

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: August 2020

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

Contact:
Abi Casey
trade@ons.gov.uk
+44 (0)1633 455121

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12 November 2020

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1 . Main points

- The UK total trade surplus, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, increased £3.8 billion to £7.7 billion in the three months to August 2020, as exports grew by £21.4 billion and imports grew by a lesser £17.5 billion.
- The widening of the total trade surplus in the three months to August 2020, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, was driven by an £11.9 billion increase in services exports, compared with a lesser £8.9 billion increase in services imports.
- The underlying trade in goods deficit narrowed in the three months to August 2020 driven by fuels, exports increased by £0.5 billion and imports decreased by £0.8 billion.
- The total trade balance for the month of August 2020, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, increased by £1.5 billion to a surplus of £3.5 billion; exports grew by £0.8 billion whilst imports decreased by £0.7 billion.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the underlying total trade surplus widened to £6.9 billion in the three months to August 2020; exports increased by £19.2 billion and imports increased by a lesser £15.8 billion.
- In the 12 months to August 2020, the total trade balance, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, increased by £33.9 billion to a surplus of £4.9 billion.

2 . Main monthly trends

The total trade balance, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, increased by £1.5 billion in August 2020, following a flat July, as exports rose and imports decreased in August (Table 1). Rising exports and falling imports in August were largely seen in fuels, and machinery and transport equipment. It should be noted, however, that monthly data are erratic and small movements in these series should be treated with caution.

Table 1: The total trade surplus, excluding precious metals, widened in the three months to August 2020
Changes in the UK trade balances, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, exports and imports

		Exports	Imports	Balance
Month - August 2020 vs July 2020	Value (£bn)	51.8	48.3	3.5
	Change (£bn)	0.8	-0.7	1.5
	% Change	1.5%	-1.4%	
3-Month - 3 months to August 2020 vs 3 months to May 2020	Value (£bn)	151.1	143.4	7.7
	Change (£bn)	21.4	17.5	3.8
	% Change	16.5%	13.9%	
12-Month - 12 months to August 2020 vs 12 months to August 2019	Value (£bn)	618.3	613.4	4.9
	Change (£bn)	-58.0	-91.9	33.9
	% Change	-8.6%	-13.0%	

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

3 . The total trade surplus, excluding precious metals, increased in the three months to August 2020

The total trade surplus, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, increased by £3.8 billion to £7.7 billion in the three months to August 2020 (Figure 1). The increase in the total trade surplus was because exports increased by £21.4 billion, while imports increased by a lesser £17.5 billion.

The trade in services surplus widened by £3.0 billion to £30.7 billion in the three months to August 2020. Services exports increased by £11.9 billion to £75.3 billion, while services imports rose by a lesser £8.9 billion to £44.6 billion. The increases in exports and imports were largely seen in other business services and financial services.

The underlying trade in goods deficit narrowed by £0.8 billion to £23.0 billion in the three months to August 2020 (Table 2). Goods exports increased by £9.4 billion to £75.8 billion, while goods imports increased by £8.6 billion to £98.8 billion. While the narrowing of the trade in goods deficit was largely because of increasing exports and decreasing imports of fuels, large increases in imports and exports of machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures were also seen (Figure 2).

This release covers UK trade data for June to August 2020. From the beginning of June, the UK began easing lockdown measures to combat the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Most of the UK's top trading partners have been significantly affected by COVID-19, and the data in this release suggest evidence of pandemic-related impacts on UK trade.

The trade deficit in fuels narrowed in the three months to August 2020. The narrowing of the trade deficit in fuels was largely caused by increasing exports and decreasing imports with non-EU countries; exports increased 34.0%, while imports decreased 18.5%. Increasing exports to non-EU countries could be accounted for by the drop in oil production by [Russia](#) and [the United States](#) in July as countries turn to the UK to fulfil their demand.

The increases in imports and exports of machinery and transport equipment were largely seen in road vehicles, imports and exports increased £3.9 billion and £2.8 billion respectively in the three months to August 2020. Road vehicle exports to non-EU countries increased £1.7 billion, as demand for foreign vehicles increased. In the three months to August the [manufacturing of cars for exporting increased by 150.4%](#) compared with an increase in [manufacturing for the UK market increasing only 54.7%](#) in the same period.

Road vehicle imports increased by £3.9 billion in the three months to August 2020 as dealerships fully opened. [UK car finance applications rose by a quarter](#) during July and first few weeks of August as many car owners had extensions to renew their personal contract purchase contracts during lockdown, pushing purchases of new cars into the summer months.

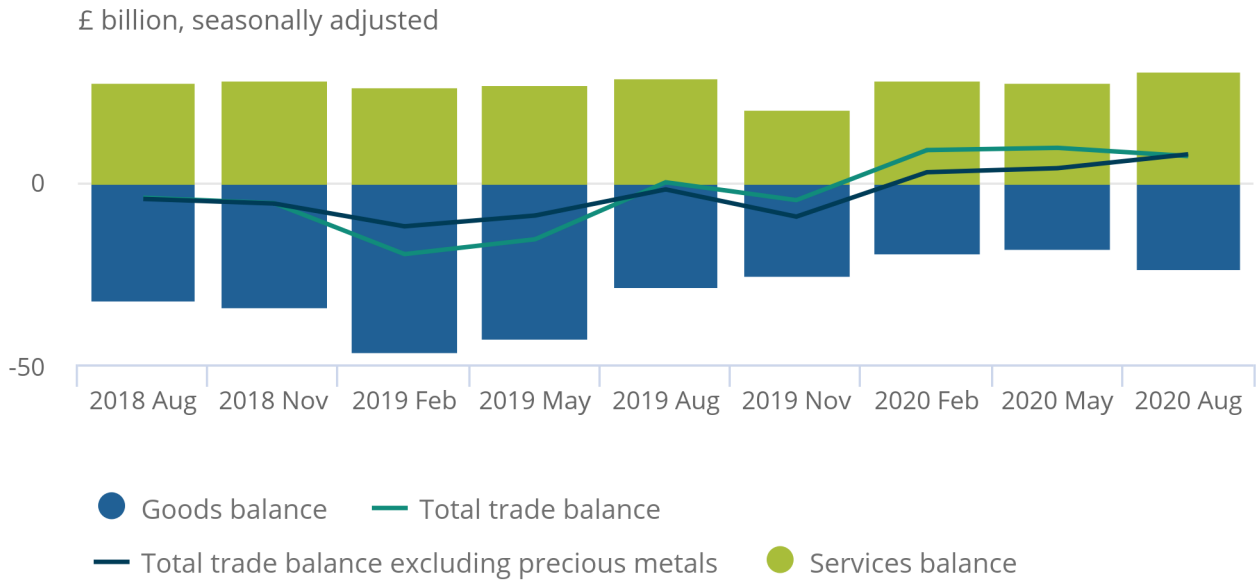
Exports and imports of miscellaneous manufactures increased £2.5 billion and £2.6 billion respectively in the three months to August 2020, mostly driven by clothing and footwear. This aligns with the increase in retail sales of clothing seen in the three months to August, following sharp falls in March and April when [lockdown measures were introduced](#).

Figure 1: The total trade surplus, excluding precious metals, increased in the three months to August 2020

UK trade balances, three-months on three-months, August 2018 to August 2020

Figure 1: The total trade surplus, excluding precious metals, increased in the three months to August 2020

UK trade balances, three-months on three-months, August 2018 to August 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Table 2: The widening of the underlying total trade surplus in the three months to August 2020 was because of a greater increase in exports than imports

Changes in the UK trade balances, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, exports and imports, three months to August 2020 compared with three months to August 2019

		3 months to August 2020 compared with 3 months to August 2019		
		Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Value (£bn)	151.1	143.4	7.7
	Change (£bn)	21.4	17.5	3.8
	% Change	16.5%	13.9%	
Trade in goods	Value (£bn)	75.8	98.8	-23.0
	Change (£bn)	9.4	8.6	0.8
	% Change	14.2%	9.6%	
Trade in services	Value (£bn)	75.3	44.6	30.7
	Change (£bn)	11.9	8.9	3.0
	% Change	18.8%	24.9%	

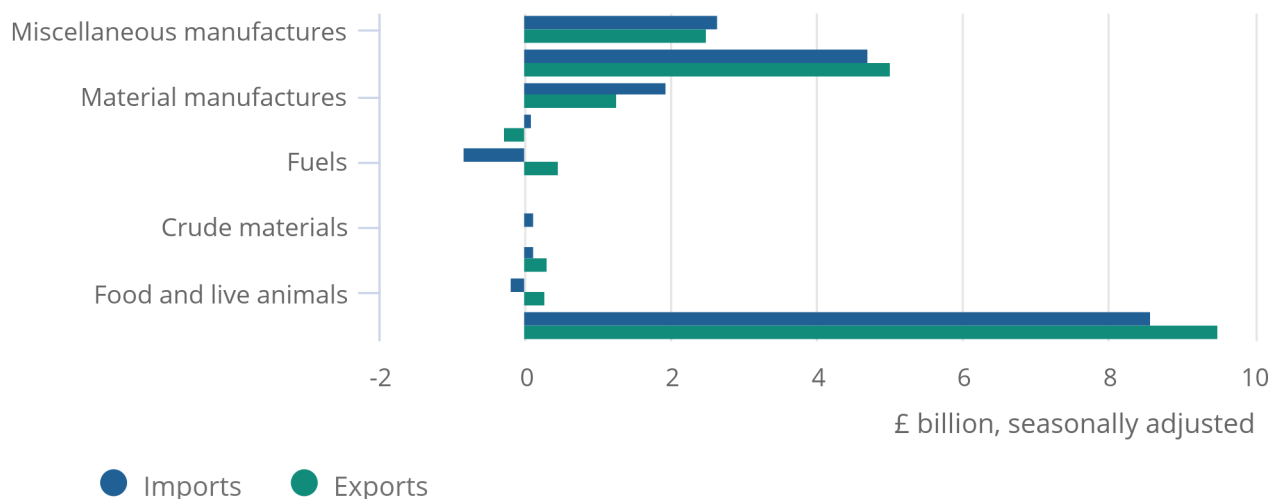
Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Figure 2: Rising imports and exports were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment in the three months to August 2020

Changes in imports and exports, by goods commodity group, excluding unspecified goods, three months to August 2020 compared with three months to May 2020

Figure 2: Rising imports and exports were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment in the three months to August 2020

Changes in imports and exports, by goods commodity group, excluding unspecified goods, three months to August 2020 compared with three months to May 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

Exports of precious metals decreased by £5.2 billion in the three months to August 2020, while imports increased by £0.9 billion. Including precious metals, the total trade surplus decreased by £2.3 billion to £7.2 billion in the three months to August 2020, driven by falling exports of non-monetary gold and other precious metals.

4 . The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, increased with EU countries and decreased with non-EU countries in the three months to August 2020

The trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, narrowed by £3.4 billion to £3.8 billion in the three months to August 2020. With EU countries, it grew by £2.6 billion, to £19.2 billion (Figure 3).

The narrowing of the underlying trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries was because of an increase of £6.1 billion in goods exports, while goods imports increased by a lesser £2.7 billion. Rising imports and exports to non-EU countries were largely seen in miscellaneous manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, and material manufactures.

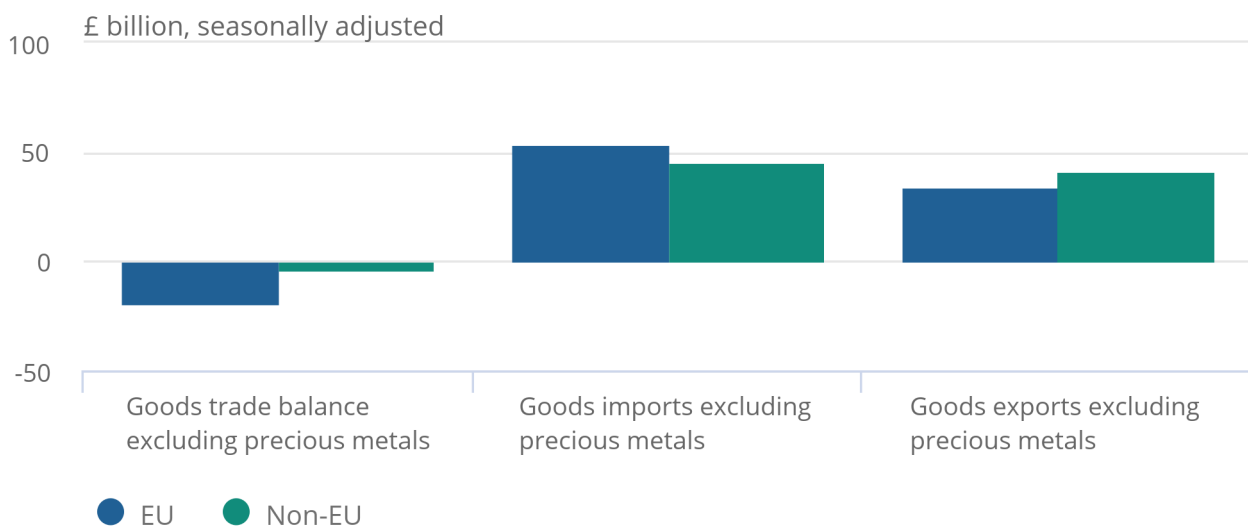
The widening of the trade in goods deficit with EU countries, excluding precious metals, was because of a £5.9 billion rise in goods imports, while goods exports grew by a lesser £3.3 billion. Increasing goods imports from EU countries were largely seen in machinery and transport equipment, and miscellaneous manufactures. Rising exports to EU countries were also largely because of machinery and transport equipment although to a lesser extent than the increase in imports.

Figure 3: The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, widened with EU countries and narrowed with non-EU countries in the three months to August 2020

UK goods exports, imports and trade balance, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, with EU and non-EU countries, three months to August 2020 compared with three months to May 2020

Figure 3: The trade in goods deficit, excluding precious metals, widened with EU countries and narrowed with non-EU countries in the three months to August 2020

UK goods exports, imports and trade balance, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, with EU and non-EU countries, three months to August 2020 compared with three months to May 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

5 . Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade surplus, excluding unspecified goods, widened in the three months to August 2020

This section presents volume and price estimates of UK trade exports, imports and balances, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). For more details on these terms, see Section 10 of this release.

In volume terms, the total trade surplus (goods and services), excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), widened in the three months to August 2020, as exports increased by £19.2 billion and imports increased by a lesser £15.8 billion (Table 3, Figure 4).

Table 3: The total trade surplus in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, widened in the three months to August 2020

Changes in the UK trade balances, chained volume measures, export and imports, excluding unspecified goods

		Exports	Imports	Balance
	Value (£bn)	51.7	48.3	3.5
Month - August 2020 vs July 2020	Change (£bn)	2.2	0.4	1.8
	% Change	4.5%	0.8%	
	Value (£bn)	148.2	141.3	6.9
3-Month - 3 months to August 2020 vs 3 months to May 2020	Change (£bn)	19.2	15.8	3.4
	% Change	14.9%	12.6%	
	Value (£bn)	606.6	606.5	0.1
12-Month - 12 months to August 2020 vs 12 months to August 2019	Change (£bn)	-59.3	-87.4	28.1
	% Change	-8.9%	-12.6%	

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

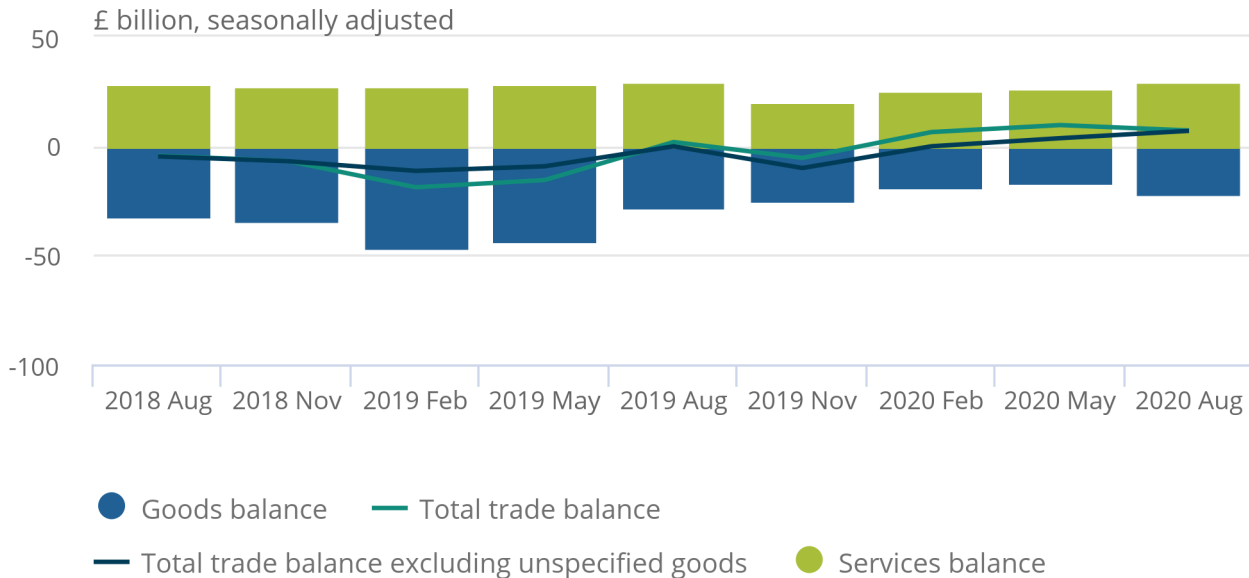
Total trade import prices increased 1.4% in the three months to August 2020, while export prices rose 1.3%. The rises in export and import prices were largely driven by an increase of 17.0% in import and 27.5% in export fuels prices.

Figure 4: The trade surplus in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, decreased in the three months to August 2020

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-months on three-months, August 2018 to August 2020

Figure 4: The trade surplus in volume terms, excluding unspecified goods, decreased in the three months to August 2020

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-months on three-months, August 2018 to August 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2019 with our interactive tools

Explore the 2019 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

[Download the data](#)

Notes:

1. Because of a very demanding set of changes in the 2020 national accounts annual update, we have been unable to include the top five imports and exports of goods in the interactive map. Data can be found in the country and commodity datasets published alongside this release and we will update within next months publication on 12 November 2020.
2. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.
3. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
4. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

You can also explore the 2019 trade in goods data by commodity, for example, car exports to the EU and UK tea or coffee imports.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

7 . The total trade balance, excluding precious metals, increased to a surplus in the 12 months to August 2020

The total trade balance (goods and services), excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, increased by £33.9 billion to a £4.9 billion surplus in the 12 months to August 2020, as imports fell by more than exports (Table 4).

The increase of the underlying total trade balance in the 12 months to August 2020 was largely because of a £37.5 billion narrowing of the trade in goods deficit (Table 4). Imports of goods decreased by £76.9 billion, while exports decreased by a lesser £39.4 billion. The fall in imports and the lesser fall in exports of machinery and transport equipment accounts for the largest increase in the trade balance.

The narrowing of the underlying trade in goods deficit in the 12 months to August 2020 was mainly because of a £20.1 billion narrowing of the deficit with EU countries to £78.5 billion, while the deficit with non-EU countries narrowed by a lesser £17.5 billion to £23.5 billion.

The trade in services surplus narrowed by £3.6 billion to £106.9 billion in the 12 months to August 2020, as exports fell by £18.7 billion and imports fell by a lesser £15.0 billion.

Table 4: The total trade balance, excluding precious metals, increased to a surplus in the 12 months to August 2020

Changes to the UK trade balances, exports and imports, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, 12 months to August 2020 compared with 12 months to August 2019

		12 months to August 2020 compared with 12 months to August 2019		
		Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Value (£bn)	618.3	613.4	4.9
	Change (£bn)	-58.0	-91.9	33.9
	% Change	-8.6%	-13.0%	
Trade in goods	Value (£bn)	317.7	419.6	-102.0
	Change (£bn)	-39.4	-76.9	37.5
	% Change	-11.0%	-15.5%	
Trade in services	Value (£bn)	300.7	193.8	106.9
	Change (£bn)	-18.7	-15.0	-3.6
	% Change	-5.8%	-7.2%	

Source: Office for National Statistics – UK trade

8 . Revisions

In accordance with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), the data in this release have been revised back to January 1997 when compared with trade figures published in our previous trade bulletin on 11 September 2020. Data in this release are consistent with estimates published in the quarterly gross domestic product (GDP), sector and financial accounts (SFA), and balance of payments (BoP), consistent with Blue Book 2020, published on 30 September 2020.

Details have already been provided on the scope of Blue Book 2020 in the article [Latest developments and changes to be implemented in Blue Book and Pink Book 2020](#). Indicative impacts on headline gross domestic product (GDP) components for the years 1997 to 2018 were published on 20 July 2020 in [Impact of Blue Book 2020 changes on current price and volume estimates of gross domestic product](#). Indicative impacts on the balance of payments for the years 1997 to 2018 were published on 7 September 2020 in [Detailed assessment of changes to sector and financial accounts, balance of payments and quarterly GDP: 1997 to 2018](#).

9 . UK trade data

[UK trade: goods and services publication tables](#)

Dataset | Released 9 October 2020

Monthly data on the UK's trade in goods and services, including trade inside and outside the EU.

[UK trade time series](#)

Dataset MRET | Released 9 October 2020

Monthly value of UK exports and imports of goods and services by current price, chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs).

[Other related trade data](#)

Released 9 October 2020

Other UK trade data related to this publication. These include trade in goods for all countries with the UK, monthly export and import country-by-commodity trade in goods data, and revisions triangles for monthly trade data.

10 . Glossary

Trade balance

The trade balance is the difference between exports and imports or exports minus imports. When the value of exports is greater than the value of imports, the trade balance is in surplus. When the value of imports is greater than the value of exports, the trade balance is in deficit. The balance is sometimes referred to as “net exports”.

Inflation

Inflation is the change in the average price level of goods and services over a period of time.

Chained volume measures (CVMs)

A CVM is a “real” measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed to measure the change in volume between consecutive periods, fixing the prices of goods and services in one period (the base year).

Implied deflators (IDEFs)

An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

Precious metals and non-monetary gold

Precious metals include non-monetary gold, silver, platinum and palladium, and it forms part of the commodity group “unspecified goods”. Non-monetary gold comprises the majority of this group and is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

A full [Glossary of economic terms](#) is available.

11 . Measuring the data

Revisions policy

The revisions policy for this release will be changing to align with the rest of the Office for National Statistics's (ONS's) national accounts. The impact of this will be minimal and will only affect the publication in the third month of a quarter where we will see a reduced period of revision. These revisions will continue to be shown within the final quarterly estimate of Gross domestic product and Quarterly national accounts publications at the end of the quarter. The first publication that this will affect will be on 10 December 2020.

Coronavirus data impacts

In light of the challenges with data collection from social distancing measures put in place because of the coronavirus (COVID-19), we have experienced challenges around the level of survey and data returns for this trade release.

International Trade in Services (ITIS) Survey

Data from the ITIS survey make up over 50% of trade in services data. This release incorporates data collected from the quarterly ITIS survey, which is sent to around 2,200 businesses. As a result of the coronavirus, many businesses have moved to a working from home arrangement or suspended trade, causing a lower response to the survey than usual.

In order to maintain the quality of the survey, we have developed improved imputation methods where we do not have actual data. We have utilised information from other surveys alongside expert guidance to implement these methods and quality assure the data. We continue to review and refine these methods, along with the associated survey methods, to ensure the data are as robust as possible. Alongside this, ITIS data collection has now been moved to online methods, enabling businesses to respond to the survey using spreadsheets, rather than paper, which can then be emailed back to us.

International Passenger Survey

Data from the International Passenger Survey (IPS) are the main source for travel services, making up around 8% of total trade. With the IPS suspended from 16 March 2020 we have been investigating alternative ways to continue to measure these services in the future.

We have worked with the ONS Data Science Campus to create new estimates using alternative data sources. The data sources that have been used include the Civil Aviation Authority, Eurotunnel, the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), airline stock figures and aggregated and anonymised foreign-issued card spend processed through Barclays Point-of-Sale (POS) and "card-not present" channels.

We will continue to develop these estimates over the coming months and any improvements may result in larger than usual revisions for travel services.

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices (CPs). This means they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag because of the timeliness of source data. For example, the December 2020 publication will include data up to the end of October 2020.

After EU withdrawal

As the UK leaves the EU, it is important that our statistics continue to be of high quality and are internationally comparable. During the transition period, those UK statistics that align with EU practice and rules will continue to do so in the same way as before 31 January 2020. We will continue to produce statistics broken down to EU and non-EU aggregates.

After the transition period, we will continue to produce our international trade statistics in line with the UK Statistics Authority's [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and in accordance with internationally agreed statistical guidance and standards. This is based on the International Monetary Fund's (IMF's) [Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual sixth edition \(BPM6\) \(PDF, 3.0MB\)](#), until those standards are updated.

Data published in UK trade statistical releases also form part of the broader system of UK National Accounts, which will be produced in line with international standards as laid down in the [European System of Accounts \(ESA\) 2010](#) until the EU budgets are finalised for the years in which we were a member, as specified in the Withdrawal Agreement.

Precious metals

In line with international standards, the ONS's headline trade statistics contain the UK's exports and imports of non-monetary gold.

Because a significant amount of the world's trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact on the size of and change in the UK's headline trade figures. We present time series data for precious metals as well as total trade excluding this commodity, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture. This includes precious metals and trade excluding precious metals by EU and non-EU countries.

Data on non-monetary gold and other precious metals are obtained from the Bank of England (BoE), who provide a balanced figure (exports less imports). We attribute the balanced data to either exports or imports, depending on whether the data are positive (that is, exports are greater than imports) or negative (that is, exports are less than imports) respectively. Once received from the BoE, the ONS smooths the precious metals data to ensure individual responses cannot be disclosed.

More information about the ONS's [recording of non-monetary gold](#) is available.

Methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, with HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest for trade in goods.

Detailed methodological notes are published in the [UK Balance of Payments, The Pink Book: 2019](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [UK trade QMI](#).

12 . Strengths and limitations

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF, 72KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and, as part of our engagement with the Office for Statistics Regulation team, we are sharing our continuous improvement and development plans to support UK trade statistics regaining [National Statistics status](#). We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please email them to trade@ons.gov.uk.

We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with [the UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018, we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases, alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for the relevant countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just in the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

13 . Related links

[UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity time series](#)

Dataset | Released 16 September 2020

Quarterly and annual time series of the value of UK imports and exports of goods grouped by product. Goods are attributed to the activity of which they are the principal products.

[UK trade in goods by business characteristic: 2016 to 2018](#)

Dataset | Released 9 September 2020

Breakdown of UK trade in goods by business characteristics (size and ownership), industry and region, on a balance of payments basis using a new experimental dataset.

[UK trade in services: service type by partner country](#)

Dataset | Released 23 July 2020

Trade in services data Experimental Statistics, including breakdown of exports and imports by country and geographic region, EU and non-EU.

[UK total trade: all countries](#)

Dataset | Released 23 July 2020

Quarterly estimates of total trade, trade in goods and trade in services by country, non-seasonally adjusted.

[Impacts of the Coronavirus on UK trade: July 2020](#)

Article | Released 8 July 2020

The impacts of the coronavirus (COVID-19) on UK trade, with a focus on trade in goods.

[UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2018](#)

Dataset | Released 28 May 2020

Presents an updated experimental dataset for UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

[UK services trade by business characteristics](#)

Bulletin | Released 10 March 2020

Breakdown of UK trade in services by business characteristics (size and ownership), industry and region, on a balance of payments basis using a new experimental dataset.

[UK trade in services by industry, country and service type](#)

Article | Released 28 February 2020

Presents a new experimental dataset for trade in services by industry, country and service type on a balance of payments basis.



Office for National Statistics

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- 5 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Current Prices (CP)**
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Contact ONS

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	281 689	397 811	-116 122	241 677	153 827	87 850	523 366	551 638	-28 272
2016	297 555	430 387	-132 832	265 693	168 974	96 719	563 248	599 361	-36 113
2017	336 208	471 593	-135 385	286 660	181 164	105 496	622 868	652 757	-29 889
2018	351 132	487 975	-136 843	310 469	199 113	111 356	661 601	687 088	-25 487
2019	373 149	504 029	-130 880	317 674	217 296	100 378	690 823	721 325	-30 502
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	82 551	116 799	-34 248	70 332	44 603	25 729	152 883	161 402	-8 519
Q2	83 350	117 093	-33 743	71 076	45 320	25 756	154 426	162 413	-7 987
Q3	84 266	118 436	-34 170	73 507	45 818	27 689	157 773	164 254	-6 481
Q4	86 041	119 265	-33 224	71 745	45 423	26 322	157 786	164 688	-6 902
2018 Q1	85 157	118 307	-33 150	75 902	48 076	27 826	161 059	166 383	-5 324
Q2	86 356	119 723	-33 367	76 160	48 819	27 341	162 516	168 542	-6 026
Q3	90 288	122 969	-32 681	77 806	49 444	28 362	168 094	172 413	-4 319
Q4	89 331	126 976	-37 645	80 601	52 774	27 827	169 932	179 750	-9 818
2019 Q1	90 014	138 875	-48 861	76 628	50 295	26 333	166 642	189 170	-22 528
Q2	87 702	123 434	-35 732	80 487	52 801	27 686	168 189	176 235	-8 046
Q3	94 031	124 628	-30 597	81 947	54 833	27 114	175 978	179 461	-3 483
Q4	101 402	117 092	-15 690	78 612	59 367	19 245	180 014	176 459	3 555
2020 Q1	82 138	111 258	-29 120	78 612	48 999	29 613	160 750	160 257	493
Q2	73 951	87 120	-13 169	66 163	36 071	30 092	140 114	123 191	16 923
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 062	40 513	-11 451	24 841	15 708	9 133	53 903	56 221	-2 318
2018 Feb	27 660	37 376	-9 716	25 436	16 076	9 360	53 096	53 452	- 356
2018 Mar	28 435	40 418	-11 983	25 625	16 292	9 333	54 060	56 710	-2 650
2018 Apr	27 514	39 470	-11 956	25 516	16 352	9 164	53 030	55 822	-2 792
2018 May	28 672	40 424	-11 752	25 342	16 292	9 050	54 014	56 716	-2 702
2018 Jun	30 170	39 829	-9 659	25 302	16 175	9 127	55 472	56 004	- 532
2018 Jul	30 203	40 505	-10 302	25 469	16 145	9 324	55 672	56 650	- 978
2018 Aug	29 926	42 153	-12 227	25 871	16 375	9 496	55 797	58 528	-2 731
2018 Sep	30 159	40 311	-10 152	26 466	16 924	9 542	56 625	57 235	- 610
2018 Oct	30 684	42 092	-11 408	26 979	17 519	9 460	57 663	59 611	-1 948
2018 Nov	29 827	42 284	-12 457	27 067	17 775	9 292	56 894	60 059	-3 165
2018 Dec	28 820	42 600	-13 780	26 555	17 480	9 075	55 375	60 080	-4 705
2019 Jan	29 234	45 222	-15 988	25 800	16 931	8 869	55 034	62 153	-7 119
2019 Feb	29 177	45 814	-16 637	25 330	16 593	8 737	54 507	62 407	-7 900
2019 Mar	31 603	47 839	-16 236	25 498	16 771	8 727	57 101	64 610	-7 509
2019 Apr	27 975	42 210	-14 235	26 133	17 260	8 873	54 108	59 470	-5 362
2019 May	29 512	41 481	-11 969	26 890	17 696	9 194	56 402	59 177	-2 775
2019 Jun	30 215	39 743	-9 528	27 464	17 845	9 619	57 679	57 588	91
2019 Jul	32 361	41 039	-8 678	27 694	17 891	9 803	60 055	58 930	1 125
2019 Aug	30 723	41 246	-10 523	27 463	18 149	9 314	58 186	59 395	-1 209
2019 Sep	30 947	42 343	-11 396	26 790	18 793	7 997	57 737	61 136	-3 399
2019 Oct	32 470	42 493	-10 023	26 099	19 551	6 548	58 569	62 044	-3 475
2019 Nov	33 430	37 388	-3 958	25 948	20 011	5 937	59 378	57 399	1 979
2019 Dec	35 502	37 211	-1 709	26 565	19 805	6 760	62 067	57 016	5 051
2020 Jan	30 137	36 951	-6 814	29 024	18 130	10 894	59 161	55 081	4 080
2020 Feb	26 870	37 547	-10 677	27 546	17 150	10 396	54 416	54 697	- 281
2020 Mar	25 131	36 760	-11 629	22 043	13 720	8 323	47 174	50 480	-3 306
2020 Apr	23 914	27 889	-3 975	20 841	11 182	9 659	44 755	39 071	5 684
2020 May	24 575	27 178	-2 603	20 511	10 821	9 690	45 086	37 999	7 087
2020 Jun	25 462	32 053	-6 591	24 811	14 068	10 743	50 273	46 121	4 152
2020 Jul	26 137	34 006	-7 869	24 912	15 354	9 558	51 049	49 360	1 689
2020 Aug	26 249	35 259	-9 010	25 579	15 205	10 374	51 828	50 464	1 364
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Jun	887	4 875	-3 988	4 300	3 247	1 053	5 187	8 122	-2 935
2020 Jul	675	1 953	-1 278	101	1 286	-1 185	776	3 239	-2 463
2020 Aug	112	1 253	-1 141	667	- 149	816	779	1 104	- 325
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Jun	3.6%	17.9%	-21.0%	21.0%	30.0%	11.5%	11.5%	21.4%	
2020 Jul	2.7%	6.1%	-0.4%	0.4%	9.1%	1.5%	1.5%	7.0%	
2020 Aug	0.4%	3.7%	-2.7%	2.7%	-1.0%	1.5%	1.5%	2.2%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Nov	94 140	126 082	-31 942	80 352	56 493	23 859	174 492	182 575	-8 083
2020 Feb	99 069	111 550	-12 481	81 537	57 946	23 591	180 606	169 496	11 110
2020 May	75 915	102 196	-26 281	70 430	42 052	28 378	146 345	144 248	2 097
2020 Aug	76 174	93 237	-17 063	70 234	40 243	29 991	146 408	133 480	12 928
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Feb	4 929	-14 532	19 461	1 185	1 453	-268	6 114	-13 079	19 193
2020 May	-23 154	-9 354	-13 800	-11 107	-15 894	4 787	-34 261	-25 248	-9 013
2020 Aug	259	-8 959	9 218	- 196	-1 809	1 613	63	-10 768	10 831
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Feb	5.2%	-11.5%	1.5%	1.5%	2.6%	3.5%	3.5%	-7.2%	
2020 May	-23.4%	-8.4%	-13.6%	-13.6%	-27.4%	19.0%	-19.0%	-14.9%	
2020 Aug	0.3%	-8.8%	-0.3%	-0.3%	-4.3%	0.0%	0.0%	-7.5%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Aug	323 347	461 978	-138 631	282 297	180 005	102 292	605 644	641 983	-36 339
2018 Aug	344 429	477 295	-132 866	298 256	188 957	109 299	642 685	666 252	-23 567
2019 Aug	359 493	512 788	-153 295	317 747	207 060	110 687	677 240	719 848	-42 608
2020 Aug	345 298	433 065	-87 767	302 553	196 734	105 819	647 851	629 799	18 052
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Aug	21 082	15 317	5 765	15 959	8 952	7 007	37 041	24 269	12 772
2019 Aug	15 064	35 493	-20 429	19 491	18 103	1 388	34 555	53 596	-19 041
2020 Aug	-14 195	-79 723	65 528	-15 194	-10 326	-4 868	-29 389	-90 049	60 660
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Aug	6.5%	3.3%	5.7%	5.0%	5.0%	6.1%	6.1%	3.8%	
2019 Aug	4.4%	7.4%	6.5%	6.5%	9.6%	5.4%	5.4%	8.0%	
2020 Aug	-3.9%	-15.5%	-4.8%	-4.8%	-5.0%	-4.3%	-4.3%	-12.5%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1997.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOGG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BQOX	ENVB	EHBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BQPI	EHAB	EHBK
Annual															
2015	11 745	32 893	-21 148	6 681	7 624	-943	5 554	9 100	-3 546	24 125	36 286	-12 161	412	1 034	-622
2016	13 501	35 510	-22 009	7 128	8 056	-928	5 897	9 158	-3 261	23 042	32 109	-9 067	423	1 138	-715
2017	15 511	38 693	-23 182	7 513	8 570	-1 057	7 154	10 264	-3 110	34 557	43 025	-8 468	515	1 427	-912
2018	15 015	39 474	-24 459	7 941	8 958	-1 017	7 398	10 707	-3 309	43 924	53 772	-9 848	553	1 339	-786
2019	16 022	40 597	-24 575	8 234	8 516	-282	7 170	10 877	-3 707	36 497	49 097	-12 600	523	1 388	-865
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 752	9 585	-5 833	1 832	2 124	-292	1 765	2 672	-907	8 588	11 733	-3 145	114	338	-224
Q2	3 921	9 645	-5 724	1 755	2 119	-364	1 784	2 505	-721	8 688	9 320	-632	121	364	-243
Q3	3 988	9 719	-5 731	2 024	2 184	-160	1 793	2 561	-768	8 404	9 925	-1 521	141	380	-239
Q4	3 850	9 744	-5 894	1 902	2 143	-241	1 812	2 526	-714	8 877	12 047	-3 170	139	345	-206
2018 Q1	3 715	9 641	-5 926	1 920	2 157	-237	1 763	2 448	-685	8 309	12 944	-4 635	125	345	-220
Q2	3 700	9 742	-6 042	1 957	2 220	-263	1 826	2 591	-765	11 220	12 767	-1 547	136	321	-185
Q3	3 763	9 983	-6 220	2 007	2 282	-275	1 900	2 799	-899	13 062	13 786	-724	146	349	-203
Q4	3 837	10 108	-6 271	2 057	2 299	-242	1 909	2 869	-960	11 333	14 275	-2 942	146	324	-178
2019 Q1	4 174	10 680	-6 506	2 205	2 434	-229	1 908	2 749	-841	9 489	12 809	-3 320	133	344	-211
Q2	3 759	9 894	-6 135	2 086	2 046	40	1 817	2 701	-884	9 323	12 321	-2 998	130	353	-223
Q3	4 144	10 101	-5 957	2 080	2 053	27	1 765	2 726	-961	9 418	11 638	-2 220	121	341	-220
Q4	3 945	9 922	-5 977	1 863	1 983	-120	1 680	2 701	-1 021	8 267	12 329	-4 062	139	350	-211
2020 Q1	3 718	9 842	-6 124	1 811	2 013	-202	1 754	2 749	-995	7 131	10 837	-3 706	138	328	-190
Q2	3 725	9 908	-6 183	1 332	2 032	-700	1 294	2 506	-1 212	4 339	4 989	-650	139	357	-218
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 245	3 235	-1 990	649	724	-75	588	856	-268	2 994	4 399	-1 405	43	118	-75
Feb	1 228	3 144	-1 916	638	702	-64	609	777	-168	2 543	3 850	-1 307	38	127	-89
Mar	1 242	3 262	-2 020	633	731	-98	566	815	-249	2 772	4 695	-1 923	44	100	-56
Apr	1 228	3 146	-1 918	655	746	-91	599	813	-214	3 505	4 069	-564	40	101	-61
May	1 241	3 321	-2 080	662	743	-81	594	867	-273	3 864	4 676	-812	50	122	-72
Jun	1 231	3 275	-2 044	640	731	-91	633	911	-278	3 851	4 022	-1 171	46	98	-52
Jul	1 243	3 361	-2 118	678	764	-86	644	916	-272	4 496	4 417	79	55	123	-68
Aug	1 270	3 355	-2 085	699	783	-94	624	953	-329	4 588	4 951	-363	46	118	-72
Sep	1 250	3 267	-2 017	640	735	-95	632	930	-298	3 978	4 418	-440	45	108	-63
Oct	1 267	3 374	-2 107	686	795	-109	646	953	-307	4 240	4 647	-407	49	110	-61
Nov	1 301	3 438	-2 137	696	752	-56	630	950	-320	3 687	5 023	-1 336	50	115	-65
Dec	1 269	3 296	-2 027	675	752	-77	633	966	-333	3 406	4 605	-1 199	47	99	-52
2019 Jan	1 360	3 577	-2 217	703	790	-87	612	921	-309	3 326	4 597	-1 271	46	130	-84
Feb	1 379	3 548	-2 169	755	828	-73	608	894	-286	3 190	4 114	-924	45	111	-66
Mar	1 435	3 555	-2 120	747	816	-69	688	934	-246	2 973	4 098	-1 125	42	103	-61
Apr	1 227	3 395	-2 168	667	689	-22	603	937	-334	2 988	3 820	-832	51	127	-76
May	1 271	3 345	-2 074	697	699	-2	623	902	-279	3 615	4 574	-959	29	104	-75
Jun	1 261	3 154	-1 893	722	658	64	591	862	-271	2 720	3 927	-1 207	50	122	-72
Jul	1 327	3 299	-1 972	656	646	10	594	925	-331	3 317	4 138	-821	41	121	-80
Aug	1 375	3 414	-2 039	697	675	22	584	913	-329	2 957	3 717	-760	41	93	-52
Sep	1 442	3 388	-1 946	727	732	-5	587	888	-301	3 144	3 783	-639	39	127	-88
Oct	1 517	3 595	-2 078	704	782	-78	589	906	-317	2 656	4 300	-1 644	54	123	-69
Nov	1 201	3 180	-1 979	545	566	-21	547	927	-380	2 718	3 989	-1 271	44	107	-63
Dec	1 227	3 147	-1 920	614	635	-21	544	868	-324	2 893	4 040	-1 147	41	120	-79
2020 Jan	1 268	3 269	-2 001	644	675	-31	585	881	-296	2 788	3 943	-1 155	46	103	-57
Feb	1 217	3 227	-2 010	571	655	-84	552	967	-415	2 476	3 572	-1 096	45	98	-53
Mar	1 233	3 346	-2 113	596	683	-87	617	901	-284	1 867	3 322	-1 455	47	127	-80
Apr	1 231	3 277	-2 046	471	668	-197	482	886	-404	1 366	1 726	-360	43	127	-84
May	1 208	3 306	-2 098	413	666	-253	370	783	-413	1 395	1 413	-18	47	115	-68
Jun	1 286	3 325	-2 039	448	698	-250	442	837	-395	1 578	1 850	-272	49	115	-66
Jul	1 333	3 281	-1 948	668	733	-65	519	888	-369	1 587	1 783	-196	42	135	-93
Aug	1 320	3 136	-1 816	659	709	-50	519	958	-439	1 934	2 002	-68	43	110	-67
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	78	19	59	35	32	3	72	54	18	183	437	-254	2	0	2
2020 Jul	47	-44	91	220	35	185	77	51	26	9	-67	76	-7	20	-27
2020 Aug	-13	-145	132	-9	-24	15	0	70	-70	347	219	128	1	-25	26
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	6.5%	0.6%	8.5%	4.8%	19.5%	6.9%	13.1%	30.9%	4.3%	0.0%					
2020 Jul	3.7%	-1.3%	49.1%	5.0%	17.4%	6.1%	0.6%	-3.6%	-14.3%	17.4%					
2020 Aug	-1.0%	-4.4%	-1.3%	-3.3%	0.0%	7.9%	21.9%	12.3%	2.4%	-18.5%					
3 months ended:															
2019 Nov	4 334	10 397	-6 063	2 128	2 189	-61	1 760	2 707	-947	8 757	11 800	-3 043	134	343	-209
2020 Feb	3 696	9 596	-5 900	1 803	1 876	-73	1 676	2 676	-1 000	8 399	11 972	-3 573	131	330	-199
2020 May	3 681	9 850	-6 169	1 638	2 006	-368	1 651	2 754	-1 103	5 709	8 620	-2 911	135	352	-217
2020 Aug	3 827	9 912	-6 085	1 529	2 097	-568	1 331	2 508	-1 177	4 560	5 046	-486	138	365	-227
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-638	-801	163	-325	-313	-12	-84	-31	-53	-358	172	-530	-3	-13	10
2020 May	-15	254	-269	-165	130	-295	-25	78	-103	-2 690	-3 352	662	4	22	-18
2020 Aug	146	62	84	-109	91	-200	-320	-246	-74	-1 149	-3 574	2 425	3	13	-10
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-14.7%	-7.7%	15.3%	-14.3%	-4.8%	-1.1%	-4.1%	1.5%	-2.2%	-3.8%					
2020 May	-0.4%	2.6%	-9.2%	6.9%	-1.5%	2.9%	-32.0%	-28.0%	3.1%	6.7%					
2020 Aug	4.0%	0.6%	-6.7%	4.5%	-19.4%	-8.9%	-20.1%	-41.5%	2.2%	3.7%					
12 months ended:															
2017 Aug	15 054	38 144	-23 090	7 297	8 370	-1 073	6 780	9 987	-3 207	30 578	40 009	-9 431	469	1 330	-861
2018 Aug	15 154	38 995	-23 841	7 791	8 752	-961	7 248	10 266	-3 018	38 507	48 921	-10 414			

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ENDG	ENGA	ENIX	BQBB	EHAH	EHBP	BQOI	EHAO	EHBW	BQGO	EHAU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
Annual															
2015	52 290	50 413	1 877	26 672	41 853	-15 181	108 839	151 981	-43 142	39 209	62 289	-23 080	6 162	4 338	1 824
2016	51 387	54 213	-2 826	26 542	45 595	-19 053	121 767	169 386	-47 619	42 841	70 149	-27 308	5 027	5 073	-46
2017	55 840	59 930	-4 090	30 508	51 998	-21 490	135 048	179 459	-44 411	46 098	73 725	-27 627	3 464	4 502	-1 038
2018	55 613	58 902	-3 289	32 167	55 242	-23 075	138 365	179 910	-41 545	47 183	73 880	-26 697	2 973	5 791	-2 818
2019	57 216	58 267	-1 051	32 792	56 288	-23 496	143 570	183 793	-40 223	55 201	77 972	-22 771	15 924	17 234	-1 310
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 883	14 783	-900	7 315	12 401	-5 086	33 363	44 975	-11 612	11 159	17 816	-6 657	780	372	408
Q2	14 366	15 171	-805	7 404	13 111	-5 707	32 720	44 677	-11 957	11 478	18 668	-7 190	1 113	1 513	-400
Q3	13 534	15 105	-1 571	7 651	13 409	-5 758	33 886	45 214	-11 328	11 942	18 686	-6 744	903	1 253	-350
Q4	14 057	14 871	-814	8 138	13 077	-4 939	35 079	44 593	-9 514	11 519	18 555	-7 036	668	1 364	-696
2018 Q1	14 214	14 616	-402	8 047	13 190	-5 143	34 919	43 686	-8 767	11 780	18 220	-6 440	365	1 060	-695
Q2	13 954	14 325	-371	7 886	13 537	-5 651	33 296	44 183	-10 887	11 553	17 984	-6 431	828	2 053	-1 225
Q3	13 641	14 669	-1 028	8 005	13 873	-5 868	35 240	45 151	-9 911	11 804	18 573	-6 769	720	1 504	-784
Q4	13 804	15 292	-1 488	8 229	14 642	-6 413	34 910	46 890	-11 980	12 064	19 103	-7 057	1 060	1 174	-1 114
2019 Q1	14 972	17 039	-2 067	7 828	14 484	-6 656	35 890	47 316	-11 426	13 148	19 738	-6 590	267	11 282	-11 015
Q2	12 519	13 030	-511	8 174	14 526	-6 352	34 525	45 527	-11 002	13 737	20 146	-6 409	1 632	2 890	-1 258
Q3	14 873	14 374	499	8 670	13 966	-5 296	36 958	47 161	-10 203	14 392	19 606	-5 214	1 610	2 662	-1 052
Q4	14 852	13 824	1 028	8 120	13 312	-5 192	36 197	43 789	-7 592	13 924	18 482	-4 558	12 415	400	12 015
2020 Q1	13 469	12 608	861	8 217	12 472	-4 255	31 732	39 848	-8 116	11 895	17 005	-5 110	2 273	3 556	-1 283
Q2	13 719	13 046	673	8 137	11 157	-3 020	22 838	29 514	-6 676	8 890	13 296	-4 406	9 538	315	9 223
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 066	5 089	-23	2 665	4 469	-1 804	11 732	15 299	-3 567	3 885	6 202	-2 317	195	122	73
Feb	4 531	4 883	-352	2 645	4 084	-1 439	11 428	13 732	-2 304	3 912	5 925	-2 013	88	152	-64
Mar	4 617	4 644	-27	2 737	4 637	-1 900	11 759	14 655	-2 896	3 983	6 093	-2 110	82	786	-704
Apr	4 463	4 664	-201	2 682	4 302	-1 620	10 505	14 334	-3 829	3 768	5 851	-2 083	69	1 444	-1 375
May	4 649	4 876	-227	2 565	4 609	-2 044	11 091	14 643	-3 552	3 825	6 057	-2 232	131	510	-379
June	4 842	4 785	57	2 639	4 626	-1 987	11 700	15 206	-3 506	3 960	6 076	-2 116	628	99	529
Jul	4 683	4 773	-90	2 666	4 565	-1 899	11 511	15 185	-3 674	3 819	6 252	-2 433	408	149	259
Aug	4 492	5 141	-649	2 611	4 753	-2 142	11 513	15 286	-3 773	3 963	6 220	-2 257	130	593	-463
Sep	4 466	4 755	-289	2 728	4 555	-1 827	12 216	14 680	-2 464	4 022	6 101	-2 079	182	762	-580
Oct	4 890	5 127	-237	2 696	4 803	-2 107	11 688	15 662	-3 974	4 118	6 432	-2 314	424	189	235
Nov	4 522	5 122	-600	2 746	4 831	-2 085	11 708	15 529	-3 821	3 984	6 402	-2 418	503	122	381
Dec	4 392	5 043	-651	2 787	5 008	-2 221	11 534	15 699	-4 165	3 944	6 269	-2 325	133	863	-730
2019 Jan	4 824	5 515	-691	2 534	4 696	-2 162	11 688	15 584	-3 896	4 053	6 470	-2 417	88	2 942	-2 854
Feb	4 909	5 468	-559	2 488	4 843	-2 355	11 785	15 538	-3 753	3 935	6 303	-2 368	83	4 167	-4 084
Mar	5 239	6 056	-817	2 806	4 945	-2 139	12 417	16 194	-3 777	5 160	6 965	-1 805	96	4 173	-4 077
Apr	4 299	4 236	63	2 651	4 835	-2 184	10 834	15 121	-4 287	4 557	6 653	-2 096	98	2 397	-2 299
May	3 786	4 387	-601	2 772	4 749	-1 977	11 764	15 565	-3 801	4 824	6 787	-1 963	131	369	-238
Jun	4 434	4 407	27	2 751	4 942	-2 191	11 927	14 841	-2 914	4 356	6 706	-2 350	1 403	124	1 279
Jul	5 189	4 924	265	2 893	4 597	-1 704	12 160	15 775	-3 615	4 816	6 502	-1 686	1 368	112	1 256
Aug	4 744	4 681	63	2 972	4 541	-1 569	12 353	15 992	-3 639	4 881	6 506	-1 625	119	714	-595
Sep	4 940	4 769	171	2 805	4 828	-2 023	12 445	15 394	-2 949	4 695	6 598	-1 903	123	1 836	-1 713
Oct	5 199	5 494	-295	2 890	4 617	-1 727	12 659	15 906	-3 247	4 923	6 639	-1 718	1 279	131	1 148
Nov	4 624	4 144	480	2 571	4 204	-1 633	11 568	14 217	-2 649	4 368	5 921	-1 553	5 244	133	5 111
Dec	5 029	4 186	843	2 659	4 491	-1 832	11 970	13 666	-1 696	4 633	5 922	-1 289	5 892	136	5 756
2020 Jan	4 674	4 390	284	2 772	4 224	-1 452	11 129	13 351	-2 222	4 231	5 979	-1 748	2 000	136	1 864
Feb	4 202	3 969	233	2 694	4 148	-1 454	10 770	13 658	-2 888	4 226	5 632	-1 406	117	1 621	-1 504
Mar	4 593	4 249	344	2 751	4 100	-1 349	9 833	12 839	-3 006	3 438	5 394	-1 956	156	1 799	-1 643
Apr	4 736	4 476	260	2 509	4 331	-922	6 943	8 971	-2 028	2 511	4 234	-1 723	3 622	93	3 529
May	4 643	4 264	379	2 632	3 464	-832	7 024	8 991	-1 967	3 039	4 072	-1 033	3 804	104	3 700
Jun	4 340	4 306	34	2 996	4 262	-1 266	8 871	11 552	-2 681	3 340	4 990	-1 650	2 112	118	1 994
Jul	4 550	4 385	165	2 968	4 313	-1 345	10 241	12 356	-2 115	4 132	5 646	-1 514	97	486	-389
Aug	4 791	4 398	393	3 175	4 370	-1 195	9 709	11 594	-1 885	4 012	5 696	-1 684	87	2 286	-2 199
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	-303	42	-345	364	798	-434	1 847	2 561	-714	301	918	-617	-1 692	14	-2 706
2020 Jul	210	79	131	-28	51	-79	1 370	804	566	792	656	136	-2 015	368	-1 383
2020 Aug	241	13	228	207	57	150	-532	-762	230	-120	50	-170	-10	1 800	-1 810
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	-6.5%	1.0%	-13.8%	23.0%			26.3%	28.5%		9.9%	22.5%		-44.5%	13.5%	
2020 Jul	4.8%	1.8%	-0.9%	1.2%			15.4%	7.0%		23.7%	13.1%		-95.4%	311.9%	
2020 Aug	5.3%	0.3%	7.0%	1.3%			-5.2%	-6.2%		-2.9%	0.9%		-10.3%	370.4%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Nov	14 883	14 944	-61	8 667	13 986	-5 319	37 457	47 292	-9 835	14 499	19 743	-5 244	1 521	2 681	-1 160
2020 Feb	14 327	12 720	1 607	8 002	12 919	-4 917	34 667	41 234	-6 567	13 232	17 822	-4 590	13 136	405	12 731
2020 May	13 531	12 694	837	7 954	11 679	-3 725	27 546	35 468	-7 922	10 175	15 260	-5 085	3 895	3 513	382
2020 Aug	13 533	12 955	578	8 596	12 039	-3 443	26 136	32 899	-6 763	10 511	14 708	-4 197	6 013	708	5 305
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-556	-2 224	1 668	-665	-1 067	402	-2 790	-6 058	3 268	-1 267	-1 921	654	11 615	-2 276	13 891
2020 May	-796	-26	-770	-48	-1 240	1 192	-7 121	-5 766	-1 355	-3 057	-2 562	-495	-9 241	3 108	-12 349
2020 Aug	2	261	-259	642	360	282	-1 410								

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHEM	SHZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC
Annual															
2015	8 141	22 957	-14 816	2 571	6 140	-3 569	2 236	4 614	-2 378	16 706	8 199	8 507	345	682	-337
2016	9 248	24 688	-15 440	2 727	6 580	-3 853	2 192	4 877	-2 685	14 448	8 115	6 333	330	761	-431
2017	10 302	27 107	-16 805	2 755	6 966	-4 211	2 520	5 589	-3 069	20 044	9 399	10 645	424	939	-515
2018	10 632	27 857	-17 225	2 924	7 272	-4 348	2 560	5 701	-3 141	25 048	11 982	13 066	470	881	-411
2019	10 837	28 626	-17 789	3 037	6 853	-3 816	2 470	5 587	-3 117	23 719	9 182	14 537	446	882	-436
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 482	6 717	-4 235	681	1 714	-1 033	636	1 407	-771	4 593	2 386	2 207	89	215	-126
Q2	2 526	6 772	-4 246	660	1 730	-1 070	633	1 349	-716	5 031	2 002	3 029	105	231	-126
Q3	2 657	6 799	-4 142	715	1 774	-1 059	632	1 443	-811	5 287	2 357	2 930	111	268	-157
Q4	2 637	6 819	-4 182	699	1 748	-1 049	619	1 390	-771	5 133	2 654	2 479	119	225	-106
2018 Q1	2 629	6 852	-4 223	686	1 756	-1 060	626	1 331	-705	5 277	3 035	2 242	107	235	-128
Q2	2 656	6 940	-4 284	724	1 789	-1 065	641	1 390	-749	6 069	3 349	2 720	115	215	-100
Q3	2 636	7 060	-4 424	731	1 857	-1 126	668	1 482	-814	7 189	2 873	4 316	119	224	-105
Q4	2 711	7 005	-4 294	773	1 870	-1 097	625	1 498	-873	6 513	2 725	3 788	129	207	-78
2019 Q1	2 885	7 512	-4 627	844	1 984	-1 140	651	1 490	-839	6 162	2 377	3 785	115	223	-108
Q2	2 587	6 947	-4 360	718	1 611	-893	625	1 449	-824	5 695	2 472	3 223	114	229	-115
Q3	2 772	7 129	-4 357	780	1 649	-869	601	1 316	-715	5 949	2 259	3 690	105	212	-107
Q4	2 593	7 038	-4 445	695	1 609	-914	593	1 332	-739	5 913	2 074	3 839	112	218	-106
2020 Q1	2 419	6 904	-4 485	659	1 610	-951	645	1 374	-729	5 204	1 677	3 527	120	210	-90
Q2	2 411	6 973	-4 562	561	1 635	-1 074	546	1 184	-638	3 383	1 082	2 301	113	223	-110
Monthly															
2019 Jan	873	2 276	-1 403	232	585	-353	202	462	-260	1 937	966	971	38	73	-35
2019 Feb	881	2 246	-1 365	229	587	-358	230	429	-199	1 597	960	837	29	93	-64
2019 Mar	875	2 330	-1 455	235	584	-349	194	440	-246	1 743	1 109	634	40	69	-29
2019 Apr	892	2 260	-1 368	236	601	-365	213	438	-225	1 839	844	995	33	65	-32
2019 May	886	2 351	-1 465	242	594	-352	207	481	-274	1 892	1 658	234	42	80	-38
2019 Jun	878	2 329	-1 451	246	594	-348	221	471	-250	2 338	847	1 491	40	70	-30
2019 Jul	880	2 372	-1 492	245	616	-371	227	506	-279	2 662	838	1 824	50	75	-25
2019 Aug	876	2 394	-1 518	254	643	-389	218	495	-277	2 386	1 044	1 342	37	78	-41
2019 Sep	880	2 294	-1 414	232	598	-366	223	481	-258	2 141	991	1 150	32	71	-39
2019 Oct	890	2 340	-1 450	253	647	-394	212	485	-273	2 239	939	1 300	43	74	-31
2019 Nov	913	2 356	-1 443	264	616	-352	210	518	-308	2 041	925	1 116	45	66	-21
2019 Dec	908	2 309	-1 401	256	607	-351	203	495	-292	2 233	861	1 372	41	67	-26
2019 Jan	924	2 463	-1 539	255	642	-387	218	505	-287	2 241	826	1 415	39	80	-41
2019 Feb	946	2 516	-1 570	289	673	-384	218	494	-276	2 007	729	1 278	41	72	-31
2019 Mar	1 015	2 533	-1 518	300	669	-369	215	491	-276	1 914	822	1 092	35	71	-36
2019 Apr	847	2 419	-1 572	231	548	-317	207	512	-305	1 576	745	831	44	80	-36
2019 May	870	2 312	-1 442	244	554	-310	224	474	-250	2 468	792	1 676	24	69	-45
2019 Jun	870	2 216	-1 346	243	509	-266	194	463	-269	1 651	935	716	46	80	-34
2019 Jul	881	2 320	-1 439	241	509	-268	202	453	-251	2 096	843	1 253	33	73	-40
2019 Aug	918	2 399	-1 481	252	545	-293	203	441	-238	1 932	746	1 186	37	66	-29
2019 Sep	973	2 410	-1 437	287	595	-308	196	422	-226	1 921	670	1 251	35	73	-38
2019 Oct	1 045	2 569	-1 524	274	645	-371	206	459	-253	1 943	799	1 144	47	86	-39
2019 Nov	752	2 223	-1 471	200	458	-258	189	434	-235	1 743	637	1 106	34	66	-32
2019 Dec	796	2 246	-1 450	221	506	-285	188	439	-251	2 227	638	1 589	31	66	-35
2020 Jan	814	2 284	-1 470	231	541	-310	210	423	-213	1 889	641	1 248	39	67	-28
2020 Feb	798	2 263	-1 465	220	524	-304	218	523	-305	1 996	468	1 528	40	69	-29
2020 Mar	807	2 357	-1 550	208	545	-337	217	428	-211	1 319	568	751	41	74	-33
2020 Apr	791	2 299	-1 508	193	534	-341	167	378	-211	1 061	315	746	36	84	-48
2020 May	788	2 347	-1 559	172	543	-371	176	361	-185	1 182	309	873	38	64	-26
2020 Jun	832	2 327	-1 495	196	558	-362	203	445	-242	1 140	458	882	39	75	-36
2020 Jul	876	2 245	-1 369	230	586	-356	198	447	-249	1 349	420	929	37	84	-47
2020 Aug	861	2 164	-1 303	240	564	-324	196	480	-284	1 182	462	720	36	71	-35
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	44	-20	64	24	15	9	27	84	-57	-42	149	-191	1	11	-10
2020 Jul	44	-82	126	34	28	6	-5	2	-7	209	-38	247	-2	9	-11
2020 Aug	-15	-81	66	10	-22	32	-2	33	-35	-167	42	-209	-1	-13	12
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	5.6%	-0.9%	14.0%	2.8%			15.3%	23.3%		-3.6%	48.2%		2.6%	17.2%	
2020 Jul	5.3%	-3.5%	17.3%	5.0%			-2.5%	0.4%		18.3%	-8.3%		-5.1%	12.0%	
2020 Aug	-1.7%	-3.6%	4.3%	-3.8%			-1.0%	7.4%		-12.4%	10.0%		-2.7%	-15.5%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Nov	2 936	7 378	-4 442	813	1 785	-972	605	1 322	-717	5 796	2 215	3 581	119	225	-106
2020 Feb	2 362	6 753	-4 391	652	1 505	-853	597	1 296	-699	5 859	1 916	3 943	104	199	-95
2020 May	2 396	6 919	-4 523	621	1 603	-982	602	1 329	-727	4 376	1 351	3 025	117	227	-110
2020 Aug	2 496	6 919	-4 423	598	1 687	-1 089	577	1 253	-676	3 671	1 187	2 484	114	223	-109
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-574	-625	51	-161	-280	119	-8	-26	18	63	-299	362	-15	-26	11
2020 May	34	166	-132	-31	98	-129	5	33	-28	-1 483	-565	-918	13	28	-15
2020 Aug	100	0	100	-23	84	-107	-25	-76	51	-705	-164	-541	-3	-4	1
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-19.6%	-8.5%	19.8%	-15.7%			-1.3%	-2.0%		1.1%	-13.5%		-12.6%	-11.6%	
2020 May	1.4%	2.5%	-4.8%	6.5%			0.8%	2.5%		-25.3%	-29.5%		12.5%	14.1%	
2020 Aug	4.2%	0.0%	-3.7%	5.2%			-4.2%	-5.7%		-16.1%	-12.1%		-2.6%	-1.8%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Aug	9 972	26 588	-16 616	2 722	6 822	-4 100	2 456	5 370	-2 914	17 739	9 122	8 617	368	861	-493
2018 Aug	10 578	27 531	-16 953	2 834	7 096	-4 262	2 529	5 611	-3 082	22 683	11 455	11 228	466	940	-474
2019 Aug	10 820														

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SMLW	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
Annual															
2015	25 217	37 101	-11 884	14 031	23 881	-9 850	45 656	90 020	-44 364	18 185	24 938	-6 753	172	382	-210
2016	26 902	39 821	-12 919	14 482	25 661	-11 179	51 546	97 929	-46 383	20 264	27 769	-7 505	170	404	-234
2017	30 398	44 929	-14 531	17 232	28 963	-11 731	57 537	102 765	-45 228	21 909	30 754	-8 845	508	729	-221
2018	29 733	43 607	-13 874	18 222	31 450	-13 228	59 976	104 545	-44 569	23 079	32 284	-9 205	324	737	-413
2019	27 106	44 102	-16 996	16 613	31 145	-14 532	61 329	106 054	-44 725	24 230	34 289	-10 059	852	642	210
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 486	10 990	-3 504	4 182	7 029	-2 847	14 167	25 915	-11 748	5 380	7 392	-2 012	44	89	-45
Q2	7 762	11 370	-3 608	4 200	7 128	-2 928	13 733	25 113	-11 380	5 400	7 838	-2 438	57	133	-76
Q3	7 477	11 314	-3 837	4 320	7 466	-3 146	14 834	26 140	-11 306	5 612	7 738	-2 126	300	107	193
Q4	6 773	11 255	-3 582	4 530	7 340	-2 810	14 803	25 597	-10 794	5 517	7 786	-2 269	107	400	-293
2018 Q1	7 678	10 601	-2 923	4 435	7 480	-3 045	15 114	25 903	-10 789	5 738	7 959	-2 221	32	136	-104
Q2	7 436	10 798	-3 362	4 496	7 948	-3 452	14 660	26 196	-11 536	5 799	7 944	-2 145	57	223	-166
Q3	7 369	11 005	-3 636	4 586	7 821	-3 235	15 034	25 278	-10 244	5 734	8 127	-2 393	64	209	-145
Q4	7 250	11 203	-3 953	4 705	8 201	-3 496	15 168	27 168	-12 000	5 808	8 254	-2 446	171	169	2
2019 Q1	7 622	13 047	-5 425	4 367	7 971	-3 604	16 148	27 750	-11 602	6 388	8 821	-2 433	53	196	-143
Q2	5 983	9 659	-3 676	3 967	8 205	-4 238	15 630	26 408	-10 778	6 198	8 919	-2 721	61	141	-80
Q3	6 762	10 822	-4 060	4 293	7 806	-3 513	15 091	26 777	-11 686	5 993	8 495	-2 502	232	184	48
Q4	6 739	10 574	-3 835	3 986	7 163	-3 177	14 460	25 119	-10 659	5 651	8 054	-2 403	506	121	385
2020 Q1	6 372	9 275	-2 903	3 895	6 663	-2 768	13 032	21 711	-8 679	5 201	7 309	-2 108	282	129	153
Q2	6 647	9 347	-2 700	3 349	5 275	-1 926	9 285	14 841	-5 556	4 543	5 567	-1 024	1 370	103	1 267
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 744	3 690	-946	1 462	2 454	-992	5 019	8 828	-3 809	1 934	2 627	-693	9	30	-21
2018 Feb	2 529	3 577	-1 048	1 462	2 426	-964	5 004	8 337	-3 333	1 903	2 650	-747	11	60	-49
2018 Mar	2 405	3 334	-929	1 511	2 600	-1 089	5 091	8 738	-3 647	1 901	2 682	-781	12	46	-34
2018 Apr	2 499	3 514	-1 015	1 487	2 614	-1 127	4 835	8 725	-3 890	1 862	2 590	-728	8	111	-103
2018 May	2 472	3 582	-1 110	1 453	2 701	-1 248	5 017	8 790	-3 773	1 928	2 675	-747	10	96	-86
2018 Jun	2 465	3 702	-1 237	1 556	2 633	-1 077	4 808	8 681	-3 873	2 009	2 679	-670	39	16	23
2018 Jul	2 515	3 593	-1 078	1 525	2 619	-1 094	5 024	8 700	-3 676	1 924	2 666	-742	15	31	-16
2018 Aug	2 465	3 826	-1 361	1 506	2 664	-1 158	5 114	8 013	-2 899	1 923	2 758	-835	11	66	-55
2018 Sep	2 389	3 586	-1 197	1 555	2 538	-983	4 896	8 565	-3 669	1 887	2 703	-816	38	112	-74
2018 Oct	2 480	3 712	-1 232	1 537	2 710	-1 173	5 065	8 715	-3 650	1 927	2 674	-747	26	83	-57
2018 Nov	2 338	3 817	-1 479	1 557	2 652	-1 095	5 055	8 937	-3 883	1 927	2 763	-836	114	24	90
2018 Dec	2 432	3 674	-1 242	1 611	2 839	-1 228	5 048	9 516	-4 468	1 954	2 817	-863	31	62	-31
2019 Jan	2 380	4 117	-1 737	1 440	2 552	-1 112	5 067	9 256	-3 958	1 999	2 784	-785	12	29	-17
2019 Feb	2 377	4 209	-1 832	1 438	2 613	-1 175	5 459	9 295	-3 836	1 996	2 716	-720	22	22	0
2019 Mar	2 865	4 721	-1 856	1 489	2 806	-1 317	5 622	9 430	-3 808	2 393	3 321	-928	19	145	-126
2019 Apr	1 847	3 020	-1 173	1 332	2 704	-1 372	4 957	8 884	-3 927	2 115	2 968	-853	11	83	-72
2019 May	2 027	3 263	-1 236	1 323	2 690	-1 367	5 384	9 032	-3 648	2 064	2 882	-818	12	27	-15
2019 Jun	2 109	3 376	-1 267	1 312	2 811	-1 499	5 289	8 492	-3 203	2 019	3 069	-1 050	38	31	7
2019 Jul	2 387	3 726	-1 339	1 406	2 512	-1 106	5 026	8 960	-3 934	2 006	2 809	-803	194	22	172
2019 Aug	2 192	3 559	-1 367	1 462	2 612	-1 150	4 988	8 709	-3 721	1 975	2 870	-895	12	63	-51
2019 Sep	2 183	3 537	-1 354	1 425	2 682	-1 257	5 077	9 108	-4 031	2 012	2 816	-804	26	99	-73
2019 Oct	2 474	4 257	-1 783	1 478	2 520	-1 042	5 102	8 924	-3 822	2 053	2 949	-896	71	47	24
2019 Nov	1 927	3 158	-1 231	1 202	2 348	-1 146	4 681	8 205	-3 524	1 806	2 541	-735	145	40	105
2019 Dec	2 338	3 159	-821	1 306	2 295	-989	4 677	7 990	-3 313	1 792	2 564	-772	290	34	256
2020 Jan	2 031	3 178	-1 147	1 345	2 223	-878	4 686	7 268	-2 582	1 781	2 540	-759	244	63	181
2020 Feb	2 187	2 861	-674	1 311	2 251	-940	4 539	7 526	-2 987	1 834	2 518	-684	13	28	-15
2020 Mar	2 154	3 236	-1 082	1 239	2 189	-950	3 807	6 917	-3 110	1 586	2 251	-665	25	38	-13
2020 Apr	2 210	3 178	-968	1 060	1 641	-581	2 582	4 146	-1 564	1 364	1 670	-306	564	14	550
2020 May	2 306	3 081	-775	1 131	1 589	-458	2 761	4 551	-1 790	1 537	1 815	-278	255	44	211
2020 Jun	2 131	3 088	-957	1 158	2 045	-887	3 942	6 144	-2 202	1 642	2 082	-440	551	45	506
2020 Jul	2 067	3 070	-1 003	1 144	2 023	-879	3 843	6 887	-3 044	1 837	2 300	-463	11	39	-28
2020 Aug	2 163	3 258	-1 095	1 314	2 009	-695	3 643	6 692	-3 049	1 767	2 376	-609	6	34	-28
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	-175	7	-182	27	456	-429	1 181	1 593	-412	105	267	-162	296	1	295
2020 Jul	-64	-18	-46	-14	-22	8	-99	743	-842	195	218	-23	-540	-6	-534
2020 Aug	96	188	-92	170	-14	184	-200	-195	-5	-70	76	-146	-5	-5	0
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	-7.6%	0.2%	-8.2%	2.4%	28.7%	-15.2%	42.8%	35.0%	-11.5%	6.8%	14.7%	-5.5%	116.1%	2.3%	116.1%
2020 Jul	-3.0%	-0.6%	-1.3%	-1.2%	-1.1%	0.5%	-2.5%	12.1%	-11.5%	11.9%	10.5%	-5.5%	-98.0%	-13.3%	-98.0%
2020 Aug	4.6%	6.1%	-2.7%	14.9%	-0.7%	12.8%	-5.2%	-2.8%	-0.1%	-3.8%	3.3%	-5.5%	-45.5%	-12.8%	-45.5%
3 months ended:															
2019 Nov	6 849	11 353	-4 504	4 365	7 814	-3 449	15 167	26 741	-11 574	6 040	8 635	-2 595	109	209	-100
2020 Feb	6 296	9 495	-3 199	3 853	6 866	-3 013	14 044	23 463	-9 419	5 379	7 645	-2 266	679	137	542
2020 May	6 551	9 275	-2 724	3 610	6 081	-2 471	10 928	18 589	-7 661	4 784	6 439	-1 655	602	80	522
2020 Aug	6 504	9 239	-2 735	3 433	5 657	-2 224	10 546	17 582	-7 036	5 016	6 197	-1 181	817	128	689
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-553	-1 858	1 305	-512	-948	436	-1 123	-3 278	2 155	-661	-990	329	570	-72	642
2020 May	255	-220	475	-243	-785	542	-3 116	-4 874	1 758	-595	-1 206	611	-77	-57	-20
2020 Aug	-47	-36	-11	-177	-424	247	-382	-1 007	625	232	-242	474	215	48	167
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-8.1%	-16.4%	16.4%	-11.7%	-12.1%	5.5%	-7.4%	-12.3%	14.1%	-1					

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVJ	SDLA	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
Annual															
2015	3 604	9 936	-6 332	4 110	1 484	2 626	3 318	4 486	-1 168	7 419	28 087	-20 668	67	352	-285
2016	4 253	10 822	-6 569	4 401	1 476	2 925	3 705	4 281	-576	8 594	23 994	-15 400	93	377	-284
2017	5 209	11 586	-6 377	4 758	1 604	3 154	4 634	4 675	-41	14 513	33 626	-19 113	91	488	-397
2018	4 383	11 617	-7 234	5 017	1 686	3 331	4 838	5 006	-168	18 876	41 790	-22 914	83	458	-375
2019	5 185	11 971	-6 786	5 197	1 663	3 534	4 700	5 290	-590	12 778	39 915	-27 137	77	506	-429
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 270	2 868	-1 598	1 151	410	741	1 129	1 265	-136	3 995	9 347	-5 352	25	123	-98
Q2	1 395	2 873	-1 478	1 095	389	706	1 151	1 156	-5	3 657	7 318	-3 661	16	133	-117
Q3	1 331	2 920	-1 589	1 309	410	899	1 161	1 118	43	3 117	7 568	-4 451	30	112	-82
Q4	1 213	2 925	-1 712	1 203	395	808	1 193	1 136	57	3 744	9 393	-5 649	20	120	-100
2018 Q1	1 086	2 789	-1 703	1 224	401	823	1 137	1 117	20	3 032	9 909	-6 877	18	110	-92
Q2	1 044	2 802	-1 758	1 233	431	802	1 185	1 201	-16	5 151	9 418	-4 267	21	106	-85
Q3	1 127	2 923	-1 796	1 276	425	851	1 232	1 317	-85	5 873	10 913	-5 040	27	125	-98
Q4	1 126	3 103	-1 977	1 284	429	855	1 284	1 371	-87	4 820	11 550	-6 730	17	117	-100
2019 Q1	1 289	3 168	-1 879	1 361	450	911	1 257	1 259	-2	3 327	10 432	-7 105	18	121	-103
Q2	1 172	2 947	-1 775	1 368	435	933	1 192	1 252	-60	3 628	9 849	-6 221	16	124	-108
Q3	1 372	2 972	-1 600	1 300	404	896	1 164	1 410	-246	3 469	9 379	-5 910	16	129	-113
Q4	1 352	2 884	-1 532	1 168	374	794	1 087	1 369	-282	2 354	10 255	-7 901	27	132	-105
2020 Q1	1 299	2 938	-1 639	1 152	403	749	1 109	1 375	-266	1 927	9 160	-7 233	18	118	-100
Q2	1 314	2 935	-1 621	771	397	374	748	1 322	-574	956	3 907	-2 951	26	134	-108
Monthly															
2018 Jan	372	959	-587	417	139	278	386	394	-8	1 057	3 433	-2 376	5	45	-40
2018 Feb	347	898	-551	409	115	294	379	348	31	946	2 890	-1 944	9	34	-25
2018 Mar	367	932	-565	398	147	251	372	375	-3	1 029	3 586	-2 557	4	31	-27
2018 Apr	336	886	-550	419	145	274	386	375	11	1 666	3 225	-1 559	7	36	-29
2018 May	355	970	-615	420	149	271	387	386	1	1 972	3 018	-1 046	8	42	-34
2018 Jun	353	946	-593	394	137	257	412	440	-28	1 513	3 175	-1 662	6	28	-22
2018 Jul	363	989	-626	433	148	285	417	410	7	1 834	3 579	-1 745	5	48	-43
2018 Aug	394	961	-567	435	140	295	406	458	-52	2 202	3 907	-1 705	9	40	-31
2018 Sep	370	973	-603	408	137	271	409	449	-40	1 837	3 427	-1 590	13	37	-24
2018 Oct	377	1 034	-657	433	148	285	434	468	-34	2 001	3 708	-1 707	6	36	-30
2018 Nov	388	1 082	-694	432	136	296	420	432	-12	1 646	4 098	-2 452	5	49	-44
2018 Dec	361	987	-626	419	145	274	430	471	-41	1 173	3 744	-2 571	6	32	-26
2019 Jan	436	1 114	-678	448	148	300	394	416	-22	1 085	3 771	-2 686	7	50	-43
2019 Feb	433	1 032	-599	466	155	311	390	400	-10	1 183	3 385	-2 202	4	39	-35
2019 Mar	420	1 022	-602	447	147	300	473	443	30	1 059	3 276	-2 217	7	32	-25
2019 Apr	380	976	-596	436	141	295	396	425	-29	1 412	3 075	-1 663	7	47	-40
2019 May	401	1 033	-632	453	145	308	399	428	-29	1 147	3 782	-2 635	5	35	-30
2019 Jun	391	938	-547	479	149	330	397	399	-2	1 069	2 992	-1 923	4	42	-38
2019 Jul	446	979	-533	415	137	278	392	472	-80	1 221	3 295	-2 074	8	48	-40
2019 Aug	457	1 015	-558	445	130	315	381	472	-91	1 025	2 971	-1 946	4	27	-23
2019 Sep	469	978	-509	440	137	303	391	466	-75	1 223	3 113	-1 890	4	54	-50
2019 Oct	472	1 026	-554	430	137	293	383	447	-64	713	3 501	-2 788	7	37	-30
2019 Nov	449	957	-508	345	108	237	348	493	-145	975	3 352	-2 377	10	41	-31
2019 Dec	431	901	-470	393	129	264	366	429	-73	666	3 402	-2 736	10	54	-44
2020 Jan	454	985	-531	413	134	279	375	458	-83	899	3 302	-2 403	7	36	-29
2020 Feb	419	964	-545	351	131	220	334	444	-110	480	3 104	-2 624	5	29	-24
2020 Mar	426	989	-563	388	138	250	400	473	-73	548	2 754	-2 206	6	53	-47
2020 Apr	440	978	-538	278	134	144	315	508	-193	305	1 411	-1 106	7	43	-36
2020 May	420	959	-539	241	123	118	194	422	-228	213	1 104	-891	9	51	-42
2020 Jun	454	998	-544	252	140	112	239	392	-153	438	1 392	-959	10	40	-30
2020 Jul	457	1 036	-579	438	147	291	321	441	-120	238	1 363	-1 125	5	51	-46
2020 Aug	459	972	-513	419	145	274	323	478	-155	752	1 540	-788	7	39	-32
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	34	39	-5	11	17	-6	45	-30	75	225	288	-63	1	-11	12
2020 Jul	3	38	-35	186	7	179	82	49	33	-200	-29	-171	-5	11	-16
2020 Aug	2	-64	66	-19	-2	-17	2	37	-35	514	177	337	2	-12	14
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	8.1%	4.1%	-4.6%	4.6%	13.8%		23.2%	-7.1%		105.6%	26.1%		11.1%	-21.6%	
2020 Jul	0.7%	3.8%	-73.8%	5.0%			34.3%	12.5%		-45.7%	-2.1%		-50.0%	27.5%	
2020 Aug	0.4%	-6.2%	-4.3%	-1.4%			0.6%	8.4%		216.0%	13.0%		40.0%	-23.5%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Nov	1 398	3 019	-1 621	1 315	404	911	1 155	1 385	-230	2 961	9 585	-6 624	15	118	-103
2020 Feb	1 334	2 843	-1 509	1 151	371	780	1 079	1 380	-301	2 540	10 056	-7 516	27	131	-104
2020 May	1 285	2 931	-1 646	1 017	403	614	1 049	1 425	-376	1 333	7 269	-5 936	18	125	-107
2020 Aug	1 331	2 993	-1 662	931	410	521	754	1 255	-501	889	3 859	-2 970	24	142	-118
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-64	-176	112	-164	-33	-131	-76	-5	-71	-421	471	-892	12	13	-1
2020 May	-49	88	-137	-134	32	-166	-30	45	-75	-1 207	-2 787	1 580	-9	-6	-3
2020 Aug	46	62	-16	-86	7	-93	-295	-170	-125	-444	-3 410	2 966	6	17	-11
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-4.6%	-5.8%	12.5%	-8.2%			-6.6%	-0.4%		-14.2%	4.9%		80.0%	11.0%	
2020 May	-3.7%	3.1%	-11.6%	8.6%			-2.8%	3.3%		-47.5%	-27.7%		-33.3%	-4.6%	
2020 Aug	3.6%	2.1%	-8.5%	1.7%			-28.1%	-11.9%		-33.3%	-46.9%		33.3%	13.6%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Aug	5 082	11 556	-6 474	4 575	1 548	3 027	4 324	4 617	-293	12 839	30 887	-18 048	101	469	-368
2018 Aug	4 576	11 464	-6 888	4 957	1 656	3 301	4 719	4 655	64	15 824	37 466	-21 642	87	456	-369
2019 Aug	4 797	12 131	-7 334	5 271	1 728	3 543	4 940	5 261	-321	17 035	42 460	-25 425	81	487	-4

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SENU	SEOU	CTVL	SMJR	SMKE	CTVM	SMMZ	SMNM	CTVN	SMVJ	SMVW	CTVO	SGRX	SGTK	SGRK
Annual															
2015	27 073	13 312	13 761	12 641	17 972	-5 331	63 183	61 961	1 222	21 024	37 351	-16 327	5 990	3 956	2 034
2016	24 485	14 392	10 093	12 060	19 934	-7 874	70 221	71 457	-1 236	22 577	42 380	-19 803	4 857	4 669	188
2017	25 442	15 001	10 441	13 276	23 035	-9 759	77 511	76 694	817	24 189	42 971	-18 782	2 956	3 773	-817
2018	25 880	15 295	10 585	13 945	23 792	-9 847	78 389	75 365	3 024	24 104	41 596	-17 492	2 649	5 054	-2 405
2019	30 110	14 165	15 945	16 179	25 143	-8 964	82 241	77 739	4 502	30 971	43 683	-12 712	15 072	16 592	-1 520
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 397	3 793	2 604	3 133	5 372	-2 239	19 196	19 060	136	5 779	10 424	-4 645	736	283	453
Q2	6 604	3 801	2 803	3 204	5 983	-2 779	18 987	19 564	-577	6 078	10 830	-4 752	1 056	1 380	-324
Q3	6 057	3 791	2 266	3 331	5 943	-2 612	19 052	19 074	-22	6 330	10 948	-4 618	603	1 146	-543
Q4	6 384	3 616	2 768	3 608	5 737	-2 129	20 276	18 996	1 280	6 002	10 769	-4 767	561	964	-403
2018 Q1	6 536	4 015	2 521	3 612	5 710	-2 098	19 805	17 783	2 022	6 042	10 261	-4 219	333	924	-591
Q2	6 518	3 527	2 991	3 390	5 589	-2 199	18 636	17 987	649	5 754	10 040	-4 286	771	1 830	-1 059
Q3	6 272	3 664	2 608	3 419	6 052	-2 633	20 206	19 873	333	6 070	10 446	-4 376	656	1 295	-639
Q4	6 554	4 089	2 465	3 524	6 441	-2 917	19 742	19 722	20	6 238	10 849	-4 611	889	1 005	-116
2019 Q1	7 350	3 992	3 358	3 461	6 513	-3 052	19 742	19 566	176	6 760	10 917	-4 157	214	11 086	-10 872
Q2	6 536	3 371	3 165	4 207	6 321	-2 114	18 895	19 119	-224	7 539	11 227	-3 688	1 571	2 749	-1 178
Q3	8 111	3 552	4 559	4 377	6 160	-1 783	21 867	20 384	1 483	8 399	11 111	-2 712	1 378	2 478	-1 100
Q4	8 113	3 250	4 863	4 134	6 149	-2 015	21 737	18 670	3 067	8 273	10 428	-2 155	11 909	279	11 630
2020 Q1	7 097	3 333	3 764	4 322	5 809	-1 487	18 700	18 137	563	6 694	9 696	-3 002	1 991	3 427	-1 436
Q2	7 072	3 699	3 373	4 788	5 882	-1 094	13 553	14 673	-1 120	4 347	7 729	-3 382	8 168	212	7 956
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 322	1 399	923	1 203	2 015	-812	6 713	6 471	242	1 951	3 575	-1 624	186	92	94
2018 Feb	2 002	1 306	696	1 183	1 658	-475	6 424	5 395	1 029	2 009	3 275	-1 266	77	92	-15
2018 Mar	2 212	1 310	902	1 226	2 037	-811	6 668	5 917	751	2 082	3 411	-1 329	70	740	-670
2018 Apr	1 964	1 150	814	1 195	1 688	-493	5 670	5 609	61	1 906	3 261	-1 355	61	1 333	-1 272
2018 May	2 177	1 294	883	1 112	1 908	-796	6 074	5 853	221	1 897	3 382	-1 485	121	414	-293
2018 Jun	2 377	1 083	1 294	1 083	1 993	-910	6 892	6 525	367	1 951	3 397	-1 446	589	83	506
2018 Jul	2 168	1 180	988	1 141	1 946	-805	6 487	6 485	2	1 895	3 586	-1 691	393	118	275
2018 Aug	2 027	1 315	712	1 105	2 089	-984	6 399	7 273	-874	2 040	3 462	-1 422	119	527	-408
2018 Sep	2 077	1 169	908	1 173	2 017	-844	7 320	6 115	1 205	2 135	3 398	-1 263	144	650	-506
2018 Oct	2 410	1 415	995	1 159	2 093	-934	6 603	6 947	-344	2 191	3 758	-1 567	398	106	292
2018 Nov	2 184	1 305	879	1 189	2 179	-990	6 653	6 592	61	2 057	3 639	-1 582	389	98	291
2018 Dec	1 960	1 369	591	1 176	2 169	-993	6 486	6 183	303	1 990	3 452	-1 462	102	801	-699
2019 Jan	2 444	1 398	1 046	1 094	2 144	-1 050	6 621	6 559	62	2 054	3 686	-1 632	76	2 913	-2 837
2019 Feb	2 532	1 259	1 273	1 050	2 230	-1 180	6 326	6 243	83	1 939	3 587	-1 648	61	4 145	-4 084
2019 Mar	2 374	1 335	1 039	1 317	2 139	-822	6 795	6 764	31	2 767	3 644	-877	77	4 028	-3 951
2019 Apr	2 452	1 216	1 236	1 319	2 131	-812	5 877	6 237	-360	2 442	3 685	-1 243	87	2 314	-2 227
2019 May	1 759	1 124	635	1 449	2 059	-610	6 380	6 533	-153	2 760	3 905	-1 145	119	342	-223
2019 Jun	2 325	1 031	1 294	1 439	2 131	-692	6 638	6 349	289	2 337	3 637	-1 300	1 365	93	1 272
2019 Jul	2 802	1 198	1 604	1 487	2 085	-598	7 134	6 815	319	2 810	3 693	-883	1 174	90	1 084
2019 Aug	2 552	1 122	1 430	1 510	1 929	-419	7 365	7 283	82	2 906	3 636	-730	107	651	-544
2019 Sep	2 757	1 232	1 525	1 380	2 146	-766	7 368	6 286	1 082	2 683	3 782	-1 099	97	1 737	-1 640
2019 Oct	2 725	1 237	1 488	1 412	2 097	-685	7 557	6 982	575	2 870	3 690	-820	1 208	84	1 124
2019 Nov	2 697	986	1 711	1 369	1 856	-487	6 887	6 012	875	2 562	3 380	-818	5 099	93	5 006
2019 Dec	2 691	1 027	1 664	1 353	2 196	-843	7 293	5 676	1 617	2 841	3 358	-517	5 602	102	5 500
2020 Jan	2 643	1 212	1 431	1 427	2 001	-574	6 443	6 083	360	2 450	3 439	-989	1 756	73	1 683
2020 Feb	2 015	1 108	907	1 383	1 897	-514	6 231	6 132	99	2 392	3 114	-722	104	1 593	-1 489
2020 Mar	2 439	1 013	1 426	1 512	1 911	-399	6 026	5 922	104	1 852	3 143	-1 291	131	1 761	-1 630
2020 Apr	2 526	1 298	1 228	1 449	1 790	-341	4 361	4 825	-464	1 147	2 564	-1 417	3 058	79	2 979
2020 May	2 337	1 183	1 154	1 501	1 875	-374	4 263	4 440	-177	1 502	2 257	-755	3 549	60	3 489
2020 Jun	2 209	1 218	991	1 838	2 217	-379	4 929	5 408	-479	1 698	2 908	-1 210	1 561	73	1 488
2020 Jul	2 483	1 315	1 168	1 824	2 290	-466	6 398	5 469	929	2 295	3 346	-1 051	86	447	-361
2020 Aug	2 628	1 140	1 488	1 861	2 361	-500	6 066	4 902	1 164	2 245	3 320	-1 075	81	2 252	-2 171
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	-128	35	-163	337	342	-5	666	968	-302	196	651	-455	-1 988	13	-2 001
2020 Jul	274	97	177	-14	73	-87	1 469	61	1 408	597	438	159	-1 475	374	-1 849
2020 Aug	145	-175	320	37	71	-34	-332	-567	235	-50	-26	-24	-5	1 805	-1 810
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	-5.5%	3.0%	-12.5%	22.5%	18.2%	-0.7%	15.6%	21.8%	-4.5%	13.0%	28.8%	-13.2%	-56.0%	2.1%	-21.7%
2020 Jul	12.4%	8.0%	15.7%	-0.8%	3.3%	-10.7%	29.8%	1.1%	29.8%	35.2%	15.1%	3.7%	-94.5%	512.3%	-10.4%
2020 Aug	5.8%	-13.3%	21.6%	2.0%	3.1%	-4.4%	-5.2%	-10.4%	3.8%	-2.2%	-0.8%	-0.7%	-5.8%	403.8%	-1.1%
3 months ended:															
2019 Nov	8 034	3 591	4 443	4 302	6 172	-1 870	22 290	20 551	1 739	8 459	11 108	-2 649	1 412	2 472	-1 060
2020 Feb	8 031	3 225	4 806	4 149	6 053	-1 904	20 623	17 771	2 852	7 853	10 177	-2 324	12 457	268	12 189
2020 May	6 980	3 419	3 561	4 344	5 598	-1 254	16 618	16 879	-261	5 391	8 821	-3 430	3 293	3 433	-140
2020 Aug	7 029	3 716	3 313	5 163	6 382	-1 219	15 590	15 317	273	5 495	8 511	-3 016	5 196	580	4 616
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-3	-366	363	-153	-119	-34	-1 667	-2 780	1 113	-606	-931	325	11 045	-2 204	13 249
2020 May	-1 051	194	-1 245	195	-455	650	-4 005	-892	-3 113	-2 462	-1 356	-1 106	-9 164	3 165	-12 329
2020 Aug	49	297	-248	819	784	35	-1 028	-1 562	534	104	-310	414	1 903	-2 853	4 756
Percentage change, compared															

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
2015	20 735	17 948	2 787	502 631	533 690	-31 059	260 954	379 863	-118 909
2016	23 349	23 947	-598	539 899	575 414	-35 515	274 206	406 440	-132 234
2017	22 541	21 671	870	600 327	631 086	-30 759	313 667	449 922	-136 255
2018	21 587	18 992	2 595	640 014	668 096	-28 082	329 545	468 983	-139 438
2019	34 559	29 992	4 567	646 111	684 548	-38 437	338 590	474 037	-135 447
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 619	4 794	825	147 264	156 608	-9 344	76 932	112 005	-35 073
Q2	5 532	6 413	-881	148 894	156 000	-7 106	77 818	110 680	-32 862
Q3	5 693	4 923	770	152 080	159 331	-7 251	78 573	113 513	-34 940
Q4	5 697	5 541	156	152 089	159 147	-7 058	80 344	113 724	-33 380
2018 Q1	5 726	4 090	1 636	155 333	162 293	-6 960	79 431	114 217	-34 786
Q2	5 390	5 240	150	157 126	163 302	-6 176	80 966	114 483	-33 517
Q3	4 849	5 251	-402	163 245	167 162	-3 917	85 439	117 718	-32 279
Q4	5 622	4 411	1 211	164 310	175 339	-11 029	83 709	122 565	-38 856
2019 Q1	4 992	14 002	-9 010	157 431	172 086	-14 655	85 022	124 873	-39 851
Q2	6 631	5 506	1 125	157 241	173 435	-16 194	81 071	117 928	-36 857
Q3	6 089	6 981	-892	166 656	178 373	-11 717	87 942	117 647	-29 705
Q4	16 847	3 503	13 344	164 783	160 654	4 129	84 555	113 589	-29 034
2020 Q1	6 501	6 586	-85	154 249	153 671	578	75 637	104 672	-29 035
Q2	13 746	2 313	11 433	126 368	120 878	5 490	60 205	84 807	-24 602
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 900	1 532	368	50 875	54 005	-3 130	27 162	38 981	-11 819
2018 Feb	1 840	889	951	50 516	52 123	-1 607	25 820	36 487	-10 667
2018 Mar	1 986	1 669	317	53 942	56 165	-2 223	26 449	38 749	-12 300
2018 Apr	1 436	2 209	-773	55 441	56 046	-605	26 078	37 261	-11 183
2018 May	1 625	1 507	118	53 820	56 084	-2 264	27 047	38 917	-11 870
2018 Jun	2 329	1 524	805	47 865	51 172	-3 307	27 841	38 305	-10 464
2018 Jul	1 873	1 249	624	43 315	48 850	-5 535	28 330	39 256	-10 926
2018 Aug	1 381	2 406	-1 025	47 852	52 059	-4 207	28 545	39 747	-11 202
2018 Sep	1 595	1 596	-1	72 078	66 253	5 825	28 564	38 715	-10 151
2018 Oct	1 905	1 010	895	79 727	74 257	5 470	28 779	41 082	-12 303
2018 Nov	2 038	1 212	826	55 037	59 030	-3 993	27 789	41 072	-13 283
2018 Dec	1 679	2 189	-510	29 546	42 052	-12 506	27 141	40 411	-13 270
2019 Jan	1 441	3 902	-2 461	52 544	57 381	-4 837	27 793	41 320	-13 527
2019 Feb	1 749	5 060	-3 311	51 222	56 162	-4 940	27 428	40 754	-13 326
2019 Mar	1 802	5 040	-3 238	53 665	58 543	-4 878	29 801	42 799	-12 998
2019 Apr	1 682	3 214	-1 532	50 933	55 905	-4 972	26 293	38 996	-12 703
2019 May	1 824	1 229	595	53 199	58 760	-5 561	27 688	40 252	-12 564
2019 Jun	3 125	1 063	2 062	53 109	58 770	-5 661	27 090	38 680	-11 590
2019 Jul	2 742	1 546	1 196	55 814	60 545	-4 731	29 619	39 493	-9 874
2019 Aug	1 686	2 272	-586	55 268	59 719	-4 451	29 037	38 974	-9 937
2019 Sep	1 661	3 163	-1 502	55 574	58 109	-2 535	29 286	39 180	-9 894
2019 Oct	2 826	1 170	1 656	56 083	57 917	-1 834	29 644	41 323	-11 679
2019 Nov	6 712	1 199	5 513	53 442	51 317	2 125	26 718	36 189	-9 471
2019 Dec	7 309	1 134	6 175	55 258	51 420	3 838	28 193	36 077	-7 884
2020 Jan	3 578	961	2 617	55 583	54 120	1 463	26 559	35 990	-9 431
2020 Feb	1 696	2 780	-1 084	52 720	51 917	803	25 174	34 767	-9 593
2020 Mar	1 227	2 845	-1 618	45 947	47 635	-1 688	23 904	33 915	-10 011
2020 Apr	4 683	616	4 067	40 072	38 455	1 617	19 231	27 273	-8 042
2020 May	5 003	805	4 198	40 083	37 194	2 888	19 572	26 373	-6 801
2020 Jun	4 060	892	3 168	46 213	45 229	984	21 402	31 161	-9 759
2020 Jul	1 555	1 299	256	49 494	48 061	1 433	24 582	32 707	-8 125
2020 Aug	1 539	2 856	-1 317	50 289	47 608	2 681	24 710	32 403	-7 693
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Jun	-943	87	-1 030	6 130	8 035	-1 904	1 830	4 788	-2 958
2020 Jul	-2 505	407	-2 912	3 281	2 832	449	3 180	1 546	1 634
2020 Aug	-16	1 557	-1 573	795	-453	1 248	128	-304	432
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Jun	-18.8%	10.8%	-15.3%	15.3%	21.6%	-19.0%	9.4%	18.2%	-20.8%
2020 Jul	-61.7%	45.6%	-71.1%	7.1%	6.3%	14.9%	14.9%	5.0%	16.2%
2020 Aug	-1.0%	119.9%	-119.9%	1.6%	-0.9%	15.5%	0.5%	-0.9%	10.0%
3 months ended:									
2019 Nov	6 173	6 605	-432	166 925	175 745	-8 820	87 967	119 477	-31 510
2020 Feb	17 599	3 294	14 305	164 283	156 857	7 426	81 470	108 256	-26 786
2020 May	7 606	6 241	1 365	138 739	138 007	732	68 309	95 955	-27 646
2020 Aug	10 618	2 996	7 622	135 790	130 484	5 305	65 556	90 241	-24 685
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Feb	11 426	-3 311	14 737	-2 642	-18 888	16 246	-6 497	-11 221	4 724
2020 May	-9 993	2 947	-12 940	-25 544	-18 850	-6 694	-13 161	-12 301	-860
2020 Aug	3 012	-3 245	6 257	-2 949	-7 523	4 573	-2 753	-5 714	2 961
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Feb	185.1%	-50.1%	190.2%	-1.6%	-10.7%	10.0%	-7.4%	-9.4%	14.2%
2020 May	-56.8%	89.5%	-145.5%	-15.5%	-12.0%	-13.1%	-16.2%	-11.4%	-10.0%
2020 Aug	39.6%	-52.0%	100.0%	-2.1%	-5.5%	4.5%	-4.0%	-6.0%	1.0%
12 months ended:									
2017 Aug	22 868	23 663	-795	582 318	617 898	-35 580	300 479	438 315	-137 836
2018 Aug	22 839	18 960	3 879	609 559	640 887	-31 328	321 590	458 335	-136 745
2019 Aug	22 963	29 467	-6 504	654 726	699 717	-44 991	336 530	483 321	-146 791
2020 Aug	41 996	19 136	22 860	605 737	601 093	4 643	303 302	413 929	-110 627
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Aug	-29	-4 703	4 674	27 241	22 989	4 252	21 111	20 020	1 091
2019 Aug	124	10 507	-10 383	45 167	58 830	-13 663	14 940	24 986	-10 046
2020 Aug	19 033	-10 331	29 364	-48 989	-98 624	49 634	-33 228	-69 392	36 164
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Aug	-0.1%	-19.9%	19.9%	4.7%	3.7%	10.0%	7.0%	4.6%	0.8%
2019 Aug	0.5%	55.4%	-55.4%	7.4%	9.2%	-3.1%	4.6%	5.5%	-7.3%
2020 Aug	82.9%	-35.1%	135.1%	-7.5%	-14.1%	10.0%	-9.9%	-14.4%	14.4%

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1997.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	21 033	26 990	-5 957	502 333	524 648	-22 315	260 656	370 821	-110 165
2016	20 686	24 185	-3 499	542 562	575 176	-32 614	276 869	406 202	-129 333
2017	31 471	32 416	-945	591 397	620 341	-28 944	304 737	439 177	-134 440
2018	40 802	40 434	368	620 799	646 654	-25 855	310 330	447 541	-137 211
2019	33 925	40 517	-6 592	646 745	674 023	-27 278	339 224	463 512	-124 288
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	8 025	8 485	-460	144 858	152 917	-8 059	74 526	108 314	-33 788
Q2	7 848	7 469	379	146 578	154 944	-8 366	75 502	109 624	-34 122
Q3	7 421	7 757	-336	150 352	156 497	-6 145	76 845	110 679	-33 834
Q4	8 177	8 705	-528	149 609	155 983	-6 374	77 864	110 560	-32 696
2018 Q1	7 731	8 847	-1 116	153 328	157 536	-4 208	77 426	109 460	-32 034
Q2	10 588	9 827	761	151 928	158 715	-6 787	75 768	109 896	-34 128
Q3	11 741	11 139	602	156 353	161 274	-4 921	78 547	111 830	-33 283
Q4	10 742	10 621	121	159 190	169 129	-9 939	78 589	116 355	-37 766
2019 Q1	8 882	9 362	-480	153 541	176 726	-23 185	81 132	129 513	-48 381
Q2	8 461	10 259	-1 798	155 411	168 682	-13 271	79 241	113 175	-33 934
Q3	8 827	10 463	-1 636	163 918	174 891	-10 973	85 204	114 165	-28 961
Q4	7 755	10 433	-2 678	173 875	153 724	20 151	93 647	106 659	-13 012
2020 Q1	6 744	8 791	-2 047	154 006	151 466	2 540	75 394	102 467	-27 073
Q2	4 051	4 026	25	136 063	119 165	16 898	69 900	83 094	-13 194
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 773	3 204	-431	50 002	52 333	-2 331	26 289	37 309	-11 020
2018 Feb	2 391	2 812	-421	49 965	50 200	-235	25 269	34 564	-9 295
2018 Mar	2 567	2 831	-264	53 361	55 003	-1 642	25 868	37 587	-11 719
2018 Apr	3 300	3 115	185	53 577	55 140	-1 563	24 214	36 355	-12 141
2018 May	3 675	3 394	281	51 770	54 197	-2 427	24 997	37 030	-12 033
2018 Jun	3 613	3 318	295	46 581	49 378	-2 797	26 557	36 511	-9 954
2018 Jul	4 035	3 583	452	41 153	46 516	-5 363	26 168	36 922	-10 754
2018 Aug	4 118	3 951	167	45 115	50 514	-5 399	25 808	38 202	-12 394
2018 Sep	3 588	3 605	-17	70 085	64 244	5 841	26 571	36 706	-10 135
2018 Oct	4 025	3 543	482	77 607	71 724	5 883	26 659	38 549	-11 890
2018 Nov	3 499	3 940	-441	53 576	56 302	-2 726	26 328	38 344	-12 016
2018 Dec	3 218	3 138	80	28 007	41 103	-13 096	25 602	39 462	-13 860
2019 Jan	3 073	3 063	10	50 912	58 220	-7 308	26 161	42 159	-15 998
2019 Feb	3 007	3 161	-154	49 964	58 061	-8 097	26 170	42 653	-16 483
2019 Mar	2 802	3 138	-336	52 665	60 445	-7 780	28 801	44 701	-15 900
2019 Apr	2 713	3 112	-399	49 902	56 007	-6 105	25 262	39 098	-13 836
2019 May	3 304	3 766	-462	51 719	56 223	-4 504	26 208	37 715	-11 507
2019 Jun	2 444	3 381	-937	53 790	56 452	-2 662	27 771	36 362	-8 591
2019 Jul	3 125	3 712	-587	55 431	58 379	-2 948	29 236	37 327	-8 091
2019 Aug	2 754	3 367	-613	54 200	58 624	-4 424	27 969	37 879	-9 910
2019 Sep	2 948	3 384	-436	54 287	57 888	-3 601	27 999	38 959	-10 960
2019 Oct	2 513	3 857	-1 344	56 396	55 230	1 166	29 957	38 636	-8 679
2019 Nov	2 541	3 233	-692	57 613	49 283	8 330	30 889	34 155	-3 266
2019 Dec	2 701	3 343	-642	59 866	49 211	10 655	32 801	33 868	-1 067
2020 Jan	2 642	3 048	-406	56 519	52 033	4 486	27 495	33 903	-6 408
2020 Feb	2 342	3 061	-719	52 074	51 636	438	24 528	34 486	-9 958
2020 Mar	1 760	2 682	-922	45 414	47 798	-2 384	23 371	34 078	-10 707
2020 Apr	1 288	1 312	-24	43 467	37 759	5 708	22 626	26 577	-3 951
2020 May	1 314	1 133	181	43 772	36 866	6 905	23 261	26 045	-2 784
2020 Jun	1 449	1 581	-132	48 824	44 540	4 284	24 013	30 472	-6 459
2020 Jul	1 469	1 596	-127	49 580	47 764	1 816	24 668	32 410	-7 742
2020 Aug	1 825	1 774	51	50 003	48 690	1 313	24 424	33 485	-9 061
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Jun	135	448	-313	5 052	7 674	-2 621	752	4 427	-3 675
2020 Jul	20	15	5	756	3 224	-2 468	655	1 938	-1 283
2020 Aug	356	178	178	423	926	-503	-244	1 075	-1 319
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Jun	10.3%	39.5%	11.5%	20.8%			3.2%	17.0%	
2020 Jul	1.4%	0.9%	1.5%	7.2%			2.7%	6.4%	
2020 Aug	24.2%	11.2%	0.9%	1.9%			-1.0%	3.3%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Nov	8 215	10 608	-2 393	164 883	171 742	-6 859	85 925	115 474	-29 549
2020 Feb	7 884	9 624	-1 740	173 998	150 527	23 471	91 185	101 926	-10 741
2020 May	5 390	7 055	-1 665	140 955	137 193	3 762	70 525	95 141	-24 616
2020 Aug	4 232	4 310	-78	142 176	129 170	13 005	71 942	88 927	-16 985
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Feb	-331	-984	653	9 115	-21 215	30 330	5 260	-13 548	18 808
2020 May	-2 494	-2 569	75	-33 043	-13 334	-19 709	-20 660	-6 785	-13 875
2020 Aug	-1 158	-2 745	1 587	1 221	-8 023	9 243	1 417	-6 214	7 631
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Feb	-4.0%	-8.3%	5.5%	-12.4%			6.1%	-11.7%	
2020 May	-31.6%	-26.7%	-19.0%	-8.9%			-22.7%	-6.7%	
2020 Aug	-21.5%	-38.9%	0.9%	-5.8%			2.0%	-6.5%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Aug	27 629	30 315	-2 686	577 557	611 246	-33 689	295 718	431 663	-135 945
2018 Aug	35 510	36 219	-709	596 888	623 628	-26 740	308 919	441 076	-132 157
2019 Aug	38 916	41 510	-2 594	638 773	687 674	-48 901	320 577	471 278	-150 701
2020 Aug	25 721	31 597	-5 876	622 012	588 632	33 379	319 577	401 468	-81 891
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Aug	7 881	5 904	1 977	19 331	12 382	6 949	13 201	9 413	3 788
2019 Aug	3 406	5 291	-1 885	41 885	64 046	-22 161	11 658	30 202	-18 544
2020 Aug	-13 195	-9 913	-3 282	-16 761	-99 042	82 280	-1 000	-69 810	68 810
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Aug	28.5%	19.5%	3.3%	2.0%			4.5%	2.2%	
2019 Aug	9.6%	14.6%	7.0%	10.3%			3.8%	6.8%	
2020 Aug	-33.9%	-23.9%	-2.6%	-14.4%			-0.3%	-14.8%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1997.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	41 768	44 938	-3 170	481 598	506 700	-25 102	239 921	352 873	-112 952
2016	44 035	48 132	-4 097	519 213	551 229	-32 016	253 520	382 255	-128 735
2017	54 012	54 087	- 75	568 856	598 670	-29 814	282 196	417 506	-135 310
2018	62 389	59 426	2 963	599 212	627 662	-28 450	288 743	428 549	-139 806
2019	68 484	70 509	-2 025	612 186	644 031	-31 845	304 665	433 520	-128 855
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	13 644	13 279	365	139 239	148 123	-8 884	68 907	103 520	-34 613
Q2	13 380	13 882	-502	141 046	148 531	-7 485	69 970	103 211	-33 241
Q3	13 114	12 680	434	144 659	151 574	-6 915	71 152	105 756	-34 604
Q4	13 874	14 246	-372	143 912	150 442	-6 530	72 167	105 019	-32 852
2018 Q1	13 457	12 937	520	147 602	153 446	-5 844	71 700	105 370	-33 670
Q2	15 978	15 067	911	146 538	153 475	-6 937	70 378	104 656	-34 278
Q3	16 590	16 390	200	151 504	156 023	-4 519	73 698	106 579	-32 881
Q4	16 364	15 032	1 332	153 568	164 718	-11 150	72 967	111 944	-38 977
2019 Q1	13 874	23 364	-9 490	148 549	162 724	-14 175	76 140	115 511	-39 371
Q2	15 092	15 765	-673	148 780	163 176	-14 396	72 610	107 669	-35 059
Q3	14 916	17 444	-2 528	157 829	167 910	-10 081	79 115	107 184	-28 069
Q4	24 602	13 936	10 666	157 028	150 221	6 807	76 800	103 156	-26 356
2020 Q1	13 245	15 377	-2 132	147 505	144 880	2 625	68 893	95 581	-26 688
Q2	17 797	6 339	11 458	122 317	116 852	5 465	56 154	80 781	-24 627
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 673	4 736	- 63	48 102	50 801	-2 699	24 389	35 777	-11 388
2018 Feb	4 231	3 701	530	48 125	49 311	-1 186	23 429	33 675	-10 246
2018 Mar	4 553	4 500	53	51 375	53 334	-1 959	23 882	35 918	-12 036
2018 Apr	4 736	5 324	-588	52 141	52 931	-790	22 778	34 146	-11 368
2018 May	5 300	4 901	399	50 145	52 690	-2 545	23 372	35 523	-12 151
2018 Jun	5 942	4 842	1 100	44 252	47 854	-3 602	24 228	34 987	-10 759
2018 Jul	5 908	4 832	1 076	39 280	45 267	-5 987	24 295	35 673	-11 378
2018 Aug	5 499	6 357	-858	43 734	48 108	-4 374	24 427	35 796	-11 369
2018 Sep	5 183	5 201	- 18	68 490	62 648	5 842	24 976	35 110	-10 134
2018 Oct	5 930	4 553	1 377	75 702	70 714	4 988	24 754	37 539	-12 785
2018 Nov	5 537	5 152	385	51 538	55 090	-3 552	24 290	37 132	-12 842
2018 Dec	4 897	5 327	-430	26 328	38 914	-12 586	23 923	37 273	-13 350
2019 Jan	4 514	6 965	-2 451	49 471	54 318	-4 847	24 720	38 257	-13 537
2019 Feb	4 756	8 221	-3 465	48 215	53 001	-4 786	24 421	37 593	-13 172
2019 Mar	4 604	8 178	-3 574	50 863	55 405	-4 542	26 999	39 661	-12 662
2019 Apr	4 395	6 326	-1 931	48 220	52 793	-4 573	23 580	35 884	-12 304
2019 May	5 128	4 995	133	49 895	54 994	-5 099	24 384	36 486	-12 102
2019 Jun	5 569	4 444	1 125	50 665	55 389	-4 724	24 646	35 299	-10 653
2019 Jul	5 867	5 258	609	52 689	56 833	-4 144	26 494	35 781	-9 287
2019 Aug	4 440	5 639	-1 199	52 514	56 352	-3 838	26 283	35 607	-9 324
2019 Sep	4 609	6 547	-1 938	52 626	54 725	-2 099	26 338	35 796	-9 458
2019 Oct	5 339	5 027	312	53 570	54 060	-490	27 131	37 466	-10 335
2019 Nov	9 253	4 432	4 821	50 901	48 084	2 817	24 177	32 956	-8 779
2019 Dec	10 010	4 477	5 533	52 557	48 077	4 480	25 492	32 734	-7 242
2020 Jan	6 220	4 009	2 211	52 941	51 072	1 869	23 917	32 942	-9 025
2020 Feb	4 038	5 841	-1 803	50 378	48 856	1 522	22 832	31 706	-8 874
2020 Mar	2 987	5 527	-2 540	44 187	44 953	-766	22 144	31 233	-9 089
2020 Apr	5 971	1 928	4 043	38 784	37 143	1 641	17 943	25 961	-8 018
2020 May	6 317	1 938	4 379	38 769	36 061	2 707	18 258	25 240	-6 982
2020 Jun	5 509	2 473	3 036	44 764	43 648	1 116	19 953	29 580	-9 627
2020 Jul	3 024	2 895	129	48 025	46 465	1 560	23 113	31 111	-7 998
2020 Aug	3 364	4 630	-1 266	48 464	45 834	2 630	22 885	30 629	-7 744
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Jun	- 808	535	-1 343	5 995	7 587	-1 591	1 695	4 340	-2 645
2020 Jul	-2 485	422	-2 907	3 261	2 817	444	3 160	1 531	1 629
2020 Aug	340	1 735	-1 395	439	- 631	1 070	- 228	- 482	254
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Jun	-12.8%	27.6%	-15.5%	15.5%	21.0%	-9.3%	9.3%	17.2%	-12.8%
2020 Jul	-45.1%	17.1%	-7.3%	7.3%	6.5%	15.8%	15.8%	5.2%	-45.1%
2020 Aug	11.2%	59.9%	0.9%	0.9%	-1.4%	-1.0%	-1.0%	-1.5%	11.2%
3 months ended:									
2019 Nov	14 388	17 213	-2 825	158 710	165 137	-6 427	79 752	108 869	-29 117
2020 Feb	25 483	12 918	12 565	156 399	147 233	9 166	73 586	98 632	-25 046
2020 May	12 996	13 296	- 300	133 349	130 952	2 397	62 919	88 900	-25 981
2020 Aug	14 850	7 306	7 544	131 558	126 174	5 383	61 324	85 931	-24 607
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Feb	11 095	-4 295	15 390	-2 311	-17 904	15 593	-6 166	-10 237	4 071
2020 May	-12 487	378	-12 865	-23 050	-16 281	-6 769	-10 667	-9 732	-9 355
2020 Aug	1 854	-5 990	7 844	-1 791	-4 778	2 986	-1 595	-2 969	1 374
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Feb	77.1%	-25.0%	-1.5%	-10.8%	-7.7%	-9.4%	-7.7%	-9.4%	77.1%
2020 May	-49.0%	2.9%	-14.7%	-11.1%	-14.5%	-9.9%	-14.5%	-9.9%	-49.0%
2020 Aug	14.3%	-45.1%	-1.3%	-3.6%	-2.5%	-3.3%	-2.5%	-3.3%	14.3%
12 months ended:									
2017 Aug	50 497	53 978	-3 481	554 689	587 583	-32 894	272 850	408 000	-135 150
2018 Aug	58 349	55 179	3 170	574 049	604 668	-30 619	286 080	422 116	-136 036
2019 Aug	61 879	70 977	-9 098	615 810	658 207	-42 397	297 614	441 811	-144 197
2020 Aug	67 717	50 733	16 984	580 016	569 496	10 519	277 581	382 332	-104 751
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Aug	7 852	1 201	6 651	19 360	17 085	2 275	13 230	14 116	- 886
2019 Aug	3 530	15 798	-12 268	41 761	53 539	-11 778	11 534	19 695	-8 161
2020 Aug	5 838	-20 244	26 082	-35 794	-88 711	52 916	-20 033	-59 479	39 446
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Aug	15.5%	2.2%	3.5%	2.9%	4.8%	3.5%	4.8%	3.5%	15.5%
2019 Aug	6.0%	28.6%	7.3%	8.9%	4.0%	4.7%	4.0%	4.7%	6.0%
2020 Aug	9.4%	-28.5%	-5.8%	-13.5%	-6.7%	-13.5%	-6.7%	-13.5%	9.4%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1997.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

9 UK TRADE EXCLUDING PRECIOUS METALS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Total trade excluding Precious Metals*			Trade in goods excluding Precious Metals*		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSIJ	FSIG	FSID	FSIK	FSIH	FSIE
Annual									
2015	4 564	2 971	1 593	518 802	548 667	-29 865	277 125	394 840	-117 715
2016	3 787	3 651	136	559 461	595 710	-36 249	293 768	426 736	-132 968
2017	2 118	2 918	-800	620 750	649 839	-29 089	334 090	468 675	-134 585
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	659 946	682 844	-22 898	349 477	483 731	-134 254
2019	14 510	15 703	-1 193	676 313	705 622	-29 309	358 639	488 326	-129 687

Quarterly

2017 Q1	457	0	457	152 426	161 402	-8 976	82 094	116 799	-34 705
Q2	777	1 129	-352	153 649	161 284	-7 635	82 573	115 964	-33 391
Q3	678	900	-222	157 095	163 354	-6 259	83 588	117 536	-33 948
Q4	206	889	-683	157 580	163 799	-6 219	85 835	118 376	-32 541
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	160 933	165 736	-4 803	85 031	117 660	-32 629
Q2	548	1 738	-1 190	161 968	166 804	-4 836	85 808	117 985	-32 177
Q3	242	1 110	-868	167 852	171 303	-3 451	90 046	121 859	-31 813
Q4	739	749	-10	169 193	179 001	-9 808	88 592	126 227	-37 635
2019 Q1	0	10 902	-10 902	166 642	178 268	-11 626	90 014	127 973	-37 959
Q2	1 312	2 502	-1 190	166 877	173 733	-6 856	86 390	120 932	-34 542
Q3	1 228	2 299	-1 071	174 750	177 162	-2 412	92 803	122 329	-29 526
Q4	11 970	0	11 970	168 044	176 459	-8 415	89 432	117 092	-27 660
2020 Q1	1 898	3 199	-1 301	158 852	157 058	1 794	80 240	108 059	-27 819
Q2	9 295	0	9 295	130 819	123 191	7 628	64 656	87 120	-22 464

Monthly

2018 Jan	106	0	106	53 797	56 221	-2 424	28 956	40 513	-11 557
2018 Feb	20	0	20	53 076	53 452	-376	27 640	37 376	-9 736
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	54 060	56 063	-2 003	28 435	39 771	-11 336
2018 Apr	0	1 335	-1 335	53 030	54 487	-1 457	27 514	38 135	-10 621
2018 May	0	403	-403	54 014	56 313	-2 299	28 672	40 021	-11 349
2018 Jun	548	0	548	54 924	56 004	-1 080	29 622	39 829	-10 207
2018 Jul	242	0	242	55 430	56 650	-1 220	29 961	40 505	-10 544
2018 Aug	0	469	-469	55 797	58 059	-2 262	29 926	41 684	-11 758
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	56 625	56 594	31	30 159	39 670	-9 511
2018 Oct	321	0	321	57 342	59 611	-2 269	30 363	42 092	-11 729
2018 Nov	418	0	418	56 476	60 059	-3 583	29 409	42 284	-12 875
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	55 375	59 331	-3 956	28 820	41 851	-13 031
2019 Jan	0	2 821	-2 821	55 034	59 332	-4 298	29 234	42 401	-13 167
2019 Feb	0	4 065	-4 065	54 507	58 342	-3 835	29 177	41 749	-12 572
2019 Mar	0	4 016	-4 016	57 101	60 594	-3 493	31 603	43 823	-12 220
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	54 108	57 219	-3 111	27 975	39 959	-11 984
2019 May	0	251	-251	56 402	58 926	-2 524	29 512	41 230	-11 718
2019 Jun	1 312	0	1 312	56 367	57 588	-1 221	28 903	39 743	-10 840
2019 Jul	1 228	0	1 228	58 827	58 930	-103	31 133	41 039	-9 906
2019 Aug	0	579	-579	58 186	58 816	-630	30 723	40 667	-9 944
2019 Sep	0	1 720	-1 720	57 737	59 416	-1 679	30 947	40 623	-9 676
2019 Oct	1 153	0	1 153	57 416	62 044	-4 628	31 317	42 493	-11 176
2019 Nov	5 100	0	5 100	54 278	57 399	-3 121	28 330	37 388	-9 058
2019 Dec	5 717	0	5 717	56 350	57 016	-666	29 785	37 211	-7 426
2020 Jan	1 884	0	1 884	57 277	55 081	2 196	28 253	36 951	-8 698
2020 Feb	0	1 520	-1 520	54 416	53 177	1 239	26 870	36 027	-9 157
2020 Mar	14	1 679	-1 665	47 160	48 801	-1 641	25 117	35 081	-9 964
2020 Apr	3 525	0	3 525	41 230	39 071	2 159	20 389	27 989	-7 600
2020 May	3 726	0	3 726	41 360	37 999	3 360	20 849	27 178	-6 329
2020 Jun	2 044	0	2 044	48 229	46 121	2 108	23 418	32 053	-8 635
2020 Jul	0	372	-372	51 049	48 988	2 061	26 137	33 634	-7 497
2020 Aug	0	2 161	-2 161	51 828	48 303	3 525	26 249	33 098	-6 849

Value change, latest month compared with previous month:

2020 Jun	-1 682	0	-1 682	6 869	8 122	-1 252	2 569	4 875	-2 306
2020 Jul	-2 044	372	-2 416	2 820	2 867	-47	2 719	1 581	1 138
2020 Aug	0	1 789	-1 789	779	-685	1 464	112	-536	648

Percentage change, compared with previous month:

2020 Jun	-45.1%	-	16.6%	21.4%	12.3%	17.9%
2020 Jul	-100.0%	-	5.8%	6.2%	11.6%	4.9%
2020 Aug	-	480.9%	1.5%	-1.4%	0.4%	-1.6%

3 months ended:

2019 Nov	1 153	2 299	-1 146	173 339	180 276	-6 937	92 987	123 783	-30 796
2020 Feb	12 701	0	12 701	167 905	169 496	-1 591	86 368	111 550	-25 182
2020 May	3 539	3 199	340	142 806	141 049	1 757	72 376	98 997	-26 621
2020 Aug	5 770	372	5 398	140 638	133 108	7 529	70 404	92 865	-22 461

Value change, compared with 3 months previous:

2020 Feb	11 548	-2 299	13 847	-5 434	-10 780	5 346	-6 619	-12 233	5 614
2020 May	-9 162	3 199	-12 361	-25 099	-28 447	3 348	-13 992	-12 553	-1 439
2020 Aug	2 231	-2 827	5 058	-2 168	-7 941	5 772	-1 972	-6 132	4 160

Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:

2020 Feb	1001.6%	-100.0%	-3.1%	-6.0%	-7.1%	-9.9%
2020 May	-72.1%	-	-14.9%	-16.8%	-16.2%	-11.3%
2020 Aug	63.0%	-88.4%	-1.5%	-5.6%	-2.7%	-6.2%

12 months ended:

2017 Aug	3 121	3 306	-185	602 523	638 677	-36 154	320 226	458 672	-138 446
2018 Aug	1 800	3 499	-1 699	640 885	662 753	-21 868	342 629	473 796	-131 167
2019 Aug	3 279	15 263	-11 984	673 961	704 585	-30 624	356 214	497 525	-141 311
2020 Aug	23 163	5 870	17 293	624 688	623 929	758	322 135	427 195	-105 060

Value change, compared with 12 months previous:

2018 Aug	-1 321	193	-1 514	38 362	24 076	14 286	22 403	15 124	7 279
2019 Aug	1 479	11 764	-10 285	33 076	41 832	-8 756	13 585	23 729	-10 144
2020 Aug	19 884	-9 393	29 277	-49 273	-80 656	31 382	-34 079	-70 330	36 251

Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:

2018 Aug	-42.3%	5.8%	6.4%	3.8%	7.0%	3.3%
2019 Aug	82.2%	336.2%	5.2%	6.3%	4.0%	5.0%
2020 Aug	606.4%	-61.5%	-7.3%	-11.4%	-9.6%	-14.1%

*Precious metals includes: Non-Monetary Gold (NMG), Platinum, Palladium and Silver † Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1997.

- Percentage change that cannot be calculated due to the previous number equalling zero.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS, PRECIOUS METALS FOR EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)*

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Precious Metals*			Precious metals EU ¹			Precious metals Non-EU ²			EU ¹ excluding precious metals			Non-EU ² excluding precious metals		
	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports
	FSII	FSIF	FSIC	FSJ6	FSJ4	FSJ7	FSJ9	FSJ8	FSK2	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9
Annual															
2015	4 564	2 971	1 593	0	0	0	4 564	2 971	1 593	133 260	218 914	-85 654	143 865	175 926	-32 061
2016	3 787	3 651	136	0	0	0	3 787	3 651	136	142 309	236 605	-94 296	151 459	190 131	-38 672
2017	2 118	2 918	-800	282	243	39	1 836	2 675	-839	163 347	257 897	-94 550	170 743	210 778	-40 035
2018	1 655	4 244	-2 589	125	297	-172	1 530	3 947	-2 417	172 843	266 019	-93 176	176 634	217 712	-41 078
2019	14 510	15 703	-1 193	622	218	404	13 888	15 485	-1 597	170 017	267 144	-97 127	188 622	221 182	-32 560
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	457	0	457	3	0	3	454	0	454	39 737	63 854	-24 117	42 357	52 945	-10 588
Q2	777	1 129	-352	5	7	-2	772	1 122	-350	40 102	63 659	-23 557	42 471	52 305	-9 834
Q3	678	900	-222	274	0	274	404	900	-496	41 671	65 406	-23 735	41 917	52 130	-10 213
Q4	206	889	-683	0	236	-236	206	653	-447	41 837	64 978	-23 141	43 998	53 398	-9 400
2018 Q1	126	647	-521	2	0	2	124	647	-523	42 330	65 288	-22 958	42 701	52 372	-9 671
Q2	548	1 738	-1 190	19	157	-138	529	1 581	-1 052	42 634	66 635	-24 001	43 174	51 350	-8 176
Q3	242	1 110	-868	2	101	-99	240	1 009	-769	44 128	65 835	-21 707	45 918	56 024	-10 106
Q4	739	749	-10	102	39	63	637	710	-73	43 751	68 261	-24 510	44 841	57 966	-13 125
2019 Q1	0	10 902	-10 902	0	78	-78	0	10 824	-10 824	45 235	71 293	-26 058	44 779	56 680	-11 901
Q2	1 312	2 502	-1 190	25	53	-28	1 287	2 449	-1 162	41 553	65 987	-24 434	44 837	54 945	-10 108
Q3	1 228	2 299	-1 071	180	87	93	1 048	2 212	-1 164	42 398	66 562	-24 164	50 405	55 767	-5 362
Q4	11 970	0	11 970	417	0	417	11 553	0	11 553	40 831	63 302	-22 471	48 601	53 790	-5 189
2020 Q1	1 898	3 199	-1 301	246	0	246	1 652	3 199	-1 547	37 583	56 862	-19 279	42 657	51 197	-8 540
Q2	9 295	0	9 295	1 314	0	1 314	7 981	0	7 981	30 894	46 230	-15 336	33 762	40 890	-7 128
Monthly															
2018 Jan	106	0	106	1	0	1	105	0	105	14 449	21 991	-7 542	14 507	18 522	-4 015
2018 Feb	20	0	20	1	0	1	19	0	19	13 874	21 365	-7 491	13 766	16 011	-2 245
2018 Mar	0	647	-647	0	0	0	0	647	-647	14 007	21 932	-7 925	14 428	17 839	-3 411
2018 Apr	0	1 335	-1 335	0	89	-89	0	1 246	-1 246	13 904	21 673	-7 769	13 610	16 462	-2 852
2018 May	0	403	-403	0	68	-68	0	335	-335	14 149	22 940	-8 791	14 523	17 081	-2 558
2018 Jun	548	0	548	19	0	19	529	0	529	14 581	22 022	-7 441	15 041	17 807	-2 766
2018 Jul	242	0	242	2	0	2	240	0	240	15 065	22 016	-6 951	14 896	18 489	-3 593
2018 Aug	0	469	-469	0	27	-27	0	442	-442	14 790	21 954	-7 164	15 136	19 730	-4 594
2018 Sep	0	641	-641	0	74	-74	0	567	-567	14 273	21 865	-7 592	15 886	17 805	-1 919
2018 Oct	321	0	321	6	0	6	315	0	315	14 666	22 379	-7 713	15 697	19 713	-4 016
2018 Nov	418	0	418	96	0	96	322	0	322	14 368	22 674	-8 306	15 041	19 610	-4 569
2018 Dec	0	749	-749	0	39	-39	0	710	-710	14 717	23 208	-8 491	14 103	18 643	-4 540
2019 Jan	0	2 821	-2 821	0	0	0	0	2 821	-2 821	14 675	23 023	-8 448	14 659	19 378	-4 719
2019 Feb	0	4 065	-4 065	0	0	0	0	4 065	-4 065	14 793	23 339	-8 546	14 384	18 410	-4 026
2019 Mar	0	4 016	-4 016	0	78	-78	0	3 938	-3 938	15 867	24 931	-9 064	15 736	18 892	-3 156
2019 Apr	0	2 251	-2 251	0	43	-43	0	2 208	-2 208	13 167	21 920	-8 753	14 808	18 039	-3 231
2019 May	0	251	-251	0	10	-10	0	241	-241	14 640	22 085	-7 445	14 872	19 145	-4 273
2019 Jun	1 312	0	1 312	25	0	25	1 287	0	1 287	13 746	21 982	-8 236	15 157	17 761	-2 604
2019 Jul	1 228	0	1 228	180	0	180	1 048	0	1 048	14 292	22 227	-7 935	16 841	18 812	-1 971
2019 Aug	0	579	-579	0	13	-13	0	566	-566	13 971	21 997	-8 026	16 752	18 670	-1 918
2019 Sep	0	1 720	-1 720	0	74	-74	0	1 646	-1 646	14 135	22 338	-8 203	16 812	18 285	-1 473
2019 Oct	1 153	0	1 153	42	0	42	1 111	0	1 111	14 651	23 255	-8 604	16 666	19 238	-2 572
2019 Nov	5 100	0	5 100	112	0	112	4 988	0	4 988	12 577	20 110	-7 533	15 753	17 278	-1 525
2019 Dec	5 717	0	5 717	263	0	263	5 454	0	5 454	13 603	19 937	-6 334	16 182	17 274	-1 092
2020 Jan	1 884	0	1 884	232	0	232	1 652	0	1 652	13 038	19 228	-6 190	15 215	17 273	-2 508
2020 Feb	0	1 520	-1 520	0	0	0	0	1 520	-1 520	13 156	19 031	-5 875	13 714	16 996	-3 282
2020 Mar	14	1 679	-1 665	14	0	14	0	1 679	-1 679	11 389	18 603	-7 214	13 728	16 478	-2 750
2020 Apr	3 525	0	3 525	530	0	530	2 995	0	2 995	9 498	14 259	-4 761	10 891	13 630	-2 739
2020 May	3 726	0	3 726	248	0	248	3 478	0	3 478	10 098	14 704	-4 606	10 751	12 474	-1 723
2020 Jun	2 044	0	2 044	536	0	536	1 508	0	1 508	11 298	17 267	-5 969	12 120	14 786	-2 666
2020 Jul	0	372	-372	0	0	0	0	372	-372	11 592	18 101	-6 509	14 545	15 533	-988
2020 Aug	0	2 161	-2 161	0	0	0	0	2 161	-2 161	11 408	18 110	-6 702	14 841	14 988	-1 147
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	-1 682	0	-1 682	288	0	288	-1 970	0	-1 970	1 200	2 563	-1 363	1 369	2 312	-943
2020 Jul	-2 044	372	-2 416	-536	0	-536	-1 508	372	-1 880	294	834	-540	2 425	747	1 678
2020 Aug	0	1 789	-1 789	0	0	0	0	1 789	-1 789	-184	9	-193	296	-545	841
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	-45.1%	-	-45.1%	116.1%	-	116.1%	-56.6%	-	-56.6%	11.9%	17.4%	-13.2%	12.7%	18.5%	-10.2%
2020 Jul	-100.0%	-	-100.0%	-100.0%	-	-100.0%	-100.0%	-	-100.0%	2.6%	4.8%	-13.2%	20.0%	5.1%	-10.2%
2020 Aug	-	480.9%	-480.9%	-	-	-	-	480.9%	-480.9%	-1.6%	0.0%	-3.1%	2.0%	-3.5%	-10.2%
3 months ended:															
2019 Nov	1 153	2 299	-1 146	42	87	-45	1 111	2 212	-1 101	42 757	67 590	-24 833	50 230	56 193	-5 963
2020 Feb	12 701	0	12 701	607	0	607	12 094	0	12 094	39 218	59 275	-20 057	47 150	52 275	-5 125
2020 May	3 539	3 199	340	544	0	544	2 995	3 199	-204	34 043	51 893	-17 850	38 333	47 104	-8 771
2020 Aug	5 770	372	5 398	784	0	784	4 986	372	4 614	32 988	50 072	-17 084	37 416	42 793	-5 377
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	11 548	-2 299	13 847	565	-87	652	10 983	-2 212	13 195	-3 539	-8 315	4 776	-3 080	-3 918	838
2020 May	-9 162	3 199	-12 361	-63	0	-63	-9 099	3 199	-12 298	-5 175	-7 382	2 207	-8 817	-5 171	-3 646
2020 Aug	2 231	-2 827	5 058	240	0	240	1 991	-2 827	4 818	-1 055	-1 821	766	-917	-4 311	3 394
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	1001.6%	-100.0%	1345.2%	-100.0%	-	-100.0%	988.6%	-100.0%	-100.0%	-8.3%	-12.3%	11.1%	-6.1%	-7.0%	13.2%
2020 May	-72.1%	-	-72.1%	-10.4%	-	-10.4%	-75.2%	-	-75.2%	-13.2%	-12.5%	11.1%	-18.7%	-9.9%	-10.2%
2020 Aug	63.0%	-88.4%	63.0%	4											

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual									
2015	328 990	456 394	-127 404	264 548	170 821	93 727	592 946	626 901	-33 955
2016	328 699	475 888	-147 189	280 523	176 128	104 395	609 198	651 643	-42 445
2017	349 810	486 720	-136 910	292 507	182 459	110 048	642 143	668 897	-26 754
2018	351 132	487 975	-136 843	310 469	199 113	111 356	661 601	687 088	-25 487
2019	366 766	498 707	-131 941	313 218	210 930	102 288	679 984	709 637	-29 653
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	85 405	121 156	-35 751	72 145	44 986	27 159	157 530	166 046	-8 516
Q2	87 486	121 851	-34 365	72 454	45 557	26 897	159 877	167 333	-7 456
Q3	88 624	122 290	-33 666	75 189	46 182	29 007	163 793	168 419	-4 626
Q4	88 295	121 423	-33 128	72 719	45 734	26 985	160 943	167 099	-6 156
2018 Q1	88 054	121 197	-33 143	77 200	47 989	29 211	165 241	169 169	-3 928
Q2	86 706	120 274	-33 568	75 931	48 872	27 059	162 630	169 147	-6 517
Q3	89 060	121 630	-32 570	77 886	49 382	28 504	166 939	171 006	-4 067
Q4	87 312	124 874	-37 562	79 452	52 870	26 582	166 791	177 766	-10 975
2019 Q1	89 569	139 949	-50 380	77 616	49 657	27 959	167 185	189 606	-22 421
Q2	85 322	120 896	-35 574	78 858	50 500	28 358	164 180	171 396	-7 216
Q3	91 766	121 033	-29 267	81 083	52 942	28 141	172 849	173 975	-1 126
Q4	100 109	116 829	-16 720	75 661	57 831	17 830	175 770	174 660	1 110
2020 Q1	81 884	110 468	-28 584	75 147	48 105	27 042	157 031	158 573	-1 542
Q2	77 001	88 226	-11 225	62 804	34 285	28 519	139 805	122 511	17 293
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 827	41 554	-11 727	25 121	15 559	9 562	54 931	57 091	-2 160
2018 Feb	28 874	38 409	-9 535	26 013	16 077	9 936	54 891	54 496	395
2018 Mar	29 353	41 234	-11 881	26 066	16 353	9 713	55 419	57 582	-2 163
2018 Apr	28 255	40 330	-12 075	25 587	16 403	9 184	53 848	56 734	-2 886
2018 May	28 486	39 938	-11 452	25 158	16 307	8 851	53 644	56 247	-2 603
2018 Jun	29 965	40 006	-10 041	25 186	16 162	9 024	55 138	56 166	-1 028
2018 Jul	29 878	40 255	-10 377	25 564	16 122	9 442	55 434	56 372	- 938
2018 Aug	29 287	41 484	-12 197	26 011	16 351	9 660	55 300	57 825	-2 525
2018 Sep	29 895	39 891	-9 996	26 311	16 909	9 402	56 205	56 809	- 604
2018 Oct	29 378	41 385	-12 007	26 547	17 536	9 011	55 934	58 929	-2 995
2018 Nov	29 317	41 329	-12 012	26 546	17 819	8 727	55 872	59 156	-3 284
2018 Dec	28 617	42 160	-13 543	26 359	17 515	8 844	54 985	59 681	-4 696
2019 Jan	29 267	45 396	-16 129	26 074	16 897	9 177	55 341	62 293	-6 952
2019 Feb	29 354	46 058	-16 704	25 826	16 409	9 417	55 180	62 467	-7 287
2019 Mar	30 948	48 495	-17 547	25 716	16 351	9 365	56 664	64 846	-8 182
2019 Apr	27 313	41 543	-14 230	25 822	16 597	9 225	53 135	58 140	-5 005
2019 May	28 542	40 309	-11 767	26 206	16 878	9 328	54 748	57 187	-2 439
2019 Jun	29 467	39 044	-9 577	26 830	17 025	9 805	56 297	56 069	228
2019 Jul	30 991	39 695	-8 704	27 341	17 169	10 172	58 332	56 864	1 468
2019 Aug	30 499	40 175	-9 676	27 285	17 536	9 749	57 784	57 711	73
2019 Sep	30 276	41 163	-10 887	26 457	18 237	8 220	56 733	59 400	-2 667
2019 Oct	31 564	42 170	-10 606	25 400	19 014	6 386	56 964	61 184	-4 220
2019 Nov	33 237	37 247	-4 010	24 902	19 490	5 412	58 139	56 737	1 402
2019 Dec	35 308	37 412	-2 104	25 359	19 327	6 032	60 667	56 739	3 928
2020 Jan	30 044	37 045	-7 001	27 744	17 799	9 945	57 788	54 844	2 944
2020 Feb	27 190	37 232	-10 042	26 332	16 837	9 495	53 522	54 069	- 547
2020 Mar	24 650	36 191	-11 541	21 071	13 469	7 602	45 721	49 660	-3 939
2020 Apr	25 297	28 578	-3 281	19 783	10 628	9 155	45 080	39 206	5 874
2020 May	26 174	27 762	-1 588	19 469	10 286	9 183	45 643	38 048	7 595
2020 Jun	25 530	31 886	-6 356	23 552	13 371	10 181	49 082	45 257	3 825
2020 Jul	25 952	33 671	-7 719	23 647	14 594	9 053	49 599	48 265	1 334
2020 Aug	27 532	35 462	-7 930	24 280	14 452	9 828	51 812	49 914	1 898
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Jun	- 644	4 124	-4 768	4 083	3 085	998	3 439	7 209	-3 770
2020 Jul	422	1 785	-1 363	95	1 223	-1 128	517	3 008	-2 491
2020 Aug	1 580	1 791	- 211	633	- 142	775	2 213	1 649	564
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Jun	-2.5%	14.9%	-11.4%	21.0%	30.0%	10.7%	7.5%	18.9%	-10.8%
2020 Jul	1.7%	5.6%	-3.3%	0.4%	9.1%	-12.8%	1.1%	6.6%	-4.1%
2020 Aug	6.1%	5.3%	-2.3%	2.7%	-1.0%	8.1%	4.5%	3.4%	3.4%
3 months ended:									
2019 Nov	92 339	123 508	-31 169	79 142	54 787	24 355	171 481	178 295	-6 814
2020 Feb	98 589	111 704	-13 115	78 005	56 616	21 389	176 594	168 320	8 274
2020 May	77 137	102 001	-24 864	67 186	40 934	26 252	144 323	142 935	1 388
2020 Aug	77 656	93 319	-15 663	66 668	38 251	28 417	144 324	131 570	12 754
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Feb	6 250	-11 804	-18 054	-1 137	1 829	-2 966	5 113	-9 975	15 088
2020 May	-21 452	-9 703	-11 749	-10 819	-15 682	4 863	-32 271	-25 385	-6 886
2020 Aug	519	-8 682	-9 201	- 518	-2 683	2 165	1	-11 365	11 366
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Feb	6.8%	-9.6%	-14.4%	-1.4%	3.3%	-27.8%	3.0%	-5.6%	10.5%
2020 May	-21.8%	-8.7%	-13.9%	-3.3%	-27.7%	14.3%	-18.3%	-15.1%	-16.1%
2020 Aug	0.7%	-8.5%	-9.7%	-0.8%	-6.6%	2.3%	0.0%	-8.0%	9.7%
12 months ended:									
2017 Aug	339 043	485 177	-146 134	289 084	181 547	107 537	628 125	666 412	-38 287
2018 Aug	352 238	484 769	-132 531	301 458	189 468	111 990	653 578	674 120	-20 542
2019 Aug	352 376	506 789	-154 413	315 589	203 456	112 133	667 993	710 266	-42 273
2020 Aug	345 721	430 532	-84 811	291 001	190 588	100 413	636 722	621 120	15 602
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Aug	13 195	- 408	13 603	12 374	7 921	4 453	25 453	7 708	17 745
2019 Aug	138	22 020	-21 882	14 131	13 988	143	14 415	36 146	-21 731
2020 Aug	-6 655	-76 257	69 602	-24 588	-12 868	-11 720	-31 271	-89 146	57 875
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Aug	3.9%	-0.1%	2.8%	4.3%	4.4%	4.1%	4.1%	1.2%	26.3%
2019 Aug	0.0%	4.5%	-15.0%	4.7%	7.4%	0.4%	2.2%	5.4%	-3.1%
2020 Aug	-1.9%	-15.0%	14.4%	-7.8%	-6.3%	-10.5%	-4.7%	-12.6%	8.5%

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1997.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	328 990	456 394	-127 404	159 610	247 900	-88 290	169 255	208 517	-39 262
2016	328 699	475 888	-147 189	161 782	258 561	-96 779	166 904	217 350	-50 446
2017	349 810	486 720	-136 910	172 560	265 037	-92 477	177 256	221 690	-44 434
2018	351 132	487 975	-136 843	172 968	266 316	-93 348	178 164	221 659	-43 495
2019	366 766	498 707	-131 941	170 272	266 376	-96 104	196 494	232 331	-35 837
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	85 405	121 156	-35 751	42 318	66 869	-24 551	43 097	54 265	-11 168
Q2	87 486	121 851	-34 365	42 927	65 672	-22 745	44 547	56 199	-11 652
Q3	88 624	122 290	-33 666	44 015	66 599	-22 584	44 626	55 693	-11 067
Q4	88 295	121 423	-33 128	43 300	65 897	-22 597	44 986	55 533	-10 547
2018 Q1	88 054	121 197	-33 143	43 518	66 312	-22 794	44 539	54 885	-10 346
Q2	86 706	120 274	-33 568	42 624	66 843	-24 219	44 082	53 418	-9 336
Q3	89 060	121 630	-32 570	43 270	65 461	-22 191	45 775	56 178	-10 403
Q4	87 312	124 874	-37 562	43 556	67 700	-24 144	43 768	57 178	-13 410
2019 Q1	89 569	139 949	-50 380	45 856	72 588	-26 732	43 713	67 361	-23 648
Q2	85 322	120 896	-35 574	40 437	64 667	-24 230	44 885	56 229	-11 344
Q3	91 766	121 033	-29 267	42 045	65 444	-23 399	49 721	55 589	-5 868
Q4	100 109	116 829	-16 720	41 934	63 677	-21 743	58 175	53 152	5 023
2020 Q1	81 884	110 468	-28 584	38 887	57 317	-18 430	42 997	53 151	-10 154
Q2	77 001	88 226	-11 225	35 682	45 763	-10 081	41 319	42 463	-1 144
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 827	41 554	-11 727	14 724	22 484	-7 760	15 103	19 072	-3 969
2018 Feb	28 874	38 409	-9 535	14 305	21 631	-7 326	14 572	16 771	-2 199
2018 Mar	29 353	41 234	-11 881	14 489	22 197	-7 708	14 864	19 042	-4 178
2018 Apr	28 255	40 330	-12 075	14 069	22 023	-7 954	14 190	18 307	-4 117
2018 May	28 486	39 938	-11 452	14 115	22 639	-8 524	14 375	17 290	-2 915
2018 Jun	29 665	40 006	-10 041	14 440	22 181	-7 741	15 517	17 821	-2 304
2018 Jul	29 878	40 255	-10 377	14 783	21 904	-7 121	15 097	18 352	-3 255
2018 Aug	29 287	41 484	-12 197	14 547	21 854	-7 307	14 743	19 638	-4 895
2018 Sep	29 895	39 991	-9 996	13 940	21 703	-7 763	15 935	18 188	-2 253
2018 Oct	29 378	41 385	-12 007	14 308	22 292	-7 984	15 075	19 094	-4 019
2018 Nov	29 317	41 329	-12 012	14 321	22 354	-8 033	15 000	18 976	-3 976
2018 Dec	28 617	42 160	-13 543	14 927	23 054	-8 127	13 693	19 108	-5 415
2019 Jan	29 267	45 396	-16 129	14 930	23 218	-8 288	14 337	22 178	-7 841
2019 Feb	29 354	46 058	-16 704	15 120	23 572	-8 452	14 234	22 486	-8 252
2019 Mar	30 948	48 495	-17 547	15 806	25 798	-9 992	15 142	22 697	-7 555
2019 Apr	27 313	41 543	-14 230	12 894	21 620	-8 726	14 419	19 923	-5 504
2019 May	28 542	40 309	-11 767	14 161	21 476	-7 315	14 381	18 833	-4 452
2019 Jun	29 467	39 044	-9 577	13 382	21 571	-8 189	16 085	17 473	-1 388
2019 Jul	30 991	39 695	-8 704	14 139	21 700	-7 561	16 852	17 995	-1 143
2019 Aug	30 499	40 175	-9 676	13 905	21 652	-7 747	16 594	18 523	-1 929
2019 Sep	30 276	41 163	-10 887	14 001	22 092	-8 091	16 275	19 071	-2 796
2019 Oct	31 564	42 170	-10 606	14 726	23 139	-8 413	16 838	19 031	-2 193
2019 Nov	33 237	37 247	-4 010	12 966	20 283	-7 317	20 271	16 964	3 307
2019 Dec	35 308	37 412	-2 104	14 242	20 255	-6 013	21 066	17 157	3 909
2020 Jan	30 044	37 045	-7 001	13 584	19 569	-5 985	16 460	17 476	-1 016
2020 Feb	27 190	37 232	-10 042	13 607	19 371	-5 764	13 583	17 861	-4 278
2020 Mar	24 650	36 191	-11 541	11 696	18 377	-6 681	12 954	17 814	-4 860
2020 Apr	25 297	28 578	-3 281	11 551	14 096	-2 545	13 746	14 482	-736
2020 May	26 174	27 762	-1 588	11 870	14 680	-2 810	14 304	13 082	1 222
2020 Jun	25 530	31 886	-6 356	12 261	16 987	-4 726	13 269	14 899	-1 630
2020 Jul	25 952	33 671	-7 719	12 045	17 971	-5 926	13 907	15 700	-1 793
2020 Aug	27 532	35 462	-7 930	12 232	18 468	-6 236	15 300	16 994	-1 694
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2020 Jun	-644	4 124	-4 768	391	2 307	-1 916	-1 035	1 817	-2 852
2020 Jul	422	1 785	-1 363	-216	984	-1 200	638	801	-163
2020 Aug	1 580	1 791	-211	187	497	-310	1 393	1 294	99
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2020 Jun	-2.5%	14.9%	3.3%	15.7%			-7.2%	13.9%	
2020 Jul	1.7%	5.6%	-1.8%	5.8%			4.8%	5.4%	
2020 Aug	6.1%	5.3%	1.6%	2.8%			10.0%	8.2%	
3 months ended:									
2019 Nov	92 339	123 508	-31 169	42 632	66 883	-24 251	49 707	56 625	-6 918
2020 Feb	98 589	111 704	-13 115	40 792	60 107	-19 315	57 797	51 597	6 200
2020 May	77 137	102 001	-24 864	36 854	51 844	-14 990	40 283	50 157	-9 874
2020 Aug	77 656	93 319	-15 663	36 176	49 638	-13 462	41 480	43 681	-2 201
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Feb	6 250	-11 804	18 054	-1 840	-6 776	4 936	8 090	-5 028	13 118
2020 May	-21 452	-9 703	-11 749	-3 938	-8 263	4 325	-17 514	-1 440	-16 074
2020 Aug	519	-8 682	9 201	-678	-2 206	1 528	1 197	-6 476	7 673
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2020 Feb	6.8%	-9.6%	-4.3%	-10.1%			16.3%	-8.9%	
2020 May	-21.8%	-8.7%	-9.7%	-13.7%			-30.3%	-2.8%	
2020 Aug	0.7%	-8.5%	-1.8%	-4.3%			3.0%	-12.9%	
12 months ended:									
2017 Aug	339 043	485 177	-146 134	167 208	264 181	-96 973	171 830	221 003	-49 173
2018 Aug	352 238	484 769	-132 531	173 582	265 679	-92 097	178 659	219 079	-40 420
2019 Aug	352 376	506 789	-154 413	172 475	270 212	-97 737	179 896	236 589	-56 693
2020 Aug	345 721	430 532	-84 811	156 454	228 472	-72 018	189 267	202 060	-12 793
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Aug	13 195	-408	13 603	6 374	1 498	4 876	6 829	-1 924	8 753
2019 Aug	138	22 020	-21 882	-1 107	4 533	-5 640	1 237	17 510	-16 273
2020 Aug	-6 655	-76 257	69 602	-16 021	-41 740	25 719	9 371	-34 529	43 900
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2018 Aug	3.9%	-0.1%	3.8%	0.6%			4.0%	-0.9%	
2019 Aug	0.0%	4.5%	-0.6%	1.7%			0.7%	8.0%	
2020 Aug	-1.9%	-15.0%	-9.3%	-15.4%			5.2%	-14.6%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

² Total less EU

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1997.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018
£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEBB	OGSM	CTVV	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEK	OGSU	CTVZ
Annual															
2015	13 980	36 929	-22 949	7 469	8 654	-1 185	5 951	11 243	-5 292	37 056	50 905	-13 849	504	1 154	-650
2016	14 685	38 317	-23 632	7 655	8 221	-566	6 167	10 613	-4 446	36 966	49 146	-12 180	463	1 208	-745
2017	15 656	38 535	-22 879	7 556	8 624	-1 068	7 296	10 830	-3 534	43 209	53 017	-9 808	523	1 465	-942
2018	15 015	39 474	-24 459	7 941	8 958	-1 017	7 398	10 707	-3 309	43 924	53 772	-9 848	553	1 339	-786
2019	15 960	39 494	-23 534	8 322	8 368	-46	7 257	11 108	-3 851	38 814	49 984	-11 170	520	1 338	-818
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 854	9 669	-5 815	1 823	2 114	-291	1 778	2 913	-1 135	10 305	14 041	-3 736	119	329	-210
Q2	3 966	9 516	-5 550	1 788	2 132	-344	1 833	2 613	-800	11 991	12 431	-440	128	370	-242
Q3	3 975	9 639	-5 664	2 028	2 205	-177	1 834	2 664	-830	10 648	12 848	-2 200	142	403	-261
Q4	3 861	9 711	-5 850	1 917	2 173	-256	1 851	2 640	-789	10 265	13 697	-3 432	134	363	-229
2018 Q1	3 770	9 785	-6 015	1 939	2 193	-254	1 775	2 553	-778	9 056	14 159	-5 103	127	354	-227
Q2	3 668	9 876	-6 208	1 979	2 217	-238	1 834	2 596	-762	11 675	12 975	-1 300	138	319	-181
Q3	3 768	9 902	-6 134	1 972	2 272	-300	1 871	2 743	-872	11 872	13 119	-1 247	144	349	-205
Q4	3 809	9 911	-6 102	2 051	2 276	-225	1 918	2 815	-897	11 321	13 519	-2 198	144	317	-173
2019 Q1	4 187	10 451	-6 264	2 207	2 386	-179	1 922	2 792	-870	10 406	13 410	-3 004	136	339	-203
Q2	3 700	9 677	-5 977	2 114	2 032	82	1 838	2 729	-891	9 464	12 289	-2 825	128	341	-213
Q3	4 111	9 709	-5 598	2 144	2 009	105	1 781	2 752	-971	9 865	11 708	-1 843	118	322	-204
Q4	3 962	9 657	-5 695	1 887	1 941	-54	1 716	2 835	-1 119	9 079	12 577	-3 498	138	336	-198
2020 Q1	3 684	9 311	-5 627	1 817	1 944	-127	1 773	2 867	-1 094	8 895	12 604	-3 709	136	312	-176
Q2	3 692	9 589	-5 897	1 357	1 973	-616	1 297	2 563	-1 266	8 826	9 190	-364	136	327	-191
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 268	3 287	-2 019	650	735	-85	599	870	-271	3 191	4 775	-1 584	41	122	-81
2018 Feb	1 244	3 201	-1 957	636	697	-61	605	855	-250	2 831	4 093	-1 262	40	131	-91
2018 Mar	1 258	3 297	-2 039	653	761	-108	571	828	-257	3 034	5 291	-2 257	46	101	-55
2018 Apr	1 202	3 219	-2 017	673	748	-75	608	823	-215	3 998	4 507	-509	41	100	-59
2018 May	1 224	3 339	-2 115	666	732	-66	591	866	-275	3 862	4 460	-598	53	115	-62
2018 Jun	1 242	3 318	-2 076	640	737	-97	635	907	-272	3 815	4 008	-193	44	104	-60
2018 Jul	1 255	3 364	-2 109	677	770	-93	643	900	-257	4 125	4 418	-293	55	119	-64
2018 Aug	1 263	3 293	-2 030	671	775	-104	597	930	-333	4 140	4 669	-529	48	117	-69
2018 Sep	1 250	3 245	-1 995	624	727	-103	631	913	-282	3 607	4 032	-425	41	113	-72
2018 Oct	1 260	3 347	-2 087	681	789	-108	643	944	-301	3 736	4 115	-379	47	111	-64
2018 Nov	1 307	3 378	-2 071	696	752	-56	628	923	-295	3 700	4 702	-1 002	49	111	-62
2018 Dec	1 242	3 186	-1 944	674	735	-61	647	948	-301	3 885	4 702	-817	48	95	-47
2019 Jan	1 336	3 462	-2 126	706	760	-54	620	916	-296	3 905	4 979	-1 074	45	120	-75
2019 Feb	1 390	3 470	-2 080	766	809	-43	611	933	-322	3 392	4 200	-808	47	111	-64
2019 Mar	1 461	3 519	-2 058	735	817	-82	691	943	-252	3 109	4 231	-1 122	44	108	-64
2019 Apr	1 205	3 316	-2 111	696	687	9	626	946	-320	2 954	3 870	-916	50	119	-69
2019 May	1 239	3 264	-2 025	695	693	2	619	900	-281	3 643	4 521	-878	29	96	-67
2019 Jun	1 256	3 097	-1 841	723	652	71	593	883	-290	2 867	3 898	-1 031	49	126	-77
2019 Jul	1 300	3 181	-1 881	661	634	27	591	926	-335	3 376	4 129	-753	40	107	-67
2019 Aug	1 377	3 266	-1 889	710	659	51	585	939	-354	3 087	3 749	-662	41	90	-49
2019 Sep	1 434	3 262	-1 828	743	716	27	605	887	-282	3 402	3 830	-428	37	125	-88
2019 Oct	1 527	3 527	-2 000	702	761	-59	596	937	-341	2 983	4 512	-1 529	53	116	-63
2019 Nov	1 216	3 085	-1 869	552	557	-5	553	979	-426	3 010	4 026	-1 016	43	100	-57
2019 Dec	1 219	3 045	-1 826	633	623	10	567	919	-352	3 086	4 039	-953	42	120	-78
2020 Jan	1 263	3 119	-1 856	675	658	17	593	926	-333	3 053	4 140	-1 087	46	98	-52
2020 Feb	1 215	3 052	-1 837	564	634	-70	522	1 032	-480	2 855	3 932	-1 077	44	90	-46
2020 Mar	1 206	3 140	-1 934	578	652	-74	658	909	-281	2 987	4 532	-1 545	46	124	-78
2020 Apr	1 221	3 138	-1 917	477	643	-166	490	911	-421	3 154	3 530	-376	43	110	-67
2020 May	1 207	3 210	-2 003	414	642	-228	370	810	-440	3 132	2 799	333	46	107	-61
2020 Jun	1 264	3 241	-1 977	466	688	-222	437	842	-405	2 540	2 861	-321	47	110	-63
2020 Jul	1 330	3 184	-1 854	698	716	-18	519	917	-398	2 430	2 607	-177	41	115	-74
2020 Aug	1 350	3 102	-1 752	703	697	6	536	990	-454	3 010	2 900	110	45	107	-62
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	57	31	26	52	46	6	67	32	35	-592	62	-654	1	3	-2
2020 Jul	66	-57	123	232	28	204	82	75	7	-110	-254	144	-6	5	-11
2020 Aug	20	-82	102	5	-19	24	17	73	-56	580	293	287	4	-8	12
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	4.7%	1.0%	12.6%	7.2%	18.1%	4.0%	-18.9%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.8%				
2020 Jul	5.2%	-1.8%	49.8%	4.1%	18.8%	8.9%	-4.3%	-8.9%	-12.8%	4.5%	4.5%				
2020 Aug	1.5%	-2.6%	0.7%	-2.7%	3.3%	8.0%	23.9%	11.2%	9.8%	-7.0%					
3 months ended:															
2019 Nov	4 338	10 055	-5 717	2 155	2 136	19	1 786	2 763	-977	9 472	12 091	-2 619	131	331	-200
2020 Feb	3 698	9 249	-5 551	1 860	1 838	22	1 713	2 824	-1 111	9 149	12 205	-3 056	131	318	-187
2020 May	3 642	9 330	-5 688	1 619	1 929	-310	1 670	2 852	-1 182	8 996	11 994	-2 998	133	324	-191
2020 Aug	3 801	9 635	-5 834	1 578	2 046	-468	1 326	2 569	-1 243	8 102	8 267	-165	134	332	-198
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-640	-806	166	-295	-298	3	-73	61	-134	-323	114	-437	0	-13	13
2020 May	-56	81	-137	-241	91	-332	-43	28	-71	-153	-211	58	2	6	-4
2020 Aug	159	305	-146	-41	117	-158	-344	-283	-61	-894	-3 727	2 833	1	8	-7
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-14.8%	-8.0%	13.7%	-14.0%	-4.1%	2.2%	-3.4%	0.9%	-3.4%	0.9%	0.0%	-3.9%			
2020 May	-1.5%	0.9%	-13.0%	5.0%	-2.5%	1.0%	-1.7%	-1.7%	-1.7%	1.5%	1.9%				
2020 Aug	4.4%	3.3%	-2.5%	6.1%	-20.6%	-9.9%	-9.9%	-31.1%	0.8%	2.5%					
12 months ended:															
2017 Aug	15 400	38 578	-23 178	7 405	8 307	-902	6 927	10 801	-3 8						

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13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018
£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	ENDW	ENGG	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGRN	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPIF	CTWE
Annual															
2015	57 481	54 888	2 593	30 803	50 602	-19 799	122 323	167 035	-44 712	45 084	69 876	-24 792	6 968	5 307	1 661
2016	54 395	57 631	-3 236	28 858	51 219	-22 361	127 163	178 728	-51 565	45 765	73 958	-28 193	5 244	5 975	-731
2017	56 911	60 594	-3 683	31 412	53 314	-21 902	136 279	181 433	-45 154	47 393	74 106	-26 713	3 476	4 661	-1 185
2018	55 613	58 902	-3 289	32 167	55 242	-23 075	138 365	179 910	-41 545	47 183	73 880	-26 697	2 973	5 791	-2 818
2019	57 030	58 408	-1 378	31 971	55 430	-23 459	138 446	181 923	-43 477	52 861	76 270	-23 409	15 585	16 384	-799
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	14 191	15 063	-872	7 614	12 768	-5 154	33 338	46 016	-12 678	11 496	17 963	-6 467	776	402	374
Q2	14 567	15 348	-781	7 710	13 573	-5 863	32 913	45 203	-12 290	11 841	18 863	-7 022	1 119	1 562	-443
Q3	13 977	15 267	-1 290	7 885	13 725	-5 840	34 790	45 401	-10 611	12 270	18 709	-6 439	938	1 285	-347
Q4	14 176	14 916	-740	8 203	13 248	-5 045	35 238	44 813	-9 575	11 786	18 571	-6 785	643	1 412	-769
2018 Q1	14 352	14 724	-372	8 197	13 436	-5 239	35 979	44 530	-8 551	12 086	18 475	-6 389	385	1 138	-753
Q2	13 768	14 354	-586	7 956	13 582	-5 626	33 452	44 174	-10 722	11 578	18 057	-6 479	824	2 086	-1 262
Q3	13 727	14 654	-927	7 993	13 837	-5 844	35 305	44 691	-9 386	11 809	18 518	-6 709	743	1 482	-739
Q4	13 766	15 170	-1 404	8 021	14 387	-6 366	33 629	46 515	-12 886	11 710	18 830	-7 120	1 021	1 085	-64
2019 Q1	14 916	17 523	-2 607	7 885	14 396	-6 511	35 003	47 833	-12 830	12 639	19 929	-7 290	268	10 890	-10 622
Q2	12 447	12 997	-550	7 892	14 490	-6 598	33 116	44 178	-11 062	13 032	19 374	-6 342	1 591	2 789	-1 198
Q3	14 716	13 943	773	8 267	13 489	-5 222	35 511	46 013	-10 502	13 725	18 789	-5 064	1 558	2 299	-741
Q4	14 951	13 945	1 006	7 927	13 055	-5 128	34 816	43 899	-9 083	13 465	18 178	-4 713	12 168	406	11 762
2020 Q1	13 310	12 987	323	8 184	11 783	-3 599	30 542	39 430	-8 888	11 295	16 684	-5 389	2 248	2 546	-298
Q2	14 275	13 113	1 162	7 819	10 821	-3 002	21 882	28 034	-6 152	8 291	12 332	-4 041	9 426	284	9 142
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 035	5 095	-60	2 628	4 527	-1 899	12 094	15 760	-3 666	3 995	6 262	-2 267	211	155	56
2018 Feb	4 591	4 952	-361	2 729	4 170	-1 441	11 929	14 025	-2 096	4 028	6 058	-2 030	88	197	-109
2018 Mar	4 726	4 677	49	2 840	4 739	-1 899	11 956	14 745	-2 789	4 063	6 155	-2 092	86	786	-700
2018 Apr	4 387	4 692	-305	2 663	4 373	-1 710	10 892	14 502	-3 610	3 807	5 905	-2 098	75	1 495	-1 420
2018 May	4 603	4 861	-258	2 543	4 600	-2 057	11 032	14 431	-3 399	3 841	6 040	-2 199	133	502	-369
2018 Jun	4 778	4 801	-23	2 750	4 609	-1 859	11 528	15 241	-3 713	3 930	6 112	-2 182	616	89	527
2018 Jul	4 711	4 798	-87	2 688	4 577	-1 889	11 576	14 864	-3 288	3 807	6 261	-2 454	414	169	245
2018 Aug	4 531	5 078	-547	2 539	4 704	-2 165	11 511	15 220	-3 709	3 945	6 140	-2 195	136	572	-436
2018 Sep	4 485	4 778	-293	2 766	4 556	-1 790	12 218	14 607	-2 389	4 057	6 117	-2 060	193	741	-548
2018 Oct	4 864	5 090	-226	2 588	4 779	-2 191	11 202	15 675	-4 473	3 971	6 379	-2 408	415	140	275
2018 Nov	4 542	5 047	-505	2 710	4 781	-2 071	11 333	15 239	-3 906	3 893	6 265	-2 372	486	114	372
2018 Dec	4 360	5 033	-673	2 723	4 827	-2 104	11 094	15 601	-4 507	3 846	6 186	-2 340	120	831	-711
2019 Jan	4 785	5 405	-620	2 458	4 618	-2 160	11 338	15 780	-4 442	3 983	6 435	-2 452	91	2 921	-2 830
2019 Feb	4 899	5 631	-732	2 530	4 781	-2 251	11 767	15 671	-3 904	3 870	6 409	-2 539	82	4 043	-3 961
2019 Mar	5 232	6 487	-1 255	2 897	4 997	-2 100	11 898	16 382	-4 484	4 786	7 085	-2 299	95	3 926	-3 831
2019 Apr	4 308	4 220	88	2 519	4 814	-2 295	10 508	14 737	-4 229	4 350	6 525	-2 175	97	2 309	-2 212
2019 May	3 766	4 344	-578	2 647	4 744	-2 097	11 195	14 940	-3 745	4 585	6 445	-1 860	124	362	-238
2019 Jun	4 373	4 433	-60	2 726	4 932	-2 206	11 413	14 501	-3 088	4 097	6 404	-2 307	1 370	118	1 252
2019 Jul	5 017	4 755	262	2 768	4 469	-1 701	11 503	15 173	-3 670	4 400	6 211	-1 811	1 335	110	1 225
2019 Aug	4 809	4 536	273	2 788	4 396	-1 608	12 170	15 671	-3 501	4 823	6 238	-1 415	109	631	-522
2019 Sep	4 890	4 652	238	2 711	4 624	-1 913	11 838	15 169	-3 331	4 502	6 340	-1 838	114	1 558	-1 444
2019 Oct	5 100	5 355	-255	2 770	4 533	-1 763	11 944	15 892	-3 948	4 662	6 430	-1 768	1 227	107	1 120
2019 Nov	4 787	4 233	554	2 557	4 215	-1 658	11 240	14 082	-2 842	4 180	5 833	-1 653	5 099	137	4 962
2019 Dec	5 064	4 357	707	2 600	4 307	-1 707	11 632	13 925	-2 293	4 623	5 915	-1 292	5 842	162	5 680
2020 Jan	4 660	4 437	223	2 719	4 058	-1 339	10 914	13 512	-2 598	4 121	5 942	-1 821	2 000	155	1 845
2020 Feb	4 238	4 153	85	2 731	3 910	-1 179	10 760	13 690	-2 930	4 122	5 610	-1 488	109	1 129	-1 020
2020 Mar	4 412	4 397	15	2 734	3 815	-1 081	8 868	12 228	-3 360	3 052	5 132	-2 080	139	1 262	-1 223
2020 Apr	4 977	4 486	491	2 361	3 272	-911	6 660	8 508	-1 848	2 354	3 903	-1 549	3 560	77	3 483
2020 May	4 955	4 381	574	2 537	3 453	-916	6 898	8 500	-1 602	2 865	3 754	-889	3 750	106	3 644
2020 Jun	4 343	4 246	97	2 921	4 096	-1 175	8 324	11 026	-2 702	3 072	4 675	-1 603	2 116	101	2 015
2020 Jul	4 565	4 387	178	2 882	4 069	-1 187	9 509	11 895	-2 386	3 888	5 401	-1 513	90	380	-290
2020 Aug	5 089	4 567	522	2 963	4 145	-1 182	9 875	11 666	-1 791	3 874	5 640	-1 766	87	1 648	-1 561
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	-612	-135	-477	384	643	-259	1 426	2 526	-1 100	207	921	-714	-1 634	-5	-1 629
2020 Jul	222	141	81	-39	-27	-12	1 185	869	316	816	726	90	-2 026	279	-2 305
2020 Aug	524	180	344	81	76	5	366	-229	595	-14	239	-253	-3	1 268	-1 271
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	-12.4%	-3.1%	-15.1%	15.1%	18.6%	-20.7%	20.7%	29.7%	-7.2%	24.5%	-43.6%	-4.7%			
2020 Jul	5.1%	3.3%	-1.3%	-1.3%	-0.7%	14.2%	14.2%	7.9%	26.6%	15.5%	-95.7%	276.2%			
2020 Aug	11.5%	4.1%	2.8%	2.8%	1.9%	3.8%	-1.9%	-0.4%	4.4%	-3.3%	333.7%				
3 months ended:															
2019 Nov	14 799	14 543	256	8 269	13 553	-5 284	35 952	46 732	-10 780	13 987	19 008	-5 021	1 450	2 296	-846
2020 Feb	14 511	13 027	1 484	7 876	12 580	-4 704	33 786	41 519	-7 733	12 924	17 690	-4 766	12 941	454	12 487
2020 May	13 627	13 036	591	7 826	10 997	-3 171	26 288	34 426	-8 138	9 528	14 645	-5 117	3 808	2 468	1 340
2020 Aug	13 863	13 014	849	8 340	11 618	-3 278	24 731	31 421	-6 690	9 825	13 830	-4 005	5 956	587	5 369
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-288	-1 516	1 228	-393	-973	580	-2 166	-5 213	3 047	-1 063	-1 318	255	11 491	-1 842	13 333
2020 May	-884	9	-893	-50	-1 583	1 533	-7 498	-7 093	-405	-3 396	-3 045	-351			

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14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018
£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
Annual															
2015	10 036	25 754	-15 718	2 875	6 939	-4 064	2 509	5 849	-3 340	25 601	11 261	14 340	429	747	-318
2016	10 219	26 576	-16 357	2 900	6 635	-3 735	2 364	5 733	-3 369	23 132	11 977	11 155	366	801	-435
2017	10 466	26 917	-16 451	2 828	6 960	-4 132	2 589	6 014	-3 425	25 047	11 299	13 748	432	950	-518
2018	10 632	27 857	-17 225	2 924	7 272	-4 348	2 560	5 701	-3 141	25 048	11 982	13 066	470	881	-411
2019	10 890	27 917	-17 027	3 100	6 803	-3 703	2 487	5 652	-3 165	24 477	9 071	15 406	447	801	-354
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 581	6 767	-4 186	707	1 705	-998	636	1 554	-918	5 717	2 823	2 894	95	205	-110
Q2	2 591	6 655	-4 064	684	1 730	-1 046	654	1 451	-797	6 713	2 643	4 070	109	230	-121
Q3	2 645	6 691	-4 046	728	1 766	-1 038	655	1 535	-880	6 605	2 839	3 766	111	282	-171
Q4	2 649	6 804	-4 155	709	1 759	-1 050	644	1 474	-830	6 012	2 994	3 018	117	233	-116
2018 Q1	2 665	6 887	-4 222	706	1 762	-1 056	634	1 377	-743	5 968	3 381	2 587	108	241	-133
Q2	2 633	7 070	-4 437	733	1 787	-1 054	639	1 420	-781	6 025	3 369	2 656	115	217	-102
Q3	2 638	7 004	-4 366	721	1 853	-1 132	657	1 449	-792	6 457	2 684	3 773	116	226	-110
Q4	2 696	6 896	-4 200	764	1 870	-1 106	630	1 455	-825	6 598	2 548	4 050	131	197	-66
2019 Q1	2 908	7 379	-4 471	869	1 967	-1 098	653	1 504	-851	6 779	2 471	4 308	120	206	-86
Q2	2 561	6 800	-4 239	716	1 623	-907	635	1 439	-804	5 431	2 502	2 929	112	205	-93
Q3	2 793	6 874	-4 081	803	1 622	-819	599	1 311	-712	5 964	2 130	3 834	102	187	-85
Q4	2 628	6 864	-4 236	712	1 591	-879	600	1 398	-798	6 303	1 968	4 335	113	203	-90
2020 Q1	2 411	6 512	-4 101	669	1 565	-896	640	1 459	-819	6 335	1 817	4 518	120	187	-67
Q2	2 396	6 772	-4 376	546	1 614	-1 068	543	1 191	-648	6 740	1 722	5 018	111	182	-71
Monthly															
2018 Jan	898	2 299	-1 401	235	586	-351	203	472	-269	2 109	1 107	1 002	37	76	-39
Feb	884	2 251	-1 367	230	581	-351	229	461	-232	1 874	1 018	856	30	96	-66
Mar	883	2 337	-1 454	241	595	-354	202	444	-242	1 985	1 256	729	41	69	-28
Apr	874	2 304	-1 430	242	598	-356	208	458	-250	2 011	1 001	1 010	33	68	-35
May	873	2 393	-1 520	243	588	-345	206	485	-279	1 795	1 489	306	44	76	-32
Jun	886	2 373	-1 487	248	601	-353	225	477	-252	2 219	879	1 340	38	73	-35
Jul	884	2 374	-1 490	244	622	-378	224	495	-271	2 414	872	1 542	48	72	-24
Aug	881	2 356	-1 475	248	636	-388	206	483	-277	2 128	954	1 174	39	79	-40
Sep	873	2 274	-1 401	229	595	-366	227	471	-244	1 915	858	1 057	29	75	-46
Oct	894	2 339	-1 445	248	651	-403	211	464	-253	1 949	812	1 137	42	74	-32
Nov	913	2 332	-1 419	264	618	-354	208	502	-294	2 076	824	1 252	45	60	-15
Dec	889	2 225	-1 336	252	601	-349	211	489	-278	2 573	912	1 661	44	63	-19
2019 Jan	911	2 395	-1 484	262	623	-361	217	493	-276	2 614	883	1 731	40	71	-31
Feb	952	2 465	-1 513	303	666	-363	216	507	-291	2 195	768	1 427	42	66	-24
Mar	1 045	2 519	-1 474	304	678	-374	220	504	-284	1 970	820	1 150	38	69	-31
Apr	837	2 365	-1 528	229	553	-324	214	505	-291	1 491	805	686	44	71	-27
May	863	2 271	-1 408	244	557	-313	225	463	-238	2 312	787	1 525	24	60	-36
Jun	861	2 164	-1 303	243	513	-270	196	471	-275	1 628	910	718	44	74	-30
Jul	879	2 243	-1 364	244	503	-259	201	453	-252	2 028	788	1 240	32	60	-28
Aug	932	2 300	-1 368	262	534	-272	200	444	-244	1 943	720	1 223	36	60	-24
Sep	982	2 331	-1 349	297	585	-288	198	414	-216	1 993	622	1 371	34	67	-33
Oct	1 066	2 542	-1 476	267	632	-365	207	465	-258	2 090	726	1 364	46	76	-30
Nov	765	2 166	-1 401	216	457	-241	205	464	-259	1 882	612	1 270	34	59	-25
Dec	797	2 156	-1 359	229	502	-273	198	469	-281	2 331	630	1 701	33	68	-35
2020 Jan	816	2 173	-1 357	251	531	-280	210	448	-238	1 988	658	1 330	40	61	-21
Feb	800	2 127	-1 327	212	510	-298	217	566	-349	2 291	527	1 764	39	60	-21
Mar	795	2 212	-1 417	206	524	-318	213	445	-232	2 056	632	1 424	41	66	-25
Apr	785	2 212	-1 427	184	523	-339	169	381	-212	2 440	538	1 902	36	65	-29
May	785	2 277	-1 492	167	535	-368	182	382	-180	2 571	553	2 018	37	55	-18
Jun	826	2 283	-1 457	195	556	-361	192	448	-256	1 729	631	1 098	38	62	-24
Jul	880	2 198	-1 318	228	577	-349	197	462	-265	1 988	551	1 437	36	66	-30
Aug	874	2 130	-1 256	251	562	-311	201	503	-302	1 745	617	1 128	38	62	-24
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	41	6	35	28	21	7	10	86	-76	-842	78	-920	1	7	-6
Jul	54	-85	139	33	21	12	5	14	-9	259	-80	339	-2	4	-6
Aug	-6	-68	62	23	-15	38	4	41	-37	-243	66	-309	2	-4	6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	5.2%	0.3%	16.8%	3.9%			5.5%	23.8%		-32.7%	14.1%		2.7%	12.7%	
Jul	6.5%	-3.7%	16.9%	3.8%			2.6%	3.1%		15.0%	-12.7%		-5.3%	6.5%	
Aug	-0.7%	-3.1%	10.1%	-2.6%			2.0%	8.9%		-12.2%	12.0%		5.6%	-6.1%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Nov	2 980	7 173	-4 193	826	1 751	-925	605	1 323	-718	6 026	2 068	3 958	116	203	-87
Feb	2 378	6 495	-4 117	696	1 490	-794	603	1 381	-778	6 201	1 900	4 301	107	188	-81
May	2 380	6 551	-4 171	602	1 557	-955	599	1 392	-793	6 787	1 697	5 090	116	191	-75
Aug	2 491	6 758	-4 267	590	1 668	-1 078	571	1 272	-701	6 288	1 735	4 553	111	183	-72
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-602	-678	76	-130	-261	131	-2	58	-60	175	-168	343	-9	-15	6
May	2	56	-54	-94	67	-161	-4	11	-15	586	-203	789	9	3	6
Aug	111	207	-96	-12	111	-123	-28	-120	92	-499	38	-537	-5	-8	3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-20.2%	-9.5%	15.7%	-14.9%			-0.3%	4.4%		2.9%	-8.1%		-7.8%	-7.4%	
May	0.1%	0.9%	-13.5%	4.5%			-0.7%	0.8%		9.5%	-10.7%		8.4%	1.6%	
Aug	4.7%	3.2%	-2.0%	7.1%			-4.7%	-8.6%		-7.4%	2.2%		-4.3%	-4.2%	
12 months ended:															
2017 Aug	10 309	26 805	-16 496	2 834	6 709	-3 875	2 522	5 929	-3 407	23 290	11 535	11 755	388	856	-468
2018 Aug	10 596	27 612	-17 016	2 867	7 101	-4 234	2 572	5 811	-3 239	24 711	12 404	12 307	463	966	-503
2019 Aug	10 798	27 948	-17 150	3 070	7 194	-4 124	2 552	5 805	-3 253	24 879	10 121	14 758</			

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14 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SEKV	SEMG	CTXX	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
Annual															
2015	28 974	40 737	-11 763	16 380	28 712	-12 332	51 631	99 750	-48 119	21 648	28 038	-6 390	199	407	-208
2016	29 693	42 529	-12 836	15 974	28 923	-12 949	54 633	105 279	-50 646	22 268	29 900	-7 632	177	425	-248
2017	31 513	45 778	-14 265	17 835	29 938	-12 103	58 556	105 330	-46 774	22 807	31 047	-8 240	523	750	-227
2018	29 733	43 607	-13 874	18 222	31 450	-13 228	59 976	104 545	-44 569	23 079	32 284	-9 205	324	737	-413
2019	27 712	44 343	-16 631	16 587	31 339	-14 752	59 933	105 636	-45 703	23 762	34 186	-10 424	877	628	249
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 902	11 351	-3 449	4 404	7 360	-2 956	14 390	27 428	-13 038	5 706	7 564	-1 858	52	87	-35
Q2	8 085	11 659	-3 574	4 397	7 463	-3 066	14 156	25 687	-11 531	5 653	7 947	-2 294	63	152	-89
Q3	7 704	11 457	-3 753	4 442	7 715	-3 273	15 062	26 448	-11 386	5 789	7 740	-1 951	331	127	204
Q4	7 822	11 311	-3 489	4 592	7 400	-2 808	14 948	25 767	-10 819	5 659	7 796	-2 137	77	384	-307
2018 Q1	7 843	10 730	-2 887	4 485	7 540	-3 055	15 166	26 300	-11 134	5 838	7 975	-2 137	41	179	-138
Q2	7 335	10 846	-3 511	4 516	7 958	-3 442	14 752	26 041	-11 289	5 794	7 957	-2 163	63	224	-161
Q3	7 283	10 960	-3 677	4 570	7 828	-3 258	15 079	25 082	-10 003	5 707	8 113	-2 406	79	212	-133
Q4	7 272	11 071	-3 799	4 651	8 124	-3 473	14 979	27 122	-12 143	5 740	8 239	-2 499	141	122	19
2019 Q1	7 881	13 590	-5 709	4 408	7 984	-3 576	15 960	28 262	-12 302	6 215	9 031	-2 816	63	194	-131
Q2	6 152	9 609	-3 457	3 916	8 295	-4 379	14 795	25 413	-10 618	6 044	8 628	-2 584	75	153	-78
Q3	6 696	10 508	-3 812	4 228	7 721	-3 493	14 750	25 591	-11 841	5 866	8 316	-2 450	244	184	60
Q4	6 983	10 636	-3 653	4 035	7 339	-3 304	14 428	25 370	-10 942	5 637	8 211	-2 574	495	97	398
2020 Q1	6 565	9 759	-3 194	3 967	6 673	-2 706	12 812	21 757	-8 945	5 059	7 447	-2 388	309	141	168
Q2	7 418	9 461	-2 043	3 373	5 391	-2 018	8 681	14 046	-5 365	4 389	5 276	-887	1 485	108	1 377
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 751	3 734	- 983	1 478	2 468	- 990	4 997	9 092	-4 095	1 999	2 622	- 623	13	47	- 34
2018 Feb	2 578	3 611	-1 033	1 480	2 443	- 963	5 017	8 418	-3 401	1 933	2 651	- 718	12	106	- 94
2018 Mar	2 514	3 385	- 871	1 527	2 629	-1 102	5 152	8 790	-3 638	1 906	2 702	- 796	16	26	- 10
2018 Apr	2 465	3 515	-1 050	1 504	2 609	-1 105	4 852	8 771	-3 919	1 862	2 581	- 719	15	117	-102
2018 May	2 460	3 583	-1 123	1 451	2 709	-1 258	5 056	8 625	-3 569	1 930	2 666	- 736	13	94	- 81
2018 Jun	2 410	3 748	-1 338	1 561	2 640	-1 079	4 844	8 645	-3 801	2 002	2 710	- 708	35	13	22
2018 Jul	2 493	3 608	-1 115	1 521	2 628	-1 107	5 077	8 510	-3 433	1 909	2 671	- 762	20	31	- 11
2018 Aug	2 444	3 774	-1 330	1 504	2 674	-1 170	5 166	8 092	-2 926	1 919	2 729	- 810	16	67	- 51
2018 Sep	2 346	3 578	-1 232	1 545	2 526	- 981	4 836	8 480	-3 644	1 879	2 713	- 834	43	114	- 71
2018 Oct	2 525	3 699	-1 174	1 519	2 709	-1 190	5 000	8 782	-3 782	1 918	2 701	- 783	20	41	- 21
2018 Nov	2 289	3 755	-1 466	1 545	2 635	-1 090	4 985	8 832	-3 847	1 910	2 755	- 845	102	22	80
2018 Dec	2 458	3 617	-1 159	1 587	2 780	-1 193	4 994	9 508	-4 514	1 912	2 783	- 871	19	59	- 40
2019 Jan	2 440	4 076	-1 636	1 432	2 541	-1 109	5 013	9 292	-4 279	1 984	2 806	- 822	17	38	- 21
2019 Feb	2 465	4 356	-1 891	1 463	2 579	-1 116	5 497	9 359	-3 862	1 964	2 771	- 807	23	35	- 12
2019 Mar	2 976	5 158	-2 182	1 513	2 864	-1 351	5 450	9 611	-4 161	2 267	3 454	-1 187	23	121	- 98
2019 Apr	1 972	3 027	-1 055	1 313	2 719	-1 406	4 716	8 551	-3 835	2 061	2 933	- 872	17	91	- 74
2019 May	2 069	3 225	-1 156	1 318	2 733	-1 415	5 058	8 567	-3 509	2 030	2 783	- 753	18	30	- 12
2019 Jun	2 111	3 357	-1 246	1 285	2 843	-1 558	5 021	8 295	-3 274	1 953	2 912	- 959	40	32	8
2019 Jul	2 343	3 601	-1 258	1 389	2 497	-1 108	4 876	8 783	-3 907	1 947	2 745	- 798	200	27	173
2019 Aug	2 179	3 452	-1 273	1 444	2 573	-1 129	4 949	8 720	-3 771	1 942	2 791	- 849	18	58	- 40
2019 Sep	2 174	3 455	-1 281	1 395	2 651	-1 256	4 825	9 088	-4 163	1 977	2 780	- 803	26	99	- 73
2019 Oct	2 482	4 164	-1 682	1 465	2 569	-1 103	5 000	8 980	-3 980	2 038	2 962	- 924	65	24	41
2019 Nov	2 029	3 209	-1 187	1 231	2 457	-1 226	4 684	8 212	-3 528	1 792	2 608	- 816	135	39	96
2019 Dec	2 479	3 263	- 784	1 339	2 514	- 975	4 744	8 178	-3 434	1 807	2 641	- 834	295	34	261
2020 Jan	2 122	3 266	-1 144	1 391	2 254	- 873	4 737	7 465	-2 728	1 774	2 634	- 860	265	79	186
2020 Feb	2 252	3 059	- 807	1 353	2 255	- 902	4 619	7 631	-3 012	1 808	2 597	- 789	16	39	- 23
2020 Mar	2 191	3 434	-1 243	1 233	2 164	- 931	3 456	6 661	-3 205	1 477	2 216	- 739	28	23	5
2020 Apr	2 589	3 251	- 662	1 051	1 649	- 598	2 356	3 916	-1 560	1 324	1 547	- 223	607	14	593
2020 May	2 615	3 178	- 563	1 158	1 668	- 510	2 587	4 278	-1 691	1 484	1 725	- 241	284	49	235
2020 Jun	2 204	3 032	- 828	1 164	2 074	- 910	3 738	5 852	-2 114	1 581	2 004	- 423	594	45	549
2020 Jul	2 130	3 071	- 941	1 160	2 030	- 870	3 640	6 721	-3 081	1 771	2 253	- 482	15	42	- 27
2020 Aug	2 277	3 371	-1 094	1 340	2 028	- 688	3 762	6 808	-3 046	1 730	2 356	- 626	14	31	- 17
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	-411	-146	-265	6	406	-400	1 151	1 574	-423	97	279	-182	310	-4	314
2020 Jul	-74	39	-113	-4	-44	40	-98	869	-967	190	249	-59	-579	-3	-576
2020 Aug	147	300	-153	180	-2	182	122	87	35	-41	103	-144	-1	-11	10
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	-15.7%	-4.6%	0.5%	24.3%			44.5%	36.8%		6.5%	16.2%		109.2%	-8.2%	
2020 Jul	-3.4%	1.3%	-0.3%	-2.1%			-2.6%	14.8%		12.0%	12.4%		-97.5%	-6.7%	
2020 Aug	6.9%	9.8%	15.5%	-0.1%			3.4%	1.3%		-2.3%	4.6%		-6.7%	-26.2%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Nov	6 835	11 071	-4 236	4 304	7 792	-3 488	14 874	26 788	-11 914	5 957	8 533	-2 576	109	181	-72
2020 Feb	6 623	9 738	-3 115	3 951	7 025	-3 074	14 165	23 855	-9 690	5 373	7 883	-2 510	695	152	543
2020 May	7 042	9 744	-2 702	3 637	6 068	-2 431	10 431	18 208	-7 777	4 609	6 360	-1 751	651	76	575
2020 Aug	6 949	9 281	-2 332	3 482	5 772	-2 290	9 965	16 851	-6 886	4 836	5 982	-1 146	893	136	757
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-212	-1 333	1 121	-353	-767	414	-709	-2 933	2 224	-584	-650	66	586	-29	615
2020 May	419	6	413	-314	-957	643	-3 734	-5 647	1 913	-764	-1 523	759	-44	-76	32
2020 Aug	-93	-463	370	-155	-296	141	-466	-1 357	891	227	-378	605	242	60	182
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-3.1%	-12.0%</													

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats			
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	
	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI	
Annual																
2015	3 982	11 179	-7 197	4 595	1 719	2 876	3 466	5 388	-1 922	11 433	39 616	-28 183	76	408	-332	
2016	4 472	11 745	-7 273	4 756	1 588	3 168	3 811	4 885	-1 074	13 826	37 113	-23 287	96	407	-311	
2017	5 176	11 621	-6 445	4 730	1 665	3 065	4 708	4 826	-1 118	18 161	41 734	-23 573	90	516	-426	
2018	4 383	11 617	-7 234	5 017	1 686	3 331	4 838	5 006	-1 168	18 876	41 790	-22 914	83	458	-375	
2019	5 070	11 577	-6 507	5 222	1 565	3 657	4 770	5 456	-686	14 337	40 913	-26 576	73	537	-464	
Quarterly																
2017 Q1	1 269	2 903	-1 634	1 117	409	708	1 142	1 360	-218	4 588	11 230	-6 642	23	124	-101	
Q2	1 370	2 862	-1 492	1 104	401	703	1 180	1 165	15	5 279	9 791	-4 512	20	141	-121	
Q3	1 326	2 949	-1 623	1 301	441	860	1 180	1 133	47	4 041	10 008	-5 967	30	121	-91	
Q4	1 211	2 907	-1 696	1 208	414	794	1 206	1 168	38	4 253	10 705	-6 452	17	130	-113	
2018 Q1	1 105	2 898	-1 793	1 233	432	801	1 141	1 176	-35	3 088	10 772	-7 684	19	113	-94	
Q2	1 035	2 805	-1 770	1 247	430	817	1 195	1 177	18	5 651	9 591	-3 940	23	100	-77	
Q3	1 130	2 898	-1 768	1 250	418	832	1 215	1 294	-79	5 416	10 444	-5 028	27	124	-97	
Q4	1 113	3 016	-1 903	1 287	406	881	1 287	1 359	-72	4 721	10 983	-6 262	14	121	-107	
2019 Q1	1 279	3 072	-1 793	1 338	419	919	1 269	1 288	-19	3 627	10 939	-7 312	16	133	-117	
Q2	1 139	2 877	-1 738	1 398	409	989	1 203	1 290	-87	4 033	9 787	-5 754	16	136	-120	
Q3	1 318	2 835	-1 517	1 311	387	924	1 182	1 441	-259	3 901	9 578	-5 677	16	135	-119	
Q4	1 334	2 793	-1 459	1 175	350	825	1 116	1 437	-321	2 776	10 609	-7 833	25	133	-108	
2020 Q1	1 273	2 799	-1 526	1 148	379	769	1 133	1 408	-275	2 560	10 787	-8 227	16	125	-109	
Q2	1 296	2 817	-1 521	811	359	452	754	1 372	-618	2 086	7 468	-5 382	25	145	-120	
Monthly																
2018 Jan	371	988	-617	414	150	264	396	398	-2	1 082	3 667	-2 585	4	46	-42	
2018 Feb	360	949	-589	407	116	291	376	394	-18	957	3 072	-2 115	10	35	-25	
2018 Mar	374	961	-587	412	166	246	369	384	-15	1 049	4 033	-2 984	5	32	-27	
2018 Apr	328	914	-586	430	150	280	400	365	35	1 987	3 507	-1 520	8	30	-22	
2018 May	352	946	-594	423	145	278	384	382	2	2 068	2 955	-887	9	39	-30	
2018 Jun	355	945	-590	394	135	259	411	430	-19	1 596	3 129	-1 533	6	31	-25	
2018 Jul	371	990	-619	432	147	285	420	406	14	1 712	3 550	-1 838	7	48	-41	
2018 Aug	381	937	-556	422	138	284	391	447	-56	2 012	3 719	-1 707	9	38	-29	
2018 Sep	378	971	-593	396	133	263	404	441	-37	1 692	3 175	-1 483	11	38	-27	
2018 Oct	366	1 008	-642	433	138	295	432	480	-48	1 787	3 308	-1 521	6	37	-31	
2018 Nov	394	1 046	-652	432	134	298	419	420	-1	1 622	3 882	-2 260	4	52	-48	
2018 Dec	353	962	-609	422	134	288	436	459	-23	1 312	3 793	-2 481	4	32	-28	
2019 Jan	425	1 067	-642	444	137	307	403	423	-20	1 291	4 096	-2 805	5	49	-44	
2019 Feb	438	1 005	-567	463	143	320	395	426	-31	1 197	3 432	-2 235	5	45	-40	
2019 Mar	416	1 000	-584	431	139	292	471	439	32	1 139	3 411	-2 272	6	39	-33	
2019 Apr	368	951	-583	467	134	333	412	441	-29	1 463	3 065	-1 602	6	48	-42	
2019 May	376	993	-617	451	136	315	394	437	-43	1 331	3 734	-2 403	5	36	-31	
2019 Jun	395	933	-538	480	139	341	397	412	-15	1 239	2 988	-1 749	5	52	-47	
2019 Jul	421	938	-517	417	131	286	390	473	-83	1 348	3 341	-1 993	8	47	-39	
2019 Aug	445	966	-521	448	125	323	385	495	-110	1 144	3 029	-1 885	5	30	-25	
2019 Sep	452	931	-479	446	131	315	407	473	-66	1 409	3 208	-1 799	3	58	-55	
2019 Oct	461	985	-524	435	129	306	389	472	-83	893	3 786	-2 893	7	40	-33	
2019 Nov	451	919	-468	336	100	236	348	515	-167	1 128	3 414	-2 286	9	41	-32	
2019 Dec	422	889	-467	404	121	283	379	450	-71	755	3 409	-2 654	9	52	-43	
2020 Jan	447	946	-499	424	127	297	383	478	-95	1 065	3 482	-2 417	6	37	-31	
2020 Feb	415	925	-510	352	124	228	335	466	-131	564	3 405	-2 841	5	30	-25	
2020 Mar	411	928	-517	372	128	244	415	464	-49	931	3 900	-2 969	5	58	-53	
2020 Apr	436	926	-490	293	120	173	321	530	-209	714	2 992	-2 278	7	45	-38	
2020 May	422	933	-511	247	107	140	188	448	-260	561	2 246	-1 685	9	52	-43	
2020 Jun	438	958	-520	271	132	139	245	394	-149	811	2 230	-1 419	9	48	-39	
2020 Jul	450	986	-536	470	139	331	322	455	-133	442	2 056	-1 614	5	49	-44	
2020 Aug	476	972	-496	452	135	317	335	487	-152	1 265	2 283	-1 018	7	45	-38	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:																
2020 Jun	16	25	-9	24	25	-1	57	-54	111	250	-16	266	0	-4	4	
2020 Jul	12	28	-16	199	7	192	77	61	16	-369	-174	-195	-4	1	-5	
2020 Aug	26	-14	40	-18	-4	-14	13	32	-19	823	227	596	2	-4	6	
Percentage change, compared with previous month:																
2020 Jun	3.8%	2.7%	9.7%	23.4%			30.3%	-12.1%		44.6%	-0.7%	266	0.0%	-7.7%		
2020 Jul	2.7%	2.9%	73.4%	5.3%			31.4%	15.5%		-45.5%	-7.8%	-195	-44.4%	2.1%		
2020 Aug	5.8%	-1.4%	-3.8%	-2.9%			4.0%	7.0%		186.2%	11.0%	596	40.0%	-8.2%		
3 months ended:																
2019 Nov	1 358	2 882	-1 524	1 329	385	944	1 181	1 440	-259	3 446	10 023	-6 577	15	128	-113	
2020 Feb	1 320	2 754	-1 434	1 164	348	816	1 110	1 443	-333	2 948	10 305	-7 357	24	130	-106	
2020 May	1 262	2 779	-1 517	1 017	372	645	1 071	1 460	-389	2 209	10 297	-8 088	17	133	-116	
2020 Aug	1 310	2 877	-1 567	988	378	610	755	1 297	-542	1 814	6 532	-4 718	23	149	-126	
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:																
2020 Feb	-38	-128	90	-165	-37	-128	-71	3	-74	-498	282	-780	9	2	7	
2020 May	-58	25	-83	-147	24	-171	-39	17	-56	-739	-8	-731	-7	3	-10	
2020 Aug	48	98	-50	-29	6	-35	-316	-163	-153	-395	-3 765	3 370	6	16	-10	
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:																
2020 Feb	-2.8%	-4.4%	12.4%	-9.6%			-6.0%	0.2%		-14.5%	2.8%	-780	60.0%	1.6%		
2020 May	-4.4%	0.9%	-12.6%	6.9%			-3.5%	1.2%		-25.1%	-0.1%	-731	-29.2%	2.3%		
2020 Aug	3.8%	3.5%	-2.9%	1.6%			-29.5%	-11.2%		-17.9%	-36.6%	3 370	35.3%	12.0%		
12 months ended:																
2017 Aug	5 075	11 778	-6 703	4 573	1 596	2 977	4 408	4 883	-475	16 756	40 672	-23 916	101	483	-382	
2018 Aug	4 568	11 553	-6 985	4 976	1 729	3 247	4 752	4 715	37	17 310	41 227	-23 917	88	469	-381	
2019 Aug	4 711	11 811	-7 100	5 258	1											

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
	SENN	SEOY	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM	SGSB	SGTO	CTYN
Annual															
2015	28 290	14 166	14 124	14 392	21 882	-7 490	70 674	67 369	3 305	23 422	41 792	-18 370	6 780	4 964	1 816
2016	24 703	15 110	9 593	12 871	22 290	-9 419	72 523	73 512	-989	23 501	44 009	-20 508	5 075	5 628	-553
2017	25 437	14 842	10 595	13 578	23 369	-9 791	77 715	76 099	1 616	24 576	43 049	-18 473	2 957	3 909	-952
2018	25 880	15 295	10 585	13 945	23 792	-9 847	78 389	75 365	3 024	24 104	41 596	-17 492	2 649	5 054	-2 405
2019	29 318	14 065	15 253	15 384	24 091	-8 707	78 513	76 287	2 226	29 099	42 084	-12 985	14 708	15 756	-1 048
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 303	3 718	2 585	3 213	5 408	-2 195	18 949	18 612	337	5 798	10 397	-4 599	725	312	413
Q2	6 494	3 697	2 797	3 314	6 107	-2 793	18 755	19 491	-736	6 183	10 914	-4 731	1 059	1 420	-361
Q3	6 279	3 815	2 464	3 442	6 009	-2 567	19 728	18 958	770	6 471	10 964	-4 493	607	1 167	-560
Q4	6 361	3 612	2 749	3 609	5 845	-2 236	20 283	19 038	1 245	6 124	10 774	-4 650	566	1 010	-444
2018 Q1	6 513	3 989	2 524	3 709	5 893	-2 184	20 807	18 244	2 563	6 246	10 500	-4 254	345	955	-610
Q2	6 433	3 514	2 919	3 441	5 628	-2 187	18 705	18 145	560	5 787	10 100	-4 313	760	1 861	-1 101
Q3	6 443	3 697	2 746	3 424	6 009	-2 585	20 223	19 581	642	6 101	10 405	-4 304	664	1 273	-609
Q4	6 491	4 095	2 396	3 371	6 262	-2 891	18 654	19 395	-741	5 970	10 591	-4 621	880	965	-85
2019 Q1	7 035	3 933	3 102	3 477	6 412	-2 935	19 043	19 571	-528	6 424	10 898	-4 474	205	10 696	-10 491
Q2	6 295	3 388	2 907	3 976	6 195	-2 219	18 321	18 765	-444	6 988	10 746	-3 758	1 516	2 636	-1 120
Q3	8 020	3 435	4 585	4 039	5 768	-1 729	20 761	19 422	1 339	7 859	10 473	-2 614	1 314	2 115	-801
Q4	7 968	3 309	4 659	3 892	5 716	-1 824	20 388	18 529	1 859	7 828	9 967	-2 139	11 673	309	11 364
2020 Q1	6 745	3 228	3 517	4 217	5 110	-893	17 730	17 673	57	6 236	9 237	-3 001	1 939	2 405	-466
Q2	6 857	3 652	3 205	4 446	5 430	-984	13 201	13 988	-787	3 902	7 056	-3 154	7 941	176	7 765
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 285	1 360	925	1 150	2 057	-907	7 093	6 667	426	1 997	3 640	-1 643	198	107	91
2018 Feb	2 017	1 339	678	1 248	1 728	-480	6 910	5 615	1 295	2 094	3 407	-1 313	76	89	-13
2018 Mar	2 211	1 290	921	1 311	2 108	-797	6 804	5 962	842	2 155	3 453	-1 298	71	759	-688
2018 Apr	1 927	1 178	749	1 159	1 766	-607	6 043	5 742	301	1 945	3 324	-1 379	61	1 377	-1 316
2018 May	2 144	1 277	867	1 092	1 892	-800	5 980	5 814	166	1 912	3 374	-1 462	119	408	-289
2018 Jun	2 362	1 059	1 303	1 190	1 970	-780	6 682	6 589	93	1 930	3 402	-1 472	580	76	504
2018 Jul	2 217	1 119	1 026	1 168	1 949	-781	6 500	6 350	150	1 899	3 590	-1 691	394	139	255
2018 Aug	2 088	1 305	783	1 036	2 031	-995	6 348	7 105	-757	2 027	3 411	-1 384	120	506	-386
2018 Sep	2 138	1 201	937	1 220	2 029	-809	7 375	6 126	1 249	2 175	3 404	-1 229	150	628	-478
2018 Oct	2 338	1 389	949	1 069	2 069	-1 000	6 203	6 894	-691	2 053	3 678	-1 625	394	99	295
2018 Nov	2 252	1 291	961	1 166	2 145	-979	6 349	6 408	-59	1 983	3 510	-1 527	385	92	293
2018 Dec	1 901	1 415	486	1 136	2 048	-912	6 102	6 093	9	1 934	3 403	-1 469	101	774	-673
2019 Jan	2 345	1 329	1 016	1 026	2 077	-1 051	6 325	6 488	-163	1 999	3 629	-1 630	74	2 883	-2 809
2019 Feb	2 434	1 275	1 159	1 067	2 202	-1 135	6 270	6 312	-42	1 906	3 638	-1 732	59	4 008	-3 949
2019 Mar	2 256	1 329	927	1 384	2 133	-749	6 448	6 771	-323	2 519	3 631	-1 112	72	3 805	-3 733
2019 Apr	2 336	1 193	1 143	1 206	2 095	-889	5 792	6 186	-394	2 289	3 592	-1 303	80	2 218	-2 138
2019 May	1 697	1 119	578	1 329	2 011	-682	6 137	6 373	-236	2 555	3 662	-1 107	106	332	-226
2019 Jun	2 262	1 076	1 186	1 441	2 089	-648	6 392	6 206	186	2 144	3 492	-1 348	1 330	86	1 244
2019 Jul	2 674	1 154	1 520	1 379	1 972	-593	6 627	6 390	237	2 453	3 466	-1 013	1 135	83	1 052
2019 Aug	2 630	1 084	1 546	1 344	1 823	-479	7 221	6 951	270	2 881	3 447	-566	91	573	-482
2019 Sep	2 716	1 197	1 519	1 316	1 973	-657	6 913	6 081	832	2 525	3 560	-1 035	88	1 459	-1 371
2019 Oct	2 618	1 191	1 427	1 305	1 965	-660	6 944	6 912	32	2 624	3 468	-844	1 162	83	1 079
2019 Nov	2 765	1 024	1 741	1 326	1 758	-432	6 556	5 870	686	2 388	3 225	-837	4 964	98	4 866
2019 Dec	2 585	1 094	1 491	1 261	1 993	-732	6 888	5 747	1 141	2 816	3 274	-458	5 547	128	5 419
2020 Jan	2 538	1 171	1 367	1 338	1 804	-466	6 177	6 047	130	2 347	3 308	-961	1 735	76	1 659
2020 Feb	1 986	1 094	892	1 378	1 655	-277	6 141	6 059	82	2 314	3 013	-699	93	1 090	-997
2020 Mar	2 221	963	1 258	1 501	1 651	-150	5 412	5 567	-155	1 575	2 916	-1 341	111	1 239	-1 128
2020 Apr	2 378	1 235	1 143	1 310	1 623	-313	4 304	4 592	-288	1 030	2 356	-1 326	2 953	63	2 890
2020 May	2 340	1 203	1 137	1 379	1 785	-406	4 311	4 222	89	1 381	2 029	-648	3 466	57	3 409
2020 Jun	2 139	1 214	925	1 757	2 022	-265	4 586	5 174	-588	1 491	2 671	-1 180	1 522	56	1 466
2020 Jul	2 435	1 316	1 119	1 722	2 039	-317	5 869	5 174	695	2 117	3 148	-1 031	75	338	-263
2020 Aug	2 812	1 196	1 616	1 623	2 117	-494	6 113	4 858	1 255	2 144	3 284	-1 140	73	1 617	-1 544
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	-201	11	-212	378	237	141	275	952	-677	110	642	-532	-1 944	-1	-1 943
2020 Jul	296	102	194	-35	17	-52	1 283	0	1 283	626	477	149	-1 447	282	-1 729
2020 Aug	377	-120	497	-99	78	-177	244	-316	560	27	136	-109	-2	1 279	-1 281
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2020 Jun	-8.6%	0.9%		27.4%	13.3%		6.4%	22.5%		8.0%	31.6%		-56.1%	-1.8%	
2020 Jul	13.8%	8.4%		-2.0%	0.8%		28.0%	0.0%		42.0%	17.9%		-95.1%	503.6%	
2020 Aug	15.5%	-9.1%		-5.7%	3.8%		4.2%	-6.1%		1.3%	4.3%		-2.7%	378.4%	
3 months ended:															
2019 Nov	7 964	3 472	4 492	3 965	5 761	-1 796	21 078	19 944	1 134	8 030	10 475	-2 445	1 341	2 115	-774
2020 Feb	7 888	3 289	4 599	3 925	5 555	-1 630	19 621	17 664	1 957	7 551	9 807	-2 256	12 246	302	11 944
2020 May	6 585	3 292	3 293	4 189	4 929	-740	15 857	16 218	-361	4 919	8 285	-3 366	3 157	2 392	765
2020 Aug	6 914	3 733	3 181	4 858	5 846	-988	14 766	14 570	196	4 989	7 848	-2 859	5 063	451	4 612
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2020 Feb	-76	-183	107	-40	-206	166	-1 457	-2 280	823	-479	-668	189	10 905	-1 813	12 718
2020 May	-1 303	3	-1 306	264	-626	890	-3 764	-1 448	-2 318	-2 632	-1 522	-1 110	-9 089	2 090	-11 179
2020 Aug	329	441	-112	669	917	-248	-1 091	-1 648	557	70	-437	507	1 906	-1 941	3 847
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
Annual						
2015	85.6	87.2	91.4	90.1	88.3	88.0
2016	90.5	90.4	94.7	95.9	92.5	92.0
2017	96.1	96.9	98.0	99.3	97.0	97.6
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	101.7	101.1	101.4	103.0	101.6	101.6
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	96.7	96.4	97.5	99.2	97.1	97.2
Q2	95.3	96.1	98.1	99.5	96.6	97.1
Q3	95.1	96.9	97.8	99.2	96.3	97.5
Q4	97.4	98.2	98.6	99.3	98.0	98.5
2018 Q1	96.7	97.6	98.3	100.2	97.5	98.4
Q2	99.6	99.5	100.3	99.9	99.9	99.6
Q3	101.4	101.1	99.9	100.1	100.7	100.8
Q4	102.3	101.7	101.5	99.8	101.9	101.1
2019 Q1	100.5	99.2	98.7	101.3	99.7	99.8
Q2	102.8	102.1	102.1	104.6	102.4	102.8
Q3	102.4	103.0	101.1	103.6	101.8	103.2
Q4	101.3	100.2	103.9	102.6	102.4	101.0
2020 Q1	100.3	100.7	104.6	101.9	102.4	101.1
Q2	96.0	98.7	105.3	105.2	100.2	100.5
Monthly						
2018 Jan	97.4	97.5	98.9	101.0	98.1	98.4
2018 Feb	95.8	97.3	97.8	100.0	96.7	98.1
2018 Mar	96.9	98.0	98.3	99.6	97.6	98.5
2018 Apr	97.4	97.9	99.7	99.7	98.5	98.4
2018 May	100.6	101.2	100.7	99.9	100.7	100.8
2018 Jun	100.7	99.5	100.5	100.1	100.6	99.7
2018 Jul	101.1	100.6	99.6	100.1	100.4	100.5
2018 Aug	102.2	101.6	99.5	100.2	100.9	101.2
2018 Sep	100.9	101.1	100.6	100.1	100.8	100.8
2018 Oct	104.5	101.7	101.6	99.9	103.1	101.2
2018 Nov	101.7	102.3	102.0	99.7	101.8	101.5
2018 Dec	100.7	101.1	100.7	99.8	100.7	100.7
2019 Jan	99.9	99.6	98.9	100.2	99.4	99.8
2019 Feb	99.4	99.5	98.1	101.1	98.8	99.9
2019 Mar	102.1	98.7	99.2	102.6	100.8	99.6
2019 Apr	102.4	101.6	101.2	104.0	101.8	102.3
2019 May	103.4	102.9	102.6	104.9	103.0	103.5
2019 Jun	102.5	101.8	102.4	104.8	102.5	102.7
2019 Jul	104.4	103.4	101.3	104.2	102.9	103.7
2019 Aug	100.8	102.6	100.6	103.5	100.7	102.9
2019 Sep	102.2	102.9	101.3	103.0	101.8	102.9
2019 Oct	102.9	100.8	102.7	102.8	102.8	101.4
2019 Nov	100.6	100.4	104.2	102.7	102.2	101.1
2019 Dec	100.5	99.4	104.8	102.5	102.3	100.5
2020 Jan	100.3	99.8	104.6	101.9	102.4	100.4
2020 Feb	98.8	100.8	104.6	101.9	101.7	101.2
2020 Mar	102.0	101.6	104.6	101.9	103.2	101.6
2020 Apr	94.5	97.6	105.3	105.2	99.3	99.7
2020 May	93.9	97.9	105.3	105.2	98.8	99.9
2020 Jun	99.8	100.5	105.3	105.2	102.4	101.9
2020 Jul	100.7	101.0	105.4	105.2	102.9	102.3
2020 Aug	95.3	99.4	105.3	105.2	100.0	101.1
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2020 Jun	5.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.0
2020 Jul	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.4
2020 Aug	-5.4	-1.6	-0.1	0.0	-2.9	-1.2
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2020 Jun	6.3%	2.7%	0.0%	0.0%	3.6%	2.0%
2020 Jul	0.9%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%
2020 Aug	-5.4%	-1.6%	-0.1%	0.0%	-2.8%	-1.2%
3 months ended:						
2019 Nov	102.0	102.1	101.5	103.1	101.8	102.4
2020 Feb	100.5	99.9	104.5	102.4	102.3	100.7
2020 May	98.4	100.0	104.8	103.0	101.4	100.8
2020 Aug	98.1	99.8	105.3	105.2	101.4	101.4
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2020 Feb	-1.5	-2.2	3.0	-0.7	0.5	-1.7
2020 May	-2.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	-0.9	0.2
2020 Aug	-0.3	-0.2	0.5	2.2	0.0	0.5
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2020 Feb	-1.5%	-2.2%	3.0%	-0.7%	0.5%	-1.7%
2020 May	-2.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.6%	-0.9%	0.2%
2020 Aug	-0.3%	-0.2%	0.5%	2.1%	0.0%	0.5%
12 months ended:						
2017 Aug	95.4	95.2	97.6	99.2	96.4	96.3
2018 Aug	97.8	98.5	98.9	99.7	98.3	98.8
2019 Aug	102.0	101.3	100.7	101.8	101.4	101.4
2020 Aug	99.8	100.4	104.1	103.4	101.7	101.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2018 Aug	2.4	3.3	1.3	0.6	1.9	2.5
2019 Aug	4.2	2.8	1.7	2.1	3.0	2.6
2020 Aug	-2.3	-0.8	3.4	1.6	0.3	-0.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2018 Aug	2.6%	3.4%	1.3%	0.6%	2.0%	2.6%
2019 Aug	4.3%	2.9%	1.8%	2.1%	3.1%	2.6%
2020 Aug	-2.2%	-0.8%	3.4%	1.6%	0.3%	-0.1%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1997.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018
Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	84.0	89.1	89.4	88.1	93.3	80.9	65.1	71.3	81.7	89.6
2016	91.9	92.7	93.1	98.0	95.6	86.3	62.3	65.3	91.4	94.2
2017	99.1	100.4	99.4	99.4	98.1	94.8	80.0	81.2	98.5	97.4
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	100.4	102.8	98.9	101.8	98.8	97.9	94.0	98.2	100.6	103.7
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	97.4	99.1	100.5	100.5	99.3	91.7	83.3	83.6	95.8	102.7
Q2	98.9	101.4	98.2	99.4	97.3	95.9	72.5	75.0	94.5	98.4
Q3	100.3	100.8	99.8	99.0	97.8	96.1	78.9	77.2	99.3	94.3
Q4	99.7	100.4	99.2	98.6	97.9	95.7	86.5	87.9	103.8	95.0
2018 Q1	98.5	98.5	99.0	98.4	99.3	95.9	91.8	91.4	98.4	97.5
Q2	100.9	98.7	98.9	100.1	99.6	99.8	96.1	98.4	98.6	100.6
Q3	99.9	100.8	101.8	100.4	101.6	102.1	110.0	105.1	101.4	100.0
Q4	100.7	102.0	100.3	101.0	99.5	101.9	100.1	105.6	101.4	102.2
2019 Q1	99.7	102.2	99.9	102.0	99.3	98.5	91.2	95.5	97.8	101.5
Q2	101.6	102.2	98.7	100.7	98.8	99.0	98.5	100.3	101.6	103.5
Q3	100.8	104.0	98.4	102.2	99.1	99.0	95.5	99.4	102.5	105.9
Q4	99.6	102.8	98.7	102.2	97.9	95.3	91.0	98.0	100.7	104.2
2020 Q1	100.9	105.7	99.7	103.5	98.9	95.9	80.2	86.0	101.5	105.1
Q2	100.9	103.3	98.2	103.0	99.8	97.8	49.2	54.3	102.2	109.2
Monthly										
2018 Jan	98.2	98.4	99.9	98.5	98.2	98.4	93.8	92.1	104.9	96.7
2018 Feb	98.7	98.2	100.3	100.7	100.7	90.9	89.8	94.1	95.0	97.0
2018 Mar	98.7	99.0	96.9	96.1	99.1	98.4	91.4	88.7	95.6	99.0
2018 Apr	102.2	97.7	97.3	99.7	98.5	98.8	87.7	90.3	97.6	101.0
2018 May	101.4	99.5	99.4	101.5	100.5	100.1	100.1	104.8	94.3	106.1
2018 Jun	99.1	98.7	100.0	99.2	99.7	100.4	100.9	100.4	104.6	94.2
2018 Jul	99.0	99.9	100.1	99.2	100.1	101.8	109.0	100.0	100.0	103.4
2018 Aug	100.6	101.9	102.7	101.0	104.5	102.5	110.8	106.0	95.8	100.8
2018 Sep	100.0	100.7	102.6	101.1	100.2	101.8	110.3	109.6	109.8	95.6
2018 Oct	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.8	100.5	101.0	113.5	112.9	104.3	99.1
2018 Nov	99.5	101.8	100.0	100.0	100.3	102.9	99.6	106.8	102.0	103.6
2018 Dec	102.2	103.4	100.2	102.3	97.8	101.9	87.7	98.0	97.9	104.2
2019 Jan	101.8	103.3	99.6	103.9	98.7	100.6	85.2	92.3	102.2	108.3
2019 Feb	99.2	102.3	98.6	102.4	99.5	95.8	94.0	97.9	95.7	100.0
2019 Mar	98.2	101.0	101.6	99.9	99.6	99.0	95.6	96.9	95.5	95.4
2019 Apr	101.8	102.4	95.8	100.3	96.3	99.1	101.1	98.7	102.0	106.7
2019 May	102.6	102.5	100.3	100.9	100.6	100.2	99.2	101.2	100.0	108.4
2019 Jun	100.4	101.8	99.9	100.9	99.7	97.6	94.9	100.7	102.1	96.8
2019 Jul	102.1	103.7	99.2	101.9	100.5	99.9	98.3	100.2	102.5	113.1
2019 Aug	99.8	104.5	98.2	102.4	99.9	97.3	95.8	99.2	100.0	103.3
2019 Sep	100.6	103.9	97.8	102.2	97.0	100.1	92.4	98.8	105.4	101.6
2019 Oct	99.3	101.9	100.3	102.8	98.8	96.7	89.0	95.3	101.9	106.0
2019 Nov	98.8	103.1	98.7	101.6	98.9	94.7	90.3	99.1	102.3	107.0
2019 Dec	100.7	103.4	97.0	101.9	96.0	94.4	93.8	100.0	97.6	100.0
2020 Jan	100.4	104.8	95.4	102.6	98.7	95.2	91.3	95.2	100.0	105.1
2020 Feb	100.2	105.7	101.3	103.3	100.0	93.7	86.7	90.9	102.2	108.9
2020 Mar	102.2	106.6	103.1	104.8	98.2	99.1	62.5	73.3	102.2	102.4
2020 Apr	100.8	104.4	98.7	103.9	98.4	97.2	43.3	48.9	100.0	115.5
2020 May	100.1	103.0	99.8	103.7	100.0	96.7	44.6	50.5	102.2	107.5
2020 Jun	101.7	102.6	96.1	101.5	101.1	99.4	62.1	64.6	104.2	104.5
2020 Jul	100.2	103.0	95.7	102.4	100.0	96.8	65.3	68.4	102.4	117.4
2020 Aug	97.8	101.1	93.7	101.7	96.8	96.8	64.3	69.0	95.6	102.8
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Jun	1.6	-0.4	-3.7	-2.2	1.1	2.7	17.5	14.1	2.0	-3.0
2020 Jul	-1.5	0.4	-0.4	0.9	-1.1	-2.6	3.2	3.8	-1.8	12.9
2020 Aug	-2.4	-1.9	-2.0	-0.7	-3.2	0.0	-1.0	0.6	-6.8	-14.6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Jun	1.6%	-0.4%	-3.7%	-2.1%	1.1%	2.8%	39.2%	27.9%	2.0%	-2.8%
2020 Jul	-1.5%	0.4%	-0.4%	0.9%	-1.1%	-2.6%	5.2%	5.9%	-1.7%	12.3%
2020 Aug	-2.4%	-1.8%	-2.1%	-0.7%	-3.2%	0.0%	-1.5%	0.9%	-6.6%	-12.4%
3 months ended:										
2019 Nov	99.9	103.4	98.8	102.5	98.6	98.0	92.4	97.8	102.4	103.6
2020 Feb	100.0	103.8	97.0	102.0	97.9	94.8	91.8	98.1	100.0	104.0
2020 May	101.1	105.6	101.0	104.0	98.9	96.7	64.2	71.0	101.5	108.9
2020 Aug	100.7	102.9	97.2	102.5	100.4	97.6	57.3	61.2	102.9	109.8
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Feb	0.1	0.3	-1.7	-0.4	-0.7	-3.3	-0.6	0.3	-2.5	0.4
2020 May	1.1	1.8	4.0	2.0	1.0	1.9	-27.6	-27.1	1.5	4.9
2020 Aug	-0.4	-2.7	-3.8	-1.5	1.5	1.0	-6.8	-9.9	1.5	0.9
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Feb	0.1%	0.3%	-1.8%	-0.4%	-0.7%	-3.3%	-0.6%	0.3%	-2.4%	0.4%
2020 May	1.1%	1.7%	4.1%	1.9%	1.0%	2.0%	-30.1%	-27.6%	1.5%	4.7%
2020 Aug	-0.4%	-2.6%	-3.8%	-1.4%	1.5%	1.0%	-10.6%	-13.9%	1.4%	0.8%
12 months ended:										
2017 Aug	97.7	98.9	98.6	100.8	97.9	92.5	76.4	76.5	95.4	99.5
2018 Aug	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.0	97.6	91.2	91.2	100.6	97.4
2019 Aug	100.8	102.1	100.1	101.3	99.9	100.2	99.2	101.8	100.8	102.7
2020 Aug	100.4	103.9	98.5	102.8	98.9	96.8	76.4	82.0	101.7	106.6
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Aug	2.2	0.7	0.7	-1.6	1.1	5.1	14.9	14.7	5.2	-2.1
2019 Aug	0.8	2.6	0.8	2.1	0.9	2.6	7.9	10.6	0.2	5.3
2020 Aug	-0.3	1.8	-1.6	1.5	-0.9	-3.4	-22.8	-19.8	0.9	3.9
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Aug	2.3%	0.7%	0.8%	-1.6%	1.1%	5.5%	19.4%	19.3%	5.4%	-2.1%
2019 Aug	0.8%	2.6%	0.8%	2.1%	0.9%	2.7%	8.7%	11.6%	0.2%	5.4%
2020 Aug	-0.3%	1.7%	-1.6%	1.5%	-0.9%	-3.4%	-22.9%	-19.4%	0.9%	3.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1997.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018
Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	91.0	91.8	86.6	82.7	89.0	91.0	87.0	89.1	88.4	81.7
2016	94.5	94.1	92.0	89.0	95.8	94.8	93.6	94.8	95.9	84.9
2017	98.1	98.9	97.1	97.5	99.1	98.9	97.3	99.5	99.7	96.6
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	100.3	99.8	102.6	101.5	103.7	101.0	104.4	102.2	102.2	105.2
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	97.8	98.1	96.1	97.1	100.1	97.8	97.1	99.2	100.5	92.5
Q2	98.6	98.9	96.0	96.6	99.4	98.8	96.9	98.9	99.4	96.9
Q3	96.8	98.9	97.0	97.7	97.4	99.6	97.3	99.9	96.3	97.5
Q4	99.2	99.7	99.2	98.7	99.5	99.5	97.8	99.9	103.9	96.6
2018 Q1	99.0	99.3	98.2	98.2	97.1	98.1	97.5	98.6	94.8	93.2
Q2	101.3	99.8	99.1	99.7	99.5	100.0	99.8	99.6	100.5	98.4
Q3	99.4	100.1	100.1	100.2	99.8	101.1	99.9	100.3	96.9	101.5
Q4	100.3	100.8	102.6	101.8	103.8	100.8	102.9	101.5	103.8	108.2
2019 Q1	100.4	97.2	99.3	100.6	102.5	98.9	104.0	99.0	99.6	103.6
Q2	100.6	100.3	103.6	100.3	104.2	103.1	105.4	104.0	102.6	103.6
Q3	101.1	103.1	104.9	103.5	104.1	102.5	104.9	104.3	103.4	115.8
Q4	99.3	99.1	102.4	102.0	104.0	99.7	103.4	101.7	102.0	98.5
2020 Q1	101.2	97.1	100.4	105.8	103.9	101.1	105.3	101.9	101.1	139.7
Q2	96.1	99.5	104.1	103.1	104.4	105.3	107.2	107.8	101.2	110.9
Monthly										
2018 Jan	100.6	99.9	101.4	98.7	97.0	97.1	97.3	99.0	92.4	78.7
2018 Feb	98.7	98.6	96.9	97.9	95.8	97.9	97.1	97.8	100.0	77.2
2018 Mar	97.7	99.3	96.4	97.9	98.4	99.4	98.0	99.0	95.4	100.0
2018 Apr	101.7	99.4	100.7	98.4	96.5	98.8	99.0	99.1	92.0	96.6
2018 May	101.0	100.3	100.9	100.2	100.5	101.5	99.6	100.3	98.5	101.6
2018 Jun	101.4	99.7	95.9	100.3	101.5	99.8	100.7	99.4	101.9	111.2
2018 Jul	99.4	99.5	99.2	99.7	99.4	102.2	100.3	99.9	98.5	88.2
2018 Aug	99.1	101.2	102.8	101.1	100.0	100.4	100.5	101.3	95.6	103.7
2018 Sep	99.6	99.5	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.5	99.1	99.7	94.3	102.8
2018 Oct	100.5	100.7	104.2	100.5	104.1	99.9	103.7	100.8	102.2	135.0
2018 Nov	99.6	101.5	101.3	101.0	103.3	101.9	102.3	102.2	103.5	107.0
2018 Dec	100.7	100.2	102.4	103.8	104.0	100.6	102.6	101.4	110.8	103.8
2019 Jan	100.8	102.0	103.1	101.7	103.1	98.8	101.8	100.5	96.7	100.7
2019 Feb	100.2	97.1	98.3	101.3	100.1	99.1	101.7	98.4	101.2	103.1
2019 Mar	100.2	93.4	96.9	98.9	104.4	98.9	107.8	98.3	101.1	106.3
2019 Apr	99.8	100.4	105.3	100.4	103.1	102.6	104.8	102.0	101.0	103.8
2019 May	100.5	101.0	104.7	100.1	105.1	104.2	105.2	105.3	105.7	101.9
2019 Jun	101.4	99.4	100.9	100.2	104.5	102.3	106.3	104.7	102.4	105.1
2019 Jul	103.4	103.5	104.5	102.9	105.7	104.0	109.4	104.7	102.4	101.8
2019 Aug	98.7	103.2	106.6	103.3	101.5	102.0	101.2	104.3	109.2	113.2
2019 Sep	101.0	102.5	103.5	104.4	105.1	101.5	104.3	104.0	107.9	117.8
2019 Oct	101.9	102.6	104.3	101.9	106.0	100.1	105.6	103.3	104.2	122.4
2019 Nov	96.6	97.9	100.5	99.7	102.9	101.0	104.5	101.5	102.8	97.1
2019 Dec	99.3	96.1	102.3	104.3	102.9	98.1	100.2	100.1	100.9	84.0
2020 Jan	100.3	98.9	102.0	104.1	101.9	98.8	102.7	100.6	100.0	87.7
2020 Feb	99.2	95.6	98.6	106.1	100.1	99.8	102.5	100.4	107.4	143.6
2020 Mar	104.1	96.6	100.6	107.4	110.9	105.0	112.6	105.1	112.2	142.6
2020 Apr	95.2	99.8	106.3	104.9	104.2	105.4	106.7	108.5	101.8	120.8
2020 May	93.7	97.3	103.7	100.3	101.8	105.8	106.1	108.5	101.4	98.1
2020 Jun	99.9	101.4	102.6	104.0	106.6	104.8	108.7	106.7	99.8	116.8
2020 Jul	99.7	100.0	103.0	106.0	107.7	103.9	106.3	104.5	107.8	127.9
2020 Aug	94.1	96.3	107.2	105.4	98.3	99.4	103.6	101.0	100.0	138.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Jun	6.2	4.1	-1.1	3.7	4.8	-1.0	2.6	-1.8	-1.6	18.7
2020 Jul	-0.2	-1.4	0.4	2.0	1.1	-0.9	-2.4	-2.2	8.0	11.1
2020 Aug	-5.6	-3.7	4.2	-0.6	-9.4	-4.5	-2.7	-3.5	-7.8	10.8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Jun	6.6%	4.2%	-1.1%	3.7%	4.7%	-0.9%	2.5%	-1.7%	-1.6%	19.1%
2020 Jul	-0.2%	-1.4%	0.4%	1.9%	1.0%	-0.9%	-2.2%	-2.1%	8.0%	9.5%
2020 Aug	-5.6%	-3.7%	4.1%	-0.6%	-8.7%	-4.3%	-2.5%	-3.3%	-7.2%	8.4%
3 months ended:										
2019 Nov	100.5	102.8	104.8	103.2	104.2	101.2	103.7	103.9	107.1	117.8
2020 Feb	98.7	97.6	101.6	102.7	102.6	99.3	102.5	100.7	101.2	89.6
2020 May	99.5	97.3	101.8	106.1	105.1	103.4	107.3	104.7	107.1	135.7
2020 Aug	97.8	99.6	103.1	103.4	105.4	104.8	107.0	106.6	103.0	114.3
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Feb	-1.8	-5.1	-3.2	-0.5	-1.6	-1.9	-1.2	-3.1	-5.9	-28.2
2020 May	0.8	-0.3	0.2	3.4	2.5	4.1	4.8	3.9	5.9	46.1
2020 Aug	-1.7	2.2	1.3	-2.7	0.3	1.4	-0.2	1.9	-4.1	-21.4
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Feb	-1.8%	-5.0%	-3.1%	-0.5%	-1.6%	-1.9%	-1.2%	-3.0%	-5.5%	-23.9%
2020 May	0.8%	-0.3%	0.2%	3.3%	2.4%	4.1%	4.7%	3.9%	5.8%	51.4%
2020 Aug	-1.7%	2.3%	1.2%	-2.5%	0.3%	1.4%	-0.2%	1.8%	-3.9%	-15.8%
12 months ended:										
2017 Aug	97.3	97.6	95.8	95.5	99.5	97.6	96.9	98.6	97.7	89.5
2018 Aug	99.4	99.6	98.8	98.9	98.5	99.5	98.4	99.6	97.9	95.1
2019 Aug	100.5	100.0	101.9	101.0	103.1	101.1	103.8	101.6	101.4	106.3
2020 Aug	99.1	99.3	102.8	103.9	104.3	102.2	105.1	104.0	104.6	114.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Aug	2.1	1.9	3.0	3.4	-0.9	1.9	1.5	0.9	0.1	5.7
2019 Aug	1.1	0.4	3.1	2.1	4.6	1.6	5.4	2.1	3.5	11.1
2020 Aug	-1.3	-0.7	0.9	2.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.4	3.2	8.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Aug	2.1%	2.0%	3.1%	3.5%	-0.9%	2.0%	1.5%	0.9%	0.1%	6.3%
2019 Aug	1.1%	0.4%	3.1%	2.1%	4.6%	1.6%	5.5%	2.1%	3.6%	11.7%
2020 Aug	-1.3%	-0.7%	0.9%	2.8%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	2.3%	3.2%	7.6%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1997.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018
Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	81.1	89.1	89.4	88.5	89.1	78.9	65.3	72.8	80.4	91.3
2016	90.5	92.9	94.0	99.2	92.7	85.1	62.5	67.8	90.2	95.0
2017	98.4	100.7	97.4	100.1	97.3	92.9	80.0	83.2	98.1	98.8
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	99.5	102.5	98.0	100.7	99.3	98.8	96.9	101.2	99.8	110.1
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	96.2	99.3	96.3	100.5	100.0	90.5	80.3	84.5	93.7	104.9
Q2	97.5	101.8	96.5	100.0	96.8	93.0	74.9	75.8	96.3	100.4
Q3	100.5	101.6	98.2	100.5	96.5	94.0	80.1	83.0	100.0	95.0
Q4	99.5	100.2	98.6	99.4	96.1	94.3	85.4	88.6	101.7	96.6
2018 Q1	98.6	99.5	98.6	99.7	98.7	96.7	88.4	89.8	99.1	97.5
Q2	100.9	98.1	98.7	100.1	100.3	97.9	100.7	99.4	100.0	99.1
Q3	99.9	100.8	101.4	100.2	101.7	102.3	111.4	107.0	102.6	99.1
Q4	100.6	101.6	101.2	100.0	99.2	102.9	98.7	107.0	98.4	105.1
2019 Q1	99.2	101.8	97.1	100.9	99.7	99.0	90.9	96.2	95.8	108.2
Q2	101.0	102.2	100.3	99.2	98.4	100.7	104.9	98.8	101.8	111.7
Q3	99.2	103.7	97.2	101.7	100.4	100.4	99.7	106.0	103.0	113.4
Q4	98.7	102.5	97.6	101.1	98.8	95.3	93.8	105.4	99.1	107.4
2020 Q1	100.3	106.0	98.5	102.9	100.8	94.2	82.1	92.3	100.0	112.3
Q2	100.6	103.0	102.7	101.3	100.6	99.4	50.2	62.8	101.8	122.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	97.2	99.0	98.7	99.8	99.5	97.9	91.9	87.3	102.7	96.0
2018 Feb	99.7	99.8	99.6	101.0	100.4	93.0	85.2	94.3	96.7	96.9
2018 Mar	99.1	99.7	97.5	98.2	96.1	99.1	87.8	88.3	97.5	100.0
2018 Apr	102.0	98.1	97.5	100.5	102.4	95.6	91.4	84.3	100.0	95.6
2018 May	101.5	98.2	99.6	101.0	100.5	99.2	105.4	111.3	95.4	105.2
2018 Jun	99.1	98.2	99.2	98.9	98.2	98.8	105.4	96.4	105.3	95.9
2018 Jul	99.6	99.9	100.4	99.0	101.4	102.2	110.3	96.1	104.2	104.2
2018 Aug	99.4	101.6	102.4	101.1	105.8	102.5	112.1	109.4	94.9	98.7
2018 Sep	100.8	100.9	101.3	100.5	98.2	102.1	111.8	115.5	110.3	94.7
2018 Oct	99.6	100.0	102.0	99.4	100.5	104.5	114.9	115.6	102.4	100.0
2018 Nov	100.0	101.0	100.0	99.7	100.9	103.2	98.3	112.3	100.0	110.0
2018 Dec	102.1	103.8	101.6	101.0	96.2	101.3	86.8	94.4	93.2	106.4
2019 Jan	101.4	102.8	97.3	103.0	100.5	102.4	85.7	93.6	97.5	112.7
2019 Feb	99.4	102.1	95.4	101.1	100.9	97.5	91.4	94.9	97.6	109.1
2019 Mar	97.1	100.6	98.7	98.7	97.7	97.4	97.2	100.2	92.1	102.9
2019 Apr	101.2	102.3	100.9	99.1	96.7	101.4	105.7	92.6	100.0	112.7
2019 May	100.8	101.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	102.4	106.8	100.6	100.0	115.0
2019 Jun	101.1	102.4	100.0	99.2	99.0	98.3	101.4	102.8	104.6	108.1
2019 Jul	100.2	103.4	98.8	101.2	100.5	100.0	103.4	107.0	103.1	121.7
2019 Aug	98.5	104.3	96.2	102.0	101.5	99.3	99.4	103.6	102.8	110.0
2019 Sep	99.1	103.4	96.6	101.7	99.0	102.0	96.4	107.7	102.9	108.9
2019 Oct	98.0	101.1	102.6	102.1	99.5	98.7	93.0	110.0	102.2	113.1
2019 Nov	98.3	102.6	92.6	100.2	97.1	93.5	92.6	104.1	100.0	111.9
2019 Dec	99.9	104.2	96.5	100.8	100.0	93.6	95.5	101.3	93.9	97.1
2020 Jan	99.8	105.1	92.0	101.9	100.0	94.4	95.0	97.4	97.5	109.9
2020 Feb	99.7	106.4	103.8	102.7	100.4	92.4	87.1	88.8	102.6	115.0
2020 Mar	101.5	106.6	101.0	104.0	101.9	96.2	64.2	89.9	100.0	112.1
2020 Apr	100.8	103.9	104.9	102.1	98.8	99.2	43.5	58.5	100.0	129.2
2020 May	100.4	103.1	103.0	101.5	96.7	99.7	46.0	55.9	102.7	116.4
2020 Jun	100.7	101.9	100.5	100.4	105.7	99.4	65.9	72.6	102.6	121.0
2020 Jul	99.5	102.1	100.9	101.6	100.5	96.8	67.9	76.2	102.8	127.3
2020 Aug	98.5	101.6	95.6	100.4	97.5	95.4	67.7	74.9	94.7	114.5
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Jun	0.3	-1.2	-2.5	-1.1	9.0	-0.3	19.9	16.7	-0.1	4.6
2020 Jul	-1.2	0.2	0.4	1.2	-5.2	-2.6	2.0	3.6	0.2	6.3
2020 Aug	-1.0	-0.5	-5.3	-1.2	-3.0	-1.4	-0.2	-1.3	-8.1	-12.8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Jun	0.3%	-1.2%	-2.4%	-1.1%	9.3%	-0.3%	43.3%	29.9%	-0.1%	4.0%
2020 Jul	-1.2%	0.2%	0.4%	1.2%	-4.9%	-2.6%	3.0%	5.0%	0.2%	5.2%
2020 Aug	-1.0%	-0.5%	-5.3%	-1.2%	-3.0%	-1.4%	-0.3%	-1.7%	-7.9%	-10.1%
3 months ended:										
2019 Nov	98.5	102.9	98.5	101.9	100.0	100.0	96.3	107.1	102.6	110.7
2020 Feb	99.3	104.0	93.7	101.0	99.0	93.8	94.4	100.9	97.1	106.3
2020 May	100.7	105.6	103.2	102.9	100.4	95.9	64.9	79.1	100.9	118.8
2020 Aug	100.2	102.4	101.5	101.2	101.0	98.6	59.9	68.2	102.7	121.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Feb	0.8	1.0	-4.8	-1.0	-1.0	-6.2	-1.9	-6.2	-5.5	-4.4
2020 May	1.3	1.7	9.5	2.0	1.3	2.1	-29.4	-21.9	3.7	12.5
2020 Aug	-0.5	-3.3	-1.8	-1.8	0.6	2.7	-5.0	-10.8	1.8	2.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Feb	0.8%	1.0%	-4.8%	-0.9%	-1.0%	-6.2%	-2.0%	-5.8%	-5.4%	-3.9%
2020 May	1.3%	1.6%	10.2%	1.9%	1.3%	2.2%	-31.2%	-21.7%	3.8%	11.7%
2020 Aug	-0.5%	-3.1%	-1.7%	-1.7%	0.6%	2.8%	-7.7%	-13.7%	1.8%	2.4%
12 months ended:										
2017 Aug	96.7	99.2	96.0	101.8	97.4	90.6	76.4	79.1	94.8	100.6
2018 Aug	99.9	99.7	98.9	99.9	98.3	96.6	91.5	91.8	100.7	97.6
2019 Aug	100.3	101.9	99.9	100.3	99.7	101.1	101.3	103.2	99.6	107.7
2020 Aug	99.7	103.7	99.2	101.8	100.1	97.1	78.9	88.8	100.8	114.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Aug	3.1	0.5	2.8	-1.8	0.9	6.0	15.2	12.7	5.9	-3.0
2019 Aug	0.4	2.2	1.0	0.4	1.4	4.5	9.8	11.5	-1.0	10.1
2020 Aug	-0.6	1.8	-0.7	1.5	0.4	-4.0	-22.4	-14.4	1.2	6.7
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Aug	3.2%	0.5%	2.9%	-1.8%	0.9%	6.6%	19.9%	16.0%	6.2%	-3.0%
2019 Aug	0.4%	2.2%	1.0%	0.4%	1.4%	4.7%	10.7%	12.5%	-1.0%	10.3%
2020 Aug	-0.6%	1.8%	-0.7%	1.5%	0.4%	-3.9%	-22.1%	-14.0%	1.2%	6.2%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1997.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

18 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018
Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	87.0	91.1	85.7	83.2	88.4	90.2	84.0	88.9	86.4	93.9
2016	90.6	93.6	90.7	88.7	94.3	93.0	91.0	92.9	96.0	95.1
2017	96.5	98.1	96.6	96.7	98.3	97.6	96.3	99.1	97.1	97.2
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	97.8	99.5	100.2	99.4	102.3	100.4	102.0	100.3	97.1	102.2
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	94.7	96.8	95.0	95.5	98.5	94.5	94.3	97.7	84.6	102.3
Q2	96.0	97.5	95.5	95.5	97.0	97.8	95.5	98.6	90.5	87.5
Q3	97.1	98.8	97.3	96.8	98.5	98.8	96.9	100.0	90.6	84.2
Q4	98.1	99.5	98.6	99.2	99.0	99.3	97.5	99.9	139.0	104.2
2018 Q1	97.9	98.8	98.9	99.2	99.6	98.5	98.3	99.8	78.0	76.0
Q2	101.4	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.4	100.6	100.1	99.8	90.5	99.5
Q3	101.2	100.4	100.3	99.9	99.7	100.8	100.4	100.2	81.0	98.6
Q4	99.7	101.2	101.2	100.9	101.3	100.1	101.2	100.2	121.3	138.5
2019 Q1	96.7	96.0	99.1	99.9	101.2	98.2	102.8	97.7	84.1	101.0
Q2	97.3	100.5	101.3	98.9	105.7	103.9	102.5	103.4	81.4	92.2
Q3	101.0	103.0	101.5	101.1	102.3	100.7	102.2	102.1	95.1	100.0
Q4	96.5	99.4	98.8	97.6	100.2	99.0	100.2	98.1	102.2	124.7
2020 Q1	97.1	95.0	98.2	99.9	101.7	99.8	102.8	98.1	91.3	91.5
Q2	89.6	98.8	99.3	97.8	107.0	105.7	103.5	105.5	92.3	95.4
Monthly										
2018 Jan	99.7	98.8	98.9	99.4	100.4	97.1	96.8	100.2	69.2	63.8
2018 Feb	98.1	99.1	98.8	99.3	99.8	99.0	98.4	100.0	91.7	56.6
2018 Mar	95.7	98.5	99.0	98.9	98.8	99.4	99.7	99.2	75.0	177.0
2018 Apr	101.3	99.9	98.9	100.2	99.6	99.5	100.0	100.4	53.3	94.9
2018 May	100.5	100.0	100.1	99.7	99.2	101.9	99.9	100.3	76.9	102.1
2018 Jun	102.3	98.8	99.7	99.7	99.3	100.4	100.4	98.9	111.5	123.1
2018 Jul	100.9	99.6	100.3	99.7	99.0	102.3	100.8	99.8	75.0	100.0
2018 Aug	100.9	101.4	100.1	99.6	99.0	99.0	100.2	101.1	68.7	98.5
2018 Sep	101.8	100.2	100.6	100.5	101.2	101.0	100.4	99.6	88.4	98.2
2018 Oct	98.2	100.4	101.2	100.0	101.3	99.2	100.5	99.0	130.0	202.4
2018 Nov	102.1	101.6	100.8	100.7	101.4	101.2	100.9	100.3	111.8	109.1
2018 Dec	99.0	101.6	101.5	102.1	101.1	100.1	102.2	101.2	163.1	105.1
2019 Jan	97.6	101.0	100.6	100.4	101.1	97.2	100.7	99.2	70.6	76.3
2019 Feb	96.4	96.6	98.3	101.3	99.3	99.3	101.6	98.0	95.6	62.9
2019 Mar	96.3	91.6	98.4	98.0	103.1	98.1	105.6	96.2	82.6	119.8
2019 Apr	93.6	99.8	101.4	99.4	105.1	103.9	102.6	101.2	64.7	91.2
2019 May	98.0	101.2	100.4	98.4	106.5	105.4	101.7	103.5	66.7	90.0
2019 Jun	99.9	100.5	102.1	98.9	105.3	102.4	103.4	105.4	95.0	96.9
2019 Jul	101.9	103.4	101.2	100.6	103.0	102.0	103.0	102.4	97.0	81.5
2019 Aug	100.6	103.1	101.2	101.5	100.8	99.9	101.7	102.8	66.7	108.6
2019 Sep	100.4	102.4	102.2	101.2	103.1	100.2	101.8	101.3	100.0	100.0
2019 Oct	99.7	102.3	100.9	98.1	102.1	99.4	100.7	99.6	109.2	195.8
2019 Nov	95.3	98.4	97.7	95.6	99.9	99.9	100.8	97.4	107.4	102.6
2019 Dec	94.3	96.8	97.5	99.2	98.6	97.7	99.2	97.1	98.3	100.0
2020 Jan	95.7	97.3	97.4	98.6	98.9	97.4	100.4	96.4	92.1	79.8
2020 Feb	97.1	93.5	96.9	99.8	98.3	98.6	101.4	97.0	81.2	71.8
2020 Mar	98.3	94.3	100.5	101.2	110.1	103.8	107.4	101.6	89.3	165.2
2020 Apr	85.0	97.8	100.8	99.5	109.6	105.8	103.0	108.0	92.9	100.0
2020 May	88.2	96.9	97.7	95.3	106.7	106.4	103.6	105.2	89.8	89.8
2020 Jun	96.7	101.8	99.5	98.6	105.5	105.0	103.9	103.9	92.8	100.0
2020 Jul	97.0	100.0	98.6	99.7	105.6	102.5	103.7	102.1	73.3	92.9
2020 Aug	95.0	96.6	98.1	99.1	96.8	98.3	102.1	100.8	42.9	109.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Jun	8.5	4.9	1.8	3.3	-1.2	-1.4	0.3	-1.3	3.0	10.2
2020 Jul	0.3	-1.8	-0.9	1.1	0.1	-2.5	-0.2	-1.8	-19.5	-7.1
2020 Aug	-2.0	-3.4	-0.5	-0.6	-8.8	-4.2	-1.6	-1.3	-30.4	16.8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Jun	9.6%	5.1%	1.8%	3.5%	-1.1%	-1.3%	0.3%	-1.2%	3.3%	11.4%
2020 Jul	0.3%	-1.8%	-0.9%	1.1%	0.1%	-2.4%	-0.2%	-1.7%	-21.0%	-7.1%
2020 Aug	-2.1%	-3.4%	-0.5%	-0.6%	-8.3%	-4.1%	-1.5%	-1.3%	-41.5%	18.1%
3 months ended:										
2019 Nov	100.2	102.6	101.4	100.3	102.0	99.8	101.4	101.2	92.0	134.8
2020 Feb	95.1	97.5	97.5	97.8	99.1	98.3	100.1	97.0	99.3	94.1
2020 May	93.5	95.2	99.4	100.2	106.0	102.7	103.9	102.2	87.8	112.3
2020 Aug	94.0	99.6	98.6	97.9	105.9	104.6	103.7	103.7	85.3	94.2
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Feb	-5.1	-5.1	-3.9	-2.5	-2.9	-1.5	-1.3	-4.3	7.3	-40.7
2020 May	-1.6	-2.3	1.9	2.4	6.9	4.4	3.8	5.2	-11.5	18.2
2020 Aug	0.5	4.4	-0.8	-2.3	-0.1	1.9	-0.2	1.5	-2.5	-18.1
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Feb	-5.1%	-5.0%	-3.8%	-2.5%	-2.8%	-1.5%	-1.2%	-4.2%	7.9%	-30.2%
2020 May	-1.7%	-2.4%	1.9%	2.4%	6.9%	4.5%	3.8%	5.4%	-11.6%	19.3%
2020 Aug	0.5%	4.6%	-0.8%	-2.3%	-0.1%	1.8%	-0.2%	1.5%	-2.8%	-16.1%
12 months ended:										
2017 Aug	94.4	96.9	94.7	94.2	97.6	95.3	94.5	97.2	132.8	93.6
2018 Aug	99.0	99.3	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.7	98.6	99.9	93.4	103.5
2019 Aug	98.8	99.9	100.6	100.0	102.3	100.7	101.9	100.6	94.5	102.7
2020 Aug	95.7	98.7	99.2	99.0	103.3	101.4	102.3	101.0	91.1	108.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Aug	4.6	2.4	4.2	4.9	1.7	4.3	4.1	2.7	-39.4	9.9
2019 Aug	-0.2	0.6	1.6	0.9	3.0	1.1	3.3	0.7	1.1	-0.8
2020 Aug	-3.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.0	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.4	-3.4	6.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Aug	4.8%	2.4%	4.4%	5.2%	1.7%	4.6%	4.3%	2.8%	-29.7%	10.6%
2019 Aug	-0.2%	0.6%	1.7%	0.9%	3.1%	1.1%	3.4%	0.7%	1.2%	-0.8%
2020 Aug	-3.2%	-1.2%	-1.3%	-1.0%	1.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	-3.6%	6.1%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1997.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018
Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	90.5	88.9	89.4	86.3	95.7	83.3	64.9	70.9	88.2	86.3
2016	95.1	92.1	92.5	92.9	97.2	87.6	62.2	64.7	96.9	92.6
2017	100.6	99.7	100.6	96.3	98.4	96.9	79.9	80.6	101.1	94.6
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	102.3	103.4	99.5	106.3	98.5	97.0	89.1	97.6	105.5	94.2
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	100.1	98.8	103.0	100.2	98.9	93.0	87.1	83.2	108.7	99.2
Q2	101.8	100.4	99.2	97.0	97.5	99.2	69.3	74.7	80.0	94.3
Q3	100.4	99.0	100.6	93.0	98.4	98.7	77.1	75.6	100.0	92.6
Q4	100.1	100.6	99.6	95.4	98.9	97.3	88.0	87.8	117.6	92.3
2018 Q1	98.3	96.2	99.3	92.8	99.6	95.0	98.2	92.0	94.8	97.3
Q2	100.9	99.9	98.9	100.2	99.2	102.0	91.2	98.2	91.3	106.0
Q3	99.7	100.9	102.1	101.7	101.4	101.8	108.4	104.5	100.0	100.8
Q4	101.2	102.9	99.7	105.7	99.8	100.9	102.1	105.1	121.4	96.7
2019 Q1	100.8	103.1	101.7	107.4	99.0	97.7	91.7	95.4	112.5	91.0
Q2	102.9	102.4	97.8	106.3	99.1	97.1	90.0	100.6	100.0	91.2
Q3	104.1	104.8	99.2	104.4	98.5	97.8	88.9	97.9	100.0	95.6
Q4	101.3	103.3	99.4	106.9	97.4	95.3	84.8	96.7	108.0	99.2
2020 Q1	102.0	105.0	100.3	106.3	97.9	97.7	75.3	84.9	112.5	94.4
Q2	101.4	104.2	95.1	110.6	99.2	96.4	45.8	52.3	104.0	92.4
Monthly										
2018 Jan	100.3	97.1	100.7	92.7	97.5	99.0	97.7	93.6	125.0	97.8
2018 Feb	96.4	94.6	100.5	99.1	100.8	88.3	98.8	94.1	90.0	97.2
2018 Mar	98.1	97.0	96.6	88.6	100.8	97.7	98.1	88.9	80.0	96.9
2018 Apr	102.4	96.9	97.4	96.7	96.5	102.7	83.8	91.9	87.5	120.0
2018 May	100.9	102.6	99.3	102.7	100.8	101.1	95.4	102.1	88.9	107.7
2018 Jun	99.4	100.1	100.0	101.5	100.2	102.3	94.8	101.5	100.0	90.3
2018 Jul	97.8	99.9	100.3	100.7	99.3	101.0	107.1	100.8	71.4	100.0
2018 Aug	103.4	102.5	103.1	101.4	103.8	102.4	109.4	105.1	100.0	105.2
2018 Sep	97.9	100.2	103.0	103.0	101.3	101.8	108.6	107.9	118.2	97.4
2018 Oct	103.0	102.6	100.0	107.3	100.5	97.5	112.0	112.1	100.0	97.3
2018 Nov	98.5	103.4	100.0	101.5	100.2	102.9	101.5	105.6	125.0	94.2
2018 Dec	102.3	102.6	99.3	108.2	98.6	102.6	89.4	98.7	150.0	100.0
2019 Jan	102.6	104.4	100.9	108.0	97.8	98.3	84.0	92.1	140.0	102.0
2019 Feb	98.8	102.7	100.7	108.4	98.7	93.9	98.8	98.6	80.0	86.7
2019 Mar	101.0	102.2	103.7	105.8	100.4	100.9	93.0	96.0	116.7	82.1
2019 Apr	103.3	102.6	93.4	105.2	96.1	96.4	96.5	100.3	116.7	97.9
2019 May	106.6	104.0	100.4	106.6	101.3	97.9	86.2	101.3	100.0	97.2
2019 Jun	99.0	100.6	99.8	107.2	100.0	96.9	86.3	100.1	80.0	80.8
2019 Jul	105.9	104.4	99.5	104.6	100.5	99.8	90.6	98.6	100.0	102.1
2019 Aug	102.7	105.1	99.3	104.0	98.9	95.4	89.6	98.1	80.0	90.0
2019 Sep	103.8	105.0	98.7	104.6	96.1	98.5	86.8	97.1	133.3	93.1
2019 Oct	102.4	104.2	98.8	106.2	98.5	94.7	79.9	92.5	100.0	92.5
2019 Nov	99.6	104.1	102.7	108.0	100.0	95.7	86.4	98.2	111.1	100.0
2019 Dec	102.1	101.3	97.3	106.6	93.9	95.4	88.2	99.8	111.1	103.8
2020 Jan	101.6	104.1	97.4	105.5	97.9	95.8	84.4	94.8	116.7	97.3
2020 Feb	101.0	104.2	99.7	105.7	99.7	95.3	85.1	91.2	100.0	96.6
2020 Mar	103.6	106.6	104.3	107.8	96.4	101.9	58.9	70.6	120.0	91.4
2020 Apr	100.9	105.6	94.9	111.7	98.1	95.8	42.7	47.2	100.0	95.6
2020 May	99.5	102.8	97.5	114.9	103.2	94.2	38.0	49.1	100.0	98.1
2020 Jun	103.7	104.2	93.0	106.1	97.6	99.5	54.0	62.4	111.1	83.3
2020 Jul	101.6	105.1	93.2	105.8	99.7	96.9	53.8	66.3	100.0	104.1
2020 Aug	96.4	100.0	92.7	107.4	96.4	98.2	59.4	67.5	100.0	86.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Jun	4.2	1.4	-4.5	-8.8	-5.6	5.3	16.0	13.3	11.1	-14.8
2020 Jul	-2.1	0.9	0.2	-0.3	2.1	-2.6	-0.2	3.9	-11.1	20.8
2020 Aug	-5.2	-5.1	-0.5	1.6	-3.3	1.3	5.6	1.2	0.0	-17.4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Jun	4.2%	1.4%	-4.6%	-7.7%	-5.4%	5.6%	42.1%	27.1%	11.1%	-15.1%
2020 Jul	-2.0%	0.9%	0.2%	-0.3%	2.2%	-2.6%	-0.4%	6.3%	-10.0%	25.0%
2020 Aug	-5.1%	-4.9%	-0.5%	1.5%	-3.3%	1.3%	10.4%	1.8%	0.0%	-16.7%
3 months ended:										
2019 Nov	103.0	104.8	98.9	104.9	97.8	96.2	85.4	95.9	104.4	91.9
2020 Feb	101.1	103.2	99.1	106.7	97.3	95.6	86.3	97.6	113.0	100.4
2020 May	101.8	105.5	99.6	108.4	98.1	97.7	62.2	69.7	106.7	94.5
2020 Aug	101.6	104.0	94.6	108.9	100.2	96.9	48.6	59.3	103.7	95.2
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Feb	-1.9	-1.6	0.2	1.8	-0.6	-0.6	0.9	1.7	8.5	8.5
2020 May	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.7	0.8	2.0	-24.1	-27.9	-6.3	-5.8
2020 Aug	-0.2	-1.4	-5.1	0.5	2.1	-0.8	-13.6	-10.4	-3.0	0.6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Feb	-1.8%	-1.5%	0.2%	1.7%	-0.6%	-0.6%	1.1%	1.8%	8.2%	9.3%
2020 May	0.7%	2.2%	0.5%	1.6%	0.8%	2.1%	-27.9%	-28.6%	-5.6%	-5.8%
2020 Aug	-0.2%	-1.4%	-5.1%	0.5%	2.1%	-0.8%	-21.9%	-14.9%	-2.8%	0.7%
12 months ended:										
2017 Aug	100.2	98.2	100.2	97.1	98.1	94.7	76.5	75.7	99.4	97.2
2018 Aug	100.2	99.2	99.6	96.1	99.3	98.7	91.7	91.0	100.2	97.7
2019 Aug	101.9	102.7	100.3	105.6	99.9	99.3	96.4	101.4	110.6	95.2
2020 Aug	101.9	104.4	98.1	107.2	98.3	96.6	70.7	80.6	106.9	95.5
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Aug	-0.1	1.0	-0.5	-1.0	1.2	4.0	15.2	15.3	0.8	0.4
2019 Aug	1.7	3.5	0.7	9.5	0.6	0.5	4.7	10.4	10.4	-2.4
2020 Aug	0.0	1.7	-2.3	1.6	-1.6	-2.7	-25.7	-20.8	-3.6	0.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Aug	-0.1%	1.1%	-0.5%	-1.1%	1.2%	4.3%	19.9%	20.2%	0.8%	0.4%
2019 Aug	1.7%	3.5%	0.7%	9.9%	0.6%	0.5%	5.1%	11.4%	10.4%	-2.5%
2020 Aug	0.0%	1.6%	-2.2%	1.6%	-1.6%	-2.7%	-26.7%	-20.5%	-3.3%	0.3%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1997.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2018
Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	95.7	94.0	87.8	82.1	89.4	92.0	89.8	89.4	88.3	79.7
2016	99.1	95.2	93.7	89.4	96.8	97.2	96.1	96.3	95.7	83.0
2017	100.0	101.1	97.8	98.6	99.7	100.8	98.4	99.8	100.0	96.5
2018	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2019	102.7	100.7	105.2	104.4	104.7	101.9	106.4	103.8	102.5	105.3
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	101.5	102.0	97.5	99.3	101.3	102.4	99.7	100.3	101.5	90.7
Q2	101.7	102.8	96.7	98.0	101.2	100.4	98.3	99.2	99.7	97.2
Q3	96.5	99.4	96.8	98.9	96.6	100.6	97.8	99.9	99.4	98.2
Q4	100.3	100.1	99.9	98.2	100.0	99.8	98.0	99.9	99.1	95.4
2018 Q1	100.4	100.6	97.4	96.9	95.2	97.5	96.7	97.7	96.5	96.8
Q2	101.3	100.4	98.5	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.4	101.5	98.3
Q3	97.3	99.1	99.9	100.7	99.9	101.5	99.5	100.4	98.8	101.7
Q4	101.0	99.9	104.5	102.9	105.9	101.7	104.5	102.5	101.0	104.2
2019 Q1	104.5	101.5	99.5	101.6	103.7	100.0	105.2	100.2	104.4	103.6
Q2	103.8	99.5	105.8	102.0	103.1	101.9	107.9	104.5	103.6	104.3
Q3	101.2	103.4	108.4	106.8	105.3	104.9	106.9	106.1	104.9	117.2
Q4	101.8	98.2	106.2	107.6	106.6	100.8	105.7	104.6	102.0	90.3
2020 Q1	105.2	103.3	102.5	113.7	105.5	102.6	107.3	105.0	102.7	142.5
Q2	103.1	101.3	107.7	108.3	102.7	104.9	111.4	109.5	102.9	120.5
Monthly										
2018 Jan	101.6	102.9	104.6	98.0	94.6	97.1	97.7	98.2	94.0	86.0
2018 Feb	99.3	97.5	94.8	95.9	93.0	96.1	96.0	96.1	101.3	103.4
2018 Mar	100.0	101.6	93.5	96.6	98.0	99.2	96.6	98.8	98.6	97.5
2018 Apr	101.9	97.6	103.1	95.6	93.8	97.7	98.0	98.1	100.0	96.8
2018 May	101.6	101.3	101.9	100.8	101.6	100.7	99.2	100.2	101.7	101.5
2018 Jun	100.6	102.3	91.0	101.2	103.1	99.0	101.1	99.9	101.5	109.2
2018 Jul	97.8	99.1	97.7	99.8	99.8	102.1	99.8	99.9	99.7	84.9
2018 Aug	97.1	100.8	106.7	102.9	100.8	102.4	100.6	101.5	99.2	104.1
2018 Sep	97.1	97.3	96.1	99.4	99.3	99.8	98.2	99.8	96.0	103.5
2018 Oct	103.1	101.9	108.4	101.2	106.4	100.7	106.7	102.2	101.0	107.1
2018 Nov	97.0	101.1	102.0	101.6	104.8	102.9	103.7	103.7	101.0	106.5
2018 Dec	103.1	96.7	103.5	105.9	106.3	101.5	102.9	101.4	101.0	103.5
2019 Jan	104.2	105.2	106.6	103.2	104.6	101.1	102.8	101.6	102.7	101.0
2019 Feb	104.0	98.7	98.4	101.3	100.9	98.9	101.7	98.6	103.4	103.4
2019 Mar	105.3	100.5	95.2	100.3	105.4	99.9	109.8	100.3	106.9	105.9
2019 Apr	105.0	101.9	109.4	101.7	101.5	100.8	106.7	102.6	108.7	104.3
2019 May	103.6	100.5	109.0	102.4	104.0	102.5	108.0	106.6	112.3	103.0
2019 Jun	102.8	95.8	99.9	102.0	103.8	102.3	109.0	104.2	102.6	108.2
2019 Jul	104.8	103.8	107.8	105.7	107.6	106.6	114.5	106.5	103.5	108.4
2019 Aug	97.0	103.5	112.3	105.8	102.0	104.8	100.9	105.5	117.6	113.6
2019 Sep	101.5	103.0	104.9	108.8	106.6	103.4	106.3	106.2	110.2	119.1
2019 Oct	104.1	103.8	108.2	106.7	108.8	101.0	109.4	106.4	104.0	101.2
2019 Nov	97.5	96.3	103.2	105.6	105.1	102.4	107.3	104.8	102.7	94.9
2019 Dec	104.1	93.9	107.3	110.2	105.9	98.8	100.9	102.6	101.0	79.7
2020 Jan	104.1	103.5	106.6	110.9	104.3	100.6	104.4	104.0	101.2	96.1
2020 Feb	101.5	101.9	100.4	114.6	101.5	101.2	103.3	103.3	111.9	146.1
2020 Mar	109.8	105.2	100.7	115.8	111.3	106.4	117.6	107.8	118.0	142.1
2020 Apr	106.2	105.1	110.6	110.3	101.3	105.1	111.3	108.8	103.5	125.4
2020 May	99.9	98.4	108.9	105.0	98.9	105.2	108.8	111.2	102.4	105.3
2020 Jun	103.3	100.3	104.6	109.7	107.5	104.5	113.9	108.9	102.6	130.3
2020 Jul	102.0	99.9	105.9	112.3	109.0	105.7	108.4	106.3	114.7	132.2
2020 Aug	93.5	95.3	114.7	111.5	99.2	100.9	104.7	101.1	111.0	139.3
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2020 Jun	3.4	1.9	-4.3	4.7	8.6	-0.7	5.1	-2.3	0.2	25.0
2020 Jul	-1.3	-0.4	1.3	2.6	1.5	1.2	-5.5	-2.6	12.1	1.9
2020 Aug	-8.5	-4.6	8.8	-0.8	-9.8	-4.8	-3.7	-5.2	-3.7	7.1
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2020 Jun	3.4%	1.9%	-3.9%	4.5%	8.7%	-0.7%	4.7%	-2.1%	0.2%	23.7%
2020 Jul	-1.3%	-0.4%	1.2%	2.4%	1.4%	1.1%	-4.8%	-2.4%	11.8%	1.5%
2020 Aug	-8.3%	-4.6%	8.3%	-0.7%	-9.0%	-4.5%	-3.4%	-4.9%	-3.2%	5.4%
3 months ended:										
2019 Nov	100.9	103.4	108.5	107.1	105.8	103.1	105.5	106.0	110.6	111.3
2020 Feb	101.9	97.9	105.7	108.9	105.1	100.6	104.2	103.8	101.6	90.2
2020 May	105.8	103.9	103.9	113.6	104.7	104.2	110.7	106.6	111.1	137.9
2020 Aug	101.7	99.5	106.5	109.0	105.1	105.1	110.4	108.8	106.6	122.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Feb	1.0	-5.5	-2.8	1.8	-0.7	-2.5	-1.3	-2.2	-9.0	-21.1
2020 May	3.9	6.0	-1.8	4.7	-0.4	3.6	6.5	2.8	9.5	47.6
2020 Aug	-4.1	-4.3	2.6	-4.6	0.4	0.9	-0.4	2.2	-4.6	-15.3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2020 Feb	1.0%	-5.3%	-2.6%	1.7%	-0.7%	-2.4%	-1.3%	-2.1%	-8.1%	-18.9%
2020 May	3.9%	6.1%	-1.7%	4.3%	-0.4%	3.6%	6.3%	2.7%	9.3%	52.8%
2020 Aug	-3.9%	-4.2%	2.5%	-4.0%	0.4%	0.9%	-0.3%	2.0%	-4.1%	-11.1%
12 months ended:										
2017 Aug	100.7	99.6	97.2	97.3	100.9	100.9	99.1	99.7	98.6	88.0
2018 Aug	99.7	100.2	98.8	98.6	98.0	99.3	98.2	99.3	98.9	95.9
2019 Aug	102.3	100.4	103.6	102.3	103.8	101.6	105.4	102.4	103.2	104.9
2020 Aug	102.6	101.2	106.1	109.6	105.2	103.3	107.7	106.3	107.5	115.5
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Aug	-0.9	0.6	1.6	1.3	-2.8	-1.6	-0.9	-0.4	0.2	7.8
2019 Aug	2.5	0.1	4.8	3.7	5.8	2.3	7.2	3.1	4.3	9.0
2020 Aug	0.3	0.8	2.5	7.3	1.4	1.6	2.3	3.9	4.3	10.6
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2018 Aug	-0.9%	0.6%	1.6%	1.4%	-2.8%	-1.6%	-0.9%	-0.4%	0.2%	8.9%
2019 Aug	2.5%	0.1%	4.9%	3.7%	5.9%	2.4%	7.3%	3.1%	4.4%	9.4%
2020 Aug	0.3%	0.8%	2.5%	7.2%	1.3%	1.6%	2.2%	3.8%	4.2%	10.1%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1997.

20 UK TRADE IN OIL ¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Exports						Imports				
	Balance of trade in oil £ million	Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total (SITC 33) £ million	Crude oil (SITC 330)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million
			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £			£ million	million ² tonnes	Avg value ³ per tonne £	
ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY	
Annual											
2015	-5 957	21 033	10 996	38.47	284	10 037	26 990	12 184	44.02	277	14 806
2016	-3 499	20 686	10 759	43.98	248	9 927	24 185	10 654	43.35	246	13 531
2017	-945	31 471	17 379	50.29	348	14 092	32 416	16 255	50.33	323	16 161
2018	368	40 802	25 078	59.65	417	15 724	40 434	19 942	48.04	415	20 492
2019	-6 592	33 925	21 014	51.53	408	12 911	40 517	19 384	49.83	389	21 133
Quarterly											
2017 Q1	-460	8025	4321	12.82	337	3704	8485	4183	12.48	335	4302
Q2	379	7848	4326	10.77	402	3522	7469	3780	12.14	311	3689
Q3	-336	7421	4153	13.50	308	3268	7757	4012	13.41	299	3745
Q4	-528	8177	4579	13.20	347	3598	8705	4280	12.30	348	4425
2018 Q1	-1116	7731	4499	12.26	367	3232	8847	4048	10.91	371	4799
Q2	761	10588	6417	15.41	416	4171	9827	4658	11.39	409	5169
Q3	602	11741	7388	16.32	453	4353	11139	5681	12.88	441	5458
Q4	121	10742	6774	15.66	433	3968	10621	5555	12.86	432	5066
2019 Q1	-480	8882	5348	13.75	389	3534	9362	4327	11.74	369	5035
Q2	-1798	8461	5513	13.37	412	2948	10259	4706	11.48	410	5553
Q3	-1636	8827	5583	12.64	442	3244	10463	5005	12.61	397	5458
Q4	-2678	7755	4570	11.77	388	3185	10433	5346	14.00	382	5087
2020 Q1	-2047	6744	4098	11.82	347	2646	8791	4660	13.41	348	4131
Q2	25	4051	2715	11.53	235	1336	4026	2008	10.32	195	2018
Monthly											
2018 Jan	-431	2773	1638	4.47	366	1135	3204	1556	4.13	377	1648
2018 Feb	-421	2391	1453	3.95	368	938	2812	1275	3.52	362	1537
2018 Mar	-264	2567	1408	3.84	367	1159	2831	1217	3.26	373	1614
2018 Apr	185	3300	2045	5.23	391	1255	3115	1547	4.09	378	1568
2018 May	281	3675	2257	5.28	427	1418	3394	1439	3.55	405	1955
2018 Jun	295	3613	2115	4.90	432	1498	3318	1672	3.75	446	1646
2018 Jul	452	4035	2653	5.90	450	1382	3583	1744	3.99	437	1839
2018 Aug	167	4118	2604	5.83	447	1514	3951	2183	4.99	437	1768
2018 Sep	-17	3588	2131	4.59	464	1457	3605	1754	3.90	450	1851
2018 Oct	482	4025	2504	5.25	477	1521	3543	2086	4.55	458	1457
2018 Nov	-441	3499	2111	4.93	428	1388	3940	2094	4.70	446	1846
2018 Dec	80	3218	2159	5.48	394	1059	3138	1375	3.61	381	1763
2019 Jan	10	3073	1805	4.68	386	1268	3063	1422	3.93	362	1641
2019 Feb	-154	3007	1832	4.73	387	1175	3161	1534	4.18	367	1627
2019 Mar	-336	2802	1711	4.34	394	1091	3138	1371	3.63	378	1767
2019 Apr	-399	2713	1751	4.21	416	962	3112	1435	3.57	402	1677
2019 May	-462	3304	2213	5.33	415	1091	3766	1884	4.56	413	1882
2019 Jun	-937	2444	1549	3.83	404	895	3381	1387	3.35	414	1994
2019 Jul	-587	3125	2026	3.78	536	1099	3712	1789	4.37	409	1923
2019 Aug	-613	2754	1647	4.10	402	1107	3367	1555	4.02	387	1812
2019 Sep	-436	2948	1910	4.76	401	1038	3384	1661	4.22	394	1723
2019 Oct	-1344	2513	1425	3.71	384	1088	3857	2081	5.51	378	1776
2019 Nov	-692	2541	1536	3.95	389	1005	3233	1588	4.25	374	1645
2019 Dec	-642	2701	1609	4.11	391	1092	3343	1677	4.24	396	1666
2020 Jan	-406	2642	1590	3.96	402	1052	3048	1543	4.00	386	1505
2020 Feb	-719	2342	1495	4.07	367	847	3061	1782	4.83	369	1279
2020 Mar	-922	1760	1013	3.79	267	747	2682	1335	4.58	291	1347
2020 Apr	-24	1288	873	3.81	229	415	1312	696	3.48	200	616
2020 May	181	1314	919	4.06	226	395	1133	596	3.38	176	537
2020 Jun	-132	1449	923	3.66	252	526	1581	716	3.46	207	865
2020 Jul	-127	1469	948	3.76	252	521	1596	842	3.35	251	754
2020 Aug	51	1825	1289	4.75	271	536	1774	925	3.43	270	849
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:											
2020 Jun	-313	135	4	-0.4	26	131	448	120	0.1	31	328
2020 Jul	5	20	25	0.1	0	-5	15	126	-0.1	44	-111
2020 Aug	178	356	341	1.0	19	15	178	83	0.1	19	95
Percentage change, compared with previous month:											
2020 Jun	-172.9%	10.3%	0.4%	-9.9%	11.5%	33.2%	39.5%	20.1%	2.4%	17.6%	61.1%
2020 Jul	-3.8%	1.4%	2.7%	2.7%	0.0%	-1.0%	0.9%	17.6%	-3.2%	21.3%	-12.8%
2020 Aug	-140.2%	24.2%	36.0%	26.3%	7.5%	2.9%	11.2%	9.9%	2.4%	7.6%	12.6%
3 months ended:											
2019 Nov	-2 393	8 215	4 982	12.57	396	3 233	10 608	5 297	13.75	386	5 311
2020 Feb	-1 740	7 884	4 735	12.02	394	3 149	9 624	4 808	12.49	385	4 816
2020 May	-1 665	5 390	3 381	11.67	288	2 009	7 055	3 813	12.89	287	3 242
2020 Aug	-78	4 232	2 790	11.48	243	1 442	4 310	2 154	10.19	211	2 156
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2020 Feb	653	-331	-247	-0.6	-2	-84	-984	-489	-1.3	-1	-495
2020 May	75	-2494	-1354	-0.4	-106	-1140	-2569	-995	0.4	-99	-1574
2020 Aug	1587	-1158	-591	-0.2	-44	-567	-2745	-1659	-2.7	-75	-1086
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:											
2020 Feb	-27.3%	-4.0%	-5.0%	-4.4%	-0.4%	-2.6%	-9.3%	-9.2%	-9.2%	-0.3%	-9.3%
2020 May	-4.3%	-31.6%	-28.6%	-2.9%	-27.0%	-36.2%	-26.7%	-20.7%	3.2%	-25.6%	-32.7%
2020 Aug	-95.3%	-21.5%	-17.5%	-1.6%	-15.4%	-28.2%	-38.9%	-43.5%	-20.9%	-26.3%	-33.5%
12 months ended:											
2017 Aug	-2 686	27 629	14 732	44.35	360	12 897	30 315	14 896	49.17	304	15 419
2018 Aug	-709	35 510	20 901	55.56	372	14 609	36 219	17 397	47.39	369	18 822
2019 Aug	-2 594	38 916	24 396	56.98	429	14 520	41 510	20 314	49.34	410	21 196
2020 Aug	-5 876	25 721	15 888	47.74	330	9 833	31 597	16 072	49.32	317	15 525
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2018 Aug	1977	7891	6169	11.2	12	1712	5904	2501	-1.8	65	3403
2019 Aug	-1885	3406	3495	1.4	57	-89	5291	2917	2.0	41	2374
2020 Aug	-3282	-13195	-8508	-9.2	-99	-4687	-9913	-4242	0.0	-92	-5671
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:											
2018 Aug	-73.6%	28.5%	41.9%	25.3%	3.4%	13.3%	19.5%	16.8%	-3.6%	21.5%	22.1%
2019 Aug	265.9%	9.6%	16.7%	2.6%	15.2%	-0.6%	14.6%	16.8%	4.1%	11.1%	12.6%
2020 Aug	126.5%	-33.9%	-34.9%	-16.2%	-23.0%	-32.3%	-23.9%	-20.9%	0.0%	-22.5%	-26.8%

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1997.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

21 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2018 AND 2019¹

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORT MARKETS				IMPORT SOURCES				
Country	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2019	Country	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2019	
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	51 872	61 293	16.4	Germany	67 500	65 355	13.0
2	Germany	35 946	36 598	9.8	China	43 025	46 952	9.3
3	China	19 410	25 113	6.7	United States inc Puerto Rico	41 217	46 455	9.2
4	Netherlands	26 898	24 617	6.6	Netherlands	41 951	42 598	8.5
5	France	24 088	24 576	6.6	France	29 071	30 898	6.1
6	Ireland	21 417	21 935	5.9	Belgium	26 652	25 646	5.1
7	Belgium	14 408	12 955	3.5	Italy	19 108	19 779	3.9
8	Switzerland	6 946	11 389	3.1	Spain	16 665	17 311	3.4
9	Spain	10 316	10 671	2.9	Norway	20 362	16 195	3.2
10	Italy	10 613	10 065	2.7	Ireland	13 580	13 752	2.7
11	Hong Kong	7 805	9 366	2.5	Poland	10 686	11 012	2.2
12	United Arab Emirates	6 476	7 617	2.0	Japan	9 742	9 702	1.9
13	Japan	6 572	7 266	1.9	Turkey	8 754	8 998	1.8
14	Singapore	4 916	6 140	1.6	Russia	8 011	8 786	1.7
15	Turkey	4 964	5 933	1.6	India	7 562	8 383	1.7
16	Canada	6 266	5 725	1.5	Canada	6 335	8 363	1.7
17	Poland	5 399	5 392	1.4	Switzerland	6 518	8 349	1.7
18	Sweden	5 583	5 036	1.3	Hong Kong	6 955	7 111	1.4
19	India	5 258	4 828	1.3	Denmark	6 655	6 621	1.3
20	Australia	4 788	4 666	1.3	Sweden	7 170	6 491	1.3
21	South Korea	7 111	4 293	1.2	Czech Republic	5 833	5 969	1.2
22	Norway	3 793	3 858	1.0	South Africa	3 468	4 668	0.9
23	Saudi Arabia	3 572	3 615	1.0	Vietnam	4 400	4 638	0.9
24	Qatar	2 420	2 906	0.8	South Korea	4 195	4 191	0.8
25	Russia	2 605	2 767	0.7	Australia	2 181	3 929	0.8
26	Denmark	2 796	2 724	0.7	Austria	3 810	3 854	0.8
27	Brazil	2 041	2 253	0.6	Taiwan	3 560	3 644	0.7
28	Czech Republic	2 256	2 227	0.6	Saudi Arabia	3 177	3 303	0.7
29	South Africa	2 076	2 042	0.5	Portugal	3 098	3 173	0.6
30	Austria	2 048	1 896	0.5	United Arab Emirates	3 671	3 063	0.6
31	Israel	1 158	1 665	0.4	Bangladesh	2 759	3 056	0.6
32	Taiwan	1 381	1 632	0.4	Thailand	3 052	3 034	0.6
33	Nigeria	1 809	1 606	0.4	Hungary	2 795	3 012	0.6
34	Mexico	1 597	1 597	0.4	Singapore	2 287	2 944	0.6
35	Portugal	1 604	1 596	0.4	Slovakia	2 341	2 546	0.5
36	Malaysia	1 356	1 549	0.4	Finland	2 494	2 443	0.5
37	Egypt	1 273	1 458	0.4	Qatar	1 464	2 398	0.5
38	Malta	668	1 449	0.4	Brazil	2 012	2 305	0.5
39	Hungary	1 492	1 366	0.4	Malaysia	2 047	2 051	0.4
40	Thailand	1 612	1 362	0.4	Algeria	2 239	2 015	0.4
41	Finland	1 437	1 333	0.4	Romania	2 388	1 997	0.4
42	Romania	1 331	1 298	0.3	Mexico	1 286	1 617	0.3
43	FYR Macedonia	878	1 256	0.3	Nigeria	2 429	1 470	0.3
44	Slovakia	620	1 095	0.3	Pakistan	1 282	1 324	0.3
45	Greece	1 201	1 044	0.3	Israel	1 118	1 235	0.2
46	New Zealand	954	916	0.2	Indonesia	1 162	1 210	0.2
47	Pakistan	783	833	0.2	Greece	902	944	0.2
48	Chile	616	798	0.2	Egypt	830	903	0.2
49	Philippines	564	780	0.2	New Zealand	909	878	0.2
50	Morocco	725	764	0.2	Cambodia	880	872	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as

[UN Comtrade](#).

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 7.00am on Friday 9th October 2020.

22 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2018 AND 2019

Seasonally Adjusted

EXPORTS					IMPORTS					
Commodity	Division	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2019	Commodity	Division	Value 2018 £ million	Value 2019 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Imports 2019	
1	Cars	78M	32 330	31 660	8.6	Cars	78M	33 011	33 691	6.8
2	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	24 033	28 195	7.6	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	24 691	23 733	4.8
3	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	24 109	23 098	6.3	Refined oil	33R	20 492	21 133	4.2
4	Crude oil	33O	25 078	21 014	5.7	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	20 570	20 862	4.2
5	Unspecified goods	9	2 973	15 924	4.3	Clothing	84	19 948	20 761	4.2
6	Precious Metal	97	1 655	14 510	3.9	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	19 275	19 593	3.9
7	Aircraft	792	15 095	14 447	3.9	Crude oil	33O	19 942	19 384	3.9
8	Refined oil	33R	15 724	12 911	3.5	Unspecified goods	9	5 791	17 234	3.5
9	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 152	9 872	2.7	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	16 004	15 977	3.2
10	Works of art	896	5 615	9 768	2.6	Precious Metal	97	4 244	15 703	3.1
11	Organic chemicals	51	8 996	9 696	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 164	13 605	2.7
12	Non-ferrous metals	68	9 112	9 420	2.5	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	14 157	13 530	2.7
13	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 972	9 074	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	13 183	13 481	2.7
14	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 803	8 783	2.4	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	12 622	12 581	2.5
15	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 046	8 449	2.3	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 270	12 096	2.4
16	Beverages	11	7 865	8 162	2.2	Vegetables & fruit	5	11 054	11 529	2.3
17	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 803	7 762	2.1	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 669	9 069	1.8
18	Clothing	84	6 879	7 180	1.9	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 354	9 001	1.8
19	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 200	7 029	1.9	Aircraft	792	8 492	8 377	1.7
20	Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	6 735	6 573	1.8	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 997	8 295	1.7
21	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	5 996	6 295	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 784	8 198	1.6
22	Other chemicals	59	5 733	6 257	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	8 270	8 106	1.6
23	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 880	5 638	1.5	Beverages	11	6 782	6 823	1.4
24	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 724	5 636	1.5	Gas	34	10 858	6 656	1.3
25	Jewellery	897C	3 522	5 519	1.5	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 533	6 646	1.3
26	Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 612	5 043	1.4	Meat & meat preparations	1	6 742	6 627	1.3
27	Plastics in primary forms	57	3 812	4 994	1.4	Mineral manufactures	66	6 795	6 585	1.3
28	Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 597	4 905	1.3	Paper & paperboard	64	6 438	6 426	1.3
29	Iron & steel	67	4 799	4 607	1.2	Iron & steel	67	6 890	6 375	1.3
30	Metal ores & scrap	28	4 611	4 560	1.2	Other chemicals	59	5 181	5 775	1.2

23 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	South African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4059	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9354	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3699	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.3813	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	81.9388	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9827	11.5818	1.3349	1.3550
2017	77.2722	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.4383	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
2019	78.1148	1.1405	1.8365	1.6938	8.5149	10.0024	139.2780	1.9376	11.2370	18.4405	12.0741	1.2692	1.2771
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	86.9546	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.4893	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.7847	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.5268	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.0298	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9222	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.4819	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.6550	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	78.9907	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.1142	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.8326	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8156	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.7833	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.5450	1.9112	11.1785	18.2616	11.9603	1.2991	1.3028
Q2	78.4197	1.1436	1.8362	1.7192	8.5392	10.0758	141.2405	1.9394	11.1130	18.4807	12.1367	1.2880	1.2852
Q3	75.8066	1.1089	1.7978	1.6281	8.2763	9.6538	132.3115	1.9008	10.9252	18.0885	11.8235	1.2154	1.2326
Q4	79.4493	1.1624	1.8832	1.6990	8.6848	10.0709	140.0151	1.9989	11.7312	18.9313	12.3758	1.2744	1.2877
2020 Q1	79.3102	1.1610	1.9471	1.7189	8.6743	9.9408	139.4930	2.0165	12.1315	19.6444	12.3815	1.2396	1.2797
Q2	77.5034	1.1267	1.8882	1.7194	8.4032	9.6251	133.4706	2.0102	12.4317	22.2965	12.0186	1.1961	1.2412
Monthly													
2017 Jun	76.9975	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9244	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4384	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.0829	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2044	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5409	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2197	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.8526	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	78.9540	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.1654	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.2049	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.7369	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4009	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.0963	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3046	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.0970	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.5591	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.2369	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.6509	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.7330	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901
2019 Feb	78.7558	1.1473	1.8232	1.7195	8.5616	10.2158	143.7627	1.9046	11.1798	18.0136	12.0468	1.3035	1.3017
2019 Mar	79.8612	1.1653	1.8591	1.7600	8.6963	10.3339	146.3395	1.9265	11.3291	18.9411	12.2319	1.3171	1.3165
2019 Apr	79.3874	1.1603	1.8335	1.7442	8.6618	10.2262	145.4755	1.9402	11.1700	18.4411	12.1618	1.3132	1.3036
2019 May	78.7391	1.1479	1.8494	1.7281	8.5721	10.0781	141.2053	1.9575	11.2263	18.5171	12.3210	1.2981	1.2841
2019 Jun	77.1326	1.1225	1.8251	1.6847	8.3819	9.9229	137.0406	1.9206	10.9428	18.4838	11.9274	1.2528	1.2679
2019 Jul	76.0455	1.1118	1.7862	1.6340	8.2999	9.7413	134.9876	1.8668	10.7428	17.5035	11.7398	1.2318	1.2469
2019 Aug	74.8115	1.0925	1.7944	1.6133	8.1503	9.5316	129.1514	1.8884	10.9000	18.4329	11.7268	1.1905	1.2155
2019 Sep	76.5629	1.1223	1.8140	1.6363	8.3765	9.6801	132.7955	1.9472	11.1329	18.3290	12.0040	1.2238	1.2354
2019 Oct	78.1793	1.1440	1.8610	1.6683	8.5449	9.9181	136.7999	1.9964	11.5750	18.8551	12.3526	1.2563	1.2647
2019 Nov	79.5550	1.1660	1.8874	1.7053	8.7124	10.0845	140.3032	2.0143	11.7880	19.0559	12.4156	1.2794	1.2883
2019 Dec	80.6137	1.1791	1.9032	1.7263	8.8103	10.2246	142.9423	1.9861	11.8305	18.8830	12.3593	1.2876	1.3101
2020 Jan	80.3274	1.1779	1.9077	1.7108	8.8026	10.1591	142.8435	1.9804	11.7143	18.8605	12.4332	1.2675	1.3071
2020 Feb	80.6632	1.1882	1.9436	1.7209	8.8773	10.0747	142.5698	2.0271	12.0438	19.4756	12.5532	1.2653	1.2957
2020 Mar	76.9400	1.1193	1.9897	1.7252	8.3615	9.6009	133.0657	2.0419	12.6365	20.5971	12.1580	1.1859	1.2364
2020 Apr	78.2082	1.1419	1.9683	1.7442	8.5198	9.6196	133.6908	2.0654	12.9431	23.0612	12.4302	1.2042	1.241
2020 May	77.2675	1.1275	1.8883	1.7191	8.4085	9.5350	131.9340	2.0219	12.4152	22.3605	11.9641	1.1921	1.23
2020 Jun	77.0344	1.1123	1.8153	1.6973	8.2926	9.7078	134.7869	1.9432	11.9368	21.4679	11.6616	1.1919	1.2526
2020 Jul	77.0306	1.1059	1.8035	1.7135	8.2351	9.8370	135.4444	1.9252	11.7839	21.2555	11.4497	1.1845	1.2691
2020 Aug	78.1763	1.1100	1.8249	1.7380	8.2654	10.1727	139.1899	1.9913	11.7557	22.6516	11.4436	1.1952	1.3126

¹ January 2005 = 100

24 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Current Prices (CP)									Chain Volume Measures (CVM)								
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
Annual																		
2014	-3 039	-3 194	155	-2 335	792	-3 127	-5 374	-2 402	-2 972	31 609	42 455	-10 846	12 963	7 733	5 230	44 502	49 613	-5 111
2015	-4 271	-5 846	1 575	-2 412	977	-3 389	-6 683	-4 869	-1 814	27 581	43 419	-15 838	13 301	9 190	4 111	40 558	52 326	-11 768
2016	-3 367	-1 714	1 347	-3 884	1 253	-5 137	-4 251	-4 61	-3 790	30 777	43 787	-13 010	10 946	8 407	2 539	41 699	51 821	-10 122
2017	-1 258	-1 768	510	-4 959	313	-5 272	-6 217	-1 455	-4 762	33 073	42 086	-9 013	7 121	6 255	866	40 020	48 059	-8 039
2018	1 524	-998	2 522	3 599	1 821	1 778	5 123	823	4 300	34 948	43 040	-8 092	17 143	10 823	6 320	52 091	53 863	-1 772
2019	531	1 954	-1 423	-10 168	-5 076	-5 092	-9 637	-3 122	-6 515	34 841	44 627	-9 786	5 051	2 488	2 563	39 892	47 115	-7 223
Quarterly																		
2016 Q1	-382	-709	327	-1 681	275	-1 956	-2 063	-434	-1 629	7 209	11 277	-4 068	2 122	2 274	-152	9 296	13 474	-4 178
Q2	50	-37	87	-730	-504	-226	-680	-541	-139	8 275	11 685	-3 410	3 592	1 191	2 401	11 844	12 770	-926
Q3	-35	-309	274	-670	1 297	-1 967	-705	988	-1 693	7 528	11 268	-3 740	2 985	3 219	-234	10 535	14 365	-3 830
Q4	..	-659	659	-803	185	-988	-803	-474	-329	7 765	9 557	-1 792	2 247	1 723	524	10 024	11 212	-1 188
2017 Q1	413	638	-225	-947	-81	-866	-534	557	-1 091	8 423	11 721	-3 298	1 471	1 947	-476	9 874	13 572	-3 698
Q2	-1 514	-1 088	-426	-1 715	28	-1 743	-3 229	-1 060	-2 169	7 435	10 119	-2 684	1 315	1 327	-12	8 687	11 371	-2 684
Q3	-291	-836	545	-960	134	-1 094	-1 251	-702	-549	8 642	10 036	-1 394	2 400	1 461	939	11 022	11 444	-422
Q4	134	-482	616	-1 337	232	-1 569	-1 203	-250	-953	8 573	10 210	-1 637	1 935	1 520	415	10 437	11 672	-1 235
2018 Q1	287	670	-383	1 479	560	919	1 766	1 230	536	8 803	11 461	-2 658	5 429	1 875	3 554	14 219	13 319	900
Q2	-982	-1 502	520	1 081	712	369	99	-790	889	7 934	9 557	-1 623	4 056	2 838	1 218	11 983	12 396	-413
Q3	945	-848	1 793	539	400	139	1 484	-448	1 932	8 767	10 158	-1 391	4 046	2 841	1 205	12 806	12 993	-187
Q4	1 274	682	592	500	149	351	1 774	831	943	9 444	11 864	-2 420	3 612	3 269	343	13 083	15 155	-2 072
2019 Q1	114	-426	540	-2 780	-1 646	-1 134	-2 666	-2 072	-594	8 590	10 422	-1 832	1 976	1 042	934	10 566	11 464	-898
Q2	1 024	1 728	-704	-170	-789	619	854	939	-85	8 775	11 745	-2 970	2 813	348	2 465	11 588	12 093	-505
Q3	-166	834	-1 000	-1 792	-1 752	-40	-1 958	-918	-1 040	8 661	11 530	-2 869	2 337	-199	2 536	10 998	11 331	-333
Q4	-441	-182	-259	-5 426	-889	-4 537	-5 867	-1 071	-4 796	8 815	10 930	-2 115	-2 075	1 297	-3 372	6 740	12 227	-5 487
2020 Q1	-132	-327	195	1 335	-164	1 499	1 203	-491	1 694	7 649	9 583	-1 934	3 107	1 860	1 247	10 756	11 443	-687
Q2	202	679	-477	1 591	779	812	1 793	1 458	335	7 861	8 363	-502	4 854	1 999	2 855	12 715	10 362	2 353
Monthly																		
2017 May	-615	-267	-348	-631	-1	-630	-1 246	-268	-978	2 507	3 412	-905	354	375	-21	2 837	3 758	-921
2017 Jun	-449	-450	1	-491	40	-531	-940	-410	-530	2 476	3 469	-993	588	372	216	3 074	3 811	-737
2017 Jul	-91	-370	279	-299	80	-379	-390	-290	-100	2 859	3 443	-584	882	487	395	3 740	3 915	-175
2017 Aug	-79	-199	120	-244	68	-312	-323	-131	-192	2 764	3 312	-548	927	539	388	3 705	3 836	-131
2017 Sep	-121	-267	146	-417	-14	-403	-538	-281	-257	3 019	3 281	-262	591	435	156	3 577	3 693	-116
2017 Oct	23	-160	183	-627	-74	-553	-604	-234	-370	2 977	3 404	-427	294	391	-97	3 242	3 773	-531
2017 Nov	69	-214	283	-585	11	-596	-516	-203	-313	2 865	3 321	-456	414	439	-25	3 254	3 739	-485
2017 Dec	42	-108	150	-125	295	-420	-83	187	-270	2 731	3 485	-754	1 227	690	537	3 941	4 160	-219
2018 Jan	20	316	-296	219	140	79	239	456	-217	3 024	4 140	-1 116	1 342	384	958	4 349	4 502	-153
2018 Feb	73	256	-183	582	188	394	655	444	211	2 908	3 672	-764	2 031	652	1 379	4 943	4 334	609
2018 Mar	194	98	96	678	232	446	872	330	542	2 871	3 649	-778	2 056	839	1 217	4 927	4 483	444
2018 Apr	-458	-522	64	560	260	300	102	-262	364	2 680	3 248	-568	1 651	940	711	4 337	4 189	148
2018 May	-261	-281	20	352	251	101	91	-30	121	2 584	3 222	-638	1 250	964	286	3 834	4 188	-354
2018 Jun	-263	-699	436	169	201	-32	-94	-498	404	2 670	3 087	-417	1 155	934	221	3 812	4 019	-207
2018 Jul	233	-487	720	79	140	-61	312	-347	659	2 979	3 396	-417	1 279	900	379	4 250	4 291	-41
2018 Aug	341	-205	546	133	116	17	474	-89	563	2 828	3 448	-620	1 400	920	480	4 230	4 358	-128
2018 Sep	371	-156	527	327	144	183	698	-12	710	2 960	3 314	-354	1 367	1 021	346	4 326	4 344	-18
2018 Oct	447	93	354	466	166	300	913	259	654	2 937	3 770	-833	1 334	1 145	189	4 280	4 923	-643
2018 Nov	311	60	251	301	94	207	612	154	458	3 086	3 831	-745	1 202	1 155	47	4 297	4 994	-697
2018 Dec	516	529	-13	-267	-111	-156	249	418	-169	3 421	4 263	-842	1 076	969	107	4 506	5 238	-732
2019 Jan	61	-154	215	-758	-434	-324	-697	-588	-109	3 160	3 743	-583	784	615	169	3 944	4 358	-414
2019 Feb	26	-93	119	-1 082	-620	-462	-1 056	-713	-343	2 916	3 223	-307	621	303	318	3 537	3 526	11
2019 Mar	27	-179	206	-940	-592	-348	-913	-771	-142	2 514	3 456	-942	571	124	447	3 085	3 580	-495
2019 Apr	355	254	101	-483	-421	-62	-128	-167	39	2 754	3 515	-761	661	73	588	3 415	3 588	-173
2019 May	448	755	-307	14	-230	244	462	525	-63	3 282	4 201	-919	905	107	798	4 187	4 308	-121
2019 Jun	221	719	-498	299	-138	437	520	581	-61	2 739	4 029	-1 290	1 247	168	1 079	3 986	4 197	-211
2019 Jul	-80	371	-451	197	-216	413	117	155	-38	2 739	3 992	-1 253	1 398	164	1 234	4 137	4 156	-19
2019 Aug	-20	529	-549	-438	-528	90	-458	1	-459	2 995	4 112	-1 117	997	-14	1 011	3 992	4 098	-106
2019 Sep	-66	-66	..	-1 551	-1 008	-543	-1 617	-1 074	-543	2 927	3 426	-499	-58	-349	291	2 869	3 077	-208
2019 Oct	-63	-71	8	-2 460	-1 220	-1 240	-2 523	-1 291	-1 232	2 774	3 948	-1 174	-1 086	-457	-629	1 688	3 491	-1 803
2019 Nov	-167	-102	-65	-2 286	-602	-1 684	-2 453	-704	-1 749	2 921	3 472	-551	-1 151	165	-1 316	1 770	3 637	-1 867
2019 Dec	-211	-9	-202	-680	933	-1 613	-891	924	-1 815	3 120	3 510	-390	162	1 589	-1 427	3 282	5 099	-1 817
2020 Jan	-209	-152	-57	495	-60	555	286	-212	498	2 673	3 451	-778	-2 340	1 687	-4 027	333	5 138	-4 805
2020 Feb	1	-27	28	467	-57	524	468	-84	552	2 677	3 015	-338	-468	-440	-27	2 209	2 575	-365
2020 Mar	76	-148	224	374	-46	420	450	-194	644	2 299								



Office for National Statistics

Media contact:

Tel Media Relations Office 0845 6041858

Emergency on-call 07867 906553

Email press.office@ons.gov.uk

Statistical contact:

Tel [Abi Casey: +44 \(0\)1633 455121](tel:+44%201633%20455121)

Email trade@ons.gov.uk

Contact us:

Tel 0845 601 3034

Email info@ons.gov.uk

Website www.ons.gov.uk

Twitter www.twitter.com/ONS