	2 191	-904	1 228	2 465	-1 237	10 401	8 733	1 668	138	351	- 213
Q3	3 846	10 204	-6 358	1 811	2 439	-628	1 632	3 040	-1 408	8 360	8 609	-249	122	363	- 241
2021 Q1	2 859	9 015	-6 156	1 770	2 106	-336	2 272	3 259	-987	7 730	8 819	-1 089	121	257	- 136
Q2	3 688	9 429	-5 741	2 048	2 347	-299	2 519	3 727	-1 208	7 276	10 444	-3 168	174	315	- 141
Q3	3 580	9 701	-6 121	1 949	2 428	-479	2 538	3 564	-1 026	7 550	12 916	-5 366	144	329	- 185
Q4	3 587	9 654	-6 067	1 995	2 477	-482	2 553	3 055	-502	8 602	14 655	-6 053	173	354	- 181
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 259	3 391	-2 132	640	760	-120	607	881	-274	3 028	4 731	-1 703	42	129	- 87
2018 Feb	1 223	3 267	-2 044	625	729	-104	619	820	-201	2 692	4 120	-1 428	38	135	- 97
2018 Mar	1 239	3 373	-2 134	661	786	-125	565	844	-279	2 867	5 275	-2 408	46	97	- 51
2018 Apr	1 237	3 307	-2 070	665	774	-109	617	830	-213	3 782	4 446	-664	40	104	- 64
2018 May	1 263	3 478	-2 215	680	764	-84	613	888	-275	3 636	4 574	-938	50	125	- 75
2018 Jun	1 247	3 403	-2 156	650	755	-105	645	910	-265	3 573	3 888	-315	46	101	- 55
2018 Jul	1 240	3 444	-2 204	649	781	-132	643	899	-256	3 967	4 292	-325	50	127	- 77
2018 Aug	1 265	3 427	-2 162	657	811	-154	630	921	-291	3 932	4 564	-632	51	125	- 74
2018 Sep	1 195	3 255	-2 060	578	747	-169	604	910	-306	3 369	4 007	-638	41	116	- 75
2018 Oct	1 261	3 490	-2 229	679	824	-145	641	939	-298	3 506	4 047	-541	48	114	- 66
2018 Nov	1 313	3 486	-2 173	702	785	-83	635	899	-264	3 475	4 678	-1 203	48	113	- 65
2018 Dec	1 211	3 242	-2 031	659	732	-73	621	888	-267	3 637	4 655	-1 018	45	98	- 53
2019 Jan	1 347	3 611	-2 264	711	849	-138	629	906	-277	3 687	4 848	-1 161	47	127	- 80
2019 Feb	1 367	3 566	-2 199	767	909	-142	607	892	-285	3 253	4 077	-824	47	107	- 60
2019 Mar	1 413	3 547	-2 134	725	892	-167	621	926	-305	2 981	4 114	-1 133	45	105	- 60
2019 Apr	1 233	3 497	-2 264	707	778	-71	636	947	-311	2 691	3 779	-1 088	52	128	- 76
2019 May	1 262	3 4													

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual															
2015	59 023	54 770	4 253	31 126	51 160	-20 034	126 058	173 398	-47 340	46 431	71 391	-24 960	5 273	7 253	-1 980
2016	54 246	57 310	-3 064	29 398	52 129	-22 731	132 389	183 159	-50 770	47 197	75 491	-28 294	5 010	7 207	-2 197
2017	56 696	60 370	-3 674	31 989	54 669	-22 680	142 483	186 906	-44 423	49 106	75 406	-26 300	3 528	5 118	-1 590
2018	55 668	58 704	-3 036	32 713	56 535	-23 822	145 189	184 449	-39 260	49 065	75 469	-26 404	3 021	6 378	-3 357
2019	55 112	58 633	-3 521	31 851	56 622	-24 771	141 723	188 108	-46 385	55 572	78 469	-22 897	15 916	17 243	-1 327
2020	53 803	56 094	-2 291	33 955	52 292	-18 337	112 293	152 712	-40 419	40 201	70 736	-30 535	12 386	8 698	3 688
2021	51 013	58 744	-7 731	35 506	55 201	-19 695	119 162	160 329	-41 167	37 900	69 238	-31 338	8 153	10 486	-2 333
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	14 246	14 899	-653	7 668	13 102	-5 434	34 868	47 374	-12 506	11 946	18 304	-6 358	800	425	375
Q2	14 567	15 399	-832	7 832	13 857	-6 025	35 201	47 510	-12 309	12 348	19 199	-6 851	1 148	1 728	-580
Q3	13 714	15 092	-1 378	8 006	14 033	-6 027	35 946	47 289	-11 343	12 555	18 898	-6 343	931	1 432	-501
Q4	14 169	14 980	-811	8 483	13 677	-5 194	36 468	44 733	-8 265	12 257	19 005	-6 748	649	1 533	-884
2018 Q1	14 537	14 604	-67	8 362	13 956	-5 594	37 222	45 950	-8 728	12 630	18 926	-6 296	390	1 237	-847
Q2	13 955	14 478	-523	8 159	13 722	-5 563	35 878	46 140	-10 262	12 313	18 603	-6 290	843	2 292	-1 449
Q3	13 476	14 378	-902	8 117	14 073	-5 956	37 331	45 641	-8 310	12 016	18 748	-6 732	744	1 626	-882
Q4	13 700	15 244	-1 544	8 075	14 784	-6 709	34 758	46 718	-11 960	12 106	19 192	-7 086	1 044	1 223	-179
2019 Q1	15 146	17 680	-2 534	7 861	14 956	-7 095	36 563	50 044	-13 481	13 337	20 571	-7 234	270	11 504	-11 234
Q2	12 534	13 032	-498	7 997	14 448	-6 451	34 052	45 806	-11 754	13 639	19 877	-6 238	1 623	2 936	-1 313
Q3	13 629	13 897	-268	8 227	13 752	-5 525	36 029	46 807	-10 778	14 277	19 287	-5 010	1 584	2 372	-788
Q4	13 803	14 024	-221	7 766	13 466	-5 700	35 079	45 451	-10 372	14 319	18 734	-4 415	12 439	431	12 008
2020 Q1	13 366	13 161	205	8 033	12 774	-4 741	32 168	40 930	-8 762	10 892	17 552	-6 660	2 091	1 962	129
Q2	13 671	13 174	497	7 637	10 928	-3 291	21 504	28 660	-7 156	8 058	12 838	-4 780	9 531	287	9 244
Q3	12 547	13 068	-521	8 803	13 634	-4 831	28 355	37 988	-9 633	10 234	19 090	-8 856	263	778	-515
2021 Q1	12 050	13 808	-1 758	8 538	13 127	-4 589	28 835	37 662	-8 827	8 895	15 974	-7 079	548	6 485	-5 937
Q2	13 247	14 467	-1 220	9 794	14 608	-4 814	31 471	41 472	-10 001	9 981	17 636	-7 655	2 262	680	1 582
Q3	12 297	14 958	-2 661	8 640	13 791	-5 151	29 226	40 771	-11 545	9 403	17 648	-8 245	417	2 485	-2 068
Q4	13 419	15 511	-2 092	8 534	13 675	-5 141	29 630	40 424	-10 794	9 621	17 980	-8 359	4 926	836	4 090
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 048	5 023	25	2 787	4 749	-1 962	12 396	16 483	-4 087	4 239	6 320	-2 081	214	158	56
2018 Feb	4 651	4 998	-347	2 753	4 404	-1 651	12 196	13 895	-1 699	4 196	6 261	-2 065	91	213	-122
2018 Mar	4 638	4 583	255	2 822	4 803	-1 981	12 630	15 572	-2 942	4 195	6 345	-2 150	85	866	-781
2018 Apr	4 466	4 756	-290	2 808	4 529	-1 721	11 724	15 312	-3 588	4 111	6 135	-2 024	77	1 643	-1 566
2018 May	4 635	4 885	-250	2 629	4 617	-1 988	11 893	14 986	-3 093	4 045	6 192	-2 147	139	552	-413
2018 Jun	4 854	4 837	17	2 722	4 576	-1 854	12 261	15 842	-3 581	4 157	6 276	-2 119	627	97	530
2018 Jul	4 647	4 689	-42	2 712	4 729	-2 017	12 564	15 380	-2 816	3 914	6 326	-2 412	418	171	247
2018 Aug	4 447	4 972	-525	2 636	4 731	-2 095	11 801	15 278	-3 477	4 009	6 204	-2 195	142	634	-492
2018 Sep	4 382	4 717	-335	2 769	4 613	-1 844	12 966	14 983	-2 017	4 093	6 218	-2 125	184	821	-637
2018 Oct	4 850	4 999	-149	2 687	4 860	-2 173	11 599	16 072	-4 473	4 104	6 446	-2 342	423	162	261
2018 Nov	4 542	5 119	-577	2 713	4 932	-2 219	11 749	15 407	-3 658	4 066	6 435	-2 369	500	136	364
2018 Dec	4 308	5 126	-818	2 675	4 992	-2 317	11 410	15 239	-3 829	3 936	6 311	-2 375	121	925	-804
2019 Jan	4 796	5 528	-732	2 519	4 883	-2 3									

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats					
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹			
Annual				SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
2015	9 706	26 333	-16 627	2 886	7 004	-4 118	2 510	5 779	-3 269	24 137	11 426	12 711	414	897	-483			
2016	10 056	27 014	-16 958	2 867	6 695	-3 828	2 381	5 656	-3 275	22 715	12 282	10 433	366	950	-584			
2017	10 277	27 478	-17 201	2 756	7 147	-4 391	2 603	5 945	-3 342	24 494	11 385	13 109	430	1 045	-615			
2018	10 475	28 490	-18 015	2 858	7 452	-4 594	2 551	5 662	-3 111	24 331	12 286	12 045	459	967	-508			
2019	10 837	28 721	-17 884	3 037	7 656	-4 619	2 470	5 605	-3 135	23 656	9 368	14 288	446	884	-438			
2020	10 217	28 626	-18 409	2 612	7 613	-5 001	2 557	6 047	-3 490	23 583	6 960	16 623	439	850	-411			
2021	8 551	25 120	-16 569	2 787	7 743	-4 956	3 829	6 050	-2 221	18 899	8 441	10 458	430	616	-186			
Quarterly																		
2017 Q1	2 528	6 860	-4 332	693	1 762	-1 069	630	1 541	-911	5 577	2 896	2 681	95	228	-133			
Q2	2 582	6 804	-4 222	685	1 771	-1 086	664	1 449	-785	6 581	2 703	3 878	107	253	-146			
Q3	2 574	6 818	-4 244	690	1 807	-1 117	664	1 517	-853	6 518	2 826	3 692	113	308	-195			
Q4	2 593	6 996	-4 403	688	1 807	-1 119	645	1 438	-793	5 618	2 960	2 858	115	256	-141			
2018 Q1	2 619	7 028	-4 409	686	1 819	-1 133	626	1 384	-758	5 745	3 579	2 166	107	262	-155			
Q2	2 647	7 262	-4 615	754	1 834	-1 080	654	1 427	-773	5 908	3 533	2 375	114	237	-123			
Q3	2 568	7 120	-4 552	679	1 899	-1 220	655	1 444	-789	6 360	2 604	3 756	116	253	-137			
Q4	2 641	7 080	-4 439	739	1 900	-1 161	616	1 407	-791	6 318	2 570	3 748	122	215	-93			
2019 Q1	2 852	7 543	-4 691	847	2 196	-1 349	644	1 483	-839	6 519	2 525	3 994	119	218	-99			
Q2	2 551	7 024	-4 473	700	1 803	-1 103	631	1 450	-819	5 245	2 598	2 647	113	228	-115			
Q3	2 795	7 059	-4 264	771	1 814	-1 043	595	1 308	-713	5 808	2 192	3 616	103	214	-111			
Q4	2 639	7 095	-4 456	719	1 843	-1 124	600	1 364	-764	6 084	2 053	4 031	111	224	-113			
2020 Q1	2 446	6 822	-4 376	672	1 796	-1 124	656	1 403	-747	5 990	1 843	4 147	115	204	-89			
Q2	2 394	7 062	-4 668	524	1 802	-1 278	520	1 199	-679	6 246	1 582	4 664	112	218	-106			
Q3	2 621	7 187	-4 566	701	1 992	-1 291	635	1 551	-916	5 650	1 712	3 938	107	224	-117			
Q4	2 756	7 555	-4 799	715	2 023	-1 308	746	1 894	-1148	5 697	1 823	3 874	105	204	-99			
2021 Q1	1 607	5 953	-4 346	483	1 738	-1 255	785	1 608	-823	4 502	1 707	2 795	76	130	-54			
Q2	2 317	6 237	-3 920	756	1 950	-1 194	1 030	1 554	-524	3 924	1 877	2 047	104	144	-40			
Q3	2 290	6 473	-4 183	738	2 031	-1 293	1 034	1 564	-530	4 939	2 450	2 489	107	165	-58			
Q4	2 337	6 457	-4 120	810	2 024	-1 214	980	1 324	-344	5 534	2 407	3 127	143	177	-34			
Monthly																		
2018 Jan	886	2 366	-1 480	229	605	-376	200	476	-276	2 017	1 122	895	36	86	-50			
2018 Feb	872	2 296	-1 424	222	602	-380	222	456	-234	1 811	1 114	697	29	105	-76			
2018 Mar	861	2 366	-1 505	235	612	-377	204	452	-248	1 917	1 343	574	42	71	-29			
2018 Apr	880	2 354	-1 474	253	615	-362	216	459	-243	1 977	1 012	965	32	72	-40			
2018 May	889	2 479	-1 590	248	609	-361	212	503	-291	1 765	1 685	80	42	87	-45			
2018 Jun	878	2 429	-1 551	253	610	-357	226	465	-239	2 166	836	1 330	40	78	-38			
2018 Jul	867	2 413	-1 546	232	630	-398	221	498	-277	2 409	817	1 592	45	82	-37			
2018 Aug	874	2 441	-1 567	241	662	-421	215	489	-274	2 103	906	1 197	42	89	-47			
2018 Sep	827	2 266	-1 439	206	607	-401	219	457	-238	1 848	881	967	29	82	-53			
2018 Oct	880	2 430	-1 550	241	674	-433	202	469	-267	1 886	793	1 093	40	80	-40			
2018 Nov	909	2 414	-1 505	256	640	-384	209	490	-281	1 997	860	1 137	43	66	-23			
2018 Dec	852	2 236	-1 384	242	586	-344	205	448	-243	2 435	917	1 518	39	69	-30			
2019 Jan	915	2 480	-1 565	255	701	-446	219	495	-276	2 503	891	1 612	39	78	-39			
2019 Feb	936	2 527	-1 591	295	754	-459	219	502	-283	2 122	800	1 322	43	67	-24			
2019 Mar	1 001	2 536	-1 535	297	741	-444	206	486	-280	1 894	834	1 060	37	73	-36			
2019 Apr	853	2 488	-1 635	237	629	-392	220	524	-304	1 430	819	611	44	79	-35			
2019 May	865	2 380	-1 515	233	625	-392	223											

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXX	SMTI	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
Annual															
2015	29 802	40 424	-10 622	16 145	28 465	-12 320	52 232	101 189	-48 957	21 804	28 012	-6 208	212	624	-412
2016	29 272	42 045	-12 773	15 914	28 742	-12 828	56 205	106 402	-50 197	22 421	29 770	-7 349	209	539	-330
2017	30 927	45 378	-14 451	17 763	29 799	-12 036	60 023	105 800	-45 777	23 087	30 871	-7 784	386	656	-270
2018	29 042	43 234	-14 192	18 041	31 174	-13 133	61 712	105 674	-43 962	23 337	32 157	-8 820	313	754	-441
2019	27 106	44 355	-17 249	16 613	31 255	-14 642	61 486	106 891	-45 405	24 230	34 408	-10 178	852	643	209
2020	27 706	41 141	-13 345	16 040	26 145	-10 105	47 670	85 516	-37 846	20 575	28 797	-8 222	1 763	707	1 056
2021	24 268	37 885	-13 617	16 695	25 588	-8 893	53 533	81 223	-27 690	17 353	24 970	-7 617	2 119	937	1 182
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 731	11 174	-3 443	4 358	7 314	-2 956	14 680	27 107	-12 427	5 744	7 526	-1 782	54	93	-39
Q2	7 949	11 628	-3 679	4 394	7 449	-3 055	14 569	26 217	-11 648	5 734	7 887	-2 153	74	208	-134
Q3	7 476	11 268	-3 792	4 418	7 585	-3 167	15 456	26 580	-11 124	5 835	7 663	-1 828	47	181	-134
Q4	7 771	11 308	-3 537	4 593	7 451	-2 858	15 318	25 896	-10 578	5 774	7 795	-2 021	211	174	37
2018 Q1	7 664	10 572	-2 908	4 487	7 684	-3 197	15 335	27 211	-11 876	5 916	7 955	-2 039	36	177	-141
Q2	7 264	10 910	-3 646	4 549	7 672	-3 123	15 487	27 024	-11 537	5 924	7 999	-2 075	64	226	-162
Q3	7 056	10 709	-3 653	4 557	7 703	-3 146	15 632	25 134	-9 502	5 722	8 037	-2 315	70	220	-150
Q4	7 058	11 043	-3 985	4 448	8 115	-3 667	15 258	26 305	-11 047	5 775	8 166	-2 391	143	131	12
2019 Q1	7 849	13 616	-5 767	4 443	8 197	-3 754	16 603	28 500	-11 897	6 278	9 133	-2 855	62	197	-135
Q2	5 892	9 629	-3 737	3 833	7 883	-4 050	15 137	25 919	-10 782	6 151	8 663	-2 512	76	152	-76
Q3	6 496	10 450	-3 954	4 250	7 720	-3 470	14 957	26 662	-11 705	5 993	8 346	-2 353	234	196	38
Q4	6 869	10 660	-3 791	4 087	7 455	-3 368	14 789	25 810	-11 021	5 808	8 266	-2 458	480	98	382
2020 Q1	6 607	9 830	-3 223	4 155	7 004	-2 849	13 174	22 406	-9 232	5 275	7 662	-2 387	292	146	146
Q2	7 031	9 547	-2 516	3 226	5 154	-1 928	8 780	14 306	-5 526	4 380	5 384	-1 004	1 389	96	1 293
Q3	6 286	9 383	-3 097	3 893	6 345	-2 452	12 219	22 057	-9 838	5 300	7 494	-2 194	37	126	-89
Q4	7 872	12 381	-4 509	4 766	7 642	-2 876	13 497	26 747	-13 250	5 620	8 257	-2 637	45	339	-294
2021 Q1	5 053	8 267	-3 214	3 661	6 154	-2 493	11 931	18 877	-6 946	3 967	5 710	-1 743	336	338	-2
Q2	6 570	9 129	-2 559	4 588	6 394	-1 806	14 022	21 386	-7 364	4 832	6 456	-1 624	705	181	524
Q3	5 862	9 951	-4 089	4 186	6 585	-2 399	13 589	20 642	-7 053	4 288	6 474	-2 186	237	268	-31
Q4	6 783	10 538	-3 755	4 260	6 455	-2 195	13 991	20 318	-6 327	4 266	6 330	-2 064	841	150	691
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 685	3 669	-984	1 506	2 567	-1 061	5 036	9 813	-4 777	2 049	2 592	-543	12	44	-32
2018 Feb	2 535	3 646	-1 111	1 475	2 551	-1 076	5 063	8 151	-3 088	1 955	2 674	-719	11	105	-94
2018 Mar	2 444	3 257	-813	1 506	2 566	-1 060	5 236	9 247	-4 011	1 912	2 689	-777	13	28	-15
2018 Apr	2 468	3 602	-1 134	1 511	2 563	-1 052	5 115	9 228	-4 113	1 901	2 614	-713	14	116	-102
2018 May	2 403	3 560	-1 157	1 466	2 561	-1 095	5 369	8 911	-3 542	1 970	2 680	-710	14	97	-83
2018 Jun	2 393	3 748	-1 355	1 572	2 548	-976	5 003	8 885	-3 882	2 053	2 705	-652	36	13	23
2018 Jul	2 395	3 514	-1 119	1 532	2 625	-1 093	5 515	8 617	-3 102	1 906	2 647	-741	19	32	-13
2018 Aug	2 382	3 681	-1 299	1 498	2 547	-1 049	5 113	8 130	-3 017	1 932	2 684	-752	17	69	-52
2018 Sep	2 279	3 514	-1 235	1 527	2 531	-1 004	5 004	8 387	-3 383	1 884	2 706	-822	34	119	-85
2018 Oct	2 420	3 641	-1 221	1 494	2 681	-1 187	5 135	8 647	-3 512	1 930	2 665	-735	20	46	-26
2018 Nov	2 272	3 780	-1 508	1 502	2 633	-1 131	5 098	8 857	-3 759	1 949	2 757	-808	104	23	81
2018 Dec	2 366	3 622	-1 256	1 452	2 801	-1 349	5 025	8 801	-3 776	1 896	2 744	-848	19	62	-43
2019 Jan	2 392	4 127	-1 735	1 441	2 652	-1 211	5 137	9 324	-4 187	2 012	2 795	-783</td			

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual															
2015	3 972	11 637	-7 665	4 798	1 841	2 957	3 476	5 328	-1 852	10 673	38 378	-27 705	78	379	-301
2016	4 507	12 289	-7 782	4 818	1 704	3 114	3 831	4 833	-1 002	13 408	36 026	-22 618	100	379	-279
2017	5 265	12 081	-6 816	4 611	1 795	2 816	4 811	4 802	9	18 217	40 616	-22 399	94	484	-390
2018	4 468	12 073	-7 605	4 987	1 803	3 184	4 890	4 969	-79	17 130	41 101	-23 971	86	430	-344
2019	5 128	12 066	-6 938	5 203	1 680	3 523	4 506	5 329	-823	16 420	39 275	-22 855	78	510	-432
2020	5 127	11 810	-6 683	4 127	1 670	2 457	4 038	5 701	-1 663	13 947	32 208	-18 261	79	516	-437
2021	5 163	12 679	-7 516	4 975	1 615	3 360	6 053	7 555	-1 502	12 259	38 393	-26 134	182	639	-457
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 258	3 007	-1 749	1 111	439	672	1 169	1 358	-189	4 643	10 873	-6 230	26	116	-90
Q2	1 449	2 996	-1 547	1 075	433	642	1 219	1 178	41	5 436	9 481	-4 045	17	133	-116
Q3	1 324	3 059	-1 735	1 236	470	766	1 213	1 134	79	4 044	9 753	-5 709	31	116	-85
Q4	1 234	3 019	-1 785	1 189	453	736	1 210	1 132	78	4 094	10 509	-6 415	20	119	-99
2018 Q1	1 100	3 004	-1 904	1 239	459	780	1 166	1 162	4	2 848	10 579	-7 731	19	104	-85
Q2	1 098	2 924	-1 826	1 242	462	780	1 221	1 203	18	5 078	9 405	-4 327	22	97	-75
Q3	1 130	3 005	-1 875	1 205	440	765	1 223	1 287	-64	4 905	10 287	-5 382	26	118	-92
Q4	1 140	3 140	-2 000	1 301	442	859	1 280	1 317	-37	4 299	10 830	-6 531	19	111	-92
2019 Q1	1 274	3 181	-1 907	1 355	452	903	1 213	1 241	-28	3 409	10 522	-7 113	20	121	-101
Q2	1 160	2 989	-1 829	1 392	442	950	1 184	1 231	-47	3 440	9 426	-5 986	17	128	-111
Q3	1 336	2 963	-1 627	1 279	408	871	1 112	1 440	-328	4 954	9 199	-4 245	15	130	-115
Q4	1 358	2 933	-1 575	1 177	378	799	997	1 417	-420	4 617	10 128	-5 511	26	131	-105
2020 Q1	1 293	2 922	-1 629	1 161	418	743	1 059	1 382	-323	3 441	10 225	-6 784	18	113	-95
Q2	1 307	2 880	-1 573	763	389	374	708	1 266	-558	4 155	7 151	-2 996	26	133	-107
Q3	1 225	3 017	-1 792	1 110	447	663	997	1 489	-492	2 710	6 897	-4 187	15	139	-124
Q4	1 302	2 991	-1 689	1 093	416	677	1 274	1 564	-290	3 641	7 935	-4 294	20	131	-111
2021 Q1	1 252	3 062	-1 810	1 287	368	919	1 487	1 651	-164	3 228	7 112	-3 884	45	127	-82
Q2	1 371	3 192	-1 821	1 292	397	895	1 489	2 173	-684	3 352	8 567	-5 215	70	171	-101
Q3	1 290	3 228	-1 938	1 211	397	814	1 504	2 000	-496	2 611	10 466	-7 855	37	164	-127
Q4	1 250	3 197	-1 947	1 185	453	732	1 573	1 731	-158	3 068	12 248	-9 180	30	177	-147
Monthly															
2018 Jan	372	1 024	-652	411	156	255	407	405	2	1 013	3 620	-2 607	6	44	-38
2018 Feb	351	972	-621	403	127	276	397	365	32	883	3 015	-2 132	9	32	-23
2018 Mar	377	1 008	-631	425	176	249	362	392	-30	952	3 944	-2 992	4	28	-24
2018 Apr	356	953	-597	413	161	252	401	372	29	1 803	3 443	-1 640	8	33	-25
2018 May	373	998	-625	432	156	276	401	387	14	1 868	2 901	-1 033	8	38	-30
2018 Jun	369	973	-604	397	145	252	419	444	-25	1 407	3 061	-1 654	6	26	-20
2018 Jul	372	1 030	-658	417	152	265	422	402	20	1 558	3 485	-1 927	5	45	-40
2018 Aug	390	986	-596	416	148	268	415	433	-18	1 828	3 668	-1 840	9	37	-28
2018 Sep	368	989	-621	372	140	232	386	452	-66	1 519	3 134	-1 615	12	36	-24
2018 Oct	380	1 060	-680	439	150	289	439	469	-30	1 617	3 262	-1 645	9	35	-26
2018 Nov	402	1 073	-671	445	145	300	425	408	17	1 477	3 823	-2 346	4	46	-42
2018 Dec	358	1 007	-649	417	147	270	416	440	-24	1 205	3 745	-2 540	6	30	-24
2019 Jan	432	1 131	-699	455	146	309	410	411	-1	1 188	3 958	-2 770	7	48	-41
2019 Feb	431	1 039	-608	472	155	317	388	390	-2	1 132	3 280	-2 148	4	40	-36
2019 Mar	411	1 011	-600	428	151	277	415	440	-25	1 089	3 284	-2 195	9	33	-24
2019 Apr	379	1 009	-630	470	149	321	417	423	-6	1 260	2 964	-1 704	8	49	-41
2019 May	397	1 048	-651	459	147	312	392	420	-28	1 129	3 594	-2 465	5	37	-32
2019 Jun	384	932	-548	463	146	317	375	388	-13	1 051	2 868	-1 817	4	42	-38
20															

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual															
2015	28 934	14 377	14 557	14 959	22 684	-7 725	73 877	72 252	1 625	24 544	43 451	-18 907	5 059	6 620	-1 561
2016	24 890	15 293	9 597	13 444	23 390	-9 946	76 221	76 801	-580	24 700	45 792	-21 092	4 799	6 674	-1 875
2017	25 703	15 021	10 682	14 176	24 887	-10 711	82 500	81 072	1 428	25 937	44 604	-18 667	3 133	4 425	-1 292
2018	26 551	15 486	11 065	14 626	25 364	-10 738	83 510	78 761	4 749	25 640	43 345	-17 705	2 701	5 582	-2 881
2019	28 006	14 278	13 728	15 238	25 367	-10 129	80 237	81 217	-980	31 342	44 061	-12 719	15 064	16 600	-1 536
2020	26 007	14 953	11 054	17 915	26 147	-8 232	64 623	67 196	-2 573	19 626	41 939	-22 313	10 623	7 991	2 632
2021	26 745	20 859	5 886	18 811	29 613	-10 802	65 629	79 106	-13 477	20 547	44 268	-23 721	6 034	9 549	-3 515
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 499	3 732	2 767	3 296	5 784	-2 488	20 200	20 262	-62	6 184	10 793	-4 609	746	323	423
Q2	6 601	3 779	2 822	3 424	6 416	-2 992	20 641	21 267	-626	6 592	11 329	-4 737	1 073	1 509	-436
Q3	6 220	3 831	2 389	3 577	6 456	-2 879	20 500	20 698	-198	6 699	11 253	-4 554	883	1 241	-358
Q4	6 383	3 679	2 704	3 879	6 231	-2 352	21 159	18 845	2 314	6 462	11 229	-4 767	431	1 352	921
2018 Q1	6 853	4 033	2 820	3 866	6 273	-2 407	21 901	18 750	3 151	6 694	10 983	-4 289	354	1 050	-696
Q2	6 672	3 574	3 098	3 596	6 046	-2 450	20 397	19 119	1 278	6 366	10 610	-4 244	778	2 055	-1 277
Q3	6 402	3 675	2 727	3 547	6 373	-2 826	21 711	20 487	1 224	6 272	10 717	-4 445	672	1 393	-721
Q4	6 624	4 204	2 420	3 617	6 672	-3 055	19 501	20 405	-904	6 308	11 035	-4 727	897	1 084	-187
2019 Q1	7 278	4 059	3 219	3 402	6 763	-3 361	19 944	21 538	-1 594	7 040	11 433	-4 393	206	11 328	-11 122
Q2	6 654	3 407	3 247	4 180	6 570	-2 390	18 908	19 889	-981	7 481	11 216	-3 735	1 547	2 778	-1 231
Q3	7 143	3 447	3 696	3 979	6 024	-2 045	21 088	20 147	941	8 295	10 945	-2 650	1 342	2 164	-822
Q4	6 931	3 365	3 566	3 677	6 010	-2 333	20 297	19 643	654	8 526	10 467	-1 941	11 969	330	11 639
2020 Q1	6 759	3 331	3 428	3 878	5 770	-1 892	18 994	18 524	470	5 617	9 890	-4 273	1 799	1 816	-17
Q2	6 640	3 627	3 013	4 411	5 774	-1 363	12 724	14 354	-1 630	3 678	7 454	-3 776	8 142	191	7 951
Q3	6 261	3 685	2 576	4 910	7 289	-2 379	16 136	15 931	205	4 934	11 596	-6 662	226	652	-426
Q4	6 347	4 310	2 037	4 716	7 314	-2 598	16 769	18 387	-1 618	5 397	12 999	-7 602	456	5 332	-4 876
2021 Q1	6 997	5 541	1 456	4 877	6 973	-2 096	16 904	18 785	-1 881	4 928	10 264	-5 336	212	6 147	-5 935
Q2	6 677	5 338	1 339	5 206	8 214	-3 008	17 449	20 086	-2 637	5 149	11 180	-6 031	1 557	499	1 058
Q3	6 435	5 007	1 428	4 454	7 206	-2 752	15 637	20 129	-4 492	5 115	11 174	-6 059	180	2 217	-2 037
Q4	6 636	4 973	1 663	4 274	7 220	-2 946	15 639	20 106	-4 467	5 355	11 650	-6 295	4 085	686	3 399
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 356	1 355	1 001	1 278	2 185	-907	7 365	6 675	690	2 182	3 734	-1 552	202	111	91
2018 Feb	2 111	1 353	758	1 275	1 847	-572	7 137	5 746	1 391	2 234	3 590	-1 356	80	101	-21
2018 Mar	2 398	1 325	1 061	1 313	2 241	-928	7 399	6 329	1 070	2 278	3 659	-1 381	72	838	-766
2018 Apr	1 993	1 156	837	1 294	1 964	-670	6 610	6 088	522	2 204	3 524	-1 320	63	1 522	-1 459
2018 May	2 225	1 326	899	1 158	2 055	-897	6 523	6 078	445	2 067	3 513	-1 446	125	449	-324
2018 Jun	2 454	1 092	1 362	1 144	2 027	-883	7 264	6 953	311	2 095	3 573	-1 478	590	84	506
2018 Jul	2 245	1 177	1 068	1 176	2 103	-927	7 050	6 758	292	2 000	3 683	-1 683	399	137	262
2018 Aug	2 060	1 293	767	1 133	2 187	-1 054	6 689	7 138	-449	2 070	3 522	-1 452	124	561	-437
2018 Sep	2 097	1 205	892	1 238	2 083	-845	7 972	6 591	1 381	2 202	3 512	-1 310	149	695	-546
2018 Oct	2 427	1 359	1 068	1 188	2 180	-992	6 464	7 429	-965	2 167	3 786	-1 619	403	112	291
2018 Nov	2 267	1 339	928	2 208	2 304	-1 096	6 653	6 544	109	2 109	3 681	-1 572	393	112	281
2018 Dec	1 930	1 506	424	2 188	1 221	-838	6 384	6 432	-48	2 032	3 568	-1 536	101	860	-759
2019 Jan	2 402	1 400	1 002	1 071	2 2										

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade		
	Exports		Imports		Exports		
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK	
Annual							
2015	84.5	86.8	90.5	88.6	87.3	87.3	
2016	89.1	90.2	94.0	94.4	91.3	91.3	
2017	94.6	98.3	97.0	97.8	95.7	96.8	
2018	98.0	99.1	98.1	98.4	98.0	98.9	
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2020	96.8	99.0	104.0	100.8	100.2	99.5	
2021	102.2	103.2	106.2	105.9	104.1	103.9	
Quarterly							
2017 Q1	95.1	95.6	96.8	97.6	95.9	96.1	
Q2	94.0	96.0	97.1	97.8	95.5	96.5	
Q3	94.0	96.6	97.0	97.4	95.4	96.8	
Q4	95.3	97.2	97.1	98.4	96.2	97.5	
2018 Q1	95.0	96.6	97.1	98.1	96.0	97.1	
Q2	97.6	99.1	98.3	97.8	97.9	98.7	
Q3	99.7	100.5	97.9	98.3	98.9	99.9	
Q4	99.8	100.0	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.8	
2019 Q1	99.1	98.9	99.3	98.4	99.2	98.8	
Q2	100.8	100.2	99.6	100.3	100.2	100.3	
Q3	101.0	101.8	100.5	100.7	100.8	101.5	
Q4	99.3	99.2	100.5	100.5	99.9	99.6	
2020 Q1	98.8	99.1	102.5	98.4	100.6	98.8	
Q2	93.7	97.4	105.2	102.3	99.1	98.9	
Q3	96.9	98.6	103.4	101.3	100.0	99.3	
Q4	97.4	100.5	105.2	102.0	101.0	100.9	
2021 Q1	98.8	100.5	105.0	105.7	101.8	101.9	
Q2	100.9	101.5	105.4	104.6	103.0	102.3	
Q3	101.8	103.4	105.7	105.0	103.6	103.8	
Q4	106.9	107.3	108.5	108.0	107.7	107.5	
Monthly							
2018 Jan	95.0	96.4	97.9	98.5	96.2	97.2	
2018 Feb	95.2	96.7	96.6	98.0	95.9	97.0	
2018 Mar	94.9	96.8	97.0	97.9	95.9	97.0	
2018 Apr	95.1	97.2	98.0	97.8	96.4	97.3	
2018 May	98.8	100.3	98.8	97.9	98.7	99.6	
2018 Jun	98.7	99.8	98.0	97.8	98.6	99.3	
2018 Jul	99.0	100.2	97.4	98.3	98.6	99.5	
2018 Aug	100.4	100.5	97.3	98.2	99.1	99.8	
2018 Sep	99.7	100.9	99.1	98.3	99.0	100.3	
2018 Oct	100.8	100.3	98.5	99.5	99.9	100.2	
2018 Nov	99.6	100.2	99.6	99.4	99.4	100.1	
2018 Dec	98.9	99.5	98.8	99.3	98.9	99.3	
2019 Jan	98.1	98.7	99.7	97.6	98.8	98.6	
2019 Feb	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.3	99.3	99.1	
2019 Mar	99.7	98.6	98.9	99.3	99.4	98.6	
2019 Apr	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.7	99.5	99.8	
2019 May	101.4	100.2	99.6	100.7	100.5	100.3	
2019 Jun	101.2	100.8	99.3	99.5	100.5	100.8	
2019 Jul	100.8	101.3	99.2	100.6	100.5	101.1	
2019 Aug	101.4	102.0	100.2	100.2	100.9	101.6	
2019 Sep	100.7	102.0	102.1	101.3	100.9	101.7	
2019 Oct	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.2	100.5	100.4	
2019 Nov	99.2	99.3	101.0	101.1	100.0	99.9	
2019 Dec	98.9	98.6	101.0	100.4	99.1	98.5	
2020 Jan	99.0	98.6	102.1	98.1	100.5	98.5	
2020 Feb	99.1	99.1	102.6	98.3	100.8	98.9	
2020 Mar	98.3	99.5	102.8	98.7	100.6	99.3	
2020 Apr	91.1	95.4	104.8	102.9	97.5	97.7	
2020 May	93.1	97.4	105.2	102.0	98.6	98.8	
2020 Jun	97.0	99.2	105.6	102.2	101.0	100.1	
2020 Jul	97.3	99.2	103.1	101.2	100.1	99.8	
2020 Aug	96.2	97.8	103.3	101.3	99.5	98.7	
2020 Sep	97.2	98.8	103.8	101.3	100.3	99.4	
2020 Oct	97.0	99.8	105.4	102.2	101.0	100.4	
2020 Nov	97.1	100.7	105.3	101.9	100.9	101.0	
2020 Dec	98.1	101.0	104.9	101.9	101.3	101.2	
2021 Jan	97.6	101.4	105.5	104.5	101.7	102.2	
2021 Feb	98.7	100.2	104.9	105.7	101.7	101.6	
2021 Mar	99.9	100.0	104.6	106.8	102.1	101.7	
2021 Apr	100.5	100.9	104.5	104.4	102.3	101.8	
2021 May	100.3	101.3	106.4	105.6	103.0	102.4	
2021 Jun	102.0	102.3	105.3	103.8	103.6	102.7	
2021 Jul	100.6	103.2	104.7	104.7	102.6	103.6	
2021 Aug	101.2	103.2	105.5	105.3	103.3	103.7	
2021 Sep	103.5	103.8	106.7	105.0	105.1	104.1	
2021 Oct	106.1	106.5	111.8	107.2	108.7	106.7	
2021 Nov	106.8	108.0	113.3	108.4	109.8	108.1	
2021 Dec	107.9	107.4	101.2	108.5	104.6	107.7	
2022 Jan	108.9	108.4	101.2	108.5	104.9	108.4	
2022 Feb	108.7	109.8	101.2	108.5	104.9	109.4	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:							
2021 Dec	1.1	-0.6	-12.1	0.1	-5.2	-0.4	
2022 Jan	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	
2022 Feb	-0.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	
Percentage change, compared with previous month:							
2021 Dec	1.0%	-0.6%	-10.7%	0.1%	-4.7%	-0.4%	
2022 Jan	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.6%	
2022 Feb	-0.2%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.9%	
3 months ended:							
2021 May	100.2	100.7	105.2	105.6	102.5	102.0	
2021 Aug	101.3	102.9	105.2	104.6	103.2	103.3	
2021 Nov	105.5	106.1	110.6	106.9	107.9	106.3	
2022 Feb	108.5	108.5	101.2	108.5	104.8	108.5	
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:							

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	86.1	87.2	87.0	86.7	93.2	82.4	69.3	74.0	83.9	82.1
2016	92.8	91.0	92.8	96.5	95.1	88.1	63.8	68.0	90.8	87.3
2017	99.8	98.4	102.0	97.6	97.8	96.3	82.0	84.1	98.3	94.6
2018	100.2	97.6	101.1	98.5	99.0	101.1	103.5	103.3	100.0	97.0
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	100.2	100.9	99.5	102.0	101.7	99.7	67.8	73.5	101.5	109.7
2021	100.6	99.6	97.2	99.2	103.1	108.8	104.0	113.8	101.8	129.2
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	98.5	97.1	100.8	97.5	98.7	93.5	86.0	83.6	94.2	98.8
Q2	98.3	99.0	101.3	97.9	97.0	96.8	74.6	80.6	96.8	94.6
Q3	101.7	99.0	104.2	98.0	97.2	96.8	80.3	84.4	97.9	92.3
Q4	100.7	98.3	101.6	97.2	98.3	98.3	88.8	87.3	103.8	93.3
2018 Q1	99.3	95.7	99.0	96.0	98.3	97.5	95.5	90.9	99.2	94.7
Q2	100.6	96.5	100.6	99.1	98.5	100.3	100.6	106.3	99.3	98.5
Q3	100.1	98.8	104.2	99.6	100.0	102.2	112.2	113.2	101.4	95.9
Q4	100.8	99.3	100.6	99.4	99.3	104.2	103.7	103.9	100.0	99.1
2019 Q1	100.3	100.3	100.7	99.2	101.9	102.1	98.4	94.8	96.4	101.8
Q2	100.9	99.1	99.2	100.4	99.1	100.8	104.4	104.8	99.2	99.4
Q3	100.4	101.0	101.3	102.1	99.0	99.5	100.5	102.8	102.6	101.2
Q4	98.4	99.6	98.7	98.4	99.9	97.7	97.4	98.2	102.2	97.7
2020 Q1	100.2	102.1	98.7	100.0	102.4	100.1	85.3	86.9	102.3	105.0
Q2	99.7	100.6	101.4	102.3	100.3	100.1	50.2	57.3	101.4	105.1
Q3	99.6	99.1	100.6	102.3	103.1	97.9	67.2	71.0	100.0	105.8
Q4	101.2	102.0	97.8	103.4	100.8	100.6	70.4	73.7	102.4	123.3
2021 Q1	99.9	99.5	98.0	100.0	103.6	102.2	87.9	86.6	99.2	125.7
Q2	101.0	99.1	98.7	99.8	102.0	104.5	97.3	103.8	100.6	123.8
Q3	100.0	99.1	96.6	98.0	104.0	113.5	106.0	116.3	102.8	127.0
Q4	101.3	100.9	95.4	99.0	103.0	115.4	122.4	135.0	104.0	138.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	98.3	94.9	99.4	96.3	96.2	97.3	96.3	88.2	102.4	89.9
2018 Feb	99.9	96.1	101.3	97.0	98.4	97.2	93.1	93.5	97.4	94.8
2018 Mar	99.9	96.1	96.3	94.9	100.5	97.8	97.0	91.2	97.8	101.1
2018 Apr	101.1	95.5	101.5	99.0	97.7	98.6	92.5	96.5	95.0	99.0
2018 May	100.3	95.7	100.6	99.3	97.9	99.6	104.2	110.6	100.0	98.4
2018 Jun	100.3	98.1	99.9	99.1	99.9	102.7	105.5	112.5	102.2	98.0
2018 Jul	99.8	97.9	103.7	99.0	99.2	101.7	110.2	110.0	104.0	95.3
2018 Aug	98.5	98.1	100.6	99.3	98.1	101.8	112.0	113.6	94.1	96.0
2018 Sep	102.1	100.5	108.8	100.5	103.0	103.1	114.6	116.1	107.3	96.5
2018 Oct	99.5	96.5	100.1	98.1	98.9	101.3	116.8	116.3	100.0	94.7
2018 Nov	98.7	99.3	99.7	97.7	98.9	104.2	103.1	105.1	104.2	100.9
2018 Dec	104.5	102.4	102.0	102.6	100.0	107.3	91.6	91.9	95.5	102.1
2019 Jan	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.8	98.1	102.3	91.8	86.9	97.9	100.8
2019 Feb	100.2	100.1	99.7	98.6	99.2	102.3	100.8	100.9	95.7	102.8
2019 Mar	101.1	101.2	103.2	99.3	108.3	101.8	104.0	98.1	95.6	101.9
2019 Apr	99.0	97.6	93.6	96.5	95.3	99.3	108.3	103.1	94.2	98.4
2019 May	100.3	97.9	100.2	99.7	99.8	100.2	105.5	104.5	103.5	99.1
2019 Jun	103.6	102.3	103.9	105.5	102.5	103.1	99.1	106.9	102.0	100.8
2019 Jul	100.3	99.3	98.3	102.1	98.3	99.9	102.8	103.9	105.1	100.0
2019 Aug	100.3	102.5	103.6	104.3	100.7	100.4	100.5	102.5	102.5	102.1
2019 Sep	100.6	101.2	101.9	100.3	98.3	98.0	98.1	101.8	100.0	101.6
2019 Oct	97.4	97.8	100.4	98.4	98.9	96.8	94.5	97.4	100.0	100.0
2019 Nov	98.8	100.9	99.6	98.1	103.5	98.5	96.9	98.5	100.0	97.2
2019 Dec	99.3	100.3	96.0	98.6	97.6	97.8	100.7	98.8	107.7	96.0
2020 Jan	98.8	100.2	95.7	97.5	99.7	98.8	101.0	95.2	100.0	101.0
2020 Feb	99.0	102.1	99.5	99.0	100.5	102.7	91.9	93.5	104.6	103.1
2020 Mar	103.0	104.0	101.3	103.4	106.8	98.7	64.2	73.8	102.3	110.1
2020 Apr	98.1	101.2	99.2	101.1	99.6	98.6	43.4	52.0	102.5	109.0
2020 May	102.0	102.1	108.2	103.6	105.7	103.4	46.6	54.0	102.1	103.4
2020 Jun	99.0	98.5	98.2	102.2	97.2	98.8	64.4	66.7	100.0	102.7
2020 Jul	97.6	97.9	98.9	101.6	101.3	96.8	68.2	70.2	102.6	102.3
2020 Aug	101.6	101.0	100.8	103.4	104.6	100.2	68.1	73.8	100.0	105.5
2020 Sep	99.8	98.6	102.2	101.9	10					

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	88.6	92.6	85.7	82.3	86.6	90.6	84.4	87.9	85.8	77.7
2016	94.7	95.2	90.3	88.0	92.5	94.6	90.8	93.7	93.9	79.7
2017	98.5	99.8	95.4	95.7	95.5	98.5	94.2	98.3	98.3	88.3
2018	99.6	100.6	97.8	98.0	96.1	99.2	96.2	98.3	98.4	90.9
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	99.5	98.3	100.3	103.2	100.9	101.5	102.0	101.1	100.1	120.0
2021	105.5	103.8	103.4	110.6	100.2	98.3	102.7	98.9	103.7	125.6
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	98.1	98.9	94.9	94.9	96.2	97.6	93.9	97.9	97.5	88.5
Q2	98.6	99.6	94.9	95.0	96.3	98.9	94.7	98.4	97.1	88.2
Q3	98.7	99.9	95.3	96.1	94.3	98.8	93.9	98.4	97.2	87.8
Q4	98.6	101.0	96.4	96.7	95.1	98.9	94.4	98.4	102.9	88.7
2018 Q1	99.0	99.1	96.3	96.3	93.2	98.3	94.4	97.3	93.6	85.8
Q2	99.8	100.4	97.4	97.5	95.7	99.0	95.7	98.2	98.3	89.8
Q3	100.1	101.7	98.1	98.7	96.5	99.5	96.6	98.3	96.8	92.7
Q4	99.7	101.2	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.8	98.1	99.2	101.4	95.5
2019 Q1	99.4	98.7	98.8	98.7	98.8	99.1	99.0	98.0	98.5	98.1
Q2	100.7	99.7	100.2	99.1	100.2	100.3	100.2	99.9	100.5	98.4
Q3	101.6	102.2	101.4	102.3	101.1	101.2	100.7	102.2	101.5	112.4
Q4	98.4	99.7	99.5	100.1	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.8	94.0
2020 Q1	99.7	97.6	99.6	100.8	101.2	100.3	100.8	100.8	99.2	111.9
Q2	97.3	98.3	100.2	103.9	102.4	102.4	102.1	102.6	99.8	113.9
Q3	101.2	98.2	100.5	104.3	99.6	101.2	102.5	100.5	100.0	116.6
Q4	100.0	98.9	100.7	103.8	100.6	102.1	102.6	101.1	109.8	123.6
2021 Q1	101.5	98.7	100.3	106.2	99.0	98.9	100.9	98.4	100.6	125.9
Q2	105.7	102.9	102.2	110.7	99.3	98.5	101.3	98.4	99.2	112.2
Q3	106.1	105.1	104.1	111.6	98.1	97.0	103.3	97.8	96.9	130.2
Q4	108.2	108.0	107.1	113.6	104.2	98.7	105.3	100.9	106.7	120.1
Monthly										
2018 Jan	100.5	100.0	95.8	96.5	92.9	98.3	93.1	97.5	91.1	77.2
2018 Feb	99.1	98.6	96.5	96.3	93.7	98.6	95.3	96.4	96.7	71.8
2018 Mar	97.4	98.8	96.5	95.9	93.1	98.1	94.8	97.8	96.5	90.9
2018 Apr	99.0	99.9	96.3	96.1	93.0	98.0	94.2	97.1	89.6	88.0
2018 May	99.8	100.9	98.1	98.5	97.2	99.8	96.4	99.1	95.0	92.8
2018 Jun	100.4	100.5	97.9	98.0	96.7	99.1	96.6	98.3	100.1	104.1
2018 Jul	100.1	101.7	98.1	98.5	95.2	99.9	96.1	98.4	97.6	88.9
2018 Aug	99.5	101.7	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.8	96.7	98.9	91.6	93.8
2018 Sep	100.8	101.6	97.8	99.2	96.0	99.8	97.0	97.7	98.9	92.6
2018 Oct	100.0	100.3	98.4	98.7	98.4	98.9	97.7	98.8	100.0	118.5
2018 Nov	99.8	101.7	99.4	99.5	98.9	99.8	98.2	99.8	100.6	88.2
2018 Dec	99.2	101.6	100.4	100.0	100.1	100.8	98.4	99.1	109.9	92.6
2019 Jan	100.6	101.0	99.2	99.1	98.8	100.3	97.8	99.3	97.8	95.3
2019 Feb	99.8	97.1	99.1	98.8	98.9	99.7	99.4	97.9	97.6	97.5
2019 Mar	97.9	98.3	98.3	98.1	98.6	97.2	99.6	97.0	100.0	100.7
2019 Apr	99.7	98.0	99.4	99.3	98.1	100.3	99.9	98.9	95.1	98.7
2019 May	100.9	100.3	99.1	101.4	100.2	100.1	101.0	101.0	103.2	96.9
2019 Jun	101.6	100.3	100.9	98.9	101.0	100.3	100.8	99.9	100.6	98.4
2019 Jul	101.3	102.2	100.6	101.7	100.9	101.2	100.0	102.1	100.7	98.2
2019 Aug	101.5	102.5	102.0	101.8	101.7	101.7	100.5	102.5	104.4	107.7
2019 Sep	101.9	102.0	101.5	103.3	100.7	101.6	102.0	102.0	108.8	115.4
2019 Oct	99.6	101.4	100.5	101.2	100.8	100.0	101.6	101.3	101.6	116.4
2019 Nov	98.3	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.1	99.5	100.6	100.3	100.6	92.4
2019 Dec	97.5	98.0	98.5	99.4	99.9	99.0	97.9	98.2	98.7	79.9
2020 Jan	98.3	97.7	98.0	98.3	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.0	98.5	77.7
2020 Feb	100.9	95.8	99.6	99.2	99.6	98.4	100.7	100.0	101.8	114.3
2020 Mar	100.1	99.2	101.2	105.4	105.5	103.1	103.1	103.8	103.9	129.5
2020 Apr	95.8	98.1	100.6	100.6	102.2	102.1	100.6	102.6	100.1	116.6
2020 May	97.6	98.7	99.9	101.5	101.6	102.4	102.4	103.1	99.9	103.9
2020 Jun	98.8	98.2	100.1	108.9	103.2	102.8	102.9	102.3	98.9	121.8
2020 Jul	100.6	97.3	99.9	104.2	100.5	102.3	103.2	102.6	100.0	116.2
2020 Aug	101.0	97.0	100.8	102.0	98.0	100.1	101.8	98.6	96.9	105.1
2020 Sep	102.0	100.4	100.8	106.4	100.2	101.1	102.6	100.4	103.9	120.3
202										

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports	
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	83.9	87.6	89.1	87.9	89.1	80.2	69.2	72.7	83.3	76.1
2016	92.0	91.8	95.1	98.6	92.1	86.6	63.6	67.4	90.2	80.4
2017	100.2	99.0	100.0	99.3	96.8	94.3	81.8	83.6	98.6	90.1
2018	101.2	97.8	101.9	99.5	99.2	100.8	102.9	98.7	100.7	91.3
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	100.9	101.1	101.3	102.2	101.8	99.1	68.4	77.1	101.8	111.2
2021	101.6	99.7	95.9	99.7	103.8	115.1	105.9	108.9	103.5	145.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	98.2	97.7	97.0	98.3	99.4	91.6	82.5	84.0	93.7	93.9
Q2	99.0	99.9	99.4	99.6	95.8	93.5	77.1	76.8	98.1	90.9
Q3	102.5	100.0	102.9	100.3	95.2	95.4	81.0	83.7	98.2	88.3
Q4	101.2	98.6	100.6	99.1	97.0	97.0	87.4	89.3	103.5	88.3
2018 Q1	100.4	97.0	99.4	98.0	97.0	96.5	92.2	88.8	100.0	88.6
Q2	102.2	96.1	100.7	100.4	99.2	98.1	104.2	101.0	100.0	92.0
Q3	100.8	99.0	105.2	100.1	100.6	102.6	112.6	103.7	100.9	90.1
Q4	101.4	99.1	102.4	99.4	100.0	105.8	101.7	104.4	101.6	95.3
2019 Q1	100.7	100.3	99.3	99.0	101.1	101.8	95.6	91.7	96.6	102.3
Q2	101.3	99.0	103.0	100.6	98.9	99.0	107.2	98.1	100.0	100.4
Q3	99.8	100.9	102.1	102.6	100.5	100.9	101.2	106.7	102.0	101.4
Q4	98.2	99.8	95.7	98.0	99.5	98.2	97.4	105.5	101.8	96.0
2020 Q1	100.8	102.5	97.2	100.0	101.8	99.8	85.6	89.3	102.6	105.4
Q2	100.2	100.0	104.8	102.1	101.4	96.8	50.9	60.4	100.9	107.3
Q3	100.0	99.5	105.1	102.5	101.4	98.2	67.6	75.3	100.9	105.8
Q4	102.4	102.3	98.7	104.0	102.3	100.8	70.5	80.8	102.9	127.0
2021 Q1	101.2	99.6	104.2	101.0	101.8	103.6	87.8	87.3	100.0	140.0
Q2	102.6	99.6	98.6	100.4	103.9	107.9	101.3	99.7	103.8	148.6
Q3	100.8	99.2	95.9	98.5	103.6	126.7	107.0	112.7	104.7	148.5
Q4	101.8	100.6	88.6	99.1	105.6	123.9	122.8	127.6	104.2	145.8
Monthly										
2018 Jan	99.1	96.1	99.1	97.9	97.0	96.0	95.5	82.1	105.6	82.6
2018 Feb	101.5	97.7	100.0	98.5	98.2	95.4	88.2	83.3	96.5	89.5
2018 Mar	100.7	97.2	99.2	97.5	95.6	98.2	92.5	98.8	97.6	94.4
2018 Apr	103.5	96.2	98.0	100.5	100.0	96.1	95.7	84.2	96.9	93.1
2018 May	101.7	94.7	102.4	100.1	97.7	96.0	108.5	112.3	100.0	93.1
2018 Jun	101.3	97.6	101.6	100.5	100.0	102.2	108.4	98.7	102.5	89.7
2018 Jul	100.6	98.1	103.9	99.5	100.4	100.8	110.7	100.0	104.4	89.0
2018 Aug	98.6	97.6	103.7	100.0	100.0	101.2	112.5	103.4	92.9	89.9
2018 Sep	103.4	101.4	108.3	101.0	101.4	106.2	115.2	107.5	106.9	91.5
2018 Oct	99.3	96.3	103.3	97.9	102.5	103.4	116.9	114.7	105.0	90.0
2018 Nov	99.8	98.1	101.9	97.7	100.0	105.3	101.2	106.2	104.6	98.5
2018 Dec	105.3	103.3	102.1	102.9	97.5	108.9	90.4	93.9	94.9	98.5
2019 Jan	100.0	99.7	100.4	99.6	99.5	102.2	90.1	85.2	100.0	100.0
2019 Feb	101.0	100.2	97.3	97.9	99.1	101.0	95.6	90.3	95.3	105.9
2019 Mar	101.1	100.8	100.3	99.6	104.9	102.3	102.7	99.9	94.6	101.4
2019 Apr	98.9	97.5	96.6	96.7	94.5	97.0	110.1	92.3	97.7	100.0
2019 May	100.2	97.3	105.2	99.8	100.9	97.9	109.6	98.3	104.2	100.0
2019 Jun	104.7	102.6	107.4	105.8	101.6	102.4	101.2	102.9	100.0	101.2
2019 Jul	99.5	99.0	99.6	102.3	97.6	98.7	103.3	105.9	103.1	100.0
2019 Aug	99.8	102.3	103.7	105.5	102.6	102.5	101.5	107.8	102.8	101.5
2019 Sep	100.1	101.4	102.8	100.4	101.5	101.7	98.8	106.4	100.0	102.7
2019 Oct	96.9	97.3	100.7	98.2	98.6	97.3	95.3	110.1	100.0	98.8
2019 Nov	98.9	100.9	93.4	97.8	101.0	98.4	96.5	104.5	100.0	95.6
2019 Dec	99.4	101.8	91.8	98.1	98.9	99.1	100.0	101.4	106.7	92.9
2020 Jan	99.3	100.5	93.8	97.4	99.6	96.8	101.3	99.5	100.0	101.5
2020 Feb	99.0	102.7	101.4	99.3	102.3	102.7	91.9	85.2	105.3	103.0
2020 Mar	104.2	104.3	97.1	103.4	103.9	99.3	63.4	82.9	102.6	111.4
2020 Apr	99.2	100.6	104.2	100.7	100.0	95.5	44.1	55.6	102.9	111.2
2020 May	102.5	101.3	108.2	103.1	103.1	98.8	47.6	55.5	100.0	106.2
2020 Jun	99.2	98.1	102.7	102.5	101.0	96.4	65.8	67.9	100.0	104.1
2020 Jul	97.4	97.3	104.5	101.5	101.0	95.0	68.7	75.0	103.0	101.2
2020 Aug	103.2	102.1	103.5	103.9	102.0	101.8	67.9	7		

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	84.6	92.2	86.9	84.3	87.2	90.4	83.4	89.4	89.2	89.7
2016	91.9	95.1	91.0	89.7	92.4	93.4	90.4	93.7	96.7	90.4
2017	98.3	99.5	97.0	97.6	96.1	97.9	95.3	99.8	100.0	94.2
2018	101.9	101.0	100.0	100.8	97.5	99.8	98.6	100.2	103.2	97.9
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	100.1	97.8	98.7	100.6	101.2	101.9	102.0	101.6	96.5	107.6
2021	114.0	103.0	104.7	107.9	98.9	99.6	102.8	100.3	104.5	106.0
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	96.3	97.5	95.5	95.9	95.6	95.3	93.8	98.4	77.8	96.8
Q2	97.8	99.0	96.1	96.6	95.9	98.0	95.3	100.0	77.0	86.5
Q3	99.8	100.1	97.1	98.2	96.6	99.2	95.5	100.7	78.7	84.0
Q4	99.3	101.2	99.3	99.6	96.4	99.2	96.6	100.1	118.5	112.6
2018 Q1	100.6	99.3	99.0	100.0	96.4	99.6	97.6	100.5	88.9	77.4
Q2	102.3	100.3	99.7	100.6	96.8	99.7	99.1	100.4	89.1	99.1
Q3	103.4	102.2	99.8	101.1	97.9	100.2	98.2	100.2	91.4	94.6
Q4	101.2	102.0	101.3	101.3	98.7	99.9	99.5	99.6	118.9	129.0
2019 Q1	99.0	98.1	99.7	99.9	99.1	99.4	101.8	99.2	85.5	99.0
Q2	101.0	100.2	100.5	99.9	100.3	100.2	100.0	100.5	80.3	92.7
Q3	102.4	102.4	101.1	101.7	101.4	100.5	99.5	101.9	99.1	94.4
Q4	98.0	99.9	98.7	98.5	99.3	99.9	98.6	98.4	105.4	124.5
2020 Q1	98.7	96.3	98.2	97.4	101.6	100.4	101.2	100.2	96.9	90.4
Q2	94.2	97.7	98.6	103.3	102.1	102.4	101.6	101.3	93.8	117.7
Q3	104.2	97.5	98.3	101.4	100.4	101.9	102.2	102.0	89.2	104.0
Q4	103.4	99.3	99.7	100.9	100.9	102.9	102.8	102.6	182.2	113.6
2021 Q1	107.3	97.7	99.9	101.6	99.9	100.9	101.6	100.8	99.4	106.8
Q2	115.6	103.2	104.0	110.7	98.7	100.1	100.9	100.7	95.9	99.4
Q3	114.6	103.9	105.8	108.8	97.7	98.5	104.2	99.1	91.6	101.1
Q4	117.1	106.0	108.7	110.2	99.4	99.0	104.7	100.6	117.3	120.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	101.8	100.0	98.2	100.2	96.1	99.2	96.3	100.9	75.0	68.2
2018 Feb	100.3	97.9	99.6	99.9	96.7	100.2	97.4	100.1	100.0	58.1
2018 Mar	99.6	99.9	99.4	99.9	96.4	99.5	99.3	100.6	92.3	164.3
2018 Apr	101.4	98.7	98.9	99.9	96.4	99.1	98.9	100.4	57.2	96.5
2018 May	101.9	101.8	100.4	101.3	97.1	100.1	98.9	100.8	71.4	99.0
2018 Jun	103.7	100.5	99.9	100.5	96.7	99.9	99.5	99.9	108.3	123.1
2018 Jul	103.8	102.9	99.9	100.8	96.7	100.9	98.5	100.0	78.9	93.7
2018 Aug	102.2	101.9	99.8	101.5	99.0	98.8	98.5	100.9	64.7	95.7
2018 Sep	104.1	101.9	99.7	101.2	98.2	100.9	97.5	99.8	111.8	94.1
2018 Oct	101.4	100.7	100.1	100.9	97.3	99.7	99.0	98.7	125.0	180.4
2018 Nov	101.5	102.5	101.0	101.1	98.4	99.8	99.7	99.3	109.6	104.4
2018 Dec	100.8	102.7	102.7	101.8	100.5	100.1	99.7	100.8	163.2	100.0
2019 Jan	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.4	99.4	100.0	99.7	100.8	75.0	73.7
2019 Feb	99.0	96.3	99.9	99.8	98.9	99.9	99.5	99.7	88.0	66.6
2019 Mar	97.7	97.5	98.8	99.5	99.1	98.3	105.8	97.5	90.5	115.1
2019 Apr	100.0	97.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	100.4	100.5	100.1	55.0	91.2
2019 May	100.8	101.5	100.3	100.1	100.2	100.2	99.5	100.7	66.7	90.0
2019 Jun	102.1	101.1	101.4	99.8	101.3	100.2	99.9	100.7	100.0	100.0
2019 Jul	102.9	103.1	100.4	101.2	99.9	100.6	100.3	102.2	100.5	81.5
2019 Aug	102.0	102.0	101.8	102.4	102.8	100.8	99.2	102.8	63.1	92.8
2019 Sep	102.3	102.0	101.1	101.6	101.4	100.2	99.0	100.8	118.2	99.0
2019 Oct	98.8	101.6	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.8	99.8	99.3	112.7	177.8
2019 Nov	96.9	99.6	98.4	97.9	98.6	99.6	98.3	98.3	109.8	108.1
2019 Dec	98.0	98.2	97.5	97.5	99.5	99.1	97.4	97.6	101.8	100.0
2020 Jan	97.0	96.6	96.8	94.2	98.9	100.7	100.6	98.0	95.7	71.1
2020 Feb	100.3	94.6	97.8	94.8	99.4	97.4	100.6	100.0	108.3	82.4
2020 Mar	98.8	97.7	100.3	103.6	108.2	103.6	102.7	103.0	104.0	181.8
2020 Apr	91.1	97.0	98.0	98.1	102.8	101.3	101.1	101.5	92.9	130.8
2020 May	93.7	98.3	98.7	100.9	101.0	101.8	101.2	100.9	94.2	109.3
2020 Jun	98.3	97.9	99.0	109.2	102.4	103.6	102.2	101.6	94.7	122.5
2020 Jul	102.1	96.7	98.8	101.2	101.2	102.9	103.4	102.4	88.3	100.0
2020 Aug	104.6	96.3	97.3	99.7	99.7	100.5	100.4	101.8	73.3	94.6
2020 Sep	105.7	99.4	99.0	103.2	100.5	102.1	10			

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports		
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT	
Annual											
2015	90.7	86.2	85.7	81.4	95.5	85.0	69.4	74.2	85.9	92.9	
2016	94.4	88.9	91.3	87.4	96.7	89.7	64.0	68.0	93.0	100.0	
2017	98.9	96.8	103.2	90.3	98.3	98.4	82.4	84.0	96.8	101.7	
2018	98.1	97.0	100.6	94.3	98.9	101.5	104.3	104.4	96.5	106.7	
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2020	98.8	100.7	98.4	101.3	101.6	100.3	66.8	72.7	100.0	107.4	
2021	98.8	99.4	97.8	96.7	102.7	103.7	101.2	114.8	97.8	113.1	
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	99.2	95.7	103.1	93.6	98.3	95.6	90.3	83.3	96.1	106.9	
Q2	97.2	97.0	102.6	90.3	97.6	100.6	71.6	81.4	94.1	100.7	
Q3	100.3	96.6	104.8	88.1	98.3	98.2	79.2	84.4	96.8	97.4	
Q4	99.2	97.7	102.1	89.2	99.1	99.7	90.8	86.6	100.0	101.7	
2018 Q1	97.0	92.7	98.8	87.8	98.9	98.4	102.1	91.3	94.7	105.8	
Q2	96.8	97.2	100.6	93.5	98.1	102.9	96.5	107.9	95.5	110.3	
Q3	98.7	98.4	103.6	97.0	99.7	101.6	111.6	115.3	103.8	105.9	
Q4	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.0	102.7	106.6	103.6	89.5	105.4	
2019 Q1	99.4	100.4	101.6	100.7	102.3	102.5	103.7	95.5	95.0	100.8	
Q2	100.3	99.5	97.1	99.5	99.2	102.8	100.1	106.5	94.1	97.6	
Q3	101.6	101.2	101.0	99.8	98.3	98.2	99.8	101.9	106.7	100.8	
Q4	98.7	98.9	100.5	100.0	100.1	97.2	97.4	96.9	103.8	100.8	
2020 Q1	99.1	101.2	99.6	99.7	102.7	100.4	84.8	86.4	100.0	104.4	
Q2	98.5	102.0	99.1	103.1	99.6	103.2	49.2	56.6	103.9	101.5	
Q3	98.9	98.4	97.7	101.6	104.2	97.7	66.2	70.0	93.3	105.7	
Q4	98.7	101.1	97.3	100.7	99.9	100.3	70.4	72.0	100.0	117.6	
2021 Q1	98.2	99.3	95.7	95.1	104.6	100.9	88.2	86.5	97.8	111.0	
Q2	98.3	98.2	98.8	96.7	100.6	102.1	92.5	104.7	95.7	102.9	
Q3	98.5	99.1	97.0	95.7	104.3	103.2	104.1	117.1	97.3	105.5	
Q4	100.3	101.2	100.0	98.7	101.3	108.8	121.7	136.4	103.3	131.7	
Monthly											
2018 Jan	96.8	92.6	99.5	89.7	95.8	98.8	97.6	89.8	83.3	102.3	
2018 Feb	96.0	92.3	102.0	89.8	98.5	99.2	103.1	97.0	100.0	106.2	
2018 Mar	98.1	93.3	95.1	84.7	103.0	97.4	105.9	88.4	100.0	110.7	
2018 Apr	95.5	93.8	103.4	91.9	96.5	101.4	89.0	99.8	87.5	109.1	
2018 May	97.1	98.1	99.5	95.5	98.0	103.6	100.3	109.2	100.0	110.5	
2018 Jun	97.8	99.5	98.8	93.1	99.8	103.6	101.1	115.9	100.0	111.6	
2018 Jul	98.4	97.4	103.6	96.0	98.6	102.5	109.4	112.0	100.0	106.7	
2018 Aug	98.4	99.3	98.8	96.6	97.1	102.3	111.5	115.9	100.0	108.1	
2018 Sep	99.2	98.5	109.1	98.6	103.6	100.2	114.1	118.2	108.3	102.8	
2018 Oct	100.0	96.9	98.2	97.7	97.3	99.3	117.0	116.3	66.7	102.8	
2018 Nov	96.8	102.0	98.6	97.9	98.6	103.2	105.7	104.8	125.0	106.5	
2018 Dec	103.1	100.2	101.9	100.7	101.2	105.7	93.8	91.3	100.0	106.7	
2019 Jan	98.4	99.1	98.7	102.1	97.3	102.4	95.2	87.3	100.0	104.2	
2019 Feb	98.6	100.0	101.3	101.9	99.2	103.8	110.4	103.3	100.0	97.5	
2019 Mar	101.5	102.1	105.1	98.0	110.1	101.4	106.0	97.5	88.9	100.0	
2019 Apr	99.5	97.8	92.1	96.0	95.5	102.1	106.3	105.9	75.0	95.9	
2019 May	100.5	99.4	97.4	99.3	99.2	102.9	97.3	106.0	100.0	97.3	
2019 Jun	101.0	101.4	102.0	103.4	103.2	103.6	95.8	107.9	125.0	100.0	
2019 Jul	101.9	99.9	97.6	100.7	98.7	101.3	102.5	103.4	114.3	100.0	
2019 Aug	101.3	102.7	103.7	99.2	99.7	98.5	99.3	101.2	100.0	100.0	
2019 Sep	101.5	100.9	101.4	99.3	96.6	94.9	97.6	101.0	100.0	101.8	
2019 Oct	98.7	99.1	100.2	99.3	99.4	96.4	93.5	95.0	100.0	102.8	
2019 Nov	98.5	101.1	103.6	100.0	104.8	98.6	97.4	97.5	100.0	97.6	
2019 Dec	98.8	96.6	98.3	100.8	96.8	96.4	101.8	98.4	111.1	101.8	
2020 Jan	98.1	99.5	96.9	97.9	99.7	100.7	100.5	94.3	100.0	100.0	
2020 Feb	98.8	100.8	98.3	97.8	99.4	102.8	91.8	94.8	100.0	103.6	
2020 Mar	100.7	103.3	103.6	103.6	108.4	98.1	65.6	72.3	100.0	108.2	
2020 Apr	96.2	102.7	95.8	103.0	99.3	101.0	42.5	51.4	100.0	104.8	
2020 May	101.0	104.3	108.3	106.0	108.3	107.4	44.6	53.7	111.1	100.0	
2020 Jun	98.6	99.3	95.0	100.7	94.1	101.8	62.6	66.3	100.0	100.0	
2020 Jul	98.1	99.4	95.8	102.0	101.5	98.7	66.3	69.0	100.0	104.1	
2020 Aug	98.3	98.5	99.1	101.4	106.2	98.6	68.4	73.1	85.		

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports		
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG	
Annual											
2015	93.6	93.5	84.5	79.9	86.1	90.7	85.7	86.8	85.7	76.6	
2016	98.4	95.1	89.7	86.0	92.5	96.1	91.4	93.5	93.8	78.8	
2017	99.0	100.8	93.7	93.4	94.9	99.4	93.6	97.1	98.3	88.1	
2018	97.5	99.6	95.4	94.6	95.0	98.3	94.3	96.7	98.1	90.6	
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2020	98.9	99.6	101.6	105.9	100.6	100.9	102.0	100.8	100.7	121.1	
2021	97.7	105.4	102.2	112.9	101.2	96.9	102.6	98.1	103.5	127.5	
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	100.4	102.7	94.5	93.7	96.6	100.7	94.2	97.4	98.9	88.5	
Q2	99.8	101.0	93.9	93.0	96.5	100.0	94.5	97.2	98.5	89.1	
Q3	97.7	99.3	93.4	93.6	92.6	98.5	92.8	96.7	98.3	89.0	
Q4	98.0	100.2	93.1	93.2	94.0	98.4	92.8	97.0	97.0	86.1	
2018 Q1	97.5	98.9	93.3	91.6	90.9	96.4	91.9	94.8	94.1	88.1	
Q2	97.2	100.6	94.8	93.8	94.8	97.9	92.9	96.5	99.2	89.2	
Q3	96.9	99.9	96.3	95.7	95.4	98.7	95.5	96.8	97.6	93.3	
Q4	98.3	99.0	97.4	97.1	99.4	99.8	97.2	98.9	99.1	92.2	
2019 Q1	100.0	101.1	98.2	97.1	98.6	98.7	96.7	97.1	103.4	97.9	
Q2	100.3	98.2	99.5	98.1	100.1	100.3	100.6	99.5	101.5	98.9	
Q3	100.7	101.8	101.6	103.1	100.9	102.1	101.4	102.4	102.5	114.6	
Q4	99.0	98.7	100.5	102.2	100.4	99.0	100.8	101.2	99.5	85.8	
2020 Q1	100.7	101.3	101.0	104.9	101.0	100.2	100.3	101.3	99.6	113.7	
Q2	100.6	99.9	101.4	104.5	102.7	102.5	102.7	103.6	100.8	112.0	
Q3	98.2	100.2	102.2	106.8	98.8	100.3	102.9	99.5	101.8	119.0	
Q4	95.9	97.6	101.8	106.9	100.3	100.9	102.4	100.1	102.6	124.2	
2021 Q1	97.3	100.3	100.6	110.2	98.4	96.9	100.4	97.1	102.4	126.9	
Q2	95.9	102.4	100.6	110.8	99.9	96.8	101.7	97.0	100.7	116.8	
Q3	98.4	107.4	102.5	114.1	98.4	95.5	102.5	97.1	103.9	133.7	
Q4	99.1	112.1	105.5	116.7	108.4	98.3	105.7	101.1	104.5	120.0	
Monthly											
2018 Jan	99.2	100.1	93.3	92.0	90.7	96.8	90.4	95.1	92.1	82.9	
2018 Feb	98.0	100.5	93.2	91.7	91.5	96.3	93.8	93.5	96.2	91.1	
2018 Mar	95.4	96.2	93.3	91.2	90.7	96.1	91.3	95.7	97.2	88.4	
2018 Apr	96.3	103.1	93.4	91.2	90.3	96.3	90.4	94.7	96.8	87.6	
2018 May	97.9	98.4	95.8	95.1	97.3	99.3	94.4	97.7	97.6	92.6	
2018 Jun	97.4	100.5	95.5	94.8	96.7	98.2	94.1	97.0	99.9	101.2	
2018 Jul	96.4	97.8	96.1	95.7	94.1	98.6	94.3	97.1	98.5	89.1	
2018 Aug	96.8	101.2	97.1	94.6	97.7	98.9	95.2	97.3	96.0	94.3	
2018 Sep	97.5	100.4	96.8	96.8	94.5	98.5	96.9	96.1	96.6	93.2	
2018 Oct	98.7	99.1	96.7	96.1	99.1	97.9	96.9	98.8	98.7	97.3	
2018 Nov	98.2	99.4	97.8	97.3	99.3	99.8	97.3	100.0	99.0	85.7	
2018 Dec	97.9	98.7	97.7	97.9	99.9	102.0	97.5	97.8	101.0	92.4	
2019 Jan	100.5	101.6	98.0	97.6	98.4	100.7	96.5	98.2	102.7	95.3	
2019 Feb	100.6	100.0	98.6	97.4	99.0	99.3	99.8	96.4	101.7	97.5	
2019 Mar	98.9	101.5	97.9	96.4	98.3	95.9	94.6	96.9	105.5	100.2	
2019 Apr	98.9	98.5	98.9	98.7	97.0	100.0	99.5	97.9	106.2	99.2	
2019 May	101.3	98.6	99.8	97.7	102.5	100.2	100.5	101.0	109.2	97.7	
2019 Jun	101.1	97.5	99.9	98.0	100.7	100.6	101.8	99.5	100.6	98.9	
2019 Jul	99.8	99.6	100.7	102.2	101.6	102.0	99.7	102.0	101.2	104.6	
2019 Aug	101.0	104.0	102.1	101.2	100.8	102.7	101.1	102.2	113.8	110.3	
2019 Sep	101.3	101.8	102.0	106.0	100.2	101.6	103.6	102.9	107.8	117.0	
2019 Oct	100.5	100.9	101.4	102.7	101.7	98.9	102.7	103.0	100.9	97.8	
2019 Nov	99.4	97.7	100.5	102.1	99.4	99.5	102.0	101.8	100.3	89.6	
2019 Dec	97.0	97.4	99.5	101.6	100.1	98.7	98.1	98.7	98.5	74.8	
2020 Jan	99.4	100.6	99.4	103.1	99.5	98.5	97.6	99.8	99.0	85.5	
2020 Feb	101.6	99.2	101.6	104.5	99.7	99.7	100.7	99.9	101.0	115.0	
2020 Mar	101.3	104.6	102.1	107.6	104.0	102.6	103.5	104.4	103.9	113.7	
2020 Apr	100.6	101.0	102.6	103.0	101.9	102.7	100.0	103.4	101.5	114.1	
2020 May	102.0	99.6	100.9	102.0	102.0	103.0	103.9	104.8	100.4	100.0	
2020 Jun	99.3	99.1	100.9	108.4	103.9	101.9	103.6	102.8	100.4	121.3	
2020 Jul	99.3	98.9	100.7	107.2	100.0	101.4	103.1	102.8	102.8	119.0	
2020 Aug	97.7	98.9	104.0	104.0	96.7	99.4	103.3	96.4	101.2	109.8	
2020 Sep	97.6	102.7									

20 UK TRADE IN OIL¹**Balance of Payments basis**

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports										
		Total (SITC 33) £ million		Crude oil (SITC 33O)			Rest of SITC			Total (SITC 33) £ million		Crude oil (SITC 33O)			Rest of SITC		
		ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN	tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	33 £ million	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY	tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	33 £ million
Annual	ENXQ									ENXO							
2015	-6 441	21 021	10 996	38.47	284	10 025				27 462	12 296	44.01	279	15 166			
2016	-4 171	20 672	10 759	43.82	250	9 913				24 843	10 761	43.35	248	14 082			
2017	-1 066	31 941	17 378	50.29	378	14 563				33 007	16 404	50.33	326	16 603			
2018	-1 844	39 818	25 076	59.64	418	14 742				41 662	20 102	48.04	418	21 560			
2019	-2 456	37 599	24 405	60.15	406	13 194				40 055	19 549	49.91	392	20 506			
2020	1 130	23 867	16 950	62.29	274	6 917				22 737	12 338	45.70	270	10 399			
2021	-1 689	28 263	17 893	44.64	406	10 370				29 952	17 561	44.55	394	12 391			
Quarterly																	
2017 Q1	404	8224	4320	12.82	337	3904				8628	4224	12.48	338	4404			
Q2	518	8120	4326	10.77	521	3794				7602	3814	12.14	314	3788			
Q3	-389	7497	4153	13.50	308	3344				7886	4049	13.41	302	3837			
Q4	-791	8100	4579	13.20	347	3521				8891	4317	12.30	351	4574			
2018 Q1	-1493	7629	4498	12.26	367	3131				9122	4084	10.91	374	5038			
Q2	268	10438	6418	15.41	417	4020				10170	4699	11.39	413	5471			
Q3	-167	11327	7388	16.31	454	3939				11494	5726	12.88	445	5768			
Q4	-452	10424	6772	15.66	433	3652				10876	5593	12.86	435	5283			
2019 Q1	-335	9182	5541	14.24	389	3641				9517	4362	11.75	371	5155			
Q2	-1850	8238	5346	12.98	411	2892				10088	4750	11.50	413	5338			
Q3	86	10260	6964	16.08	436	3296				10174	5053	12.64	400	5121			
Q4	-357	9919	6554	16.85	389	3365				10276	5384	14.02	384	4892			
2020 Q1	-1159	7692	4975	14.73	338	2717				8851	4696	13.41	350	4155			
Q2	1126	4898	3797	16.93	224	1101				3772	2012	10.30	195	1760			
Q3	170	5176	3825	14.73	260	1351				5006	2845	10.90	261	2161			
Q4	993	6101	4353	15.90	274	1748				5108	2785	11.09	251	2323			
2021 Q1	1327	6273	4318	13.28	325	1955				4946	2689	8.35	322	2257			
Q2	148	6512	4351	10.49	415	2161				6364	3687	10.26	359	2677			
Q3	-1927	6986	4136	10.08	410	2850				8913	5490	13.40	410	3423			
Q4	-1237	8492	5088	10.79	472	3404				9729	5695	12.54	454	4034			
Monthly																	
2018 Jan	-570	2695	1638	4.47	366	1057				3265	1569	4.13	380	1696			
2018 Feb	-557	2356	1453	3.95	368	903				2913	1287	3.52	366	1626			
2018 Mar	-366	2578	1407	3.84	366	1171				2944	1228	3.26	377	1716			
2018 Apr	58	3298	2045	5.23	391	1253				3240	1561	4.09	382	1679			
2018 May	117	3604	2257	5.28	427	1347				3487	1451	3.55	409	2036			
2018 Jun	93	3536	2116	4.90	432	1420				3443	1687	3.75	450	1756			
2018 Jul	170	3910	2653	5.90	450	1257				3740	1757	3.99	440	1983			
2018 Aug	-105	3941	2604	5.82	447	1337				4046	2201	4.99	441	1845			
2018 Sep	-232	3476	2131	4.59	464	1345				3708	1768	3.90	453	1940			
2018 Oct	237	3885	2504	5.26	476	1381				3648	2101	4.54	463	1547			
2018 Nov	-621	3397	2110	4.93	428	1287				4018	2109	4.70	449	1909			
2018 Dec	-68	3142	2158	5.47	395	984				3210	1383	3.62	382	1827			
2019 Jan	20	3142	1869	4.85	385	1273				3122	1433	3.93	365	1689			
2019 Feb	-118	3104	1897	4.89	388	1207				3222	1546	4.18	370	1676			
2019 Mar	-237	2936	1775	4.50	394	1161				3173	1383	3.64	380	1790			
2019 Apr	-438	2346	2131	4.59	464	1345				3090	1449	3.58	405	1641			
2019 May	-458	3246	2158	5.20	415	1088				3704	1901	4.56	417	1803			
2019 Jun	-954	2340	1493	3.69	405	847				3294	1400	3.36	417	1894			
2019 Jul	-6	3617	2506	4.94	507	1111				3323	1807	4.					

[Return to Index](#)

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

21 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2020 AND 2021¹

Seasonally Adjusted

	EXPORT MARKETS			IMPORT SOURCES				
	Country	Value 2020 £ million	Value 2021 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2021	Country	Value 2020 £ million	Value 2021 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2021
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	45 976	47 100	14.7	China	54 713	63 513	13.3
2	Germany	32 635	29 380	9.2	Germany	56 981	53 557	11.2
3	Netherlands	20 158	26 282	8.2	United States inc Puerto Rico	37 324	39 264	8.2
4	Ireland	21 924	21 705	6.8	Netherlands	36 462	31 660	6.6
5	France	18 785	19 298	6.0	Norway	11 238	27 092	5.7
6	China	17 973	18 119	5.7	Belgium	23 266	23 273	4.9
7	Belgium	10 701	14 781	4.6	France	24 389	23 207	4.9
8	Switzerland	12 102	11 886	3.7	Italy	17 541	17 506	3.7
9	Italy	8 726	9 029	2.8	Spain	14 987	14 432	3.0
10	Spain	8 147	7 828	2.4	Ireland	13 419	13 794	2.9
11	Hong Kong	8 118	7 261	2.3	Turkey	8 203	10 743	2.3
12	Canada	6 130	6 106	1.9	Russia	8 461	10 263	2.2
13	Japan	5 875	5 963	1.9	Poland	10 751	9 994	2.1
14	South Korea	4 947	5 463	1.7	Switzerland	5 301	9 678	2.0
15	Singapore	4 545	5 279	1.6	India	6 097	8 419	1.8
16	Turkey	4 708	4 824	1.5	Hong Kong	7 523	7 479	1.6
17	United Arab Emirates	4 356	4 688	1.5	Japan	7 251	7 381	1.5
18	India	3 215	4 670	1.5	Canada	5 177	6 679	1.4
19	Sweden	4 465	4 543	1.4	South Africa	3 773	6 611	1.4
20	Australia	4 279	4 448	1.4	Sweden	5 557	6 101	1.3
21	Poland	4 709	4 048	1.3	South Korea	4 310	4 946	1.0
22	Norway	4 186	3 581	1.1	Denmark	4 851	4 815	1.0
23	Saudi Arabia	2 720	3 048	1.0	Vietnam	3 917	4 441	0.9
24	Russia	2 308	2 959	0.9	Czech Republic	4 551	4 394	0.9
25	Denmark	2 398	2 522	0.8	Austria	3 435	3 370	0.7
26	Brazil	1 875	1 991	0.6	Taiwan	3 300	3 243	0.7
27	Czech Republic	2 033	1 823	0.6	United Arab Emirates	2 002	2 728	0.6
28	Malaysia	1 396	1 620	0.5	Portugal	2 468	2 637	0.6
29	North Macedonia	1 144	1 617	0.5	Australia	2 857	2 563	0.5
30	South Africa	1 400	1 601	0.5	Singapore	2 301	2 546	0.5
31	Austria	1 748	1 585	0.5	Thailand	2 611	2 423	0.5
32	Qatar	2 658	1 585	0.5	Bangladesh	2 382	2 375	0.5
33	Egypt	1 097	1 506	0.5	Romania	1 478	2 259	0.5
34	Israel	1 684	1 505	0.5	Brazil	1 947	2 165	0.5
35	Taiwan	1 373	1 485	0.5	Hungary	2 622	2 156	0.5
36	Nigeria	1 151	1 396	0.4	Malaysia	1 927	2 112	0.4
37	Hungary	1 258	1 285	0.4	Qatar	1 532	2 112	0.4
38	Thailand	1 183	1 282	0.4	Finland	2 867	2 056	0.4
39	Portugal	1 551	1 256	0.4	Slovakia	2 374	2 004	0.4
40	Mexico	1 092	1 123	0.4	Saudi Arabia	1 607	1 766	0.4
41	Finland	1 267	1 010	0.3	Israel	1 421	1 688	0.4
42	Slovakia	951	985	0.3	Pakistan	1 258	1 502	0.3
43	Romania	1 123	968	0.3	Mexico	1 192	1 349	0.3
44	New Zealand	752	861	0.3	Indonesia	1 027	1 183	0.2
45	Greece	967	808	0.3	Libya	70	1 136	0.2
46	Indonesia	618	750	0.2	Algeria	485	1 083	0.2
47	Pakistan	537	713	0.2	Latvia	736	1 079	0.2
48	Ukraine	432	672	0.2	Morocco	585	980	0.2
49	Morocco	499	640	0.2	Lithuania	912	964	0.2
50	Vietnam	580	632	0.2	Greece	924	946	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as:

[UN Comtrade](#).

[Return to Index](#)

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

22 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2020 AND 2021

Seasonally Adjusted

	Commodity	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			Division	Value 2020 £ million	Value 2021 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2021	Division	Value 2020 £ million	Value 2021 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2021
		Division	Value 2020 £ million	Value 2021 £ million	Commodity	Division	Value 2020 £ million	Value 2021 £ million							
1	Cars	78M	21 538	23 469	7.3	Cars	78M	26 629	25 594	5.4					
2	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	20 264	21 314	6.7	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	22 267	21 263	4.5					
3	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	21 016	20 971	6.5	Gas	34	4 758	19 589	4.1					
4	Non-ferrous metals	68	14 807	15 894	5.0	Non-ferrous metals	68	13 811	18 304	3.8					
5	Crude oil	33O	16 950	15 441	4.8	Crude oil	33O	12 338	17 561	3.7					
6	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 720	10 191	3.2	Clothing	84	20 780	16 992	3.6					
7	Aircraft	792	10 187	10 049	3.1	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	18 601	16 415	3.4					
8	Refined oil	33R	6 916	10 040	3.1	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	13 360	15 890	3.3					
9	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 099	8 632	2.7	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	14 039	14 362	3.0					
10	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 772	8 490	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 133	13 858	2.9					
11	Precious Metal	97	10 986	8 099	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	14 322	13 298	2.8					
12	Organic chemicals	51	9 728	7 831	2.4	Refined oil	33R	10 399	12 373	2.6					
13	Beverages	11	6 692	7 536	2.4	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	10 168	11 456	2.4					
14	Metal ores & scrap	28	4 371	7 286	2.3	Precious Metal	97	8 852	10 852	2.3					
15	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	7 952	7 031	2.2	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 585	10 462	2.2					
16	Other chemicals	59	6 800	6 995	2.2	Other chemicals	59	6 649	10 246	2.2					
17	Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	5 858	6 836	2.1	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	9 894	9 935	2.1					
18	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	5 957	6 544	2.0	Organic chemicals	51	7 668	8 849	1.9					
19	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 379	6 542	2.0	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 764	8 846	1.9					
20	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 479	5 640	1.8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 337	8 340	1.8					
21	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	5 401	5 122	1.6	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 046	7 979	1.7					
22	Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 775	4 933	1.5	Beverages	11	6 917	7 244	1.5					
23	Iron & steel	67	3 812	4 608	1.4	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 681	7 125	1.5					
24	Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 455	4 396	1.4	Iron & steel	67	4 644	6 618	1.4					
25	Clothing	84	6 582	4 271	1.3	Mineral manufactures	66	4 835	6 480	1.4					
26	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	4 492	4 241	1.3	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 480	6 175	1.3					
27	Works of art	896	2 913	3 816	1.2	Plastics in primary forms	57	4 702	6 065	1.3					
28	Plastics in primary forms	57	3 133	3 600	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	8 734	5 854	1.2					
29	Gas	34	1 294	3 473	1.1	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 319	5 740	1.2					
30	Plastics in non-primary forms	58	2 879	3 355	1.0	Furniture (consumer)	82C	4 455	5 688	1.2					

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Monday 11th April 2022.

23 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4059	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9354	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3699	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.3813	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	81.9531	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9827	11.5818	1.3349	1.3550
2017	77.2959	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.4042	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
2019	78.0555	1.1405	1.8365	1.6938	8.5149	10.0024	139.2780	1.9376	11.2370	18.4405	12.0741	1.2692	1.2771
2020	78.0028	1.1250	1.8617	1.7200	8.3864	9.9568	137.0329	1.9750	12.0605	21.0951	11.7988	1.2041	1.2837
2021	81.4119	1.1633	1.8320	1.7245	8.6517	10.6924	151.0730	1.9453	11.8262	20.3302	11.8017	1.2576	1.3757
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	86.9529	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5019	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8059	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.5517	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.0385	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9323	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5351	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.6776	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	78.9936	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.0763	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.7826	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.7641	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.7273	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.5450	1.9112	11.1785	18.2616	11.9603	1.2991	1.3028
Q2	78.3602	1.1436	1.8362	1.7192	8.5392	10.0758	141.2405	1.9394	11.1130	18.4807	12.1367	1.2880	1.2852
Q3	75.7471	1.1089	1.7978	1.6281	8.2763	9.6538	132.3115	1.9008	10.9252	18.0885	11.8235	1.2154	1.2326
Q4	79.3873	1.1624	1.8832	1.6990	8.6848	10.0709	140.0151	1.9989	11.7312	18.9313	12.3758	1.2744	1.2877
2020 Q1	79.2235	1.1610	1.9471	1.7189	8.6743	9.9408	139.3968	2.0161	12.1343	19.6497	12.3761	1.2387	1.2792
Q2	77.3977	1.1267	1.8882	1.7194	8.4032	9.6251	133.5389	2.0078	12.4157	22.2683	12.0078	1.1960	1.2418
Q3	77.4589	1.1049	1.8065	1.7212	8.2261	10.0094	137.0679	1.9519	11.7995	21.8317	11.4529	1.1881	1.2914
Q4	77.9312	1.1077	1.8069	1.7206	8.2452	10.2357	137.9637	1.9244	11.9131	20.6306	11.3734	1.1934	1.3204
2021 Q1	80.4604	1.1450	1.7848	1.7462	8.5153	10.6985	146.3325	1.9192	11.7411	20.6347	11.5884	1.2496	1.3791
Q2	81.7943	1.1598	1.8159	1.7169	8.6250	10.8607	153.0057	1.9555	11.7102	19.7316	11.7596	1.2729	1.3987
Q3	81.7734	1.1691	1.8756	1.7363	8.6941	10.7172	151.6964	1.9676	12.0802	20.1596	11.9170	1.2653	1.3779
Q4	81.6195	1.1789	1.8495	1.6985	8.7683	10.5008	153.2643	1.9390	11.7626	20.7948	11.9348	1.2429	1.3481
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0224	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9642	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4933	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.1479	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2558	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5558	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2211	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.8601	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	78.9566	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.							

24 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Current Prices (CP)												Chain Volume Measures (CVM)																
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods excluding Precious Metals*			Trade in goods: EU ¹ excluding precious metals			Trade in goods: Non-EU ² excluding precious metals			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade				
	Exports	Imports	Balance	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	FSIK	FSIH	FSIE	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9	Exports	Imports	Balance	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual																													
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020	132	-5	137	4 423	1 063	3 360	4 555	1 058	3 497	132	-5	137	3	-123	126	129	118	11	131	1	130	6 683	1 127	5 556	6 814	1 128	5 686		
2021	1 318	1 541	-223	5 089	5 212	-123	6 407	6 753	-346	3 006	1 057	1 949	1 681	940	741	1 325	117	1 208	1 074	1 496	-422	4 679	4 853	-174	5 753	6 349	-596		
Quarterly																													
2016 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Q1	74	-1 481	1 555	528	258	270	602	-1 223	1 825	74	-1 481	1 555	-162	-1 389	1 227	236	-92	328	342	-1 225	1 567	1 395	334	1 061	1 737	-891	2 628		
Q2	-67	-613	546	971	228	743	904	-385	1 289	-67	-613	546	135	-571	706	-202	-42	-160	-120	-996	876	1 701	211	1 490	1 581	-785	2 366		
Q3	35	351	-316	1 406	276	1 130	1 441	627	814	35	351	-316	109	152	-43	-74	199	-273	44	454	1 687	290	1 608	1 944	746	1 198			
Q4	90	1 738	-1 648	1 518	301	1 217	1 608	2 039	-431	90	1 738	-1 648	-79	1 685	-1 764	169	53	116	-135	1 768	-1 903	1 687	290	1 397	1 552	2 056	-506		
2021 Q1	121	-763	884	-404	17	-421	-283	-746	463	121	-762	883	197	-642	839	-76	-120	44	307	-553	860	-261	-54	-207	46	-607	653		
Q2	514	361	153	-600	75	-675	-86	436	-522	515	361	154	438	321	117	77	40	37											



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