

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: December 2021

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

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Notice

11 February 2022

We have corrected an error in the Main Points and under the heading Key Trends. The previous version read "Imports from non-EU countries remain higher than from EU countries for the 12th consecutive month". It should have read "Imports from non-EU countries remain higher than from EU countries for the 11th consecutive month".

This error only affects the commentary in the statistical bulletin; all data published in the associated tables are correct. This happened because of a human error. We apologise for any inconvenience.

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1 . Main points

- Total imports of goods, excluding precious metals, increased by £0.6 billion (1.4%) in December 2021, because of a £0.6 billion (2.5%) rise in imports from non-EU countries while imports from EU countries remained flat.
- Imports from non-EU countries remain higher than from EU countries for the 11th consecutive month and continue to be driven by increasing imports of fuels.
- Total exports of goods, excluding precious metals, increased by £1.1 billion (3.9%) in December 2021, driven entirely by a £1.0 billion (7.4%) increase in exports to EU countries while exports to non-EU countries remained flat.
- The total trade in goods and services deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed by £0.2 billion to £12.8 billion in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021.
- The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed by £0.2 billion to £43.0 billion in Quarter 4 2021, as imports of goods increased by £6.1 billion (5.1%) and exports increased by £6.3 billion (8.2%).
- The trade in services surplus reduced slightly in Quarter 4 2021 to £30.2 billion.
- Annual imports and exports in 2021 have increased by 8.4% and 4.9% respectively compared with 2020, however both remain lower than 2018 levels.

Please note that all trade figures are excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals unless otherwise stated. This is because movements in non-monetary gold (NMG), an important component of precious metals, can be large and highly volatile, distorting underlying trends in goods exports and imports.

2 . Key trends

Previously announced timings of the UK leaving the EU and the subsequent transition period, along with the impact of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, global recession and supply chain disruption, have caused higher levels of volatility in trade statistics in the past two years.

While the monthly narrative provides continued analysis on the short-term disruption impacts, comparing 2021 with equivalent 2018 data provides comparisons of trade with our most recent “stable” period. We also include 2021 compared with 2020, as we would normally. It is important to note monthly data are erratic and therefore small movements should be treated with caution.

More about economy, business and jobs

- All Office for National Statistics (ONS) analysis, summarised in our [economy, business and jobs roundup](#).
- Explore the latest trends in employment, prices and trade in our [economic dashboard](#).
- View [all economic data](#).

Total imports of goods increased by £0.6 billion (1.4%) in December 2021, because of increasing imports from non-EU countries, while imports from EU countries remained at similar levels to November 2021. Total exports of goods increased by £1.1 billion (3.9%) in December 2021, driven entirely by an increase in exports to EU countries, while exports to non-EU countries remained at similar levels to November 2021 (Table 1 and Figure 1).

Imports from non-EU countries remain higher than from EU countries for the 11th consecutive month. This divergence has increased to its widest point of the year at £4.1 billion and continues to be linked to recent increases in the imports of fuels. Exports to EU countries were £1.1 billion higher than exports to non-EU countries in December 2021.

Total imports of goods increased by £6.1 billion (5.1%) in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021, compared with Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021. Imports from the EU decreased during this time while imports from non-EU countries increased. Exports of goods over the same period increased by £6.3 billion (8.2%), because of increasing exports to both EU and non-EU countries, with exports to EU countries showing the greater increase.

With the ongoing coronavirus pandemic and recession, it is difficult to assess the extent to which these trade movements reflect short-term trade disruption or longer-term supply chain adjustments. However, the [Business Insights and Conditions Survey \(BICS\)](#) reports that 66% of exporters and 79% of importers faced challenges in late December 2021 to early January 2022 with additional paperwork, change in transportation costs and customs duties or levels being the top challenges for traders.

Table 1: Total imports and exports of goods increased in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021
 Changes in the monthly and quarterly UK trade balances, excluding precious metals, imports and exports, EU and non-EU

		Exports	Imports	Balance
	Value (£bn)	28.2	42.9	-14.7
Total trade in goods: December 2021 vs November 2021	Change (£bn)	1.1	0.6	0.5
	% Change	3.9	1.4	
	Value (£bn)	14.6	19.4	-4.8
EU: December 2021 vs November 2021	Change (£bn)	1.0	0.0	1.0
	% Change	7.4	0	
	Value (£bn)	13.5	23.5	-10.0
Non-EU: December 2021 vs November 2021	Change (£bn)	0.0	0.6	-0.5
	% Change	0.3	2.5	
	Value (£bn)	82.6	125.6	-43.0
Total trade in goods: Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021 vs Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021	Change (£bn)	6.3	6.1	0.2
	% Change	8.2	5.1	
	Value (£bn)	41.8	57.3	-15.6
EU: Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021 vs Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021	Change (£bn)	3.6	-0.3	3.9
	% Change	9.6	-0.5	
	Value (£bn)	40.8	68.3	-27.5
Non-EU: Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021 vs Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021	Change (£bn)	2.6	6.4	-3.7
	% Change	6.9	10.3	

Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

Figure 1: Imports of goods from non-EU countries continue to be higher than EU countries

EU and non-EU goods imports and exports, excluding precious metals, December 2018 to December 2021

Download the data

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3 . Monthly trade analysis

Total imports of goods, excluding precious metals, rose by £0.6 billion (1.4%) in December 2021, with imports from non-EU countries increasing by £0.6 billion (2.5%) and imports from EU countries remaining at a similar level to November 2021. For imports from the EU, small increases in machinery and transport equipment, material manufactures, and fuels have been offset by small decreases in all other commodities (Figure 2).

Increases in imports from non-EU countries were driven by increasing imports of fuels, which were partially offset by decreasing imports of material manufactures. Imports of fuels from non-EU countries increased by £0.8 billion in December 2021 and remain at historically high levels. This increase was driven by further [increases in wholesale gas prices](#). Imports of gas from Norway, the UK's largest gas supplier, rose compared with November, while imports from the United States and Russia also increased.

With [full customs controls on imports starting on 1 January 2022](#), we have investigated whether there is evidence of stockpiling in the latest data, similar to [stockpiling of some commodities](#) seen at the end of 2020. We have not found any evidence of stockpiling, and patterns of UK trade in this bulletin reflect usual, seasonal patterns of imports.

Figure 2: Imports of goods increased in December 2021, driven by increasing imports of fuels and machinery and transport equipment

EU and non-EU goods imports by commodity December 2019 to December 2021

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Total exports of goods, excluding precious metals, rose by £1.1 billion (3.9%) in December 2021, driven by a £1.0 billion (7.4%) increase in exports to EU countries while exports to non-EU countries remained at similar levels to November 2021. The gap for exports to EU and non-EU countries has widened, with exports to the EU being greater by £1.1 billion.

Increasing exports to the EU were driven by a £0.5 billion increase in chemical exports, a £0.4 billion increase in machinery and transport equipment exports, and a £0.1 billion increase in material manufactures exports (Figure 3). The increase in chemical exports was predominately driven by increasing exports of organic chemicals to Ireland. This increase in chemical exports continues a strong cycle of growth and decline in the trade of chemicals with Ireland, which has occurred throughout 2021. The decrease in fuel exports to the EU was because of decreased exports of crude oils to the Netherlands and Italy.

Exports to non-EU countries remained at a similar level to November 2021 with a small increase of £0.1 billion in chemical exports being offset by a £0.1 billion decrease in exports of machinery and transport equipment.

Figure 3: Exports of goods increased in December 2021, driven by increasing exports of chemicals to EU countries

EU and non-EU goods exports by commodity December 2019 to December 2021

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4 . Total trade, three-monthly and annual movements

Total imports of goods increased by £6.1 billion (5.1%) in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021 when compared with Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021, driven by increases in imports from non-EU countries, while imports from EU countries fell slightly. Total exports of goods increased by £6.3 billion (8.2%) over the same period, because of increasing exports to both EU and non-EU countries.

Increasing imports from non-EU countries in Quarter 4 2021 were driven by a £4.5 billion increase in imports of fuels, alongside increases to miscellaneous manufactures, and machinery and transport equipment (Figure 4). Imports from the EU fell slightly in Quarter 4 2021, with decreases in imports of machinery and transport equipment, and crude materials offsetting increased imports of chemicals and fuels.

Exports to EU countries increased driven by increasing exports of fuels (£1.4 billion), chemicals (£1.3 billion) and machinery and transport equipment (£0.5 billion) in Quarter 4 2021. The increase in exports to non-EU countries in Quarter 4 2021 was driven by a £1.5 billion increase in exports of machinery and transport equipment, with chemicals and miscellaneous manufactures also increasing.

Figure 4: Imports of fuels from non-EU countries increased in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021 when compared with Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021

Changes in imports and exports by goods commodity group, excluding unspecified goods, Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021 compared with Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2021

Download the data

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The total trade deficit, excluding precious metals, narrowed by £0.2 billion to £12.8 billion in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021. Total imports increased by £5.9 billion to £170.2 billion while total exports increased by £6.1 billion to £157.4 billion (Figure 5).

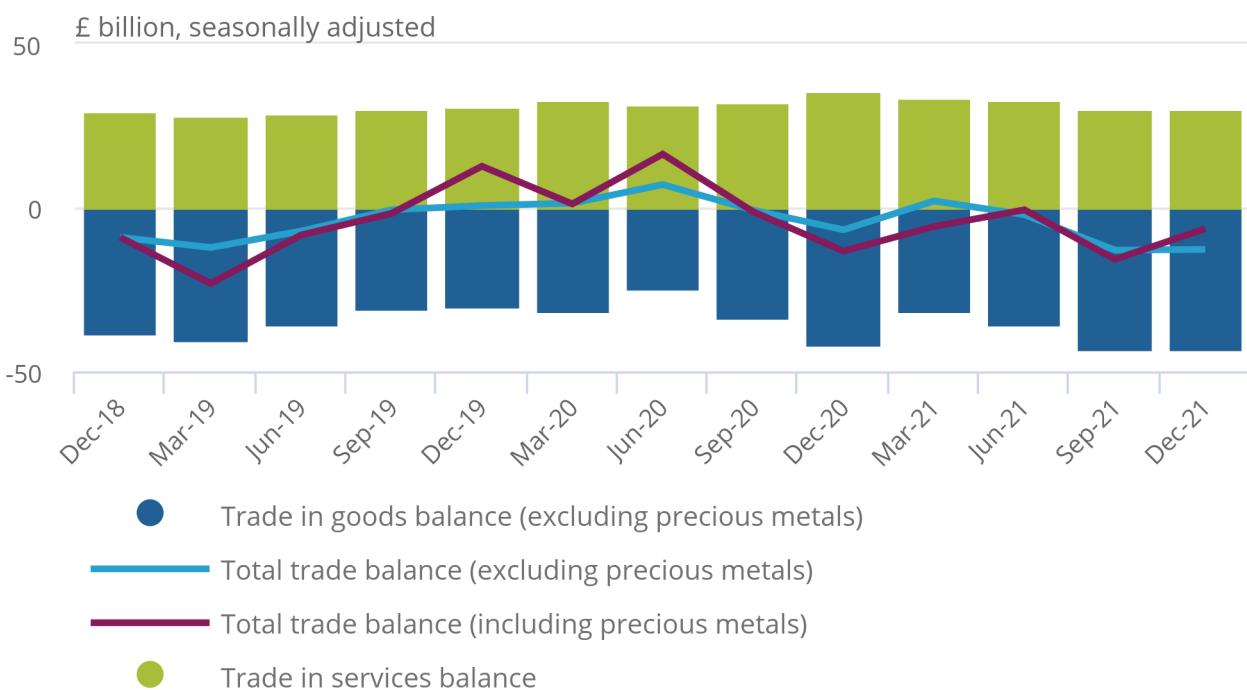
The trade in goods deficit narrowed by £0.2 billion to £43.0 billion in Quarter 4 2021, driven by increasing exports. Early estimates suggest the trade in services surplus reduced slightly in Quarter 4 2021 to £30.2 billion.

Figure 5: The total trade deficit narrowed in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021

UK trade balances, excluding precious metals, three-month period, December 2018 to December 2021

Figure 5: The total trade deficit narrowed in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021

UK trade balances, excluding precious metals, three-month period, December 2018 to December 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

Imports of goods in December 2021 were £0.6 billion (1.5%) higher than December 2020 levels. Exports in December 2021 have also increased by £0.6 billion (2.1%) since December 2020 (Table 2). As 2020 data were strongly impacted by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, we have also compared them against 2018 trade data. When compared with December 2018, imports increased by £1.6 billion (3.8%) while exports decreased by £0.1 billion (0.5%).

Total annual imports of goods increased by £36.0 billion (8.4%) to £465.5 billion in 2021 when compared with 2020 but were £23.4 billion (4.8%) lower than 2018. Similarly, annual total exports of goods increased by £14.5 billion (4.9%) to £312.4 billion in 2021 when compared with 2020 but were £36.8 billion (10.5%) lower than 2018.

Table 2: Trade in goods imports and exports increased in December 2021 when compared with December 2020
 Changes to the UK trade balances, excluding precious metals, exports and imports

		Exports	Imports	Balance
December 2021	Change (£bn)	0.6	0.6	0
vs December 2020	% Change	2.1	1.5	
December 2021	Change (£bn)	-0.1	1.6	-1.7
vs December 2018	% Change	-0.5	3.8	
Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021	Change (£bn)	2	2.9	-0.9
vs Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2020	% Change	2.5	2.4	
Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2021	Change (£bn)	-4.6	-0.1	-4.5
vs Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018	% Change	-5.3	-0.1	
2021 vs 2020	Change (£bn)	14.5	36	-21.5
	% Change	4.9	8.4	
2021 vs 2018	Change (£bn)	-36.8	-23.4	-13.4
	% Change	-10.5	-4.8	

Source: Office for National Statistics - UK trade statistics, current prices, seasonally adjusted

5 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2021

Explore the 2021 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

Download the data

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Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. This interactive map denotes country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#) and does not represent the UK policy on disputed territories.

You can also explore the 2021 trade in goods data by commodity, such as car exports to the EU and UK tea or coffee imports.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

Download the data

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Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. These interactive charts denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#) and does not represent the UK policy on disputed territories.

6 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), the data in this release have been revised from January 2021 to November 2021 for both goods and services.

HM Revenue and Customs unscheduled correction

Following the publication of [UK trade: April 2021](#), an error was identified in the HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) Overseas Trade data used to compile the Office for National Statistics' (ONS) UK Trade statistics.

Revisions for the period January 2020 to February 2021 were published in our [UK trade: May 2021](#) bulletin on 9 July 2021, taking place outside of the usual [National Accounts revisions period](#) in order to ensure the ONS Trade figures reflected the most up-to-date position. Revisions for pre-2020 will be incorporated in the annual Blue Book publication in October 2022.

We have published an article providing users with an [indicative estimate of the likely scale and impact of these corrections on the ONS trade statistics](#) before their publication in the August 2022 UK trade statistics, due to be published in October 2022.

7 . UK trade data

[UK trade: goods and services publication tables](#)

Dataset | Released 11 February 2022

Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU.

[UK trade time series](#)

Dataset MRET | Released 11 February 2022

Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs).

[UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity time series](#)

Dataset | Released 15 December 2021

Quarterly and annual time series of the value of UK imports and exports of goods grouped by product.

Goods are attributed to the activity of which they are the principal products.

[Other related trade data](#)

Web page | Released 11 February 2022

Other UK trade data related to this publication. These include trade in goods for all countries with the UK, monthly export and import country-by-commodity trade in goods data, and revisions triangles for monthly trade data.

8 . Glossary

Chained volume measures (CVMs)

CVM estimates are a "real" measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed to measure the change in volume between consecutive periods, fixing the prices of goods and services in one period (the base year).

Current price measures (CPs)

These estimates measure the actual price paid for goods or services and are not adjusted for inflation. Unless otherwise stated, all current price data are provided in £ million and are seasonally adjusted.

Inflation

Inflation is the change in the average price level of goods and services over a period of time.

Implied deflators (IDEFs)

An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

Precious metals and non-monetary gold

Precious metals include precious metals, silver, platinum and palladium, and it forms part of the commodity group "unspecified goods". Non-monetary gold comprises the majority of this group and is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

Trade balance

The trade balance is the difference between exports and imports or exports minus imports. When the value of exports is greater than the value of imports, the trade balance is in surplus. When the value of imports is greater than the value of exports, the trade balance is in deficit. The balance is sometimes referred to as "net exports".

A full [Glossary of economic terms](#) is available.

9 . Measuring the data

Making our published spreadsheets accessible

Over the coming months, all Office for National Statistics (ONS) datasets will be reviewed to ensure they meet the accessibility standards outlined in the Government Statistical Service (GSS) guidance on [releasing statistics in spreadsheets](#). This is to ensure that all GSS outputs meet [Web Content Accessibility Guidelines](#), a legal requirement set out in [The Public Sector Bodies \(Websites and Mobile Applications\) Accessibility Regulations 2018](#).

We welcome any feedback on these changes. Share your feedback by emailing the statistical contact at the top of the page.

Coronavirus (COVID-19) data impacts

Because of the challenges of data collection during the coronavirus pandemic, we have experienced challenges around the level of survey and data returns for this trade release.

Data sources

Data from the quarterly International Trade in Services (ITIS) Survey make up over 50% of trade in services data. View the [UK trade QMI](#) for more detail.

Data from the International Passenger Survey (IPS) are the main source for travel services, making up around 8% of total trade. Following suspension of the survey in 2020 the IPS has now partially [resumed](#). We continue to use the statistical model to produce our regular travel estimates and, for our Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2021 dataset onwards, will use the IPS deliveries to inform these modelled estimates. We will review this decision after deliveries of IPS data fully resume. View the [UK trade QMI](#) for more detail.

Data from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) make up over 90% of trade in goods value and are the main source. We have worked closely with HMRC to prepare for the change in collection of customs data, which occurred at the end of the EU exit transition period. View further information in [Impact of EU exit on the collection and compilation of UK trade statistics](#).

In line with international standards, our headline trade statistics contain the UK's exports and imports of non-monetary gold. View more information about the ONS' [recording of non-monetary gold](#).

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices. This means they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

Method

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, with HMRC being the largest for trade in goods.

View more detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics on the [UK trade methodology web pages](#). More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [UK trade QMI](#).

10 . Strengths and limitations

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and, as part of our engagement with the Office for Statistics Regulation team, we are sharing our continuous improvement and development plans to support UK trade statistics regaining [National Statistics status](#). We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans by email to trade@ons.gov.uk.

Trade asymmetries

Asymmetries can be caused by a range of conceptual and measurement variations between the estimation practices of different countries. Statistical agencies are likely to have different source data, estimation methods, and methodological, geographical and definitional differences. More information on trade in goods asymmetries is published by [HM Revenue and Customs \(HMRC\)](#), while analysis on trade in services asymmetries is published by the [Office for National Statistics \(ONS\)](#).

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [UK trade QMI](#).

11 . Related links

[Customise my data: country by commodity](#)

Dataset | Released 11 February 2022

Customisable version of country by commodity data on the UK's trade in goods, including trade by all countries and selected commodities, exports and imports, non-seasonally adjusted.

[The impacts of EU exit and coronavirus \(COVID-19\) on UK trade in services: November 2021](#)

Article | Released 22 November 2021

An analysis of UK trade in services in the context of the ongoing coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic and the end of the EU transition period on 31 December 2020.

[In the balance: identifying differences between UK and EU trade figures](#)

Blog | Released 8 July 2021

A blog examining the disparities between UK official statistics on trade and those produced by the EU, which have increased since the end of the Brexit transition period.

[The impacts of EU exit and coronavirus on UK trade in goods](#)

Article | Released 25 May 2021

An analysis of UK trade in goods in the context of the ongoing coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic and the end of the EU transition period on 31 December 2020.

[Trade off: different ways of measuring imports and exports](#)

Blog | Released 14 May 2021

A blog examining the discrepancies between the Office for National Statistics and Eurostat trade figures.



Office for National Statistics

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- 7 Trade excluding oil - Current Prices (CP)**
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Contact ONS

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	280 395	406 009	-125 614	245 688	150 006	95 682	526 083	556 015	-29 932
2016	297 909	437 107	-139 198	271 202	165 031	106 171	569 111	602 138	-33 027
2017	337 940	478 418	-140 478	292 161	178 178	113 983	630 101	656 596	-26 495
2018	350 844	493 096	-142 252	312 481	198 527	113 954	663 325	691 623	-28 298
2019	371 955	510 169	-138 214	327 295	209 769	117 526	699 250	719 938	-20 688
2020	308 884	438 326	-129 442	296 458	164 157	132 301	605 342	602 483	2 859
2021	320 474	476 317	-155 843	298 493	171 411	127 082	618 967	647 728	-28 761
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	83 015	117 974	-34 959	72 154	43 731	28 423	155 169	161 705	-6 536
Q2	85 152	120 441	-35 289	72 758	44 624	28 134	157 910	165 065	-7 155
Q3	84 196	120 703	-36 507	74 406	45 047	29 359	158 602	165 750	-7 148
Q4	85 577	119 300	-33 723	72 843	44 776	28 067	158 420	164 076	-5 656
2018 Q1	85 126	119 997	-34 871	76 551	47 968	28 583	161 677	167 965	-6 288
Q2	87 621	122 694	-35 073	76 367	48 788	27 579	163 988	171 482	-7 494
Q3	90 127	123 890	-33 763	77 520	49 155	28 365	167 647	173 045	-5 398
Q4	87 970	126 515	-38 545	82 043	52 616	29 427	170 013	179 131	-9 118
2019 Q1	90 549	142 102	-51 553	78 003	49 602	28 401	168 552	191 704	-23 152
Q2	86 879	123 822	-36 943	80 457	51 915	28 542	167 336	175 737	-8 401
Q3	93 455	125 206	-31 751	83 574	53 575	29 999	177 029	178 781	-1 752
Q4	101 072	119 039	-17 967	85 261	54 677	30 584	186 333	173 716	12 617
2020 Q1	82 353	113 924	-31 571	80 972	48 270	32 702	163 325	162 194	1 131
Q2	72 373	87 875	-15 502	69 821	38 012	31 809	142 194	125 887	16 307
Q3	73 562	107 318	-33 756	70 832	38 374	32 458	144 394	145 692	-1 298
Q4	80 596	129 209	-48 613	74 833	39 501	35 332	155 429	168 710	-13 281
2021 Q1	72 623	111 855	-39 232	73 383	39 901	33 482	146 006	151 756	-5 750
Q2	82 680	116 482	-33 802	75 335	42 219	33 116	158 015	158 701	-686
Q3	76 301	122 351	-46 050	74 998	44 737	30 261	151 299	167 088	-15 789
Q4	88 870	125 629	-36 759	74 777	44 554	30 223	163 647	170 183	-6 536
Monthly									
2018 Jan	28 819	41 189	-12 370	25 113	15 619	9 494	53 932	56 808	-2 876
2018 Feb	27 791	37 681	-9 890	25 638	16 048	9 590	53 429	53 729	-300
2018 Mar	28 516	41 127	-12 611	25 800	16 301	9 499	54 316	57 428	-3 112
2018 Apr	28 033	40 644	-12 611	25 670	16 370	9 300	53 703	57 014	-3 311
2018 May	29 190	41 235	-12 045	25 433	16 290	9 143	54 623	57 525	-2 902
2018 Jun	30 398	40 815	-10 417	25 264	16 128	9 136	55 662	56 943	-1 281
2018 Jul	30 424	41 061	-10 637	25 312	16 053	9 259	55 736	57 114	-1 378
2018 Aug	29 603	41 942	-12 339	25 716	16 265	9 451	55 319	58 207	-2 888
2018 Sep	30 100	40 887	-10 787	26 492	16 837	9 655	56 592	57 724	-1 132
2018 Oct	30 044	42 213	-12 169	27 278	17 470	9 808	57 322	59 683	-2 361
2018 Nov	29 605	42 222	-12 617	27 595	17 740	9 855	57 200	59 962	-2 762
2018 Dec	28 321	42 080	-13 759	27 170	17 406	9 764	55 491	59 486	-3 995
2019 Jan	29 272	46 575	-17 303	26 378	16 781	9 597	55 650	63 356	-7 706
2019 Feb	29 682	46 775	-17 093	25 797	16 358	9 439	55 479	63 133	-7 654
2019 Mar	31 595	48 752	-17 157	25 828	16 463	9 365	57 423	65 215	-7 792
2019 Apr	27 656	42 492	-14 836	26 304	16 919	9 385	53 960	59 411	-5 451
2019 May	29 235	41 106	-11 871	26 873	17 383	9 490	56 108	58 489	-2 381
2019 Jun	29 988	40 224	-10 236	27 280	17 613	9 667	57 268	57 837	-569
2019 Jul	32 117	41 002	-8 885	27 558	17 693	9 865	59 675	58 695	980
2019 Aug	30 659	41 610	-10 951	27 835	17 811	10 024	58 494	59 421	-927
2019 Sep	30 679	42 594	-11 915	28 181	18 071	10 110	58 860	60 665	-1 805
2019 Oct	32 131	43 277	-11 146	28 476	18 329	10 147	60 607	61 606	-999
2019 Nov	33 339	38 035	-4 696	28 542	18 361	10 181	61 881	56 396	5 485
2019 Dec	35 602	37 727	-2 125	28 243	17 987	10 256	63 845	55 714	8 131
2020 Jan	30 074	38 290	-8 216	28 141	16 944	11 197	58 215	55 234	2 981
2020 Feb	27 211	39 290	-12 079	27 129	16 533	10 596	54 340	55 823	-1 483
2020 Mar	25 068	36 344	-11 276	25 702	14 793	10 909	50 770	51 137	-367
2020 Apr	23 432	27 827	-4 395	23 550	13 064	10 486	46 982	40 891	6 091
2020 May	24 293	27 470	-3 177	22 859	12 166	10 693	47 152	39 636	7 516
2020 Jun	24 648	32 578	-7 930	23 412	12 782	10 630	48 060	45 360	2 700
2020 Jul	24 177	34 760	-10 583	23 360	12 681	10 679	47 537	47 441	96
2020 Aug	25 034	34 486	-9 452	23 402	12 830	10 572	48 436	47 316	1 120
2020 Sep	24 351	38 072	-13 721	24 070	12 863	11			

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			EU ¹			Non-EU ²			EMU member ³		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
Annual												
2015	280 395	406 009	-125 614	133 168	221 230	-88 062	147 227	184 779	-37 552	118 188	193 638	-75 450
2016	297 909	437 107	-139 198	142 732	238 901	-96 169	155 177	198 206	-43 029	126 334	209 424	-83 090
2017	337 940	478 418	-140 478	163 771	259 603	-95 832	174 169	218 815	-44 646	145 250	226 432	-81 182
2018	350 844	493 096	-142 252	172 630	267 507	-94 877	178 214	225 589	-47 375	153 179	231 328	-78 149
2019	371 955	510 169	-138 214	170 733	269 786	-99 053	201 222	240 383	-39 161	152 063	233 681	-81 618
2020	308 884	438 326	-129 442	146 734	232 808	-86 074	162 150	205 518	-43 368	130 165	202 331	-72 166
2021	320 474	476 317	-155 843	152 270	222 453	-70 183	168 204	253 864	-85 660	136 675	192 153	-55 478
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	83 015	117 974	-34 959	39 541	63 732	-24 191	43 474	54 242	-10 768	35 434	55 820	-20 386
Q2	85 152	120 441	-35 289	40 546	64 695	-24 149	44 606	55 746	-11 140	36 183	56 775	-20 592
Q3	84 196	120 703	-36 507	41 658	65 662	-24 004	42 538	55 041	-12 503	36 561	56 812	-20 251
Q4	85 577	119 997	-33 723	42 026	65 514	-23 488	43 551	53 786	-10 235	37 072	57 025	-19 953
2018 Q1	85 126	119 997	-34 871	42 065	66 746	-24 681	43 061	53 251	-10 190	37 838	58 849	-21 011
Q2	87 621	122 694	-35 073	43 265	67 867	-24 602	44 356	54 827	-10 471	38 245	58 510	-20 265
Q3	90 127	123 890	-33 763	44 073	65 555	-21 482	46 054	58 335	-12 281	38 753	56 256	-17 503
Q4	87 970	126 515	-38 545	43 227	67 339	-24 112	44 743	59 176	-14 433	38 343	57 713	-19 370
2019 Q1	90 549	142 102	-51 553	45 818	72 899	-27 081	44 731	69 203	-24 472	40 675	64 041	-23 366
Q2	86 879	123 822	-36 943	40 866	65 334	-24 468	46 013	58 488	-12 475	36 475	56 647	-20 172
Q3	93 455	125 206	-31 751	42 460	66 908	-24 448	50 995	58 298	-7 303	37 806	57 471	-19 665
Q4	101 072	119 039	-17 967	41 589	64 645	-23 056	59 483	54 394	-5 089	37 107	55 522	-18 415
2020 Q1	82 353	113 924	-31 571	38 799	60 045	-21 246	43 554	53 879	-10 325	34 915	52 546	-17 631
Q2	72 373	87 875	-15 502	31 147	46 696	-15 549	41 226	41 179	-47	27 764	40 402	-12 638
Q3	73 562	107 318	-33 756	35 923	57 903	-21 980	37 639	49 415	-11 776	31 602	50 385	-18 783
Q4	80 596	129 209	-48 613	40 865	68 164	-27 299	39 731	61 045	-21 314	35 884	58 998	-23 114
2021 Q1	72 623	111 855	-39 232	32 124	51 161	-19 037	40 499	60 694	-20 195	28 998	44 031	-15 033
Q2	82 680	116 482	-33 802	39 597	56 199	-16 602	43 083	60 283	-17 200	35 452	48 528	-13 076
Q3	76 301	122 351	-46 050	38 131	57 750	-19 619	38 170	64 601	-26 431	34 332	49 648	-15 316
Q4	88 870	125 629	-36 759	42 418	57 343	-14 925	46 452	68 286	-21 834	37 893	49 946	-12 053
Monthly												
2018 Jan	28 819	41 189	-12 370	14 298	22 934	-8 636	14 521	18 255	-3 734	12 853	20 335	-7 482
2018 Feb	27 791	37 681	-9 890	13 770	21 315	-7 545	14 021	16 366	-2 345	12 374	18 846	-6 472
2018 Mar	28 516	41 127	-12 611	13 997	22 497	-8 500	14 519	18 630	-4 111	12 611	19 668	-7 057
2018 Apr	28 033	40 644	-12 611	14 119	22 237	-8 118	13 914	18 407	-4 493	12 356	19 406	-7 050
2018 May	29 190	41 235	-12 045	14 416	23 351	-8 935	14 774	17 884	-3 110	12 855	19 840	-6 985
2018 Jun	30 398	40 815	-10 417	14 730	22 279	-7 549	15 668	18 536	-2 868	13 034	19 264	-6 230
2018 Jul	30 424	41 061	-10 637	15 288	22 025	-6 737	15 136	19 036	-3 900	13 217	18 927	-5 710
2018 Aug	29 603	41 942	-12 339	14 640	21 696	-7 056	14 963	20 246	-5 283	13 126	18 654	-5 528
2018 Sep	30 100	40 887	-10 787	14 145	21 834	-7 689	15 955	19 053	-3 098	12 410	18 675	-6 265
2018 Oct	30 044	42 213	-12 169	14 461	22 174	-7 713	15 583	20 039	-4 456	13 090	19 081	-5 991
2018 Nov	29 605	42 222	-12 617	14 338	22 629	-8 291	15 267	19 593	-4 326	12 794	19 319	-6 525
2018 Dec	28 321	42 080	-13 750	14 428	22 536	-8 108	13 893	19 544	-5 651	12 459	19 313	-6 854
2019 Jan	29 272	46 575	-17 303	14 668	23 502	-8 834	14 604	23 073	-8 469	12 997	20 564	-7 567
2019 Feb	29 682	47 775	-17 093	14 954	23 751	-8 797	14 728	23 024	-8 296	13 355	20 848	-7 493
2019 Mar	31 595	48 752	-17 157	16 196	25 646	-9 450	15 399	23 106	-7 707	14 323	22 629	-8 306
2019 Apr	27 656	42 492	-14 836	12 905	21 496	-8 591	14 751	20 996	-6 245	11 572	18 936	-7 364
2019 May	29 235	41 106	-11 871	14 426	21 584	-7 158	14 809	19 522	-4 713	12 960	18 836	-5 876
2019 Jun	29 988	40 224	-10 236	13 535	22 254	-8 719	16 453	17 970	-1 517	11 943	18 875	-6 932
2019 Jul	32 117	41 002	-8 885	14 319	21 955	-7 636	17 798	19 04				

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual	BOGG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BQOX	ENVB	EHBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BQPI	EHAB	EHBK
2015	11 745	33 094	-21 349	6 681	7 657	-976	5 554	9 163	-3 609	24 114	36 772	-12 658	412	1 035	-623
2016	13 501	35 735	-22 234	7 128	8 091	-963	5 897	9 232	-3 335	23 028	32 774	-9 746	423	1 143	-720
2017	15 511	38 902	-23 391	7 513	8 720	-1 207	7 250	10 334	-3 084	35 044	43 620	-8 576	515	1 434	-919
2018	14 985	39 578	-24 593	7 929	9 113	-1 184	7 369	10 748	-3 379	42 906	55 020	-12 114	545	1 342	-797
2019	15 965	40 787	-24 822	8 240	9 336	-1 096	6 976	10 934	-3 958	40 076	48 643	-8 567	524	1 394	-870
2020	15 373	40 820	-25 447	6 705	9 472	-2 767	6 707	11 710	-5 003	25 463	28 790	-3 327	526	1 499	-973
2021	13 818	37 543	-23 725	7 542	9 412	-1 870	10 161	14 769	-4 608	29 652	53 259	-23 607	623	1 620	-997
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 730	9 582	-5 852	1 818	2 143	-325	1 775	2 710	-935	8 791	11 493	-2 702	114	338	-224
Q2	3 964	9 701	-5 737	1 784	2 155	-371	1 826	2 540	-714	8 967	9 794	-827	121	364	-243
Q3	3 966	9 771	-5 805	2 005	2 227	-222	1 824	2 561	-737	8 485	10 595	-2 110	141	385	-244
Q4	3 851	9 848	-5 997	1 906	2 195	-289	1 825	2 523	-698	8 801	11 738	-2 937	139	347	-208
2018 Q1	3 697	9 601	-5 904	1 906	2 185	-279	1 761	2 480	-719	8 204	12 836	-4 632	125	342	-217
Q2	3 768	9 824	-6 056	2 008	2 273	-265	1 847	2 637	-790	11 056	13 722	-2 666	135	325	-190
Q3	3 704	10 004	-6 300	1 963	2 329	-366	1 878	2 790	-912	12 636	14 560	-1 924	144	353	-209
Q4	3 816	10 149	-6 333	2 052	2 326	-274	1 883	2 841	-958	11 010	13 902	-2 892	141	322	-181
2019 Q1	4 139	10 753	-6 614	2 218	2 629	-411	1 892	2 782	-890	9 764	12 362	-2 598	134	345	-211
Q2	3 747	9 928	-6 181	2 073	2 253	-180	1 798	2 701	-903	9 068	12 591	-3 523	129	354	-225
Q3	4 147	10 121	-5 974	2 078	2 269	-191	1 691	2 734	-1 043	10 821	11 710	-889	121	348	-227
Q4	3 932	9 985	-6 053	1 871	2 185	-314	1 595	2 717	-1 122	10 423	11 980	-1 557	140	347	-207
2020 Q1	3 798	10 087	-6 289	1 835	2 244	-409	1 726	2 801	-1 075	8 056	10 573	-2 517	136	335	-199
Q2	3 718	10 107	-6 389	1 319	2 255	-936	1 238	2 511	-1 273	5 291	4 988	303	139	370	-231
Q3	3 801	10 028	-6 227	1 793	2 468	-675	1 682	2 976	-1 294	5 622	6 049	-427	121	384	-263
Q4	4 056	10 598	-6 542	1 758	2 505	-747	2 061	3 422	-1 361	6 494	7 180	-686	130	410	-280
2021 Q1	2 831	9 064	-6 233	1 743	2 127	-384	2 326	3 335	-1 009	6 812	7 728	-916	120	324	-204
Q2	3 733	9 344	-5 611	2 028	2 370	-342	2 563	3 899	-1 336	6 738	10 836	-4 098	174	390	-216
Q3	3 590	9 591	-6 001	1 879	2 462	-583	2 638	4 043	-1 405	7 180	14 927	-7 747	148	418	-270
Q4	3 664	9 544	-5 880	1 892	2 453	-561	2 634	3 492	-858	8 922	19 768	-10 846	181	488	-307
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 238	3 220	-1 982	636	732	-96	584	857	-273	2 915	4 172	-1 257	43	116	-73
2018 Feb	1 222	3 140	-1 918	633	707	-74	609	797	-188	2 508	3 851	-1 343	37	128	-91
2018 Mar	1 237	3 241	-2 004	637	746	-109	568	826	-258	2 781	4 813	-2 032	45	98	-53
2018 Apr	1 251	3 158	-1 907	675	766	-91	603	818	-215	3 497	4 290	-793	38	103	-65
2018 May	1 266	3 327	-2 061	684	759	-75	600	884	-284	3 789	5 059	-1 270	50	123	-73
2018 Jun	1 251	3 339	-2 088	649	748	-99	644	935	-291	3 770	4 373	-603	47	99	-52
2018 Jul	1 238	3 371	-2 133	673	773	-100	638	914	-276	4 370	4 720	-350	52	121	-69
2018 Aug	1 246	3 362	-2 116	661	805	-144	618	938	-320	4 404	5 187	-783	48	120	-72
2018 Sep	1 220	3 271	-2 051	629	751	-122	622	938	-316	3 862	4 653	-791	44	112	-68
2018 Oct	1 254	3 367	-2 113	680	808	-128	634	951	-317	4 097	4 705	-608	48	108	-60
2018 Nov	1 296	3 463	-2 167	700	767	-67	628	937	-309	3 583	4 918	-1 335	50	114	-64
2018 Dec	1 266	3 319	-2 053	672	751	-79	621	953	-332	3 330	4 279	-949	43	100	-57
2019 Jan	1 340	3 593	-2 253	705	847	-142	617	927	-310	3 142	3 703	-561	46	128	-82
2019 Feb	1 370	3 571	-2 201	765	896	-131	602	912	-310	3 279	4 112	-833	45	110	-65
2019 Mar	1 429	3 589	-2 160	748	886	-138	673	943	-270	3 099	4 035	-936	43	107	-64
2019 Apr	1 221	3 413	-2 192	662	751	-89	606	940	-334	2 915	3 895	-980	49	126	-77
2019 May	1 266	3 357	-2 091	692	770	-78	614	897	-						

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods					
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance			
Annual				ENDG	ENGA	ENIX	BQQB	EHAH	EHBP	BQQI	EHAO	EHBW	BQQO	EHAU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
2015	52 290	50 705	1 585	26 673	42 117	-15 444	109 191	157 070	-47 879	39 209	62 764	-23 555	4 526	5 632	-1 106			
2016	51 388	54 533	-3 145	26 540	45 897	-19 357	122 459	173 243	-50 784	42 841	70 715	-27 874	4 704	5 744	-1 040			
2017	55 846	60 274	-4 428	30 519	52 313	-21 794	136 003	184 194	-48 191	46 272	74 110	-27 838	3 467	4 517	-1 050			
2018	55 463	59 064	-3 601	31 989	55 402	-23 413	139 490	182 885	-43 395	47 195	74 149	-26 954	2 973	5 795	-2 822			
2019	55 112	58 633	-3 521	31 851	56 622	-24 771	141 723	188 108	-46 385	55 572	78 469	-22 897	15 916	17 243	-1 327			
2020	53 549	55 136	-1 587	34 049	53 981	-19 932	113 116	154 938	-41 822	40 997	71 541	-30 544	12 399	10 439	1 960			
2021	53 963	60 859	-6 896	36 669	60 944	-24 275	119 026	156 862	-37 836	38 872	68 368	-29 496	10 148	12 681	-2 533			
Quarterly																		
2017 Q1	13 970	14 732	-762	7 277	12 432	-5 155	33 546	46 245	-12 699	11 214	17 923	-6 709	780	376	404			
Q2	14 357	15 333	-976	7 437	13 163	-5 726	33 886	46 971	-13 085	11 696	18 896	-7 200	1 114	1 524	-410			
Q3	13 542	15 081	-1 539	7 631	13 487	-5 856	33 909	46 743	-12 834	11 788	18 596	-6 808	905	1 257	-352			
Q4	13 977	15 128	-1 151	8 174	13 231	-5 057	34 662	44 235	-9 573	11 574	18 695	-7 121	668	1 360	-692			
2018 Q1	14 392	14 481	-89	8 050	13 431	-5 381	34 703	45 172	-10 469	11 923	18 407	-6 484	365	1 062	-697			
Q2	13 919	14 540	-621	7 947	13 384	-5 437	34 325	45 668	-11 343	11 787	18 263	-6 476	829	2 058	-1 229			
Q3	13 495	14 617	-1 122	7 965	13 891	-5 926	36 014	45 405	-9 391	11 608	18 434	-6 826	720	1 507	-787			
Q4	13 657	15 426	-1 769	8 027	14 696	-6 669	34 448	46 640	-12 192	11 877	19 045	-7 168	1 059	1 168	-109			
2019 Q1	15 051	17 457	-2 406	7 771	14 757	-6 986	36 114	49 572	-13 458	13 200	20 163	-6 963	266	11 282	-11 016			
Q2	12 627	12 995	-368	8 013	14 320	-6 307	34 120	45 926	-11 806	13 673	19 864	-6 191	1 631	2 890	-1 259			
Q3	13 843	14 205	-362	8 340	14 065	-5 725	36 428	47 376	-10 948	14 378	19 712	-5 334	1 608	2 666	-1 058			
Q4	13 591	13 976	-385	7 727	13 480	-5 753	35 061	45 234	-10 173	14 321	18 730	-4 409	12 411	405	12 006			
2020 Q1	13 431	13 178	253	8 004	12 992	-4 988	32 443	41 661	-9 218	10 849	17 853	-7 004	2 075	2 200	-125			
Q2	13 265	13 143	122	7 634	11 424	-3 790	21 941	29 498	-7 557	8 316	13 251	-4 935	9 512	328	9 184			
Q3	12 678	12 796	-118	8 892	14 228	-5 336	28 146	38 380	-10 234	10 564	19 104	-8 540	263	905	-642			
Q4	14 175	16 019	-1 844	9 519	15 337	-5 818	30 586	45 399	-14 813	11 268	21 333	-10 065	549	7 006	-6 457			
2021 Q1	12 355	13 697	-1 342	8 510	14 162	-5 652	28 424	37 437	-9 013	8 951	15 808	-6 857	551	8 173	-7 622			
Q2	14 008	14 896	-888	9 983	15 969	-5 986	31 120	40 660	-9 540	10 088	17 358	-7 270	2 245	760	1 485			
Q3	12 970	15 694	-2 724	9 021	15 344	-6 323	28 749	39 405	-10 656	9 723	17 235	-7 512	403	3 232	-2 829			
Q4	14 630	16 572	-1 942	9 155	15 469	-6 314	30 733	39 360	-8 627	10 110	17 967	-7 857	6 949	516	6 433			
Monthly																		
2018 Jan	5 072	5 026	46	2 671	4 582	-1 911	11 518	16 196	-4 678	3 947	6 166	-2 219	195	122	73			
2018 Feb	4 610	4 927	-317	2 657	4 243	-1 586	11 429	13 701	-2 272	3 998	6 034	-2 036	88	153	-65			
2018 Mar	4 710	4 528	182	2 722	4 606	-1 884	11 756	15 275	-3 519	3 978	6 207	-2 229	82	787	-705			
2018 Apr	4 422	4 748	-326	2 703	4 351	-1 648	10 901	15 005	-4 104	3 874	5 960	-2 086	69	1 445	-1 376			
2018 May	4 626	4 930	-304	2 580	4 549	-1 969	11 563	14 956	-3 393	3 900	6 136	-2 236	132	512	-380			
2018 June	4 871	4 862	9	2 664	4 484	-1 820	11 861	15 707	-3 846	4 013	6 167	-2 154	628	101	527			
2018 Jul	4 652	4 767	-115	2 661	4 658	-1 997	11 969	15 361	-3 392	3 763	6 224	-2 461	408	152	256			
2018 Aug	4 427	5 058	-631	2 596	4 654	-2 058	11 598	15 089	-3 491	3 875	6 134	-2 259	130	595	-465			
2018 Sep	4 416	4 792	-376	2 708	4 579	-1 871	12 447	14 955	-2 508	3 970	6 076	-2 106	182	760	-578			
2018 Oct	4 848	5 013	-165	2 644	4 799	-2 155	11 406	15 900	-4 494	4 010	6 370	-2 360	423	192	231			
2018 Nov	4 534	5 208	-674	2 698														

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC
Annual															
2015	8 141	23 063	-14 922	2 571	6 158	-3 587	2 236	4 634	-2 398	16 703	8 304	8 399	345	683	- 338
2016	9 248	24 805	-15 557	2 727	6 601	-3 874	2 192	4 899	-2 707	14 444	8 272	6 172	330	764	- 434
2017	10 302	27 213	-16 911	2 755	7 100	-4 345	2 520	5 608	-3 088	20 041	9 516	10 525	424	942	- 518
2018	10 602	27 864	-17 262	2 912	7 413	-4 501	2 531	5 706	-3 175	25 039	12 130	12 909	462	883	- 421
2019	10 837	28 721	-17 884	3 037	7 656	-4 619	2 470	5 605	-3 135	23 656	9 368	14 288	446	884	- 438
2020	10 307	28 933	-18 626	2 645	7 781	-5 136	2 602	5 993	-3 391	16 142	5 364	10 778	447	945	- 498
2021	8 733	24 937	-16 204	2 665	7 849	-5 184	3 949	6 939	-2 990	18 609	9 177	9 432	445	897	- 452
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 482	6 705	-4 223	672	1 732	-1 060	626	1 412	-786	4 599	2 432	2 167	89	214	- 125
Q2	2 556	6 794	-4 238	681	1 764	-1 083	636	1 355	-719	5 077	2 075	3 002	105	230	- 125
Q3	2 638	6 817	-4 179	710	1 813	-1 103	632	1 447	-815	5 282	2 365	2 917	111	272	- 161
Q4	2 626	6 897	-4 271	692	1 791	-1 099	626	1 394	-768	5 083	2 644	2 439	119	226	- 107
2018 Q1	2 630	6 815	-4 185	682	1 782	-1 100	607	1 336	-729	5 297	3 176	2 121	107	232	- 125
Q2	2 705	6 983	-4 278	759	1 841	-1 082	649	1 399	-750	6 155	3 569	2 586	114	218	- 104
Q3	2 589	7 048	-4 459	714	1 902	-1 188	659	1 482	-823	7 161	2 701	4 460	117	228	- 111
Q4	2 678	7 018	-4 340	757	1 888	-1 131	616	1 489	-873	6 426	2 684	3 742	124	205	- 81
2019 Q1	2 872	7 561	-4 689	841	2 174	-1 333	651	1 510	-859	6 229	2 315	3 914	115	223	- 108
Q2	2 583	6 954	-4 371	721	1 813	-1 092	624	1 435	-811	5 623	2 548	3 075	113	229	- 116
Q3	2 790	7 123	-4 333	787	1 862	-1 075	598	1 320	-722	5 878	2 338	3 540	105	217	- 112
Q4	2 592	7 083	-4 491	688	1 807	-1 119	597	1 340	-743	5 926	2 167	3 759	113	215	- 102
2020 Q1	2 510	7 137	-4 627	680	1 824	-1 144	655	1 404	-749	5 107	1 668	3 439	118	217	- 99
Q2	2 426	7 162	-4 736	554	1 853	-1 299	527	1 210	-683	3 207	970	2 237	112	235	- 123
Q3	2 594	7 064	-4 470	711	2 015	-1 304	645	1 529	-884	3 852	1 284	2 568	107	237	- 130
Q4	2 777	7 570	-4 793	700	2 089	-1 389	775	1 850	-1 075	3 976	1 442	2 534	110	256	- 146
2021 Q1	1 598	6 017	-4 419	499	1 776	-1 277	782	1 675	-893	3 956	1 468	2 488	76	183	- 107
Q2	2 382	6 210	-3 828	746	1 986	-1 240	1 067	1 678	-611	3 635	1 861	1 774	107	214	- 107
Q3	2 309	6 395	-4 086	708	2 083	-1 375	1 073	1 972	-899	4 805	2 768	2 037	112	245	- 133
Q4	2 444	6 315	-3 871	712	2 004	-1 292	1 027	1 614	-587	6 213	3 080	3 133	150	255	- 105
Monthly															
2018 Jan	878	2 272	-1 394	227	592	-365	194	457	-263	1 926	921	1 005	38	71	- 33
2018 Feb	885	2 243	-1 358	222	593	-371	218	435	-217	1 598	928	670	28	94	- 66
2018 Mar	867	2 300	-1 433	233	597	-364	195	444	-249	1 773	1 327	446	41	67	- 26
2018 Apr	911	2 264	-1 353	248	618	-370	216	441	-225	1 893	852	1 041	31	67	- 36
2018 May	904	2 348	-1 444	254	610	-356	207	483	-276	1 915	1 892	23	42	81	- 39
2018 Jun	890	2 371	-1 481	257	613	-356	226	475	-249	2 347	825	1 522	41	70	- 29
2018 Jul	872	2 368	-1 496	241	627	-386	222	502	-280	2 666	817	1 849	47	73	- 26
2018 Aug	862	2 383	-1 521	250	662	-412	215	495	-280	2 366	937	1 429	39	80	- 41
2018 Sep	855	2 297	-1 442	223	613	-390	222	485	-263	2 129	947	1 182	31	75	- 44
2018 Oct	874	2 340	-1 466	249	660	-411	207	485	-278	2 205	910	1 295	42	72	- 30
2018 Nov	907	2 368	-1 461	261	625	-364	209	516	-307	2 021	913	1 108	45	65	- 20
2018 Dec	897	2 310	-1 413	247	603	-356	200	488	-288	2 200	861	1 339	37	68	- 31
2019 Jan	915	2 472	-1 557	256	698	-442	218	506	-288	2 255	759	1 496	39	78	- 39
2019 Feb	945	2 532	-1 587	287	738	-451	217	507	-290	2 029	723	1 306	41	71	- 30
2019 Mar	1 012	2 557	-1 545	298	738	-440	216	497	-281	1 945	833	1 112	35	74	- 39
2019 Apr	844	2 426	-1 582	229	608	-379	208	508	-300	1 575	756	819	43	79	- 36
2019 May	867	2 315	-1 448	245	624</td										

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods					
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance			
Annual				SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SMLW	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
2015	25 217	37 268	-12 051	14 030	23 987	-9 957	45 550	91 520	-45 970	18 186	25 053	-6 867	189	560	-371			
2016	26 903	39 996	-13 093	14 482	25 778	-11 296	51 941	99 402	-47 461	20 263	27 897	-7 634	202	487	-285			
2017	30 398	45 135	-14 737	17 235	29 079	-11 844	57 707	103 583	-45 876	22 003	30 809	-8 806	386	618	-232			
2018	29 580	43 646	-14 066	18 033	31 410	-13 377	60 139	105 501	-45 362	23 009	32 216	-9 207	323	738	-415			
2019	27 106	44 355	-17 249	16 613	31 255	-14 642	61 486	106 891	-45 405	24 230	34 408	-10 178	852	643	209			
2020	27 832	40 239	-12 407	15 839	26 289	-10 450	48 236	87 254	-39 018	20 983	29 249	-8 266	1 701	761	940			
2021	27 715	38 887	-11 172	17 400	27 517	-10 117	52 735	80 322	-27 587	17 805	24 936	-7 131	2 214	992	1 222			
Quarterly																		
2017 Q1	7 443	10 901	-3 458	4 163	7 014	-2 851	14 037	25 829	-11 792	5 388	7 403	-2 015	42	90	-48			
Q2	7 771	11 515	-3 744	4 221	7 194	-2 973	13 976	25 703	-11 727	5 466	7 885	-2 419	57	180	-123			
Q3	7 463	11 278	-3 815	4 291	7 448	-3 157	14 924	26 354	-11 430	5 570	7 716	-2 146	37	152	-115			
Q4	7 721	11 441	-3 720	4 560	7 423	-2 863	14 770	25 697	-10 927	5 579	7 805	-2 226	250	196	54			
2018 Q1	7 709	10 491	-2 782	4 444	7 683	-3 239	14 782	27 097	-12 315	5 775	7 997	-2 222	32	137	-105			
Q2	7 432	10 946	-3 514	4 537	7 717	-3 180	14 985	26 940	-11 955	5 872	8 030	-2 158	57	224	-167			
Q3	7 293	10 947	-3 654	4 548	7 792	-3 244	15 310	25 192	-9 882	5 618	8 055	-2 437	64	208	-144			
Q4	7 146	11 262	-4 116	4 504	8 218	-3 714	15 062	26 272	-11 210	5 744	8 134	-2 390	170	169	1			
2019 Q1	7 772	13 355	-5 583	4 432	8 187	-3 755	16 459	28 323	-11 864	6 394	9 056	-2 662	53	195	-142			
Q2	5 951	9 649	-3 698	3 852	7 873	-4 021	15 188	25 985	-10 797	6 150	8 707	-2 557	61	141	-80			
Q3	6 652	10 697	-4 045	4 297	7 854	-3 557	15 159	26 804	-11 645	5 962	8 508	-2 546	232	185	47			
Q4	6 731	10 654	-3 923	4 032	7 341	-3 309	14 680	25 779	-11 099	5 724	8 137	-2 413	506	122	384			
2020 Q1	6 659	9 773	-3 114	4 073	6 895	-2 822	13 451	23 160	-9 709	5 263	7 835	-2 572	283	132	151			
Q2	6 561	9 503	-2 942	3 167	5 378	-2 211	8 824	14 774	-5 950	4 465	5 498	-1 033	1 304	113	1 191			
Q3	6 498	9 144	-2 646	3 875	6 477	-2 602	12 181	22 409	-10 228	5 427	7 613	-2 186	33	131	-98			
Q4	8 114	11 819	-3 705	4 724	7 539	-2 815	13 780	26 911	-13 131	5 828	8 303	-2 475	81	385	-304			
2021 Q1	5 526	8 160	-2 634	3 584	6 438	-2 854	11 779	19 248	-7 469	3 990	5 835	-1 845	334	361	-27			
Q2	7 606	9 422	-1 816	4 752	6 863	-2 111	13 778	21 274	-7 496	4 847	6 511	-1 664	677	180	497			
Q3	6 650	10 303	-3 653	4 455	7 130	-2 675	13 322	20 192	-6 870	4 480	6 391	-1 911	217	271	-54			
Q4	7 933	11 002	-3 069	4 609	7 086	-2 477	13 856	19 608	-5 752	4 488	6 199	-1 711	986	180	806			
Monthly																		
2018 Jan	2 734	3 670	-936	1 478	2 571	-1 093	4 840	9 734	-4 894	1 974	2 616	-642	9	30	-21			
2018 Feb	2 541	3 568	-1 027	1 469	2 549	-1 080	4 895	8 167	-3 272	1 903	2 677	-774	11	61	-50			
2018 Mar	2 434	3 253	-819	1 497	2 563	-1 066	5 047	9 196	-4 149	1 898	2 704	-806	12	46	-34			
2018 Apr	2 502	3 556	-1 054	1 495	2 561	-1 066	4 934	9 142	-4 208	1 881	2 624	-743	8	112	-104			
2018 May	2 449	3 625	-1 176	1 471	2 594	-1 123	5 215	8 919	-3 704	1 949	2 703	-754	10	96	-86			
2018 Jun	2 481	3 765	-1 284	1 571	2 562	-991	4 836	8 879	-4 043	2 042	2 703	-661	39	16	23			
2018 Jul	2 487	3 616	-1 129	1 530	2 646	-1 116	5 331	8 699	-3 368	1 877	2 647	-770	15	30	-15			
2018 Aug	2 434	3 749	-1 315	1 496	2 584	-1 088	5 063	8 032	-2 969	1 904	2 708	-804	11	66	-55			
2018 Sep	2 372	3 582	-1 210	1 522	2 562	-1 040	4 916	8 461	-3 545	1 837	2 700	-863	38	112	-74			
2018 Oct	2 454	3 666	-1 212	1 495	2 705	-1 210	4 999	8 622	-3 623	1 911	2 631	-720	25	83	-58			
2018 Nov	2 307	3 877	-1 570	1 517	2 663	-1 146	5 015	8 841	-3 826	1 942	2 737	-795	114	24	90			
2018 Dec	2 385	3 719	-1 334	1 492	2 850	-1 358												

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVJ	SDLA	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
2015	3 604	10 031	-6 427	4 110	1 499	2 611	3 318	4 529	-1 211	7 411	28 468	-21 057	67	352	-285
2016	4 253	10 930	-6 677	4 401	1 490	2 911	3 705	4 333	-628	8 584	24 502	-15 918	93	379	-286
2017	5 209	11 689	-6 480	4 758	1 620	3 138	4 730	4 726	-4	15 003	34 104	-19 101	91	492	-401
2018	4 383	11 714	-7 331	5 017	1 700	3 317	4 838	5 042	-204	17 867	42 890	-25 023	83	459	-376
2019	5 128	12 066	-6 938	5 203	1 680	3 523	4 506	5 329	-823	16 420	39 275	-22 855	78	510	-432
2020	5 066	11 887	-6 821	4 060	1 691	2 369	4 105	5 717	-1 612	9 321	23 426	-14 105	79	554	-475
2021	5 085	12 606	-7 521	4 877	1 563	3 314	6 212	7 830	-1 618	11 043	44 082	-33 039	178	723	-545
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 248	2 877	-1 629	1 146	411	735	1 149	1 298	-149	4 192	9 061	-4 869	25	124	-99
Q2	1 408	2 907	-1 499	1 103	391	712	1 190	1 185	5	3 890	7 719	-3 829	16	134	-118
Q3	1 328	2 954	-1 626	1 295	414	881	1 192	1 114	78	3 203	8 230	-5 027	30	113	-83
Q4	1 225	2 951	-1 726	1 214	404	810	1 199	1 129	70	3 718	9 094	-5 376	20	121	-101
2018 Q1	1 067	2 786	-1 719	1 224	403	821	1 154	1 144	10	2 907	9 660	-6 753	18	110	-92
Q2	1 063	2 841	-1 778	1 249	432	817	1 198	1 238	-40	4 901	10 153	-5 252	21	107	-86
Q3	1 115	2 956	-1 841	1 249	427	822	1 219	1 308	-89	5 475	11 859	-6 384	27	125	-98
Q4	1 138	3 131	-1 993	1 295	438	857	1 267	1 352	-85	4 584	11 218	-6 634	17	117	-100
2019 Q1	1 267	3 192	-1 925	1 377	455	922	1 241	1 272	-31	3 535	10 047	-6 512	19	122	-103
Q2	1 164	2 974	-1 810	1 352	440	912	1 174	1 266	-92	3 445	10 043	-6 598	16	125	-109
Q3	1 357	2 998	-1 641	1 291	407	884	1 093	1 414	-321	4 943	9 372	-4 429	16	131	-115
Q4	1 340	2 902	-1 562	1 183	378	805	998	1 377	-379	4 497	9 813	-5 316	27	132	-105
2020 Q1	1 288	2 950	-1 662	1 155	420	735	1 071	1 397	-326	2 949	8 905	-5 956	18	118	-100
Q2	1 292	2 945	-1 653	765	402	363	711	1 301	-590	2 084	4 018	-1 934	27	135	-108
Q3	1 207	2 964	-1 757	1 082	453	629	1 037	1 447	-410	1 770	4 765	-2 995	14	147	-133
Q4	1 279	3 028	-1 749	1 058	416	642	1 286	1 572	-286	2 518	5 738	-3 220	20	154	-134
2021 Q1	1 233	3 047	-1 814	1 244	351	893	1 544	1 660	-116	2 856	6 260	-3 404	44	141	-97
Q2	1 351	3 134	-1 783	1 282	384	898	1 496	2 221	-725	3 103	8 975	-5 872	67	176	-109
Q3	1 281	3 196	-1 915	1 171	379	792	1 565	2 071	-506	2 375	12 159	-9 784	36	173	-137
Q4	1 220	3 229	-2 009	1 180	449	731	1 607	1 878	-271	2 709	16 688	-13 979	31	233	-202
Monthly															
2018 Jan	360	948	-588	409	140	269	390	400	-10	989	3 251	-2 262	5	45	-40
2018 Feb	337	897	-560	411	114	297	391	362	29	910	2 923	-2 013	9	34	-25
2018 Mar	370	941	-571	404	149	255	373	382	-9	1 008	3 486	-2 478	4	31	-27
2018 Apr	340	894	-554	427	148	279	387	377	10	1 604	3 438	-1 834	7	36	-29
2018 May	362	979	-617	430	149	281	393	401	-8	1 874	3 167	-1 293	8	42	-34
2018 Jun	361	968	-607	392	135	257	418	460	-42	1 423	3 548	-2 125	6	29	-23
2018 Jul	366	1 003	-637	432	146	286	416	412	4	1 704	3 903	-2 199	5	48	-43
2018 Aug	384	979	-595	411	143	268	403	443	-40	2 038	4 250	-2 212	9	40	-31
2018 Sep	365	974	-609	406	138	268	400	453	-53	1 733	3 706	-1 973	13	37	-24
2018 Oct	380	1 027	-647	431	148	283	427	466	-39	1 892	3 795	-1 903	6	36	-30
2018 Nov	389	1 095	-706	439	142	297	419	421	-2	1 562	4 005	-2 443	5	49	-44
2018 Dec	369	1 009	-640	425	148	277	421	465	-44	1 130	3 418	-2 288	6	32	-26
2019 Jan	425	1 121	-696	449	149	300	399	421	-22	1 131	3 456	-2 325	7	50	-43
2019 Feb	425	1 039	-614	478	158	320	385	405	-20	1 250	3 389	-2 139	4	39	-35
2019 Mar	417	1 032	-615	450	148	302	457	446	11	1 154	3 202	-2 048	8	33	-25
2019 Apr	377	987	-610	433	143	290	398	432	-34	1 340	3 139	-1 799	6	47	-41
2019 May	399	1 042	-643	447	146	301	389	432	-43	1 098	3 810	-2 712	5	36	-31
2019 Jun	388	945	-557	472	151	321	387	402	-15	1 007	3 094	-2 087	5	42	-37
2019 Jul	439	989	-550	409	140	269</									

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SENJ	SEOU	CTVL	SMJR	SMKE	CTVM	SMMZ	SMNM	CTVN	SMVJ	SMVW	CTVO	SGRX	SGTK	SGRK
Annual															
2015	27 073	13 437	13 636	12 643	18 130	-5 487	63 641	65 550	-1 909	21 023	37 711	-16 688	4 337	5 072	-735
2016	24 485	14 537	9 948	12 058	20 119	-8 061	70 518	73 841	-3 323	22 578	42 818	-20 240	4 502	5 257	-755
2017	25 448	15 139	10 309	13 284	23 234	-9 950	78 296	80 611	-2 315	24 269	43 301	-19 032	3 081	3 899	-818
2018	25 883	15 418	10 465	13 956	23 992	-10 036	79 351	77 384	1 967	24 186	41 933	-17 747	2 650	5 057	-2 407
2019	28 006	14 278	13 728	15 238	25 367	-10 129	80 237	81 217	-9 980	31 342	44 061	-12 719	15 064	16 600	-1 536
2020	25 717	14 897	10 820	18 210	27 692	-9 482	64 880	67 684	-2 804	20 014	42 292	-22 278	10 698	9 678	1 020
2021	26 248	21 972	4 276	19 269	33 427	-14 158	66 291	76 540	-10 249	21 067	43 432	-22 365	7 934	11 689	-3 755
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 527	3 831	2 696	3 114	5 418	-2 304	19 509	20 416	-907	5 826	10 520	-4 694	738	286	452
Q2	6 586	3 818	2 768	3 216	5 969	-2 753	19 910	21 268	-1 358	6 230	11 011	-4 781	1 057	1 344	-287
Q3	6 079	3 803	2 276	3 340	6 039	-2 699	18 985	20 389	-1 404	6 218	10 880	-4 662	868	1 105	-237
Q4	6 256	3 687	2 569	3 614	5 808	-2 194	19 892	18 538	1 354	5 995	10 890	-4 895	418	1 164	-746
2018 Q1	6 683	3 990	2 693	3 606	5 748	-2 142	19 921	18 075	1 846	6 148	10 410	-4 262	333	925	-592
Q2	6 487	3 594	2 893	3 410	5 667	-2 257	19 340	18 728	612	5 915	10 233	-4 318	772	1 834	-1 062
Q3	6 202	3 670	2 532	3 417	6 099	-2 682	20 704	20 213	491	5 990	10 379	-4 389	656	1 299	-643
Q4	6 511	4 164	2 347	3 523	6 478	-2 955	19 386	20 368	-982	6 133	10 911	-4 778	889	999	-110
2019 Q1	7 279	4 102	3 177	3 339	6 570	-3 231	19 655	21 249	-1 594	6 806	11 107	-4 301	213	11 087	-10 874
Q2	6 676	3 346	3 330	4 161	6 447	-2 286	18 932	19 941	-1 009	7 523	11 157	-3 634	1 570	2 749	-1 179
Q3	7 191	3 508	3 683	4 043	6 211	-2 168	21 269	20 572	697	8 416	11 204	-2 788	1 376	2 481	-1 105
Q4	6 860	3 322	3 538	3 695	6 139	-2 444	20 381	19 455	926	8 597	10 593	-1 996	11 905	283	11 622
2020 Q1	6 772	3 405	3 367	3 931	6 097	-2 166	18 992	18 501	491	5 586	10 018	-4 432	1 792	2 068	-276
Q2	6 704	3 640	3 064	4 467	6 046	-1 579	13 117	14 724	-1 607	3 851	7 753	-3 902	8 208	215	7 993
Q3	6 180	3 652	2 528	5 017	7 751	-2 734	15 965	15 971	-6	5 137	11 491	-6 354	230	774	-544
Q4	6 061	4 200	1 861	4 795	7 798	-3 003	16 806	18 488	-1 682	5 440	13 030	-7 590	468	6 621	-6 153
2021 Q1	6 829	5 537	1 292	4 926	7 724	-2 798	16 645	18 189	-1 544	4 961	9 973	-5 012	217	7 812	-7 595
Q2	6 402	5 474	928	5 231	9 106	-3 875	17 342	19 386	-2 044	5 241	10 847	-5 606	1 568	580	988
Q3	6 320	5 391	929	4 566	8 214	-3 648	15 427	19 213	-3 786	5 243	10 844	-5 601	186	2 961	-2 775
Q4	6 697	5 570	1 127	4 546	8 383	-3 837	16 877	19 752	-2 875	5 622	11 768	-6 146	5 963	336	5 627
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 338	1 356	982	1 193	2 011	-818	6 678	6 462	216	1 973	3 550	-1 577	186	92	94
2018 Feb	2 069	1 359	710	1 188	1 694	-506	6 534	5 534	1 000	2 095	3 357	-1 262	77	92	-15
2018 Mar	2 276	1 275	1 001	1 225	2 043	-818	6 709	6 079	630	2 080	3 503	-1 423	70	741	-671
2018 Apr	1 920	1 192	728	1 208	1 790	-582	5 967	5 863	104	1 993	3 336	-1 343	61	1 333	-1 272
2018 May	2 177	1 305	872	1 109	1 955	-846	6 348	6 037	311	1 951	3 433	-1 482	122	416	-294
2018 Jun	2 390	1 097	1 293	1 093	1 922	-829	7 025	6 828	197	1 971	3 464	-1 493	589	85	504
2018 Jul	2 165	1 151	1 014	1 131	2 012	-881	6 638	6 662	-24	1 886	3 577	-1 691	393	122	271
2018 Aug	1 993	1 309	684	1 100	2 070	-970	6 535	7 057	-522	1 971	3 426	-1 455	119	529	-410
2018 Sep	2 044	1 210	834	1 186	2 017	-831	7 531	6 494	1 037	2 133	3 376	-1 243	144	648	-504
2018 Oct	2 394	1 347	1 047	1 149	2 094	-945	6 407	7 278	-871	2 099	3 739	-1 640	398	109	289
2018 Nov	2 227	1 331	896	1 181	2 242	-1 061	6 603	6 529	74	2 053	3 683	-1 630	389	96	293
2018 Dec	1 890	1 486	404	1 193	2 142	-949	6 376	6 561	-185	1 981	3 489	-1 508	102	794	-692
2019 Jan	2 414	1 422	992	1 049	2 179	-1 130	6 560	7 612	-1 052	2 094	3 750	-1 656	76	2 913	-2 837
2019 Feb	2 556	1 308													

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	19 451	23 465	-4 014	506 632	532 550	-25 918	260 944	382 544	-121 600
2016	23 716	27 455	-3 739	545 395	574 683	-29 288	274 193	409 652	-135 459
2017	23 511	25 140	-1 629	606 590	631 456	-24 866	314 429	453 278	-138 849
2018	22 986	21 609	1 377	640 339	670 014	-29 675	327 858	471 487	-143 629
2019	35 950	33 387	2 563	663 300	686 551	-23 251	336 005	476 782	-140 777
2020	29 739	23 611	6 128	575 603	578 872	-3 269	279 145	414 715	-135 570
2021	27 985	27 578	407	590 982	620 150	-29 168	292 489	448 739	-156 250
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 944	5 941	3	149 225	155 764	-6 539	77 071	112 033	-34 962
Q2	6 022	7 895	-1 873	151 888	157 170	-5 282	79 130	112 546	-33 416
Q3	5 839	6 342	-503	152 763	159 408	-6 645	78 357	114 361	-36 004
Q4	5 706	4 962	744	152 714	159 114	-6 400	79 871	114 338	-34 467
2018 Q1	5 697	5 532	165	155 980	162 433	-6 453	79 429	114 465	-35 036
Q2	5 581	5 815	-234	158 407	165 667	-7 260	82 040	116 879	-34 839
Q3	6 010	5 766	244	161 637	167 279	-5 642	84 117	118 124	-34 007
Q4	5 698	4 496	1 202	164 315	174 635	-10 320	82 272	122 019	-39 747
2019 Q1	5 226	15 513	-10 287	163 326	176 191	-12 865	85 323	126 589	-41 266
Q2	6 849	6 541	308	160 487	169 196	-8 709	80 030	117 281	-37 251
Q3	6 654	7 064	-410	170 375	171 717	-1 342	86 801	118 142	-31 341
Q4	17 221	4 269	12 952	169 112	169 447	-335	83 851	114 770	-30 919
2020 Q1	6 620	5 678	942	156 705	156 516	189	75 733	108 246	-32 513
Q2	13 316	2 294	11 022	128 878	123 593	5 285	59 057	85 581	-26 524
Q3	4 704	3 756	948	139 690	141 936	-2 246	68 858	103 562	-34 704
Q4	5 099	11 883	-6 784	150 330	156 827	-6 497	75 497	117 326	-41 829
2021 Q1	4 786	12 004	-7 218	141 220	139 752	1 468	67 837	99 851	-32 014
Q2	7 783	5 262	2 521	150 232	153 439	-3 207	74 897	111 220	-36 323
Q3	4 490	7 097	-2 607	146 809	159 991	-13 182	71 811	115 254	-43 443
Q4	10 926	3 215	7 711	152 721	166 968	-14 247	77 944	122 414	-44 470
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 754	2 428	-674	52 178	54 380	-2 202	27 065	38 761	-11 696
2018 Feb	1 761	794	967	51 668	52 935	-1 267	26 030	36 887	-10 857
2018 Mar	2 182	2 310	-128	52 134	55 118	-2 984	26 334	38 817	-12 483
2018 Apr	1 494	2 420	-926	52 209	54 594	-2 385	26 539	38 224	-11 685
2018 May	1 710	1 627	83	52 913	55 898	-2 985	27 480	39 608	-12 128
2018 Jun	2 377	1 768	609	53 285	55 175	-1 890	28 021	39 047	-11 026
2018 Jul	2 403	1 461	942	53 333	55 653	-2 320	28 021	39 600	-11 579
2018 Aug	1 536	2 370	-834	53 783	55 837	-2 054	28 067	39 572	-11 505
2018 Sep	2 071	1 935	136	54 521	55 789	-1 268	28 029	38 952	-10 923
2018 Oct	1 903	1 426	477	55 419	58 257	-2 838	28 141	40 787	-12 646
2018 Nov	2 025	1 104	921	55 175	58 858	-3 683	27 580	41 118	-13 538
2018 Dec	1 770	1 966	-196	53 721	57 520	-3 799	26 551	40 114	-13 563
2019 Jan	1 468	4 997	-3 529	54 182	58 359	-4 177	27 804	41 578	-13 774
2019 Feb	1 821	5 252	-3 431	53 658	57 881	-4 223	27 861	41 523	-13 662
2019 Mar	1 937	5 264	-3 327	55 486	59 951	-4 465	29 658	43 488	-13 830
2019 Apr	1 707	3 695	-1 988	52 253	55 716	-3 463	25 949	38 797	-12 848
2019 May	1 951	1 326	625	54 157	57 163	-3 006	27 284	39 780	-12 496
2019 Jun	3 191	1 520	1 671	54 077	56 317	-2 240	26 797	38 704	-11 907
2019 Jul	3 087	1 439	1 648	56 588	57 256	-668	29 030	39 563	-10 533
2019 Aug	1 863	2 527	-664	56 631	56 894	-263	28 796	39 083	-10 287
2019 Sep	1 704	3 098	-1 394	57 156	57 567	-411	28 975	39 496	-10 521
2019 Oct	2 933	1 537	1 396	57 674	60 069	-2 395	29 198	41 740	-12 542
2019 Nov	6 794	1 553	5 241	55 087	54 843	244	26 545	36 482	-9 937
2019 Dec	7 494	1 179	6 315	56 351	54 535	1 816	28 108	36 548	-8 440
2020 Jan	3 423	1 207	2 216	54 792	54 027	765	26 651	37 083	-10 432
2020 Feb	1 658	3 120	-1 462	52 682	52 703	-21	25 553	36 170	-10 617
2020 Mar	1 539	1 351	188	49 231	49 786	-555	23 529	34 993	-11 464
2020 Apr	4 560	586	3 974	42 422	40 305	2 117	18 872	27 241	-8 369
2020 May	5 245	800	4 445	41 907	38 836	3 071	19 048	26 670	-7 622
2020 Jun	3 511	908	2 603	44 549	44 452	97	21 137	31 670	-10 533
2020 Jul	1 373	1 037	336	46 164	46 404	-240	22 804	33 723	-10 919
2020 Aug	1 814	751	1 063	46 622	46 565	57	23 220	33 735	-10 515
2020 Sep	1 517	1 968	-451	46 904	48 967	-2 063	22 834	36 104	-13 270
2020 Oct	1 781	2 857	-1 076	48 989	50 654	-1 665	24 172	37 372	-13 200
2020 Nov	1 583	3 462	-1 879	50 412	52 591				

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	21 021	27 462	-6 441	505 062	528 553	-23 491	259 374	378 547	-119 173
2016	20 672	24 843	-4 171	548 439	577 295	-28 856	277 237	412 264	-135 027
2017	31 941	33 007	-1 066	598 160	623 589	-25 429	305 999	445 411	-139 412
2018	39 818	41 662	-1 844	623 507	649 961	-26 454	311 026	451 434	-140 408
2019	37 599	40 055	-2 456	661 651	679 883	-18 232	334 356	470 114	-135 758
2020	23 866	22 737	1 129	581 476	579 746	1 730	285 018	415 589	-130 571
2021	25 481	29 934	-4 453	593 486	617 794	-24 308	294 993	446 383	-151 390
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	8 224	8 628	-404	146 945	153 077	-6 132	74 791	109 346	-34 555
Q2	8 120	7 602	518	149 790	157 463	-7 673	77 032	112 839	-35 807
Q3	7 497	7 886	-389	151 105	157 864	-6 759	76 699	112 817	-36 118
Q4	8 100	8 891	-791	150 320	155 185	-4 865	77 477	110 409	-32 932
2018 Q1	7 629	9 122	-1 493	154 048	158 843	-4 795	77 497	110 875	-33 378
Q2	10 438	10 170	268	153 550	161 312	-7 762	77 183	112 524	-35 341
Q3	11 327	11 494	-167	156 320	161 551	-5 231	78 800	112 396	-33 596
Q4	10 424	10 876	-452	159 589	168 255	-8 666	77 546	115 639	-38 093
2019 Q1	9 182	9 517	-335	159 370	182 187	-22 817	81 367	132 585	-51 218
Q2	8 238	10 088	-1 850	159 098	165 649	-6 551	78 641	113 734	-35 093
Q3	10 260	10 174	86	166 769	168 607	-1 838	83 195	115 032	-31 837
Q4	9 919	10 276	-357	176 414	163 440	12 974	91 153	108 763	-17 610
2020 Q1	7 704	8 901	-1 197	155 621	153 293	2 328	74 649	105 023	-30 374
Q2	4 963	3 759	1 204	137 231	122 128	15 103	67 410	84 116	-16 706
Q3	5 181	4 976	205	139 213	140 716	-1 503	68 381	102 342	-33 961
Q4	6 018	5 101	917	149 411	163 609	-14 198	74 578	124 108	-49 530
2021 Q1	6 287	4 960	1 327	139 719	146 796	-7 077	66 336	106 895	-40 559
Q2	6 174	6 361	-187	151 841	152 340	-499	76 506	110 121	-33 615
Q3	6 145	8 903	-2 758	145 154	158 185	-13 031	70 156	113 448	-43 292
Q4	6 875	9 710	-2 835	156 772	160 473	-3 701	81 995	115 919	-33 924
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 695	3 265	-570	51 237	53 543	-2 306	26 124	37 924	-11 800
2018 Feb	2 356	2 913	-557	51 073	50 816	257	25 435	34 768	-9 333
2018 Mar	2 578	2 944	-366	51 738	54 484	-2 746	25 938	38 183	-12 245
2018 Apr	3 298	3 240	58	50 405	53 774	-3 369	24 735	37 404	-12 669
2018 May	3 604	3 487	117	51 019	54 038	-3 019	25 586	37 748	-12 162
2018 Jun	3 536	3 443	93	52 126	53 500	-1 374	26 862	37 372	-10 510
2018 Jul	3 910	3 740	170	51 826	53 374	-1 548	26 514	37 321	-10 807
2018 Aug	3 941	4 046	-105	51 378	54 161	-2 783	25 662	37 896	-12 234
2018 Sep	3 476	3 708	-232	53 116	54 016	-900	26 624	37 179	-10 555
2018 Oct	3 885	3 648	237	53 437	56 035	-2 598	26 159	38 565	-12 406
2018 Nov	3 397	4 018	-621	53 803	55 944	-2 141	26 208	38 204	-11 996
2018 Dec	3 142	3 210	-68	52 349	56 276	-3 927	25 179	38 870	-13 691
2019 Jan	3 142	3 122	20	52 508	60 234	-7 726	26 130	43 453	-17 323
2019 Feb	3 104	3 222	-118	52 375	59 911	-7 536	26 578	43 553	-16 975
2019 Mar	2 936	3 173	-237	54 487	62 042	-7 555	28 659	45 579	-16 920
2019 Apr	2 652	3 090	-438	51 308	56 321	-5 013	25 004	39 402	-14 398
2019 May	3 246	3 704	-458	52 862	54 785	-1 923	25 989	37 402	-11 413
2019 Jun	2 340	3 294	-954	54 928	54 543	385	27 648	36 930	-9 282
2019 Jul	3 617	3 623	-6	56 058	55 072	986	28 500	37 379	-8 879
2019 Aug	3 208	3 245	-37	55 286	56 176	-890	27 451	38 365	-10 914
2019 Sep	3 435	3 306	129	55 425	57 359	-1 934	27 244	39 288	-12 044
2019 Oct	3 219	3 787	-568	57 388	57 819	-431	28 912	39 490	-10 578
2019 Nov	3 252	3 156	96	58 629	53 240	5 389	30 087	34 879	-4 792
2019 Dec	3 448	3 333	115	60 397	52 381	8 016	32 154	34 394	-2 240
2020 Jan	2 988	3 097	-109	55 227	52 137	3 090	27 086	35 193	-8 107
2020 Feb	2 649	3 117	-468	51 691	52 706	-1 015	24 562	36 173	-11 611
2020 Mar	2 067	2 687	-620	48 703	48 450	253	23 001	33 657	-10 656
2020 Apr	1 645	1 234	411	45 337	39 657	5 680	21 787	26 593	-4 806
2020 May	1 594	1 033	561	45 558	38 603	6 955	22 699	26 437	-3 738
2020 Jun	1 724	1 492	232	46 336	43 868	2 468	22 924	31 086	-8 162
2020 Jul	1 629	1 480	149	45 908	45 961	-53	22 548	33 280	-10 732
2020 Aug	1 938	1 673	265	46 498	45 643	855	23 096	32 813	-9 717
2020 Sep	1 614	1 823	-209	46 807	49 112	-2 305	22 737	36 249	-13 512
2020 Oct	1 757	1 585	172	49 013	51 926	-2 913	24 196	38 644	-14 448
2020 Nov	2 165	1 618	547	49 830	54 435	-4 605	24 867	41 321	-16 454

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	40 472	50 927	-10 455	485 611	505 088	-19 477	239 923	355 082	-115 159
2016	44 388	52 298	-7 910	524 723	549 840	-25 117	253 521	384 809	-131 288
2017	55 452	58 147	-2 695	574 649	598 449	-23 800	282 488	420 271	-137 783
2018	62 804	63 271	-467	600 521	628 352	-27 831	288 040	429 825	-141 785
2019	73 549	73 442	107	625 701	646 496	-20 795	298 406	436 727	-138 321
2020	53 605	46 348	7 257	551 737	556 135	-4 398	255 279	391 978	-136 699
2021	53 466	57 512	-4 046	565 501	590 216	-24 715	267 008	418 805	-151 797
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	14 168	14 569	-401	141 001	147 136	-6 135	68 847	103 405	-34 558
Q2	14 142	15 497	-1 355	143 768	149 568	-5 800	71 010	104 944	-33 934
Q3	13 336	14 228	-892	145 266	151 522	-6 256	70 860	106 475	-35 615
Q4	13 806	13 853	-47	144 614	150 223	-5 609	71 771	105 447	-33 676
2018 Q1	13 326	14 654	-1 328	148 351	153 311	-4 960	71 800	105 343	-33 543
Q2	16 019	15 985	34	147 969	155 497	-7 528	71 602	106 709	-35 107
Q3	17 337	17 260	77	150 310	155 785	-5 475	72 790	106 630	-33 840
Q4	16 122	15 372	750	153 891	163 759	-9 868	71 848	111 143	-39 295
2019 Q1	14 408	25 030	-10 622	154 144	166 674	-12 530	76 141	117 072	-40 931
Q2	15 087	16 629	-1 542	152 249	159 108	-6 859	71 792	107 193	-35 401
Q3	16 914	17 238	-324	160 115	161 543	-1 428	76 541	107 968	-31 427
Q4	27 140	14 545	12 595	159 193	159 171	22	73 932	104 494	-30 562
2020 Q1	14 324	14 579	-255	149 001	147 615	1 386	68 029	99 345	-31 316
Q2	18 279	6 053	12 226	123 915	119 834	4 081	54 094	81 822	-27 728
Q3	9 885	8 732	1 153	134 509	136 960	-2 451	63 677	98 586	-34 909
Q4	11 117	16 984	-5 867	144 312	151 726	-7 414	69 479	112 225	-42 746
2021 Q1	11 073	16 964	-5 891	134 933	134 792	141	61 550	94 891	-33 341
Q2	13 957	11 623	2 334	144 058	147 078	-3 020	68 723	104 859	-36 136
Q3	10 635	16 000	-5 365	140 664	151 088	-10 424	65 666	106 351	-40 685
Q4	17 801	12 925	4 876	145 846	157 258	-11 412	71 069	112 704	-41 635
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 449	5 693	-1 244	49 483	51 115	-1 632	24 370	35 496	-11 126
2018 Feb	4 117	3 707	410	49 312	50 022	-710	23 674	33 974	-10 300
2018 Mar	4 760	5 254	-494	49 556	52 174	-2 618	23 756	35 873	-12 117
2018 Apr	4 792	5 660	-868	48 911	51 354	-2 443	23 241	34 984	-11 743
2018 May	5 314	5 114	200	49 309	52 411	-3 102	23 876	36 121	-12 245
2018 Jun	5 913	5 211	702	49 749	51 732	-1 983	24 485	35 604	-11 119
2018 Jul	6 313	5 201	1 112	49 423	51 913	-2 490	24 111	35 860	-11 749
2018 Aug	5 477	6 416	-939	49 842	51 791	-1 949	24 126	35 526	-11 400
2018 Sep	5 547	5 643	-96	51 045	52 081	-1 036	24 553	35 244	-10 691
2018 Oct	5 788	5 074	714	51 534	54 609	-3 075	24 256	37 139	-12 883
2018 Nov	5 422	5 122	300	51 778	54 840	-3 062	24 183	37 100	-12 917
2018 Dec	4 912	5 176	-264	50 579	54 310	-3 731	23 409	36 904	-13 495
2019 Jan	4 610	8 119	-3 509	51 040	55 237	-4 197	24 662	38 456	-13 794
2019 Feb	4 925	8 474	-3 549	50 554	54 659	-4 105	24 757	38 301	-13 544
2019 Mar	4 873	8 437	-3 564	52 550	56 778	-4 228	26 722	40 315	-13 593
2019 Apr	4 359	6 785	-2 426	49 601	52 626	-3 025	23 297	35 707	-12 410
2019 May	5 197	5 030	167	50 911	53 459	-2 548	24 038	36 076	-12 038
2019 Jun	5 531	4 814	717	51 737	53 023	-1 286	24 457	35 410	-10 953
2019 Jul	6 704	5 062	1 642	52 971	53 633	-662	25 413	35 940	-10 527
2019 Aug	5 071	5 772	-701	53 423	53 649	-226	25 588	35 838	-10 250
2019 Sep	5 139	6 404	-1 265	53 721	54 261	-540	25 540	36 190	-10 650
2019 Oct	6 152	5 324	828	54 455	56 282	-1 827	25 979	37 953	-11 974
2019 Nov	10 046	4 709	5 337	51 835	51 687	148	23 293	33 326	-10 033
2019 Dec	10 942	4 512	6 430	52 903	51 202	1 701	24 660	33 215	-8 555
2020 Jan	6 411	4 304	2 107	51 804	50 930	874	23 663	33 986	-10 323
2020 Feb	4 307	6 237	-1 930	50 033	49 586	447	22 904	33 053	-10 149
2020 Mar	3 606	4 038	-432	47 164	47 099	65	21 462	32 306	-10 844
2020 Apr	6 205	1 820	4 385	40 777	39 071	1 706	17 227	26 007	-8 780
2020 May	6 839	1 833	5 006	40 313	37 803	2 510	17 454	25 637	-8 183
2020 Jun	5 235	2 400	2 835	42 825	42 960	-135	19 413	30 178	-10 765
2020 Jul	3 002	2 517	485	44 535	44 924	-389	21 175	32 243	-11 068
2020 Aug	3 752	2 424	1 328	44 684	44 892	-208	21 282	32 062	-10 780
2020 Sep	3 131	3 791	-660	45 290	47 144	-1 854	21 220	34 281	-13 061
2020 Oct	3 538	4 442	-904	47 232	49 069	-1 837	22 415	35 787	-13 372

9 UK TRADE EXCLUDING PRECIOUS METALS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Total trade excluding Precious Metals*			Trade in goods excluding Precious Metals*		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSI	FSIG	FSID	FSIK	FSIH	FSIE
Annual									
2015	2 928	4 258	-1 330	523 155	551 757	-28 602	277 467	401 751	-124 284
2016	3 464	4 311	-847	565 647	597 827	-32 180	294 445	432 796	-138 351
2017	2 119	2 916	-797	627 982	653 680	-25 698	335 821	475 502	-139 681
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	661 670	687 379	-25 709	349 189	488 852	-139 663
2019	14 509	15 705	-1 196	684 741	704 233	-19 492	357 446	494 464	-137 018
2020	10 986	8 852	2 134	594 356	593 631	725	297 898	429 474	-131 576
2021	8 099	10 852	-2 753	610 868	636 876	-26 008	312 375	465 465	-153 090
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	457	0	457	154 712	161 705	-6 993	82 558	117 974	-35 416
Q2	777	1 127	-350	157 133	163 938	-6 805	84 375	119 314	-34 939
Q3	679	900	-221	157 923	164 850	-6 927	83 517	119 803	-36 286
Q4	206	889	-683	158 214	163 187	-4 973	85 371	118 411	-33 040
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	161 551	167 318	-5 767	85 000	119 350	-34 350
Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	163 440	169 745	-6 305	87 073	120 957	-33 884
Q3	242	1 111	-869	167 405	171 934	-4 529	89 885	122 779	-32 894
Q4	739	749	-10	169 274	178 382	-9 108	87 231	125 766	-38 535
2019 Q1	0	10 903	-10 903	168 552	180 801	-12 249	90 549	131 199	-40 650
Q2	1 313	2 502	-1 189	166 023	173 235	-7 212	85 566	121 320	-35 754
Q3	1 227	2 300	-1 073	175 802	176 481	-6 797	92 228	122 906	-30 678
Q4	11 969	0	11 969	174 364	173 716	648	89 103	119 039	-29 936
2020 Q1	1 701	1 844	-143	161 624	160 350	1 274	80 652	112 080	-31 428
Q2	9 270	0	9 270	132 924	125 887	7 037	63 103	87 875	-24 772
Q3	15	510	-495	144 379	145 182	-803	73 547	106 808	-33 261
Q4	0	6 498	-6 498	155 429	162 212	-6 783	80 596	122 711	-42 115
2021 Q1	0	7 724	-7 724	146 006	144 032	1 974	72 623	104 131	-31 508
Q2	1 813	322	1 491	156 202	158 379	-2 177	80 867	116 160	-35 293
Q3	0	2 806	-2 806	151 299	164 282	-12 983	76 301	119 545	-43 244
Q4	6 286	0	6 286	157 361	170 183	-12 822	82 584	125 629	-43 045
Monthly									
2018 Jan	106	0	106	53 826	56 808	-2 982	28 713	41 189	-12 476
2018 Feb	20	0	20	53 409	53 729	-320	27 771	37 681	-9 910
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	54 316	56 781	-2 465	28 516	40 480	-11 964
2018 Apr	0	1 335	-1 335	53 703	55 679	-1 976	28 033	39 309	-11 276
2018 May	0	402	-402	54 623	57 123	-2 500	29 190	40 833	-11 643
2018 Jun	548	0	548	55 114	56 943	-1 829	29 850	40 815	-10 965
2018 Jul	242	0	242	55 494	57 114	-1 620	30 182	41 061	-10 879
2018 Aug	0	470	-470	55 319	57 737	-2 418	29 603	41 472	-11 869
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	56 592	57 083	-491	30 100	40 246	-10 146
2018 Oct	321	0	321	57 001	59 683	-2 682	29 723	42 213	-12 490
2018 Nov	418	0	418	56 782	59 962	-3 180	29 187	42 222	-13 035
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	55 491	58 737	-3 246	28 321	41 331	-13 010
2019 Jan	0	2 822	-2 822	55 650	60 534	-4 884	29 272	43 753	-14 481
2019 Feb	0	4 064	-4 064	55 479	59 069	-3 590	29 682	42 711	-13 029
2019 Mar	0	4 017	-4 017	57 423	61 198	-3 775	31 595	44 735	-13 140
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	53 960	57 160	-3 200	27 656	40 241	-12 585
2019 May	0	251	-251	56 108	58 238	-2 130	29 235	40 855	-11 620
2019 Jun	1 313	0	1 313	55 955	57 837	-1 882	28 675	40 224	-11 549
2019 Jul	1 227	0	1 227	58 448	58 695	-247	30 890	41 002	-10 112
2019 Aug	0	579	-579	58 494	58 842	-348	30 659	41 031	-10 372
2019 Sep	0	1 721	-1 721	58 860	58 944	-84	30 679	40 873	-10 194
2019 Oct	1 152	0	1 152	59 455	61 606	-2 151	30 979	43 277	-12 298
2019 Nov	5 100	0	5 100	56 781	56 396	385	28 239	38 035	-9 796
2019 Dec	5 717	0	5 717	58 128	55 714	2 414	29 885	37 727	-7 842
2020 Jan	1 631	0	1 631	56 584	55 234	1 350	28 443	38 290	-9 847
2020 Feb	0	1 844	-1 844	54 340	53 979	361	27 211	37 446	-10 235
2020 Mar	70	0	70	50 700	51 137	-437	24 998	36 344	-11 346
2020 Apr	3 525	0	3 525	43 457	40 891	2 566	19 907	27 827	-7 920
2020 May	4 035	0	4 035	43 117	39 636	3 481	20 258	27 470	-7 212
2020 Jun	1 710	0	1 710	46 350	45 360	990	22 938	32 578	-9 640
2020 Jul	0	186	-186	47 537	47 255	282	24 177	34 574	-10 397
2020 Aug	15	0	15	48 421	47 316	1 105	25 019	34 486	-9 467
2020 Sep	0	324	-324	48 421	50 611	-2 190	24 351	37 748	-13 397
2020 Oct	0	577	-577	50 770	52 934	-2 164	25 953	39 652	-13 699
2020 Nov	0	2 153	-2 153	51 995	53 900	-1 905	27 032	40 786	-13 754
2020 Dec	0	3 768	-3 768	52 664	55 378	-2 714	27 611	42 273	-14 662
2021 Jan	0	4 059	-4 059	45 886	45 591	295	21 337</td		

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS, PRECIOUS METALS FOR EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Precious metals EU ¹			Precious metals Non-EU ²			EU ¹ excluding precious metals			Non-EU ² excluding precious metals		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSJ6	FSJ4	FSJ7	FSJ9	FSJ8	FSK2	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9
Annual															
2015	2 928	4 258	-1 330	17	176	-159	2 911	4 082	-1 171	133 151	221 054	-87 903	144 316	180 697	-36 381
2016	3 464	4 311	-847	32	81	-49	3 432	4 230	-798	142 700	238 820	-96 120	151 745	193 976	-42 231
2017	2 119	2 916	-797	160	127	-33	1 959	2 789	-830	163 611	259 476	-95 865	172 210	216 026	-43 816
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	125	297	-172	1 530	3 947	-2 417	172 505	267 210	-94 705	176 684	221 642	-44 958
2019	14 509	15 705	-1 196	622	218	404	13 887	15 487	-1 600	170 111	269 568	-99 457	187 335	224 896	-37 561
2020	10 986	8 852	2 134	1 497	260	1 237	9 489	8 592	897	145 237	232 548	-87 311	152 661	196 926	-44 265
2021	8 099	10 852	-2 753	1 082	360	722	7 017	10 492	-3 475	151 188	222 093	-70 905	161 187	243 372	-82 185
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	457	0	457	1	0	1	456	0	456	39 540	63 732	-24 192	43 018	54 242	-11 224
Q2	777	1 127	-350	5	54	-49	772	1 073	-301	40 541	64 641	-24 100	43 834	54 673	-10 839
Q3	679	900	-221	11	43	-32	668	857	-189	41 647	65 619	-23 972	41 870	54 184	-12 314
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	2	0	2	124	647	-523	42 063	66 746	-24 683	42 937	52 604	-9 667
Q2	548	1 737	-1 189	19	157	-138	529	1 580	-1 051	43 246	67 710	-24 464	43 827	53 247	-9 420
Q3	242	1 111	-869	2	101	-99	240	1 010	-770	44 071	65 454	-21 383	45 814	57 325	-11 511
Q4	739	749	-10	102	39	63	637	710	-73	43 125	67 300	-24 175	44 106	58 466	-14 360
2019 Q1	0	10 903	-10 903	0	78	-78	0	10 825	-10 825	45 818	72 821	-27 003	44 731	58 378	-13 647
Q2	1 313	2 502	-1 189	25	53	-28	1 288	2 449	-1 161	40 841	65 281	-24 440	44 725	56 039	-11 314
Q3	1 227	2 300	-1 073	180	87	93	1 047	2 213	-1 166	42 280	66 821	-24 541	49 948	56 085	-6 137
Q4	11 969	0	11 969	417	0	417	11 552	0	11 552	41 172	64 645	-23 473	47 931	54 394	-6 463
2020 Q1	1 701	1 844	-143	246	0	246	1 455	1 844	-389	38 553	60 045	-21 492	42 099	52 035	-9 936
Q2	9 270	0	9 270	1 247	0	1 247	8 023	0	8 023	29 900	46 696	-16 796	33 203	41 179	-7 976
Q3	15	510	-495	4	9	-5	11	501	-490	35 919	57 894	-21 975	37 628	48 914	-11 286
Q4	0	6 498	-6 498	0	251	-251	0	6 247	-6 247	40 865	67 913	-27 048	39 731	54 798	-15 067
2021 Q1	0	7 724	-7 724	0	223	-223	0	7 501	-7 501	32 124	50 938	-18 814	40 499	53 193	-12 694
Q2	1 813	322	1 491	442	4	438	1 371	318	1 053	39 155	56 195	-17 040	41 712	59 965	-18 253
Q3	0	2 806	-2 806	0	133	-133	0	2 673	-2 673	38 131	57 617	-19 486	38 170	61 928	-23 758
Q4	6 286	0	6 286	640	0	640	5 646	0	5 646	41 778	57 343	-15 565	40 806	68 286	-27 480
Monthly															
2018 Jan	106	0	106	1	0	1	105	0	105	14 297	22 934	-8 637	14 416	18 255	-3 839
2018 Feb	20	0	20	1	0	1	19	0	19	13 769	21 315	-7 546	14 002	16 366	-2 364
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	0	0	0	647	-647	13 997	22 497	-8 500	14 519	17 983	-3 464	
2018 Apr	0	1 335	-1 335	0	89	-89	0	1 246	-1 246	14 119	22 148	-8 029	13 914	17 161	-3 247
2018 May	0	402	-402	0	68	-68	0	334	-334	14 416	23 283	-8 867	14 774	17 550	-2 776
2018 Jun	548	0	548	19	0	19	529	0	529	14 711	22 279	-7 568	15 139	18 536	-3 397
2018 Jul	242	0	242	2	0	2	240	0	240	15 286	22 025	-6 739	14 896	19 036	-4 140
2018 Aug	0	470	-470	0	27	-27	0	443	-443	14 640	21 669	-7 029	14 963	19 803	-4 840
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	0	74	-74	0	567	-567	14 145	21 760	-7 615	15 955	18 486	-2 531
2018 Oct	321	0	321	6	0	6	315	0	315	14 455	22 174	-7 719	15 268	20 039	-4 771
2018 Nov	418	0	418	96	0	96	322	0	322	14 242	22 629	-8 387	14 945	19 593	-4 648
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	0	39	-39	0	710	-710	14 428	22 497	-8 069	13 893	18 834	-4 941
2019 Jan	0	2 822	-2 822	0	0	0	0	2 822	-2 822	14 668	23 502	-8 834	14 604	20 251	-5 647
2019 Feb	0	4 064	-4 064	0	0	0	0	4 064	-4 064	14 954	23 751	-8 797	14 728	18 960	-4 232
2019 Mar	0	4 017	-4 017	0	78	-78	0	3 939	-3 939	16 196	25 568	-9 372	15 399	19 167	-3 768
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	0	43	-43	0	2 208	-2 208	12 905	21 453	-8 548	14 751	18 788	-4 037
2019 May	0	251	-251	0	10	-10	0	241	-241	14 426	21 574	-7 14			

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual									
2015	331 932	467 828	-135 896	271 518	169 295	102 223	602 881	636 854	-33 973
2016	334 405	484 803	-150 398	288 637	174 833	113 804	623 027	659 349	-36 322
2017	357 280	496 599	-139 319	301 193	182 212	118 981	658 251	678 621	-20 370
2018	357 961	497 752	-139 791	318 566	201 703	116 863	676 529	699 468	-22 939
2019	371 955	510 169	-138 214	327 295	209 769	117 526	699 250	719 938	-20 688
2020	319 233	442 532	-123 299	282 571	162 753	119 818	601 804	605 285	-3 481
2021	313 788	461 353	-147 565	281 251	162 002	119 249	595 039	623 355	-28 316
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	87 320	123 451	-36 131	74 558	44 826	29 732	161 848	168 212	-6 364
Q2	90 564	125 438	-34 874	74 893	45 614	29 279	165 353	170 992	-5 639
Q3	89 577	124 977	-35 400	76 739	46 250	30 489	166 294	171 193	-4 899
Q4	89 819	122 733	-32 914	75 003	45 522	29 481	164 756	168 224	-3 468
2018 Q1	89 586	124 171	-34 585	78 806	48 886	29 920	168 405	173 047	-4 642
Q2	89 815	123 839	-34 024	77 711	49 889	27 822	167 509	173 740	-6 231
Q3	90 412	123 224	-32 812	79 153	49 998	29 155	169 535	173 237	-3 702
Q4	88 148	126 518	-38 370	82 896	52 930	29 966	171 080	179 444	-8 364
2019 Q1	91 398	143 665	-52 267	78 540	50 416	28 124	169 947	194 086	-24 139
Q2	86 208	123 520	-37 312	80 803	51 772	29 031	167 007	175 259	-8 252
Q3	92 553	123 034	-30 481	83 156	53 199	29 957	175 700	176 218	-5 18
Q4	101 796	119 950	-18 154	84 796	54 382	30 414	186 596	174 375	12 221
2020 Q1	83 059	114 732	-31 673	78 111	48 990	29 121	161 170	163 722	-2 552
Q2	77 276	90 565	-13 289	65 601	37 150	28 451	142 877	127 715	15 162
Q3	75 929	108 759	-32 830	67 962	37 878	30 084	143 891	146 637	-2 746
Q4	82 969	128 476	-45 507	70 897	38 735	32 162	153 866	167 211	-13 345
2021 Q1	73 311	111 065	-37 754	69 763	37 827	31 936	143 074	148 892	-5 818
Q2	82 035	114 944	-32 909	71 101	40 298	30 803	153 136	155 242	-2 106
Q3	75 028	118 251	-43 223	70 846	42 577	28 269	145 874	160 828	-14 954
Q4	83 414	117 093	-33 679	69 541	41 300	28 241	152 955	158 393	-5 438
Monthly									
2018 Jan	30 356	42 723	-12 367	25 643	15 850	9 793	56 052	58 448	-2 396
2018 Feb	29 191	38 960	-9 769	26 554	16 378	10 176	55 703	55 374	328
2018 Mar	30 039	42 488	-12 449	26 609	16 658	9 951	56 650	59 225	-2 574
2018 Apr	29 470	41 817	-12 347	26 187	16 745	9 442	55 716	58 596	-2 880
2018 May	29 554	41 126	-11 572	25 748	16 647	9 101	55 365	57 774	-2 408
2018 Jun	30 791	40 896	-10 105	25 776	16 497	9 279	56 428	57 370	-943
2018 Jul	30 744	40 978	-10 234	25 980	16 323	9 657	56 550	57 382	-8 831
2018 Aug	29 489	41 746	-12 257	26 434	16 555	9 879	55 798	58 316	-2 518
2018 Sep	30 179	40 500	-10 321	26 739	17 120	9 619	57 187	57 539	-3 353
2018 Oct	29 791	42 076	-12 285	27 697	17 556	10 141	57 399	59 586	-2 187
2018 Nov	29 731	42 146	-12 415	27 696	17 839	9 857	57 552	59 928	-2 376
2018 Dec	28 626	42 296	-13 670	27 503	17 535	9 968	56 129	59 930	-3 801
2019 Jan	29 835	47 224	-17 389	26 455	17 188	9 267	56 326	64 246	-7 919
2019 Feb	29 855	47 006	-17 151	25 976	16 646	9 330	55 861	63 694	-7 834
2019 Mar	31 708	49 435	-17 727	26 109	16 582	9 527	57 760	66 146	-8 386
2019 Apr	27 748	42 589	-14 841	26 345	16 797	9 548	54 229	59 558	-5 328
2019 May	28 823	41 017	-12 194	26 994	17 269	9 725	55 807	58 299	-2 493
2019 Jun	29 637	39 914	-10 277	27 464	17 706	9 758	56 971	57 402	-431
2019 Jul	31 856	40 468	-8 612	27 774	17 584	10 190	59 401	58 082	1 319
2019 Aug	30 246	40 796	-10 550	27 783	17 781	10 002	57 955	58 512	-556
2019 Sep	30 451	41 770	-11 319	27 599	17 834	9 765	58 344	59 624	-1 281
2019 Oct	32 207	43 382	-11 175	28 571	18 301	10 270	60 310	61 376	-1 067
2019 Nov	33 600	38 289	-4 689	28 257	18 157	10 100	61 880	56 437	5 444
2019 Dec	35 989	38 279	-2 290	27 968	17 924	10 044	64 406	56 562	7 844
2020 Jan	30 330	38 756	-8 426	27 208	17 219	9 989	57 538	55 975	1 563
2020 Feb	27 476	39 451	-11 975	26 160	16 785	9 375	53 636	56 236	-2 600
2020 Mar	25 253	36 525	-11 272	24 743	14 986	9 757	49 996	51 511	-1 515
2020 Apr	25 802	29 188	-3 386	22 199	12 760	9 439	48 001	41 948	6 053
2020 May	26 161	28 296	-2 135	21 478	11 897	9 581	47 639	40 193	7 446
2020 Jun	25 313	33 081	-7 768	21 924	12 493	9 431	47 237	45 574	1 663
2020 Jul	24 713	35 012	-10 299	22 464	12 514	9 950	47 177	47 526	-349
2020 Aug	26 168	35 275	-9 107	22 472	12 666	9 806	48 640	47 941	699
2020 Sep	25 048	38 472	-13 424	23 026	12 698	10 328	48 074	51 170	-3 096
2020 Oct	26 944								

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU ¹			Non-EU ²		
				Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEU	CTVU	
Annual									
2015	331 932	467 828	-135 896	159 592	249 841	-90 249	172 056	217 974	-45 918
2016	334 405	484 803	-150 398	162 546	259 811	-97 265	171 617	224 938	-53 321
2017	357 280	496 599	-139 319	172 793	265 561	-92 768	184 203	231 008	-46 805
2018	357 961	497 752	-139 791	173 163	267 794	-94 631	184 513	229 876	-45 363
2019	371 955	510 169	-138 214	170 733	269 786	-99 053	201 222	240 383	-39 161
2020	319 233	442 532	-123 299	153 248	232 521	-79 273	165 985	210 011	-44 026
2021	313 788	461 353	-147 565	146 904	217 728	-70 824	166 884	243 625	-76 741
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	87 320	123 451	-36 131	42 229	66 510	-24 281	45 021	56 911	-11 890
Q2	90 564	125 438	-34 874	43 218	66 428	-23 210	47 258	59 030	-11 772
Q3	89 577	124 977	-35 400	43 704	66 558	-22 854	45 814	58 425	-12 611
Q4	89 819	122 733	-32 914	43 642	66 065	-22 423	46 110	56 642	-10 532
2018 Q1	89 586	124 171	-34 585	43 298	67 581	-24 283	46 218	56 543	-10 325
Q2	89 815	123 839	-34 024	43 397	68 056	-24 659	46 347	55 717	-9 370
Q3	90 412	123 224	-32 812	43 371	65 172	-21 801	46 970	58 069	-11 099
Q4	88 148	126 518	-38 370	43 097	66 985	-23 888	44 978	59 547	-14 569
2019 Q1	91 398	143 665	-52 267	46 215	73 647	-27 432	45 057	70 069	-25 012
Q2	86 208	123 520	-37 312	40 286	65 334	-25 048	45 909	58 184	-12 275
Q3	92 553	123 034	-30 481	42 012	65 947	-23 935	50 559	57 065	-6 506
Q4	101 796	119 950	-18 154	42 220	64 858	-22 638	59 697	55 065	4 632
2020 Q1	83 059	114 732	-31 673	39 351	60 339	-20 988	43 708	54 393	-10 685
Q2	77 276	90 565	-13 289	34 551	47 326	-12 775	42 725	43 239	-5 14
Q3	75 929	108 759	-32 830	37 424	57 846	-20 422	38 505	50 913	-12 408
Q4	82 969	128 476	-45 507	41 922	67 010	-25 088	41 047	61 466	-20 419
2021 Q1	73 311	111 065	-37 754	32 054	51 054	-19 000	41 257	60 011	-18 754
Q2	82 035	114 944	-32 909	38 427	55 242	-16 815	43 608	59 702	-16 094
Q3	75 028	118 251	-43 223	36 890	56 372	-19 482	38 138	61 879	-23 741
Q4	83 414	117 093	-33 679	39 533	55 060	-15 527	43 881	62 033	-18 152
Monthly									
2018 Jan	30 356	42 723	-12 367	14 676	23 322	-8 646	15 656	19 383	-3 727
2018 Feb	29 191	38 960	-9 769	14 232	21 679	-7 447	14 936	17 251	-2 315
2018 Mar	30 039	42 488	-12 449	14 390	22 580	-8 190	15 626	19 909	-4 283
2018 Apr	29 470	41 817	-12 347	14 376	22 633	-8 257	15 071	19 172	-4 101
2018 May	29 554	41 126	-11 572	14 418	23 075	-8 657	15 113	18 014	-2 901
2018 Jun	30 791	40 896	-10 105	14 603	22 348	-7 745	16 163	18 531	-2 368
2018 Jul	30 744	40 978	-10 234	15 094	21 901	-6 807	15 626	19 076	-3 450
2018 Aug	29 489	41 746	-12 257	14 403	21 710	-7 307	15 062	20 053	-4 991
2018 Sep	30 179	40 500	-10 321	13 874	21 561	-7 687	16 282	18 940	-2 658
2018 Oct	29 791	42 076	-12 285	14 232	22 144	-7 912	15 545	19 940	-4 395
2018 Nov	29 731	42 146	-12 415	14 328	22 539	-8 211	15 386	19 608	-4 222
2018 Dec	28 626	42 296	-13 670	14 537	22 302	-7 765	14 047	19 999	-5 952
2019 Jan	29 835	47 224	-17 389	14 941	23 593	-8 652	14 858	23 661	-8 803
2019 Feb	29 855	47 006	-17 151	15 146	24 035	-8 889	14 666	22 989	-8 323
2019 Mar	31 708	49 435	-17 727	16 128	26 019	-9 891	15 533	23 419	-7 886
2019 Apr	27 748	42 589	-14 841	12 795	21 693	-8 898	14 955	20 912	-5 957
2019 May	28 823	41 017	-12 194	14 179	21 585	-7 406	14 617	19 433	-4 816
2019 Jun	29 637	39 914	-10 277	13 312	22 056	-8 744	16 337	17 839	-1 502
2019 Jul	31 856	40 468	-8 612	14 200	21 676	-7 476	17 671	18 784	-1 113
2019 Aug	30 246	40 796	-10 550	13 792	21 923	-8 131	16 458	18 865	-2 407
2019 Sep	30 451	41 770	-11 319	14 020	22 348	-8 328	16 430	19 416	-2 986
2019 Oct	32 207	43 382	-11 175	14 888	23 631	-8 743	17 358	19 739	-2 381
2019 Nov	33 600	38 289	-4 689	12 947	20 413	-7 466	20 695	17 869	2 826
2019 Dec	35 989	38 279	-2 290	14 385	20 814	-6 429	21 644	17 457	4 187
2020 Jan	30 330	38 756	-8 426	13 971	20 502	-6 531	16 359	18 254	-1 895
2020 Feb	27 476	39 451	-11 975	13 674	20 375	-6 701	13 802	19 076	-5 274
2020 Mar	25 253	36 525	-11 272	11 706	19 462	-7 756	13 547	17 063	-3 516
2020 Apr	25 802	29 188	-3 386	11 273	14 521	-3 248	14 529	14 667	-1 138
2020 May	26 161	28 296	-2 135	11 505	15 001	-3 496	14 656	13 295	1 361
2020 Jun	25 313	33 081	-7 768	11 773	17 804	-6 031	13 540	15 277	-1 737
2020 Jul	24 713	35 012	-10 299	12 185	18 776	-6 591	12 528	16 236	-3 708
2020 Aug	26 168	35 275	-9 107	12 745	19 019	-6 274	13 423	16 256	-2 833
2020									

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual															
2015	13 648	37 958	-24 310	7 682	8 828	-1 146	5 961	11 114	-5 153	34 794	49 713	-14 919	491	1 260	- 769
2016	14 555	39 287	-24 732	7 682	8 385	-703	6 201	10 483	-4 282	36 114	48 195	-12 081	466	1 310	- 844
2017	15 544	39 552	-24 008	7 365	8 930	-1 565	7 413	10 735	-3 322	42 717	51 897	-9 180	524	1 516	- 992
2018	14 953	40 563	-25 610	7 845	9 248	-1 403	7 440	10 629	-3 189	41 464	53 277	-11 813	545	1 384	- 839
2019	15 965	40 787	-24 822	8 240	9 336	-1 096	6 976	10 934	-3 958	40 076	48 643	-8 567	524	1 394	- 870
2020	15 345	40 436	-25 091	6 739	9 283	-2 544	6 596	11 748	-5 152	37 530	39 168	-1 638	518	1 366	- 848
2021	13 775	37 686	-23 911	7 761	9 495	-1 734	9 858	13 589	-3 731	28 529	46 520	-17 991	614	1 253	- 639
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 786	9 866	-6 080	1 804	2 198	-394	1 799	2 898	-1 099	10 224	13 744	-3 520	121	342	- 221
Q2	4 034	9 799	-5 765	1 761	2 202	-441	1 882	2 624	-742	12 022	12 160	-1 38	125	385	- 260
Q3	3 898	9 873	-5 975	1 924	2 273	-349	1 876	2 646	-770	10 559	12 553	-1 994	144	417	- 273
Q4	3 826	10 014	-6 188	1 876	2 257	-381	1 856	2 567	-711	9 912	13 440	-3 528	134	372	- 238
2018 Q1	3 721	10 031	-6 310	1 926	2 275	-349	1 791	2 545	-754	8 587	14 126	-5 539	126	361	- 235
Q2	3 747	10 188	-6 441	1 995	2 293	-298	1 875	2 628	-753	10 991	12 908	-1 917	136	330	- 194
Q3	3 700	10 126	-6 426	1 884	2 339	-455	1 877	2 730	-853	11 268	12 863	-1 595	142	368	- 226
Q4	3 785	10 218	-6 433	2 040	2 341	-301	1 897	2 726	-829	10 618	13 380	-2 762	141	325	- 184
2019 Q1	4 127	10 724	-6 597	2 203	2 650	-447	1 857	2 724	-867	9 921	13 039	-3 118	139	339	- 200
Q2	3 712	10 012	-6 300	2 090	2 244	-154	1 815	2 680	-865	8 683	12 011	-3 328	130	356	- 226
Q3	4 131	10 023	-5 892	2 051	2 221	-170	1 707	2 749	-1 042	10 769	11 394	-625	118	344	- 226
Q4	3 995	10 028	-6 033	1 896	2 221	-325	1 597	2 781	-1 184	10 703	12 199	-1 496	137	355	- 218
2020 Q1	3 786	9 840	-6 054	1 874	2 243	-369	1 696	2 776	-1 080	9 378	12 085	-2 707	138	322	- 184
Q2	3 714	10 033	-6 319	1 303	2 197	-894	1 238	2 495	-1 257	10 446	8 772	1 674	135	353	- 218
Q3	3 804	10 135	-6 331	1 775	2 401	-626	1 645	3 071	-1 426	8 365	8 581	-216	119	363	- 244
Q4	4 041	10 428	-6 387	1 787	2 442	-655	2 017	3 406	-1 389	9 341	9 730	-389	126	328	- 202
2021 Q1	2 842	9 049	-6 207	1 773	2 124	-351	2 254	3 270	-1 016	7 737	8 924	-1 187	121	257	- 136
Q2	3 688	9 406	-5 718	2 051	2 371	-320	2 514	3 724	-1 210	6 927	10 416	-3 489	173	316	- 143
Q3	3 591	9 663	-6 072	1 951	2 504	-553	2 541	3 563	-1 022	6 759	12 840	-6 081	144	330	- 186
Q4	3 654	9 568	-5 914	1 986	2 496	-510	2 549	3 032	-483	7 106	14 340	-7 234	176	350	- 174
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 259	3 391	-2 132	640	760	-120	607	881	-274	3 028	4 731	-1 703	42	129	- 87
2018 Feb	1 223	3 267	-2 044	625	729	-104	619	820	-201	2 692	4 120	-1 428	38	135	- 97
2018 Mar	1 239	3 373	-2 134	661	786	-125	565	844	-279	2 867	5 275	-2 408	46	97	- 51
2018 Apr	1 237	3 307	-2 070	665	774	-109	617	830	-213	3 782	4 446	-664	40	104	- 64
2018 May	1 263	3 478	-2 215	680	764	-84	613	888	-275	3 636	4 574	-938	50	125	- 75
2018 Jun	1 247	3 403	-2 156	650	755	-105	645	910	-265	3 573	3 888	-315	46	101	- 55
2018 Jul	1 240	3 444	-2 204	649	781	-132	643	899	-256	3 967	4 292	-325	50	127	- 77
2018 Aug	1 265	3 427	-2 162	657	811	-154	630	921	-291	3 932	4 564	-632	51	125	- 74
2018 Sep	1 195	3 255	-2 060	578	747	-169	604	910	-306	3 369	4 007	-638	41	116	- 75
2018 Oct	1 261	3 490	-2 229	679	824	-145	641	939	-298	3 506	4 047	-541	48	114	- 66
2018 Nov	1 313	3 486	-2 173	702	785	-83	635	899	-264	3 475	4 678	-1 203	48	113	- 65
2018 Dec	1 211	3 242	-2 031	659	732	-73	621	888	-267	3 637	4 655	-1 018	45	98	- 53
2019 Jan	1 347	3 611	-2 264	711	849	-138	629	906	-277	3 687	4 848	-161	47	127	- 80
2019 Feb	1 367	3 566	-2 199	767	909	-142	607	892	-285	3 253	4 077	-824	47	107	- 60
2019 Mar	1 413	3 547	-2 134	725	892	-167	621	926	-305	2 981	4 114	-1 133	45	105	- 60
2019 Apr	1 233	3 497	-2 264	707	778	-71	636	947	-311	2 691	3 779	-1 088	52	128	- 76
2019 May															

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual															
2015	59 023	54 770	4 253	31 126	51 160	-20 034	126 058	173 398	-47 340	46 431	71 391	-24 960	5 273	7 253	-1 980
2016	54 246	57 310	-3 064	29 398	52 129	-22 731	132 389	183 159	-50 770	47 197	75 491	-28 294	5 010	7 207	-2 197
2017	56 696	60 370	-3 674	31 989	54 669	-22 680	142 483	186 906	-44 423	49 106	75 406	-26 300	3 528	5 118	-1 590
2018	55 668	58 704	-3 036	32 713	56 535	-23 822	145 189	184 449	-39 260	49 065	75 469	-26 404	3 021	6 378	-3 357
2019	55 112	58 633	-3 521	31 851	56 622	-24 771	141 723	188 108	-46 385	55 572	78 469	-22 897	15 916	17 243	-1 327
2020	53 801	56 095	-2 294	33 955	52 291	-18 336	112 162	152 710	-40 548	40 201	70 737	-30 536	12 386	8 698	3 688
2021	51 201	58 682	-7 481	35 483	55 138	-19 655	118 952	159 654	-40 702	37 885	69 179	-31 294	9 730	10 157	-427
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	14 246	14 899	-653	7 668	13 102	-5 434	34 868	47 374	-12 506	11 946	18 304	-6 358	800	425	375
Q2	14 567	15 399	-832	7 832	13 857	-6 025	35 201	47 510	-12 309	12 348	19 199	-6 851	1 148	1 728	-580
Q3	13 714	15 092	-1 378	8 006	14 033	-6 027	35 946	47 289	-11 343	12 555	18 898	-6 343	931	1 432	-501
Q4	14 169	14 980	-811	8 483	13 677	-5 194	36 468	44 733	-8 265	12 257	19 005	-6 748	649	1 533	-884
2018 Q1	14 537	14 604	-67	8 362	13 956	-5 594	37 222	45 950	-8 728	12 630	18 926	-6 296	390	1 237	-847
Q2	13 955	14 478	-523	8 159	13 722	-5 563	35 878	46 140	-10 262	12 313	18 603	-6 290	843	2 292	-1 449
Q3	13 476	14 378	-902	8 117	14 073	-5 956	37 331	45 641	-8 310	12 016	18 748	-6 732	744	1 626	-882
Q4	13 700	15 244	-1 544	8 075	14 784	-6 709	34 758	46 718	-11 960	12 106	19 192	-7 086	1 044	1 223	-179
2019 Q1	15 146	17 680	-2 534	7 861	14 956	-7 095	36 563	50 044	-13 481	13 337	20 571	-7 234	270	11 504	-11 234
Q2	12 534	13 032	-498	7 997	14 448	-6 451	34 052	45 806	-11 754	13 639	19 877	-6 238	1 623	2 936	-1 313
Q3	13 629	13 897	-268	8 227	13 752	-5 525	36 029	46 807	-10 778	14 277	19 287	-5 010	1 584	2 372	-788
Q4	13 803	14 024	-221	7 766	13 466	-5 700	35 079	45 451	-10 372	14 319	18 734	-4 415	12 439	431	12 008
2020 Q1	13 409	13 482	-73	8 005	12 847	-4 842	31 971	41 472	-9 501	10 710	17 702	-6 992	2 092	1 963	129
Q2	13 716	13 410	306	7 634	11 273	-3 639	21 474	28 858	-7 384	8 093	12 883	-4 790	9 523	291	9 232
Q3	12 550	13 019	-469	8 866	13 643	-4 777	28 242	37 774	-9 532	10 298	18 996	-8 698	265	776	-511
Q4	14 126	16 184	-2 058	9 450	14 528	-5 078	30 475	44 606	-14 131	11 100	21 156	-10 056	506	5 668	-5 162
2021 Q1	12 036	13 862	-1 826	8 477	13 230	-4 753	28 694	37 814	-9 120	8 812	16 049	-7 237	565	6 486	-5 921
Q2	13 231	14 456	-1 225	9 780	14 630	-4 850	31 439	41 288	-9 849	9 971	17 655	-7 684	2 261	682	1 579
Q3	12 294	14 938	-2 644	8 653	13 743	-5 090	29 260	40 568	-11 308	9 427	17 617	-8 190	408	2 485	-2 077
Q4	13 640	15 426	-1 786	8 573	13 535	-4 962	29 559	39 984	-10 425	9 675	17 858	-8 183	6 496	504	5 992
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 048	5 023	25	2 787	4 749	-1 962	12 396	16 483	-4 087	4 239	6 320	-2 081	214	158	56
2018 Feb	4 651	4 998	-347	2 753	4 404	-1 651	12 196	13 895	-1 699	4 196	6 261	-2 065	91	213	-122
2018 Mar	4 838	4 583	255	2 822	4 803	-1 981	12 630	15 572	-2 942	4 195	6 345	-2 150	85	866	-781
2018 Apr	4 466	4 756	-290	2 808	4 529	-1 721	11 724	15 312	-3 588	4 111	6 135	-2 024	77	1 643	-1 566
2018 May	4 635	4 885	-250	2 629	4 617	-1 988	11 893	14 986	-3 093	4 045	6 192	-2 147	139	552	-413
2018 Jun	4 854	4 837	17	2 722	4 576	-1 854	12 261	15 842	-3 581	4 157	6 276	-2 119	627	97	530
2018 Jul	4 647	4 689	-42	2 712	4 729	-2 017	12 564	15 380	-2 816	3 914	6 326	-2 412	418	171	247
2018 Aug	4 447	4 972	-525	2 636	4 731	-2 095	11 801	15 278	-3 477	4 009	6 204	-2 195	142	634	-492
2018 Sep	4 382	4 717	-335	2 769	4 613	-1 844	12 966	14 983	-2 017	4 093	6 218	-2 125	184	821	-637
2018 Oct	4 850	4 999	-149	2 687	4 860	-2 173	11 599	16 072	-4 473	4 104	6 446	-2 342	423	162	261
2018 Nov	4 542	5 119	-577	2 713	4 932	-2 219	11 749	15 407	-3 658	4 066	6 435	-2 369	500	136	364
2018 Dec	4 308	5 126	-818	2 675	4 992	-2 317	11 410	15 239	-3 829	3 936	6 311	-2 375	121	925	-804
2019 Jan	4 796	5 528	-732	2 519	4 883	-2 364	11 804	16 879	-5 075	4 191	6 611	-2 420	90	3 086	-2 996
2019															

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats					
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹			
Annual				SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
2015	9 706	26 333	-16 627	2 886	7 004	-4 118	2 510	5 779	-3 269	24 137	11 426	12 711	414	897	-483			
2016	10 056	27 014	-16 958	2 867	6 695	-3 828	2 381	5 656	-3 275	22 715	12 282	10 433	366	950	-584			
2017	10 277	27 478	-17 201	2 756	7 147	-4 391	2 603	5 945	-3 342	24 494	11 385	13 109	430	1 045	-615			
2018	10 475	28 490	-18 015	2 858	7 452	-4 594	2 551	5 662	-3 111	24 331	12 286	12 045	459	967	-508			
2019	10 837	28 721	-17 884	3 037	7 656	-4 619	2 470	5 605	-3 135	23 656	9 368	14 288	446	884	-438			
2020	10 218	28 626	-18 408	2 612	7 613	-5 001	2 557	6 047	-3 490	23 583	6 960	16 623	439	850	-411			
2021	8 620	25 053	-16 433	2 777	7 878	-5 101	3 804	6 029	-2 225	17 510	8 358	9 152	431	615	-184			
Quarterly																		
2017 Q1	2 528	6 860	-4 332	693	1 762	-1 069	630	1 541	-911	5 577	2 896	2 681	95	228	-133			
Q2	2 582	6 804	-4 222	685	1 771	-1 086	664	1 449	-785	6 581	2 703	3 878	107	253	-146			
Q3	2 574	6 818	-4 244	690	1 807	-1 117	664	1 517	-853	6 518	2 826	3 692	113	308	-195			
Q4	2 593	6 996	-4 403	688	1 807	-1 119	645	1 438	-793	5 818	2 960	2 858	115	256	-141			
2018 Q1	2 619	7 028	-4 409	686	1 819	-1 133	626	1 384	-758	5 745	3 579	2 166	107	262	-155			
Q2	2 647	7 262	-4 615	754	1 834	-1 080	654	1 427	-773	5 908	3 533	2 375	114	237	-123			
Q3	2 568	7 120	-4 552	679	1 899	-1 220	655	1 444	-789	6 360	2 604	3 756	116	253	-137			
Q4	2 641	7 080	-4 439	739	1 900	-1 161	616	1 407	-791	6 318	2 570	3 748	122	215	-93			
2019 Q1	2 852	7 543	-4 691	847	2 196	-1 349	644	1 483	-839	6 519	2 598	3 994	119	218	-99			
Q2	2 551	7 024	-4 473	700	1 803	-1 103	631	1 450	-819	5 245	2 598	2 647	113	228	-115			
Q3	2 795	7 059	-4 264	771	1 814	-1 043	595	1 308	-713	5 808	2 192	3 616	103	214	-111			
Q4	2 639	7 095	-4 456	719	1 843	-1 124	600	1 364	-764	6 084	2 053	4 031	111	224	-113			
2020 Q1	2 486	6 915	-4 429	715	1 818	-1 103	638	1 395	-757	5 933	1 848	4 085	120	209	-89			
Q2	2 414	7 148	-4 734	530	1 809	-1 279	527	1 229	-702	6 289	1 629	4 660	109	220	-111			
Q3	2 584	7 133	-4 549	674	1 963	-1 289	635	1 581	-946	5 656	1 715	3 941	104	224	-120			
Q4	2 734	7 430	-4 696	693	2 023	-1 330	757	1 842	-1 085	5 705	1 768	3 937	106	197	-91			
2021 Q1	1 588	6 001	-4 413	480	1 752	-1 272	769	1 620	-851	4 509	1 746	2 763	76	130	-54			
Q2	2 317	6 234	-3 917	755	1 976	-1 221	1 031	1 551	-520	3 575	1 871	1 704	103	145	-42			
Q3	2 291	6 457	-4 166	740	2 110	-1 370	1 035	1 561	-526	4 470	2 436	2 034	107	166	-59			
Q4	2 424	6 361	-3 937	802	2 040	-1 238	969	1 297	-328	4 956	2 305	2 651	145	174	-29			
Monthly																		
2018 Jan	886	2 366	-1 480	229	605	-376	200	476	-276	2 017	1 122	895	36	86	-50			
2018 Feb	872	2 296	-1 424	222	602	-380	222	456	-234	1 811	1 114	697	29	105	-76			
2018 Mar	861	2 366	-1 505	235	612	-377	204	452	-248	1 917	1 343	574	42	71	-29			
2018 Apr	880	2 354	-1 474	253	615	-362	216	459	-243	1 977	1 012	965	32	72	-40			
2018 May	889	2 479	-1 590	248	609	-361	212	503	-291	1 765	1 685	80	42	87	-45			
2018 Jun	878	2 429	-1 551	253	610	-357	226	465	-239	2 166	836	1 330	40	78	-38			
2018 Jul	867	2 413	-1 546	232	630	-398	221	498	-277	2 409	817	1 592	45	82	-37			
2018 Aug	874	2 441	-1 567	241	662	-421	215	489	-274	2 103	906	1 197	42	89	-47			
2018 Sep	827	2 266	-1 439	206	607	-401	219	457	-238	1 848	881	967	29	82	-53			
2018 Oct	880	2 430	-1 550	241	674	-433	202	469	-267	1 886	793	1 093	40	80	-40			
2018 Nov	909	2 414	-1 505	256	640	-384	209	490	-281	1 997	860	1 137	43	66	-23			
2018 Dec	852	2 236	-1 384	242	586	-344	205	448	-243	2 435	917	1 518	39	69	-30			
2019 Jan	915	2 480	-1 565	255	701	-446	219	495	-276	2 503	891	1 612	39	78	-39			
2019 Feb	936	2 527	-1 591	295	754	-459	219	502	-283	2 122	800	1 322	43	67	-24			
2019 Mar	1 001	2 536	-1 535	297	741	-444	206	486	-280	1 894	834	1 060	37	73	-36			
2019 Apr	853	2 488	-1 635	237	629	-392	220	524	-304	1 430	819	611	44	79	-35			
2019 May	865	2 380	-1 515	233	625	-392	223	475	-252	2 234	838	1						

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual															
2015	29 802	40 424	-10 622	16 145	28 465	-12 320	52 232	101 189	-48 957	21 804	28 012	-6 208	212	624	- 412
2016	29 272	42 045	-12 773	15 914	28 742	-12 828	56 205	106 402	-50 197	22 421	29 770	-7 349	209	539	- 330
2017	30 927	45 378	-14 451	17 763	29 799	-12 036	60 023	105 800	-45 777	23 087	30 871	-7 784	386	656	- 270
2018	29 042	43 234	-14 192	18 041	31 174	-13 133	61 712	105 674	-43 962	23 337	32 157	-8 820	313	754	- 441
2019	27 106	44 355	-17 249	16 613	31 255	-14 642	61 486	106 891	-45 405	24 230	34 408	-10 178	852	643	209
2020	27 795	41 141	-13 346	16 040	26 145	-10 105	47 668	85 634	-37 966	20 573	28 798	-8 225	1 763	707	1 056
2021	24 313	37 822	-13 509	16 610	25 507	-8 897	53 411	80 654	-27 243	17 318	24 875	-7 557	2 110	937	1 173
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 731	11 174	-3 443	4 358	7 314	-2 956	14 680	27 107	-12 427	5 744	7 526	-1 782	54	93	- 39
Q2	7 949	11 628	-3 679	4 394	7 449	-3 055	14 569	26 217	-11 648	5 734	7 887	-2 153	74	208	- 134
Q3	7 476	11 268	-3 792	4 418	7 585	-3 167	15 456	26 580	-11 124	5 835	7 663	-1 828	47	181	- 134
Q4	7 771	11 308	-3 537	4 593	7 451	-2 858	15 318	25 896	-10 578	5 774	7 795	-2 021	211	174	37
2018 Q1	7 664	10 572	-2 908	4 487	7 684	-3 197	15 335	27 211	-11 876	5 916	7 955	-2 039	36	177	- 141
Q2	7 264	10 910	-3 646	4 549	7 672	-3 123	15 487	27 024	-11 537	5 924	7 999	-2 075	64	226	- 162
Q3	7 056	10 709	-3 653	4 557	7 703	-3 146	15 632	25 134	-9 502	5 722	8 037	-2 315	70	220	- 150
Q4	7 058	11 043	-3 985	4 448	8 115	-3 667	15 258	26 305	-11 047	5 775	8 166	-2 391	143	131	12
2019 Q1	7 849	13 616	-5 767	4 443	8 197	-3 754	16 603	28 500	-11 897	6 278	9 133	-2 855	62	197	- 135
Q2	5 892	9 629	-3 737	3 833	7 883	-4 050	15 137	25 919	-10 782	6 151	8 663	-2 512	76	152	- 76
Q3	6 496	10 450	-3 954	4 250	7 720	-3 470	14 957	26 662	-11 705	5 993	8 346	-2 353	234	196	38
Q4	6 869	10 660	-3 791	4 087	7 455	-3 368	14 789	25 810	-11 021	5 808	8 266	-2 458	480	98	382
2020 Q1	6 606	10 130	-3 524	4 130	6 989	-2 859	13 244	23 053	-9 809	5 186	7 835	-2 649	293	147	146
Q2	7 047	9 736	-2 689	3 227	5 473	-2 246	8 651	14 548	-5 897	4 376	5 434	-1 058	1 381	100	1 281
Q3	6 319	9 337	-3 018	3 952	6 403	-2 451	12 158	21 922	-9 764	5 303	7 443	-2 140	39	125	- 86
Q4	7 823	11 938	-4 115	4 731	7 280	-2 549	13 615	26 111	-12 496	5 708	8 086	-2 378	50	335	- 285
2021 Q1	5 017	8 344	-3 327	3 594	6 246	-2 652	11 782	19 085	-7 303	3 887	5 794	-1 907	352	336	16
Q2	6 561	9 119	-2 558	4 574	6 407	-1 833	13 988	21 285	-7 297	4 819	6 471	-1 652	704	183	521
Q3	5 885	9 929	-4 044	4 197	6 543	-2 346	13 635	20 463	-6 828	4 302	6 438	-2 136	228	269	- 41
Q4	6 850	10 430	-3 580	4 245	6 311	-2 066	14 006	19 821	-5 815	4 310	6 172	-1 862	826	149	677
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 685	3 669	-984	1 506	2 567	-1 061	5 036	9 813	-4 777	2 049	2 592	-543	12	44	- 32
2018 Feb	2 535	3 646	-1 111	1 475	2 551	-1 076	5 063	8 151	-3 088	1 955	2 674	-719	11	105	- 94
2018 Mar	2 444	3 257	-813	1 506	2 566	-1 060	5 236	9 247	-4 011	1 912	2 689	-777	13	28	- 15
2018 Apr	2 468	3 602	-1 134	1 511	2 563	-1 052	5 115	9 228	-4 113	1 901	2 614	-713	14	116	- 102
2018 May	2 403	3 560	-1 157	1 466	2 561	-1 095	5 369	8 911	-3 542	1 970	2 680	-710	14	97	- 83
2018 Jun	2 393	3 748	-1 355	1 572	2 548	-976	5 003	8 885	-3 882	2 053	2 705	-652	36	13	23
2018 Jul	2 395	3 514	-1 119	1 532	2 625	-1 093	5 515	8 617	-3 102	1 906	2 647	-741	19	32	- 13
2018 Aug	2 382	3 681	-1 299	1 498	2 547	-1 049	5 113	8 130	-3 017	1 932	2 684	-752	17	69	- 52
2018 Sep	2 279	3 514	-1 235	2 531	2 531	-1 004	5 004	8 387	-3 383	1 884	2 706	-822	34	119	- 85
2018 Oct	2 420	3 641	-1 221	1 494	2 681	-1 187	5 135	8 647	-3 512	1 930	2 665	-735	20	46	- 26
2018 Nov	2 272	3 780	-1 508	1 502	2 633	-1 131	5 098	8 857	-3 759	1 949	2 757	-808	104	23	81
2018 Dec	2 366	3 622	-1 256	1 452	2 801	-1 349	5 025	8 801	-3 776	1 896	2 744	-848	19	62	- 43
2019 Jan	2 392	4 127	-1 735	1 441	2 652	-1 211	5 137	9 324	-4 187	2 012	2 795	-783	16	38	- 22
2019 Feb	2 432	4 449	-2 017	1 477	2 717	-1 240	5 614	9 398	-3 784	1 991	2 777	-786	25	33	- 8
2019 Mar	3 025	5 040	-2 015	1 525	2 828	-1 303	5 852								

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual				SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH
2015	3 972	11 637	-7 665	4 798	1 841	2 957	3 476	5 328	-1 852	10 673	38 378	-27 705	78	379	-301
2016	4 507	12 289	-7 782	4 818	1 704	3 114	3 831	4 833	-1 002	13 408	36 026	-22 618	100	379	-279
2017	5 265	12 081	-6 816	4 611	1 795	2 816	4 811	4 802	9	18 217	40 616	-22 399	94	484	-390
2018	4 468	12 073	-7 605	4 987	1 803	3 184	4 890	4 969	-79	17 130	41 101	-23 971	86	430	-344
2019	5 128	12 066	-6 938	5 203	1 680	3 523	4 506	5 329	-823	16 420	39 275	-22 855	78	510	-432
2020	5 127	11 810	-6 683	4 127	1 670	2 457	4 039	5 701	-1 662	13 947	32 208	-18 261	79	516	-437
2021	5 155	12 633	-7 478	4 984	1 617	3 367	6 054	7 560	-1 506	11 019	38 162	-27 143	183	638	-455
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 258	3 007	-1 749	1 111	439	672	1 169	1 358	-189	4 643	10 873	-6 230	26	116	-90
Q2	1 449	2 996	-1 547	1 075	433	642	1 219	1 178	41	5 436	9 481	-4 045	17	133	-116
Q3	1 324	3 059	-1 735	1 236	470	766	1 213	1 134	79	4 044	9 753	-5 709	31	116	-85
Q4	1 234	3 019	-1 785	1 189	453	736	1 210	1 132	78	4 094	10 509	-6 415	20	119	-99
2018 Q1	1 100	3 004	-1 904	1 239	459	780	1 166	1 162	4	2 848	10 579	-7 731	19	104	-85
Q2	1 098	2 924	-1 826	1 242	462	780	1 221	1 203	18	5 078	9 405	-4 327	22	97	-75
Q3	1 130	3 005	-1 875	1 205	440	765	1 223	1 287	-64	4 905	10 287	-5 382	26	118	-92
Q4	1 140	3 140	-2 000	1 301	442	859	1 280	1 317	-37	4 299	10 830	-6 531	19	111	-92
2019 Q1	1 274	3 181	-1 907	1 355	452	903	1 213	1 241	-28	3 409	10 522	-7 113	20	121	-101
Q2	1 160	2 989	-1 829	1 392	442	950	1 184	1 231	-47	3 440	9 426	-5 986	17	128	-111
Q3	1 336	2 963	-1 627	1 279	408	871	1 112	1 440	-328	4 954	9 199	-4 245	15	130	-115
Q4	1 358	2 933	-1 575	1 177	378	799	997	1 417	-420	4 617	10 128	-5 511	26	131	-105
2020 Q1	1 300	2 925	-1 625	1 159	425	734	1 058	1 381	-323	3 445	10 237	-6 792	18	113	-95
Q2	1 300	2 885	-1 585	773	388	385	711	1 266	-555	4 157	7 143	-2 986	26	133	-107
Q3	1 220	3 002	-1 782	1 101	438	663	1 010	1 490	-480	2 709	6 866	-4 157	15	139	-124
Q4	1 307	2 998	-1 691	1 094	419	675	1 260	1 564	-304	3 636	7 962	-4 326	20	131	-111
2021 Q1	1 254	3 048	-1 794	1 293	372	921	1 485	1 650	-165	3 228	7 178	-3 950	45	127	-82
Q2	1 371	3 172	-1 801	1 296	395	901	1 483	2 173	-690	3 352	8 545	-5 193	70	171	-101
Q3	1 300	3 206	-1 906	1 211	394	817	1 506	2 002	-496	2 289	10 404	-8 115	37	164	-127
Q4	1 230	3 207	-1 977	1 184	456	728	1 580	1 735	-155	2 150	12 035	-9 885	31	176	-145
Monthly															
2018 Jan	372	1 024	-652	411	156	255	407	405	2	1 013	3 620	-2 607	6	44	-38
2018 Feb	351	972	-621	403	127	276	397	365	32	883	3 015	-2 132	9	32	-23
2018 Mar	377	1 008	-631	425	176	249	362	392	-30	952	3 944	-2 992	4	28	-24
2018 Apr	356	953	-597	413	161	252	401	372	29	1 803	3 443	-1 640	8	33	-25
2018 May	373	998	-625	432	156	276	401	387	14	1 868	2 901	-1 033	8	38	-30
2018 Jun	369	973	-604	397	145	252	419	444	-25	1 407	3 061	-1 654	6	26	-20
2018 Jul	372	1 030	-658	417	152	265	422	402	20	1 558	3 485	-1 927	5	45	-40
2018 Aug	390	986	-596	416	148	268	415	433	-18	1 828	3 668	-1 840	9	37	-28
2018 Sep	368	989	-621	372	140	232	386	452	-66	1 519	3 134	-1 615	12	36	-24
2018 Oct	380	1 060	-680	439	150	289	439	469	-30	1 617	3 262	-1 645	9	35	-26
2018 Nov	402	1 073	-671	445	145	300	425	408	17	1 477	3 823	-2 346	4	46	-42
2018 Dec	358	1 007	-649	417	147	270	416	440	-24	1 205	3 745	-2 540	6	30	-24
2019 Jan	432	1 131	-699	455	146	309	410	411	-1	1 188	3 958	-2 770	7	48	-41
2019 Feb	431	1 039	-608	472	155	317	388	390	-2	1 132	3 280	-2 148	4	40	-36
2019 Mar	411	1 011	-600	428	151	277	415	440	-25	1 089	3 284	-2 195	9	33	-24
2019 Apr	379	1 009	-630	470	149	321	417	423	-6	1 260	2 964	-1 704	8	49	-41
2019 May	397	1 048	-651	459	147	312	392	420	-28	1 129	3 594	-2 465	5	37	-32
2019 Jun	384	932	-548	463	146	317	375	388	-13	1 051	2				

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual															
2015	28 934	14 377	14 557	14 959	22 684	-7 725	73 877	72 252	1 625	24 544	43 451	-18 907	5 059	6 620	-1 561
2016	24 890	15 293	9 597	13 444	23 390	-9 946	76 221	76 801	-580	24 700	45 792	-21 092	4 799	6 674	-1 875
2017	25 703	15 021	10 682	14 176	24 887	-10 711	82 500	81 072	1 428	25 937	44 604	-18 667	3 133	4 425	-1 292
2018	26 551	15 486	11 065	14 626	25 364	-10 738	83 510	78 761	4 749	25 640	43 345	-17 705	2 701	5 582	-2 881
2019	28 006	14 278	13 728	15 238	25 367	-10 129	80 237	81 217	-980	31 342	44 061	-12 719	15 064	16 600	-1 536
2020	26 006	14 954	11 052	17 915	26 146	-8 231	64 494	67 076	-2 582	19 628	41 939	-22 311	10 623	7 991	2 632
2021	26 888	20 860	6 028	18 873	29 631	-10 758	65 541	79 000	-13 459	20 567	44 304	-23 737	7 620	9 220	-1 600
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 499	3 732	2 767	3 296	5 784	-2 488	20 200	20 262	-62	6 184	10 793	-4 609	746	323	423
Q2	6 601	3 779	2 822	3 424	6 416	-2 992	20 641	21 267	-626	6 592	11 329	-4 737	1 073	1 509	-436
Q3	6 220	3 831	2 389	3 577	6 456	-2 879	20 500	20 698	-198	6 699	11 253	-4 554	883	1 241	-358
Q4	6 383	3 679	2 704	3 879	6 231	-2 352	21 159	18 845	2 314	6 462	11 229	-4 767	431	1 352	-921
2018 Q1	6 853	4 033	2 820	3 866	6 273	-2 407	21 901	18 750	3 151	6 694	10 983	-4 289	354	1 050	-696
Q2	6 672	3 574	3 098	3 596	6 046	-2 450	20 397	19 119	1 278	6 366	10 610	-4 244	778	2 055	-1 277
Q3	6 402	3 675	2 727	3 547	6 373	-2 826	21 711	20 487	1 224	6 272	10 717	-4 445	672	1 393	-721
Q4	6 624	4 204	2 420	3 617	6 672	-3 055	19 501	20 405	-904	6 308	11 035	-4 727	897	1 084	-187
2019 Q1	7 278	4 059	3 219	3 402	6 763	-3 361	19 944	21 538	-1 594	7 040	11 433	-4 393	206	11 328	-11 122
Q2	6 654	3 407	3 247	4 180	6 570	-2 390	18 908	19 889	-981	7 481	11 216	-3 735	1 547	2 778	-1 231
Q3	7 143	3 447	3 696	3 979	6 024	-2 045	21 088	20 147	941	8 295	10 945	-2 650	1 342	2 164	-822
Q4	6 931	3 365	3 566	3 677	6 010	-2 333	20 297	19 643	654	8 526	10 467	-1 941	11 969	330	11 639
2020 Q1	6 803	3 352	3 451	3 875	5 858	-1 983	18 727	18 419	308	5 524	9 867	-4 343	1 799	1 816	-17
Q2	6 669	3 674	2 995	4 407	5 800	-1 393	12 823	14 310	-1 487	3 717	7 449	-3 732	8 142	191	7 951
Q3	6 231	3 682	2 549	4 914	7 240	-2 326	16 084	15 852	232	4 995	11 553	-6 558	226	651	-425
Q4	6 303	4 246	2 057	4 719	7 248	-2 529	16 860	18 495	-1 635	5 392	13 070	-7 678	456	5 333	-4 877
2021 Q1	7 019	5 518	1 501	4 883	6 984	-2 101	16 912	18 729	-1 817	4 925	10 255	-5 330	213	6 150	-5 937
Q2	6 670	5 337	1 333	5 206	8 223	-3 017	17 451	20 003	-2 552	5 152	11 184	-6 032	1 557	499	1 058
Q3	6 409	5 009	1 400	4 456	7 200	-2 744	15 625	20 105	-4 480	5 125	11 179	-6 054	180	2 216	-2 036
Q4	6 790	4 996	1 794	4 328	7 224	-2 896	15 553	20 163	-4 610	5 365	11 686	-6 321	5 670	355	5 315
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 356	1 355	1 001	1 278	2 185	-907	7 365	6 675	690	2 182	3 734	-1 552	202	111	91
2018 Feb	2 111	1 353	758	1 275	1 847	-572	7 137	5 746	1 391	2 234	3 590	-1 356	80	101	-21
2018 Mar	2 386	1 325	1 061	1 313	2 241	-928	7 399	6 329	1 070	2 278	3 659	-1 381	72	838	-766
2018 Apr	1 993	1 156	837	1 294	1 964	-670	6 610	6 088	522	2 204	3 524	-1 320	63	1 522	-1 459
2018 May	2 225	1 326	899	1 158	2 055	-897	6 523	6 078	445	2 067	3 513	-1 446	125	449	-324
2018 Jun	2 454	1 092	1 362	1 144	2 027	-883	7 264	6 953	311	2 095	3 573	-1 478	590	84	506
2018 Jul	2 245	1 177	1 068	1 176	2 103	-927	7 050	6 758	292	2 000	3 683	-1 683	399	137	262
2018 Aug	2 060	1 293	767	1 133	2 187	-1 054	6 689	7 138	-449	2 070	3 522	-1 452	124	561	-437
2018 Sep	2 097	1 205	892	1 238	2 083	-845	7 972	6 591	1 381	2 202	3 512	-1 310	149	695	-546
2018 Oct	2 427	1 359	1 068	1 188	2 180	-992	6 464	7 429	-965	2 167	3 786	-1 619	403	112	291
2018 Nov	2 267	1 339	928	1 208	2 304	-1 096	6 653	6 544	109	2 109	3 681	-1 572	393	112	281
2018 Dec	1 930	1 506	424	1 221	2 188	-967	6 384	6 432	-48	2 032	3 568	-1 536	101	860	-759
2019 Jan	2 402	1 400	1 002	1 071	2 233	-1 162	6 668	7 557	-889	2 171	3 820	-1 649	74	3 056	-2 982
2019 Feb	2 540	1 308	1 232	1 027	2 303	-1 276	6 595	6 677	-82	2 033	3 802	-1 769	60	4 250	-4 190

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	84.5	86.8	90.5	88.6	87.3	87.3
2016	89.1	90.2	94.0	94.4	91.3	91.3
2017	94.6	96.3	97.0	97.8	95.7	96.8
2018	98.0	99.1	98.1	98.4	98.0	98.9
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	96.8	99.0	104.9	100.9	100.6	99.5
2021	102.1	103.2	106.1	105.8	104.0	103.9
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	95.1	95.6	96.8	97.6	95.9	96.1
Q2	94.0	96.0	97.1	97.8	95.5	96.5
Q3	94.0	96.6	97.0	97.4	95.4	96.8
Q4	95.3	97.2	97.1	98.4	96.2	97.5
2018 Q1	95.0	96.6	97.1	98.1	96.0	97.1
Q2	97.6	99.1	98.3	97.8	97.9	98.7
Q3	99.7	100.5	97.9	98.3	98.9	99.9
Q4	99.8	100.0	99.0	99.4	99.4	99.8
2019 Q1	99.1	98.9	99.3	98.4	99.2	98.8
Q2	100.8	100.2	99.6	100.3	100.2	100.3
Q3	101.0	101.8	100.5	100.7	100.8	101.5
Q4	99.3	99.2	100.5	100.5	99.9	99.6
2020 Q1	99.1	99.3	103.7	98.5	101.3	99.1
Q2	93.7	97.0	106.4	102.3	99.5	98.6
Q3	96.9	98.7	104.2	101.3	100.3	99.4
Q4	97.1	100.6	105.6	102.0	101.0	100.9
2021 Q1	99.1	100.7	105.2	105.5	102.0	101.9
Q2	100.8	101.3	105.9	104.7	103.2	102.2
Q3	101.7	103.5	105.9	105.1	103.7	103.9
Q4	106.5	107.3	107.5	107.9	107.0	107.5
Monthly						
2018 Jan	95.0	96.4	97.9	98.5	96.2	97.2
2018 Feb	95.2	96.7	96.6	98.0	95.9	97.0
2018 Mar	94.9	96.8	97.0	97.9	95.9	97.0
2018 Apr	95.1	97.2	98.0	97.8	96.4	97.3
2018 May	98.8	100.3	98.8	97.9	98.7	99.6
2018 Jun	98.7	99.8	98.0	97.8	98.6	99.3
2018 Jul	99.0	100.2	97.4	98.3	98.6	99.5
2018 Aug	100.4	100.5	97.3	98.2	99.1	99.8
2018 Sep	99.7	100.9	99.1	98.3	99.0	100.3
2018 Oct	100.8	100.3	98.5	99.5	99.9	100.2
2018 Nov	99.6	100.2	99.6	99.4	99.4	100.1
2018 Dec	98.9	99.5	98.8	99.3	98.9	99.3
2019 Jan	98.1	98.7	99.7	97.6	98.8	98.6
2019 Feb	99.4	99.5	99.3	98.3	99.3	99.1
2019 Mar	99.7	98.6	98.9	99.3	99.4	98.6
2019 Apr	99.7	99.8	99.8	100.7	99.5	99.8
2019 May	101.4	100.2	99.6	100.7	100.5	100.3
2019 Jun	101.2	100.8	99.3	99.5	100.5	100.8
2019 Jul	100.8	101.3	99.2	100.6	100.5	101.1
2019 Aug	101.4	102.0	100.2	100.2	100.9	101.6
2019 Sep	100.7	102.0	102.1	101.3	100.9	101.7
2019 Oct	99.8	99.7	99.7	100.2	100.5	100.4
2019 Nov	99.2	99.3	101.0	101.1	100.0	99.9
2019 Dec	98.9	98.6	101.0	100.4	99.1	98.5
2020 Jan	99.2	98.8	103.4	98.4	101.2	98.7
2020 Feb	99.0	99.6	103.7	98.5	101.3	99.3
2020 Mar	99.3	99.5	103.9	98.7	101.5	99.3
2020 Apr	90.8	95.3	106.1	102.4	97.9	97.5
2020 May	92.8	97.1	106.4	102.3	99.0	98.6
2020 Jun	97.4	98.5	106.8	102.3	101.7	99.5
2020 Jul	97.8	99.3	104.0	101.3	100.8	99.8
2020 Aug	95.7	97.8	104.1	101.3	99.6	98.7
2020 Sep	97.2	98.9	104.5	101.3	100.7	99.5
2020 Oct	96.3	99.8	105.7	102.1	100.7	100.4
2020 Nov	96.7	100.5	105.5	101.9	100.7	100.9
2020 Dec	98.4	101.3	105.4	101.9	101.6	101.4
2021 Jan	97.8	101.5	105.4	104.3	101.7	102.2
2021 Feb	98.8	100.8	105.1	105.5	101.8	102.0
2021 Mar	100.3	99.9	105.1	106.6	102.5	101.6
2021 Apr	100.4	100.9	105.1	104.6	102.6	101.8
2021 May	100.1	101.2	106.9	105.7	103.1	102.4
2021 Jun	102.0	101.9	105.8	104.0	103.8	102.5
2021 Jul	100.6	103.2	105.9	105.8	103.1	103.9
2021 Aug	101.1	103.2	105.9	105.3	103.4	103.8
2021 Sep	103.5	104.0	105.8	104.1	104.6	104.0
2021 Oct	105.9	106.6	107.5	107.9	106.6	106.9
2021 Nov	106.5	108.0	107.5	107.9	107.0	108.0
2021 Dec	107.2	107.2	107.5	107.9	107.4	107.4
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2021 Oct	2.4	2.6	1.7	3.8	2.0	2.9
2021 Nov	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1
2021 Dec	0.7	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2021 Oct	2.3%	2.5%	1.6%	3.7%	1.9%	2.8%
2021 Nov	0.6%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	1.0%
2021 Dec	0.7%	-0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	-0.6%
3 months ended:						
2021 Mar	99.0	100.7	105.2	105.5	102.0	101.9
2021 Jun	100.8	101.3	105.9	104.8	103.2	102.2
2021 Sep	101.7	103.5	105.9	105.1	103.7	103.9
2021 Dec	106.5	107.3	107.5	107.9	107.0	107.4
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2021 Jun	1.9	0.6	0.7	-0.7	1.2	0.3
2021 Sep	0.9	2.1	-0.1	0.3	0.5	1.7
2021 Dec	4.8	3.8	1.6	2.8	3.3	3.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2021 Jun	1.9%	0.6%	0.7%	-0.7%	1.1%	0.3%
2021 Sep	0.9%	2.1%	-0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	1.6%
2021 Dec	4.7%	3.7%	1.5%	2.7%	3.2%	3.4%
12 months ended:						
2018 Dec	98.0	99.1	98.1	98.4	98.1	98.9
2019 Dec						

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports	
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	86.1	87.2	87.0	86.7	93.2	82.4	69.3	74.0	83.9	82.1
2016	92.8	91.0	92.8	96.5	95.1	88.1	63.8	68.0	90.8	87.3
2017	99.8	98.4	102.0	97.6	97.8	96.3	82.0	84.1	98.3	94.6
2018	100.2	97.6	101.1	98.5	99.0	101.1	103.5	103.3	100.0	97.0
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	100.2	100.9	99.5	102.0	101.7	99.7	67.8	73.5	101.5	109.7
2021	100.3	99.6	97.2	99.1	103.1	108.7	103.9	114.5	101.5	129.3
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	98.5	97.1	100.8	97.5	98.7	93.5	86.0	83.6	94.2	98.8
Q2	98.3	99.0	101.3	97.9	97.0	96.8	74.6	80.6	96.8	94.6
Q3	101.7	99.0	104.2	98.0	97.2	96.8	80.3	84.4	97.9	92.3
Q4	100.7	98.3	101.6	97.2	98.3	98.3	88.8	87.3	103.8	93.3
2018 Q1	99.3	95.7	99.0	96.0	98.3	97.5	95.5	90.9	99.2	94.7
Q2	100.6	96.5	100.6	99.1	98.5	100.3	100.6	106.3	99.3	98.5
Q3	100.1	98.8	104.2	99.6	100.0	102.2	112.2	113.2	101.4	95.9
Q4	100.8	99.3	100.6	99.4	99.3	104.2	103.7	103.9	100.0	99.1
2019 Q1	100.3	100.3	100.7	99.2	101.9	102.1	98.4	94.8	96.4	101.8
Q2	100.9	99.1	99.2	100.4	99.1	100.8	104.4	104.8	99.2	99.4
Q3	100.4	101.0	101.3	102.1	99.0	99.5	100.5	102.8	102.6	101.2
Q4	98.4	99.6	98.7	98.4	99.9	97.7	97.4	98.2	102.2	97.7
2020 Q1	100.3	102.5	97.9	100.1	101.8	100.9	85.9	87.5	98.5	104.0
Q2	100.1	100.7	101.2	102.6	100.0	100.6	50.7	56.8	103.0	104.8
Q3	99.9	99.0	101.0	102.8	102.2	96.9	67.2	70.5	101.7	105.8
Q4	100.4	101.6	98.4	102.6	102.2	100.5	69.5	73.8	103.2	125.0
2021 Q1	99.6	100.2	98.3	100.1	103.2	102.0	88.0	86.6	99.2	126.1
Q2	101.2	99.3	98.9	100.0	102.0	104.7	97.3	104.0	100.6	123.4
Q3	100.0	99.3	96.3	98.3	103.8	113.5	106.2	116.3	102.8	126.7
Q4	100.3	99.7	95.3	98.3	103.3	115.1	125.6	137.8	102.8	139.4
Monthly										
2018 Jan	98.3	94.9	99.4	96.3	96.2	97.3	96.3	88.2	102.4	89.9
2018 Feb	99.9	96.1	101.3	97.0	98.4	97.2	93.1	93.5	97.4	94.8
2018 Mar	99.9	96.1	96.3	94.9	100.5	97.8	97.0	91.2	97.8	101.1
2018 Apr	101.1	95.5	101.5	99.0	97.7	98.6	92.5	96.5	95.0	99.0
2018 May	100.3	95.7	100.6	99.3	97.9	99.6	104.2	110.6	100.0	98.4
2018 Jun	100.3	98.1	99.9	99.1	99.9	102.7	105.5	112.5	102.2	98.0
2018 Jul	99.8	97.9	103.7	99.0	99.2	101.7	110.2	110.0	104.0	95.3
2018 Aug	98.5	98.1	100.6	99.3	98.1	101.8	112.0	113.6	94.1	96.0
2018 Sep	102.1	100.5	108.8	100.5	103.0	103.1	114.6	116.1	107.3	96.5
2018 Oct	99.5	96.5	100.1	98.1	98.9	101.3	116.8	116.3	100.0	94.7
2018 Nov	98.7	99.3	99.7	97.7	98.9	104.2	103.1	105.1	104.2	100.9
2018 Dec	104.5	102.4	102.0	102.6	100.0	107.3	91.6	91.9	95.5	102.1
2019 Jan	99.5	99.5	99.2	98.8	98.1	102.3	91.8	86.9	97.9	100.8
2019 Feb	100.2	100.1	99.7	98.6	99.2	102.3	100.8	100.9	95.7	102.8
2019 Mar	101.1	101.2	103.2	99.3	108.3	101.8	104.0	98.1	95.6	101.9
2019 Apr	99.0	97.6	93.6	96.5	95.3	99.3	108.3	103.1	94.2	98.4
2019 May	100.3	97.9	100.2	99.7	99.8	100.2	105.5	104.5	103.5	99.1
2019 Jun	103.6	102.3	103.9	105.5	102.5	103.1	99.1	106.9	102.0	100.8
2019 Jul	100.3	99.3	98.3	102.1	98.3	99.9	102.8	103.9	105.1	100.0
2019 Aug	100.3	102.5	103.6	104.3	100.7	100.4	100.5	102.5	102.5	102.1
2019 Sep	100.6	101.2	101.9	100.3	98.3	98.0	98.1	101.8	100.0	101.6
2019 Oct	97.4	97.8	100.4	98.4	98.9	96.8	94.5	97.4	100.0	100.0
2019 Nov	98.8	100.9	99.6	98.1	103.5	98.5	96.9	98.5	100.0	97.2
2019 Dec	99.3	100.3	96.0	98.6	97.6	97.8	100.7	98.8	107.7	96.0
2020 Jan	99.8	101.0	94.4	97.6	99.0	99.0	100.2	95.7	100.0	98.1
2020 Feb	99.4	102.2	96.6	100.0	102.0	103.2	92.2	94.4	95.7	104.2
2020 Mar	101.8	104.3	103.2	102.6	105.0	100.4	66.3	74.3	100.0	109.1
2020 Apr	98.1	100.9	99.0	101.5	99.0	98.9	43.7	51.7	102.5	108.9
2020 May	103.0	102.2	109.9	103.8	105.0	103.9	46.9	53.4	104.4	102.6
2020 Jun	99.4	99.2	96.7	102.7	98.0	99.6	65.1	66.2	102.0	102.7
2020 Jul	98.7	97.9	98.7	101.5	101.0	97.6	68.8	70.1	105.3	103.0
2020 Aug	101.4	100.6	102.1	103.7	104.0	97.1	67.9	72.3	97.7	104.5
2020 Sep	99.7	98.4	102.4	103.2	102.0</td					

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Annual	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
2015	88.6	92.6	85.7	82.3	86.6	90.6	84.4	87.9	85.8	77.7
2016	94.7	95.2	90.3	88.0	92.5	94.6	90.8	93.7	93.9	79.7
2017	98.5	99.8	95.4	95.7	95.5	98.5	94.2	98.3	98.3	88.3
2018	99.6	100.6	97.8	98.0	96.1	99.2	96.2	98.3	98.4	90.9
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	99.5	98.3	100.3	103.2	100.9	101.5	102.0	101.1	100.1	120.0
2021	105.4	103.7	103.3	110.5	100.1	98.3	102.6	98.8	104.3	124.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	98.1	98.9	94.9	94.9	96.2	97.6	93.9	97.9	97.5	88.5
Q2	98.6	99.6	94.9	95.0	96.3	98.9	94.7	98.4	97.1	88.2
Q3	98.7	99.9	95.3	96.1	94.3	98.8	93.9	98.4	97.2	87.8
Q4	98.6	101.0	96.4	96.7	95.1	98.9	94.4	98.4	102.9	88.7
2018 Q1	99.0	99.1	96.3	96.3	93.2	98.3	94.4	97.3	93.6	85.8
Q2	99.8	100.4	97.4	97.5	95.7	99.0	95.7	98.2	98.3	89.8
Q3	100.1	101.7	98.1	98.7	96.5	99.5	96.6	98.3	96.8	92.7
Q4	99.7	101.2	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.8	98.1	99.2	101.4	95.5
2019 Q1	99.4	98.7	98.8	98.7	98.8	99.1	99.0	98.0	98.5	98.1
Q2	100.7	99.7	100.2	99.1	100.2	100.3	100.2	99.9	100.5	98.4
Q3	101.6	102.2	101.4	102.3	101.1	101.2	100.7	102.2	101.5	112.4
Q4	98.4	99.7	99.5	100.1	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	99.8	94.0
2020 Q1	100.2	97.7	100.0	101.1	101.5	100.5	101.3	100.8	99.2	112.1
Q2	96.7	98.0	100.0	101.3	102.2	102.2	102.7	102.9	99.9	112.7
Q3	101.0	98.3	100.3	104.3	99.6	101.6	102.6	100.6	99.2	116.6
Q4	100.3	99.0	100.7	105.6	100.4	101.8	101.5	100.8	108.5	123.6
2021 Q1	102.6	98.8	100.4	107.0	99.1	99.0	101.6	98.5	97.5	126.0
Q2	105.9	103.0	102.1	109.2	99.0	98.5	101.2	98.3	99.3	111.4
Q3	105.5	105.1	104.2	111.6	98.2	97.1	103.1	97.9	98.8	130.1
Q4	107.3	107.4	106.8	114.3	104.0	98.5	104.5	100.6	107.0	102.4
Monthly										
2018 Jan	100.5	100.0	95.8	96.5	92.9	98.3	93.1	97.5	91.1	77.2
2018 Feb	99.1	98.6	96.5	96.3	93.7	98.6	95.3	96.4	96.7	71.8
2018 Mar	97.4	98.8	96.5	95.9	93.1	98.1	94.8	97.8	96.5	90.9
2018 Apr	99.0	99.9	96.3	96.1	93.0	98.0	94.2	97.1	89.6	88.0
2018 May	99.8	100.9	98.1	98.5	97.2	99.8	96.4	99.1	95.0	92.8
2018 Jun	100.4	100.5	97.9	98.0	96.7	99.1	96.6	98.3	100.1	104.1
2018 Jul	100.1	101.7	98.1	98.5	95.2	99.9	96.1	98.4	97.6	88.9
2018 Aug	99.5	101.7	98.5	98.4	98.3	98.8	96.7	98.9	91.6	93.8
2018 Sep	100.8	101.6	97.8	99.2	96.0	99.8	97.0	97.7	98.9	92.6
2018 Oct	100.0	100.3	98.4	98.7	98.4	98.9	97.7	98.8	100.0	118.5
2018 Nov	99.8	101.7	99.4	99.5	98.9	99.8	98.2	99.8	100.6	88.2
2018 Dec	99.2	101.6	100.4	100.0	100.1	100.8	98.4	99.1	109.9	92.6
2019 Jan	100.6	101.0	99.2	99.1	98.8	100.3	97.8	99.3	97.8	95.3
2019 Feb	99.8	97.1	99.1	98.8	98.9	99.7	99.4	97.9	97.6	97.5
2019 Mar	97.9	98.3	98.3	98.1	98.6	97.2	99.6	97.0	100.0	100.7
2019 Apr	99.7	98.0	99.4	99.3	98.1	100.3	99.9	98.9	95.1	98.7
2019 May	100.9	100.8	100.3	99.1	101.4	100.2	100.1	101.0	103.2	96.9
2019 Jun	101.6	100.3	100.9	98.9	101.0	100.3	100.8	99.9	100.6	98.4
2019 Jul	101.3	102.2	100.6	101.7	100.9	101.2	100.0	102.1	100.7	98.2
2019 Aug	101.5	102.5	102.0	101.8	101.7	101.7	100.5	102.5	104.4	107.7
2019 Sep	101.9	102.0	101.5	103.3	100.7	100.7	101.6	102.0	108.8	115.4
2019 Oct	99.6	101.4	100.5	101.2	100.8	100.0	101.6	101.3	101.6	116.4
2019 Nov	98.3	99.1	99.4	99.7	99.1	99.5	100.6	100.3	100.6	92.4
2019 Dec	97.5	98.0	98.5	99.4	99.9	99.0	97.9	98.2	98.7	79.9
2020 Jan	98.3	98.0	98.2	99.8	99.5	99.1	100.0	99.3	98.5	81.1
2020 Feb	100.4	95.3	99.9	101.0	99.5	99.1	100.7	99.9	100.9	114.2
2020 Mar	101.9	99.8	102.0	102.7	106.3	103.5	103.7	103.7	103.9	127.8
2020 Apr	95.5	97.4	100.5	101.1	100.7	102.1	102.3	103.0	100.4	115.3
2020 May	95.4	98.3	99.7	100.1	101.5	102.2	103.0	102.9	99.9	101.9
2020 Jun	99.6	98.4	99.9	102.6	103.9	102.3	102.9	102.7	98.9	121.6
2020 Jul	101.2	99.2	99.7	103.7	101.5	102.2	103.0	102.0	97.8	117.0
2020 Aug	99.6	97.0	100.2	102.2	97.2	100.5	102.5	98.9	96.9	105.0
2020 Sep	102.4	98.7	100.9	106.6	100.4	102.1	102.2	100.8	103.9	119.9
2020 Oct	100.3	99.4	100.4	105.3	99.8	101.7	101.5	101.5	113.8	125.9
2020 Nov	98.8	98.8	100.6	105.8	100.2	101.7	102.0	100.3	106.1	122.6
2020 Dec	101.8	98.8	101.2	105.6	101.1	101.9	101.0	100.7	1	

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Annual	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
2015	83.9	87.6	89.1	87.9	89.1	80.2	69.2	72.7	83.3	76.1
2016	92.0	91.8	95.1	98.6	92.1	86.6	63.6	67.4	90.2	80.4
2017	100.2	99.0	100.0	99.3	96.8	94.3	81.8	83.6	98.6	90.1
2018	101.2	97.8	101.9	99.5	99.2	100.8	102.9	98.7	100.7	91.3
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	100.9	101.1	101.3	102.2	101.8	99.1	68.4	77.1	101.8	111.2
2021	101.3	99.5	96.0	99.6	103.8	115.1	106.3	109.8	103.2	145.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	98.2	97.7	97.0	98.3	99.4	91.6	82.5	84.0	93.7	93.9
Q2	99.0	99.9	99.4	99.6	95.8	93.5	77.1	76.8	98.1	90.9
Q3	102.5	100.0	102.9	100.3	95.2	95.4	81.0	83.7	98.2	88.3
2018 Q1	101.2	98.6	100.6	99.1	97.0	97.0	87.4	89.3	103.5	88.3
Q2	102.2	96.1	100.7	100.4	99.2	98.1	104.2	101.0	100.0	92.0
Q3	100.8	99.0	105.2	100.1	100.6	102.6	112.6	103.7	100.9	90.1
Q4	101.4	99.1	102.4	99.4	100.0	105.8	101.7	104.4	101.6	95.3
2019 Q1	100.7	100.3	99.3	99.0	101.1	101.8	95.6	91.7	96.6	102.3
Q2	101.3	99.0	103.0	100.6	98.9	99.0	107.2	98.1	100.0	100.4
Q3	99.8	100.9	102.1	102.6	100.5	100.9	101.2	106.7	102.0	101.4
2020 Q1	100.9	103.2	95.1	100.3	102.6	100.6	86.1	90.2	98.3	103.8
Q2	100.5	100.2	104.5	102.4	100.0	98.5	51.0	59.5	102.7	106.8
Q3	100.4	99.0	105.5	102.7	101.6	96.7	68.1	74.9	102.9	105.8
Q4	101.6	101.9	101.0	103.3	102.4	100.4	69.7	81.6	103.8	130.0
2021 Q1	100.6	100.3	103.9	101.4	101.7	103.4	87.7	84.1	100.0	140.8
Q2	102.8	99.6	98.8	100.5	103.5	108.2	101.7	99.5	103.9	147.6
Q3	100.8	99.0	95.7	98.7	103.6	126.3	107.5	113.6	104.7	147.6
Q4	100.8	99.3	88.8	98.2	106.0	124.5	125.4	133.6	103.4	146.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	99.1	96.1	99.1	97.9	97.0	96.0	95.5	82.1	105.6	82.6
2018 Feb	101.5	97.7	100.0	98.5	98.2	95.4	88.2	83.3	96.5	89.5
2018 Mar	100.7	97.2	99.2	97.5	95.6	98.2	92.5	98.8	97.6	94.4
2018 Apr	103.5	96.2	98.0	100.5	100.0	96.1	95.7	84.2	96.9	93.1
2018 May	101.7	94.7	102.4	100.1	97.7	96.0	108.5	112.3	100.0	93.1
2018 Jun	101.3	97.6	101.6	100.5	100.0	102.2	108.4	98.7	102.5	89.7
2018 Jul	100.6	98.1	103.9	99.5	100.4	100.8	110.7	100.0	104.4	89.0
2018 Aug	98.6	97.6	103.7	100.0	100.0	101.2	112.5	103.4	92.9	89.9
2018 Sep	103.4	101.4	108.3	101.0	101.4	106.2	115.2	107.5	106.9	91.5
2018 Oct	99.3	96.3	103.3	97.9	102.5	103.4	116.9	114.7	105.0	90.0
2018 Nov	99.8	98.1	101.9	97.7	100.0	105.3	101.2	106.2	104.6	98.5
2018 Dec	105.3	103.3	102.1	102.9	97.5	108.9	90.4	93.9	94.9	98.5
2019 Jan	100.0	99.7	100.4	99.6	99.5	102.2	90.1	85.2	100.0	100.0
2019 Feb	101.0	100.2	97.3	97.9	99.1	101.0	95.6	90.3	95.3	105.9
2019 Mar	101.1	100.8	100.3	99.6	104.9	102.3	102.7	99.9	94.6	101.4
2019 Apr	98.9	97.5	96.6	96.7	94.5	97.0	110.1	92.3	97.7	100.0
2019 May	100.2	97.3	105.2	99.8	100.9	97.9	109.6	98.3	104.2	100.0
2019 Jun	104.7	102.6	107.4	105.8	101.6	102.4	101.2	102.9	100.0	101.2
2019 Jul	99.5	99.0	99.6	102.3	97.6	98.7	103.3	105.9	103.1	100.0
2019 Aug	99.8	102.3	103.7	105.5	102.6	102.5	101.5	107.8	102.8	101.5
2019 Sep	100.1	101.4	102.8	100.4	101.5	101.7	98.8	106.4	100.0	102.7
2019 Oct	96.9	97.3	100.7	98.2	98.6	97.3	95.3	110.1	100.0	98.8
2019 Nov	98.9	100.9	93.4	97.8	101.0	98.4	96.5	104.5	100.0	95.6
2019 Dec	99.4	101.8	91.8	98.1	98.9	99.1	100.0	101.4	106.7	92.9
2020 Jan	101.1	101.8	90.7	98.1	104.5	97.6	100.8	97.1	100.0	97.1
2020 Feb	99.5	102.7	92.8	100.1	100.9	102.7	91.7	88.6	95.3	104.4
2020 Mar	102.4	105.1	103.3	102.8	102.5	101.4	65.4	84.7	100.0	109.9
2020 Apr	98.6	100.3	103.1	101.0	98.8	96.2	44.0	55.7	103.0	111.1
2020 May	103.8	101.2	112.5	103.4	102.5	101.1	47.7	53.9	102.7	104.6
2020 Jun	99.3	99.1	100.0	102.9	99.0	98.3	66.2	67.1	102.6	104.1
2020 Jul	99.1	96.6	102.8	101.3	101.0	96.3	69.0	74.0	106.1	102.4
2020 Aug	102.5	101.9	105.4	104.1	102.5	99.1	68.4	74.2	100.0	105.5
2020 Sep	99.7	98.7	108.1	102.6	101.3	95.0	66.8	76.3	102.9	110.4
2020 Oct	100.5	101.0	105.9	103.9	103.5	98.2	64.0	84.3	105.9	116.9
2020 Nov	104.8	103.5	100.4	103.1	101.2	101.9	68.2	76.2	100.0	135.4
2020 Dec	99.7	101.2	97.0	102.8	102.5	101.2	77.5	83.8	104.5	137.3
2021 Jan	104.5	104.0	138.5	105.3	101.8	104.0	85.5	73.0	100.0	

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	84.6	92.2	86.9	84.3	87.2	90.4	83.4	89.4	89.2	89.7
2016	91.9	95.1	91.0	89.7	92.4	93.4	90.4	93.7	96.7	90.4
2017	98.3	99.5	97.0	97.6	96.1	97.9	95.3	99.8	100.0	94.2
2018	101.9	101.0	100.0	100.8	97.5	99.8	98.6	100.2	103.2	97.9
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	100.1	97.8	98.7	100.6	101.2	101.9	102.0	101.6	96.5	107.6
2021	114.0	102.8	104.8	107.9	98.7	99.6	102.8	100.2	104.9	105.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	96.3	97.5	95.5	95.9	95.6	95.3	93.8	98.4	77.8	96.8
Q2	97.8	99.0	96.1	96.6	95.9	98.0	95.3	100.0	77.0	86.5
Q3	99.8	100.1	97.1	98.2	96.6	99.2	95.5	100.7	78.7	84.0
Q4	99.3	101.2	99.3	99.6	96.4	99.2	96.6	100.1	118.5	112.6
2018 Q1	100.6	99.3	99.0	100.0	96.4	99.6	97.6	100.5	88.9	77.4
Q2	102.3	100.3	99.7	100.6	96.8	99.7	99.1	100.4	89.1	99.1
Q3	103.4	102.2	99.8	101.1	97.9	100.2	98.2	100.2	91.4	94.6
Q4	101.2	102.0	101.3	101.3	98.7	99.9	99.5	99.6	118.9	129.0
2019 Q1	99.0	98.1	99.7	99.9	99.1	99.4	101.8	99.2	85.5	99.0
Q2	101.0	100.2	100.5	99.9	100.3	100.2	100.0	100.5	80.3	92.7
Q3	102.4	102.4	101.1	101.7	101.4	100.5	99.5	101.9	99.1	94.4
Q4	98.0	99.9	98.7	98.5	99.3	99.9	98.6	98.4	105.4	124.5
2020 Q1	100.8	96.5	98.6	98.6	101.6	100.5	101.5	100.0	96.6	89.8
Q2	93.1	97.6	98.1	98.3	102.0	101.5	102.0	101.1	94.4	113.0
Q3	102.9	97.9	98.1	101.1	100.2	102.2	102.4	102.3	84.6	104.8
Q4	103.7	99.0	99.9	103.6	101.2	103.1	102.1	102.7	162.0	114.9
2021 Q1	110.2	97.8	99.7	103.1	100.0	100.9	102.7	100.7	94.9	107.4
Q2	115.9	103.3	103.9	107.1	98.5	99.9	100.6	100.6	96.1	98.4
Q3	113.0	103.8	106.1	108.9	97.7	98.7	104.1	99.3	95.2	100.7
Q4	115.8	105.5	108.6	112.3	98.9	98.9	104.1	100.4	119.4	120.8
Monthly										
2018 Jan	101.8	100.0	98.2	100.2	96.1	99.2	96.3	100.9	75.0	68.2
2018 Feb	100.3	97.9	99.6	99.9	96.7	100.2	97.4	100.1	100.0	58.1
2018 Mar	99.6	99.9	99.4	99.9	96.4	99.5	99.3	100.6	92.3	164.3
2018 Apr	101.4	98.7	98.9	99.9	96.4	99.1	98.9	100.4	57.2	96.5
2018 May	101.9	101.8	100.4	101.3	97.1	100.1	98.9	100.8	71.4	99.0
2018 Jun	103.7	100.5	99.9	100.5	96.7	99.9	99.5	99.9	108.3	123.1
2018 Jul	103.8	102.9	99.9	100.8	96.7	100.9	98.5	100.0	78.9	93.7
2018 Aug	102.2	101.9	99.8	101.5	99.0	98.8	98.5	100.9	64.7	95.7
2018 Sep	104.1	101.9	99.7	101.2	98.2	100.9	97.5	99.8	111.8	94.1
2018 Oct	101.4	100.7	100.1	100.9	97.3	99.7	99.0	98.7	125.0	180.4
2018 Nov	101.5	102.5	101.0	101.1	98.4	99.8	99.7	99.3	109.6	104.4
2018 Dec	100.8	102.7	102.7	101.8	100.5	100.1	99.7	100.8	163.2	100.0
2019 Jan	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.4	99.4	100.0	99.7	100.8	75.0	73.7
2019 Feb	99.0	96.3	99.9	99.8	98.9	99.9	99.5	99.7	88.0	66.6
2019 Mar	97.7	97.5	98.8	99.5	99.1	98.3	105.8	97.5	90.5	115.1
2019 Apr	100.0	97.8	99.8	99.7	99.5	100.4	100.5	100.1	55.0	91.2
2019 May	100.8	101.5	100.3	100.1	100.2	100.2	99.5	100.7	66.7	90.0
2019 Jun	102.1	101.1	101.4	99.8	101.3	100.2	99.9	100.7	100.0	100.0
2019 Jul	102.9	103.1	100.4	101.2	99.9	100.6	100.3	102.2	100.5	81.5
2019 Aug	102.0	102.0	101.8	102.4	102.8	100.8	99.2	102.8	63.1	92.8
2019 Sep	102.3	102.0	101.1	101.6	101.4	100.2	99.0	100.8	118.2	99.0
2019 Oct	98.8	101.6	99.9	100.0	99.6	100.8	99.8	99.3	112.7	177.8
2019 Nov	96.9	99.6	98.4	97.9	98.6	99.6	98.3	98.3	109.8	108.1
2019 Dec	98.0	98.2	97.5	97.5	99.5	99.1	97.4	97.6	101.8	100.0
2020 Jan	97.7	97.3	96.9	97.2	99.0	99.4	101.7	97.9	95.7	71.9
2020 Feb	100.8	93.6	98.3	98.5	98.7	98.5	101.0	99.4	100.0	80.0
2020 Mar	103.9	98.3	101.0	100.2	108.9	103.9	101.8	103.1	104.0	173.9
2020 Apr	90.6	96.2	97.9	97.5	100.6	100.2	102.5	101.0	94.5	121.4
2020 May	89.1	98.2	98.1	97.6	102.1	101.1	101.5	100.8	93.8	104.5
2020 Jun	100.9	98.5	98.4	99.3	102.9	102.8	102.1	101.6	94.7	119.5
2020 Jul	103.1	99.6	98.1	100.0	101.6	102.6	102.9	102.6	79.0	100.0
2020 Aug	100.2	96.3	97.1	100.8	98.0	101.3	101.5	101.9	73.3	97.2
2020 Sep	105.3	98.0	99.1	102.6	101.1	102.7	102.6	102.4	140.0	114.0
2020 Oct	103.6	98.0	9							

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Annual	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
2015	90.7	86.2	85.7	81.4	95.5	85.0	69.4	74.2	85.9	92.9
2016	94.4	88.9	91.3	87.4	96.7	89.7	64.0	68.0	93.0	100.0
2017	98.9	96.8	103.2	90.3	98.3	98.4	82.4	84.0	96.8	101.7
2018	98.1	97.0	100.6	94.3	98.9	101.5	104.3	104.4	96.5	106.7
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	98.8	100.7	98.4	101.3	101.6	100.3	66.8	72.7	100.0	107.4
2021	98.6	99.8	97.9	96.7	102.6	103.6	100.2	115.5	97.3	113.3
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	99.2	95.7	103.1	93.6	98.3	95.6	90.3	83.3	96.1	106.9
Q2	97.2	97.0	102.6	90.3	97.6	100.6	71.6	81.4	94.1	100.7
Q3	100.3	96.6	104.8	88.1	98.3	98.2	79.2	84.4	96.8	97.4
Q4	99.2	97.7	102.1	89.2	99.1	99.7	90.8	86.6	100.0	101.7
2018 Q1	97.0	92.7	98.8	87.8	98.9	98.4	102.1	91.3	94.7	105.8
Q2	96.8	97.2	100.6	93.5	98.1	102.9	96.5	107.9	95.5	110.3
Q3	98.7	98.4	103.6	97.0	99.7	101.6	111.6	115.3	103.8	105.9
Q4	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.0	102.7	106.6	103.6	89.5	105.4
2019 Q1	99.4	100.4	101.6	100.7	102.3	102.5	103.7	95.5	95.0	100.8
Q2	100.3	99.5	97.1	99.5	99.2	102.8	100.1	106.5	94.1	97.6
Q3	101.6	101.2	101.0	99.8	98.3	98.2	99.8	101.9	106.7	100.8
Q4	98.7	98.9	100.5	100.0	100.1	97.2	97.4	96.9	103.8	100.8
2020 Q1	99.1	100.9	99.6	98.8	101.2	101.1	85.6	87.0	100.0	104.4
Q2	99.4	102.1	99.0	103.6	100.0	102.8	50.1	56.2	103.9	101.5
Q3	98.9	98.7	98.3	103.4	102.7	97.1	65.3	69.4	93.3	105.7
Q4	97.9	101.0	96.7	99.3	102.1	100.5	69.3	72.1	100.0	117.6
2021 Q1	98.3	99.9	96.2	94.3	104.0	100.6	88.5	87.2	97.8	111.0
Q2	98.6	98.8	98.9	97.2	100.9	102.2	92.6	105.0	95.7	102.9
Q3	98.5	99.7	96.7	96.2	103.9	103.5	103.7	116.9	97.3	105.5
Q4	99.2	100.7	99.7	98.5	101.7	108.2	126.0	138.7	100.0	132.4
Monthly										
2018 Jan	96.8	92.6	99.5	89.7	95.8	98.8	97.6	89.8	83.3	102.3
2018 Feb	96.0	92.3	102.0	89.8	98.5	99.2	103.1	97.0	100.0	106.2
2018 Mar	98.1	93.3	95.1	84.7	103.0	97.4	105.9	88.4	100.0	110.7
2018 Apr	95.5	93.8	103.4	91.9	96.5	101.4	89.0	99.8	87.5	109.1
2018 May	97.1	98.1	99.5	95.5	98.0	103.6	100.3	109.2	100.0	110.5
2018 Jun	97.8	99.5	98.8	93.1	99.8	103.6	101.1	115.9	100.0	111.6
2018 Jul	98.4	97.4	103.6	96.0	98.6	102.5	109.4	112.0	100.0	106.7
2018 Aug	98.4	99.3	98.8	96.6	97.1	102.3	111.5	115.9	100.0	108.1
2018 Sep	99.2	98.5	109.1	98.6	103.6	100.2	114.1	118.2	108.3	102.8
2018 Oct	100.0	96.9	98.2	98.7	97.3	99.3	117.0	116.3	66.7	102.8
2018 Nov	96.8	102.0	98.6	97.9	98.6	103.2	105.7	104.8	125.0	106.5
2018 Dec	103.1	100.2	101.9	100.7	101.2	105.7	93.8	91.3	100.0	106.7
2019 Jan	98.4	99.1	98.7	102.1	97.3	102.4	95.2	87.3	100.0	104.2
2019 Feb	98.6	100.0	101.3	101.9	99.2	103.8	110.4	103.3	100.0	97.5
2019 Mar	101.5	102.1	105.1	98.0	110.1	101.4	106.0	97.5	88.9	100.0
2019 Apr	99.5	97.8	92.1	96.0	95.5	102.1	106.3	105.9	75.0	95.9
2019 May	100.5	99.4	97.4	99.3	99.2	102.9	97.3	106.0	100.0	97.3
2019 Jun	101.0	101.4	102.0	103.4	103.2	103.6	95.8	107.9	125.0	100.0
2019 Jul	101.9	99.9	97.6	100.7	98.7	101.3	102.5	103.4	114.3	100.0
2019 Aug	101.3	102.7	103.7	99.2	99.7	98.5	99.3	101.2	100.0	100.0
2019 Sep	101.5	100.9	101.4	99.3	96.6	94.9	97.6	101.0	100.0	101.8
2019 Oct	98.7	99.1	100.2	99.3	99.4	96.4	93.5	95.0	100.0	102.8
2019 Nov	98.5	101.1	103.6	100.0	104.8	98.6	97.4	97.5	100.0	97.6
2019 Dec	98.8	96.6	98.3	100.8	96.8	96.4	101.8	98.4	111.1	101.8
2020 Jan	97.6	99.0	96.8	95.9	95.4	100.4	99.4	95.4	100.0	100.0
2020 Feb	99.1	101.2	99.2	99.3	101.9	103.7	93.3	95.3	100.0	103.6
2020 Mar	100.7	102.5	103.1	101.4	106.4	99.6	67.7	72.4	100.0	108.2
2020 Apr	97.4	102.5	96.2	103.8	98.7	101.0	43.2	51.0	100.0	104.8
2020 May	101.5	104.7	108.3	106.0	108.2	106.4	45.5	53.3	111.1	100.0
2020 Jun	99.5	99.3	94.3	101.4	96.2	101.3	63.7	65.9	100.0	100.0
2020 Jul	98.1	101.0	96.5	102.1	100.3	98.9	68.4	69.1	100.0	104.1
2020 Aug	99.0	97.5	100.0	102.1	105.3	95.2	66.9	71.8	85.7	102.6
2020 Sep	99.7	97.6	98.6	106.0	102.5	97.4	61.6	67.7	100.0	109.6
2020 Oct	98.8	102.8	97.2	99.3	103.3	100.8	62.3	68.8	100.0	116.0
2020 Nov	97.9	102.3	98.6	100.7	102.9	102.0	69.2	71.0	100.0	116.3
2020 Dec	96.9	98.0	94.4	97.9	100.2	99.0	75.1	76.		

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	93.6	93.5	84.5	79.9	86.1	90.7	85.7	86.8	85.7	76.6
2016	98.4	95.1	89.7	86.0	92.5	96.1	91.4	93.5	93.8	78.8
2017	99.0	100.8	93.7	93.4	94.9	99.4	93.6	97.1	98.3	88.1
2018	97.5	99.6	95.4	94.6	95.0	98.3	94.3	96.7	98.1	90.6
2019	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2020	98.9	99.6	101.6	105.9	100.6	100.9	102.0	100.8	100.7	121.1
2021	97.6	105.3	102.1	112.8	101.1	96.9	102.4	98.0	104.1	126.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	100.4	102.7	94.5	93.7	96.6	100.7	94.2	97.4	98.9	88.5
Q2	99.8	101.0	93.9	93.0	96.5	100.0	94.5	97.2	98.5	89.1
Q3	97.7	99.3	93.4	93.6	92.6	98.5	92.8	96.7	98.3	89.0
Q4	98.0	100.2	93.1	93.2	94.0	98.4	92.8	97.0	97.0	86.1
2018 Q1	97.5	98.9	93.3	91.6	90.9	96.4	91.9	94.8	94.1	88.1
Q2	97.2	100.6	94.8	93.8	94.8	97.9	92.9	96.5	99.2	89.2
Q3	96.9	99.9	96.3	95.7	95.4	98.7	95.5	96.8	97.6	93.3
Q4	98.3	99.0	97.4	97.1	99.4	99.8	97.2	98.9	99.1	92.2
2019 Q1	100.0	101.1	98.2	97.1	98.6	98.7	96.7	97.1	103.4	97.9
Q2	100.3	98.2	99.5	98.1	100.1	100.3	100.6	99.5	101.5	98.9
Q3	100.7	101.8	101.6	103.1	100.9	102.1	101.4	102.4	102.5	114.6
Q4	99.0	98.7	100.5	102.2	100.4	99.0	100.8	101.2	99.5	85.8
2020 Q1	99.5	101.6	101.4	104.1	101.4	100.4	101.1	101.5	99.6	113.9
Q2	100.5	99.1	101.4	104.2	102.3	102.9	103.6	104.1	100.8	112.6
Q3	99.2	99.2	102.1	107.1	99.2	100.8	102.9	99.5	101.8	118.9
Q4	96.2	98.9	101.6	107.6	99.7	100.0	100.9	99.7	102.6	124.1
2021 Q1	97.3	100.3	100.9	110.6	98.4	97.1	100.8	97.2	101.9	127.0
Q2	96.0	102.6	100.5	110.7	99.4	96.9	101.7	97.0	100.7	116.2
Q3	98.6	107.6	102.5	114.1	98.7	95.6	102.3	97.0	103.3	133.6
Q4	98.6	111.5	105.0	116.1	108.5	98.0	104.8	100.7	105.2	94.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	99.2	100.1	93.3	92.0	90.7	96.8	90.4	95.1	92.1	82.9
2018 Feb	98.0	100.5	93.2	91.7	91.5	96.3	93.8	93.5	96.2	91.1
2018 Mar	95.4	96.2	93.3	91.2	90.7	96.1	91.3	95.7	97.2	88.4
2018 Apr	96.3	103.1	93.4	91.2	90.3	96.3	90.4	94.7	96.8	87.6
2018 May	97.9	98.4	95.8	95.1	97.3	99.3	94.4	97.7	97.6	92.6
2018 Jun	97.4	100.5	95.5	94.8	96.7	98.2	94.1	97.0	99.9	101.2
2018 Jul	96.4	97.8	96.1	95.7	94.1	98.6	94.3	97.1	98.5	89.1
2018 Aug	96.8	101.2	97.1	94.6	97.7	98.9	95.2	97.3	96.0	94.3
2018 Sep	97.5	100.4	95.8	96.8	94.5	98.5	96.9	96.1	96.6	93.2
2018 Oct	98.7	99.1	96.7	96.1	99.1	97.9	96.9	98.8	98.7	97.3
2018 Nov	98.2	99.4	97.8	97.3	99.3	99.8	97.3	100.0	99.0	85.7
2018 Dec	97.9	98.7	97.7	97.9	99.9	102.0	97.5	97.8	101.0	92.4
2019 Jan	100.5	101.6	98.0	97.6	98.4	100.7	96.5	98.2	102.7	95.3
2019 Feb	100.6	100.0	98.6	97.4	99.0	99.3	99.8	96.4	101.7	97.5
2019 Mar	98.9	101.5	97.9	96.4	98.3	95.9	94.6	96.9	105.5	100.2
2019 Apr	98.9	98.5	98.9	98.7	97.0	100.0	99.5	97.9	106.2	99.2
2019 May	101.3	98.6	99.8	97.7	102.5	100.2	100.5	101.0	109.2	97.7
2019 Jun	101.1	97.5	99.9	98.0	100.7	100.6	101.8	99.5	100.6	98.9
2019 Jul	99.8	99.6	100.7	102.2	101.6	102.0	99.7	102.0	101.2	104.6
2019 Aug	101.0	104.0	102.1	101.2	100.8	102.7	101.1	102.2	113.8	110.3
2019 Sep	101.3	101.8	102.0	106.0	100.2	101.6	103.6	102.9	107.8	117.0
2019 Oct	100.5	100.9	101.4	102.7	101.7	98.9	102.7	103.0	100.9	97.8
2019 Nov	99.4	97.7	100.5	102.1	99.4	99.5	102.0	101.8	100.3	89.6
2019 Dec	97.0	97.4	99.5	101.6	100.1	98.7	98.1	98.7	98.5	74.8
2020 Jan	98.9	99.8	99.6	102.6	99.8	98.8	98.5	100.3	99.0	92.0
2020 Feb	99.9	100.3	101.8	104.0	100.1	99.8	100.4	100.3	101.0	114.9
2020 Mar	100.0	105.5	102.9	105.9	104.7	102.9	105.5	104.2	103.9	113.5
2020 Apr	100.2	100.6	102.5	104.4	100.9	103.7	102.0	104.3	101.5	114.1
2020 May	103.1	98.7	101.0	102.0	101.0	103.4	104.8	104.5	100.4	100.0
2020 Jun	98.3	97.9	100.8	106.3	104.6	101.8	103.7	103.6	100.4	122.9
2020 Jul	99.4	98.4	101.0	107.3	101.4	101.7	103.1	101.6	102.8	120.0
2020 Aug	99.0	99.0	102.9	103.4	96.7	99.3	103.6	96.9	101.2	108.4
2020 Sep	99.1	100.2	102.3	110.2	99.9	101.2	101.8	99.9	101.4	120.7
2020 Oct	96.5	103.3	101.8	107.6	98.6	99.6				

20 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports					
		Total (SITC 33) £ million		Crude oil (SITC 33O)			Rest of SITC	Total (SITC 33) £ million		Crude oil (SITC 33O)		
		ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY
Annual												
2015	-6 441	21 021	10 996	38.47	284	10 025	27 462	12 296	44.01	279	15 166	
2016	-4 171	20 672	10 759	43.82	250	9 913	24 843	10 761	43.35	248	14 082	
2017	-1 066	31 941	17 378	50.29	378	14 563	33 007	16 404	50.33	326	16 603	
2018	-1 844	39 818	25 076	59.64	418	14 742	41 662	20 102	48.04	418	21 560	
2019	-2 456	37 599	24 405	60.15	406	13 194	40 055	19 549	49.91	392	20 506	
2020	1 129	23 866	16 950	62.30	274	6 916	22 737	12 338	45.70	270	10 399	
2021	-4 453	25 481	15 441	40.03	396	10 040	29 934	17 561	44.55	394	12 373	
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	-404	8 224	4 320	12.82	337	3 904	8 628	4 224	12.48	338	4 404	
Q2	518	8 120	4 326	10.77	521	3 794	7 602	3 814	12.14	314	3 788	
Q3	-389	7 497	4 153	13.50	308	3 344	7 886	4 049	13.41	302	3 837	
Q4	-791	8 100	4 579	13.20	347	3 521	8 891	4 317	12.30	351	4 574	
2018 Q1	-1 493	7 629	4 498	12.26	367	3 131	9 122	4 084	10.91	374	5 038	
Q2	268	10 438	6 418	15.41	417	4 020	10 170	4 699	11.39	413	5 471	
Q3	-167	11 327	7 388	16.31	454	3 939	11 494	5 726	12.88	445	5 768	
Q4	-452	10 424	6 772	15.66	433	3 652	10 876	5 593	12.86	435	5 283	
2019 Q1	-335	9 182	5 541	14.24	389	3 641	9 517	4 362	11.75	371	5 155	
Q2	-1 850	8 238	5 346	12.98	411	2 892	10 088	4 750	11.50	413	5 338	
Q3	86	10 260	6 964	16.08	436	3 296	10 174	5 053	12.64	400	5 121	
Q4	-357	9 919	6 554	16.85	389	3 365	10 276	5 384	14.02	384	4 892	
2020 Q1	-1 197	7 704	4 975	14.70	340	2 729	8 901	4 696	13.41	350	4 205	
Q2	1204	4 963	3 797	16.90	226	1 166	3 759	2 012	10.30	195	1 747	
Q3	205	5 181	3 825	14.70	259	1 356	4 976	2 845	10.90	261	2 131	
Q4	917	6 018	4 353	15.90	274	1 665	5 101	2 785	11.09	251	2 316	
2021 Q1	1 327	6 287	4 317	13.27	325	1 970	4 960	2 689	8.35	322	2 271	
Q2	-187	6 174	4 027	10.56	381	2 147	6 361	3 687	10.26	359	2 674	
Q3	-2 758	6 145	3 441	8.40	410	2 704	8 903	5 490	13.40	410	3 413	
Q4	-2 835	6 875	3 656	7.80	469	3 219	9 710	5 695	12.54	454	4 015	
Monthly												
2018 Jan	-570	2 695	1 638	4.47	366	1 057	3 265	1 569	4.13	380	1 696	
2018 Feb	-557	2 356	1 453	3.95	368	903	2 913	1 287	3.52	366	1 626	
2018 Mar	-366	2 578	1 407	3.84	366	1 171	2 944	1 228	3.26	377	1 716	
2018 Apr	58	3 298	2 045	5.23	391	1 253	3 240	1 561	4.09	382	1 679	
2018 May	117	3 604	2 257	5.28	427	1 347	3 487	1 451	3.55	409	2 036	
2018 Jun	93	3 536	2 116	4.90	432	1 420	3 443	1 687	3.75	450	1 756	
2018 Jul	170	3 910	2 653	5.90	450	1 257	3 740	1 757	3.99	440	1 983	
2018 Aug	-105	3 941	2 604	5.82	447	1 337	4 046	2 201	4.99	441	1 845	
2018 Sep	-232	3 476	2 131	4.59	464	1 345	3 708	1 768	3.90	453	1 940	
2018 Oct	237	3 885	2 504	5.26	476	1 381	3 648	2 101	4.54	463	1 547	
2018 Nov	-621	3 397	2 110	4.93	428	1 287	4 018	2 109	4.70	449	1 909	
2018 Dec	-68	3 142	2 158	5.47	395	984	3 210	1 383	3.62	382	1 827	
2019 Jan	20	3 142	1 869	4.85	385	1 273	3 122	1 433	3.93	365	1 689	
2019 Feb	-118	3 104	1 897	4.89	388	1 207	3 222	1 546	4.18	370	1 676	
2019 Mar	-237	2 936	1 775	4.50	394	1 161	3 173	1 383	3.64	380	1 790	
2019 Apr	-438	2 652	1 695	4.09	414	957	3 090	1 449	3.58	405	1 641	
2019 May	-458	3 246	2 158	5.20	415	1 088	3 704	1 901	4.56	417	1 803	
2019 Jun	-954	2 340	1 493	3.69	405	847	3 294	1 400	3.36	417	1 894	
2019 Jul	-6	3 617	2 506	4.94	507	1 111	3 623	1 807	4.38	413	1 816	
2019 Aug	-37	3 208	2 097	5.25	399	1 111	3 245	1 570	4.03	390	1 675	
2019 Sep	129	3 435	2 361	5.89	401	1 074	3 306	1 676	4.23	396	1 630	
2019 Oct	-568	3 219	2 087	5.45	383	1 132	3 787	2 097	5.51	381	1 690	
2019 Nov	96	3 252	2 195	5.61	391	1 057	3 156	1 598	4.26	375	1 558	
2019 Dec	115	3 448	2 272	5.79	392	1 176	3 333	1 689	4.25	397	1 644	
2020 Jan	-109	2 988	1 881	4.69	401	1 107	3 097	1 562	4.00	391	1 535	
2020 Feb	-468	2 649	1 796	4.98	361	853	3 117	1 796	4.83	372	1 321</td	

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21 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2020 AND 2021¹

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES				
	Country	Value 2020 £ million	Value 2021 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2021	Country	Value 2020 £ million	Value 2021 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2021
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	45 976	47 100	14.7	China	54 713	63 513	13.3
2	Germany	32 635	29 380	9.2	Germany	56 981	53 557	11.2
3	Netherlands	20 158	26 282	8.2	United States inc Puerto Rico	37 324	39 264	8.2
4	Ireland	21 924	21 705	6.8	Netherlands	36 462	31 660	6.6
5	France	18 785	19 298	6.0	Norway	11 238	27 092	5.7
6	China	17 973	18 119	5.7	Belgium	23 266	23 273	4.9
7	Belgium	10 701	14 781	4.6	France	24 389	23 207	4.9
8	Switzerland	12 102	11 886	3.7	Italy	17 541	17 506	3.7
9	Italy	8 726	9 029	2.8	Spain	14 987	14 432	3.0
10	Spain	8 147	7 828	2.4	Ireland	13 419	13 794	2.9
11	Hong Kong	8 118	7 261	2.3	Turkey	8 203	10 743	2.3
12	Canada	6 130	6 106	1.9	Russia	8 461	10 263	2.2
13	Japan	5 875	5 963	1.9	Poland	10 751	9 994	2.1
14	South Korea	4 947	5 463	1.7	Switzerland	5 301	9 678	2.0
15	Singapore	4 545	5 279	1.6	India	6 097	8 419	1.8
16	Turkey	4 708	4 824	1.5	Hong Kong	7 523	7 479	1.6
17	United Arab Emirates	4 356	4 688	1.5	Japan	7 251	7 381	1.5
18	India	3 215	4 670	1.5	Canada	5 177	6 679	1.4
19	Sweden	4 465	4 543	1.4	South Africa	3 773	6 611	1.4
20	Australia	4 279	4 448	1.4	Sweden	5 557	6 101	1.3
21	Poland	4 709	4 048	1.3	South Korea	4 310	4 946	1.0
22	Norway	4 186	3 581	1.1	Denmark	4 851	4 815	1.0
23	Saudi Arabia	2 720	3 048	1.0	Vietnam	3 917	4 441	0.9
24	Russia	2 308	2 959	0.9	Czech Republic	4 551	4 394	0.9
25	Denmark	2 398	2 522	0.8	Austria	3 435	3 370	0.7
26	Brazil	1 875	1 991	0.6	Taiwan	3 300	3 243	0.7
27	Czech Republic	2 033	1 823	0.6	United Arab Emirates	2 002	2 728	0.6
28	Malaysia	1 396	1 620	0.5	Portugal	2 468	2 637	0.6
29	North Macedonia	1 144	1 617	0.5	Australia	2 857	2 563	0.5
30	South Africa	1 400	1 601	0.5	Singapore	2 301	2 546	0.5
31	Austria	1 748	1 585	0.5	Thailand	2 611	2 423	0.5
32	Qatar	2 658	1 585	0.5	Bangladesh	2 382	2 375	0.5
33	Egypt	1 097	1 506	0.5	Romania	1 478	2 259	0.5
34	Israel	1 684	1 505	0.5	Brazil	1 947	2 165	0.5
35	Taiwan	1 373	1 485	0.5	Hungary	2 622	2 156	0.5
36	Nigeria	1 151	1 396	0.4	Malaysia	1 927	2 112	0.4
37	Hungary	1 258	1 285	0.4	Qatar	1 532	2 112	0.4
38	Thailand	1 183	1 282	0.4	Finland	2 867	2 056	0.4
39	Portugal	1 551	1 256	0.4	Slovakia	2 374	2 004	0.4
40	Mexico	1 092	1 123	0.4	Saudi Arabia	1 607	1 766	0.4
41	Finland	1 267	1 010	0.3	Israel	1 421	1 688	0.4
42	Slovakia	951	985	0.3	Pakistan	1 258	1 502	0.3
43	Romania	1 123	968	0.3	Mexico	1 192	1 349	0.3
44	New Zealand	752	861	0.3	Indonesia	1 027	1 183	0.2
45	Greece	967	808	0.3	Libya	70	1 136	0.2
46	Indonesia	618	750	0.2	Algeria	485	1 083	0.2
47	Pakistan	537	713	0.2	Latvia	736	1 079	0.2
48	Ukraine	432	672	0.2	Morocco	585	980	0.2
49	Morocco	499	640	0.2	Lithuania	912	964	0.2
50	Vietnam	580	632	0.2	Greece	924	946	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as:

[UN Comtrade](#).

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22 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2020 AND 2021

Seasonally Adjusted

	Commodity	Division	EXPORTS			Commodity	Division	IMPORTS		
			Value 2020 £ million	Value 2021 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2021			Value 2020 £ million	Value 2021 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2021
1	Cars	78M	21 538	23 469	7.3	Cars	78M	26 629	25 594	5.4
2	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	20 264	21 314	6.7	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	22 267	21 263	4.5
3	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	21 016	20 971	6.5	Gas	34	4 758	19 589	4.1
4	Non-ferrous metals	68	14 807	15 894	5.0	Non-ferrous metals	68	13 811	18 304	3.8
5	Crude oil	33O	16 950	15 441	4.8	Crude oil	33O	12 338	17 561	3.7
6	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 720	10 191	3.2	Clothing	84	20 780	16 992	3.6
7	Aircraft	792	10 187	10 049	3.1	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	18 601	16 415	3.4
8	Refined oil	33R	6 916	10 040	3.1	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	13 360	15 890	3.3
9	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 099	8 632	2.7	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	14 039	14 362	3.0
10	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 772	8 490	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 133	13 858	2.9
11	Precious Metal	97	10 986	8 099	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	14 322	13 298	2.8
12	Organic chemicals	51	9 728	7 831	2.4	Refined oil	33R	10 399	12 373	2.6
13	Beverages	11	6 692	7 536	2.4	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	10 168	11 456	2.4
14	Metal ores & scrap	28	4 371	7 286	2.3	Precious Metal	97	8 852	10 852	2.3
15	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	7 952	7 031	2.2	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 585	10 462	2.2
16	Other chemicals	59	6 800	6 995	2.2	Other chemicals	59	6 649	10 246	2.2
17	Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	5 858	6 836	2.1	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	9 894	9 935	2.1
18	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	5 957	6 544	2.0	Organic chemicals	51	7 668	8 849	1.9
19	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 379	6 542	2.0	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 764	8 846	1.9
20	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 479	5 640	1.8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 337	8 340	1.8
21	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	5 401	5 122	1.6	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 046	7 979	1.7
22	Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 775	4 933	1.5	Beverages	11	6 917	7 244	1.5
23	Iron & steel	67	3 812	4 608	1.4	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 681	7 125	1.5
24	Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 455	4 396	1.4	Iron & steel	67	4 644	6 618	1.4
25	Clothing	84	6 582	4 271	1.3	Mineral manufactures	66	4 835	6 480	1.4
26	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	4 492	4 241	1.3	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 480	6 175	1.3
27	Works of art	896	2 913	3 816	1.2	Plastics in primary forms	57	4 702	6 065	1.3
28	Plastics in primary forms	57	3 133	3 600	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	8 734	5 854	1.2
29	Gas	34	1 294	3 473	1.1	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 319	5 740	1.2
30	Plastics in non-primary forms	58	2 879	3 355	1.0	Furniture (consumer)	82C	4 455	5 688	1.2

23 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4059	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9354	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3699	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.3813	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	81.9531	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9827	11.5818	1.3349	1.3550
2017	77.2959	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.4042	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
2019	78.0555	1.1405	1.8365	1.6938	8.5149	10.0024	139.2780	1.9376	11.2370	18.4405	12.0741	1.2692	1.2771
2020	77.9684	1.1250	1.8617	1.7200	8.3864	9.9568	136.9918	1.9750	12.0656	21.0951	11.8025	1.2041	1.2832
2021	81.4517	1.1633	1.8320	1.7245	8.6517	10.6924	151.0107	1.9450	11.8235	20.3310	11.7999	1.2577	1.3759
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	86.9529	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5019	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8059	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.5517	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.0385	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9323	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5351	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.6776	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	78.9936	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.0763	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.7826	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.7641	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.7273	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.5450	1.9112	11.1785	18.2616	11.9603	1.2991	1.3028
Q2	78.3602	1.1436	1.8362	1.7192	8.5392	10.0758	141.2405	1.9394	11.1130	18.4807	12.1367	1.2880	1.2852
Q3	75.7471	1.1089	1.7978	1.6281	8.2763	9.6538	132.3115	1.9008	10.9252	18.0885	11.8235	1.2154	1.2326
Q4	79.3873	1.1624	1.8832	1.6990	8.6848	10.0709	140.0151	1.9989	11.7312	18.9313	12.3758	1.2744	1.2877
2020 Q1	79.2128	1.1610	1.9471	1.7189	8.6743	9.9408	139.3968	2.0161	12.1343	19.6497	12.3761	1.2387	1.2792
Q2	77.3720	1.1267	1.8882	1.7194	8.4032	9.6251	133.5389	2.0078	12.4157	22.2683	12.0078	1.1960	1.2418
Q3	77.4100	1.1049	1.8065	1.7212	8.2261	10.0094	137.0679	1.9519	11.7995	21.8317	11.4529	1.1881	1.2914
Q4	77.8788	1.1077	1.8069	1.7206	8.2452	10.2357	137.9637	1.9244	11.9131	20.6306	11.3734	1.1934	1.3204
2021 Q1	80.4406	1.1450	1.7848	1.7462	8.5153	10.6985	146.1157	1.9180	11.7411	20.6282	11.5884	1.2496	1.3791
Q2	81.7828	1.1598	1.8159	1.7169	8.6250	10.8607	152.9697	1.9548	11.7102	19.7395	11.7596	1.2729	1.3987
Q3	81.8361	1.1691	1.8756	1.7363	8.6941	10.7172	151.6948	1.9677	12.0802	20.1631	11.9170	1.2653	1.3779
Q4	81.7472	1.1789	1.8495	1.6985	8.7683	10.5008	153.2624	1.9393	11.7626	20.7933	11.9348	1.2429	1.3481
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0224	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9642	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4933	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.1479	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2558	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5558	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2211	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.8601	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032					

24 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, Palladium and Silver

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

² Total less EU



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