

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: February 2021

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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1 . Main points

- Exports of goods to the EU, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, partially rebounded in February 2021, increasing by £3.7 billion (46.6%) after a record fall of £5.7 billion (negative 42.0%) in January.
- The increases in exports to the EU in February 2021 were driven by machinery and transport equipment and chemicals, particularly cars and medicinal and pharmaceutical products.
- Imports of goods from the EU, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, showed a weaker increase of £1.2 billion (7.3%) in February 2021 after a record fall of £6.7 billion (negative 29.7%) in January.
- The more modest increase in imports from the EU were driven by machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals, particularly cars and medicinal and pharmaceutical products.
- Total imports of goods from non-EU countries, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, increased by £1.7 billion (10.2%) in February 2021 while exports fell by £1.5 billion (negative 10.5%).
- The total trade deficit for February 2021, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, widened by £0.5 billion to £1.4 billion; imports increased by £2.9 billion (6.5%) and exports increased by £2.3 billion (5.4%).
- The total trade deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed by £2.1 billion to £6.3 billion in the three months to February 2021; imports decreased by £5.7 billion (negative 3.8%), while exports decreased by £3.6 billion (negative 2.5%).
- Trade in services imports and exports have consistently remained at a lower level since Q2 2020 as services accounts such as travel and transport trade continue to be affected by coronavirus (COVID-19) restrictions.

Note: Recent trade estimates are subject to more uncertainty than usual because of the practical challenges and temporary factors outlined in section 3. We encourage users to apply caution when making short-term comparisons of trade movements.

2 . Main monthly trends

Total exports of goods, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, increased by £2.2 billion (9.9%) in February 2021. Increasing exports of goods in February 2021 were driven by a £3.7 billion (46.6%) increase in exports to the EU (Table 1; Figure 1).

Total imports of goods increased by £2.8 billion (8.8%) in February 2021. Increasing imports of goods in February 2021 were driven by a £1.7 billion (10.2%) increase in imports from non-EU countries (Table 1; Figure 1). Imports of goods from EU countries increased by £1.2 billion (7.3%) in February 2021, following a large £6.7 billion (negative 29.7%) fall in January 2021.

Table 1: Trade in goods imports and exports, excluding precious metals, increased in February 2021
 Changes in the UK trade balances, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, exports and imports,
 EU and non-EU

		Exports Imports Balance		
Total trade in goods:		Value (£bn)	24.3	35.0
February 2021 vs January 2021		Change (£bn)	2.2	-0.6
		% Change	9.9%	8.8%
		Value (£bn)	11.6	17.1
EU: February 2021 vs January 2021		Change (£bn)	3.7	1.2
		% Change	46.6%	7.3%
		Value (£bn)	12.7	17.9
Non-EU: February 2021 vs January 2021		Change (£bn)	-1.5	1.7
		% Change	-10.5%	10.2%

Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

Figure 1: Goods imports and exports to the EU increased in February 2021

EU and non-EU goods imports and exports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, with EU and non-EU countries, February 2019 to February 2021

[Data download](#)

3 . Understanding trade

In this month's bulletin we focus heavily on monthly trends due to their volatility since the end of the transition period with the European Union. However, it should be noted that monthly data are erratic and small movements in these series should be treated with caution. More information on the [impact of EU-Exit on the collection and compilation of UK trade statistics](#) was published recently by the ONS.

January 2021 saw significant falls in imports and exports of goods from the EU, particularly in machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals. January 2021 data were the first to show trade after the transition period ended on 31 December 2020. In addition to the changes facing the UK after the transition period ended, England joined the rest of the UK in [another national lockdown](#) at the beginning of January 2021, which continued through February. The falls are also consistent with the unwinding of stocks, after [businesses stockpiled in November and December 2020](#) in preparation for the end of the transition period.

The [7-day average of daily shipping visits](#) increased from 290 visits on 31 January 2021 to 344 on 28 February 2021. We expect shipping indicators to be related to the import and export of goods, and therefore these early indicators suggest partial recovery consistent with the increases seen in February trade figures. Despite the evidence of partial recovery from the substantial January falls in some commodities, it is still too soon to determine to what extent the monthly changes in trade for January and February can be directly attributed to the end of the transition period. Evidence from the [Business Insights and Conditions Survey \(BICS\)](#) suggested that additional paperwork and higher transportation costs were the biggest challenges facing UK importers and exporters in February, which most businesses attribute to leaving the transition period. However, trade patterns are likely to also reflect the impacts of the unwinding of stocks, coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic restrictions, and lower demand due to the UK and global economic recession. It is too soon to be able to assess to what extent recent trading patterns are short-term or reflect more lasting structural changes.

4 . Monthly trade analysis

Although imports of goods from the EU did increase in February 2021, they were not as large as goods exports to the EU. Where the UK would commonly import more from EU countries in commodities like chemicals, in February 2021 increasing imports of chemicals were driven by imports from non-EU countries. Total imports of chemicals increased by £0.8 billion (19.5%) in February 2021, with only £0.1 billion (4.0%) of that increase coming from EU countries (Figure 2). Goods from the EU were stockpiled in November and December 2020, [particularly chemicals](#), in preparation for the end of the transition period, and UK businesses may still be running down these stocks before importing more. Additionally, exports to the EU from the UK have been subject to new border controls since 1 January, but similar import checks were originally not scheduled to be introduced until 1 April. It is possible that traders in the EU may have paused exporting to the UK to wait for the new systems to settle in before continuing with trading.

Imports of machinery and transport equipment (including cars) from the EU increased by £0.3 billion (4.8%) in February 2021, a small increase relative to the fall seen in January (Figure 3). The car and electrical industries worldwide are suffering from a shortage of microchips, first caused by a temporary delay in supplies and now by a surge in demand driven by [changing habits](#). Ford has said profits could be hit [by up to \\$2.5 billion](#) this year due to chip shortages, while Samsung has said that the company will have to [postpone the launch](#) of its new smartphone. Car industry production was significantly impacted by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic in March to July 2020, and recent estimates are likely to reflect the impact of reintroduced restrictions.

Figure 2: Increasing exports were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals to the EU in February 2021

Changes in imports and exports, by goods commodity group, excluding unspecified goods, February 2021 compared with January 2021, EU and non-EU

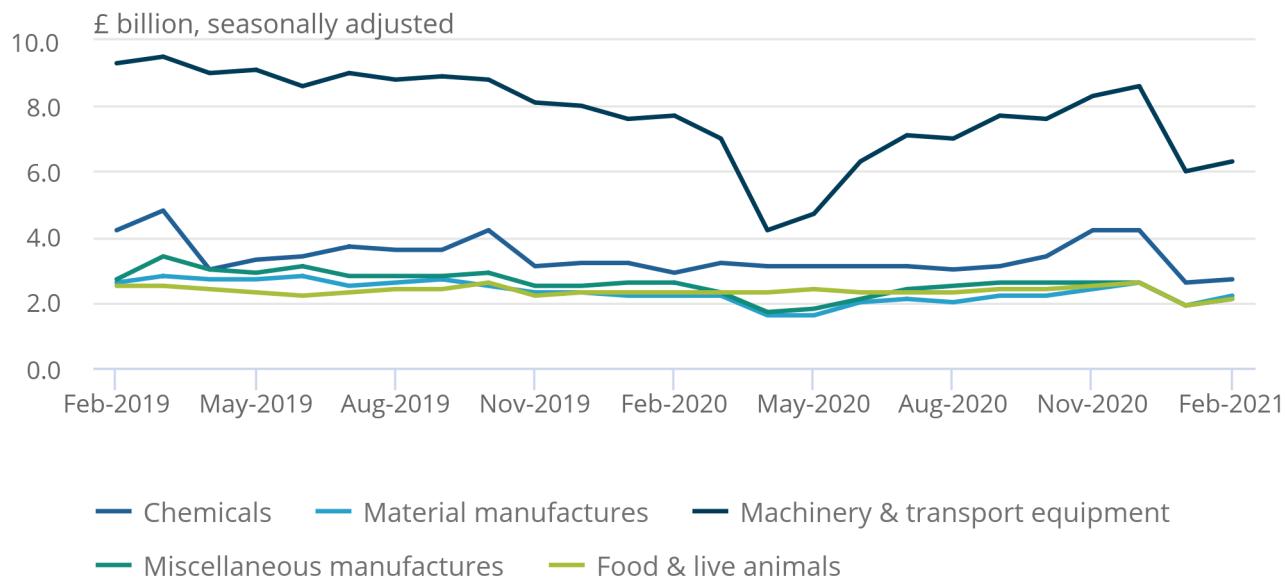
Data download

Figure 3: Imports of goods from the EU, excluding precious metals, showed weak increases across the commodity groups

EU goods imports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, by commodity, February 2019 to February 2021

Figure 3: Imports of goods from the EU, excluding precious metals, showed weak increases across the commodity groups

EU goods imports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, by commodity, February 2019 to February 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

Increased exports of goods in February 2021 were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals to the EU. Total exports of machinery and transport equipment increased by £1.0 billion (12.3%) in February 2021, driven by a £1.3 billion (41.8%) rise in exports to the EU. The increase in exports of machinery and transport equipment to the EU was driven by a £0.2 billion (26.3%) rise in exports of cars. The monthly export of cars to the EU in February 2021 was at similar levels to what was seen in February 2020.

Despite an increase in car exports, the [latest figures from the Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders \(SMMT\)](#) suggest car manufacturing for exports decreased 8.1% between January and February 2021. This is due to the ongoing impact of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic as showrooms remain closed in the UK and across Europe. Despite the ongoing pandemic challenges, the EU remains the UK's largest car buyer as demand for UK vehicles remains high. Despite the 14.0% fall in overall UK car production, production for electric vehicles, plug-in hybrid and hybrid vehicles increased by 25.3%, suggesting that government initiatives such as the [introduction of Clean Air Zones](#) and improved charger infrastructure are driving demand for electric vehicles.

Total exports of chemicals increased by £0.5 billion (13.4%) in February 2021, with a £0.9 billion increase in exports of chemicals to EU countries, specifically Belgium. This increase in exports of chemicals to Belgium was largely seen in medicinal and pharmaceutical products. Countries in Europe began to [see significant rises in cases of the \(COVID-19\) coronavirus](#) throughout February, increasing demand for medical products.

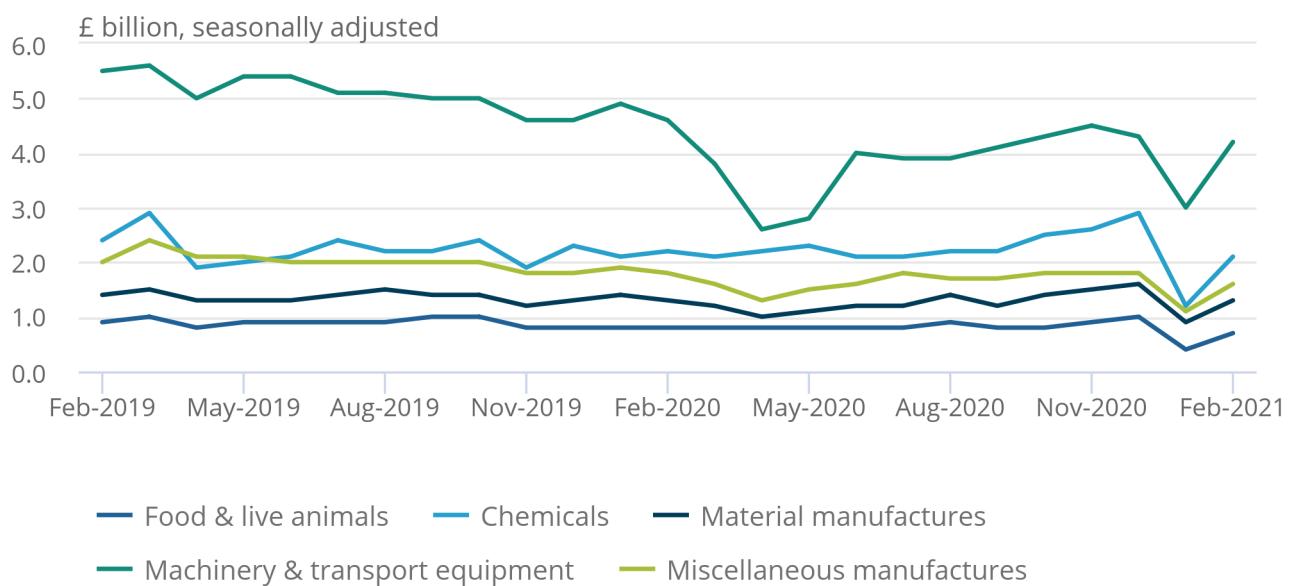
Exports of food and live animals to the EU increased by £0.3 billion (77.4%) in February 2021, after being significantly impacted in January (Figure 4). Exports of fish and shellfish to the EU also saw an uptick in February 2021 as exporters adjust to new regulations following the end of the transition period. The disruptions to food exports in January 2021 appear to have largely been overcome and [may have only had short-term impacts on trade](#).

Figure 4: Exports of goods to the EU, excluding precious metals, partially rebounded in February 2021

EU goods exports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, by commodity, February 2019 to February 2021

Figure 4: Exports of goods to the EU, excluding precious metals, partially rebounded in February 2021

EU goods exports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, by commodity, February 2019 to February 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics, current price, seasonally adjusted

Total exports to non-EU countries fell by £1.5 billion (negative 10.5%) in February 2021, driven by a £0.6 billion (negative 24.2%) fall in exports of miscellaneous manufactures. The lower value of miscellaneous manufactures exports in February is partly explained by the export of a single high value “erratic good” in January.

The total trade deficit for February 2021, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, widened by £0.5 billion to £1.4 billion. This was due to imports increasing by £2.9 billion and exports increasing by a lesser £2.3 billion.

Removing the effect of inflation, trade in goods commodities volumes largely followed the same trend as current prices. An exception to this was trade in fuels, which saw decreases in February following an erratic 2020 picture. In February 2021, imports and exports of fuels fell by £0.7 billion (19.5%) and £0.5 billion (6.9%) respectively on the month.

5 . Total trade, three-monthly and six-monthly movements

The total trade deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed by £2.1 billion to £6.3 billion in the three months to February 2021 (Figure 5). The narrowing of the total trade deficit was because imports fell by £5.7 billion (negative 3.8%), while exports were £3.6 billion (negative 2.5%) lower.

The underlying trade in goods deficit narrowed by £2.1 billion in the three months to February 2021 (Table 2). Goods imports decreased by £6.0 billion (negative 5.3%), while goods exports decreased by £4.0 billion (negative 5.1%) in the three months to February 2021. Falling imports of goods were largely seen in miscellaneous manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, and material manufactures in the three months to February 2021. Imports of these commodities fell by £3.8 billion (negative 18.3%), £2.2 billion (negative 5.4%), and £1.3 billion (negative 8.6%) respectively in the three months to February 2021.

Falling imports of miscellaneous manufactures were driven by a £2.1 billion (negative 31.9%) fall in imports of clothing in the three months to February 2021, specifically from non-EU countries. National lockdown and the closing of non-essential retail in the UK within this period is likely to have impacted demand for clothing. Imports of cars fell by £1.6 billion (20.2%) in the three months to February, which was also likely due to the national lockdown and closing of showrooms.

The total trade deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, widened by £19.2 billion to £70.9 billion in the six months to February 2021 (Table 2). The widening of the total trade deficit was because imports increased by £31.6 billion (16.6%), while exports increased by a smaller £12.4 billion (8.9%). Trade within the last six months remains stronger than during in the early months of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, which saw significant short-term disruption to supply chains.

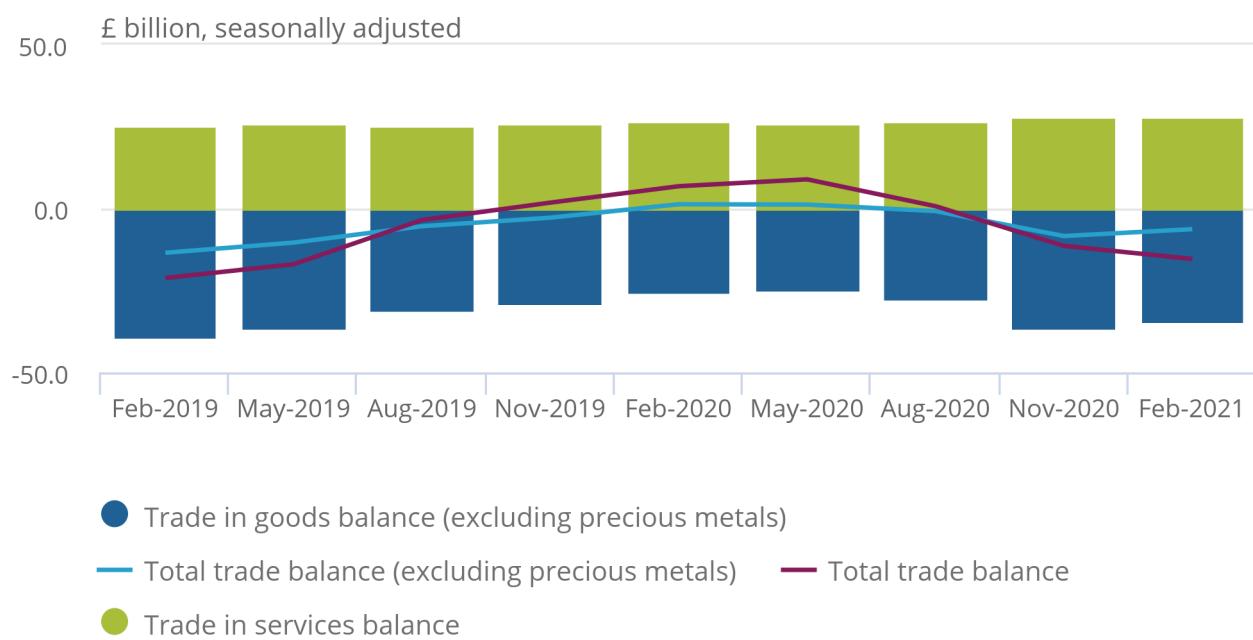
The trade in services surplus increased by £0.1 billion in the three months to February 2021, as imports increased £0.3 billion (0.7%) and exports increased by £0.3 billion (0.5%).

Figure 5: The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in the three months to February 2021

UK trade balances, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, three-months on three-months, February 2019 to February 2021

Figure 5: The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in the three months to February 2021

UK trade balances, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, three-months on three-months, February 2019 to February 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics, current price, seasonally adjusted

Table 2: Trade in goods imports and exports, excluding precious metals, decreased in the three months to February 2021

Changes to the UK trade balances, exports and imports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals

		Exports	Imports	Balance
3 months to February 2021 vs 3 months to November 2020	Value (£bn)	73.8	108.2	-34.4
	Change (£bn)	-4.0	-6.0	2.1
	% change	-5.1%	-5.3%	
6 months to February 2021 vs 6 months to August 2020	Value (£bn)	151.5	222.4	-70.9
	Change (£bn)	12.4	31.6	-19.2
	% change	8.9%	16.6%	

Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics, current price, seasonally adjusted

Imports of precious metals more than doubled to £6.2 billion (212.3%) in the three months to February 2021, while exports remained flat. Including precious metals, the total trade deficit widened by £4.1 billion to £15.4 billion in the three months to February 2021.

6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2020 with our interactive tools

Explore the 2020 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

[Data download](#)

Map to be embedded here

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

You can also explore the 2020 trade in goods data by commodity, for example, car exports to the EU and UK tea or coffee imports.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

[Data download](#)

[Data download](#)

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.
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3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

7 . Total trade and 12-monthly movements

The total trade deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed by £3.1 billion in the 12 months to February 2021 (Table 3). The narrowing of the total trade deficit was because imports fell £126.1 billion (negative 18.3%) and exports fell by a lesser £123.0 billion (negative 18.3%).

Table 3: The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed in the 12 months to February 2021
Changes to the UK trade balances, exports and imports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals,
12 months to February 2021 compared with 12 months to February 2020

		12 months to February 2021 compared with 12 months to February 2020		
		Exports	Imports	Balance
	Value (£bn)	550.4	564.7	-14.3
Total trade	Change (£bn)	-123.0	-126.1	3.1
	% Change	-18.3%	-18.3%	
	Value (£bn)	290.6	413.2	-122.6
Trade in goods	Change (£bn)	-65.3	-64.8	-0.4
	% Change	-18.3%	-13.6%	
	Value (£bn)	259.8	151.6	108.3
Trade in services	Change (£bn)	-57.8	-61.3	3.5
	% Change	-18.2%	-28.8%	

Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics, current price, seasonally adjusted

Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, narrowed by £3.7 billion in the 12 months to February 2021. Imports fell by £118.9 billion (negative 17.5%) to £559.3 billion and exports fell by £115.2 billion (negative 17.5%) to £543.9 billion.

8 . Revisions

The revision policy for this release has changed to align with the rest of the ONS's National Accounts. In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), the data in this release have been revised from January 2020 to January 2021.

Services data saw large revisions for 2020. The key driver behind revisions to services exports was in education-related services, following the inclusion of the annual benchmark for higher education tuition fees collected from the Higher Education Statistics Agency (HESA). Quarterly estimates have also been revised following the inclusion of updated tourist card spend data. Revisions were also seen in both exports and imports because of the inclusion of late survey returns, especially in other business services.

9 . UK trade data

[UK trade: goods and services publication tables](#)

Dataset | Released 13 April 2021

Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU.

[UK trade time series](#)

Dataset MRET | Released 13 April 2021

Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs).

[UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity time series](#)

Dataset | Released 18 March 2021

Quarterly and annual time series of the value of UK imports and exports of goods grouped by product.

Goods are attributed to the activity of which they are the principal products.

[Other related trade data](#)

Released 13 April 2021

Other UK trade data related to this publication. These include trade in goods for all countries with the UK, monthly export and import country-by-commodity trade in goods data, and revisions triangles for monthly trade data.

10 . Glossary

Chained volume measures (CVMs)

CVM estimates are a "real" measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed to measure the change in volume between consecutive periods, fixing the prices of goods and services in one period (the base year).

Current price measures (CPs)

These estimates measure the actual price paid for goods or services, and are not adjusted for inflation. Unless otherwise stated, all current price data are provided in £ million and are seasonally adjusted.

Inflation

Inflation is the change in the average price level of goods and services over a period of time.

Implied deflators (IDEFs)

An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

Precious metals and non-monetary gold

Precious metals include non-monetary gold, silver, platinum and palladium, and it forms part of the commodity group "unspecified goods". Non-monetary gold comprises the majority of this group and is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

Trade balance

The trade balance is the difference between exports and imports or exports minus imports. When the value of exports is greater than the value of imports, the trade balance is in surplus. When the value of imports is greater than the value of exports, the trade balance is in deficit. The balance is sometimes referred to as "net exports".

A full [Glossary of economic terms](#) is available.

11 . Measuring the data

The ONS is publishing more data and analysis than ever before. We are constantly reviewing our publications based on your feedback to make sure that we continue to meet the needs of our users. As a result, future editions of this publication will focus more strongly on headline indicators and main messages. Thank you for your continued support and we value your feedback.

Coronavirus (COVID-19) data impacts

Considering the challenges with data collection from social distancing measures put in place because of coronavirus (COVID-19), we have experienced challenges around the level of survey and data returns for this trade release.

International Trade in Services (ITIS) Survey

Data from the ITIS survey make up over 50% of trade in services data. This release incorporates data collected from the quarterly ITIS survey, which is sent to around 2,200 businesses. As a result of the coronavirus, many businesses have moved to a working from home arrangement or suspended trade, causing a lower response to the survey than usual.

In order to maintain the quality of the survey, we have developed improved imputation methods where we do not have actual data. We have utilised information from other surveys alongside expert guidance to implement these methods and quality assure the data. We continue to review and refine these methods, along with the associated survey methods, to ensure the data are as robust as possible. Alongside this, ITIS data collection has now been moved to online methods, enabling businesses to respond to the survey using spreadsheets, rather than paper, which can then be emailed back to us.

International Passenger Survey

Data from the International Passenger Survey (IPS) are the main source for travel services, making up around 8% of total trade. The IPS was suspended from 16 March 2020 because of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. We have been investigating alternative ways to continue to measure these services in the future.

We have worked with the ONS Data Science Campus to create new estimates using alternative data sources. The data sources that have been used include the Civil Aviation Authority, Eurotunnel, the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), airline stock figures and aggregated and anonymised foreign-issued card spend processed through Barclays Point-of-Sale (POS) and "card-not present" channels.

We will continue to develop these estimates over the coming months and any improvements may result in larger than usual revisions for travel services.

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices. This means they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

End of EU Exit Transition Period

As the transition period has ended and the UK has now entered into a new Trade and Cooperation Agreement with the EU, the UK statistical system will continue to produce and publish our wide range of economic and social statistics and analysis. We are committed to continued alignment with the highest international statistical standards, enabling comparability both over time and internationally, and ensuring the general public, statistical users and decision makers have the data they need to be informed.

Additionally, the Withdrawal Agreement outlines a need for UK gross national income (a fundamental component of the national accounts, which includes GDP) statistics to remain in line with those of other EU countries until EU budget contributions are finalised for the years in which we were a member, and making budget contributions during the transition period. To ensure this comparability during this period, the national accounts will continue to be produced according to [European System of Accounts \(ESA\) 2010](#) definitions and standards until at least 2024.

As the shape of the UK's future statistical relationship with the EU becomes clearer over the coming period, the ONS is making preparations to assume responsibilities that as part of our membership of the EU, and during the transition period, were delegated to the statistical office of the EU, Eurostat. This includes responsibilities relating to international comparability of economic statistics, deciding what international statistical guidance to apply in the UK context and to provide further scrutiny of our statistics and sector classification decisions.

In applying international statistical standards and best practice to UK economic statistics, we will draw on the technical advice of experts in the UK and internationally, and our work will be underpinned by the UK's well-established and robust framework for independent official statistics, set out in the [Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007](#). Further information on our proposals will be made available later this year.

HMRC data

Data from HMRC are the main data source for trade in goods making up over 90% of trade in goods value. The ONS has worked closely with HMRC to prepare for the change in collection of customs data which occurred at the end of the transition period. In order to maintain the quality of the data we have worked with HMRC to ensure our processes are robust and we only reflect changes in the economic trends. Further information can be found in our article on the ["Impact of EU-Exit on the collection and compilation of UK trade statistics"](#).

Precious metals

In line with international standards, the ONS's headline trade statistics contain the UK's exports and imports of non-monetary gold.

Because a significant amount of the world's trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact on the size of and change in the UK's headline trade figures. We present time series data for precious metals as well as total trade excluding this commodity, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture. This includes precious metals and trade excluding precious metals by EU and non-EU countries.

Data on non-monetary gold and other precious metals are obtained from the Bank of England (BoE), who provide a balanced figure (exports less imports). We attribute the balanced data to either exports or imports, depending on whether the data are positive (that is, exports are greater than imports) or negative (that is, exports are less than imports) respectively. Once received from the BoE, the ONS smooths the precious metals data to ensure individual responses cannot be disclosed.

More information about the ONS's [recording of non-monetary gold](#) is available.

Methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, with HMRC being the largest for trade in goods.

Detailed methodological notes are published in the [UK Balance of Payments Pink Book: 2020](#)

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [UK trade QMI](#).

12 . Strengths and limitations

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade](#) on 14 January 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and, as part of our engagement with the Office for Statistics Regulation team, we are sharing our continuous improvement and development plans to support UK trade statistics regaining [National Statistics status](#). We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email them to trade@ons.gov.uk.

We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases, alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for the relevant countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just in the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

13 . Related links

[Impact of the coronavirus and EU exit on the collection and compilation of UK trade statistics](#)

Article | Released 8 March 2021

How the global coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic and the end of the EU exit transition period impacted on the compilation of UK trade.

[UK total trade: all countries](#)

Dataset | Released 5 February 2021

Quarterly estimates of total trade, trade in goods and trade in services by country, non-seasonally adjusted.

[UK trade in services: service type by partner country](#) Dataset | Released 5 February 2021

Trade in services data experimental statistics, including breakdown of exports and imports by country and geographic region, EU and non-EU.

[Did UK firms stockpile items ahead of the Brexit deadline?](#)

Article | Released 1 February 2021

Some early evidence suggesting companies were stockpiling at the end of 2020.

[Impacts of the Coronavirus on UK trade: December 2020](#)

Article | Released 2 January 2021

The impacts of the coronavirus (COVID-19) on UK trade, with a focus on trade in services.

[Trade in services by modes of supply, UK: 2019](#)

Dataset | Released 27 February 2021

Country breakdown of trade in services values by mode of supply.

[International trade in services by subnational areas of the UK: 2018](#)

Article | Released 10 September 2020

Experimental estimated value of exports and imports of services for 2018 for NUTS1, NUTS2, NUTS3 and 15 city regions, including industry and non-EU and EU split.

[UK trade in goods by business characteristics](#)

Dataset | Released 9 September 2020

Breakdown of UK trade in goods by business characteristics (size and ownership), industry and region, on a balance of payments basis using a new experimental dataset.

[UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2018](#)

Dataset | Released 28 May 2020

Presents an updated experimental dataset for UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

[UK services trade by business characteristics](#)

Bulletin | Released 10 March 2020

Breakdown of UK trade in services by business characteristics (size and ownership), industry and region, on a balance of payments basis using a new experimental dataset.

[UK trade in services by industry, country and service type](#)

Article | Released 28 February 2020

Presents a new experimental dataset for trade in services by industry, country and service type on a balance of payments basis.



Office for National Statistics

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Contact ONS

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
2015	281 689	397 811	-116 122	241 677	153 827	87 850	523 366	551 638	-28 272
2016	297 555	430 387	-132 832	265 693	168 974	96 719	563 248	599 361	-36 113
2017	336 208	471 593	-135 385	286 660	181 164	105 496	622 868	652 757	-29 889
2018	351 132	487 975	-136 843	310 469	199 113	111 356	661 601	687 088	-25 487
2019	372 954	503 757	-130 803	316 320	212 987	103 333	689 274	716 744	-27 470
2020	310 866	425 842	-114 956	267 102	159 703	107 399	577 988	585 545	-7 557
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	82 551	116 799	-34 248	70 332	44 603	25 729	152 883	161 402	-8 519
Q2	83 350	117 093	-33 743	71 076	45 320	25 756	154 426	162 413	-7 987
Q3	84 266	118 436	-34 170	73 507	45 818	27 689	157 773	164 254	-6 481
Q4	86 041	119 265	-33 224	71 745	45 423	26 322	157 786	164 688	-6 902
2018 Q1	85 157	118 307	-33 150	75 902	48 076	27 826	161 059	166 383	-5 324
Q2	86 356	119 723	-33 367	76 160	48 819	27 341	162 516	168 542	-6 026
Q3	90 288	122 969	-32 681	77 806	49 444	28 362	168 094	172 413	-4 319
Q4	89 331	126 976	-37 645	80 601	52 774	27 827	169 932	179 750	-9 818
2019 Q1	89 834	139 036	-49 202	74 434	49 924	24 510	164 268	188 960	-24 692
Q2	88 029	124 158	-36 129	79 105	52 445	26 661	167 134	176 603	-9 469
Q3	94 017	124 415	-30 398	81 257	56 224	25 033	175 274	180 639	-5 365
Q4	101 074	116 148	-15 074	81 524	54 394	27 130	182 598	170 542	12 056
2020 Q1	82 479	111 114	-28 635	74 144	47 927	26 217	156 623	159 041	-2 418
Q2	73 823	87 710	-13 887	63 432	37 514	25 918	137 255	125 224	12 031
Q3	74 406	105 179	-30 773	63 817	36 993	26 824	138 223	142 172	-3 949
Q4	80 178	121 839	-41 661	65 709	37 269	28 440	145 887	159 108	-13 221
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 062	40 513	-11 451	24 841	15 708	9 133	53 903	56 221	-2 318
2018 Feb	27 660	37 376	-9 716	25 436	16 076	9 360	53 096	53 452	-356
2018 Mar	28 435	40 418	-11 983	25 625	16 292	9 333	54 060	56 710	-2 650
2018 Apr	27 514	39 470	-11 956	25 516	16 352	9 164	53 030	55 822	-2 792
2018 May	28 672	40 424	-11 752	25 342	16 292	9 050	54 014	56 716	-2 702
2018 Jun	30 170	39 829	-9 659	25 302	16 175	9 127	55 472	56 004	-532
2018 Jul	30 203	40 505	-10 302	25 469	16 145	9 324	55 672	56 650	-978
2018 Aug	29 926	42 153	-12 227	25 871	16 375	9 496	55 797	58 528	-2 731
2018 Sep	30 159	40 311	-10 152	26 466	16 924	9 542	56 625	57 235	-610
2018 Oct	30 684	42 092	-11 408	26 979	17 519	9 460	57 663	59 611	-1 948
2018 Nov	29 827	42 284	-12 457	27 067	17 775	9 929	56 894	60 059	-3 165
2018 Dec	28 820	42 600	-13 780	26 555	17 480	9 075	55 375	60 080	-4 705
2019 Jan	29 132	45 107	-15 975	25 178	16 927	8 251	54 310	62 034	-7 724
2019 Feb	29 121	45 858	-16 737	24 496	16 496	8 000	53 617	62 354	-8 737
2019 Mar	31 581	48 071	-16 490	24 760	16 501	8 259	56 341	64 572	-8 231
2019 Apr	28 028	42 436	-14 408	25 636	16 884	8 752	53 664	59 320	-5 656
2019 May	29 619	41 741	-12 122	26 514	17 471	9 043	56 133	59 212	-3 079
2019 Jun	30 382	39 981	-9 599	26 955	18 090	8 865	57 337	58 071	-734
2019 Jul	32 464	41 133	-8 669	27 049	18 596	8 453	59 513	59 729	-216
2019 Aug	30 653	41 362	-10 709	27 055	18 851	8 204	57 708	60 213	-2 505
2019 Sep	30 900	41 920	-11 020	27 153	18 777	8 376	58 053	60 697	-2 644
2019 Oct	32 070	41 992	-9 922	27 274	18 480	8 794	59 344	60 472	-1 128
2019 Nov	33 522	37 119	-3 597	27 260	18 123	9 137	60 782	55 242	5 540
2019 Dec	35 482	37 037	-1 555	26 990	17 791	9 199	62 472	54 828	7 644
2020 Jan	30 179	37 573	-7 394	26 128	16 843	9 285	56 307	54 416	1 891
2020 Feb	27 107	38 275	-11 168	24 822	16 435	8 387	51 929	54 710	-2 781
2020 Mar	25 193	35 266	-10 073	23 194	14 649	8 545	48 387	49 915	-1 528
2020 Apr	23 823	27 998	-4 175	21 344	12 918	8 426	45 167	40 916	4 251
2020 May	24 839	27 432	-2 593	20 738	11 995	8 743	45 577	39 427	6 150
2020 Jun	25 161	32 280	-7 119	21 350	12 601	8 749	46 511	44 881	1 630
Jul	24 553	34 285	-9 732	21 144	12 265	8 879	45 697	46 550	-853
2020 Aug	24 882	33 707	-8 828	21 137	12 356	8 781	46 019	46 063	-44
Sep	24 971	37 187	-12 216	21 536	12 372	9 164	46 507	49 559	-3 052
2020 Oct	25 690	38 546	-12 856	21 837	12 485	9 352	47 527	51 031	3 504
Nov	27 061	41 384	-14 323	21 916	12 389	9 527	48 977	53 773	-4 796
Dec	27 427	41 909	-14 482	21 956	12 395	9 561	49 383	54 304	-4 921
2021 Jan	22 083	34 675	-12 592	21 750	12 528	9 222	43 833	47 203	-3 370
Feb	24 261	40 703	-16 442	21 918	12 599	9 319	46 179	53 302	-7 123
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Dec	366	525	-159	40	6	34	406	531	-125
2021 Jan	-5 344	-7 234	1 890	-206	133	-339	-5 550	-7 101	1 551
2021 Feb	2 178	6 028	-3 850	168	71	97	2 346	6 099	-3 753
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Dec	1.4%	1.3%		0.2%	0.0%		0.8%	1.0%	
2021 Jan	-19.5%	-17.3%		-0.9%	1.1%		-11.2%	-13.1%	
2021 Feb	9.9%	17.4%		0.8%	0.6%		5.4%	12.9%	
3 months ended:									
2020 May	73 855	90 696	-16 841	65 276	39 562	25 714	139 131	130 258	8 873
2020 Aug	74 596	100 272	-25 676	63 631	37 222	26 409	138 227	137 494	733
2020 Nov	77 722	117 117	-39 395	65 289	37 246	28 043	143 011	154 363	-11 352
2021 Feb	73 771	117 287	-43 516	65 624	37 522	28 102	139 395	154 809	-15 414
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Aug	741	9 576	-8 835	-1 645	-2 340	695	-904	7 236	-8 140
2020 Nov	3 126	16 845	-13 719	1 658	24	1 634	4 784	16 669	-12 085
2021 Feb	-3 951	170	-4 121	335	276	59	-3 616	446	-4 062
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Aug	1.0%	10.6%		-2.5%	-5.9%		-0.6%	5.6%	
2020 Nov	4.2%	16.8%		2.6%	0.1%		3.5%	12.3%	
2021 Feb	-5.1%	0.1%		0.5%	0.7%		-2.5%	0.3%	
12 months ended:									
2018 Feb	338 749	473 306	-134 557	289 867	183 235	106 632	628 616	656 541	-27 925
2019 Feb	352 663	501 051	-148 388	309 866	200 752	109 114	662 529	701 803	-39 274
2020 Feb	371 987	488 640	-116 653	317 596	212 842	104 754	689 583	701 482	-11 899
2021 Feb	299 944	425 372	-125 428	259 820	151 552	108 268	559 764	576 924	-17 160
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2019 Feb	13 914	27 745	-13 831	19 999	17 517	2 482	33 913	45 262	-11 349
2020 Feb	19 324	-12 411	31 735	7 730	12 090	-4 360	27 054	-321	27 375
2021 Feb	-72 043	-63 268	-8 775	-57 776	-61 290	3 514	-129 819	-124 558	-5 261
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2019 Feb	4.1%	5.9%		6.9%	9.6%		5.4%	6.9%	
2020 Feb	5.5%	-2.5%		2.5%	6.0%		4.1%	0.0%	
2021 Feb	-19.4%	-12.9%		-18.2%	-28.8%		-18.8%	-17.8%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			EU ¹			Non-EU ²			EMU member ³		
				Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L67S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
Annual												
2015	281 689	397 811	-116 122	133 260	218 914	-85 654	148 429	178 897	-30 468	118 226	191 476	-73 250
2016	297 555	430 387	-132 836	142 309	236 605	-94 296	155 246	193 782	-38 536	125 925	207 252	-81 327
2017	336 208	471 593	-135 385	163 629	258 140	-94 511	172 579	213 453	-40 874	145 196	225 188	-79 992
2018	351 132	487 975	-136 843	172 968	266 316	-93 348	178 164	221 659	-43 495	153 406	230 135	-76 229
2019	372 954	503 757	-130 803	170 578	268 112	-97 534	202 376	235 645	-33 269	151 936	232 245	-80 309
2020	310 886	425 842	-114 956	144 702	225 782	-81 080	166 184	200 060	-33 876	128 481	196 062	-67 581
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	82 551	116 799	-34 248	39 740	63 854	-24 114	42 811	52 945	-10 134	35 527	55 595	-20 068
Q2	83 350	117 093	-33 743	40 107	63 666	-23 559	43 243	53 427	-10 184	35 493	55 642	-20 149
Q3	84 266	118 436	-34 170	41 945	65 406	-23 461	42 321	53 030	-10 709	36 890	56 798	-19 908
Q4	86 041	119 265	-33 224	41 837	65 214	-23 377	44 204	54 051	-9 847	37 286	57 153	-19 867
2018 Q1	85 157	118 307	-33 150	42 332	65 288	-22 956	42 825	53 019	-10 194	37 754	57 200	-19 446
Q2	86 356	119 723	-33 367	42 653	66 792	-24 139	43 703	52 931	-9 228	37 377	57 026	-19 649
Q3	90 286	122 969	-32 681	44 130	65 936	-21 806	46 158	57 038	-10 875	39 004	56 809	-17 805
Q4	89 331	126 976	-37 645	43 853	68 300	-24 447	45 478	58 674	-13 198	39 271	58 100	-19 829
2019 Q1	89 834	139 036	-49 202	45 251	71 695	-26 444	44 583	67 341	-22 758	40 185	62 458	-22 273
Q2	88 029	124 158	-36 129	41 811	66 728	-24 917	46 218	57 430	-11 212	37 180	57 708	-20 528
Q3	94 017	124 415	-30 394	42 678	66 744	-24 066	51 339	57 671	-6 332	38 010	57 835	-19 825
Q4	101 074	116 148	-15 074	40 838	62 945	-22 107	60 236	53 203	7 033	36 561	54 244	-17 683
2020 Q1	82 479	111 114	-28 635	38 251	57 756	-19 505	44 228	53 358	-9 130	34 010	49 865	-15 855
Q2	73 823	87 710	-13 887	31 838	46 586	-14 748	41 985	41 124	861	28 706	40 737	-12 031
Q3	74 406	105 179	-30 773	35 348	56 699	-21 351	39 058	48 480	-9 422	31 121	49 458	-18 337
Q4	80 178	121 839	-41 661	39 265	64 741	-25 476	40 913	57 098	-16 185	34 644	56 002	-21 358
Monthly												
2018 Jan	29 062	40 513	-11 451	14 450	21 991	-7 541	14 612	18 522	-3 910	12 880	19 381	-6 501
2018 Feb	27 660	37 376	-9 716	13 875	21 365	-7 490	13 785	16 011	-2 226	12 471	18 755	-6 284
2018 Mar	28 435	40 418	-11 983	14 007	21 932	-7 925	14 428	18 486	-4 058	12 403	19 064	-6 661
2018 Apr	27 514	39 470	-11 956	13 904	21 762	-7 858	13 610	17 708	-4 098	12 208	18 839	-6 631
2018 May	28 672	40 424	-11 752	14 149	23 008	-8 859	14 523	17 416	-2 893	12 427	19 233	-6 806
2018 Jun	30 170	39 828	-9 659	14 600	22 022	-7 422	15 570	17 807	-2 237	12 742	18 954	-6 212
2018 Jul	30 203	40 505	-10 302	15 067	22 016	-6 949	15 136	18 489	-3 353	13 246	19 002	-5 756
2018 Aug	29 926	42 153	-12 227	14 790	21 981	-7 191	15 136	20 172	-5 036	13 181	18 865	-5 684
2018 Sep	30 159	40 311	-10 152	14 273	21 939	-7 666	15 866	18 372	-2 486	12 577	18 942	-6 365
2018 Oct	30 684	42 092	-11 408	14 672	22 379	-7 707	16 012	19 713	-3 701	13 269	19 444	-6 175
2018 Nov	29 827	42 284	-12 457	14 464	22 674	-8 210	15 363	19 610	-4 247	12 897	19 476	-6 579
2018 Dec	28 820	42 600	-13 780	14 717	23 247	-8 530	14 103	19 353	-5 250	13 105	20 180	-7 075
2019 Jan	29 132	45 107	-15 975	14 529	22 969	-8 460	14 603	22 118	-7 515	12 781	20 176	-7 395
2019 Feb	29 121	45 858	-16 737	14 806	23 448	-8 642	14 315	22 410	-8 095	13 192	20 537	-7 345
2019 Mar	31 581	48 071	-16 490	15 916	25 258	-9 342	15 665	22 813	-7 148	14 212	21 745	-7 533
2019 Apr	28 028	42 436	-14 408	13 206	22 168	-8 962	14 822	20 268	-5 446	11 871	19 620	-7 749
2019 May	29 619	41 741	-12 122	14 742	22 323	-7 581	14 877	19 418	-4 541	13 096	19 281	-6 185
2019 Jun	30 382	39 981	-9 599	13 863	22 237	-8 374	16 519	17 744	-1 225	12 213	18 807	-6 594
2019 Jul	32 464	41 133	-8 666	14 522	22 325	-7 803	17 942	18 803	-6 66	12 712	19 187	-6 475
2019 Aug	30 653	41 362	-10 709	14 056	22 146	-8 090	16 597	19 216	-2 619	12 589	19 340	-6 751
2019 Sep	30 900	41 920	-11 020	14 100	22 273	-8 173	16 800	19 647	-2 847	12 709	19 308	-6 599
2019 Oct	32 070	41 992	-9 922	14 423	22 961	-8 538	17 647	19 031	-1 384	13 066	19 814	-6 748
2019 Nov	33 522	37 119	-3 597	12 600	20 037	-7 437	20 922	17 082	3 840	11 261	17 223	-5 962
2019 Dec	35 482	37 037	-1 555	13 815	19 947	-6 132	21 667	17 090	4 577	12 234	17 207	-4 973
2020 Jan	30 179	37 573	-7 394	13 692	19 731	-6 039	16 487	17 842	-1 355	11 993	16 964	-4 971
2020 Feb	27 707	38 168	-11 461	13 197	19 335	-6 138	13 910	18 948	-5 030	11 888	16 869	-4 981
2020 Mar	25 193	35 268	-10 075	11 382	18 690	-7 328	13 831	16 570	-2 745	10 129	16 032	-5 903
2020 Apr	23 623	35 958	-4 175	9 984	14 258	-4 274	13 939	13 740	198	9 031	15 547	-3 233
2020 May	24 839	27 432	-2 593	10 511	14 889	-4 578	14 528	12 545	1 995	9 074	13 307	-4 233
2020 Jun	25 161	32 280	-7 119	11 543	17 459	-5 796	13 618	14 441	-1 323	10 601	14 776	-4 175
2020 Jul	24 553	34 285	-9 732	11 705	18 517	-6 812	12 849	15 768	-2 920	10 049	16 072	-6 002
2020 Aug	24 882	33 707	-8 825	11 863	18 596	-6 733	13 019	15 111	-2 092	10 454	16 494	-6 040
2020 Sep	24 971	37 187	-12 216	11 780	19 586	-7 806	13 191	17 601	-4 410	10 627	16 892	-6 265
2020 Oct	25 600	38 546	-12 855	12 546	20 076	-7 530	13 144	18 470	-5 326	11 220	17 554	-6 334
2020 Nov	27 061	41 384	-14 323	13 118	21 943	-8 825	13 943	19 441	-5 498	11 639	19 190	-7 551
2020 Dec	27 427	41 909	-14 482	13 601	22 722	-9 121	13 826	19 187	-5 361	11 785	19 258	-7 473
2021 Jan	22 083	34 675	-12 592	7 882	16 017	-8 135	14 201	18 658	-4 457	6 967	14 021	-7 054
2021 Feb	24 261	40 703	-16 442	11 553	17 267	-5 714	12 708	23 436	-10 728	10 361	14 829	-4 468
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:												
2020 Dec	366	525	155	483	779	-296	-117	-254	137	146	68	78
2021 Jan	-5 344	-7 234	1 890	-5 719	-6 705	986	375	-529	904	-4 818	-5 237	419
2021 Feb	2 178	6 028	-3 850	3 671	1 250	2 421	-1 493	4 778	-6 271	3 394	808	2 586
Percentage change, compared with previous month:												
2020 Dec	1.4%	1.3%	3.7%	3.6%		-0.8%	-1.3%			1.3%	0.4%	
2021 Jan	-19.5%	-17.3%	-42.0%	-29.5%		2.7%	-2.8%			-40.9%	-27.2%	
2021 Feb	9.9%	17.4%	46.6%	7.8%		-10.5%	25.6%			48.7%	5.8%	
3 months ended:												
2020 May	73 855	90 696	-16 841	31 557	47 837	-16 280	42 298	42 859	-561	28 234	41 993	-13 759
2020 Aug	74 596	100 272	-25 676	35 211	54 552	-19 341	39 385	45 720	-6 335	31 095	47 342	-16 247
2020 Nov	77 722	117 117	-39 395	37 444	61 605	-24 161	40 278	55 512	-15 234	33 486	53 636	-20 150
2021 Feb	73 771	117 287	-43 516	33								

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats			
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	
Annual	BOGG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BQOX	ENVB	EHBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BQPI	EHAB	EHBK	
2015	11 775	32 893	-21 148	6 681	7 624	-943	5 554	9 100	-3 546	24 125	36 286	-12 161	412	1 034	-622	
2016	13 501	35 510	-22 009	7 128	8 056	-928	5 897	9 158	-3 261	23 042	32 109	-9 067	423	1 138	-715	
2017	15 511	38 693	-23 182	7 513	8 570	-1 057	7 154	10 264	-3 110	34 557	43 025	-8 468	515	1 427	-912	
2018	15 015	39 474	-24 459	7 941	8 958	-1 017	7 398	10 707	-3 309	43 924	53 772	-9 848	553	1 339	-786	
2019	15 965	40 617	-24 652	8 240	9 301	-1 061	6 970	10 890	-3 920	43 683	47 674	-3 991	524	1 390	-866	
2020	15 191	40 157	-24 966	6 679	9 366	-2 687	6 633	11 482	-4 849	25 525	27 891	-2 366	521	1 480	-959	
Quarterly																
2017 Q1	3 752	9 585	-5 833	1 832	2 124	-292	1 765	2 672	-907	8 588	11 733	-3 145	114	338	-224	
Q2	3 921	9 645	-5 724	1 755	2 119	-364	1 784	2 505	-721	8 688	9 320	-632	121	364	-243	
Q3	3 988	9 719	-5 731	2 024	2 184	-160	1 793	2 561	-768	8 404	9 925	-1 521	141	380	-233	
Q4	3 850	9 744	-5 894	1 902	2 143	-241	1 812	2 526	-714	8 877	12 047	-3 170	139	345	-206	
2018 Q1	3 715	9 641	-5 926	1 920	2 157	-237	1 763	2 448	-685	8 309	12 944	-4 635	125	345	-220	
Q2	3 700	9 742	-6 042	1 957	2 220	-263	1 826	2 591	-765	11 220	12 767	-1 547	136	321	-185	
Q3	3 763	9 983	-6 220	2 007	2 282	-275	1 900	2 799	-899	13 062	13 786	-724	146	349	-203	
Q4	3 837	10 108	-6 271	2 057	2 299	-242	1 909	2 869	-960	11 333	14 275	-2 942	146	324	-178	
2019 Q1	4 155	10 691	-6 536	2 207	2 629	-422	1 889	2 762	-873	10 009	12 527	-2 518	134	342	-208	
Q2	3 751	9 909	-6 158	2 105	2 246	-141	1 818	2 728	-910	9 292	11 986	-2 694	129	354	-225	
Q3	4 142	10 099	-5 957	2 071	2 246	-175	1 687	2 722	-1 035	12 293	11 292	1 001	120	345	-225	
Q4	3 917	9 918	-6 001	1 857	2 180	-323	1 576	2 678	-1 102	12 089	11 869	220	141	349	-208	
2020 Q1	3 741	9 868	-6 127	1 811	2 211	-400	1 720	2 759	-1 039	8 005	10 478	-2 473	137	327	-199	
Q2	3 703	9 883	-6 180	1 365	2 227	-862	1 250	2 496	-1 246	5 358	4 522	836	139	360	-221	
Q3	3 750	9 934	-6 184	1 778	2 431	-653	1 666	2 919	-1 253	5 714	5 596	118	120	383	-263	
Q4	3 997	10 472	-6 475	1 725	2 497	-772	1 997	3 308	-1 311	6 448	7 295	-847	125	410	-285	
Monthly																
2018 Jan	1 245	3 235	-1 990	649	724	-75	588	856	-268	2 994	4 399	-1 405	43	118	-75	
2018 Feb	1 228	3 144	-1 916	638	702	-64	609	777	-168	2 543	3 850	-1 307	38	127	-89	
2018 Mar	1 242	3 262	-2 020	633	731	-98	566	815	-249	2 772	4 695	-1 923	44	100	-56	
2018 Apr	1 228	3 146	-1 918	655	746	-91	599	813	-214	3 505	4 059	-564	40	101	-61	
2018 May	1 241	3 321	-2 080	662	743	-81	594	867	-273	3 864	4 676	-812	50	122	-72	
2018 Jun	1 231	3 275	-2 044	640	731	-91	633	911	-278	3 851	4 022	-171	46	98	-52	
2018 Jul	1 243	3 361	-2 118	678	764	-86	644	916	-272	4 496	4 417	79	55	123	-68	
2018 Aug	1 270	3 355	-2 085	689	783	-94	624	953	-329	4 588	4 951	-363	46	118	-72	
2018 Sep	1 250	3 267	-2 017	640	735	-95	632	930	-298	3 978	4 418	-440	45	106	-63	
2018 Oct	1 267	3 374	-2 107	686	795	-109	646	953	-307	4 240	4 647	-407	49	110	-61	
2018 Nov	1 301	3 438	-2 137	696	752	-56	630	950	-320	3 687	5 023	-1 336	50	115	-65	
2018 Dec	1 269	3 296	-2 027	675	752	-77	633	966	-333	3 406	4 603	-1 199	47	99	-52	
2019 Jan	1 349	3 576	-2 227	703	853	-150	614	919	-305	3 499	4 503	-1 006	46	130	-84	
2019 Feb	1 374	3 552	-2 178	756	893	-137	602	900	-298	3 359	4 016	-657	45	109	-64	
2019 Mar	1 432	3 563	-2 131	748	883	-135	673	943	-270	3 151	4 006	-855	43	103	-60	
2019 Apr	1 223	3 399	-2 176	674	755	-81	607	946	-339	2 969	3 724	-755	50	127	-77	
2019 May	1 274	3 353	-2 079	702	765	-63	627	910	-283	3 615	4 465	-850	29	105	-76	
2019 Jun	1 254	3 157	-1 903	729	726	3	584	872	-288	2 708	3 797	-1 089	50	122	-72	
2019 Jul	1 321	3 299	-1 978	660	720	-60	573	936	-363	4 300	4 051	-249	41	123	-82	
2019 Aug	1 368	3 413	-2 045	688	737	-49	562	910	-348	3 911	3 588	-323	41	94	-53	
2019 Sep	1 453	3 387	-1 934	723	789	-66	552	876	-324	4 082	3 653	-429	38	128	-90	
2019 Oct	1 500	3 591	-2 091	694	851	-157	551	890	-339	3 029	4 153	-224	56	123	-67	
2019 Nov	1 195	3 178	-1 983	547	631	-84	514	922	-408	3 090	3 829	161	43	106	-63	
2019 Dec	1 222	3 149	-1 927	616	698	-82	511	866	-355	4 170	3 887	283	42	120	-78	
2020 Jan	1 299	3 318	-2 019	637	747	-110	578	881	-303	3 117	3 831	-714	47	107	-60	
2020 Feb	1 220	3 231	-2 011	572	719	-147	532	973	-441	2 743	3 444	-701	44	94	-50	
2020 Mar	1 222	3 319	-2 097	602	745	-143	610	905	-295	2 145	3 203	-1 058	46	126	-80	
2020 Apr	1 222	3 252	-2 030	486	733	-247	464	878	-414	1 756	1 576	180	42	127	-85	
2020 May	1 214	3 311	-2 097	421	729	-308	355	784	-429	1 713	1 257	456	48	116	-68	
2020 Jun	1 267	3 320	-2 053	458	765	-307	431	834	-403	1 889	1 689	200	49	117	-68	
2020 Jul	1 257	3 330	-2 073	615	812	-197	537	900	-363	1 806	1 614	192	40	138	-98	
2020 Aug	1 258	3 297	-2 039	579	797	-218	538	977	-439	2 099	1 857	242	42	113	-71	
2020 Sep	1 235	3 307	-2 072	584	822	-238	591	1 042	-451	1 809	2 125	-316	38	132	-94	
2020 Oct	1 251	3 367	-2 116	569	825	-256	627	1 054	-427	1 895	2 171	-276	42	138	-96	
2020 Nov	1 298	3 541	-2 243	584	859	-275	661	1 053	-392	2 276	2 232	44	35	138	-103	
2020 Dec	1 448	3 564	-2 116	572	813	-241	709	1 201	-492	2 277	2 892	-615	48	134	-86	
2021 Jan	749	2 879	-2 130	575	693	-118	669	963	-294	1 626	3 020	-1 394	25	116	-91	
2021 Feb	1 063	3 155	-2 092	600	691	-91	863	1 142	-279	1 567	2 547	-980	45	95	-50	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:																
2020 Dec	150	23	127	-12	-46	34	48	148	-100	1	660	-659	13	-4	17	
2021 Jan	-699	-685	-14	3	-120	123	-40	-238	198	-651	128	-779	-23	-18	-5	
2021 Feb	314	276	38	25	-2	27	194	179	15	-59	-473	414	20	-21	41	
Percentage change, compared with previous month:																
2020 Dec	11.6%	0.6%	-2.1%	-5.4%	7.3%	14.1%	0.0%	29.6%	37.1%	-2.9%						
2021 Jan	-48.3%	-19.2%	0.5%	-14.8%	-5.6%	-19.8%	-28.6%	4.4%	-47.9%	-13.4%						
2021 Feb	41.9%	9.6%	4.3%	-0.3%	29.0%	18.6%	-3.6%	-15.7%	80.0%	-18.1%						
3 months ended:																
2020 May	3 658	9 882	-6 224	1 509	2 207	-698	1 429	2 567	-1 138	5 614	6 036	-422	136	369	-233	
2020 Aug	3 782	9 947	-6 165	1 652	2 374	-722	1 506	2 711	-1 205	5 794	5 160	634	131	366	-237	
2020 Nov	3 784	10 215	-6 431	1 737	2 506	-769	1 879	3 149	-1 270	5 980	6 528	-548	115	408	-293	
2021 Feb	3 260	9 598	-6 338	1 747	2 197	-450	2 241	3 306	-1 065	5 470	8 459	-2 989	118	345	-227	
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:																
2020 Aug	124	65	59	143	167	-24	77	144	-67	180	876	1 056	-5	-1	-4	
2020 Nov	2	268	-266	85	132	-47	373	438	-65	186	1 368	-1 822	-16	40	-56	
2021 Feb	-524	-617	93	10	-309	319	362	157	205	-510	1 931	-2 441	3	-63	66	
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:																
2020 Aug	3.4%	0.7%	9.5%	7.8%	5.4%	5.6%	3.2%	-14.5%	-3.7%	-0.3%						
2020 Nov	0.1%	2.7%	5.1%	5.8%	24.8%	16.2%	3.2%	26.5%	-12.2%	10.9%						
2021 Feb	-13.8%	-6.0%	0.6%</													

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual				BQQB	EHAH	EHBP	BQQI	EHAO	EHBW	BQOO	EHAU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
2015	52 290	50 413	1 877	26 672	41 853	-15 181	108 039	151 981	-43 142	39 209	62 289	-23 080	6 162	4 338	1 824
2016	51 387	54 213	-2 826	26 542	45 595	-19 053	121 767	169 386	-47 619	42 841	70 149	-27 308	5 027	5 073	-46
2017	55 840	59 930	-4 090	30 508	51 998	-21 490	135 048	179 459	-44 411	46 098	73 725	-27 627	3 464	4 502	-1 038
2018	55 613	58 902	-3 289	32 167	55 242	-23 075	138 365	179 910	-41 545	47 183	73 880	-26 697	2 973	5 791	-2 818
2019	54 719	58 287	-3 568	31 852	56 344	-24 492	139 945	183 945	-44 000	55 139	78 069	-22 930	15 917	17 240	-1 323
2020	53 229	54 324	-1 095	33 999	52 915	-18 916	112 686	150 532	-37 846	44 021	70 336	-26 315	12 402	7 359	5 043
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 883	14 783	-900	7 315	12 401	-5 086	33 363	44 975	-11 612	11 159	17 816	-6 657	780	372	408
Q2	14 366	15 171	-805	7 404	13 111	-5 707	32 720	44 677	-11 957	11 478	18 668	-7 190	1 113	1 513	-400
Q3	13 534	15 105	-1 571	7 651	13 409	-5 758	33 886	45 214	-11 328	11 942	18 686	-6 744	903	1 253	-350
Q4	14 057	14 871	-814	8 138	13 077	-4 939	35 079	44 593	-9 514	11 519	18 555	-7 036	668	1 364	-696
2018 Q1	14 214	14 616	-402	8 047	13 190	-5 143	34 919	43 686	-8 767	11 780	18 220	-6 440	365	1 060	-695
Q2	13 954	14 325	-371	7 886	13 537	-5 651	33 296	44 183	-10 887	11 553	17 984	-6 431	828	2 053	-1 225
Q3	13 641	14 669	-1 028	8 005	13 873	-5 868	35 240	45 151	-9 911	11 804	18 573	-6 769	720	1 504	-784
Q4	13 804	15 292	-1 488	8 229	14 642	-6 413	34 910	46 890	-11 980	12 046	19 103	-7 057	1 060	1 174	-114
2019 Q1	14 764	17 086	-2 322	7 710	14 494	-6 784	35 563	47 381	-11 818	13 137	19 837	-6 700	266	11 287	-11 021
Q2	12 642	13 075	-433	8 175	14 655	-6 480	34 773	45 866	-11 093	13 713	20 444	-6 731	1 631	2 895	-1 264
Q3	13 833	14 397	-564	8 361	13 998	-5 635	35 525	47 089	-11 564	14 377	19 571	-5 194	1 608	2 658	-1 050
Q4	13 480	13 729	-249	7 606	13 199	-5 593	34 084	43 609	-9 525	13 912	18 217	-4 305	12 412	400	12 012
2020 Q1	13 158	12 643	515	7 997	12 576	-4 579	31 880	40 491	-8 611	11 955	17 559	-5 604	2 075	2 202	-127
Q2	12 291	12 930	361	7 839	11 231	-3 392	22 606	29 981	-7 375	8 760	13 754	-4 994	9512	326	9 186
Q3	12 739	12 864	-125	8 825	14 051	-5 226	28 313	37 535	-9 222	11 237	18 565	-7 328	264	901	-637
Q4	14 041	15 887	-1 846	9 338	15 057	-5 719	29 887	42 525	-12 638	12 069	20 458	-8 389	551	3 930	-3 379
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 066	5 089	-23	2 665	4 469	-1 804	11 732	15 299	-3 567	3 885	6 202	-2 317	195	122	73
2018 Feb	4 531	4 883	-352	2 645	4 084	-1 439	11 428	13 732	-2 304	3 912	5 925	-2 013	88	152	-64
2018 Mar	4 617	4 644	-27	2 737	4 637	-1 900	11 759	14 655	-2 896	3 983	6 093	-2 110	82	786	-704
2018 Apr	4 463	4 664	-201	2 682	4 302	-1 620	10 505	14 334	-3 829	3 768	5 851	-2 083	69	1 444	-1 375
2018 May	4 649	4 876	-227	2 565	4 609	-2 044	11 091	14 643	-3 552	3 825	6 057	-2 232	131	510	-379
2018 June	4 842	4 785	57	2 639	4 626	-1 987	11 700	15 206	-3 506	3 960	6 076	-2 116	628	99	529
2018 Jul	4 683	4 773	-90	2 666	4 565	-1 899	11 511	15 185	-3 674	3 819	6 252	-2 433	408	149	259
2018 Aug	4 492	5 141	-649	2 611	4 753	-2 142	11 513	15 286	-3 773	3 963	6 220	-2 257	130	593	-463
2018 Sep	4 466	4 755	-289	2 728	4 555	-1 827	12 216	14 680	-2 464	4 022	6 101	-2 079	182	762	-580
2018 Oct	4 890	5 127	-237	2 696	4 803	-2 107	11 668	15 662	-3 994	4 118	6 432	-2 314	424	189	235
2018 Nov	4 522	5 122	-600	2 746	4 831	-2 085	11 708	15 929	-3 821	3 984	6 402	-2 418	503	122	381
2018 Dec	4 392	5 043	-651	2 787	5 008	-2 221	11 534	15 699	-4 165	3 944	6 269	-2 325	133	863	-730
2019 Jan	4 759	5 509	-750	2 484	4 676	-2 192	11 542	15 546	-4 004	4 048	6 449	-2 401	88	2 944	-2 856
2019 Feb	4 844	5 477	-633	2 454	4 855	-2 401	11 673	15 574	-3 901	3 931	6 313	-2 382	83	4 169	-4 086
2019 Mar	5 161	6 100	-939	2 772	4 963	-2 191	12 348	16 261	-3 913	5 158	7 075	-1 917	95	4 174	-4 079
2019 Apr	4 337	4 253	84	2 652	4 875	-2 223	10 850	15 203	-4 353	4 569	6 755	-2 186	97	2 399	-2 302
2019 May	3 833	4 394	-561	2 767	4 788	-2 021	11 815	15 691	-3 876	4 827	6 898	-2 071	130	372	-242
2019 Jun	4 472	4 428	44	2 756	4 992	-2 236	12 108	14 972	-2 864	4 317	6 791	-2 474	1 404	124	1 280
2019 Jul	4 855	4 907	-52	2 763	4 627	-1 864	11 769	15 780	-4 011	4 816	6 576	-1 760	1 366	114	1 252
2019 Aug	4 378	4 686	-308	2 882	4 571	-1 681	11 856	16 112	-4 256	4 848	6 538	-1 690	119	713	-594
2019 Sep	4 600	4 804	-204	2 716	4 798	-2 082	11 900	15 197	-3 297	4 713	6 457	-1 744	123	1 831	-1 708
2019 Oct	4 724	5 402	-678	2 704	4 536	-1 832	11 758	15 825	-4 067	4 876	6 490	-1 614	1 278	131	1 147
2019 Nov	4 169	4 133	36	2 409	4 184	-1 775	11 078	14 146	-3 068	4 334	5 857	-1 523	5243	133	5 110
2019 Dec	4 587	4 194	393	2 493	4 479	-1 986	11 248	13 638	-2 390	4 702	5 870	-1 668	5 891	136	5 755
2020 Jan	4 601	4 407	194	2 710	4 276	-1 566	11 146	13 671	-2 525	4 298	6 198	-1 900	1 746	137	1 609
2020 Feb	4 100	3 993	107	2 619	4 189	-1 570	10 939	12 895	-2 936	4 221	5 812	-1 591	117	1 945	-1 828
2020 Mar	4 457	4 243	214	2 668	4 111	-1 443	9 795	12 945	-3 150	3 436	5 549	-2 113	212	120	92
2020 Apr	4 585	4 402	183	2 408	3 464	-1 056	6 786	9 095	-2 309	2 453	4 372	-1 919	3 621	99	3 522
2020 May	4 516	4 268	248	2 516	3 478	-962	6 943	9 167	-2 224	3 001	4 215	-1 214	4 112	107	4 005
2020 Jun	4 190	4 260	-70	2 915	4 289	-1 374	8 877	11 719	-2 842	3 306	5 167	-1 861	1 779	120	1 659
2020 Jul	4 240	4 400	-160	2 806	4 394	-1 588	9 329	12 557	-3 228	3 833	5 837	-2 004	90	303	-213
2020 Aug	4 443	4 176	267	3 007	4 439	-1 432	9 102	11 996	-2 894	3 721	5 928	-2 207	93	127	-34
2020 Sep	4 056	4 288	-232	3 012	5 218	-2 208	9 882	12 982	-3 100	3 683	6 800	-3 117	81	471	-390
2020 Oct	4 419	4 653	-234	3 067	5 029	-1 960	9 848	12 859	-3 011	3 865	7 111	-3 246	107	1 339	-1 232
2020 Nov	4 637	5 434	-797	3 177	4 930	-1 753	10 058	14 912	-4 854	4 003	6 719	-2 716	332	1 566	-1 234
2020 Dec	4 985	5 800	-815	3 094	5 098	-2 004	9 981	14 754	-4 773	4 201	6 628	-2 427	112	1 025	-913
2021 Jan	3 640	3 973	-333	2 545	4 122	-1 577	8 438	11 489	-3 051	3 564	4 744	-1 180	252	2 676	-2 424
2021 Feb	4 127	4 746	-619	2 886	4 652	-1 766	9 480	12 328	-2 848	3 492	5 485	-1 993	138	5 862	-5 724

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats			
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	
Annual				SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	
2015	8 141	22 957	-14 816	2 571	6 140	-3 569	2 236	4 614	-2 378	16 706	8 199	8 507	345	682	-337	
2016	9 248	24 688	-15 440	2 727	6 580	-3 853	2 192	4 877	-2 685	14 448	8 115	6 333	330	761	-431	
2017	10 302	27 107	-16 805	2 755	6 966	-4 211	2 520	5 589	-3 069	20 044	9 399	10 645	424	939	-515	
2018	10 632	27 857	-17 225	2 924	7 272	-4 348	2 560	5 701	-3 141	25 048	11 982	13 066	470	881	-411	
2019	10 837	28 627	-17 790	3 037	7 633	-4 596	2 470	5 587	-3 117	23 658	9 148	14 510	446	882	-436	
2020	10 111	28 357	-18 246	2 613	7 688	-5 075	2 532	5 808	-3 276	16 234	5 244	10 990	442	927	-485	
Quarterly																
2017 Q1	2 482	6 717	-4 235	681	1 714	-1 033	636	1 407	-771	4 593	2 386	2 207	89	215	-126	
Q2	2 526	6 772	-4 246	660	1 730	-1 070	633	1 349	-716	5 031	2 002	3 029	105	231	-126	
Q3	2 657	6 799	-4 142	715	1 774	-1 059	632	1 443	-811	5 287	2 357	2 930	111	268	-157	
Q4	2 637	6 819	-4 182	699	1 748	-1 049	619	1 390	-771	5 133	2 654	2 479	119	225	-106	
2018 Q1	2 629	6 852	-4 223	696	1 756	-1 060	626	1 331	-705	5 277	3 035	2 242	107	235	-128	
Q2	2 656	6 940	-4 284	724	1 789	-1 065	641	1 390	-749	6 069	3 349	2 720	115	215	-100	
Q3	2 636	7 061	-4 424	731	1 857	-1 126	668	1 482	-814	7 189	2 873	4 316	119	224	-105	
Q4	2 711	7 005	-4 294	773	1 870	-1 097	625	1 498	-873	6 513	2 725	3 788	129	207	-78	
2019 Q1	2 883	7 521	-4 638	844	2 177	-1 333	648	1 495	-847	6 152	2 368	3 784	115	221	-106	
Q2	2 590	6 966	-4 376	728	1 807	-1 079	635	1 462	-827	5 662	2 459	3 203	113	229	-116	
Q3	2 783	7 115	-4 332	773	1 845	-1 072	599	1 318	-719	5 945	2 263	3 682	104	214	-110	
Q4	2 581	7 025	-4 444	692	1 804	-1 112	588	1 312	-724	5 899	2 058	3 841	114	218	-104	
2020 Q1	2 452	6 924	-4 472	666	1 799	-1 133	647	1 383	-736	5 131	1 599	3 532	119	209	-90	
Q2	2 399	6 969	-4 570	570	1 826	-1 256	521	1 171	-650	3 270	923	2 347	112	226	-114	
Q3	2 541	6 982	-4 441	699	1 984	-1 285	634	1 477	-843	3 898	1 267	2 631	106	236	-130	
Q4	2 719	7 482	-4 763	678	2 079	-1 401	730	1 777	-1 047	3 935	1 455	2 480	105	256	-151	
Monthly																
2018 Jan	873	2 276	-1 403	232	585	-353	202	462	-260	1 937	966	971	38	73	-35	
2018 Feb	881	2 246	-1 365	229	587	-358	230	429	-199	1 597	960	637	29	93	-64	
2018 Mar	875	2 330	-1 455	235	584	-349	194	440	-246	1 743	1 109	634	40	69	-29	
2018 Apr	892	2 260	-1 368	236	601	-365	213	438	-225	1 839	844	995	33	65	-32	
2018 May	886	2 351	-1 465	242	594	-352	207	481	-274	1 892	1 658	234	42	80	-38	
2018 Jun	878	2 329	-1 451	246	594	-348	221	471	-250	2 338	847	1 491	40	70	-30	
2018 Jul	880	2 372	-1 492	245	616	-371	227	506	-279	2 662	838	1 824	50	75	-25	
2018 Aug	876	2 394	-1 518	254	643	-389	218	495	-277	2 386	1 044	1 342	37	78	-41	
2018 Sep	880	2 294	-1 414	232	598	-366	223	481	-258	2 141	991	1 150	32	71	-39	
2018 Oct	890	2 340	-1 450	253	647	-394	212	485	-273	2 239	939	1 300	43	74	-31	
2018 Nov	913	2 355	-1 443	264	616	-352	210	518	-308	2 041	925	1 116	45	66	-21	
2018 Dec	908	2 308	-1 401	256	607	-351	203	495	-292	2 233	861	1 372	41	67	-26	
2019 Jan	921	2 460	-1 539	254	705	-451	216	502	-286	2 234	818	1 416	39	80	-41	
2019 Feb	947	2 519	-1 572	288	737	-449	218	496	-278	2 000	729	1 271	41	70	-29	
2019 Mar	1 015	2 542	-1 527	302	735	-433	214	497	-283	1 918	821	1 097	35	71	-36	
2019 Apr	847	2 424	-1 577	236	613	-377	211	517	-306	1 564	738	826	44	80	-36	
2019 May	875	2 320	-1 445	246	619	-373	229	477	-248	2 465	787	1 678	24	69	-45	
2019 Jun	868	2 222	-1 354	246	575	-329	195	468	-273	1 633	934	699	45	80	-35	
2019 Jul	882	2 320	-1 438	241	581	-340	201	457	-256	2 086	844	1 242	33	74	-41	
2019 Aug	917	2 393	-1 476	248	608	-360	205	442	-237	1 941	754	1 187	37	67	-30	
2019 Sep	984	2 402	-1 418	284	656	-372	193	419	-226	1 918	665	1 253	34	73	-39	
2019 Oct	1 035	2 555	-1 518	271	713	-442	201	444	-243	1 940	791	1 149	48	86	-38	
2019 Nov	750	2 222	-1 472	200	523	-323	200	431	-231	1 736	633	1 103	34	66	-32	
2019 Dec	796	2 250	-1 454	221	568	-347	187	437	-250	2 223	634	1 589	32	66	-34	
2020 Jan	844	2 331	-1 487	239	608	-369	222	425	-203	1 889	620	1 269	40	71	-31	
2020 Feb	808	2 264	-1 456	219	586	-367	213	528	-315	1 954	437	1 517	39	65	-26	
2020 Mar	800	2 329	-1 529	208	605	-397	212	430	-218	1 288	542	746	40	73	-33	
2020 Apr	785	2 280	-1 495	199	597	-398	155	370	-215	1 065	263	802	35	84	-49	
2020 May	797	2 357	-1 560	174	606	-432	169	359	-190	1 126	257	869	38	65	-27	
2020 Jun	817	2 332	-1 515	197	623	-426	197	442	-245	1 079	403	676	39	77	-38	
2020 Jul	849	2 291	-1 449	224	665	-441	207	457	-250	1 389	370	1 019	35	87	-52	
2020 Aug	854	2 327	-1 473	228	650	-422	204	494	-290	1 305	443	862	36	74	-38	
2020 Sep	838	2 357	-1 519	247	669	-422	223	526	-303	1 204	454	750	35	75	-40	
2020 Oct	834	2 395	-1 561	220	695	-475	223	564	-341	1 273	465	808	36	80	-44	
2020 Nov	883	2 528	-1 465	235	715	-480	239	567	-328	1 267	440	827	28	88	-60	
2020 Dec	1 002	2 559	-1 557	223	669	-446	268	646	-378	1 395	550	845	41	88	-47	
2021 Jan	367	1 932	-1 565	141	573	-432	158	441	-283	868	553	315	17	64	-47	
2021 Feb	651	2 141	-1 490	194	566	-372	330	559	-229	1 044	531	513	26	52	-26	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:																
2020 Dec	119	31	88	-12	-46	34	29	79	-50	128	110	18	13	0	13	
2021 Jan	-635	-627	-8	-82	-96	14	-110	-205	95	-527	3	-530	-24	-24	0	
2021 Feb	284	209	75	53	-7	60	172	118	54	176	-22	198	9	-12	21	
Percentage change, compared with previous month:																
2020 Dec	13.5%	1.2%	-5.1%	-6.4%			12.1%	13.9%		10.1%	25.0%		46.4%	0.0%		
2021 Jan	-63.4%	-24.5%	-36.8%	-14.3%			-41.0%	-31.7%		-37.8%	0.5%		-58.5%	-27.3%		
2021 Feb	77.4%	10.8%	37.6%	-1.2%			108.9%	26.8%		20.3%	-4.0%		52.9%	-18.8%		
3 months ended:																
2020 May	2 382	6 966	-4 584	581	1 808	-1 227	536	1 159	-623	3 479	1 062	2 417	113	222	-109	
2020 Aug	2 520	6 957	-4 437	649	1 938	-1 289	608	1 393	-785	3 773	1 216	2 557	110	238	-128	
2020 Nov	2 555</td															

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods					
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance			
Annual				SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SMLW	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
2015	25 217	37 101	-11 884	14 031	23 881	-9 850	45 656	90 020	-44 364	18 185	24 938	-6 753	172	382	-210			
2016	26 902	39 021	-12 919	14 492	25 661	-11 179	51 546	97 929	-46 393	20 264	27 769	-7 505	170	404	-234			
2017	30 398	44 929	-14 531	17 232	26 963	-11 731	57 537	102 765	-45 228	21 909	30 754	-8 845	508	729	-221			
2018	29 733	43 607	-13 874	18 222	31 450	-13 228	59 976	104 545	-44 569	23 079	32 284	-9 205	324	737	-413			
2019	27 106	44 102	-16 996	16 613	31 145	-14 532	61 329	106 056	-44 727	24 230	34 290	-10 060	852	642	-210			
2020	27 514	39 535	-12 021	15 431	25 412	-9 981	47 731	83 870	-36 139	20 395	28 354	-7 959	1 699	587	1 112			
Quarterly																		
2017 Q1	7 486	10 990	-3 504	4 182	7 029	-2 847	14 167	25 915	-11 748	5 380	7 392	-2 012	44	89	-45			
Q2	7 762	11 370	-3 608	4 200	7 128	-2 928	13 733	25 113	-11 380	5 400	7 838	-2 438	57	133	-76			
Q3	7 477	11 314	-3 837	4 320	7 466	-3 146	14 834	26 140	-11 306	5 612	7 738	-2 126	300	107	193			
Q4	7 673	11 255	-3 582	4 530	7 340	-2 810	14 803	25 597	-10 794	5 517	7 786	-2 269	107	400	-293			
2018 Q1	7 678	10 601	-2 923	4 435	7 480	-3 045	15 114	25 903	-10 789	5 738	7 959	-2 221	32	136	-104			
Q2	7 436	10 794	-3 362	4 496	7 948	-3 452	14 660	26 196	-11 536	5 799	7 944	-2 145	57	223	-166			
Q3	7 369	11 005	-3 636	4 586	7 821	-3 235	15 034	25 278	-10 244	5 734	8 127	-2 393	64	205	-145			
Q4	7 250	11 203	-3 953	4 705	8 201	-3 496	15 168	27 168	-12 000	5 808	8 254	-2 446	171	169	2			
2019 Q1	7 634	13 085	-5 451	4 378	7 968	-3 590	16 139	27 760	-11 621	6 405	8 904	-2 499	53	196	-143			
Q2	6 032	9 694	-3 662	3 994	8 277	-4 283	15 757	26 709	-10 952	6 239	8 984	-2 745	61	141	-80			
Q3	6 753	10 849	-4 096	4 319	7 801	-3 482	15 169	26 703	-11 534	6 001	8 452	-2 451	232	184	-48			
Q4	6 687	10 474	-3 787	3 922	7 099	-3 177	14 264	24 884	-10 620	5 585	7 950	-2 365	506	121	385			
2020 Q1	6 451	9 311	-2 860	3 894	6 646	-2 752	13 337	22 263	-8 926	5 272	7 493	-2 221	262	129	153			
Q2	6 600	9 275	-2 675	3 283	5 216	-1 933	9 390	15 272	-5 882	4 391	5 602	-1 211	1 302	106	1 196			
Q3	6 510	9 176	-2 662	3 786	6 263	-2 477	11 901	21 802	-9 901	5 240	7 386	-2 146	33	130	-97			
Q4	7 953	11 777	-3 824	4 466	7 287	-2 819	13 103	24 533	-11 430	5 492	7 873	-2 381	82	222	-140			
Monthly																		
2018 Jan	2 744	3 690	-946	1 462	2 454	-992	5 019	8 828	-3 809	1 934	2 627	-693	9	30	-21			
2018 Feb	2 529	3 577	-1 048	1 462	2 426	-964	5 004	8 337	-3 333	1 903	2 650	-747	11	60	-49			
2018 Mar	2 405	3 334	-929	1 511	2 600	-1 089	5 091	8 738	-3 647	1 901	2 682	-781	12	46	-34			
2018 Apr	2 499	3 514	-1 015	1 487	2 614	-1 127	4 835	8 725	-3 890	1 862	2 590	-728	8	111	-103			
2018 May	2 472	3 582	-1 110	1 453	2 701	-1 248	5 017	8 790	-3 773	1 928	2 675	-747	10	96	-86			
2018 Jun	2 465	3 702	-1 237	1 556	2 633	-1 077	4 808	8 681	-3 873	2 009	2 679	-670	39	16	23			
2018 Jul	2 515	3 593	-1 078	1 525	2 619	-1 094	5 024	8 700	-3 676	1 924	2 666	-742	15	31	-16			
2018 Aug	2 465	3 826	-1 361	1 506	2 664	-1 158	5 114	8 013	-2 899	1 923	2 758	-835	11	66	-55			
2018 Sep	2 388	3 586	-1 197	1 555	2 538	-983	4 896	8 565	-3 669	1 887	2 703	-816	38	112	-74			
2018 Oct	2 480	3 712	-1 232	1 537	2 710	-1 173	5 065	8 715	-3 650	1 927	2 674	-747	26	83	-57			
2018 Nov	2 338	3 817	-1 479	1 557	2 652	-1 095	5 055	8 937	-3 882	1 927	2 763	-836	114	24	90			
2018 Dec	2 432	3 674	-1 242	1 611	2 839	-1 228	5 048	9 516	-4 468	1 954	2 817	-863	31	62	-31			
2019 Jan	2 378	4 107	-1 729	1 428	2 540	-1 112	5 047	8 970	-3 923	2 000	2 778	-778	12	29	-17			
2019 Feb	2 382	4 216	-1 834	1 449	2 615	-1 166	5 047	9 316	-3 859	2 002	2 729	-726	22	22	0			
2019 Mar	2 874	4 762	-1 888	1 501	2 613	-1 312	5 635	9 474	-3 839	2 403	3 399	-995	19	145	-126			
2019 Apr	1 861	3 034	-1 173	1 340	2 721	-1 381	4 966	8 951	-3 995	2 136	3 007	-871	11	83	-72			
2019 May	2 049	3 266	-1 217	1 334	2 714	-1 380	5 427	9 137	-3 710	2 081	2 907	-826	12	27	-15			
2019 Jun	2 122	3 394	-1 272	1 320	2 842	-1 522	5 374	8 621	-3 247	2 022	3 070	-1 048	38	31	7			
2019 Jul	2 382	3 708	-1 326	1 414	2 528	-1 114	5 080	8 964	-3 884	2 009	2 827	-818	194	22	172			
2019 Aug	2 190	3 554	-1 364	1 470	2 622	-1 152	5 050	8 794	-3 744	1 986	2 849	-863	12	63	-51			
2019 Sep	2 181	3 587	-1 406	1 435	2 651	-1 216	5 039	8 945	-3 906	2 006	2 776	-770	26	99	-73			
2019 Oct	2 427	4 163	-1 736	1 435	2 478	-1 043	4 980	8 804	-3 824	2 015	2 882	-867	71	47	24			
2019 Nov	1 917	3 145	-1 228	1 192	2 333	-1 141	4 639	8 123	-3 484	1 787	2 521	-734	145	40	105			
2019 Dec	2 343	3 166	-823	1 295	2 288	-993	4 645	7 957	-3 312	1 783	2 547	-764	290	34	256			
2020 Jan	2 093	3 179	-1 086	1 354	2 242	-888	4 881	7 551	-2 670	1 888	2 641	-755	244	63	181			
2020 Feb	2 209	2 889	-680	1 309	2 240	-931	4 608	7 717	-3 109	1 825	2 581	-756	13	28	-15			
2020 Mar	2 149	3 243	-1 094	1 231	2 164	-933	3 848	6 995	-3 147	1 561	2 271	-710	25	38	-13			
2020 Apr	2 183	3 124	-941	1 035	1 614	-579	2 560	4 239	-1 679	1 303	1 670	-367	564	17	547			
2020 May	2 315	3 094	-784	1 097	1 562	-465	2 828	4 714	-1 888	1 492	1 826	-334	275	44	231			
2020 Jun	2 102	3 052	-950	1 151	2 040	-889	4 002	6 319	-2 317	1 598	2 106	-510	463	45	418			
2020 Jul	2 073	3 081	-1 008	1 196	2 060	-864	3 944	7 107	-3 163	1 773	2 353	-580	15	39	-24			
2020 Aug	2 216	3 041	-825	1 372	2 048	-676	3 893	7 025	-3 132	1 744	2 459	-715	11	35	-24			
2020 Sep	2 221	3 050	-829	1 218	2 155	-937	4 064	6 760	-3 606	1 723	2 574	-851	7	56	-49			
2020 Oct	2 464	3 406	-944	1 399	2 239	-840	4 256	7 588	-3 332	1 812	2 591	-779	29	51	-22			
2020 Nov	2 595	4 199	-1 604	1 485	2 403	-918	4 507	8 299	-3 792	1 846	2 637	-791	33	67	-34			
2020 Dec	2 894	4 170	-1 276	1 584	2 645	-1 061	4 340	8 646	-4 306	1 834	2 645	-811	20	104	-84			
2021 Jan	1 188	2 581	-1 401	903	1 901	-998	2 989	6 003	-3 014	1 102	1 876	-774	149	85	64			
2021 Feb	2 055	2 692	-637	1 303	2 157	-854	4 239	6 293	-2 054	1 627	2 077	-450	84	199	-115			
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:																		
2020 Dec	11.5%	-0.7%	6.7%	10.1%	-	-3.7%	4.2%	-	-0.7%	0.3%	-	-39.4%	55.2%					
2021 Jan	-58.9%	-37.9%	-43.0%	-28.1%	-	-31.1%	-30.6%	-	-39.9%	-29.1%	-	645.0%	-18.3%					
2021 Feb	73.0%	4.0%	44.3%	13.5%	-													

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHBK	CTVJ	SDLA	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIH	CTVK
Annual															
2015	3 604	9 936	6 322	4 110	1 484	2 626	3 318	4 486	-1 168	7 419	28 097	-20 668	67	362	285
2016	4 253	10 822	-6 569	4 401	1 476	2 925	3 705	4 281	-576	8 594	23 994	-15 400	93	377	284
2017	5 209	11 586	-6 377	4 758	1 604	3 154	4 634	4 675	-41	14 513	33 626	-19 113	91	488	397
2018	4 383	11 617	-7 234	5 017	1 686	3 331	4 838	5 006	-168	18 876	41 790	-22 914	83	458	375
2019	5 128	11 990	-6 862	5 203	1 668	3 535	4 500	5 303	-803	20 025	38 526	-18 501	78	508	430
2020	5 080	11 800	-6 720	4 066	1 678	2 388	4 101	5 674	-1 573	9 291	22 647	-13 356	79	553	474
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 270	2 868	-1 598	1 151	410	741	1 129	1 265	-136	3 995	9 347	-5 352	25	123	-98
Q2	1 395	2 873	-1 478	1 095	389	706	1 151	1 156	-5	3 657	7 318	-3 661	16	133	-117
Q3	1 331	2 920	-1 589	1 309	410	899	1 161	1 118	-43	3 117	7 568	-4 451	30	112	-82
Q4	1 213	2 925	-1 712	1 203	395	808	1 193	1 136	-57	3 744	9 393	-5 649	20	120	-100
2018 Q1	1 086	2 789	-1 703	1 224	401	823	1 137	1 117	-20	3 032	9 909	-6 877	18	110	-92
Q2	1 044	2 802	-1 758	1 233	431	802	1 185	1 201	-16	5 151	9 418	-4 267	21	106	-85
Q3	1 127	2 923	-1 796	1 276	425	851	1 232	1 317	-85	5 873	10 913	-5 040	27	125	-98
Q4	1 126	3 103	-1 977	1 284	429	855	1 284	1 371	-87	4 820	11 550	-6 730	17	117	-100
2019 Q1	1 272	3 170	-1 898	1 363	452	911	1 241	1 267	-26	3 857	10 159	-6 302	19	121	-102
Q2	1 161	2 943	-1 782	1 377	439	938	1 183	1 266	-83	3 630	9 527	-5 897	16	125	-109
Q3	1 359	2 984	-1 625	1 298	401	897	1 088	1 404	-316	6 348	9 029	-2 681	16	131	-115
Q4	1 336	2 893	-1 557	1 165	376	789	988	1 366	-378	6 190	9 811	-3 621	27	131	-104
2020 Q1	1 289	2 944	-1 655	1 145	412	733	1 073	1 376	-303	2 874	8 879	-6 005	18	118	-100
Q2	1 304	2 914	-1 610	795	401	394	729	1 325	-596	2 088	3 599	-1 511	27	134	-107
Q3	1 209	2 952	-1 743	1 079	447	632	1 032	1 442	-410	1 816	4 329	-2 513	14	147	-133
Q4	1 278	2 990	-1 712	1 047	418	629	1 267	1 531	-264	2 513	5 840	-3 327	20	154	-134
Monthly															
2018 Jan	372	959	-587	417	139	278	386	394	-8	1 057	3 433	-2 376	5	45	-40
2018 Feb	347	898	-551	409	115	294	379	348	31	946	2 890	-1 944	9	34	-25
2018 Mar	367	932	-565	398	147	251	372	375	-3	1 029	3 586	-2 557	4	31	-27
2018 Apr	336	886	-550	419	145	274	386	375	11	1 666	3 225	-1 559	7	36	-29
2018 May	355	970	-615	420	149	271	387	386	1	1 972	3 018	-1 046	8	42	-34
2018 Jun	353	946	-593	394	137	257	412	440	-28	1 513	3 175	-1 662	6	28	-22
2018 Jul	363	989	-626	433	148	285	417	410	7	1 834	3 579	-1 745	5	48	-43
2018 Aug	394	961	-567	435	140	295	406	458	-52	2 202	3 907	-1 705	9	40	-31
2018 Sep	370	973	-603	408	137	271	409	449	-40	1 837	3 427	-1 590	13	37	-24
2018 Oct	377	1 034	-657	433	148	285	434	468	-34	2 001	3 708	-1 707	6	36	-30
2018 Nov	388	1 082	-694	432	136	296	420	432	-12	1 646	4 058	-2 452	5	49	-44
2018 Dec	361	987	-626	419	145	274	430	471	-41	1 173	3 744	-2 571	6	32	-26
2019 Jan	428	1 116	-688	449	148	301	398	417	-19	1 265	3 687	-2 422	7	50	-43
2019 Feb	427	1 033	-606	468	156	312	384	404	-20	1 359	3 287	-1 928	4	39	-35
2019 Mar	417	1 021	-604	446	148	298	459	446	13	1 233	3 185	-1 952	8	32	-24
2019 Apr	376	975	-599	438	142	296	396	429	-33	1 405	2 986	-1 581	6	47	-41
2019 May	399	1 033	-634	456	146	310	398	433	-35	1 150	3 678	-2 528	5	36	-31
2019 Jun	386	935	-549	483	151	332	389	404	-15	1 075	2 863	-1 788	5	42	-37
2019 Jul	439	979	-540	419	139	280	372	479	-107	2 214	3 207	-993	8	49	-41
2019 Aug	451	1 020	-569	440	129	311	357	468	-111	1 970	2 834	-864	4	27	-23
2019 Sep	469	985	-516	439	133	306	359	457	-98	2 164	2 988	-824	4	55	-51
2019 Oct	465	1 038	-573	423	138	285	350	446	-96	1 988	3 362	-1 373	8	37	-29
2019 Nov	445	956	-511	347	108	239	314	491	-177	2 254	3 196	-942	9	40	-31
2019 Dec	426	899	-473	395	130	265	324	429	-105	1 947	3 253	-1 306	10	54	-44
2020 Jan	455	987	-532	398	139	259	356	456	-100	1 228	3 211	-1 983	7	36	-29
2020 Feb	412	967	-555	353	133	220	319	445	-126	789	3 007	-2 218	5	29	-24
2020 Mar	422	990	-568	394	140	254	398	475	-77	857	2 661	-1 804	6	53	-47
2020 Apr	437	972	-535	287	136	151	309	508	-199	691	1 313	-622	7	43	-36
2020 May	417	954	-537	247	123	124	186	425	-239	587	1 000	-413	10	51	-41
2020 Jun	450	988	-538	261	142	119	234	392	-158	810	1 286	-476	10	40	-30
2020 Jul	408	1 032	-624	391	147	244	330	443	-113	417	1 244	-827	5	51	-46
2020 Aug	404	970	-566	351	147	204	334	483	-149	794	1 414	-620	6	39	-33
2020 Sep	397	950	-553	337	153	184	368	516	-148	605	1 671	-1 066	3	57	-54
2020 Oct	417	972	-555	349	130	219	404	490	-86	622	1 706	-1 084	6	58	-52
2020 Nov	415	1 013	-598	349	144	205	422	486	-64	1 009	1 792	-783	7	50	-43
2020 Dec	446	1 005	-559	349	144	205	441	555	-114	882	2 342	-1 460	7	46	-39
2021 Jan	382	947	-565	434	120	314	511	522	-11	758	2 467	-1 709	8	52	-44
2021 Feb	412	1 014	-602	406	125	281	533	583	-50	2 016	1 493	19	43	-24	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Dec	31	-8	39	0	0	0	19	69	-50	-127	550	-677	0	-4	4
2021 Jan	-64	-58	6	85	-24	109	70	133	103	-124	125	-249	1	6	-5
2021 Feb	30	67	-37	-28	5	-33	22	61	-39	-235	-451	216	11	-9	20
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Dec	7.5%	-0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	4.5%	14.2%	-12.6%	30.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	-8.0%			
2021 Jan	-14.3%	-5.8%	24.4%	-16.7%	15.9%	-5.9%	-14.1%	5.3%	14.3%	13.0%					
2021 Feb	7.9%	7.1%	-6.5%	4.2%	4.3%	11.7%	-31.0%	-18.3%	137.5%	-17.3%					
3 months ended:															

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods			
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	
Annual		SENJ	SEOU	CTVL	SMJR	SMKE	CTVM	SMMZ	SMNM	CTVN	SMVJ	SMVW	CTVO	SGRX	SGTK	SGRK
2015	27 073	13 312	13 761	12 641	17 972	-5 331	63 183	61 961	1 222	21 024	37 351	-16 327	5 990	3 956	2 034	
2016	24 485	14 392	10 093	12 060	19 934	-7 874	70 221	71 457	-1 236	22 577	42 380	-19 803	4 857	4 669	188	
2017	25 442	15 001	10 441	13 276	23 035	-9 759	77 511	76 694	817	24 189	42 971	-18 782	2 956	3 773	-817	
2018	25 880	15 295	10 585	13 945	23 792	-9 847	78 389	75 365	3 024	24 104	41 596	-17 492	2 649	5 054	-2 405	
2019	27 613	14 185	13 428	15 239	25 199	-9 960	78 616	77 889	727	30 909	43 779	-12 870	15 065	16 598	-1 533	
2020	25 715	14 789	10 926	18 568	27 503	-8 935	64 955	66 662	-1 707	23 626	41 982	-18 356	10 703	6 772	3 931	
Quarterly																
2017 Q1	6 397	3 793	2 604	3 133	5 372	-2 239	19 196	19 060	136	5 779	10 424	-4 645	736	283	453	
Q2	6 604	3 801	2 803	3 204	5 983	-2 779	19 987	19 564	-577	6 078	10 830	-4 752	1 056	1 380	-324	
Q3	6 057	3 791	2 266	3 331	5 943	-2 612	19 052	19 074	-22	6 330	10 948	-4 618	603	1 146	-543	
Q4	6 384	3 616	2 768	3 608	5 737	-2 129	20 276	18 996	1 280	6 002	10 769	-4 767	561	964	-403	
2018 Q1	6 536	4 015	2 521	3 612	5 710	-2 098	19 805	17 783	2 022	6 042	10 261	-4 219	333	924	-591	
Q2	6 518	3 527	2 991	3 390	5 589	-2 199	18 636	17 987	649	5 754	10 040	-4 286	771	1 830	-1 059	
Q3	6 272	3 664	2 608	3 419	6 052	-2 633	20 206	19 873	333	6 070	10 446	-4 376	656	1 295	-639	
Q4	6 554	4 089	2 465	3 524	6 441	-2 917	19 742	19 722	20	6 238	10 849	-4 611	889	1 005	-116	
2019 Q1	7 130	4 001	3 129	3 332	6 526	-3 194	19 424	19 621	-197	6 732	10 933	-4 201	213	11 091	-10 878	
Q2	6 610	3 381	3 229	4 181	6 378	-2 197	19 016	19 157	-141	7 474	11 460	-3 986	1 570	2 754	-1 184	
Q3	7 080	3 548	3 532	4 042	6 195	-2 153	20 356	20 386	-30	8 376	11 119	-2 743	1 376	2 474	-1 098	
Q4	6 793	3 255	3 538	3 684	6 100	-2 416	19 820	18 725	1 095	8 327	10 267	-1 940	11 906	279	11 627	
2020 Q1	6 707	3 332	3 375	4 103	5 930	-1 827	18 543	18 228	315	6 683	10 066	-3 383	1 793	2 073	-280	
Q2	6 691	3 655	3 036	4 556	6 015	-1 459	13 216	14 709	-1 493	4 369	8 152	-3 783	8 210	220	7 990	
Q3	6 229	3 692	2 537	5 039	7 788	-2 749	16 412	15 733	679	5 997	11 179	-5 182	231	771	-540	
Q4	6 088	4 110	1 978	4 870	7 770	-2 900	16 784	17 992	-1 208	6 577	12 585	-6 008	469	3 708	-3 239	
Monthly																
2018 Jan	2 322	1 399	923	1 203	2 015	-812	6 713	6 471	242	1 951	3 575	-1 624	186	92	94	
2018 Feb	2 002	1 306	696	1 183	1 658	-475	6 424	5 395	1 029	2 009	3 275	-1 266	77	92	-15	
2018 Mar	2 212	1 310	902	1 226	2 037	-811	6 668	5 917	751	2 082	3 411	-1 329	70	740	-670	
2018 Apr	1 964	1 150	814	1 195	1 688	-493	5 670	5 609	61	1 906	3 261	-1 355	61	1 333	-1 272	
2018 May	2 177	1 294	883	1 112	1 908	-796	6 074	5 853	221	1 897	3 382	-1 485	121	414	-293	
2018 Jun	2 377	1 083	1 294	1 083	1 993	-910	6 892	6 525	367	1 951	3 397	-1 446	589	83	506	
2018 Jul	2 168	1 180	988	1 141	1 946	-805	6 487	6 485	2	1 895	3 586	-1 691	393	118	275	
2018 Aug	2 027	1 315	712	1 105	2 089	-984	6 399	7 273	-874	2 040	3 462	-1 422	119	527	-408	
2018 Sep	2 077	1 169	908	1 173	2 017	-844	7 320	6 115	1 205	2 135	3 398	-1 263	144	650	-506	
2018 Oct	2 410	1 415	995	1 159	2 093	-934	6 603	6 947	-344	2 191	3 758	-1 567	398	106	292	
2018 Nov	2 184	1 305	879	1 189	2 179	-990	6 653	6 592	61	2 057	3 639	-1 582	389	98	291	
2018 Dec	1 960	1 369	591	1 176	2 169	-993	6 486	6 183	303	1 990	3 452	-1 462	102	801	-699	
2019 Jan	2 381	1 402	979	1 056	2 136	-1 080	6 495	6 576	-81	2 048	3 671	-1 623	76	2 915	-2 839	
2019 Feb	2 462	1 261	1 201	1 005	2 240	-1 235	6 216	6 258	-42	1 929	3 585	-1 656	61	4 147	-4 086	
2019 Mar	2 287	1 338	949	1 271	2 150	-879	6 713	6 787	-74	2 755	3 677	-922	76	4 029	-3 953	
2019 Apr	2 476	1 219	1 257	1 312	2 154	-842	5 894	6 252	-358	2 433	3 748	-1 315	86	2 316	-2 230	
2019 May	1 784	1 128	656	1 433	2 074	-641	6 388	6 554	-166	2 746	3 991	-1 245	118	345	-227	
2019 Jun	2 350	1 034	1 316	1 436	2 150	-714	6 734	6 351	383	2 295	3 721	-1 426	1 366	93	1 273	
2019 Jul	2 473	1 199	1 274	1 349	2 099	-750	6 689	6 816	-127	2 807	3 749	-942	1 172	92	1 080	
2019 Aug	2 168	1 132	1 056	1 412	1 949	-537	6 806	7 318	-512	2 862	3 689	-827	107	650	-543	
2019 Sep	2 419	1 217	1 202	1 281	2 147	-866	6 861	6 252	609	2 707	3 681	-974	97	1 732	-1 635	
2019 Oct	2 297	1 239	1 058	1 269	2 058	-789	6 778	7 021	-243	2 861	3 608	-747	1 207	84	1 123	
2019 Nov	2 252	988	1 264	1 217	1 851	-634	6 439	6 023	416	2 547	3 336	-789	5 098	93	5 005	
2019 Dec	2 244	1 028	1 216	1 198	2 191	-993	6 603	5 681	922	2 919	3 323	-404	5 601	102	5 499	
2020 Jan	2 508	1 228	1 280	1 356	2 034	-678	6 265	6 120	145	2 412	3 557	-1 145	1 502	74	1 428	
2020 Feb	1 891	1 104	787	1 310	1 949	-639	6 331	6 158	173	2 396	3 231	-835	104	1 917	-1 813	
2020 Mar	2 308	1 000	1 308	1 437	1 947	-510	5 947	5 950	-3	1 875	3 278	-1 403	187	82	105	
2020 Apr	2 402	1 278	1 124	1 373	1 850	-477	4 226	4 856	-630	1 702	2 702	-1 552	3 057	82	2 975	
2020 May	2 201	1 169	1 032	1 419	1 916	-497	4 115	4 453	-338	1 509	2 389	-880	3 837	63	3 774	
2020 Jun	2 088	1 208	880	1 764	2 249	-485	4 875	5 400	-525	1 710	3 061	-1 351	1 316	75	1 241	
2020 Jul	2 167	1 319	848	1 610	2 334	-724	5 385	5 450	-65	2 060	3 484	-1 424	75	264	-189	
2020 Aug	2 227	1 135	1 092	1 635	2 391	-756	5 209	4 971	238	1 977	3 469	-1 492	82	92	-10	
2020 Sep	1 835	1 238	597	1 794	3 063	-1 269	5 818	5 312	506	1 960	4 226	-2 266	74	415	-341	
2020 Oct	1 955	1 245	710	1 668	2 790	-1 122	5 592	5 271	321	2 053	4 520	-2 467	78	1 288	-1 210	
2020 Nov	2 042	1 235	807	1 692	2 527	-835	5 551	6 613	-1 062	2 157	4 082	-1 925	299	1 499	-1 200	
2020 Dec	2 091	1 630	461	1 510	2 453	-943	5 641	6 108	-467	2 367	3 983	-1 616	92	921	-829	
2021 Jan	2 452	1 384	1 068	1 642	2 221	-579	5 449	5 486	-37	2 462	2 868	-406	103	2 591	-2 488	
2021 Feb	2 072	2 054	18	1 583	2 495	-912	5 241	6 035	-794	1 865	3 408	-1 543	54	5 663	-5 609	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:																
2020 Dec	49	395	-346	-182	-74	-108	90	-505	595	210	-99	309	-207	-578	371	
2021 Jan	361	-246	607	132	-232	364	-192	-622	430	95	-1 115	1 210	11			

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)**Balance of Payments basis**

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	20 735	17 948	2 787	502 631	533 690	-31 059	260 954	379 863	-118 909
2016	23 349	23 947	-598	539 899	575 414	-35 515	274 206	406 440	-132 234
2017	22 541	21 671	870	600 327	631 086	-30 759	313 667	449 922	-136 255
2018	21 587	18 992	2 595	640 014	668 096	-28 082	329 545	468 983	-139 438
2019	34 728	30 005	4 723	654 546	686 739	-32 193	338 226	473 752	-135 526
2020	29 892	17 804	12 088	548 096	567 741	-19 645	280 994	408 038	-127 044
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 619	4 794	825	147 264	156 608	-9 344	76 932	112 005	-35 073
Q2	5 532	6 413	-881	148 894	156 000	-7 106	77 818	110 680	-32 862
Q3	5 693	4 923	770	152 080	159 331	-7 251	78 573	113 513	-34 940
Q4	5 697	5 541	156	152 080	159 147	-7 056	80 344	113 724	-33 380
2018 Q1	5 726	4 090	1 636	155 333	162 293	-6 960	79 431	114 217	-34 786
Q2	5 390	5 240	150	157 126	163 302	-6 176	80 966	114 483	-33 517
Q3	4 849	5 251	-402	163 245	167 162	-3 917	85 439	117 718	-32 279
Q4	5 622	4 411	1 211	164 310	175 339	-11 029	83 709	122 565	-38 856
2019 Q1	5 003	14 020	-9 017	159 265	174 940	-15 675	84 831	125 016	-40 185
Q2	6 742	5 500	1 242	160 392	171 103	-10 711	81 287	118 658	-37 371
Q3	6 178	6 945	-767	169 096	173 694	-4 598	87 839	117 470	-29 631
Q4	16 805	3 540	13 265	165 793	167 002	-1 209	84 269	112 608	-28 339
2020 Q1	6 327	5 296	1 031	150 296	153 745	-3 449	76 152	105 818	-29 666
Q2	13 691	2 264	11 427	123 564	122 960	604	60 132	85 446	-25 314
Q3	4 975	3 462	1 513	133 248	138 710	-5 462	69 431	101 717	-32 286
Q4	4 899	6 782	-1 883	140 988	152 326	-11 338	75 279	115 057	-39 778
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 900	1 532	368	50 875	54 005	-3 130	27 162	38 981	-11 819
2018 Feb	1 840	889	951	50 516	52 123	-1 607	25 820	36 487	-10 667
2018 Mar	1 986	1 669	317	53 942	56 165	-2 223	26 449	38 749	-12 300
2018 Apr	1 436	2 209	-773	55 441	56 046	-605	26 078	37 261	-11 183
2018 May	1 625	1 507	118	53 820	56 084	-2 264	27 047	38 917	-11 870
2018 Jun	2 329	1 524	805	47 865	51 172	-3 307	27 841	38 305	-10 464
2018 Jul	1 873	1 249	624	43 315	48 850	-5 535	28 330	39 256	-10 926
2018 Aug	1 381	2 406	-1 025	47 852	52 050	-4 207	28 545	39 747	-11 202
2018 Sep	1 595	1 596	-1	72 078	66 253	5 825	28 564	38 715	-10 151
2018 Oct	1 905	1 010	895	79 727	74 257	5 470	28 779	41 082	-12 303
2018 Nov	2 038	1 212	826	55 037	59 030	-3 993	27 789	41 072	-13 283
2018 Dec	1 679	2 189	-510	29 546	42 052	-12 505	27 141	40 411	-13 270
2019 Jan	1 439	3 909	-2 470	52 871	58 125	-5 254	27 693	41 198	-13 505
2019 Feb	1 755	5 067	-3 312	51 862	57 287	-5 425	27 366	40 791	-13 425
2019 Mar	1 809	5 044	-3 235	54 532	59 528	-4 996	29 772	43 027	-13 255
2019 Apr	1 701	3 222	-1 521	51 963	56 098	-4 135	26 327	39 214	-12 887
2019 May	1 863	1 228	635	54 270	57 984	-3 714	27 756	40 513	-12 757
2019 Jun	3 178	1 050	2 128	54 159	57 021	-2 862	27 204	38 931	-11 727
2019 Jul	2 791	1 543	1 248	56 722	58 186	-1 464	29 673	39 590	-9 917
2019 Aug	1 708	2 329	-621	56 000	57 884	-1 884	28 945	39 033	-10 088
2019 Sep	1 679	3 073	-1 394	56 374	57 624	-1 250	29 221	38 847	-9 626
2019 Oct	2 783	1 205	1 578	56 561	59 267	-2 706	29 287	40 787	-11 500
2019 Nov	6 714	1 196	5 518	54 068	54 046	22	26 808	35 923	-9 115
2019 Dec	7 308	1 139	6 168	55 164	53 689	1 475	28 174	35 898	-7 724
2020 Jan	3 362	1 036	2 326	52 945	53 380	-435	26 817	36 537	-9 720
2020 Feb	1 685	3 102	-1 417	50 244	51 608	-1 364	25 422	35 173	-9 751
2020 Mar	1 280	1 158	122	47 107	48 757	-1 650	23 913	34 108	-10 195
2020 Apr	4 662	617	4 045	40 505	40 299	206	19 161	27 381	-8 220
2020 May	5 311	790	4 521	40 266	38 637	1 629	19 528	26 642	-7 114
2020 Jun	3 718	857	2 861	42 793	44 024	-1 231	21 443	31 423	-9 980
2020 Jul	1 363	1 021	342	44 334	45 529	-1 195	23 190	33 264	-10 074
2020 Aug	1 555	713	842	44 464	45 350	-886	23 327	32 994	-9 667
2020 Sep	2 057	1 728	329	44 450	47 831	-3 381	22 914	35 459	-12 545
2020 Oct	1 485	2 267	-782	46 042	48 764	-2 722	24 205	36 274	-12 074
2020 Nov	1 739	2 659	-920	47 238	51 114	-3 876	25 322	38 725	-13 403
2020 Dec	1 675	1 856	-181	47 708	52 448	-4 740	26 762	40 053	-14 301
2021 Jan	1 427	3 697	-2 270	42 406	43 506	-1 100	20 656	30 978	-10 322
2021 Feb	1 471	6 954	-5 483	44 708	46 348	-1 640	22 790	33 749	-10 959
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Dec	-64	-803	739	470	1 334	-864	430	1 328	-898
2021 Jan	-248	1 841	-2 089	-5 302	-8 942	3 640	-5 096	-9 075	3 979
2021 Feb	44	3 257	-3 213	2 302	2 842	-540	2 134	2 771	-637
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Dec	-3.7%	-30.2%		1.0%	2.6%		1.7%	3.4%	
2021 Jan	-14.8%	99.2%		-11.1%	-17.0%		-19.8%	-22.7%	
2021 Feb	3.1%	88.1%		5.4%	6.5%		10.3%	8.9%	
3 months ended:									
2020 May	11 253	2 565	8 688	127 878	127 693	185	62 602	88 131	-25 529
2020 Aug	6 636	2 591	4 045	131 591	134 903	-3 312	67 960	97 681	-29 721
2020 Nov	5 281	6 654	-1 373	137 730	147 709	-9 979	72 441	110 463	-38 022
2021 Feb	4 573	12 507	-7 934	134 822	142 302	-7 480	69 198	104 780	-35 582
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Aug	-4 617	26	-4 643	3 713	7 210	-3 497	5 358	9 550	-4 192
2020 Nov	-1 355	4 063	-5 418	6 139	12 806	-6 667	4 481	12 782	-8 301
2021 Feb	-708	5 853	-6 561	-2 908	-5 407	2 499	-3 243	-5 683	2 440
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Aug	-41.0%	1.0%		2.9%	5.6%		8.6%	10.8%	
2020 Nov	-20.4%	156.8%		4.7%	9.5%		6.6%	13.1%	
2021 Feb	-13.4%	88.0%		-2.1%	-3.7%		-4.5%	-5.1%	
12 months ended:									
2018 Feb	23 073	21 163	1 910	603 829	634 260	-30 431	315 676	452 143	-136 467
2019 Feb	21 041	25 547	-4 506	643 356	677 380	-34 024	331 622	475 504	-143 882
2020 Feb	36 581	25 167	11 414	653 002	676 315	-23 313	335 406	463 473	-128 067
2021 Feb	27 743	24 317	3 426	532 021	552 607	-20 586	272 201	401 055	-128 854
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2019 Feb	-2 032	4 384	-6 416	39 527	43 120	-3 593	15 946	23 361	-7 415
2020 Feb	15 540	-380	15 920	9 646	-1 065	10 711	3 784	-12 031	15 815
2021 Feb	-8 838	-850	-7 988	-120 981	-123 708	2 727	-63 205	-62 418	-787
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2019 Feb	-8.8%	20.7%		6.5%	6.8%		5.1%	5.2%	
2020 Feb	73.9%	-1.5%		1.5%	-0.2%		1.1%	-2.5%	
2021 Feb	-24.2%	-3.4%		-18.5%	-18.3%		-18.8%	-13.5%	

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)**Balance of Payments basis**

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
				Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	21 033	26 990	-5 957	502 333	524 648	-22 315	260 656	370 821	-110 165
2016	20 686	24 185	-3 499	542 562	575 176	-32 614	276 869	406 202	-129 333
2017	31 471	32 416	-945	591 397	620 341	-28 944	304 737	439 177	-134 440
2018	40 802	40 434	368	620 799	646 654	-25 855	310 330	447 541	-137 211
2019	41 220	39 093	2 127	648 054	677 651	-29 597	331 734	464 664	-132 930
2020	23 942	21 774	2 168	554 046	563 771	-9 725	286 944	404 068	-117 124
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	8 025	8 485	-460	144 858	152 917	-8 059	74 526	108 314	-33 788
Q2	7 848	7 469	379	146 578	154 944	-8 366	75 502	109 624	-34 122
Q3	7 421	7 757	-336	150 352	156 497	-6 145	76 845	110 679	-33 834
Q4	8 177	8 705	-528	149 603	155 983	-6 374	77 864	110 560	-32 696
2018 Q1	7 731	8 847	-1 116	153 328	157 536	-4 208	77 426	109 460	-32 034
Q2	10 588	9 827	761	151 928	158 715	-6 787	75 768	109 896	-34 128
Q3	11 741	11 139	602	156 353	161 274	-4 921	78 547	111 830	-33 283
Q4	10 742	10 621	121	159 190	169 129	-9 939	78 589	116 355	-37 766
2019 Q1	9 428	9 095	333	154 840	179 865	-25 025	80 406	129 941	-49 535
Q2	8 466	9 922	-1 456	158 668	166 681	-8 013	79 563	114 236	-34 673
Q3	11 737	10 096	1 641	163 537	170 543	-7 006	82 280	114 319	-32 039
Q4	11 589	9 980	1 609	171 009	160 562	10 447	89 485	106 168	-16 683
2020 Q1	7 654	8 462	-808	148 969	150 579	-1 610	74 825	102 652	-27 827
Q2	5 045	3 587	1 458	132 210	121 637	10 573	68 778	84 123	-15 345
Q3	5 273	4 818	455	132 950	137 354	-4 404	69 133	100 361	-31 228
Q4	5 970	4 907	1 063	139 917	154 201	-14 284	74 208	116 932	-42 724
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 773	3 204	-431	50 002	52 333	-2 331	26 289	37 309	-11 020
2018 Feb	2 391	2 812	-421	49 965	50 200	-235	25 269	34 564	-9 295
2018 Mar	2 567	2 831	-264	53 361	55 003	-1 642	25 868	37 587	-11 719
2018 Apr	3 300	3 115	185	53 577	55 140	-1 563	24 214	36 355	-12 141
2018 May	3 675	3 394	281	51 770	54 197	-2 427	24 997	37 030	-12 033
2018 Jun	3 613	3 318	295	46 581	49 378	-2 797	26 557	36 511	-9 954
2018 Jul	4 035	3 583	452	41 153	46 516	-5 363	26 168	36 922	-10 754
2018 Aug	4 118	3 951	167	45 115	50 514	-5 399	25 808	38 202	-12 394
2018 Sep	3 588	3 605	-17	70 089	64 244	5 841	26 571	36 706	-10 135
2018 Oct	4 025	3 543	482	77 607	71 724	5 883	26 659	38 549	-11 890
2018 Nov	3 499	3 940	-441	53 576	56 302	-2 726	26 328	38 344	-12 016
2018 Dec	3 218	3 138	80	28 007	41 103	-13 096	25 602	39 462	-13 860
2019 Jan	3 255	2 981	274	51 055	59 053	-7 998	25 877	42 126	-16 249
2019 Feb	3 184	3 065	119	50 433	59 289	-8 856	25 937	42 793	-16 856
2019 Mar	2 989	3 049	-60	53 352	61 523	-8 171	28 592	45 022	-16 430
2019 Apr	2 707	3 018	-311	50 957	56 302	-5 345	25 321	39 418	-14 097
2019 May	3 316	3 657	-341	52 817	55 555	-2 738	26 303	38 084	-11 781
2019 Jun	2 443	3 247	-804	54 894	54 824	70	27 939	36 734	-8 795
2019 Jul	4 120	3 619	501	55 393	56 110	-717	28 344	37 514	-9 170
2019 Aug	3 720	3 224	496	53 988	56 989	-3 001	26 933	38 138	-11 205
2019 Sep	3 897	3 253	644	54 156	57 444	-3 288	27 003	38 667	-11 664
2019 Oct	3 791	3 715	76	55 553	56 757	-1 204	28 279	38 277	-9 998
2019 Nov	3 816	3 074	742	56 966	52 168	4 798	29 706	34 045	-4 339
2019 Dec	3 982	3 191	791	58 490	51 637	6 853	31 500	33 846	-2 346
2020 Jan	2 964	2 943	21	53 343	51 473	1 870	27 215	34 630	-7 415
2020 Feb	2 637	2 947	-310	49 292	51 763	-2 471	24 470	35 328	-10 858
2020 Mar	2 053	2 572	-519	46 334	47 343	-1 009	23 140	32 694	-9 554
2020 Apr	1 661	1 171	490	43 506	39 745	3 761	22 162	26 827	-4 665
2020 May	1 619	987	632	43 958	38 440	5 518	23 220	26 445	-3 225
2020 Jun	1 765	1 429	336	44 746	43 452	1 294	23 396	30 851	-7 455
2020 Jul	1 670	1 436	234	44 027	45 114	-1 087	22 883	32 849	-9 966
2020 Aug	1 972	1 620	352	44 047	44 443	-396	22 910	32 087	-9 177
2020 Sep	1 631	1 762	-131	44 876	47 797	-2 921	23 340	35 425	-12 085
2020 Oct	1 767	1 522	245	45 760	49 509	-3 749	23 923	37 024	-13 101
2020 Nov	2 135	1 556	579	46 842	52 217	-5 375	24 926	39 828	-14 902
2020 Dec	2 068	1 829	239	47 315	52 475	-5 160	26 359	40 080	-14 721
2021 Jan	1 429	1 658	229	42 404	45 545	-3 141	20 654	33 017	-12 363
2021 Feb	1 407	1 461	-54	44 772	51 841	-7 069	22 854	39 242	-16 388
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Dec	-67	273	-340	473	258	215	433	252	181
2021 Jan	-639	-171	-468	-4 911	-6 930	2 019	-4 705	-7 063	2 358
2021 Feb	-22	-197	175	2 368	6 296	-3 928	2 200	6 225	-4 025
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Dec	-3.1%	17.5%	1.0%	0.5%			1.7%	0.6%	
2021 Jan	-30.9%	-9.3%	-10.4%	-13.2%			-18.6%	-17.6%	
2021 Feb	-1.5%	-11.9%	5.6%	13.8%			10.7%	18.9%	
3 months ended:									
2020 May	5 333	4 730	603	133 798	125 528	8 270	68 522	85 966	-17 444
2020 Aug	5 407	4 485	922	132 820	133 009	-189	69 189	95 787	-26 598
2020 Nov	5 533	4 840	693	137 478	149 523	-12 045	72 189	112 277	-40 088
2021 Feb	4 904	4 948	-44	134 491	149 861	-15 370	68 867	112 339	-43 472
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Aug	74	-245	319	-978	7 481	-8 459	667	9 821	-9 154
2020 Nov	126	355	-229	4 658	16 514	-11 856	3 000	16 490	-13 490
2021 Feb	-629	108	-737	-2 987	338	-3 325	-3 322	62	-3 384
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Aug	1.4%	-5.2%	-0.7%	6.0%			1.0%	11.4%	
2020 Nov	2.3%	7.9%	3.5%	12.4%			4.3%	17.2%	
2021 Feb	-11.4%	2.2%	-2.2%	0.2%			-4.6%	0.1%	
12 months ended:									
2018 Feb	31 303	32 856	-1 553	595 599	622 567	-26 968	307 446	440 450	-133 004
2019 Feb	42 077	40 464	1 613	622 320	662 463	-40 143	310 586	460 587	-150 001
2020 Feb	40 382	38 937	1 445	649 201	662 545	-13 344	331 605	449 703	-118 098
2021 Feb	21 177	19 003	2 174	538 587	557 921	-19 334	278 767	406 369	-127 602
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2019 Feb	10 774	7 608	3 166	26 721	39 896	-13 175	3 140	20 137	-16 997
2020 Feb	-1 695	-1 527	-168	26 881	82	26 799	21 019	-10 884	31 903
2021 Feb	-19 205	-19 934	729	-110 614	-104 624	5 990	-52 838	-43 334	-9 504
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2019 Feb	34.4%	23.2%	4.5%	6.4%			1.0%	4.6%	
2020 Feb	-4.0%	-3.8%	4.3%	0.0%			6.8%	-2.4%	
2021 Feb	-47.6%	-51.2%	-17.0%	-15.8%			-15.9%	-9.6%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	41 768	44 938	-3 170	481 598	506 700	-25 102	239 921	352 873	-112 952
2016	44 035	48 132	-4 097	519 213	551 229	-32 016	253 520	382 255	-128 735
2017	54 012	54 087	-75	568 856	598 670	-29 814	282 196	417 506	-135 310
2018	62 389	59 426	2 963	599 212	627 662	-28 450	288 743	428 549	-139 806
2019	75 948	69 098	6 850	613 326	647 646	-34 320	297 006	434 659	-137 653
2020	53 834	39 578	14 256	524 154	545 967	-21 813	257 052	386 264	-129 212
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	13 644	13 279	365	139 239	148 123	-8 884	68 907	103 520	-34 613
Q2	13 380	13 882	-502	141 046	148 531	-7 485	69 970	103 211	-33 241
Q3	13 114	12 680	434	144 659	151 574	-6 915	71 152	105 756	-34 604
Q4	13 874	14 246	-372	143 912	150 442	-6 530	72 167	105 019	-32 852
2018 Q1	13 457	12 937	520	147 602	153 446	-5 844	71 700	105 370	-33 670
Q2	15 978	15 067	911	146 533	153 475	-6 937	70 378	104 656	-34 278
Q3	16 590	16 390	200	151 504	156 023	-4 519	73 698	106 579	-32 881
Q4	16 364	15 032	1 332	153 568	164 718	-11 150	72 967	111 944	-38 977
2019 Q1	14 431	23 115	-8 684	149 837	165 845	-16 008	75 403	115 921	-40 518
Q2	15 208	15 422	-214	151 926	161 181	-9 255	72 821	108 736	-35 915
Q3	17 915	17 041	874	157 359	163 598	-6 239	76 102	107 374	-31 272
Q4	28 394	13 520	14 874	154 209	157 022	-2 818	72 680	102 628	-29 948
2020 Q1	13 981	13 758	223	142 642	145 283	-2 641	68 498	97 356	-28 858
Q2	18 736	5 851	12 885	118 519	119 373	-854	55 087	81 859	-26 772
Q3	10 248	8 280	1 968	127 975	133 892	-5 917	64 158	96 899	-32 741
Q4	10 869	11 689	-820	135 018	147 419	-12 401	69 309	110 150	-40 841
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 673	4 736	-63	48 102	50 801	-2 699	24 389	35 777	-11 388
2018 Feb	4 231	3 701	530	48 125	49 311	-1 186	23 429	33 675	-10 246
2018 Mar	4 553	4 500	53	51 375	53 334	-1 959	23 882	35 918	-12 036
2018 Apr	4 736	5 324	-588	52 141	52 931	-790	22 778	34 146	-11 368
2018 May	5 300	4 901	399	50 145	52 690	-2 545	23 372	35 523	-12 151
2018 Jun	5 942	4 842	1 100	44 252	47 854	-3 602	24 228	34 987	-10 759
2018 Jul	5 908	4 832	1 076	39 280	45 267	-5 987	24 295	35 673	-11 378
2018 Aug	5 499	6 357	-858	43 734	48 108	-4 374	24 427	35 796	-11 369
2018 Sep	5 183	5 201	-18	68 490	62 648	5 842	24 976	35 110	-10 134
2018 Oct	5 930	4 553	1 377	75 702	70 714	4 988	24 754	37 539	-12 785
2018 Nov	5 537	5 152	385	51 538	55 090	-3 552	24 290	37 132	-12 842
2018 Dec	4 897	5 327	-430	26 328	38 914	-12 586	23 923	37 273	-13 350
2019 Jan	4 694	6 890	-2 196	49 616	55 144	-5 528	24 438	38 217	-13 779
2019 Feb	4 939	8 132	-3 193	48 678	54 222	-5 544	24 182	37 726	-13 544
2019 Mar	4 798	8 093	-3 295	51 543	56 479	-4 936	26 783	39 978	-13 195
2019 Apr	4 408	6 240	-1 832	49 256	50 080	-3 824	23 620	36 196	-12 576
2019 May	5 179	4 885	294	50 954	54 327	-3 373	24 440	36 856	-12 416
2019 Jun	5 621	4 297	1 324	51 716	53 774	-2 058	24 761	35 684	-10 923
2019 Jul	6 111	5 162	1 749	52 602	54 567	-1 965	25 553	35 971	-10 418
2019 Aug	5 428	5 553	-125	52 280	54 660	-2 380	25 225	35 809	-10 584
2019 Sep	5 576	6 326	-750	52 477	54 371	-1 894	25 324	35 594	-10 270
2019 Oct	6 574	4 920	1 654	52 770	55 552	-2 782	25 496	37 072	-11 576
2019 Nov	10 530	4 270	6 260	50 252	50 972	-720	22 992	32 849	-9 857
2019 Dec	11 290	4 330	6 960	51 182	50 498	684	24 192	32 707	-8 515
2020 Jan	6 326	3 979	2 347	49 981	50 437	-456	23 853	33 594	-9 741
2020 Feb	4 322	6 049	-1 727	47 607	48 661	-1 054	22 785	32 226	-9 441
2020 Mar	3 333	3 730	-397	45 054	46 185	-1 131	21 860	31 536	-9 676
2020 Apr	6 323	1 788	4 535	38 844	39 128	-284	17 500	26 210	-8 710
2020 May	6 930	1 777	5 153	38 647	37 650	997	17 909	25 655	-7 746
2020 Jun	5 483	2 286	3 197	41 028	42 595	-1 567	19 678	29 994	-10 316
2020 Jul	3 033	2 457	576	42 661	44 093	-1 428	21 520	31 828	-10 308
2020 Aug	3 527	2 333	1 194	42 492	43 730	-1 238	21 355	31 374	-10 019
2020 Sep	3 688	3 490	198	42 819	46 069	-3 250	21 283	33 697	-12 414
2020 Oct	3 252	3 789	-537	44 275	47 242	-2 967	22 438	34 757	-12 319
2020 Nov	3 874	4 215	-341	45 103	49 558	-4 455	23 187	37 169	-13 982
2020 Dec	3 743	3 685	58	45 640	50 619	-4 979	23 684	38 224	-14 540
2021 Jan	2 856	5 355	-2 499	40 977	41 848	-871	19 227	29 320	-10 093
2021 Feb	2 878	8 415	-5 537	43 301	44 867	-1 586	21 383	32 288	-10 905
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Dec	-131	-530	399	537	1 061	-524	497	1 055	-558
2021 Jan	-887	1 670	-2 557	-4 663	-8 771	4 108	-4 457	-8 904	4 447
2021 Feb	22	3 060	-3 038	2 324	3 039	-715	2 156	2 968	-812
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Dec	-3.4%	-12.6%	1.2%	2.1%			2.1%	2.8%	
2021 Jan	-23.7%	45.3%	-10.2%	-17.3%			-18.8%	-23.3%	
2021 Feb	0.8%	57.1%	5.7%	7.3%			11.2%	10.1%	
3 months ended:									
2020 May	16 586	7 295	9 291	122 545	122 963	-418	57 269	83 401	-26 132
2020 Aug	12 043	7 076	4 967	126 184	130 418	-4 234	62 553	93 196	-30 643
2020 Nov	10 814	11 494	680	132 197	142 869	-10 672	66 908	105 623	-38 715
2021 Feb	9 477	17 455	-7 978	129 918	137 354	-7 436	64 294	99 832	-35 538
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Aug	-4 543	-219	-4 324	3 639	7 455	-3 816	5 284	9 795	-4 511
2020 Nov	-1 229	4 418	-5 647	6 013	12 451	-6 438	4 355	12 427	-8 072
2021 Feb	-1 337	5 961	-7 298	-2 279	-5 515	3 236	-2 614	-5 791	3 177
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Aug	-27.4%	-3.0%	3.0%	6.1%			9.2%	11.7%	
2020 Nov	-10.2%	62.4%	4.8%	9.5%			7.0%	13.3%	
2021 Feb	-12.4%	51.9%	-1.7%	-3.9%			-3.9%	-5.5%	
12 months ended:									
2018 Feb	54 376	54 019	357	572 526	601 404	-28 878	284 373	419 287	-134 914
2019 Feb	63 118	66 011	-2 893	601 279	636 916	-35 637	289 545	435 040	-145 495
2020 Feb	76 963	64 104	12 859	612 620	637 378	-24 758	295 024	424 536	-129 512
2021 Feb	48 920	43 320	5 600	510 844	533 604	-22 760	251 024	382 052	-131 028
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2019 Feb	8 742	11 992	-3 250	28 753	35 512	-6 759	5 172	15 753	-10 581
2020 Feb	13 845	-1 907	15 752	11 341	462	10 879	5 479	-10 504	15 983
2021 Feb	-28 043	-20 784	-7 259	-101 776	-103 774	1 998	-44 000	-42 484	-1 516
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2019 Feb	16.1%	22.2%	5.0%	5.9%			1.8%	3.8%	
2020 Feb	21.3%	-2.9%	1.9%	0.1%			1.9%	-2.4%	
2021 Feb	-36.4%	-32.4%	-16.6%	-16.3%			-14.9%	-10.0%	

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

9 UK TRADE EXCLUDING PRECIOUS METALS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Total trade excluding Precious Metals*			Trade in goods excluding Precious Metals*		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSI	FSIG	FSID	FSIK	FSIH	FSIE
Annual									
2015	4 564	2 971	1 593	518 802	548 667	-29 865	277 125	394 840	-117 715
2016	3 787	3 651	136	559 461	595 110	-36 249	293 768	426 736	-132 968
2017	2 118	2 918	-800	620 750	649 839	-29 089	334 090	468 675	-134 585
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	659 946	682 844	-22 898	349 477	483 731	-134 254
2019	14 509	15 705	-1 196	674 765	701 039	-26 274	358 445	488 052	-129 607
2020	10 986	5 801	5 185	567 002	579 744	-12 742	299 900	420 041	-120 141
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	457	0	457	152 426	161 402	-8 976	82 094	116 799	-34 705
Q2	777	1 129	-352	153 649	161 284	-7 635	82 573	115 964	-33 391
Q3	678	900	-222	157 095	163 354	-6 259	83 588	117 536	-33 948
Q4	206	889	-683	157 580	163 799	-6 219	85 835	118 376	-32 541
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	160 933	165 736	-4 803	85 031	117 660	-32 629
Q2	548	1 738	-1 190	161 968	166 804	-4 836	85 808	117 985	-32 177
Q3	242	1 110	-868	167 852	171 303	-3 451	90 046	121 851	-31 813
Q4	739	749	-10	169 193	179 001	-9 808	88 592	126 227	-37 635
2019 Q1	0	10 904	-10 904	164 268	178 056	-13 788	89 834	128 132	-38 298
Q2	1 313	2 503	-1 193	165 821	174 100	-8 279	86 716	121 655	-34 939
Q3	1 227	2 298	-1 071	174 047	178 341	-4 294	92 790	122 117	-29 327
Q4	11 969	0	11 969	170 629	170 542	87	89 105	116 148	-27 043
2020 Q1	1 701	1 845	-144	154 922	157 196	-2 274	80 778	109 269	-28 491
Q2	9 270	0	9 270	127 985	125 224	2 761	64 553	87 710	-23 157
Q3	15	510	-495	138 208	141 662	-3 454	74 391	104 669	-30 278
Q4	0	3 446	-3 446	145 887	155 662	-9 775	80 178	118 393	-38 215
Monthly									
2018 Jan	106	0	106	53 797	56 221	-2 424	28 956	40 513	-11 557
2018 Feb	20	0	20	53 076	53 452	-376	27 640	37 376	-9 736
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	54 060	56 063	-2 003	28 435	39 771	-11 336
2018 Apr	0	1 335	-1 335	53 030	54 487	-1 457	27 514	38 135	-10 621
2018 May	0	403	-403	54 014	56 313	-2 299	28 672	40 021	-11 349
2018 Jun	548	0	548	54 924	56 004	-1 080	29 622	39 829	-10 207
2018 Jul	242	0	242	55 430	56 650	-1 220	29 961	40 505	-10 544
2018 Aug	0	469	-469	55 797	58 059	-2 262	29 926	41 684	-11 758
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	56 625	56 594	31	30 159	39 670	-9 511
2018 Oct	321	0	321	57 342	59 611	-2 269	30 363	42 092	-11 729
2018 Nov	418	0	418	56 476	60 059	-3 583	29 409	42 284	-12 875
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	55 375	59 331	-3 956	28 820	41 851	-13 031
2019 Jan	0	2 822	-2 822	54 310	59 212	-4 902	29 132	42 285	-13 153
2019 Feb	0	4 056	-4 066	53 617	58 288	-4 671	29 121	41 792	-12 671
2019 Mar	0	4 016	-4 016	56 341	59 556	-4 215	31 581	44 055	-12 474
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	53 664	57 069	-3 405	28 028	40 185	-12 157
2019 May	0	252	-252	56 133	58 960	-2 827	29 619	41 489	-11 870
2019 Jun	1 313	0	1 313	56 024	58 071	-2 047	29 069	39 981	-10 912
2019 Jul	1 227	0	1 227	58 286	59 729	-1 443	31 237	41 133	-9 896
2019 Aug	0	579	-579	57 708	59 634	-1 926	30 653	40 783	-10 130
2019 Sep	0	1 719	-1 719	58 053	58 978	-925	30 900	40 201	-9 301
2019 Oct	1 152	0	1 152	58 192	60 472	-2 280	30 918	41 994	-11 074
2019 Nov	5 100	0	5 100	55 682	55 242	440	28 422	37 119	-8 697
2019 Dec	5 717	0	5 717	56 755	58 828	-1 927	29 765	37 037	-7 272
2020 Jan	1 631	0	1 631	54 676	54 416	260	28 548	37 573	-9 025
2020 Feb	0	1 845	-1 845	51 929	52 865	-936	27 107	36 430	-9 323
2020 Mar	70	0	70	48 317	49 915	-1 598	25 123	35 266	-10 143
2020 Apr	3 525	0	3 525	41 642	40 916	726	20 298	27 998	-7 700
2020 May	4 034	0	4 034	41 543	39 427	2 116	20 805	27 432	-6 627
2020 Jun	1 711	0	1 711	44 800	44 881	-81	23 450	32 280	-8 830
2020 Jul	0	186	-186	45 697	46 364	-667	24 553	34 099	-9 546
2020 Aug	15	0	15	46 004	46 063	-59	24 867	33 707	-8 840
2020 Sep	0	324	-324	46 507	49 235	-2 728	24 971	36 863	-11 892
2020 Oct	0	1 204	-1 204	47 527	49 827	-2 300	25 690	37 342	-11 652
2020 Nov	0	1 390	-1 390	48 977	52 383	-3 406	27 061	39 994	-12 933
2020 Dec	0	852	-852	49 383	53 452	-4 069	27 427	41 057	-13 630
2021 Jan	0	2 525	-2 525	43 833	44 678	-845	22 083	32 150	-10 067
2021 Feb	0	5 735	-5 735	46 179	47 567	-1 388	24 261	34 968	-10 707
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Dec	0	-538	538	406	1 069	-663	.366	1 063	-697
2021 Jan	0	1 673	-1 673	-5 550	-8 774	3 224	-5 344	-8 907	3 563
2021 Feb	0	3 210	-3 210	2 346	2 889	-543	2 178	2 818	-640
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Dec	-	-38.7%	0.8%	2.0%	1.4%	2.7%			
2021 Jan	-	196.4%	-11.2%	-16.4%	-19.5%	-21.7%			
2021 Feb	-	127.1%	5.4%	6.5%	9.9%	8.8%			
3 months ended:									
2020 May	7 629	0	7 629	131 502	130 258	1 244	66 226	90 696	-24 470
2020 Aug	1 726	186	1 540	136 501	137 308	-807	72 870	100 086	-27 216
2020 Nov	0	2 918	-2 918	143 011	151 445	-8 434	77 722	114 199	-36 477
2021 Feb	0	9 112	-9 112	139 395	145 697	-6 302	73 771	108 175	-34 404
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Aug	-5 903	186	-6 089	4 999	7 050	-2 051	6 644	9 390	-2 746
2020 Nov	-1 726	2 732	-4 458	6 510	14 137	-7 627	4 852	14 113	-9 261
2021 Feb	0	6 194	-6 194	-3 616	-5 748	2 132	-3 951	-6 024	2 073
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Aug	-77.4%	-	3.8%	5.4%	10.0%	10.4%			
2020 Nov	-100.0%	1468.8%	4.8%	10.3%	6.7%	14.1%			
2021 Feb	-	212.3%	-2.5%	-3.8%	-5.1%	-5.3%			
12 months ended:									
2018 Feb	2 184	2 918	-734	626 432	653 623	-27 191	336 565	470 388	-133 823
2019 Feb	1 529	11 132	-9 603	661 000	690 671	-29 671	351 134	489 919	-138 785
2020 Feb	16 140	10 662	5 478	673 443	690 820	-17 377	355 847	477 978	-122 131
2021 Feb	9 355	12 216	-2 861	550 409	564 708	-14 299	290 589	413 156	-122 567
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2019 Feb	-655	8 214	-8 869	34 568	37 048	-2 480	14 569	19 531	-4 962
2020 Feb	14 611	-470	15 081	12 443	149	12 294	4 713	-11 941	16 654
2021 Feb	-6 785	1 554	-8 339	-123 034	-126 112	3 078	-65 258	-64 822	-436
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2019 Feb	-30.0%	281.5%	5.5%	5.7%	4.3%	4.2%			
2020 Feb	955.6%	-4.2%	1.9%	0.0%	1.3%	-2.4%			
2021 Feb	-42.0%	14.6%	-18.3%	-18.3%	-18.3%	-13.6%			

*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, Palladium and Silver

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

- Percentage change that cannot be calculated due to the previous number equalling zero.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS, PRECIOUS METALS FOR EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Precious metals EU ¹			Precious metals Non-EU ²			EU ¹ excluding precious metals			Non-EU ² excluding precious metals			
				Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	
		FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSJ6	FSJ4	FSJ7	FSJ9	FSJ8	FSK2	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9
Annual																
2015	4 564	2 971	1 593	0	0	0	4 564	2 971	1 593	132 260	218 914	-85 654	143 865	175 926	-32 061	
2016	3 787	3 651	136	0	0	0	3 787	3 651	136	142 309	236 605	-94 296	151 459	190 131	-38 672	
2017	2 118	2 918	-800	282	243	39	1 836	2 675	-839	163 347	257 897	-94 550	170 743	210 778	-40 035	
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	125	297	-172	1 530	3 947	-2 417	172 843	266 019	-93 176	176 634	217 712	-41 078	
2019	14 509	15 705	-1 196	622	218	404	13 887	15 487	-1 600	169 556	267 894	-97 938	188 489	220 158	-31 669	
2020	10 986	5 801	5 185	1 496	100	1 396	9 490	5 701	3 789	143 206	225 682	-82 476	156 694	194 359	-37 665	
Quarterly																
2017 Q1	457	0	457	3	0	3	454	0	454	39 737	63 854	-24 117	42 357	52 945	-10 588	
Q2	777	1 129	-352	5	7	-2	772	1 122	-350	40 102	63 659	-23 557	42 471	52 305	-9 834	
Q3	678	900	-222	274	0	274	404	900	-496	41 671	65 406	-23 735	41 917	52 130	-10 213	
Q4	206	889	-683	0	236	-236	206	653	-447	41 837	64 978	-23 141	43 998	53 398	-9 400	
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	2	0	2	124	647	-523	42 330	65 288	-22 958	42 701	52 372	-9 671	
Q2	548	1 738	-1 190	19	157	-138	529	1 581	-1 052	42 634	66 635	-24 001	43 174	51 350	-8 176	
Q3	242	1 110	-868	2	101	-99	240	1 009	-769	44 128	65 835	-21 707	45 918	56 024	-10 106	
Q4	739	749	-10	102	39	63	637	710	-73	43 751	68 261	-24 510	44 841	57 966	-13 128	
2019 Q1	0	10 904	-10 904	0	78	-78	0	10 826	-10 826	45 251	71 617	-26 366	44 583	56 515	-11 932	
Q2	1 313	2 503	-1 190	25	53	-28	1 288	2 450	-1 622	41 786	66 675	-24 889	44 930	54 980	-10 050	
Q3	1 227	2 298	-1 071	180	87	93	1 047	2 211	-1 164	42 498	66 657	-24 159	50 292	55 460	-5 168	
Q4	11 969	0	11 969	417	0	417	11 552	0	11 552	40 421	62 945	-22 524	48 684	53 203	-4 519	
2020 Q1	1 701	1 845	-144	246	0	246	1 455	1 645	-390	38 005	57 756	-19 751	42 773	51 513	-8 740	
Q2	9 270	0	9 270	1 246	0	1 246	8 024	0	8 024	30 592	46 586	-15 994	33 961	41 124	-7 163	
Q3	15	510	-495	4	9	-5	11	501	-490	35 344	56 690	-21 346	39 047	47 979	-8 932	
Q4	0	3 446	-3 446	0	91	-91	0	3 355	-3 355	39 265	64 650	-25 385	40 913	53 743	-12 830	
Monthly																
2018 Jan	106	0	106	1	0	1	105	0	105	14 449	21 991	-7 542	14 507	18 522	-4 015	
2018 Feb	20	0	20	1	0	1	19	0	19	13 874	21 365	-7 491	13 766	16 011	-2 245	
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	0	0	0	647	-647	0	14 007	21 932	-7 925	14 428	17 839	-3 411	
2018 Apr	0	1 335	-1 335	0	89	-89	0	1 246	-1 246	13 904	21 673	-7 769	13 610	16 462	-2 852	
2018 May	0	403	-403	0	68	-68	0	335	-335	14 149	22 940	-8 791	14 523	17 081	-2 558	
2018 Jun	548	0	548	19	0	19	529	0	529	14 581	22 022	-7 441	15 041	17 807	-2 766	
2018 Jul	242	0	242	2	0	2	240	0	240	15 065	22 016	-6 951	14 896	18 489	-3 593	
2018 Aug	0	469	-469	0	27	-27	0	442	-442	14 790	21 954	-7 164	15 136	19 730	-4 594	
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	0	74	-74	0	567	-567	14 273	21 865	-7 592	15 886	17 805	-1 919	
2018 Oct	321	0	321	6	0	6	315	0	315	14 666	22 379	-7 713	15 697	19 713	-4 016	
2018 Nov	418	0	418	96	0	96	322	0	322	14 368	22 674	-8 303	15 041	19 610	-4 569	
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	0	39	-39	0	710	-710	14 717	23 208	-8 491	14 103	18 643	-4 540	
2019 Jan	0	2 822	-2 822	0	0	0	0	2 822	-2 822	14 529	22 980	-8 460	14 603	19 296	-4 693	
2019 Feb	0	4 056	-4 066	0	0	0	0	4 056	-4 056	14 806	23 448	-8 642	14 315	18 344	-4 029	
2019 Mar	0	4 016	-4 016	0	78	-78	0	3 038	-3 038	15 916	25 180	-9 264	15 665	18 875	-3 210	
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	0	43	-43	0	2 208	-2 208	13 206	22 125	-8 919	14 822	18 060	-3 238	
2019 May	0	252	-252	0	10	-10	0	242	-242	14 442	22 313	-7 571	14 877	19 176	-4 299	
2019 Jun	1 313	0	1 313	25	0	25	1 288	0	1 288	13 838	22 237	-8 399	15 231	17 744	-2 513	
2019 Jul	1 227	0	1 227	180	0	180	1 047	0	1 047	14 342	22 325	-7 983	16 895	18 808	-1 913	
2019 Aug	0	579	-579	0	13	-13	0	566	-566	14 056	22 133	-8 077	16 597	18 650	-2 053	
2019 Sep	0	1 719	-1 719	0	74	-74	0	1 645	-1 645	14 100	22 199	-8 099	16 800	18 002	-1 203	
2019 Oct	1 152	0	1 152	42	0	42	1 110	0	1 110	14 381	22 961	-8 580	16 537	19 031	-2 494	
2019 Nov	5 100	0	5 100	112	0	112	4 988	0	4 988	12 488	20 037	-7 549	15 934	17 082	-1 145	
2019 Dec	5 717	0	5 717	263	0	263	5 454	0	5 454	13 552	19 947	-6 395	16 213	17 090	-8 77	
2020 Jan	1 631	0	1 631	232	0	232	1 399	0	1 399	13 460	19 731	-6 271	15 088	17 842	-2 754	
2020 Feb	0	1 845	-1 845	0	0	0	0	1 845	-1 845	13 197	19 335	-6 138	13 910	17 095	-3 185	
2020 Mar	70	0	70	14	0	14	56	0	56	11 348	18 690	-7 342	13 775	16 576	-2 801	
2020 Apr	3 525	0	3 525	530	0	530	2 995	0	2 995	9 354	14 258	-4 904	10 944	13 740	-2 796	
2020 May	4 034	0	4 034	268	0	268	3 766	0	3 766	10 043	14 889	-4 846	10 762	12 543	-1 781	
2020 Jun	1 711	0	1 711	448	0	448	1 263	0	1 263	11 195	17 439	-6 244	12 255	14 841	-2 586	
2020 Jul	0	186	-186	0	0	0	186	-186	11 705	18 517	-6 812	12 848	15 582	-2 734		
2020 Aug	15	0	15	4	0	4	11	0	11	11 859	18 596	-6 737	13 008	15 111	-2 103	
2020 Sep	0	324	-324	0	9	-9	0	315	-315	11 780	19 577	-7 797	13 191	17 286	-4 095	
2020 Oct	0	1 204	-1 204	0	19	-19	0	1 185	-1 185	12 546	20 057	-7 511	13 144	17 285	-4 141	
2020 Nov	0	1 390	-1 390	0	26	-26	0	1 364	-1 364	13 118	21 917	-8 799	13 943	18 077	-4 134	
2020 Dec	0	852	-852	0	46	-46	0	806	-806	13 601	22 676	-9 075	13 826	18 381	-4 555	
2021 Jan	0	2 525	-2 525	0	69	-69	0	2 456	-2 456	7 882	15 948	-8 066	14 201	16 202	-2 001	
2021 Feb	0	5 735	-5 735	0	156	-156	0	5 579	-5 579	11 553	17 111	-5 558	12 708	17 857	-5 149	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:																
2020 Dec	-	-38.7%	-	-44.3%	-	-	-81.3%	-	-	3.7%	3.5%	-0.8%	1.7%			
2021 Jan	-	196.4%	-	50.0%	-	-	-100.0%	1468.8%	-	204.7%	-42.0%	29.7%	2.7%	-11.5%		
2021 Feb	-	127.1%	-	-	-	-	-	401.9%	-	-	46.6%	7.3%	-10.5%	10.2%		
3 months ended:																
2020 May	7 629	0	7 629	812	0	812	6 817	0	6 817	30 745	47 837	-17 092	35 481	42 859	-7 378	
2020 Aug	1 726	186	1 540	452	0	452	1 274	186	1 088	34 759	54 552	-19 793	38 111	45 534	-7 423	
202																

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports Imports Balance ¹			Exports Imports Balance ¹			Exports Imports Balance ¹		
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	328 990	456 394	-127 404	264 548	170 836	93 712	592 946	626 901	-33 955
2016	328 699	475 888	-147 189	280 523	176 142	104 381	609 198	651 643	-42 445
2017	349 810	486 720	-136 910	292 507	182 463	110 044	642 143	668 897	-26 754
2018	351 132	487 975	-136 843	310 469	199 113	111 356	661 601	687 088	-25 487
2019	367 948	498 464	-131 116	311 838	207 408	104 430	679 186	705 872	-26 686
2020	316 817	424 552	-107 735	255 013	155 582	99 431	571 830	580 134	-8 304
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	85 405	121 156	-35 751	72 145	44 985	27 160	157 530	166 051	-8 521
Q2	87 486	121 851	-34 365	72 454	45 558	26 896	159 876	167 339	-7 463
Q3	88 624	122 290	-33 666	75 190	46 184	29 006	163 791	168 415	-4 624
Q4	88 295	121 423	-33 128	72 718	45 736	26 982	160 946	167 092	-6 146
2018 Q1	88 054	121 197	-33 143	77 198	47 989	29 209	165 261	169 164	-3 903
Q2	86 706	120 274	-33 568	75 930	48 871	27 059	162 644	169 145	-6 501
Q3	89 060	121 630	-32 570	77 885	49 382	28 503	166 934	171 007	-4 073
Q4	87 312	124 874	-37 562	79 456	52 871	26 588	166 762	177 772	-11 010
2019 Q1	89 687	139 910	-50 223	75 088	49 340	25 748	164 775	189 250	-24 475
Q2	85 284	121 315	-36 031	78 228	50 983	27 245	163 512	172 298	-8 786
Q3	91 876	121 158	-29 282	80 282	53 736	26 546	172 150	174 894	-2 736
Q4	100 501	116 081	-15 580	78 240	53 349	24 891	178 741	169 430	9 311
2020 Q1	81 640	109 884	-28 244	71 104	47 060	24 044	152 744	156 944	-4 200
Q2	77 484	87 651	-10 167	59 866	36 148	23 718	137 350	123 799	13 551
Q3	75 466	105 953	-30 487	61 230	35 956	25 274	136 696	141 909	-5 213
Q4	82 227	121 064	-38 837	62 813	36 418	26 395	145 040	157 482	-12 442
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 827	41 554	-11 727	25 120	15 559	9 561	54 938	57 089	-2 151
2018 Feb	28 874	38 409	-9 535	26 012	16 077	9 935	54 898	54 494	404
2018 Mar	29 353	41 234	-11 881	26 066	16 353	9 713	55 425	57 581	-2 156
2018 Apr	28 255	40 330	-12 075	25 587	16 403	9 184	53 853	56 733	-2 880
2018 May	28 486	39 938	-11 452	25 158	16 307	8 851	53 649	56 246	-2 597
2018 Jun	29 965	40 000	-10 041	25 185	16 161	9 024	53 142	56 166	-1 024
2018 Jul	29 878	40 255	-10 377	25 564	16 122	9 442	55 432	56 372	-940
2018 Aug	29 287	41 484	-12 197	26 011	16 351	9 660	55 299	57 825	-2 527
2018 Sep	29 895	39 891	-9 996	26 310	16 309	9 401	56 204	56 810	-606
2018 Oct	29 378	41 385	-12 007	26 548	17 536	9 012	55 924	58 931	-3 007
2018 Nov	29 317	41 329	-12 012	26 547	17 819	8 728	55 862	59 158	-3 296
2018 Dec	28 617	42 160	-13 543	26 361	17 516	8 845	54 976	59 683	-4 707
2019 Jan	29 190	45 269	-16 079	25 292	16 821	8 471	54 482	62 090	-7 608
2019 Feb	29 326	46 015	-16 669	24 834	16 291	8 543	54 160	62 306	-8 146
2019 Mar	31 171	48 626	-17 455	24 962	16 228	8 734	56 133	64 854	-8 721
2019 Apr	27 336	41 622	-14 286	25 505	16 541	8 964	52 841	58 163	-5 322
2019 May	28 566	40 437	-11 871	26 134	17 006	9 128	54 700	57 443	-2 743
2019 Jun	29 382	39 256	-9 874	26 589	17 436	9 153	55 971	56 692	-721
2019 Jul	31 348	39 899	-8 551	26 814	17 762	9 052	58 162	57 661	501
2019 Aug	30 129	40 208	-10 079	26 823	17 960	8 863	56 952	58 168	-1 216
2019 Sep	30 399	41 051	-10 652	26 645	18 014	8 631	57 044	59 065	-2 021
2019 Oct	31 544	41 678	-10 134	26 362	17 953	8 409	57 908	59 631	-1 725
2019 Nov	33 532	37 109	-3 577	26 072	17 812	8 260	59 604	54 921	4 683
2019 Dec	35 425	37 294	-1 869	25 806	17 584	8 222	61 231	54 878	6 353
2020 Jan	29 696	37 528	-7 832	25 057	16 538	8 519	54 753	54 066	687
2020 Feb	27 192	37 414	-10 222	23 804	16 138	7 666	50 996	53 552	-2 556
2020 Mar	24 752	34 942	-10 190	22 243	14 394	7 859	46 995	49 326	-2 331
2020 Apr	25 631	28 284	-2 653	20 144	12 448	7 696	45 775	40 732	5 043
2020 May	26 479	27 677	-1 198	19 572	11 558	8 014	46 051	39 235	6 816
2020 Jun	25 374	31 690	-6 316	20 150	12 142	8 008	45 524	43 832	1 692
2020 Jul	24 380	33 907	9 527	20 287	11 921	8 366	44 667	45 828	-1 161
2020 Aug	25 847	34 539	-8 692	20 281	12 009	8 272	46 128	46 548	-420
2020 Sep	25 239	37 507	-12 268	20 662	12 026	8 636	45 901	49 533	-3 602
2020 Oct	26 477	38 593	-12 116	20 875	12 200	8 675	47 352	50 793	-3 441
2020 Nov	27 852	41 019	-13 167	20 950	12 106	8 844	48 802	53 125	-4 323
2020 Dec	27 898	41 452	-13 554	20 988	12 112	8 876	48 886	53 564	-4 678
2021 Jan	22 007	33 193	-11 186	20 791	12 188	8 603	42 798	45 381	-2 583
2021 Feb	24 683	37 175	-12 492	20 952	12 258	8 694	45 635	49 433	-3 798
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Dec	46	433	-387	38	6	32	84	439	-355
2021 Jan	-5 891	-8 259	2 368	-197	76	-273	-6 088	-8 183	2 095
2021 Feb	2 676	3 982	-1 306	161	70	91	2 837	4 052	-1 215
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Dec	0.2%	1.1%	0.2%	0.0%			0.2%	0.8%	
2021 Jan	-21.1%	-19.9%	-0.9%	0.6%			-12.5%	-15.3%	
2021 Feb	12.2%	12.0%	0.8%	0.6%			6.6%	8.9%	
3 months ended:									
2020 May	76 862	90 903	-14 041	61 959	38 390	23 569	138 821	129 293	9 528
2020 Aug	75 601	100 136	-24 535	60 718	36 072	24 646	136 319	136 208	111
2020 Nov	79 568	117 119	-37 551	62 487	36 332	26 155	142 055	153 451	-11 396
2021 Feb	74 588	111 820	-37 232	62 731	36 558	26 173	137 319	148 378	-11 059
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Aug	-1 261	9 233	-10 494	-1 241	-2 318	1 077	-2 502	6 915	-9 417
2020 Nov	3 967	16 983	-13 016	1 769	260	1 509	5 736	17 243	-11 507
2021 Feb	-4 980	-5 299	319	244	226	18	-4 736	-5 073	337
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Aug	-1.6%	10.2%	-2.0%	-6.0%			-1.8%	5.3%	
2020 Nov	5.2%	17.0%	2.9%	0.7%			4.2%	12.7%	
2021 Feb	-6.3%	-4.5%	0.4%	0.6%			-3.3%	-3.3%	
12 months ended:									
2018 Feb	351 930	487 120	-135 190	295 433	184 264	111 169	647 193	671 130	-23 937
2019 Feb	350 947	499 296	-148 349	309 463	200 589	108 874	660 407	699 901	-39 494
2020 Feb	365 720	482 122	-116 402	310 573	206 972	103 601	676 293	689 094	-12 801
2021 Feb	306 619	419 978	-113 359	247 895	147 352	100 543	554 514	567 330	-12 816
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2019 Feb	-983	12 176	-13 159	14 030	16 325	-2 295	13 214	28 771	-15 557
2020 Feb	14 773	-17 174	31 947	1 110	6 383	-5 273	15 886	-10 807	26 693
2021 Feb	-59 101	-62 144	3 043	-62 678	-59 620	-3 058	-121 779	-121 764	-15
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2019 Feb	-0.3%	2.5%	4.7%	8.9%			2.4%	4.3%	
2020 Feb									

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU ¹			Non-EU ²		
				Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BOKQ	BOKO	CTVS	LGN	LGDF	CTVT	LGB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	328 990	456 394	-127 404	159 610	247 900	-88 290	169 255	208 517	-39 262
2016	328 699	476 888	-147 190	161 782	259 551	-98 770	168 004	217 350	-50 446
2017	349 810	486 720	-136 910	172 560	265 037	-92 477	177 256	221 690	-44 434
2018	351 132	487 975	-136 843	172 968	266 316	-93 348	178 164	221 659	-43 495
2019	367 948	498 464	-131 116	170 190	267 120	-96 930	197 158	231 344	-34 186
2020	316 817	424 552	-107 735	151 408	224 796	-73 388	165 409	199 756	-34 347
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	85 405	121 156	-35 751	42 318	66 869	-24 551	43 097	54 265	-11 168
Q2	87 486	121 851	-34 365	42 927	65 672	-22 745	44 547	56 199	-11 652
Q3	88 624	122 299	-33 666	44 015	66 599	-22 584	44 626	55 693	-11 067
Q4	88 295	121 423	-33 128	43 300	65 897	-22 597	44 986	55 533	-10 547
2018 Q1	88 054	121 197	-33 143	43 518	66 312	-22 794	44 539	54 885	-10 346
Q2	86 706	120 274	-33 568	42 624	66 843	-24 219	44 082	53 418	-9 336
Q3	89 060	121 630	-32 570	43 270	65 461	-22 191	45 775	56 178	-10 403
Q4	87 312	124 874	-37 562	43 556	67 700	-24 144	43 768	57 178	-13 410
2019 Q1	89 687	139 910	-50 223	46 059	72 828	-26 769	43 628	67 082	-23 454
Q2	85 284	121 315	-36 031	40 412	65 194	-24 782	44 872	56 121	-11 249
Q3	91 876	121 158	-29 282	42 134	65 693	-23 559	49 742	55 465	-5 723
Q4	100 501	116 081	-15 580	41 585	63 405	-21 820	58 916	52 676	6 240
2020 Q1	81 640	109 884	-28 244	38 517	57 618	-19 101	43 123	52 266	-9 143
Q2	77 484	87 651	-10 167	34 726	45 509	-10 783	42 758	42 142	6 16
Q3	75 466	105 953	-30 487	36 929	57 002	-20 073	38 537	48 951	-10 414
Q4	82 227	121 064	-38 837	41 236	64 667	-23 431	40 991	56 397	-15 406
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 827	41 554	-11 727	14 724	22 484	-7 760	15 103	19 072	-3 969
2018 Feb	28 874	38 409	-9 535	14 305	21 631	-7 326	14 572	16 771	-2 199
2018 Mar	29 353	41 234	-11 881	14 489	22 197	-7 708	14 864	19 042	-4 178
2018 Apr	28 255	40 330	-12 075	14 069	22 023	-7 954	14 190	18 307	-4 117
2018 May	28 486	39 938	-11 452	14 115	22 639	-8 524	14 375	17 290	-2 915
2018 Jun	29 965	40 006	-10 041	14 440	22 181	-7 741	15 517	17 821	-2 304
2018 Jul	29 878	40 355	-10 377	14 783	21 004	-7 121	15 007	18 362	-3 255
2018 Aug	29 287	41 484	-12 197	14 547	21 854	-7 307	14 743	19 638	4 895
2018 Sep	29 895	39 891	-9 996	13 940	21 703	-7 763	15 935	18 188	-2 253
2018 Oct	29 378	41 385	-12 007	14 308	22 292	-7 984	15 075	19 094	4 019
2018 Nov	29 317	41 322	-12 012	14 321	22 354	-8 033	15 000	18 976	-3 976
2018 Dec	28 617	42 160	-13 543	14 927	23 054	-8 127	13 693	19 108	-5 415
2019 Jan	29 190	45 269	-16 079	14 873	23 191	-8 318	14 317	22 078	7 761
2019 Feb	29 326	46 015	-16 689	15 137	23 620	-8 483	14 189	22 395	8 206
2019 Mar	31 171	48 626	-17 455	16 049	26 017	-9 968	15 122	22 609	7 497
2019 Apr	27 336	41 622	-14 286	12 894	21 752	-8 858	14 442	19 870	-5 428
2019 May	28 566	40 437	-11 871	14 150	21 607	-7 457	14 416	18 830	-4 414
2019 Jun	29 382	39 256	-9 874	13 368	21 835	-8 467	16 014	17 421	-1 407
2019 Jul	31 348	39 889	-8 551	14 214	21 852	-7 638	17 134	18 047	-9 13
2019 Aug	30 129	40 208	-10 079	13 921	21 747	-7 828	16 208	18 461	-2 253
2019 Sep	30 399	41 051	-10 652	13 999	22 094	-8 095	16 400	18 957	-2 557
2019 Oct	31 544	41 678	-10 134	14 438	22 856	-8 418	17 106	18 822	-1 716
2019 Nov	33 532	37 109	-3 577	12 912	20 273	-7 351	20 620	18 836	3 784
2019 Dec	35 425	37 294	-1 869	14 235	20 276	-6 041	21 190	17 018	4 172
2020 Jan	29 696	37 528	-7 832	13 593	19 843	-6 350	16 103	17 585	-1 482
2020 Feb	27 192	37 414	-10 222	13 422	19 353	-5 931	13 770	18 061	-4 291
2020 Mar	24 752	34 942	-10 190	11 502	18 222	-6 820	13 250	16 620	-3 370
2020 Apr	25 631	28 284	-2 653	11 335	13 037	-2 602	14 296	14 347	-5 1
2020 May	26 479	27 677	-1 198	11 548	14 632	-3 084	14 931	13 045	1 886
2020 Jun	25 374	31 690	-6 316	11 843	16 940	-5 097	13 531	14 750	-1 219
2020 Jul	24 390	33 907	-9 537	12 065	18 021	-6 256	12 315	15 586	-3 271
2020 Aug	25 847	34 539	-9 692	12 584	18 851	-6 067	13 263	15 268	-2 225
2020 Sep	25 239	34 507	-9 268	12 280	19 700	-7 450	12 959	17 777	-4 818
2020 Oct	26 477	38 593	-12 116	13 368	20 175	-6 807	13 099	18 418	-5 309
2020 Nov	27 852	41 019	-13 167	13 670	22 038	-8 368	14 182	18 981	-4 799
2020 Dec	27 898	41 452	-13 554	14 198	22 454	-8 256	13 700	18 998	-5 298
2021 Jan	22 007	33 191	-11 186	7 751	15 759	-8 008	14 256	17 434	-3 178
2021 Feb	24 683	37 175	-12 492	11 869	16 802	-4 933	12 814	20 373	-7 559
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Dec	46	433	-387	528	416	112	-482	17	-499
2021 Jan	-5 891	-8 259	2 368	-6 447	-6 695	248	556	-1 564	2 120
2021 Feb	2 676	3 982	-1 306	4 118	1 043	3 075	-1 442	2 939	-4 381
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Dec	0.2%	1.1%	3.9%	1.9%			-3.4%	0.1%	
2021 Jan	-21.1%	-19.9%	-45.4%	-29.8%			4.1%	-8.2%	
2021 Feb	12.2%	12.0%	53.1%	6.6%			-10.1%	16.9%	
3 months ended:									
2020 May	76 862	90 903	-14 041	34 385	46 891	-12 506	42 477	44 012	-1 535
2020 Aug	75 601	100 136	-24 535	36 492	54 212	-17 720	39 109	45 924	-6 815
2020 Nov	79 588	117 119	-37 551	39 318	61 943	-22 625	40 250	55 176	-14 926
2021 Feb	74 588	111 820	-37 232	33 818	55 015	-21 197	40 770	56 805	-16 035
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Aug	-1 261	9 233	-10 494	2 107	7 321	-5 214	-3 368	1 912	-5 280
2020 Nov	3 967	16 983	-13 016	2 826	7 731	-4 905	1 141	9 252	-8 111
2021 Feb	-4 980	-5 299	319	-5 500	-6 928	1 428	520	1 629	-1 109
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Aug	-1.6%	10.2%	6.1%	15.6%			-7.9%	4.3%	
2020 Nov	5.2%	17.0%	7.7%	14.3%			2.9%	20.1%	
2021 Feb	-6.3%	-4.5%	-14.0%	-11.2%			1.3%	3.0%	
12 months ended:									
2018 Feb	351 930	487 120	-135 190	173 664	264 767	-91 103	178 273	222 382	-44 109
2019 Feb	350 947	499 296	-148 349	173 949	269 012	-95 063	176 995	230 289	-53 294
2020 Feb	365 720	482 122	-116 402	167 195	259 605	-92 410	198 525	222 517	-23 992
2021 Feb	306 619	419 978	-113 359	144 013	218 061	-74 048	162 606	201 917	-39 311
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2019 Feb	-983	-12 176	-13 159	285	4 245	-3 960	-1 278	7 907	-9 185
2020 Feb	14 773	-17 174	31 947	-6 754	-9 407	2 653	21 530	-7 772	29 302
2021 Feb	-59 101	-62 144	3 043	-23 182	-41 544	18 362	-35 919	-20 600	-15 319
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2019 Feb	-0.3%	2.5%	0.2%	1.6%			-0.7%	3.6%	
2020 Feb	4.2%	-3.4%	-3.9%</						

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual															
2015	13 980	36 929	-22 949	7 469	8 654	-1 185	5 951	11 243	-5 292	37 056	50 905	-13 849	504	1 154	-650
2016	14 685	38 317	-23 632	7 655	8 221	-566	6 167	10 613	-4 446	36 966	49 146	-12 180	463	1 208	-745
2017	15 656	38 535	-22 879	7 556	8 624	-1 068	7 296	10 830	-3 534	43 209	53 017	-9 808	523	1 465	-942
2018	15 015	39 474	-24 459	7 941	8 958	-1 017	7 398	10 707	-3 309	43 924	53 772	-9 848	553	1 339	-786
2019	15 913	39 516	-23 603	8 327	9 155	-828	7 054	11 115	-4 061	46 579	48 602	-2 023	522	1 339	-817
2020	15 116	38 661	-23 545	6 808	9 061	-2 253	6 600	11 784	-5 184	39 883	38 919	964	515	1 297	-782
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 854	9 669	-5 815	1 823	2 114	-291	1 778	2 913	-1 135	10 305	14 041	-3 736	119	329	-210
Q2	3 966	9 516	-5 550	1 788	2 132	-344	1 833	2 613	-780	11 991	12 431	-440	128	370	-242
Q3	3 975	9 639	-5 664	2 028	2 205	-177	1 834	2 664	-830	10 648	12 848	-2 200	142	403	-261
Q4	3 861	9 711	-5 850	1 917	2 173	-256	1 851	2 640	-789	10 265	13 697	-3 432	134	363	-229
2018 Q1	3 770	9 785	-6 015	1 939	2 193	-254	1 775	2 553	-778	9 056	14 159	-5 103	127	354	-227
Q2	3 668	9 876	-6 208	1 979	2 217	-238	1 834	2 596	-762	11 675	12 975	-1 300	138	319	-181
Q3	3 768	9 902	-6 134	1 972	2 272	-300	1 871	2 743	-872	11 872	13 119	-1 247	144	349	-205
Q4	3 809	9 911	-6 102	2 051	2 276	-225	1 918	2 815	-897	11 321	13 519	-2 198	144	317	-173
2019 Q1	4 175	10 487	-6 312	2 233	2 588	-358	1 910	2 794	-884	10 965	13 082	-2 117	134	339	-205
Q2	3 702	9 681	-5 979	2 131	2 233	-102	1 835	2 733	-898	9 371	12 001	-2 630	130	343	-213
Q3	4 109	9 692	-5 583	2 093	2 192	-99	1 706	2 759	-1 053	12 950	11 376	1 574	119	323	-204
Q4	3 927	9 656	-5 729	1 873	2 142	-269	1 603	2 829	-1 226	13 293	12 143	1 150	139	334	-195
2020 Q1	3 640	9 322	-5 682	1 812	2 165	-353	1 727	2 846	-1 119	10 024	12 222	-2 198	134	309	-175
Q2	3 640	9 583	-5 943	1 411	2 152	-741	1 247	2 540	-1 293	11 002	8 423	2 579	137	332	-195
Q3	3 804	9 753	-5 949	1 827	2 360	-533	1 671	3 020	-1 349	8 799	8 243	556	120	338	-216
Q4	4 032	10 003	-5 971	1 758	2 384	-626	1 955	3 378	-1 423	10 058	10 031	27	124	318	-194
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 268	3 287	-2 019	650	735	-85	599	870	-271	3 191	4 775	-1 584	41	122	-81
2018 Feb	1 244	3 201	-1 957	636	697	-61	605	855	-250	2 831	4 093	-1 262	40	131	-91
2018 Mar	1 258	3 297	-2 039	653	761	-108	571	828	-257	3 034	5 291	-2 257	46	101	-55
2018 Apr	1 202	3 219	-2 017	673	748	-75	608	823	-215	3 998	4 507	-509	41	100	-59
2018 May	1 224	3 334	-2 115	666	732	-66	591	866	-275	3 862	4 460	-598	53	115	-62
2018 Jun	1 242	3 318	-2 076	640	737	-97	635	907	-272	3 815	4 008	-193	44	104	-60
2018 Jul	1 255	3 364	-2 109	677	770	-93	643	900	-257	4 125	4 418	-293	55	119	-64
2018 Aug	1 263	3 293	-2 030	671	775	-104	597	930	-333	4 140	4 661	-529	48	117	-69
2018 Sep	1 250	3 245	-1 995	624	727	-103	631	913	-282	3 607	4 032	-425	41	113	-72
2018 Oct	1 260	3 347	-2 087	681	789	-108	643	944	-301	3 736	4 115	-379	47	111	-64
2018 Nov	1 307	3 378	-2 071	696	752	-56	628	923	-295	3 700	4 702	-1 002	49	111	-62
2018 Dec	1 242	3 186	-1 944	674	735	-61	647	948	-301	3 885	4 702	-817	48	95	-47
2019 Jan	1 323	3 465	-2 142	711	824	-113	615	917	-302	4 090	4 866	-776	45	119	-74
2019 Feb	1 388	3 484	-2 096	769	876	-107	609	935	-326	3 581	4 087	-506	45	110	-65
2019 Mar	1 464	3 538	-2 074	750	888	-138	686	942	-256	3 294	4 128	-835	44	110	-66
2019 Apr	1 202	3 318	-2 116	707	757	-50	625	941	-316	2 913	3 764	-851	51	120	-69
2019 May	1 245	3 270	-2 025	705	760	-55	619	903	-284	3 622	4 426	-804	30	97	-67
2019 Jun	1 255	3 093	-1 838	719	716	3	591	889	-298	2 836	3 811	-975	49	126	-77
2019 Jul	1 290	3 164	-1 874	673	696	-23	574	943	-369	4 392	4 028	363	39	107	-68
2019 Aug	1 371	3 258	-1 887	689	720	-31	559	929	-370	4 130	3 640	490	41	91	-50
2019 Sep	1 448	3 270	-1 822	731	776	-45	573	887	-314	4 428	3 707	721	39	125	-86
2019 Oct	1 509	3 526	-2 017	690	822	-132	557	930	-373	4 418	4 388	30	54	115	-61
2019 Nov	1 207	3 088	-1 881	552	626	-74	511	980	-469	4 428	3 873	555	43	101	-58
2019 Dec	1 211	3 042	-1 831	631	694	-63	535	919	-384	4 447	3 882	565	42	118	-76
2020 Jan	1 243	3 165	-1 922	651	742	-91	573	919	-346	3 346	4 039	-693	46	102	-56
2020 Feb	1 204	3 047	-1 843	570	705	-135	538	1 025	-487	3 179	3 801	-622	43	85	-42
2020 Mar	1 193	3 110	-1 917	591	718	-127	616	902	-286	3 499	4 382	-883	45	122	-77
2020 Apr	1 204	3 129	-1 925	494	706	-212	466	893	-427	4 149	3 275	874	41	112	-71
2020 May	1 191	3 226	-2 035	430	705	-275	352	810	-458	3 828	2 532	1 296	47	109	-62
2020 Jun	1 245	3 228	-1 983	487	741	-254	429	837	-408	3 025	2 616	409	49	111	-62
2020 Jul	1 264	3 258	-1 994	638	782	-144	531	925	-394	2 692	2 379	313	38	118	-80
2020 Aug	1 291	3 254	-1 963	601	784	-183	556	1 027	-471	3 192	2 669	523	44	109	-65
2020 Sep	1 249	3 241	-1 992	588	794	-206	584	1 068	-484	2 915	3 199	-280	38	111	-73
2020 Oct	1 266	3 246	-1 960	592	804	-212	623	1 087	-464	3 174	3 184	-10	40	118	-78
2020 Nov	1 314	3 363	-2 049	589	817	-228	649	1 080	-431	3 619	3 167	452	35	103	-68
2020 Dec	1 432	3 394	-1 962	577	763	-186	683	1 211	-528	3 265	3 680	-415	49	97	-48
2021 Jan	743	2 771	-2 028	581	682	-101	664	1 008	-344	2 147	3 626	-1 479	24	96	-72
2021 Feb	1 033	3 011	-1 978	650	688	-38	900	1 225	-325	1 998	2 920	-922	44	78	-34
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Dec	118	31	87	-12	-54	42	34	131	-97	-354	513	-867	14	-6	20
2021 Jan	-689	-623	-66	4	-81	85	-19	-203	184	-1 118	-54	-1 064	-25	-1	-24
2021 Feb	290	240	50	69	6	63	236	217	19	-149	-706	557	20	-18	38
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Dec	9.0%	0.9%	-2.0%	-6.6%			5.2%	12.1%		-9.8%	16.2%		40.0%	-5.8%	
2021 Jan	-48.1%	-18.4%		0.7%	-10.6%		-2.8%</td								

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual															
2015	57 481	54 888	-2 593	30 803	50 602	-19 799	122 323	167 035	-44 712	45 084	69 876	-24 792	6 968	5 307	1 661
2016	54 395	57 631	-3 236	28 858	51 219	-22 361	127 163	178 728	-51 565	45 765	73 958	-28 193	5 244	5 975	-731
2017	56 911	60 594	-3 683	31 412	53 314	-21 902	136 279	181 433	-45 154	47 393	74 106	-25 713	3 476	4 661	-1 185
2018	55 613	58 902	-3 289	32 167	55 242	-23 075	138 365	179 910	-41 545	47 183	73 880	-26 697	2 973	5 791	-2 818
2019	54 584	58 430	-3 846	31 076	55 486	-24 410	134 904	182 070	-47 166	52 807	76 360	-23 553	15 582	16 391	-809
2020	53 437	55 493	-2 056	33 117	49 368	-16 251	107 708	146 928	-39 220	41 492	67 827	-26 335	12 141	5 214	6 927
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	14 191	15 063	-872	7 614	12 768	-5 154	33 338	46 016	-12 678	11 496	17 963	-6 467	776	402	374
Q2	14 567	15 348	-781	7 710	13 573	-5 863	32 913	45 203	-12 290	11 841	18 863	-7 022	1 119	1 562	-443
Q3	13 977	15 267	-1 290	7 885	13 725	-5 840	34 790	45 401	-10 611	12 270	18 709	-6 439	938	1 285	-347
Q4	14 176	14 916	-740	8 203	13 248	-5 045	35 238	44 813	-9 575	11 786	18 571	-6 785	643	1 412	-769
2018 Q1	14 352	14 724	-372	8 197	13 436	-5 239	35 979	44 530	-8 551	12 086	18 475	-6 389	385	1 138	-753
Q2	13 768	14 354	-586	7 956	13 582	-5 626	33 452	44 174	-10 722	11 578	18 057	-6 479	824	2 086	-1 262
Q3	13 727	14 654	-927	7 993	13 837	-5 844	35 305	44 691	-9 386	11 809	18 518	-6 709	743	1 482	-739
Q4	13 765	15 170	-1 404	8 021	14 387	-6 366	33 626	46 515	-12 886	11 710	18 830	-7 120	1 021	1 085	-64
2019 Q1	14 763	17 562	-2 799	7 773	14 424	-6 691	34 654	47 828	-13 173	12 856	19 913	-7 057	266	10 893	-10 627
Q2	12 456	13 073	-617	7 891	14 520	-6 629	33 118	44 411	-11 293	13 061	19 532	-6 471	1 589	2 788	-1 199
Q3	13 739	13 938	-199	8 006	13 574	-5 568	34 114	46 152	-12 038	13 482	18 852	-5 370	1 558	2 300	-742
Q4	13 626	13 857	-231	7 446	12 968	-5 522	33 017	43 679	-10 662	13 406	18 063	-4 655	12 169	410	11 759
2020 Q1	12 859	12 998	-139	7 885	11 877	-3 992	30 297	39 715	-9 418	11 216	16 835	-5 619	2 046	1 595	451
Q2	13 683	12 969	714	7 587	10 746	-3 159	21 311	28 154	-6 843	8 069	12 478	-4 409	9 397	274	9 123
Q3	12 721	13 039	-318	8 306	13 123	-4 817	27 469	37 092	-9 623	10 500	18 294	-7 794	249	691	-442
Q4	14 174	16 487	-2 313	9 339	13 622	-4 283	28 631	41 967	-13 336	11 707	20 220	-8 513	449	2 654	2 205
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 035	5 095	-60	2 628	4 527	-1 899	12 094	15 760	-3 666	3 995	6 262	-2 267	211	155	56
2018 Feb	4 591	4 952	-361	2 729	4 170	-1 441	11 929	14 025	-2 096	4 028	6 058	-2 030	88	197	-109
2018 Mar	4 726	4 677	49	2 840	4 739	-1 899	11 956	14 745	-2 789	4 063	6 155	-2 092	86	786	-700
2018 Apr	4 387	4 692	-305	2 663	4 373	-1 710	10 892	14 502	-3 610	3 807	5 905	-2 098	75	1 495	-1 420
2018 May	4 603	4 861	-258	2 543	4 600	-2 057	11 032	14 431	-3 399	3 841	6 040	-2 199	133	502	-369
2018 Jun	4 778	4 801	-23	2 750	4 609	-1 859	11 522	15 241	-3 713	3 930	6 112	-2 182	616	89	527
2018 Jul	4 711	4 798	-87	2 688	4 577	-1 889	11 576	14 864	-3 288	3 807	6 261	-2 454	414	169	245
2018 Aug	4 531	5 078	-547	2 533	4 704	-2 165	11 511	15 220	-3 709	3 945	6 140	-2 195	136	572	-436
2018 Sep	4 485	4 778	-293	2 766	4 556	-1 790	12 218	14 607	-2 389	4 057	6 117	-2 060	193	741	-548
2018 Oct	4 864	5 090	-226	2 588	4 779	-2 191	11 202	15 675	-4 473	3 971	6 379	-2 408	415	140	275
2018 Nov	4 642	5 047	-505	2 710	4 781	-2 071	11 333	15 239	-3 906	3 893	6 265	-2 372	496	114	372
2018 Dec	4 360	5 033	-673	2 723	4 827	-2 104	11 094	15 601	-4 507	3 846	6 186	-2 340	120	831	-711
2019 Jan	4 710	5 397	-687	2 402	4 610	-2 208	11 227	15 747	-4 520	3 976	6 401	-2 425	91	2 923	-2 832
2019 Feb	4 857	5 627	-770	2 473	4 782	-2 309	11 646	15 672	-4 026	3 877	6 400	-2 523	81	4 042	-3 961
2019 Mar	5 196	6 538	-1 342	2 858	5 032	-2 174	11 782	16 409	-4 627	5 003	7 112	-2 109	94	3 928	-3 834
2019 Apr	4 280	4 257	23	2 526	4 832	-2 306	10 558	14 795	-4 236	4 377	6 529	-2 152	96	2 309	-2 213
2019 May	3 792	4 377	-585	2 642	4 749	-2 107	11 185	15 009	-3 824	4 603	6 485	-1 882	123	361	-238
2019 Jun	4 384	4 439	-55	2 723	4 938	-2 216	11 374	14 607	-3 233	4 081	6 518	-2 437	1 370	118	1 252
2019 Jul	4 739	4 758	-19	2 691	4 518	-1 827	11 144	15 248	-4 100	4 468	6 327	-1 859	1 334	109	1 225
2019 Aug	4 418	4 501	-83	2 696	4 440	-1 744	11 561	15 747	-4 186	4 555	6 247	-1 692	109	635	-526
2019 Sep	4 582	4 679	-97	2 619	4 616	-1 997	11 405	15 157	-3 752	4 459	6 278	-1 819	115	1 556	-1 441
2019 Oct	4 674	5 254	-580	2 588	4 473	-1 885	11 232	15 727	-4 495	4 597	6 334	-1 737	1 225	109	1 116
2019 Nov	4 323	4 235	88	2 407	4 198	-1 791	10 781	14 047	-3 266	4 178	5 822	-1 644	5 102	139	4 963
2019 Dec	4 629	4 368	261	2 451	4 297	-1 846	11 004	13 905	-2 901	4 633	5 907	-1 274	5 842	162	5 680
2020 Jan	4 534	4 519	15	2 633	4 098	-1 465	10 792	13 740	-2 948	4 130	6 044	-1 914	1 748	160	1 588
2020 Feb	4 071	4 099	-28	2 629	3 944	-1 315	10 788	13 743	-2 955	4 064	5 623	-1 559	106	1 342	-1 236
2020 Mar	4 254	4 380	-126	2 622	3 838	-1 212	8 717	12 232	-3 515	3 022	5 168	-2 146	192	93	99
2020 Apr	4 792	4 437	355	2 225	3 275	-1 050	6 433	8 473	-2 040	2 267	3 904	-1 637	3 560	80	3 480
2020 May	4 793	4 356	437	2 319	3 450	-1 131	6 675	8 586	-1 911	2 791	3 802	-1 011	4 053	101	3 952
2020 Jun	4 098	4 176	-78	3 043	4 021	-978	8 203	11 095	-2 892	3 011	4 772	-1 761	1 784	93	1 691
2020 Jul	4 155	4 390	-235	2 689	4 128	-1 439	8 752	12 116	-3 364	3 538	5 573	-2 035	83	238	-155
2020 Aug	4 556	4 342	214	2 752	4 212	-1 460	9 228	12 049	-2 821	3 535	5 981	-2 446	92	112	-20
2020 Sep	4 010	4 307	-297	2 685	4 783	-1 918	9 489	12 927	-3 438	3 427	6 740	-3 313	74	341	-267
2020 Oct	4 510	4 820	-310	3 029	4 706	-1 677	9 470	12 707	-3 237	3 669	7 055	-3 386	84	866	-782
2020 Nov	4 647	5 688	-1 041	3 281	4 393	-1 112	9 669	14 721	-5 052	3 778	6 643	-2 865	271	1 044	-773
2020 Dec	5 017	5 979	-962	3 029	4 523	-1 494	9 492	14 539	-5 047	4 260	6 522	-2 262	94	744	-650
2021 Jan	3 572	4 092	-520	2 467	3 515	-1 048	8 137	11 296	-3 159	3 433	4 639	-1 206	239	1 468	-1 229
2021 Feb	4 155	4 735	-580	2 984	3 960	-976	9 441	12 232	-2 791	3 349	5 485	-2 136	129	2 841	-2 712
Value change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Dec	370	291	79	-252	130	-382	-177	-182	5	2004	3 452	-1 448	-5846	169	-6 015
20															

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual															
2015	10 036	25 754	-15 718	2 675	6 939	-4 064	2 509	5 849	-3 340	25 601	11 261	14 340	429	747	-318
2016	10 219	26 576	-16 357	2 900	6 635	-3 735	2 394	5 733	-3 369	23 132	11 977	11 155	366	801	-435
2017	10 466	26 917	-16 451	2 828	6 960	-4 132	2 589	6 014	-3 425	25 047	11 299	13 748	432	950	-518
2018	10 632	27 857	-17 225	2 924	7 272	-4 348	2 560	5 701	-3 141	25 048	11 982	13 066	470	881	-411
2019	10 890	27 916	-17 026	3 100	7 585	-4 485	2 487	5 651	-3 164	24 407	9 029	15 378	447	801	-354
2020	10 078	27 337	-17 259	2 635	7 508	-4 873	2 513	5 969	-3 456	24 548	6 703	17 845	438	751	-313
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 581	6 767	-4 186	707	1 705	-998	636	1 554	-918	5 717	2 823	2 894	95	205	-110
Q2	2 591	6 655	-4 064	684	1 730	-1 046	654	1 451	-797	6 713	2 643	4 070	109	230	-121
Q3	2 645	6 691	-4 046	728	1 766	-1 038	655	1 535	-880	6 605	2 839	3 766	111	282	-171
Q4	2 649	6 804	-4 155	709	1 759	-1 050	644	1 474	-830	6 012	2 994	3 018	117	233	-116
2018 Q1	2 665	6 887	-4 222	706	1 762	-1 056	634	1 377	-743	5 968	3 381	2 587	108	241	-133
Q2	2 633	7 070	-4 437	733	1 787	-1 054	639	1 420	-781	6 025	3 369	2 656	115	217	-102
Q3	2 638	7 004	-4 366	721	1 953	-1 132	657	1 449	-792	6 457	2 684	3 773	116	226	-110
Q4	2 696	6 896	-4 200	764	1 870	-1 106	630	1 455	-825	6 598	2 548	4 050	131	197	-66
2019 Q1	2 906	7 410	-4 504	881	2 169	-1 288	658	1 500	-842	6 740	2 459	4 281	118	207	-89
Q2	2 570	6 807	-4 237	727	1 822	-1 095	642	1 438	-796	5 383	2 496	2 887	112	206	-94
Q3	2 805	6 843	-4 038	782	1 805	-1 023	595	1 325	-730	6 002	2 109	3 893	103	186	-83
Q4	2 609	6 856	-4 247	710	1 789	-1 079	592	1 388	-796	6 288	1 965	4 317	114	202	-88
2020 Q1	2 374	6 511	-4 137	664	1 778	-1 114	641	1 444	-803	6 238	1 722	4 516	117	183	-66
Q2	2 346	6 777	-4 431	569	1 790	-1 221	520	1 170	-650	6 479	1 501	4 978	111	190	-79
Q3	2 602	6 881	-4 279	714	1 947	-1 233	639	1 546	-907	5 786	1 685	4 101	105	195	-90
Q4	2 756	7 168	-4 412	688	1 993	-1 305	713	1 809	-1 096	6 045	1 795	4 250	105	183	-78
Monthly															
2018 Jan	898	2 299	-1 401	235	586	-351	203	472	-269	2 109	1 107	1 002	37	76	-39
2018 Feb	884	2 251	-1 367	230	581	-351	229	461	-232	1 874	1 018	856	30	96	-66
2018 Mar	883	2 337	-1 454	241	595	-354	202	444	-242	1 985	1 256	729	41	69	-28
2018 Apr	874	2 304	-1 430	242	598	-356	208	458	-250	2 011	1 001	1 010	33	68	-35
2018 May	873	2 393	-1 520	243	588	-345	206	485	-279	1 795	1 489	306	44	76	-32
2018 Jun	886	2 373	-1 487	248	601	-353	225	477	-252	2 219	879	1 340	38	73	-35
2018 Jul	884	2 374	-1 490	244	622	-378	224	495	-271	2 414	872	1 542	48	72	-24
2018 Aug	881	2 356	-1 475	248	636	-388	206	483	-277	2 128	954	1 174	39	79	-40
2018 Sep	873	2 274	-1 401	229	595	-366	227	471	-244	1 915	858	1 057	29	75	-46
2018 Oct	894	2 339	-1 445	248	651	-403	211	464	-253	1 949	812	1 137	42	74	-32
2018 Nov	913	2 332	-1 419	264	618	-354	208	502	-294	2 076	824	1 252	45	60	-15
2018 Dec	889	2 225	-1 338	252	601	-349	211	489	-278	2 573	912	1 661	44	63	-19
2019 Jan	908	2 297	-1 489	263	688	-425	216	491	-275	2 586	877	1 709	40	71	-31
2019 Feb	950	2 475	-1 525	307	733	-426	220	507	-287	2 190	762	1 428	40	66	-26
2019 Mar	1 048	2 538	-1 490	311	746	-437	222	502	-280	1 964	820	1 144	38	70	-32
2019 Apr	838	2 367	-1 529	232	622	-390	216	502	-286	1 457	797	670	44	72	-28
2019 May	865	2 276	-1 411	248	623	-375	227	463	-236	2 306	782	1 524	24	61	-37
2019 Jun	867	2 164	-1 297	247	577	-330	199	473	-274	1 610	917	693	44	73	-29
2019 Jul	882	2 230	-1 348	246	563	-317	199	465	-266	2 052	795	1 257	32	60	-28
2019 Aug	929	2 288	-1 359	254	595	-341	200	446	-246	1 961	713	1 248	36	60	-24
2019 Sep	994	2 325	-1 331	282	647	-365	196	414	-218	1 989	601	1 388	35	66	-31
2019 Oct	1 057	2 533	-1 476	264	691	-427	200	459	-259	2 076	743	1 333	47	76	-29
2019 Nov	759	2 167	-1 408	217	526	-309	203	462	-259	1 875	602	1 273	34	60	-26
2019 Dec	793	2 156	-1 363	229	572	-343	189	467	-278	2 331	620	1 711	33	66	-33
2020 Jan	806	2 213	-1 407	245	611	-366	219	448	-229	1 964	634	1 330	40	65	-25
2020 Feb	788	2 122	-1 334	216	579	-363	215	560	-345	2 239	491	1 748	37	55	-18
2020 Mar	780	2 176	-1 396	203	588	-385	207	436	-229	2 035	597	1 438	40	63	-23
2020 Apr	769	2 204	-1 435	191	585	-394	153	370	-217	2 415	467	1 948	34	67	-33
2020 May	770	2 297	-1 527	176	596	-420	173	359	-186	2 417	474	1 943	38	58	-20
2020 Jun	807	2 276	-1 469	202	609	-407	194	441	-247	1 647	560	1 087	39	65	-26
2020 Jul	859	2 266	-1 409	229	645	-416	205	467	-262	2 031	491	1 540	33	69	-36
2020 Aug	876	2 273	-1 397	240	649	-409	213	522	-309	1 920	592	1 328	37	65	-28
2020 Sep	867	2 340	-1 473	245	653	-408	221	557	-336	1 835	602	1 233	35	61	-26
2020 Oct	866	2 322	-1 456	231	677	-446	224	587	-363	2 069	591	1 478	35	63	-28
2020 Nov	893	2 414	-1 521	239	687	-448	237	587	-350	2 027	570	1 457	28	60	-32
2020 Dec	997	2 432	-1 435	218	629	-411	252	635	-383	1 949	634	1 315	42	60	-18
2021 Jan	353	1 828	-1 475	135	565	-430	166	451	-285	1 109	649	460	17	47	-30
2021 Feb	616	2 021	-1 405	202	574	-372	353	586	-233	1 356	618	738	24	35	-11
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Dec	104	18	86	-21	-58	37	15	48	-33	-78	64	-142	14	0	14
2021 Jan	-644	-604	-40	-83	-64	-19	-86	-184	98	-840	15	-855	-25	-13	-12
2021 Feb	763	193	70	67	9	58	187	135	52	247	-31	278	7	-12	19
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Dec	11.6%	0.7%	-8.8%	-8.4%			6.3%	8.2%		-3.8%	11.2%		50.0%	0.0%	
2021 Jan	-64.6%	-24.8%	-38.1%	-10.2%			-34.1%	-29.0%		-43.1%	2.4%		-59.5%	-21.7%	
2021 Feb	74.5%	10.6%	49.6%	1.6%			112.7%	29.9%		22.3%	-4.8%		41.2%	-25.5%	
3 months ended:															
2020 May	2 319	6 677	-4 358	570	1 769	-1 199	533	1 165	-632	6 867	1 538	5 329	112	188	-76
2020 Aug	2 542	6 817	-4 275	671	1 903	-1 232	612	1 430	-818	5 598	1 643	3 955	109	199	-90

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SEKV	SEMIG	CTXX	SMT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTVB
Annual															
2015	28 974	40 737	-11 763	16 380	28 712	-12 392	51 631	99 750	-48 119	21 648	28 038	-6 390	199	407	-208
2016	29 693	42 529	-12 836	15 974	28 923	-12 949	54 633	105 279	-50 646	22 268	29 900	-7 632	177	425	-248
2017	31 513	45 778	-14 265	17 835	29 938	-12 103	58 556	105 330	-46 774	22 807	31 047	-8 240	523	750	-227
2018	29 733	43 607	-13 874	18 222	31 450	-13 228	59 976	104 545	-44 569	23 079	32 284	-9 205	324	737	-413
2019	27 701	44 344	-16 643	16 587	31 340	-14 753	59 933	105 638	-45 705	23 761	34 188	-10 427	877	628	249
2020	28 124	40 692	-12 568	15 619	25 373	-9 754	46 004	82 127	-36 123	19 641	27 805	-8 164	1 808	531	1 277
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 902	11 351	-3 449	4 404	7 360	-2 956	14 390	27 428	-13 038	5 706	7 564	-1 858	52	87	-35
Q2	8 085	11 658	-3 574	4 397	7 463	-3 066	14 156	25 687	-11 531	5 653	7 947	-2 294	63	152	-89
Q3	7 704	11 457	-3 753	4 442	7 715	-3 273	15 062	26 448	-11 386	5 789	7 740	-1 951	331	127	204
Q4	7 822	11 311	-3 489	4 592	7 400	-2 808	14 948	25 767	-10 819	5 659	7 796	-2 137	77	384	-307
2018 Q1	7 843	10 730	-2 887	4 485	7 540	-3 055	15 166	26 300	-11 134	5 838	7 975	-2 137	41	179	-138
Q2	7 335	10 846	-3 511	4 516	7 958	-3 442	14 752	26 041	-11 289	5 794	7 957	-2 163	63	224	-161
Q3	7 283	10 960	-3 677	4 570	7 828	-3 258	15 079	25 082	-10 003	5 707	8 113	-2 406	79	212	-133
Q4	7 272	11 071	-3 799	4 651	8 124	-3 473	14 979	27 122	-12 143	5 740	8 239	-2 499	141	122	-19
2019 Q1	7 940	13 621	-5 681	4 391	8 001	-3 610	15 990	28 233	-12 243	6 372	9 033	-2 661	63	195	-132
Q2	6 124	9 686	-3 562	3 948	8 300	-4 352	14 772	25 535	-10 763	6 059	8 752	-2 693	75	152	-77
Q3	6 730	10 511	-3 781	4 270	7 767	-3 497	14 811	26 693	-11 882	5 791	8 273	-2 482	245	181	64
Q4	6 907	10 526	-3 619	3 978	7 272	-3 294	14 360	25 177	-10 817	5 539	8 130	-2 591	494	100	394
2020 Q1	6 485	9 733	-3 248	3 889	6 716	-2 827	12 812	21 962	-9 150	4 990	7 429	-2 439	307	140	167
Q2	7 248	9 347	-2 099	3 288	5 339	-2 051	8 582	14 086	-5 504	4 169	5 211	-1 042	1 414	98	1 316
Q3	6 439	9 342	-2 903	3 858	6 239	-2 381	11 681	21 742	-10 061	5 061	7 313	-2 252	44	112	-68
Q4	7 952	12 270	-4 318	4 584	7 079	-2 495	12 929	24 337	-11 408	5 421	7 852	-2 431	43	181	-138
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 751	3 734	-983	1 478	2 468	-990	4 997	9 092	-4 095	1 999	2 622	-623	13	47	-34
Feb	2 578	3 611	-1 033	1 480	2 443	-963	5 017	8 418	-3 401	1 933	2 651	-718	12	106	-94
Mar	2 514	3 385	-871	1 527	2 629	-1 102	5 152	8 790	-3 638	1 906	2 702	-796	16	26	-10
Apr	2 465	3 515	-1 050	1 504	2 609	-1 105	4 852	8 771	-3 919	1 862	2 581	-719	15	117	-102
May	2 460	3 583	-1 123	1 451	2 709	-1 258	5 056	8 625	-3 569	1 930	2 666	-736	13	94	-81
Jun	2 410	3 748	-1 338	1 561	2 640	-1 079	4 844	8 645	-3 801	2 002	2 710	-708	35	13	22
Jul	2 493	3 608	-1 115	1 521	2 628	-1 107	5 077	8 510	-3 433	1 909	2 671	-762	20	31	-11
Aug	2 444	3 774	-1 330	1 504	2 674	-1 170	5 166	8 092	-2 929	1 919	2 729	-810	16	67	51
Sep	2 346	3 578	-1 232	1 545	2 526	-981	4 836	8 480	-3 644	1 879	2 713	-834	43	114	-71
Oct	2 525	3 699	-1 174	1 519	2 709	-1 190	5 000	8 782	-3 782	1 918	2 701	-783	20	41	21
Nov	2 289	3 755	-1 466	1 545	2 635	-1 090	4 985	8 832	-3 847	1 910	2 755	-845	102	22	80
Dec	2 458	3 617	-1 159	1 587	2 780	-1 183	4 994	9 508	-4 514	1 912	2 783	-871	19	59	-40
2019 Jan	2 436	4 063	-1 627	1 420	2 534	-1 114	5 018	9 242	-4 224	1 969	2 790	-821	17	38	-21
Feb	2 467	4 351	-1 864	1 451	2 575	-1 124	5 513	9 354	-3 841	1 956	2 762	-806	23	35	-12
Mar	3 017	5 207	-2 190	1 520	2 892	-1 372	5 459	9 637	-4 178	2 447	3 481	-1 034	23	122	-99
Apr	1 952	3 066	-1 114	1 327	2 727	-1 400	4 719	8 572	-3 853	2 082	2 937	-855	17	90	-73
May	2 058	3 257	-1 199	1 326	2 725	-1 399	5 058	8 601	-3 543	2 020	2 789	-769	18	30	-12
Jun	2 114	3 363	-1 249	1 295	2 848	-1 553	4 995	8 362	-3 367	1 957	2 026	-1 069	40	32	8
Jul	2 366	3 609	-1 243	1 406	2 526	-1 120	4 888	8 816	-3 928	1 944	2 762	-818	199	26	173
Aug	2 179	3 411	-1 232	1 451	2 608	-1 157	4 986	8 785	-3 799	1 906	2 782	-876	19	59	-40
Sep	2 185	3 491	-1 303	1 413	2 633	-1 220	4 937	9 092	-4 155	1 941	2 729	-788	27	96	-69
Oct	2 402	4 050	-1 648	1 419	2 529	-1 110	4 943	8 842	-3 899	1 967	2 907	-940	63	26	37
Nov	2 019	3 205	-1 190	1 231	2 441	-1 210	4 668	8 175	-3 507	1 770	2 591	-821	136	40	96
Dec	2 486	3 267	-781	1 328	2 302	-974	4 749	8 160	-3 411	1 802	2 632	-830	295	34	261
2020 Jan	2 114	3 304	-1 190	1 364	2 289	-925	4 799	7 633	-2 834	1 777	2 660	-883	265	86	179
Feb	2 209	3 006	-797	1 321	2 272	-951	4 614	7 672	-3 058	1 769	2 561	-792	14	35	-21
Mar	2 162	3 423	-1 261	1 204	2 155	-951	3 399	6 657	-3 258	1 444	2 208	-764	28	19	9
Apr	2 554	3 218	-664	1 034	1 640	-606	2 325	3 867	-1 542	1 252	1 504	-252	608	15	593
May	2 585	3 155	-570	1 106	1 639	-533	2 573	4 333	-1 760	1 406	1 677	-271	304	44	260
Jun	2 109	2 974	-865	1 148	2 060	-912	3 684	5 886	-2 202	1 511	2 030	-519	502	39	463
Jul	2 053	3 100	-1 047	1 218	2 062	-844	3 730	6 899	-3 169	1 689	2 284	-595	18	36	-18
Aug	2 194	3 154	-960	1 413	2 060	-647	3 971	7 115	-3 144	1 702	2 493	-791	18	28	-10
Sep	2 192	3 088	-896	1 227	2 117	-890	3 980	7 728	-3 748	1 670	2 536	-866	8	48	-40
Oct	2 452	3 573	-1 121	1 440	2 203	-763	4 243	7 524	-3 281	1 791	2 606	-815	17	29	-12
Nov	2 537	4 411	-1 874	1 516	2 317	-801	4 375	8 309	-3 934	1 803	2 626	-823	15	57	-42
Dec	2 963	4 286	-1 323	1 628	2 559	-931	4 311	8 504	-4 193	1 827	2 620	-793	11	95	-84
2021 Jan	1 108	2 667	-1 559	857	1 828	-971	2 852	5 830	-2 978	1 006	1 814	-808	148	80	68
Feb	2 038	2 621	-583	1 366	2 054	-688	4 279	6 112	-1 833	1 554	1 988	-434	81	193	-112
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Dec	426	-125	551	112	242	-130	-64	195	-259	24	-6	30	-4	38	-42
2021 Jan	-1 855	-1 619	-236	-771	-731	-40	-1 459	-2 674	-1 215	-821	-806	-15	137	-15	152
2021 Feb	930	-46	976	509	226	283	1 427	282	1 145	548	174	374	-67	113	-180
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
2015	3 982	11 179	-7 197	4 595	1 719	2 876	3 466	5 388	-1 922	11 433	39 616	-28 183	76	408	-332
2016	4 472	11 745	-7 273	4 756	1 588	3 168	3 811	4 885	-1 074	13 826	37 113	-23 287	96	407	-311
2017	5 176	11 621	-6 445	4 730	1 665	3 065	4 708	4 826	-118	18 161	41 734	-23 573	90	516	-426
2018	4 383	11 617	-7 234	5 017	1 686	3 331	4 838	5 006	-168	18 876	41 790	-22 914	83	458	-375
2019	5 023	11 600	-6 577	5 227	1 570	3 657	4 567	5 464	-897	22 172	39 573	-17 401	75	538	-463
2020	5 038	11 324	-6 286	4 173	1 553	2 620	4 087	5 815	-1 728	15 335	32 216	-16 881	77	546	-469
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 269	2 903	-1 634	1 117	409	708	1 142	1 360	-218	4 588	11 230	-6 642	23	124	-101
Q2	1 370	2 862	-1 492	1 104	401	703	1 180	1 165	15	5 279	9 791	-4 512	20	141	-121
Q3	1 326	2 949	-1 623	1 301	441	860	1 180	1 133	47	4 041	10 008	-5 967	30	121	-91
Q4	1 211	2 907	-1 696	1 208	414	794	1 206	1 168	38	4 253	10 705	-6 452	17	130	-113
2018 Q1	1 105	2 898	-1 793	1 233	432	801	1 141	1 176	-35	3 088	10 772	-7 684	19	113	-94
Q2	1 035	2 805	-1 770	1 247	430	817	1 195	1 177	18	5 651	9 591	-3 940	23	100	-77
Q3	1 130	2 898	-1 768	1 250	418	832	1 215	1 294	-79	5 416	10 444	-5 028	27	124	-97
Q4	1 113	3 016	-1 903	1 287	406	881	1 287	1 355	-72	4 721	10 983	-6 262	14	121	-107
2019 Q1	1 269	3 077	-1 808	1 349	419	930	1 252	1 294	-42	4 225	10 623	-6 398	16	132	-116
Q2	1 132	2 874	-1 742	1 404	411	993	1 193	1 295	-102	3 988	9 505	-5 517	18	137	-119
Q3	1 304	2 849	-1 545	1 311	387	924	1 111	1 434	-323	6 948	9 267	-2 319	16	137	-121
Q4	1 318	2 800	-1 482	1 163	353	810	1 011	1 441	-430	7 011	10 178	-3 167	25	132	-107
2020 Q1	1 266	2 811	-1 545	1 148	387	761	1 086	1 402	-316	3 786	10 500	-6 714	17	126	-109
Q2	1 294	2 806	-1 512	842	362	480	727	1 370	-643	4 523	6 922	-2 399	26	142	-116
Q3	1 202	2 872	-1 670	1 113	413	700	1 032	1 474	-442	3 013	6 558	-3 545	15	143	-128
Q4	1 276	2 835	-1 559	1 070	391	679	1 242	1 569	-327	4 013	8 236	-4 223	19	135	-116
Monthly															
2018 Jan	371	988	-617	414	150	264	396	398	-2	1 082	3 667	-2 585	4	46	-42
2018 Feb	360	949	-589	407	116	291	376	394	-18	957	3 072	-2 115	10	35	-25
2018 Mar	374	961	-587	412	166	246	369	384	-15	1 049	4 033	-2 984	5	32	-27
2018 Apr	328	914	-586	430	150	280	400	365	35	1 987	3 507	-1 520	8	30	-22
2018 May	352	946	-594	423	145	278	384	382	2	2 068	2 955	-887	9	39	-30
2018 Jun	355	945	-590	394	135	259	411	430	-19	1 596	3 129	-1 533	6	31	-25
2018 Jul	371	990	-619	432	147	285	420	406	14	1 712	3 550	-1 838	7	48	-41
2018 Aug	381	937	-556	422	138	284	391	447	-56	2 012	3 719	-1 707	9	38	-29
2018 Sep	378	971	-593	396	133	263	404	441	-37	1 692	3 175	-1 483	11	38	-27
2018 Oct	366	1 008	-642	433	138	295	432	480	-48	1 787	3 308	-1 521	6	37	-31
2018 Nov	394	1 046	-652	432	134	298	418	420	-1	1 622	3 882	-2 260	4	52	-48
2018 Dec	353	962	-609	422	134	288	436	459	-23	1 312	3 793	-2 481	4	32	-28
2019 Jan	415	1 068	-653	448	136	312	399	426	-27	1 504	3 989	-2 485	5	48	-43
2019 Feb	438	1 009	-571	462	143	319	389	428	-39	1 391	3 325	-1 934	5	44	-39
2019 Mar	416	1 000	-584	439	140	299	464	440	24	1 330	3 309	-1 979	6	40	-34
2019 Apr	364	951	-587	475	135	340	409	439	-30	1 446	2 967	-1 521	7	48	-41
2019 May	380	994	-614	457	137	320	392	440	-48	1 316	3 644	-2 328	6	36	-30
2019 Jun	388	929	-541	472	139	333	392	416	-24	1 226	2 894	-1 668	5	53	-48
2019 Jul	408	934	-526	427	133	294	375	478	-103	2 340	3 234	-894	7	47	-40
2019 Aug	442	970	-528	435	125	310	359	483	-124	2 169	2 927	-758	5	31	-26
2019 Sep	454	945	-491	449	129	320	377	473	-96	2 439	3 106	-667	4	59	-55
2019 Oct	452	993	-541	426	131	295	357	471	-114	2 342	3 645	-1 303	7	39	-32
2019 Nov	448	921	-473	335	100	235	308	518	-210	2 553	3 271	-718	9	41	-32
2019 Dec	418	886	-468	402	122	280	346	452	-106	2 116	3 262	-1 146	9	52	-43
2020 Jan	437	952	-515	406	131	275	354	471	-117	1 382	3 405	-2 023	6	37	-31
2020 Feb	416	925	-509	354	126	228	323	465	-142	940	3 310	-2 370	6	30	-24
2020 Mar	413	934	-521	388	130	258	409	466	-57	1 464	3 785	-2 321	5	59	-54
2020 Apr	435	925	-490	303	121	182	313	523	-210	1 734	2 808	-1 074	7	45	-38
2020 May	421	929	-508	254	109	145	179	451	-272	1 411	2 058	-647	9	51	-42
2020 Jun	438	952	-514	285	132	153	235	396	-161	1 378	2 056	-678	10	46	-36
2020 Jul	405	990	-585	409	137	272	326	458	-132	661	1 888	-1 227	5	49	-44
2020 Aug	415	981	-566	361	135	226	343	505	-162	1 272	2 077	-805	7	44	-37
2020 Sep	382	901	-519	343	141	202	363	511	-148	1 060	2 593	-1 513	3	50	-47
2020 Oct	420	924	-504	361	127	234	399	500	-101	1 105	2 593	-1 488	5	55	-50
2020 Nov	421	949	-528	350	130	220	412	493	-81	1 592	2 597	-1 005	7	43	-36
2020 Dec	435	962	-527	359	134	225	431	576	-145	1 316	3 046	-1 730	7	37	-30
2021 Jan	390	943	-553	446	117	329	498	557	-59	1 038	2 977	-1 939	7	49	-42
2021 Feb	417	990	-573	448	114	334	547	639	-92	642	2 302	-1 660	20	43	-23
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Dec	14	13	1	9	4	5	19	83	-64	-276	449	-725	0	-6	6
2021 Jan	-45	-19	-26	87	-17	104	67	-19	86	-278	-69	-209	0	12	-12
2021 Feb	27	47	-20	2	-3	5	49	82	-33	-396	-675	279	13	-6	19
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Dec	3.3%	1.4%		2.6%	3.1%		4.6%	16.8%		-17.3%	17.3%		0.0%	-14.0%	
2021 Jan	-10.3%	-2.0%		24.2%	-12.7%		15.5%	-3.3%		-21.1%	-2.3%		0.0%	32.4%	
2021 Feb	6.3%	5.0%		0.4%	-2.6%		9.8%	14.7%		-38.2%	-22.7%		185.7%	-12.2%	
3 months ended:															
2020 May	1 269	2 788	-1 519	945	360	585	901	1 440	-539	4 609	8 651	-4 042	21	155	-134
2020 Aug	1 258	2 923	-1 665	1 055	404	651	904	1 359	-455	3 311	6 021	-2 710	22	139	-117
2020 Nov	1 223	2 774	-1 551	1 054	398	656	1 174	1 504	-330	3					

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual				SENN	SEYO	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM
2015	28 290	14 166	14 124	14 392	21 882	-7 490	70 674	67 369	3 305	23 422	41 792	-18 370	6 780	4 964	1 816
2016	24 703	15 110	9 593	12 871	22 290	-9 419	72 523	73 512	-989	23 501	44 009	-20 508	5 075	5 628	-553
2017	25 437	14 842	10 595	13 578	23 369	-9 791	77 715	76 099	1 616	24 576	43 049	-18 473	2 957	3 909	-952
2018	25 880	15 295	10 585	13 945	23 792	-9 847	78 389	75 365	3 024	24 104	41 596	-17 492	2 649	5 054	-2 405
2019	26 883	14 086	12 797	14 489	24 146	-9 657	74 971	76 432	-1 461	29 046	42 172	-13 126	14 705	15 763	-1 058
2020	25 313	14 801	10 512	17 498	23 995	-6 497	61 704	64 801	-3 097	21 851	40 022	-18 171	10 333	4 683	5 650
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 303	3 718	2 585	3 213	5 408	-2 195	18 949	18 612	337	5 798	10 397	-4 599	725	312	413
Q2	6 494	3 697	2 797	3 314	6 107	-2 793	18 755	19 491	-736	6 183	10 914	-4 731	1 059	1 420	-361
Q3	6 279	3 815	2 464	3 442	6 009	-2 567	19 728	18 958	770	6 471	10 964	-4 493	607	1 167	-560
Q4	6 361	3 612	2 749	3 609	5 845	-2 236	20 283	19 038	1 245	6 124	10 774	-4 650	566	1 010	-444
2018 Q1	6 513	3 989	2 524	3 709	5 893	-2 184	20 807	18 244	2 563	6 246	10 500	-4 254	345	955	-610
Q2	6 433	3 514	2 919	3 441	5 628	-2 187	18 705	18 145	560	5 787	10 100	-4 313	760	1 861	-1 101
Q3	6 443	3 697	2 746	3 424	6 009	-2 585	20 223	19 581	642	6 101	10 405	-4 304	664	1 273	-609
Q4	6 491	4 095	2 396	3 371	6 266	-2 891	18 654	19 395	-741	5 970	10 591	-4 621	880	965	-85
2019 Q1	6 823	3 941	2 882	3 342	6 423	-3 081	18 665	19 598	-930	6 484	10 880	-4 396	203	10 698	-10 495
Q2	6 332	3 387	2 945	3 943	6 220	-2 277	18 346	18 876	-530	7 002	10 780	-3 778	1 514	2 636	-1 122
Q3	7 008	3 427	3 582	3 733	5 807	-2 071	19 303	19 459	-156	7 691	10 579	-2 888	1 313	2 119	-806
Q4	6 719	3 331	3 388	3 468	5 696	-2 228	18 657	18 502	155	7 869	9 933	-2 064	11 675	310	11 365
2020 Q1	6 374	3 265	3 109	3 998	5 161	-1 165	17 485	17 753	-268	6 226	9 406	-3 180	1 739	1 455	284
Q2	6 435	3 622	2 813	4 299	5 407	-1 108	12 729	14 068	-1 339	3 900	7 267	-3 367	7 983	176	7 807
Q3	6 282	3 697	2 585	4 448	6 884	-2 436	15 788	15 350	438	5 439	10 981	-5 542	205	579	-374
Q4	6 222	4 217	2 005	4 755	6 543	-1 788	15 702	17 630	-1 928	6 286	12 368	-6 082	406	2 473	-2 067
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 285	1 360	925	1 150	2 057	-907	7 093	6 667	426	1 997	3 640	-1 643	198	107	91
2018 Feb	2 017	1 339	678	1 248	1 728	-480	6 910	5 615	1 295	2 094	3 407	-1 313	76	89	-13
2018 Mar	2 211	1 290	921	1 311	2 108	-797	6 804	5 962	842	2 155	3 453	-1 298	71	759	-688
2018 Apr	1 927	1 178	749	1 159	1 766	-607	6 043	5 742	301	1 945	3 324	-1 379	61	1 377	-1 316
2018 May	2 144	1 277	867	1 092	1 892	-800	5 980	5 814	166	1 912	3 374	-1 462	119	408	-289
2018 Jun	2 362	1 059	1 303	1 190	1 970	-780	6 682	6 588	93	1 930	3 402	-1 472	580	76	504
2018 Jul	2 217	1 191	1 026	1 168	1 949	-781	6 500	6 350	150	1 899	3 590	-1 691	394	139	255
2018 Aug	2 088	1 305	783	1 038	2 031	-995	6 348	7 105	-757	2 027	3 411	-1 384	120	506	-386
2018 Sep	2 138	1 201	937	1 220	2 029	-809	7 375	6 126	1 249	2 175	3 404	-1 229	150	628	-478
2018 Oct	2 338	1 389	949	1 069	2 069	-1 000	6 203	6 894	-691	2 053	3 678	-1 625	394	99	295
2018 Nov	2 262	1 291	961	1 166	2 145	-979	6 249	6 408	-59	1 982	3 510	-1 527	385	92	293
2018 Dec	1 901	1 415	486	1 136	2 048	-912	6 102	6 093	9	1 934	3 403	-1 469	101	774	-673
2019 Jan	2 274	1 334	940	982	2 076	-1 094	6 209	6 505	-296	2 007	3 611	-1 604	74	2 885	-2 811
2019 Feb	2 370	1 276	1 094	1 022	2 207	-1 185	6 133	6 318	-185	1 921	3 638	-1 717	58	4 007	-3 949
2019 Mar	2 179	1 331	848	1 338	2 140	-802	6 323	6 772	-449	2 056	3 631	-1 075	71	3 806	-3 735
2019 Apr	2 328	1 191	1 137	1 199	2 105	-906	5 840	6 223	-383	2 295	3 592	-1 297	79	2 219	-2 140
2019 May	1 734	1 120	614	1 316	2 024	-708	6 127	6 404	-281	2 053	3 696	-1 113	105	331	-226
2019 Jun	2 270	1 076	1 194	1 428	2 091	-663	6 379	6 245	134	2 124	3 492	-1 368	1 330	86	1 244
2019 Jul	2 373	1 149	1 224	1 285	2 092	-707	6 260	6 432	-172	2 524	3 565	-1 041	1 135	83	1 052
2019 Aug	2 239	1 090	1 149	1 245	1 832	-587	6 575	6 962	-387	2 649	3 465	-816	90	576	-486
2019 Sep	2 397	1 188	1 209	1 208	1 983	-777	6 468	6 065	403	2 518	3 549	-1 031	88	1 460	-1 372
2019 Oct	2 272	1 204	1 068	1 169	1 944	-775	6 289	6 888	-596	2 630	3 427	-797	1 162	83	1 079
2019 Nov	2 304	1 026	1 278	1 176	1 757	-581	6 113	5 872	241	2 408	3 231	-823	4 966	99	4 867
2019 Dec	2 143	1 101	1 042	1 123	1 995	-872	6 255	5 745	510	2 831	3 275	-444	5 547	128	5 419
2020 Jan	2 420	1 215	1 205	1 269	1 809	-540	5 993	6 107	-114	2 353	3 384	-1 031	1 483	74	1 409
2020 Feb	1 862	1 093	769	1 308	1 672	-364	6 174	6 071	103	2 295	3 062	-767	92	1 307	-1 215
2020 Mar	2 092	957	1 135	1 419	1 680	-261	5 318	5 575	-257	1 578	2 960	-1 382	164	74	90
2020 Apr	2 238	1 219	1 019	1 191	1 635	-444	4 108	4 603	-498	1 015	2 400	-1 383	2 952	65	2 887
2020 May	2 208	1 201	1 007	1 213	1 811	-598	4 102	4 253	-151	1 385	2 125	-740	3 749	57	3 692
2020 Jun	1 988	1 202	787	1 895	1 961	-66	4 519	5 203	-690	1 500	2 742	-1 242	1 282	54	1 228
2020 Jul	2 102	1 290	812	1 471	2 066	-595	5 022	5 217	195	1 849	3 289	-1 440	65	202	-137
2020 Aug	2 362	1 188	1 174	1 339	2 152	-813	5 257	4 934	323	1 833	3 488	-1 655	74	84	-10
2020 Sep	1 818	1 219	599	1 638	2 666	-1 028	5 509	5 199	310	1 757	4 204	-2 447	66	293	-227
2020 Oct	2 058	1 247	811	1 589	2 503	-914	5 227	5 183	44	1 878	4 449	-2 571	67	837	-770
2020 Nov	2 110	1 277	833	1 765	2 076	-311	5 294	6 412	-1 118	1 975	4 017	-2 042	256	987	-731
2020 Dec	2 054	1 693	361	1 401	1 964	-563	5 181	6 035	-854	2 433	3 902	-1 469	83	649	-566
2021 Jan	2 464	1 425	1 039	1 610	1 687	-77	5 285	5 466	-181	2 427	2 825	-398	91	1 388	-1 297
2021 Feb	2 117	2 114	3	1 618	1 906	-288	5 162	6 120	-958	1 795	3 497	-1 702	48	2 648	-2 600
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Dec	-56	416	-472	-364	-112	-252	-113	-377	264	458	-115	573	-173	-338	165
2021 Jan	410	-268	678	209	-277	486	104	-569	673	-6	-1 077	1 071	8	739	-731
2021 Feb	-347	689	-1 036	8	219	-211	-123	6							

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	85.6	87.2	91.4	90.0	88.3	88.0
2016	90.5	90.4	94.7	95.9	92.5	92.0
2017	96.1	96.9	98.0	99.3	97.0	97.6
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	101.5	101.1	101.4	102.7	101.5	101.5
2020	98.1	100.3	104.7	102.6	101.1	100.9
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	96.7	96.4	97.5	99.2	97.1	97.2
Q2	95.3	96.1	98.1	99.5	96.6	97.1
Q3	95.1	96.9	97.8	99.2	96.3	97.5
Q4	97.4	98.2	98.7	99.3	98.0	98.6
2018 Q1	96.7	97.6	98.3	100.2	97.5	98.4
Q2	99.6	99.5	100.3	99.9	99.9	99.6
Q3	101.4	101.1	99.9	100.1	100.7	100.8
Q4	102.3	101.7	101.4	99.8	101.9	101.1
2019 Q1	100.2	99.4	99.2	101.2	99.7	99.8
Q2	103.2	102.3	101.1	102.9	102.2	102.5
Q3	102.3	102.7	101.2	104.6	101.8	103.3
Q4	100.6	100.1	104.2	101.9	102.2	100.7
2020 Q1	101.0	101.1	104.3	101.8	102.6	101.3
Q2	95.3	100.1	106.0	103.8	99.9	101.2
Q3	98.6	99.3	104.2	102.9	101.1	100.2
Q4	97.5	100.6	104.6	102.3	100.6	101.0
Monthly						
2018 Jan	97.4	97.5	98.9	101.0	98.1	98.5
2018 Feb	95.8	97.3	97.8	100.0	96.7	98.1
2018 Mar	96.9	98.0	98.3	99.6	97.5	98.5
2018 Apr	97.4	97.9	99.7	99.7	98.5	98.4
2018 May	100.6	101.2	100.7	99.9	100.7	100.8
2018 Jun	100.7	99.5	100.5	100.1	100.6	99.7
2018 Jul	101.1	100.6	99.6	100.1	100.4	100.5
2018 Aug	102.2	101.6	99.5	100.1	100.9	101.2
2018 Sep	100.9	101.1	100.6	100.1	100.7	100.7
2018 Oct	104.5	101.7	101.6	99.9	103.1	101.2
2018 Nov	101.7	102.3	102.0	99.8	101.8	101.5
2018 Dec	100.7	101.1	100.7	99.8	100.7	100.7
2019 Jan	99.8	99.6	99.6	100.6	99.7	99.9
Feb	99.3	99.7	98.6	101.3	99.0	100.1
2019 Mar	101.3	98.9	99.2	101.7	100.4	99.5
2019 Apr	102.5	102.0	100.5	102.1	101.6	102.0
2019 May	103.7	103.2	101.4	102.7	102.6	103.1
2019 Jun	103.4	101.8	101.4	103.8	102.4	102.4
2019 Jul	103.6	103.1	100.9	104.7	102.3	103.6
2019 Aug	101.7	102.9	100.9	105.0	101.3	103.5
2019 Sep	101.7	102.1	101.9	104.2	101.8	102.8
2019 Oct	101.7	100.8	103.5	102.9	102.5	101.4
2019 Nov	100.0	100.0	104.5	101.7	102.0	100.6
2019 Dec	100.1	99.3	104.6	101.2	102.0	99.9
2020 Jan	101.6	100.1	104.3	101.8	102.8	100.6
2020 Feb	99.7	102.3	104.3	101.8	101.8	102.2
2020 Mar	101.8	100.9	104.3	101.8	103.0	101.2
2020 Apr	92.9	99.0	106.0	103.8	98.7	100.5
2020 May	93.8	99.1	106.0	103.8	99.0	100.5
2020 Jun	99.2	101.9	106.0	103.8	102.2	102.4
2020 Jul	100.7	101.1	104.2	102.9	102.3	101.6
2020 Aug	96.3	97.6	104.2	102.9	99.8	99.0
2020 Sep	98.9	99.1	104.2	102.9	101.3	100.1
2020 Oct	97.0	99.9	104.6	102.3	100.4	100.5
2020 Nov	97.2	100.9	104.6	102.3	100.4	101.2
2020 Dec	98.3	101.1	104.6	102.3	101.0	101.4
2021 Jan	100.3	104.5	104.6	102.8	102.4	104.0
2021 Feb	98.3	109.5	104.6	102.8	101.2	107.8
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2020 Dec	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2
2021 Jan	2.0	3.4	0.0	0.5	1.4	2.6
2021 Feb	-2.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2	3.8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2020 Dec	1.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%
2021 Jan	2.0%	3.4%	0.0%	0.5%	1.4%	2.6%
2021 Feb	-2.0%	4.8%	0.0%	0.0%	-1.2%	3.7%
3 months ended:						
2020 May	96.2	99.7	105.4	103.1	100.2	100.7
2020 Aug	98.7	100.2	104.8	103.2	101.4	101.0
2020 Nov	97.7	100.0	104.5	102.5	100.7	100.6
2021 Feb	99.0	105.0	104.6	102.6	101.5	104.4
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2020 Aug	2.6	0.5	-0.6	0.1	1.2	0.3
2020 Nov	-1.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4
2021 Feb	1.3	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	3.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2020 Aug	2.7%	0.5%	-0.6%	0.1%	1.2%	0.3%
2020 Nov	-1.0%	-0.2%	-0.3%	-0.7%	-0.7%	-0.4%
2021 Feb	1.3%	5.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.8%	3.8%
12 months ended:						
2018 Feb	96.3	97.2	98.1	99.4	97.1	97.8
2019 Feb	100.5	100.4	100.1	100.1	100.3	100.3
2020 Feb	101.8	101.4	102.3	102.8	102.0	101.8
2021 Feb	97.9	101.2	104.8	102.9	101.0	101.7
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2019 Feb	4.2	3.2	2.0	0.6	3.2	2.4
2020 Feb	1.3	1.0	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.5
2021 Feb	-3.9	-0.2	2.5	0.1	-1.0	-0.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2019 Feb	4.4%	3.3%	2.0%	0.6%	3.3%	2.5%
2020 Feb	1.3%	1.0%	2.2%	2.7%	1.7%	1.5%
2021 Feb	-3.8%	-0.2%	2.5%	0.1%	-1.0%	-0.1%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	84.0	89.1	89.4	88.1	93.3	80.9	65.1	71.3	81.7	89.6
2016	91.9	92.7	93.1	98.0	95.6	86.3	62.3	65.3	91.4	94.2
2017	99.1	100.4	99.4	99.4	98.1	94.8	80.0	81.2	98.5	97.4
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	100.3	102.8	99.0	101.6	98.8	98.0	93.8	98.1	100.4	103.8
2020	100.5	103.9	98.1	103.4	100.5	97.4	64.0	71.7	101.2	114.1

Quarterly	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
2017	97.4	99.1	100.5	100.5	99.3	91.7	83.3	83.6	95.8	102.7						
	98.9	101.4	98.2	99.4	97.3	95.9	72.5	75.0	94.5	98.4						
	100.3	100.8	99.8	99.0	97.8	96.1	78.9	77.2	99.3	94.3						
	99.7	100.4	99.2	98.6	97.9	95.7	86.5	87.9	103.8	95.0						
2018	98.5	98.5	99.0	98.4	99.3	95.9	91.8	91.4	98.4	97.5						
	100.9	98.7	98.9	100.1	99.6	99.8	96.1	98.4	100.6							
	99.9	100.8	101.8	100.4	101.6	102.1	110.0	105.1	101.4	100.0						
	100.7	102.0	100.3	101.0	99.5	101.9	100.1	105.6	101.4	102.2						
2019	99.5	101.9	99.0	101.6	98.9	98.8	91.3	95.7	100.0	100.9						
	101.3	102.4	98.8	100.6	99.1	99.8	99.2	99.9	99.2	103.2						
	100.8	104.2	98.9	102.4	98.9	98.7	94.9	99.3	100.9	106.8						
	99.8	102.7	99.1	101.8	98.3	94.7	90.9	97.7	101.4	104.5						
2020	102.8	105.9	100.0	102.1	99.6	96.9	79.9	85.7	102.2	105.8						
	101.7	103.1	96.7	103.5	100.2	98.3	48.7	53.7	101.5	108.4						
	98.6	101.8	97.3	103.0	99.7	96.7	64.9	67.9	100.0	113.3						
	99.1	104.7	98.1	104.8	102.2	97.9	64.1	72.7	100.8	129.0						

Value change, latest month compared with previous month:	2020 Dec	2.3	-0.3	-0.1	1.5	1.9	1.7	6.8	8.1	-2.0	4.1
	2021 Jan	-0.3	-1.1	-0.1	-5.0	-3.0	-3.7	6.0	4.7	6.2	-17.3

Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2020 Dec	2.3%	-0.3%	-0.1%	1.4%	1.9%	1.7%	10.8%	11.5%	-2.0%	3.1%	
2021 Jan	-0.3%	-1.0%	-0.1%	-4.7%	-2.9%	-3.7%	8.6%	6.0%	6.3%	-12.5%	

	2021 YTD	2.1%	0.9%	-0.6%	+1.2%	-4.5%	-2.4%	3.0%	4.7%	+1.3%	0.8%
3 months ended:											
2020 May	101.9	104.4	99.4	103.6	99.8	98.5	49.5	56.9	102.3	107.7	
2020 Aug	99.6	102.1	95.6	102.9	99.5	97.4	65.1	67.3	100.2	108.7	
2020 Nov	98.3	103.7	98.2	103.7	101.2	97.3	61.6	68.4	101.7	123.3	
2021 Jan	104.4	107.7	101.7	103.7	101.2	97.3	61.6	68.4	101.7	123.3	

Value change, compared with 3 months previous:	2020 Aug	-2.4	-2.3	-3.8	-0.7	-0.3	-1.1	15.6	10.4	-2.0	1.0
2020 Nov	-1.2	1.6	2.6	0.8	1.8	0.0	-3.5	1.1	1.4	14.6	

	2021 Feb	3.3	0.3	-1.4	-0.5	1.1	-1.4	13.0	14.6	-0.2	3.0
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2020 Aug	-2.3%	-2.2%	-3.9%	-0.7%	-0.3%	-1.1%	31.5%	18.3%	-2.0%	0.9%	
2020 Nov	-1.2%	1.5%	2.8%	0.8%	1.8%	0.0%	-5.4%	1.6%	1.4%	13.5%	
2021 Feb	3.3%	0.8%	-1.4%	-0.8%	-1.1%	-1.4%	21.2%	21.4%	-0.2%	2.9%	

12 months ended:	99.4	100.3	99.7	99.3	98.3	95.7	81.4	82.2	99.2	96.8
2018 Feb	99.4	100.3	99.7	99.3	98.3	95.7	81.4	82.2	99.2	96.8
2019 Feb	100.4	100.7	99.8	100.5	100.0	100.5	99.2	100.7	100.3	101.3
2020 Feb	100.8	103.3	99.0	101.4	98.9	97.5	94.2	97.8	100.4	104.5
2021 Feb	100.4	103.7	97.5	103.3	100.2	97.3	62.7	68.9	101.4	116.6

Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2019	Feb	0.9	0.4	0.1	1.2	1.7	4.8	17.8	18.5	1.2	4.5
2020	Feb	0.4	2.6	-0.7	0.8	-1.1	-3.0	-5.0	-2.9	0.1	3.2
2021	Feb	-0.4	0.4	-1.5	1.9	1.3	-0.2	-31.5	-28.8	1.0	12.1

^{+ Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.}

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	91.0	91.8	86.6	82.7	89.0	91.0	87.0	89.1	88.4	81.7
2016	94.5	94.1	92.0	89.0	95.8	94.8	93.6	94.8	95.9	84.9
2017	98.1	98.9	97.1	97.5	99.1	98.9	97.3	99.5	99.7	96.6
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	100.2	99.8	102.5	101.5	103.7	101.0	104.4	102.2	102.1	105.2
2020	99.6	97.9	102.7	107.2	104.6	102.5	106.1	103.7	102.1	141.1
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	97.8	98.1	96.1	97.1	100.1	97.8	97.1	99.2	100.5	92.5
Q2	98.6	98.9	96.0	96.6	99.4	98.8	96.9	98.9	99.4	96.9
Q3	96.8	98.9	97.0	97.7	97.4	99.6	97.3	99.9	96.3	97.5
Q4	99.2	99.7	99.2	98.7	99.5	99.5	97.8	99.9	103.9	96.6
2018 Q1	99.0	99.3	98.2	98.2	97.1	98.1	97.5	98.6	94.8	93.2
Q2	101.3	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.6	100.5	98.4
Q3	99.4	100.1	100.1	100.2	99.8	101.1	99.9	100.3	96.9	101.5
Q4	100.3	100.8	102.6	101.8	103.8	100.8	102.9	101.5	103.8	108.2
2019 Q1	100.0	97.3	99.7	100.5	102.6	99.1	102.2	99.6	100.0	103.6
Q2	101.5	100.0	103.6	100.9	105.0	103.3	105.0	104.7	102.6	103.8
Q3	100.7	103.3	104.4	103.1	104.2	102.0	106.6	103.8	103.2	115.6
Q4	98.9	99.1	102.2	101.8	103.2	99.8	103.8	100.9	102.0	97.6
2020 Q1	102.3	97.3	101.4	105.9	105.2	102.0	106.6	104.3	101.4	138.0
Q2	97.1	99.7	103.3	104.5	106.1	106.5	108.6	110.2	101.2	119.0
Q3	100.2	98.6	106.3	107.1	103.1	101.2	107.0	101.5	106.1	130.4
Q4	99.1	96.4	100.0	110.5	104.4	101.3	103.1	101.2	122.7	148.1
Monthly										
2018 Jan	100.6	99.9	101.4	98.7	97.0	97.1	97.3	99.0	92.4	78.7
2018 Feb	98.7	98.6	96.9	97.9	95.8	97.9	97.1	97.8	100.0	77.2
2018 Mar	97.7	99.3	96.4	97.9	98.4	99.4	98.0	99.0	95.4	100.0
2018 Apr	101.7	99.4	100.7	98.4	96.5	98.8	99.0	99.1	92.0	96.6
2018 May	101.0	100.3	100.9	100.2	100.5	101.5	99.6	100.3	98.5	101.6
2018 Jun	101.4	99.7	95.9	100.3	101.5	99.8	100.7	99.4	101.9	111.2
2018 Jul	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.4	102.2	100.3	99.9	98.5	88.2
2018 Aug	99.1	101.2	102.8	101.1	100.0	100.4	100.5	101.3	95.6	103.7
2018 Sep	99.6	99.5	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.5	99.1	99.7	94.3	102.8
2018 Oct	100.5	100.7	104.2	100.5	104.1	99.9	103.7	100.8	102.2	135.0
2018 Nov	99.6	101.5	101.3	101.0	103.3	101.9	102.3	102.2	103.5	107.0
2018 Dec	100.7	100.2	102.4	103.8	104.0	100.6	102.6	101.4	110.8	103.8
2019 Jan	101.1	102.1	103.4	101.5	102.8	98.7	101.8	100.8	96.7	100.7
2019 Feb	98.7	97.3	99.2	101.5	100.2	99.4	101.4	98.6	102.5	103.1
2019 Mar	99.3	93.3	97.0	98.6	104.8	99.1	103.1	99.5	101.1	106.3
2019 Apr	101.3	99.9	105.0	100.9	102.8	102.8	104.4	103.4	101.0	103.9
2019 May	101.1	100.4	104.7	100.8	105.6	104.5	104.8	106.4	105.7	103.0
2019 Jun	102.0	99.8	101.2	101.1	106.4	102.5	105.8	104.2	102.5	105.1
2019 Jul	102.5	103.1	102.7	102.4	105.6	103.5	107.8	103.9	102.4	104.6
2019 Aug	99.1	104.1	106.9	103.0	102.6	102.3	106.4	104.7	109.2	112.3
2019 Sep	100.4	102.7	103.7	103.9	104.3	100.3	105.7	102.9	106.9	117.7
2019 Oct	101.1	102.8	104.5	101.4	104.7	100.6	106.1	102.4	104.3	120.2
2019 Nov	96.4	97.6	100.1	99.7	102.8	100.7	103.7	100.6	102.8	95.7
2019 Dec	99.1	96.0	101.7	104.2	102.2	98.1	101.5	99.4	100.8	83.9
2020 Jan	101.5	97.5	103.0	104.4	103.3	99.5	104.1	102.5	99.9	85.6
2020 Feb	100.7	97.4	99.6	106.2	101.4	101.0	103.8	103.4	110.4	145.0
2020 Mar	104.8	96.9	101.7	107.2	112.3	105.8	113.7	107.4	110.4	129.0
2020 Apr	95.7	99.2	108.2	105.8	105.5	107.3	108.2	112.0	101.7	123.8
2020 May	94.2	98.0	108.5	100.8	104.0	106.8	107.5	110.8	101.5	105.5
2020 Jun	102.2	102.0	95.8	106.6	108.2	105.6	109.8	108.3	99.7	129.0
2020 Jul	102.0	100.2	104.4	106.4	106.6	103.6	108.3	104.7	108.4	127.3
2020 Aug	97.5	109.3	109.3	105.4	98.6	99.6	105.3	99.1	101.1	113.4
2020 Sep	101.2	99.5	105.1	109.1	104.2	100.4	107.5	100.9	109.5	138.1
2020 Oct	98.0	96.6	101.3	106.9	104.0	101.2	105.3	100.8	127.4	164.6
2020 Nov	99.8	95.5	96.8	112.2	104.0	101.3	106.0	101.2	122.5	150.0
2020 Dec	99.3	97.0	102.1	112.7	105.2	101.5	98.6	101.6	119.1	137.8
2021 Jan	101.9	97.1	103.2	117.3	103.7	101.7	103.8	102.3	105.4	182.3
2021 Feb	99.3	100.2	96.7	117.5	100.4	100.8	104.3	100.0	107.0	206.3
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Dec	-0.5	1.5	5.3	0.5	1.2	0.2	-7.4	0.4	-3.4	-12.2
2021 Jan	2.6	0.1	1.1	4.6	-1.5	0.2	5.2	0.7	-13.7	44.5
2021 Feb	-2.6	3.1	-6.5	0.2	-3.3	-0.9	0.5	-2.3	1.6	24.0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Dec	-0.5%	1.6%	5.5%	0.4%	1.2%	0.2%	-7.0%	0.4%	-2.8%	-8.1%
2021 Jan	2.6%	0.1%	1.1%	4.1%	-1.4%	0.2%	5.3%	0.7%	-11.5%	32.3%
2021 Feb	-2.6%	3.2%	-6.3%	0.2%	-3.2%	-0.9%	0.5%	-2.2%	1.5%	13.2%
3 months ended:										
2020 May	98.2	98.0	106.1	104.6	107.3	106.6	109.8	110.1	104.5	119.6
2020 Aug	100.6	99.5	103.2	106.1	104.5	102.9	107.8	104.0	103.1	123.2
2020 Nov	99.7	97.2	101.1	109.4	104.1	101.0	106.3	101.0	119.8	147.6
2021 Feb	100.2	98.1	100.7	115.8	103.1	101.3	102.2	101.3	110.5	175.5
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Aug	2.3	1.4	-3.0	1.5	-2.8	-3.7	-2.0	-6.0	-1.5	3.7
2020 Nov	-0.9	-2.3	-2.1	3.3	-0.4	-2.0	-1.5	-3.1	16.7	24.3
2021 Feb	0.5	0.9	-0.4	6.4	-1.0	0.4	-4.0	0.3	-9.3	27.9
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Aug	2.4%	1.5%	-2.8%	1.5%	-2.6%	-3.5%	-1.8%	-5.5%	-1.4%	3.1%
2020 Nov	-0.9%	-2.3%	-2.0%	3.1%	-0.4%	-1.9%	-1.4%	-2.9%	16.2%	19.7%
2021 Feb	0.5%	0.9%	-0.4%	5.9%	-0.9%	0.4%	-3.8%	0.3%	-7.8%	18.9%
12 months ended:										
2018 Feb	98.6	99.2	97.7	97.9	98.8	99.1	97.4	99.5	97.9	94.1
2019 Feb	100.1	100.1	100.4	100.5	100.9	100.3	100.8	100.2	99.3	104.5
2020 Feb	100.4	99.6	102.5	102.2	103.9	101.2	104.8	102.8	103.9	106.9
2021 Feb	99.7	98.2	102.8	109.0	104.7	103.0	106.5	104.1	109.5	141.5
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2019 Feb	1.6	0.8	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.2	3.3	0.7	1.5	10.4
2020 Feb	0.3	-0.5	2.1	1.7	3.0	1.0	4.0	2.6	4.6	2.5
2021 Feb	-0.7	-1.4	0.3	6.8	0.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	5.6	34.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2019 Feb	1.6%	0.8%	2.8%	2.6%	2.1					

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
			CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX
Annual										
2015	81.1	89.1	89.4	88.5	89.1	78.9	65.3	72.8	80.4	91.3
2016	90.5	92.9	94.0	99.2	92.7	85.1	62.5	67.8	90.2	95.0
2017	98.4	100.7	97.4	100.1	97.3	92.9	80.0	83.2	98.1	98.8
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	99.5	102.5	98.0	100.6	99.3	98.9	96.9	101.3	99.8	110.1
2020	100.3	103.7	99.2	102.4	100.8	97.3	66.1	78.2	100.9	123.4
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	96.2	99.3	96.3	100.5	100.0	90.5	80.3	84.5	93.7	104.9
Q2	97.5	101.8	96.5	100.0	96.8	93.0	74.9	75.8	96.3	100.4
Q3	100.5	101.6	98.2	100.5	96.5	94.0	80.1	83.0	100.0	95.0
Q4	99.5	100.2	98.6	99.4	96.1	94.3	85.4	88.6	101.7	96.6
2018 Q1	98.6	99.5	98.6	99.7	98.7	96.7	88.4	89.8	99.1	97.5
Q2	100.9	98.1	98.7	100.1	100.3	97.9	100.7	99.4	100.0	99.1
Q3	99.9	100.8	101.4	100.2	101.7	102.3	111.4	107.0	102.6	99.1
Q4	100.6	101.6	101.2	100.0	99.2	102.9	96.7	107.0	98.4	105.1
2019 Q1	99.2	101.5	95.8	100.4	98.5	99.6	91.3	96.3	97.4	106.8
Q2	100.8	102.3	100.1	99.2	98.9	101.7	105.2	98.5	100.9	111.2
Q3	99.2	104.0	98.9	102.2	100.7	99.5	99.0	107.3	101.0	115.0
Q4	98.9	102.5	97.5	100.8	99.3	94.5	93.9	104.8	100.0	107.9
2020 Q1	103.3	106.3	100.3	101.2	100.9	95.8	82.2	92.8	101.7	114.2
Q2	102.3	102.8	100.2	102.0	100.2	100.1	50.5	61.5	100.9	119.0
Q3	97.6	101.5	97.9	101.9	99.2	95.5	67.4	75.2	101.0	121.0
Q4	98.7	104.4	98.5	104.3	102.4	98.2	65.1	81.1	100.0	139.9
Monthly										
2018 Jan	97.2	99.0	98.7	99.8	99.5	97.9	91.9	87.3	102.7	96.0
2018 Feb	99.7	99.8	99.6	101.0	100.4	93.0	85.2	94.3	96.7	96.9
2018 Mar	99.1	99.7	97.5	98.2	96.1	99.1	87.8	88.3	97.5	100.0
2018 Apr	102.0	98.1	97.5	100.5	102.4	95.6	91.4	84.3	100.0	95.6
2018 May	101.5	98.2	99.6	101.0	100.5	99.2	105.4	111.3	95.4	105.2
2018 Jun	99.1	98.2	99.2	98.9	98.2	98.8	105.4	96.4	105.3	95.9
2018 Jul	99.6	99.9	100.4	99.0	101.4	102.2	110.3	96.1	104.2	104.2
2018 Aug	99.4	101.6	102.4	101.1	105.8	102.5	112.1	109.4	94.9	98.7
2018 Sep	100.8	100.9	101.3	100.5	98.2	102.1	111.8	115.5	110.3	94.7
2018 Oct	99.6	100.0	102.0	99.4	100.5	104.5	114.9	115.6	102.4	100.0
2018 Nov	100.0	101.0	100.0	99.7	100.9	103.2	98.3	112.3	100.0	110.0
2018 Dec	102.1	103.8	101.6	101.0	96.2	101.3	86.8	94.4	93.2	106.4
2019 Jan	101.4	102.6	96.6	102.5	100.0	102.3	86.4	93.3	97.5	112.7
2019 Feb	99.7	101.8	93.8	100.5	99.1	97.8	91.3	95.7	102.5	106.1
2019 Mar	96.9	100.2	97.1	98.3	96.4	99.0	97.7	100.1	92.1	101.4
2019 Apr	101.1	102.4	101.7	98.5	97.7	103.0	106.6	92.6	100.0	111.1
2019 May	101.1	101.9	99.2	99.4	100.8	103.0	106.9	100.6	100.0	113.1
2019 Jun	100.1	102.7	99.6	99.6	98.0	98.9	101.4	101.9	102.3	109.6
2019 Jul	100.0	104.0	98.0	103.2	101.0	98.3	101.7	106.2	103.1	123.3
2019 Aug	98.7	104.6	97.6	102.2	102.5	99.1	99.0	105.7	102.8	111.7
2019 Sep	99.0	103.3	100.7	101.4	98.5	101.2	96.4	110.6	97.1	110.6
2019 Oct	97.9	100.8	102.6	103.2	100.5	96.7	93.4	106.5	102.1	113.1
2019 Nov	98.8	102.5	92.2	99.4	98.5	93.3	92.6	105.1	100.0	110.0
2019 Dec	100.4	104.4	96.5	99.3	99.0	93.6	95.4	102.3	97.0	100.0
2020 Jan	104.7	105.4	97.5	99.5	101.4	94.9	96.2	97.8	100.0	109.2
2020 Feb	102.5	106.7	101.4	101.2	99.1	94.3	87.2	89.0	105.4	118.2
2020 Mar	102.6	107.0	102.5	102.9	102.4	98.6	63.3	90.8	100.0	115.9
2020 Apr	102.1	103.4	104.2	102.0	101.3	100.0	44.1	56.3	102.9	125.4
2020 May	103.5	102.6	98.9	101.7	97.7	100.0	46.6	54.2	100.0	112.1
2020 Jun	101.2	102.5	97.5	102.3	101.5	100.2	65.5	72.0	100.0	118.4
2020 Jul	98.8	101.3	97.8	103.1	101.0	97.9	68.4	75.4	106.1	126.1
2020 Aug	97.5	102.4	95.0	100.2	95.8	94.6	68.0	74.8	97.3	113.8
2020 Sep	96.7	100.7	100.8	102.4	100.9	94.4	65.6	75.4	100.0	123.0
2020 Oct	96.3	103.2	96.3	102.6	99.6	96.1	61.5	78.7	102.9	127.0
2020 Nov	98.9	104.7	98.3	104.1	100.8	96.6	62.5	77.2	100.0	146.7
2020 Dec	100.5	105.2	102.3	106.4	106.3	101.7	71.6	86.7	97.6	146.6
2021 Jan	104.0	105.7	104.4	101.4	95.2	97.8	78.3	85.2	100.0	136.2
2021 Feb	105.7	105.9	96.0	98.6	93.5	95.4	77.0	85.9	108.3	148.6
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Dec	1.6	0.5	4.0	2.3	5.5	5.1	9.1	9.5	-2.4	-0.1
2021 Jan	3.5	0.5	2.1	-5.0	-11.1	-3.9	6.7	-1.5	2.4	-10.4
2021 Feb	1.7	0.2	-8.4	-2.8	-1.7	-2.4	-1.3	0.7	8.3	12.4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Dec	1.6%	0.5%	4.1%	2.2%	5.5%	5.3%	14.6%	12.3%	-2.4%	-0.1%
2021 Jan	3.5%	0.5%	2.1%	-4.7%	-10.4%	-3.8%	9.4%	-1.7%	2.5%	-7.1%
2021 Feb	1.6%	0.2%	-8.0%	-2.8%	-1.8%	-2.5%	-1.7%	0.8%	8.3%	9.1%
3 months ended:										
2020 May	102.7	104.3	101.9	102.2	100.5	99.5	51.3	67.1	101.0	117.8
2020 Aug	99.2	102.1	96.8	101.9	99.4	97.6	67.3	74.1	101.1	119.4
2020 Nov	97.3	102.9	98.1	103.0	100.4	95.7	63.2	77.1	101.0	132.2
2020 Feb	103.4	105.6	100.9	102.1	98.3	98.3	75.6	85.9	102.0	143.8
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Aug	-3.6	-2.3	-5.1	-0.3	-1.0	-2.0	16.0	7.0	0.2	1.6
2020 Nov	-1.9	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	-1.9	-4.1	3.0	-0.2	12.8
2021 Feb	6.1	2.7	2.8	-0.9	-2.1	2.6	12.4	8.8	1.0	11.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Aug	-3.5%	-2.2%	-5.0%	-0.3%	-1.0%	-2.0%	31.1%	10.4%	0.2%	1.4%
2020 Nov	-1.9%	0.8%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	-1.9%	-6.1%	4.1%	-0.2%	10.7%
2021 Feb	6.3%	2.7%	2.8%	-0.9%	-2.1%	2.7%	19.7%	11.5%	1.0%	8.7%
12 months ended:										
2018 Feb	98.8	100.7	98.0	100.2	97.4	93.9	81.6	84.0	99.1	98.0
2019 Feb	100.4	100.5	99.3	100.2	99.9	100.7	100.2	101.1	100.3	102.5
2020 Feb	100.1	103.2	98.7	100.4	99.5	97.9	97.9	101.5	100.2	110.9
2021 Feb	100.7	103.7	99.4	102.3	99.7	97.8	64.4	76.1	101.3	128.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2019 Feb	1.5	-0.2	1.3	0.0	2.5	6.8	18.6	17.1	1.2	4.4
2020 Feb	-0.3	2.8	-0.6	0.2	-0.5	-2.8	-2.3	0.5	-0.1	8.5
2021 Feb	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.9	0.2	-0.2	-33.5	-25.5	1.1	17.4
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2019 Feb	1.6%	-0.2%	1.3%	0.0%	2.6%	7.2%	22.8%	20.3%	1.2%	4.5%
2020 Feb	-0.3%	2.7%	-0.7%	0.2%	-0.5%	-2.8%	-2.3%	0.5%	-0.1%	8.3%
2021 Feb	0.5%	0.5%	0.8%	1.9%	0.2%	-0.2%	-34.2%	-25.1%	1.1%	15.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 2020.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufacturers		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports	
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	87.0	91.1	85.7	83.2	88.4	90.2	84.0	88.9	88.4	93.9
2016	90.6	93.6	90.7	88.7	94.3	93.0	91.0	92.9	96.0	95.1
2017	96.5	98.1	96.6	96.7	98.3	97.6	96.1	99.1	97.1	97.2
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	97.9	99.5	102.2	99.4	102.3	100.4	102.0	100.3	97.1	102.2
2020	97.8	97.2	98.8	100.2	103.8	102.1	103.8	102.0	94.0	110.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	94.7	96.8	95.0	95.5	98.5	94.5	94.3	97.7	84.6	102.3
Q2	96.0	97.5	95.5	95.5	97.0	97.8	95.5	98.6	90.5	87.5
Q3	97.1	98.8	97.3	96.8	98.5	98.8	96.9	100.0	90.6	84.2
Q4	98.1	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.0	99.3	97.5	99.9	139.0	104.2
2018 Q1	97.9	98.8	98.9	99.2	99.6	98.5	98.3	99.8	78.0	76.0
Q2	101.4	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.4	100.6	100.1	99.8	90.5	99.5
Q3	101.2	100.4	100.3	99.9	99.7	100.8	100.4	100.2	81.0	98.6
Q4	99.7	101.2	101.2	100.9	101.3	100.1	101.2	100.2	121.3	138.5
2019 Q1	96.2	96.1	99.7	99.6	100.9	98.3	100.5	98.6	84.1	100.5
Q2	98.5	100.1	101.2	99.7	106.7	104.6	103.0	102.6	81.3	92.8
Q3	100.3	103.2	101.1	100.5	102.4	100.1	103.6	102.2	94.7	101.6
Q4	96.8	99.5	98.6	97.6	99.3	98.8	100.8	97.8	102.5	121.0
2020 Q1	99.5	95.7	100.1	99.0	104.1	101.4	105.7	100.8	91.8	92.1
Q2	91.1	99.2	99.9	97.7	109.4	108.4	105.3	107.5	92.1	108.2
Q3	101.1	98.2	98.1	100.4	101.9	100.3	103.5	101.0	75.0	116.1
Q4	100.0	96.0	97.5	102.9	101.3	100.8	101.3	100.3	190.7	122.6
Monthly										
2018 Jan	99.7	98.8	98.9	99.4	100.4	97.1	96.8	100.2	69.2	63.8
2018 Feb	98.1	99.1	98.8	99.3	99.8	99.0	98.4	100.0	91.7	56.6
2018 Mar	95.7	98.5	99.0	98.9	98.8	99.4	99.7	99.2	75.0	177.0
2018 Apr	101.3	99.9	98.9	100.2	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.4	53.3	94.9
2018 May	100.5	100.0	100.1	99.7	99.2	101.9	99.9	100.3	76.9	102.1
2018 Jun	102.3	98.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	100.4	100.4	98.9	111.5	123.1
2018 Jul	100.9	99.6	100.3	99.7	99.0	102.3	100.8	99.8	75.0	100.0
2018 Aug	100.9	101.4	100.1	99.6	99.0	99.0	100.2	101.1	68.7	98.5
2018 Sep	101.8	100.2	100.6	100.5	101.2	101.0	100.4	99.6	88.4	98.2
2018 Oct	98.2	100.4	101.2	100.0	101.3	99.2	100.5	99.0	130.0	202.4
2018 Nov	102.1	101.6	100.8	100.7	101.4	101.2	100.9	100.3	111.8	109.1
2018 Dec	99.0	101.6	101.5	102.1	101.1	100.1	102.2	101.2	163.1	105.1
2019 Jan	97.6	101.1	100.6	100.2	100.6	97.1	101.6	99.6	70.6	76.3
2019 Feb	95.8	96.9	99.9	101.6	99.0	99.6	102.3	98.7	95.7	62.9
2019 Mar	95.3	91.4	98.7	97.3	103.2	98.3	98.2	97.6	82.6	118.8
2019 Apr	95.3	99.0	101.0	99.8	105.0	104.4	102.6	102.4	64.7	92.2
2019 May	99.6	100.3	100.6	99.6	107.3	106.2	103.0	104.2	66.7	90.0
2019 Jun	100.4	100.9	101.9	99.8	107.6	103.1	103.3	101.5	95.0	96.9
2019 Jul	100.7	102.7	100.6	100.1	103.9	101.7	103.3	102.4	97.5	84.6
2019 Aug	100.5	104.2	101.3	100.5	101.3	100.1	104.2	102.4	63.1	106.8
2019 Sep	99.8	102.8	101.5	100.7	102.1	98.4	103.4	101.7	96.3	103.1
2019 Oct	101.0	102.8	101.1	98.0	100.7	99.6	102.4	99.1	112.7	180.8
2019 Nov	95.0	98.0	96.9	95.5	99.4	99.3	101.0	97.3	106.6	100.0
2019 Dec	94.2	96.9	97.5	99.4	97.8	97.5	99.0	96.8	98.3	100.0
2020 Jan	99.0	96.2	99.3	98.0	101.7	98.9	106.1	99.3	92.1	73.3
2020 Feb	100.0	96.1	99.1	98.6	99.9	100.6	103.2	100.8	92.8	80.0
2020 Mar	99.4	94.7	102.2	100.4	113.2	105.1	108.1	102.8	89.3	200.0
2020 Apr	85.5	97.1	100.1	98.4	110.1	109.6	104.1	111.0	92.8	113.3
2020 May	89.5	98.2	99.2	95.3	109.9	108.8	106.1	108.9	90.5	100.0
2020 Jun	99.7	102.6	100.2	99.0	108.6	107.4	105.6	103.8	92.2	115.4
2020 Jul	101.0	99.4	98.2	99.9	105.8	103.0	105.0	103.0	83.3	108.3
2020 Aug	101.0	96.4	97.1	99.4	98.0	98.7	102.4	98.6	61.1	125.0
2020 Sep	101.3	98.8	99.3	101.8	102.1	99.3	103.2	101.5	87.5	116.7
2020 Oct	100.5	95.4	97.1	101.6	100.2	100.8	101.2	99.4	170.6	175.9
2020 Nov	102.3	95.2	98.0	103.7	103.0	99.9	102.4	100.4	220.0	117.5
2020 Dec	97.6	97.3	97.3	103.4	100.7	101.7	100.4	101.0	181.8	109.5
2021 Jan	107.2	97.1	105.4	104.0	104.8	103.0	109.5	103.4	100.7	106.3
2021 Feb	100.8	102.7	95.4	105.0	99.1	103.0	104.7	104.5	103.7	103.1
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Dec	-4.7	2.1	-0.7	-0.3	-2.3	1.8	-2.0	0.6	-38.2	-8.0
2021 Jan	9.6	-0.2	8.1	0.6	4.1	1.3	9.1	2.4	-81.1	-3.2
2021 Feb	-6.4	5.6	-10.0	1.0	-5.7	0.0	-4.8	1.1	3.0	-3.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Dec	-4.6%	2.2%	-0.7%	-0.3%	-2.2%	1.8%	-2.0%	0.6%	-17.4%	-6.8%
2021 Jan	9.8%	-0.2%	8.3%	0.6%	4.1%	1.3%	9.1%	2.4%	-44.6%	-2.9%
2021 Feb	-6.0%	5.8%	-9.5%	1.0%	-5.4%	0.0%	-4.4%	1.1%	3.0%	-3.0%
3 months ended:										
2020 May	91.5	96.7	100.5	98.0	111.1	107.8	106.1	107.6	90.9	137.8
2020 Aug	100.6	99.5	98.5	99.4	104.1	103.0	104.3	101.8	78.9	116.2
2020 Nov	101.4	96.5	98.1	102.4	101.8	100.0	102.3	100.4	159.4	136.7
2021 Feb	101.9	99.0	99.4	104.1	101.5	102.6	104.9	103.0	128.7	106.3
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Aug	9.1	2.8	-2.0	1.4	-6.9	-4.8	-1.8	-5.8	-12.0	-21.5
2020 Nov	0.8	-3.0	-0.4	2.9	-2.3	-3.0	-2.1	-1.4	80.5	20.5
2021 Feb	0.5	2.6	1.2	1.8	-0.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	-30.6	-30.4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Aug	9.9%	2.9%	-2.0%	1.4%	-6.2%	-4.5%	-1.7%	-5.4%	-13.2%	-15.6%
2020 Nov	0.8%	-3.0%	-0.4%	3.0%	-2.2%	-2.9%	-2.0%	-1.3%	102.1%	17.6%
2021 Feb	0.5%	2.7%	1.3%	1.7%	-0.3%	2.6%	2.5%	2.5%	-19.2%	-22.2%
12 months ended:										
2018 Feb	97.2	98.6	97.3	97.6	98.5	98.3	96.7	99.6	96.8	95.4
2019 Feb	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.7	100.0	100.1	100.7	99.8	93.3	112.5
2020 Feb	98.4	99.3	100.0	98.9	102.5	100.7	102.5	100.5	89.0	102.2
2021 Feb	98.8	97.9	99.1	101.0	104.6	103.4	104.4	103.2	114.5	124.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2019 Feb	2.5	1.4	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.7	4.1	0.3	-3.5	17.0
2020 Feb	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	-1.3	2.5	0.6	1.7	0.6	-4.3	-10.3
2021 Feb	0.4	-1.4	-0.8	2.1	2.1	2.7	1.9	2.7	25.4	22.0
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2019 Feb	2.5%	1.5%	3.0%	2.7%	1.4%	1.8%	4.2%	0.3%	-3.6%	

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	90.5	88.9	89.4	86.3	95.7	83.3	64.9	70.9	88.2	86.3
2016	95.1	92.1	92.5	92.9	97.2	87.6	62.2	64.7	96.9	92.6
2017	100.6	99.7	100.6	96.3	98.4	96.9	79.9	80.6	101.1	94.6
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	102.1	103.4	99.5	106.2	98.5	97.1	90.3	97.4	104.0	94.4
2020	100.8	104.2	97.4	108.0	100.3	97.6	60.6	70.3	102.6	101.3
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	100.1	98.8	103.0	100.2	98.9	93.0	87.1	83.2	108.7	99.2
Q2	101.8	100.4	99.2	97.0	97.5	99.2	69.3	74.7	80.0	94.3
Q3	100.4	99.0	100.6	93.0	98.4	98.7	77.1	75.6	100.0	92.6
Q4	100.1	100.6	99.6	95.4	98.9	97.3	88.0	87.8	117.6	92.3
2018 Q1	98.3	96.2	99.3	92.8	99.6	95.0	98.2	92.0	94.8	97.3
Q2	100.9	99.9	98.9	100.2	99.2	102.0	91.2	98.2	91.3	106.0
Q3	99.7	100.9	102.1	101.7	101.4	101.8	108.4	104.5	100.0	100.8
Q4	101.2	102.9	99.7	105.7	99.8	100.9	102.1	105.1	121.4	96.7
2019 Q1	100.2	103.0	101.0	107.9	99.1	97.9	91.3	95.6	118.7	91.7
Q2	102.6	102.4	98.1	106.8	99.2	97.8	91.0	100.3	88.9	91.2
Q3	104.2	104.8	99.0	103.6	97.9	97.9	91.4	97.4	100.0	95.6
Q4	101.4	103.3	100.2	106.5	97.7	94.8	88.3	96.4	108.0	99.3
2020 Q1	101.8	104.7	99.7	106.5	98.8	98.2	75.9	84.6	105.9	93.6
Q2	100.8	103.8	94.4	110.8	100.3	96.7	46.2	52.0	103.8	94.4
Q3	100.6	102.8	97.0	108.2	100.0	97.8	60.3	66.0	93.3	102.8
Q4	100.1	105.5	97.9	106.9	102.0	97.6	62.6	70.9	105.3	114.1
Monthly										
2018 Jan	100.3	97.1	100.7	92.7	97.5	99.0	97.7	93.6	125.0	97.8
2018 Feb	96.4	94.6	100.5	99.1	100.8	88.3	98.8	94.1	90.0	97.2
2018 Mar	98.1	97.0	96.6	88.6	100.8	97.7	98.1	88.9	80.0	96.9
2018 Apr	102.4	96.9	97.4	96.7	96.5	102.7	83.8	91.9	87.5	120.0
2018 May	100.9	102.6	99.3	102.7	100.8	101.1	95.4	102.1	88.9	107.7
2018 Jun	99.4	100.1	100.0	101.5	100.2	102.3	94.8	101.5	100.0	90.3
2018 Jul	97.8	99.9	100.3	100.7	99.3	101.0	107.1	100.8	71.4	100.0
2018 Aug	103.4	102.5	103.1	101.4	103.8	102.4	109.4	105.1	100.0	105.2
2018 Sep	97.9	100.2	103.0	103.0	101.3	101.8	108.6	107.9	118.2	97.4
2018 Oct	103.0	102.6	100.0	107.3	100.5	97.5	112.0	112.1	100.0	97.3
2018 Nov	98.5	103.4	100.0	101.5	100.2	102.9	101.5	105.6	125.0	94.2
2018 Dec	102.3	102.6	99.3	108.2	98.6	102.6	89.4	98.7	150.0	100.0
2019 Jan	103.1	104.5	100.2	108.8	99.8	97.9	84.1	92.4	140.0	104.2
2019 Feb	97.5	102.4	101.3	109.1	98.7	94.4	97.7	98.9	80.0	88.6
2019 Mar	100.3	102.1	101.6	105.7	98.9	101.3	92.7	96.2	133.3	80.0
2019 Apr	103.3	102.5	92.2	105.2	96.8	97.8	97.1	100.7	85.7	97.9
2019 May	105.0	103.9	99.8	106.6	101.5	98.4	87.4	100.9	83.4	100.0
2019 Jun	99.5	100.7	102.3	108.6	99.3	97.1	87.7	98.9	100.0	79.2
2019 Jul	107.6	104.8	98.1	104.5	99.2	100.2	94.6	99.2	114.3	104.3
2019 Aug	102.0	105.2	101.2	103.2	99.5	96.9	90.9	96.8	80.0	87.1
2019 Sep	103.3	104.2	97.8	103.1	95.2	96.6	88.7	96.2	100.0	93.2
2019 Oct	102.9	104.5	99.3	105.3	98.0	94.7	84.9	92.3	114.3	94.9
2019 Nov	99.3	103.8	103.6	108.0	102.0	94.8	88.3	97.7	100.0	97.6
2019 Dec	101.9	101.5	98.2	106.6	93.6	94.9	92.0	99.7	111.1	103.8
2020 Jan	104.1	103.7	98.0	106.1	100.6	96.8	88.9	94.3	116.7	97.3
2020 Feb	99.0	104.5	99.7	105.6	98.7	95.7	84.0	90.8	83.3	96.7
2020 Mar	102.2	106.0	101.6	107.7	97.3	101.9	58.5	70.3	120.0	89.8
2020 Apr	100.5	105.0	94.7	112.4	98.7	97.1	39.8	46.8	100.0	95.5
2020 May	99.1	102.7	97.2	112.8	103.9	94.3	41.6	48.6	111.1	100.0
2020 Jun	102.7	103.8	91.6	107.6	99.6	99.0	58.8	62.5	100.0	87.0
2020 Jul	100.7	104.3	95.6	107.3	101.2	96.7	63.1	65.9	100.0	104.1
2020 Aug	97.4	98.9	97.2	108.9	97.4	95.7	62.4	68.1	85.7	88.6
2020 Sep	103.9	105.4	98.3	108.5	101.4	101.0	56.0	64.4	100.0	114.0
2020 Oct	99.3	105.2	66.7	103.4	101.3	98.0	56.3	65.8	120.0	105.5
2020 Nov	98.6	106.7	99.7	110.8	102.4	98.6	63.4	69.0	100.0	116.3
2020 Dec	102.5	104.5	97.2	107.4	102.3	96.3	67.0	76.9	100.0	124.3
2021 Jan	97.9	100.4	97.3	102.6	102.6	93.7	73.0	82.9	114.3	106.1
2021 Feb	98.8	102.4	90.6	109.6	97.4	91.2	81.5	87.6	95.0	100.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Dec	3.9	-2.2	-2.5	-3.4	-0.1	-2.3	3.6	7.9	0.0	8.0
2021 Jan	-4.6	-4.1	0.1	-4.8	0.3	-2.6	6.0	6.0	14.3	-18.2
2021 Feb	0.9	2.0	-6.7	7.0	-5.2	-2.5	8.5	4.7	-19.3	-6.1
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Dec	4.0%	-2.1%	-2.5%	-3.1%	-0.1%	-2.3%	5.7%	11.4%	0.0%	6.9%
2021 Jan	-4.5%	-3.9%	0.1%	-4.5%	0.3%	-2.7%	9.0%	7.8%	14.3%	-14.6%
2021 Feb	0.9%	2.0%	-6.9%	6.8%	-5.1%	-2.7%	11.6%	5.7%	-16.9%	-5.7%
3 months ended:										
2020 May	100.6	104.6	97.8	111.0	100.0	97.8	46.6	55.2	110.4	95.1
2020 Aug	100.3	102.3	94.8	107.9	99.4	97.1	61.4	65.5	95.2	93.2
2020 Nov	100.6	105.8	98.2	107.2	101.7	99.2	58.6	66.4	106.7	111.9
2021 Feb	99.7	102.4	95.0	106.5	100.8	93.7	73.8	82.5	103.1	110.1
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Aug	-0.3	-2.2	-3.0	-3.0	-0.6	-0.6	14.8	10.3	-15.1	-1.9
2020 Nov	0.3	3.4	3.4	-0.7	2.3	2.1	-2.9	0.9	11.4	18.7
2021 Feb	-0.9	-3.2	-3.2	-0.7	-0.9	-5.5	15.3	16.1	-3.6	-1.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Aug	-0.3%	-2.1%	-3.1%	-2.7%	-0.6%	-0.6%	31.7%	18.6%	-13.7%	-2.0%
2020 Nov	0.3%	3.4%	3.6%	-0.6%	2.3%	2.1%	-4.7%	1.4%	12.0%	20.1%
2021 Feb	-0.9%	-3.2%	-3.3%	-0.7%	-0.9%	-5.5%	26.1%	24.2%	-3.3%	-1.6%
12 months ended:										
2018 Feb	100.9	99.4	100.6	95.6	98.8	97.8	81.5	81.7	101.5	94.6
2019 Feb	100.4	101.2	100.0	102.5	100.0	104.4	98.5	100.5	103.4	100.2
2020 Feb	102.4	103.5	99.3	105.7	98.6	97.1	89.8	97.0	101.8	94.3
2021 Feb	100.3	103.8	96.5	108.2	100.5	97.0	60.1	67.4	103.8	102.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2019 Feb	-0.5	1.9	-0.6	6.9	1.3	2.6	17.0	18.8	1.9	5.5
2020 Feb	2.0	2.2	-0.7	3.2	-1.4	-3.3	-8.7	-3.5	-1.6	-5.8
2021 Feb	-2.0	0.3	-2.8	2.5	1.8	-0.1	-29.7	-29.6	2.0	8.3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2019 Feb	-0.5%	1.9%	-0.6%	7.2%	1.3%	2.6%	20.9%	23.1%	1.9%	5.9%
2020 Feb	2.0%	2.2%	-0.							

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports		
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG	
Annual											
2015	95.7	94.0	87.8	82.1	89.4	92.0	89.8	89.4	88.3	79.7	
2016	99.1	95.2	93.7	89.4	96.8	97.2	96.1	96.3	95.7	83.0	
2017	100.0	101.1	97.8	98.6	99.7	100.8	98.4	99.8	100.0	96.5	
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2019	102.7	100.7	105.2	104.4	104.9	101.9	106.4	103.8	102.4	105.3	
2020	101.6	99.9	106.1	114.6	105.3	102.9	108.1	104.9	103.6	144.6	
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	101.5	102.0	97.5	99.3	101.3	102.4	99.7	100.3	101.5	90.7	
Q2	101.7	102.8	96.7	98.0	101.2	100.4	98.3	99.2	99.7	97.2	
Q3	96.5	99.4	96.8	98.9	96.6	100.6	97.8	99.9	99.4	98.2	
Q4	100.3	100.1	99.9	98.2	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.9	99.1	95.4	
2018 Q1	100.4	100.6	97.4	96.9	95.2	97.5	96.7	97.7	96.5	96.8	
Q2	101.3	100.4	98.5	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.4	101.5	98.3	
Q3	97.3	99.1	99.9	100.7	99.9	101.5	99.5	100.4	98.8	101.7	
Q4	101.0	99.9	104.5	102.9	105.9	101.7	104.5	102.5	101.0	104.2	
2019 Q1	104.5	101.5	99.7	101.6	104.1	100.1	103.8	100.5	104.9	103.7	
Q2	104.4	99.8	106.1	102.5	103.6	101.5	106.8	106.3	103.7	104.5	
Q3	101.0	103.6	108.2	106.7	105.5	104.8	108.9	105.1	104.8	116.7	
Q4	101.1	97.7	106.2	107.1	106.2	101.2	105.8	103.4	102.0	90.0	
2020 Q1	105.2	102.0	102.7	114.9	106.0	102.7	107.4	107.0	103.1	142.5	
Q2	104.0	100.9	106.0	111.2	103.8	104.6	112.0	112.2	102.8	125.0	
Q3	99.2	99.9	113.3	113.1	104.0	102.5	110.3	101.8	112.7	133.2	
Q4	97.8	97.5	102.4	118.8	106.9	102.0	104.6	101.8	115.5	149.9	
Monthly											
2018 Jan	101.6	102.9	104.6	98.0	94.6	97.1	97.7	98.2	94.0	86.0	
2018 Feb	99.3	97.5	94.8	95.9	93.0	96.1	96.0	96.1	101.3	103.4	
2018 Mar	100.0	101.6	93.5	96.6	98.0	99.2	96.6	98.8	98.6	97.5	
2018 Apr	101.9	97.6	103.1	95.6	93.8	97.7	98.0	98.1	100.0	96.8	
2018 May	101.6	101.3	101.9	100.8	101.6	100.7	99.2	100.2	101.7	101.5	
2018 Jun	100.6	102.3	91.0	101.2	103.1	99.0	101.1	99.9	101.5	109.2	
2018 Jul	97.8	99.1	97.7	99.8	99.8	102.1	99.8	99.9	99.7	84.9	
2018 Aug	97.1	100.8	106.7	102.9	100.8	102.4	100.6	101.5	99.2	104.1	
2018 Sep	97.1	97.3	96.1	99.4	99.3	99.8	98.2	99.8	96.0	103.5	
2018 Oct	103.1	101.9	108.4	101.2	106.4	100.7	106.7	102.2	101.0	107.1	
2018 Nov	97.0	101.1	102.0	101.6	104.8	102.9	103.7	103.7	101.0	106.5	
2018 Dec	103.1	96.7	103.5	105.9	106.3	101.5	102.9	101.4	101.0	103.5	
2019 Jan	104.7	105.1	107.6	102.9	104.6	101.1	102.0	101.7	102.7	101.0	
2019 Feb	103.9	98.8	98.3	101.5	103.1	99.1	100.4	98.5	105.2	103.5	
2019 Mar	104.9	100.5	95.0	100.5	106.2	100.2	107.8	101.3	107.0	105.9	
2019 Apr	106.4	102.4	109.4	102.3	109.9	100.4	106.0	104.3	108.8	104.4	
2019 May	102.9	100.7	108.9	102.5	104.3	102.3	106.3	108.0	112.4	104.2	
2019 Jun	103.5	96.1	100.6	102.8	105.6	101.7	108.1	106.6	102.7	108.2	
2019 Jul	104.2	104.3	105.0	105.4	106.8	106.0	111.2	105.1	103.3	110.8	
2019 Aug	97.7	103.9	113.4	106.4	103.5	105.1	108.0	106.5	118.9	112.9	
2019 Sep	100.9	102.4	106.2	108.2	106.1	103.1	107.5	103.7	110.2	118.6	
2019 Oct	101.1	102.9	108.5	105.9	107.8	102.0	108.8	105.3	103.9	101.2	
2019 Nov	97.8	96.3	103.5	105.3	105.3	102.5	105.8	103.2	102.6	93.9	
2019 Dec	104.7	93.4	106.7	109.8	105.6	98.9	103.1	101.5	101.0	79.7	
2020 Jan	103.6	101.1	106.9	112.4	104.5	100.2	102.5	105.1	101.3	100.0	
2020 Feb	101.6	101.0	100.1	116.6	102.6	101.5	104.4	105.5	113.0	146.7	
2020 Mar	110.3	104.5	101.3	115.9	111.8	106.7	118.8	110.8	114.0	110.8	
2020 Apr	107.3	104.9	115.2	113.1	102.9	105.4	113.3	112.6	103.6	126.2	
2020 May	99.7	97.3	117.0	105.8	100.3	104.7	109.0	112.4	102.3	110.5	
2020 Jun	105.0	100.5	93.1	114.7	107.9	103.7	114.0	111.6	102.7	138.9	
2020 Jul	103.1	102.2	109.5	113.0	107.2	104.5	111.4	105.9	115.4	130.7	
2020 Aug	94.3	95.5	122.1	111.1	99.1	100.7	107.9	99.5	110.8	109.5	
2020 Sep	100.9	101.6	109.5	114.9	105.6	102.2	111.5	100.5	112.1	141.6	
2020 Oct	95.0	98.8	105.0	111.5	107.0	101.7	109.3	101.6	114.4	153.9	
2020 Nov	96.8	96.7	95.8	121.7	104.8	103.1	109.2	101.6	116.8	151.9	
2020 Dec	101.8	96.3	107.8	124.9	108.9	101.2	97.3	102.1	110.9	141.9	
2021 Jan	99.5	97.1	102.0	131.7	103.1	100.4	101.4	101.5	113.2	166.7	
2021 Feb	97.9	97.2	97.8	130.9	101.5	98.6	103.9	97.5	112.5	213.9	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2020 Dec	5.0	-0.4	12.0	3.2	4.1	-1.9	-11.9	0.5	-5.9	-10.0	
2021 Jan	-2.3	0.8	-5.8	6.8	-5.8	-0.8	4.1	-0.6	2.3	44.8	
2021 Feb	-1.6	0.1	-4.2	-0.8	-1.6	-1.8	2.5	-4.0	-0.7	27.2	
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2020 Dec	5.2%	-0.4%	12.5%	2.6%	3.9%	-1.8%	-10.9%	0.5%	-5.1%	-6.6%	
2021 Jan	-2.3%	0.8%	-5.4%	5.4%	-5.3%	-0.8%	4.2%	-0.6%	2.1%	31.6%	
2021 Feb	-1.6%	0.1%	-4.1%	-0.6%	-1.6%	-1.8%	2.5%	-3.9%	-0.6%	14.6%	
3 months ended:											
2020 May	105.8	102.2	111.2	111.6	105.0	105.6	113.7	111.9	106.6	115.8	
2020 Aug	100.8	99.4	108.2	112.9	104.7	103.0	111.1	105.7	109.6	126.4	
2020 Nov	97.6	99.4	103.4	116.0	105.8	102.3	110.0	101.2	115.1	149.1	
2021 Feb	99.7	96.9	102.5	129.2	104.5	100.1	100.9	100.4	112.2	180.8	
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2020 Aug	-5.0	-2.8	-2.9	1.3	-0.3	-2.6	-2.6	-6.3	3.0	10.5	
2020 Nov	-3.2	0.0	-4.8	3.1	1.1	-0.6	-1.1	-4.4	5.5	22.8	
2021 Feb	2.2	-2.5	-0.9	13.1	-1.3	-2.3	-9.1	-0.9	-2.9	31.7	
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2020 Aug	-4.7%	-2.8%	-2.6%	1.2%	-0.3%	-2.5%	-2.3%	-5.6%	2.8%	9.1%	
2020 Nov	-3.2%	0.0%	-4.4%	2.7%	1.0%	-0.6%	-1.0%	-4.2%	5.0%	18.0%	
2021 Feb	2.2%	-2.5%	-0.9%	11.3%	-1.2%	-2.2%	-8.3%	-0.9%	-2.5%	21.3%	
12 months ended:											
2018 Feb	100.1	101.1	98.1	98.4	99.1	100.0	98.2	99.5	97.9	94.8	
2019 Feb	100.7	100.3	100.8	100.6	101.7	100.5	100.8	100.5	109.6	101.6	
2020 Feb	102.4	100.4	105.4	106.5	104.9	102.0	106.6	104.7	107.1	107.2	
2021 Feb	101.0	99.5	106.3	117.4	105.0	102.7	108.9	104.8	110.9	143.0	
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2019 Feb	0.6	-0.8	2.7	2.4	2.5	0.5	2.5	0.9	2.7	6.8	
2020 Feb	1.8	0.1	4.5	5.7	3.3	1.5	5.9	4.2	6.5	5.6	
2021 Feb	-1.5	-1.0	1.0	10.9	0.1	0.8	2				

20 UK TRADE IN OIL¹**Balance of Payments basis**

Seasonally Adjusted

Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports									
	Total (SITC 33) £ million		Crude oil (SITC 33O)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million			Total (SITC 33) £ million		Crude oil (SITC 33O)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million	
	ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY				
Annual															
2015	-5 957	21 033	10 996	38.47	284	10 037	26 990	12 184	44.02	277	14 806				
2016	-3 409	20 696	10 759	43.98	548	9 927	24 185	10 654	43.35	246	13 531				
2017	-945	31 471	17 379	50.29	548	14 092	32 416	16 255	50.33	323	16 161				
2018	368	40 602	25 078	59.65	417	15 724	40 434	19 942	48.04	415	20 492				
2019	2 127	41 220	28 405	70.26	404	12 815	39 093	19 423	49.91	389	19 670				
2020	2 168	23 942	16 921	62.29	274	7 021	21 774	12 253	45.70	268	9 521				
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	-460	8025	4321	12.82	337	3704	8485	4183	12.48	335	4302				
Q2	379	7848	4326	10.77	402	3522	7469	3780	12.14	311	3689				
Q3	-336	7421	4153	13.50	308	3268	7757	4012	13.41	299	3745				
Q4	-528	8177	4579	13.20	347	3598	8705	4280	12.30	348	4425				
2018 Q1	-1116	7731	4499	12.26	367	3232	8847	4048	10.91	371	4799				
Q2	761	10588	6417	15.41	416	4171	9827	4658	11.39	409	5169				
Q3	602	11741	7388	16.32	453	4353	11139	5681	12.88	441	5458				
Q4	121	10742	6774	15.66	433	3968	10621	5555	12.86	432	5066				
2019 Q1	333	9428	5947	15.29	389	3481	9095	4335	11.76	369	4760				
Q2	-1456	8466	5565	13.50	412	2901	9922	4716	11.50	410	5206				
Q3	1641	11737	8477	19.85	427	3260	10096	5019	12.64	397	5077				
Q4	1609	11589	8416	21.62	389	3173	9980	5353	14.01	382	4627				
2020 Q1	-808	7654	4973	14.74	337	2681	8462	4668	13.42	348	3794				
Q2	1458	5045	3845	17.10	225	1200	3587	1999	10.30	194	1588				
Q3	455	5273	3824	14.75	259	1449	4818	2819	10.90	259	1999				
Q4	1063	5970	4279	15.70	273	1691	4907	2767	11.08	250	2140				
Monthly															
2018 Jan	-431	2773	1638	4.47	366	1135	3204	1556	4.13	377	1648				
2018 Feb	-421	2391	1453	3.95	368	938	2812	1275	3.52	362	1537				
2018 Mar	-264	2567	1408	3.84	367	1159	2831	1217	3.26	373	1614				
2018 Apr	185	3300	2045	5.23	391	1255	3115	1547	4.09	378	1568				
2018 May	281	3675	2257	5.28	427	1418	3394	1439	3.55	405	1955				
2018 Jun	295	3613	2115	4.90	432	1498	3318	1672	3.75	446	1646				
2018 Jul	452	4035	2653	5.90	450	1382	3583	1744	3.99	437	1839				
2018 Aug	167	4118	2604	5.83	447	1514	3951	2183	4.99	437	1768				
2018 Sep	-17	3588	2131	4.59	464	1457	3605	1754	3.90	450	1851				
2018 Oct	482	4025	2504	5.25	477	1521	3543	2086	4.55	458	1457				
2018 Nov	-441	3499	2111	4.93	428	1388	3940	2094	4.70	446	1846				
2018 Dec	80	3218	2159	5.48	394	1059	3138	1375	3.61	381	1763				
2019 Jan	274	3255	2004	5.22	384	1251	2981	1425	3.93	363	1556				
2019 Feb	119	3184	2032	5.23	389	1152	3065	1536	4.19	367	1529				
2019 Mar	-60	2989	1911	4.84	395	1078	3049	1374	3.64	377	1675				
2019 Apr	-311	2707	1768	4.26	415	939	3018	1438	3.58	402	1580				
2019 May	-341	3316	2231	5.37	415	1085	3657	1888	4.56	414	1769				
2019 Jun	-804	2443	1566	3.87	405	877	3247	1390	3.36	414	1857				
2019 Jul	501	4120	2991	6.12	489	1129	3619	1795	4.38	410	1824				
2019 Aug	496	3720	2611	6.56	398	1109	3224	1559	4.03	387	1665				
2019 Sep	644	3897	2875	7.17	401	1022	3253	1665	4.23	394	1588				
2019 Oct	-76	3791	2708	7.08	382	1083	3715	2083	5.51	378	1632				
2019 Nov	742	3816	2816	7.18	392	1000	3074	1590	4.25	374	1484				
2019 Dec	791	3982	2892	7.36	393	1090	3191	1680	4.25	395	1511				
2020 Jan	21	2964	1881	4.69	401	1083	2943	1552	4.00	388	1391				
2020 Feb	-310	2637	1794	4.98	360	843	2947	1781	4.83	369	1166				
2020 Mar	-519	2053	1298	5.07	256	755	2572	1335	4.59	291	1237				
2020 Apr	490	1661	1290	5.73	225	371	1171	693	3.48	199	478				
2020 May	632	1619	1259	6.22	202	360	987	594	3.37	176	393				
2020 Jun	336	1765	1296	5.15	252	469	1429	712	3.45	206	717				
2020 Jul	234	1670	1208	4.78	253	462	1436	841	3.35	251	595				
2020 Aug	352	1972	1492	5.51	271	480	1620	925	3.44	269	695				
2020 Sep	-131	1631	1124	4.46	252	507	1762	1053	4.11	256	709				
2020 Oct	245	1767	1318	5.29	249	449	1522	858	3.55	242	664				
2020 Nov	579	2135	1564	5.56	281	571	1556	829	3.39	245	727				
2020 Dec	239	2068	1397	4.85	288	671	1829	1080	4.14	261	749				
2021 Jan	-229	1429	933	3.05	306	496	1658	979	3.32	295	679				
2021 Feb	-54	1407	746	2.22	336	661	1461	750	2.25	333	711				
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Dec	-340	-67	-167	-0.7	7	100	273	251	0.8	16	22				
2021 Jan	-468	-639	-464	-1.8	18	-175	-171	-101	-0.8	34	-70				
2021 Feb	175	-22	-187	-0.8	30	165	-197	-229	-1.1	38	32				
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Dec	-58.7%	-3.1%	-10.7%	-12.8%	2.5%	17.5%	17.5%	30.3%	22.1%	6.5%	3.0%				
2021 Jan	-195.6%	-30.9%	-33.2%	-37.1%	6.3%	-26.1%	-9.3%	-9.4%	-19.8%	13.0%	-9.3%				
2021 Feb	-76.4%	-1.5%	-20.0%	-27.2%	9.8%	33.3%	-11.9%	-23.4%	-32.2%	12.9%	4.7%				
3 months ended:															
2020 May	603	5 333	3 847	17.02	228	1 486	4 730	2 622	11.44	222	2 108				
2020 Aug	922	5 407	3 996	15.4	259	1 411	4 485	2 478	10.24	242	2 007				
2020 Nov	693	5 533	4 006	15.31	261	1 527	4 840	2 740	11.05	248	2 100				
2021 Feb	-44	4 904	3 076	10.12	310	1 828	4 948	2 809	9.71	296	2 139				
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Aug	52.9%	1.4%	3.9%	-9.3%	13.6%	-5.0%	-5.2%	-5.5%	-10.5%	9.0%	-4.8%				
2020 Nov	-24.8%	2.3%	0.3%	-0.8%	0.8%	8.2%	7.9%	10.6%	7.9%	2.3%	4.6%				
2021 Feb	-106.3%	-11.4%	-23.2%	-33.9%	18.9%	19.7%	2.2%	2.5%	-12.1%	19.7%	1.9%				
12 months ended:															
2018 Feb	-1 553	31 303	17 696	51	382	13 607	32 856	16 471	50	330	16 385				
2019 Feb	1 613	42 077	26												

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

21 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2019 AND 2020¹

Seasonally Adjusted

	EXPORT MARKETS			IMPORT SOURCES				
	Country	Value 2019 £ million	Value 2020 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2020	Country	Value 2019 £ million	Value 2020 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2020
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	61 215	47 238	15.2	Germany	65 355	54 898	12.9
2	Germany	36 592	32 051	10.3	China	47 032	53 999	12.7
3	Ireland	21 919	21 460	6.9	United States inc Puerto Rico	46 434	36 597	8.6
4	Netherlands	24 596	20 044	6.4	Netherlands	42 585	35 584	8.4
5	France	24 575	18 375	5.9	France	31 317	23 963	5.6
6	China	30 599	17 751	5.7	Belgium	25 999	22 856	5.4
7	Switzerland	11 089	13 095	4.2	Italy	19 778	16 998	4.0
8	Belgium	12 943	10 593	3.4	Spain	17 311	14 703	3.5
9	Italy	10 064	8 616	2.8	Ireland	13 753	13 141	3.1
10	Hong Kong	8 629	8 469	2.7	Norway	16 158	11 190	2.6
11	Spain	10 670	8 414	2.7	Poland	11 012	10 536	2.5
12	Canada	5 737	6 153	2.0	Turkey	9 013	8 166	1.9
13	Japan	6 821	5 931	1.9	Russia	8 321	7 463	1.8
14	South Korea	4 176	4 973	1.6	Hong Kong	7 122	7 179	1.7
15	Norway	4 074	4 825	1.6	Japan	9 724	7 069	1.7
16	Turkey	5 435	4 766	1.5	India	8 245	6 026	1.4
17	Poland	5 393	4 598	1.5	Sweden	6 487	5 364	1.3
18	Singapore	5 531	4 554	1.5	Switzerland	8 360	5 326	1.3
19	United Arab Emirates	7 056	4 501	1.4	Denmark	6 619	4 713	1.1
20	Sweden	5 034	4 398	1.4	Czech Republic	5 970	4 451	1.0
21	Australia	4 521	4 317	1.4	Canada	8 359	4 352	1.0
22	India	4 576	3 281	1.1	Vietnam	4 648	3 893	0.9
23	Saudi Arabia	3 434	2 756	0.9	South Korea	4 185	3 855	0.9
24	Qatar	2 688	2 719	0.9	South Africa	4 674	3 610	0.8
25	Russia	2 767	2 406	0.8	Austria	3 855	3 350	0.8
26	Denmark	2 724	2 332	0.8	Taiwan	3 656	3 279	0.8
27	Czech Republic	2 227	1 993	0.6	Thailand	3 041	2 595	0.6
28	Brazil	2 038	1 872	0.6	Hungary	3 013	2 568	0.6
29	Israel	1 544	1 809	0.6	Australia	3 934	2 462	0.6
30	Austria	1 896	1 723	0.6	Portugal	3 173	2 391	0.6
31	Portugal	1 595	1 520	0.5	Bangladesh	3 061	2 364	0.6
32	Malaysia	1 397	1 418	0.5	Slovakia	2 546	2 345	0.6
33	South Africa	1 953	1 413	0.5	Singapore	2 918	2 196	0.5
34	Taiwan	1 532	1 394	0.4	Finland	2 439	2 106	0.5
35	Finland	1 332	1 237	0.4	United Arab Emirates	2 956	1 948	0.5
36	Hungary	1 366	1 227	0.4	Malaysia	2 044	1 907	0.4
37	Thailand	1 291	1 227	0.4	Brazil	2 310	1 881	0.4
38	Nigeria	1 594	1 171	0.4	Qatar	2 339	1 497	0.4
39	FYR Macedonia	1 255	1 143	0.4	Saudi Arabia	3 058	1 481	0.3
40	Egypt	1 406	1 110	0.4	Romania	1 997	1 447	0.3
41	Romania	1 298	1 097	0.4	Israel	1 240	1 416	0.3
42	Mexico	1 480	1 095	0.4	Pakistan	1 327	1 250	0.3
43	Slovakia	1 095	934	0.3	Mexico	1 620	1 099	0.3
44	Greece	1 044	914	0.3	Nigeria	1 462	1 076	0.3
45	Gibraltar	666	765	0.2	Indonesia	1 213	1 022	0.2
46	New Zealand	874	752	0.2	Lithuania	853	926	0.2
47	Vietnam	635	577	0.2	Greece	944	885	0.2
48	Indonesia	684	576	0.2	New Zealand	879	867	0.2
49	Pakistan	773	539	0.2	Argentina	693	783	0.2
50	Malta	1 449	505	0.2	Egypt	893	771	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

22 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2019 AND 2020

Seasonally Adjusted

Commodity	Division	EXPORTS			IMPORTS				
		Value 2019 £ million	Value 2020 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2020	Commodity	Division	Value 2019 £ million		
							% of Total UK Goods Imports 2020		
1 Cars	78M	31 078	21 493	7.0	Cars	78M	33 705	26 498	6.3
2 Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	23 134	20 927	6.8	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	23 743	22 071	5.2
3 Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	25 486	20 368	6.6	Clothing	84	20 790	20 477	4.9
4 Crude oil	33O	28 405	16 921	5.5	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	19 619	18 413	4.4
5 Non-ferrous metals	68	9 372	14 795	4.8	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	20 893	13 946	3.3
6 Precious Metal	97	14 509	10 986	3.6	Non-ferrous metals	68	12 108	13 637	3.2
7 Aircraft	792	14 541	10 332	3.4	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	15 983	13 125	3.1
8 Organic chemicals	51	9 180	9 695	3.1	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 622	12 882	3.1
9 Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 833	8 677	2.8	Crude oil	33O	19 423	12 253	2.9
10 Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	9 084	8 079	2.6	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 538	11 401	2.7
11 Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 788	7 836	2.5	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	12 592	9 932	2.4
12 General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 462	7 679	2.5	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	13 536	9 781	2.3
13 Refined oil	33R	12 815	7 021	2.3	Refined oil	33R	19 670	9 521	2.3
14 Clothing	84	7 181	6 836	2.2	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 013	9 180	2.2
15 Other chemicals	59	5 961	6 753	2.2	Textile fabrics	65	5 722	8 577	2.0
16 Beverages	11	8 168	6 665	2.2	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	9 075	7 586	1.8
17 General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 299	6 370	2.1	Organic chemicals	51	8 113	7 568	1.8
18 Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 586	5 973	1.9	Beverages	11	6 888	6 814	1.6
19 Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	6 586	5 717	1.9	Other chemicals	59	5 773	6 533	1.5
20 Works of art	896	9 782	5 554	1.8	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	8 203	6 526	1.5
21 Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 657	5 436	1.8	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 650	6 393	1.5
22 Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	6 315	5 354	1.7	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 630	6 206	1.5
23 Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	5 023	4 744	1.5	Aircraft	792	8 385	6 129	1.5
24 Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 639	4 456	1.4	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	8 296	5 997	1.4
25 Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 895	4 424	1.4	Precious Metal	97	15 705	5 801	1.4
26 Metal ores & scrap	28	4 378	4 346	1.4	Paper & paperboard	64	6 430	5 774	1.4
27 Iron & steel	67	4 175	3 742	1.2	Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	5 134	4 848	1.1
28 Plastics in primary forms	57	3 584	3 103	1.0	Gas	34	6 656	4 828	1.1
29 Jewellery	897C	5 521	2 957	1.0	Mineral manufactures	66	6 592	4 679	1.1
30 Plastics in non-primary forms	58	3 070	2 834	0.9					

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Tuesday 13th April 2021.

23 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4059	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9354	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3699	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.3813	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	81.9388	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9827	11.5818	1.3349	1.3550
2017	77.2722	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.4383	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
2019	78.1148	1.1405	1.8365	1.6938	8.5149	10.0024	139.2609	1.9374	11.2343	18.4349	12.0723	1.2692	1.2770
2020	77.9684	1.1250	1.8617	1.7200	8.3864	9.9568	136.9918	1.9750	12.0656	21.0951	11.8025	1.2041	1.2832
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	86.9546	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.4893	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.7847	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.5268	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.0298	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9222	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.4819	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.6550	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	78.9907	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.1142	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.8326	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8156	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.7833	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.4937	1.9111	11.1761	18.2587	11.9532	1.2987	1.3026
Q2	78.4197	1.1436	1.8362	1.7192	8.5392	10.0758	141.2399	1.9397	11.1149	18.4813	12.1398	1.2882	1.2852
Q3	75.8066	1.1089	1.7978	1.6281	8.2763	9.6538	132.3938	1.8998	10.9196	18.0705	11.8209	1.2159	1.2330
Q4	79.4493	1.1624	1.8832	1.6990	8.6848	10.0709	139.9162	1.9988	11.7264	18.9290	12.3751	1.2739	1.2870
2020 Q1	79.2128	1.1610	1.9471	1.7189	8.6743	9.9408	139.3968	2.0161	12.1343	19.6497	12.3761	1.2387	1.2792
Q2	77.3720	1.1267	1.8882	1.7194	8.4032	9.6251	133.5389	2.0078	12.4157	22.2683	12.0078	1.1960	1.2418
Q3	77.4100	1.1049	1.8065	1.7212	8.2261	10.0094	137.0679	1.9519	11.7995	21.8317	11.4529	1.1881	1.2914
Q4	77.8788	1.1077	1.8069	1.7206	8.2452	10.2357	137.9637	1.9244	11.9131	20.6306	11.3734	1.1934	1.3204
Monthly													
2017 Jun	76.9975	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9244	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4384	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.0829	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2044	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5409	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2197	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.8526	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	78.9540	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.1654	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.2049	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.7369	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4009	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.0963	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3046	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.0970	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.5591	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.2369	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.6509	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.7330	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901
2019 Feb	78.7558	1.1473	1.8232	1.7195	8.5616	10.2158	143.7627	1.9046	11.1798	18.0136	12.0468	1.3035	1.3017
2019 Mar	79.8612	1.1653	1.8591	1.7600	8.6963	10.3339	146.3395	1.9265	11.3291	18.9411	12.2319	1.3171	1.3165
2019 Apr	79.3874	1.1603	1.8335	1.7442	8.6618	10.2262	145.4755	1.9402	11.1700	18.4411	12.1618	1.3132	1.3036
2019 May	78.7391	1.1479	1.8494	1.7281	8.5721	10.0781	141.2053	1.9575	11.2263	18.5171	12.3210	1.2981	1.2841
2019 Jun	77.1326	1.1225	1.8251	1.6847	8.3819	9.9229	137.0406	1.9206	10.9428	18.4838	11.9274	1.2528	1.2679
2019 Jul	76.0455	1.1118	1.7862	1.6340	8.2999	9.7413	134.9876	1.8668	10.7428	17.5035	11.7398	1.2318	1.2469
2019 Aug	74.8115	1.0925	1.7944	1.6133	8.1503	9.5316	129.1514	1.8884	10.9000	18.4329	11.7268	1.1905	1.2155
2019 Sep	76.5629	1.1223	1.8140	1.6363	8.3765	9.6801	132.7955	1.9472	11.1329	18.3290	12.0040	1.2238	1.2354
2019 Oct	78.1793	1.1440	1.8610	1.6683	8.5449	9.9181	136.7999	1.9964	11.5750	18.8551	12.3526	1.2563	1.2647
2019 Nov	79.5550	1.1660	1.8874	1.7053	8.7124	10.0845	140.3032	2.0143	11.7880	19.0559	12.4156	1.2794	1.2883
2019 Dec	80.6137	1.1791	1.9032	1.7263	8.8103	10.2246	142.9423	1.9861	11.8305	18.8830	12.3593	1.2876	1.3101
2020 Jan	80.2626	1.1779	1.9077	1.7108	8.8026	10.1591	142.8435	1.9804	11.7143	18.8605	12.4332	1.2675	1.3071
2020 Feb	80.5821	1.1882	1.9436	1.7209	8.8773	10.0747	142.5698	2.0271	12.0438	19.4756	12.5532	1.2653	1.

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24 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Current Prices (CP)									Chain Volume Measures (CVM)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports BOKG	Imports BOKH	Balance BOKI	Exports IKBB	Imports IKBC	Balance IKBD	Exports IKBH	Imports IKBI	Balance IKBJ	Exports BQKQ	Imports BQKO	Balance CTVS	Exports IKBE	Imports IKBF	Balance IKBG	Exports IKBK	Imports IKBL	Balance IKBM
Annual																		
2014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020	- 635	- 1 662	1 027	6 898	5 917	981	6 263	4 255	2 008	- 470	- 2 547	2 077	6 681	4 762	1 919	6 211	2 215	3 996
Quarterly																		
2016 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Q1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Q1	435	1 002	- 567	- 1 244	18	- 1 262	- 809	1 020	- 1 829	- 262	200	- 462	- 1 152	- 109	- 1 043	- 1 414	91	- 1 505
Q2	- 11	- 183	172	- 534	45	- 579	- 545	- 138	- 407	- 262	- 871	609	- 509	- 342	- 167	- 771	- 1 213	442
Q3	- 582	- 1 228	646	911	1 609	- 698	329	381	- 52	- 512	- 944	432	605	1 165	- 560	93	221	- 128
Q4	- 477	- 1 253	776	7 765	4 245	3 520	7 288	2 992	4 296	566	- 932	1 498	7 737	4 048	3 689	8 303	3 116	5 187
Monthly																		
2017 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2017 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2018 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Feb	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Mar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Apr	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 May	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jun	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Jul	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Aug	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Sep	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Oct	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Nov	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2020 Jan	251	547	- 296	- 227	- 14	- 213	24	533	- 509	- 41	333	- 374	- 203	- 58	- 145	- 244	275	- 519
2020 Feb	139	332	- 193	- 419	6	- 425	- 280	338	- 618	- 96	- 33	- 63	- 388	- 37	- 351	- 484	- 70	- 414
2020 Mar	45	123	- 78	- 598	26	- 624	- 553	149	- 702	- 125	- 100	- 25	- 561	- 14	- 547	- 686	- 114	- 572
2020 Apr	- 37	- 47	10	- 255	- 11	- 244	- 292	- 58	- 234	- 111	- 344	233	- 243	- 144	- 99	- 354	- 488	134
2020 May	76	28	48	- 229	- 6	- 223	- 153	22	- 175	- 80	- 229	149	- 218	- 130	- 88	- 298	- 359	61
2020 Jun	- 50	- 164	114	- 50	62	- 112	- 100	- 102	2	- 71	- 298	227	- 48	- 68	20	- 119	- 366	247
2020 Jul	- 248	- 443	195	431	524	- 93	183	81	102	- 265	- 361	96	325	377	- 52	60	16	44
2020 Aug	- 143	- 357	214	190	565	- 375	47	208	- 161	- 138	- 254	116	93	416	- 323	- 45	162	- 207
2020 Sep	- 191	- 428	237	290	520	- 230	99	92	7	- 109	- 329	220	187	372	- 185	78	43	35
2020 Oct	- 257	- 729	472	1 962	1 241	721	1 705	512	1 193	159	- 455	614	1 984	1 179	805	2 143	724	1 419
2020 Nov	- 89	- 560	471	2 901	1 550	1 351	2 812	990	1 822	121	- 413	534	2 876	1 482	1 394	2 997	1 069	1 928
2020 Dec	- 131	36	- 167	2 902	1 454	1 448	2 771	1 490	1 281	286	- 64	350	2 877	1 387	1 490	3 163	1 323	1 840
2021 Jan	- 434	2 332	- 2 766	2 872	1 846	1 026	2 438	4 178	- 1 740	- 738	864	- 1 602	2 848	1 718	1 130	2 110	2 582	- 472



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