

Statistical bulletin

Producer price inflation, UK: May 2021

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).



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1 . Main points

- The headline rate of output prices showed positive growth of 4.6% on the year to May 2021, up from positive growth of 4.0% in April 2021.
- The headline rate of input prices showed positive growth of 10.7% on the year to May 2021, up from positive growth of 10.0% in April 2021; this is the highest the rate has been since September 2011.
- Transport equipment, and metals and non-metallic minerals provided the largest upward contributions to the annual rates of output and input inflation respectively.

2 . Analysis

Figure 1: Input producer price inflation (PPI) is more volatile over time than output inflation

Input and output PPI, UK, May 2011 to May 2021

Figure 1: Input producer price inflation (PPI) is more volatile over time than output inflation

Input and output PPI, UK, May 2011 to May 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Index

On the month, the rate of output inflation was 0.5% in May 2021, up from 0.4% in April 2021 (Table 1).

Table 1: Output prices, index values, growth rates and percentage point change to the 12-month rate
UK, May 2020 to May 2021

All manufactured products (GB7S)

	PPI Index (2015=100)	1-month rate	12-month rate	Change in the 12-month rate (percentage points)
2020 May	107.2	-0.1	-2.2	-0.5
June	107.7	0.5	-1.7	0.5
July	108.0	0.3	-1.7	0.0
Aug	107.9	-0.1	-1.7	0.0
Sept	107.8	-0.1	-1.7	0.0
Oct	107.9	0.1	-1.4	0.3
Nov	108.3	0.4	-0.6	0.8
Dec	108.7	0.4	-0.2	0.4
2021 Jan	109.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
Feb	110.2	0.7	1.1	0.9
Mar	111.1	0.8	2.4	1.3
Apr	111.6	0.4	4.0	1.6
May	112.2	0.5	4.6	0.6

Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Index

Notes

1. Rates may not correspond to index value changes because of rounding.

Transport equipment provided the largest upward contribution of 1.80 percentage points to the annual rate (Figure 2) and had positive annual price growth of 0.3% in May 2021 (Table 2).

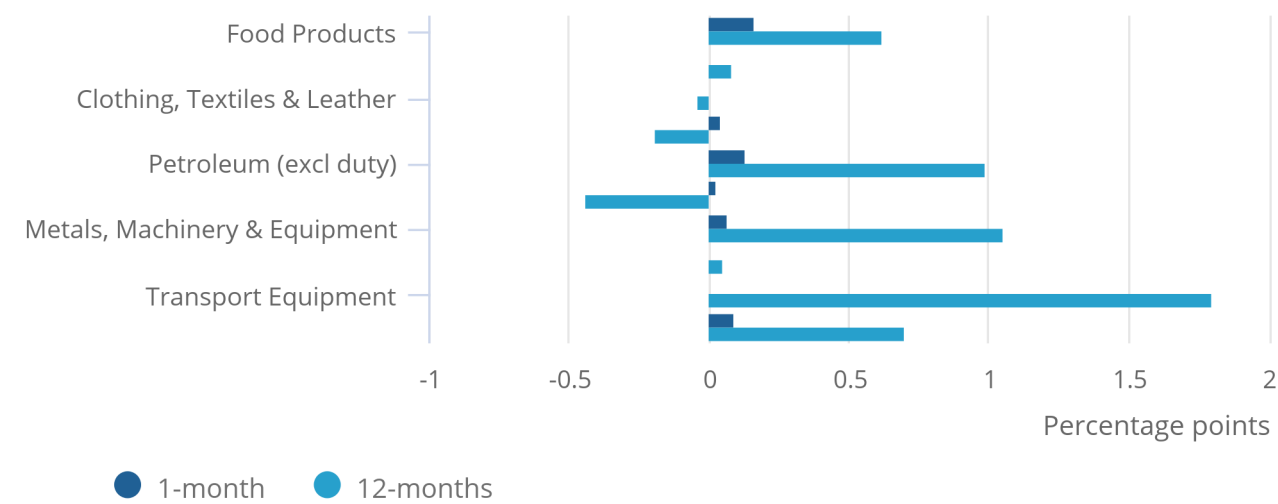
The upward contribution is driven by weight changes in 2021. A 15.6% increase in weight for this category has resulted in a large upward contribution to the headline rate.

Figure 2: Transport equipment provided the largest upward contribution to the annual rate

Output prices contribution to 1-month and 12-month growth rate, UK, May 2021

Figure 2: Transport equipment provided the largest upward contribution to the annual rate

Output prices contribution to 1-month and 12-month growth rate, UK, May 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Producer Price Index

Notes:

- Contributions to the rate may not add up to the rate exactly because of rounding.

Table 2: Output prices, growth rates
UK, May 2021

Product group	Percentage Change	
	1-month rate	12-month rate
Food products	0.7	3.1
Tobacco and alcohol (excl. duty)	0.0	0.9
Clothing, textile and leather	0.1	1.0
Paper and printing	0.6	1.6
Petroleum products (excl. duty)	3.3	67.0
Chemical and pharmaceutical	0.6	5.3
Metal, machinery and equipment	0.5	5.1
Computer, electrical and optical	0.0	1.7
Transport equipment	0.0	0.3
Other manufactured products	0.4	2.4
All manufacturing	0.5	4.6

Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Index

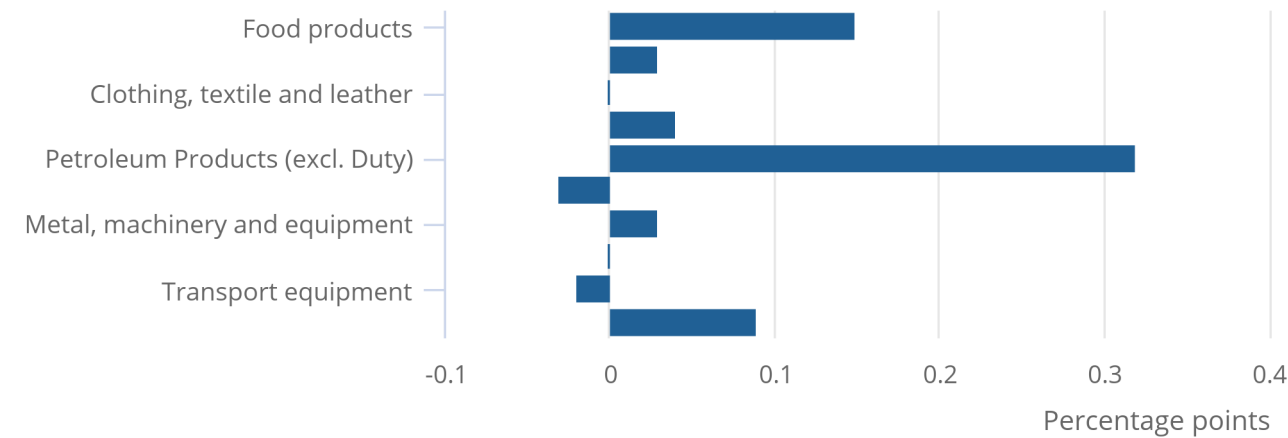
The annual rate of output inflation increased by 0.6 percentage points from 4.0% in April 2021 to 4.6% in May 2021. Petroleum products had the highest annual growth rate of any component of output prices in May 2021, at 67.0% (Table 2). This was mainly driven by a base effect as there was only a relatively small price movement of 3.3% on the month. In May 2020, prices for petroleum products fell by 6.1% as there was a fall in demand in the market. More recently, prices have stabilised, and annual growth rates are higher than in recent months as they are now being compared with the exceptionally low prices at the beginning of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

Figure 3: Petroleum made the largest upward contribution to the change in the annual rate

Output PPI, contribution to change in the annual rate, UK, May 2021

Figure 3: Petroleum made the largest upward contribution to the change in the annual rate

Output PPI, contribution to change in the annual rate, UK, May 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Producer Price Index

Notes:

- 1. Contributions to the rate may not add up to the rate exactly because of rounding.

On the month, the rate of input inflation slowed to 1.1% in May 2021, down from 1.2% in April 2021 (Table 3).

Table 3: Input prices, index values, growth rates and percentage point change to the 12-UK, May 2020 to May 2021

All materials and fuels purchased (GHIP)

	PPI Index (2015=100)	1-month rate	12-month rate	Change in the 12-month rate (percentage points)
2020 May	110.4	0.5	-4.3	0.4
June	111.6	1.2	-2.9	1.4
July	112.2	0.5	-2.9	0.0
Aug	112.0	-0.2	-3.0	-0.1
Sept	112.3	0.2	-2.3	0.7
Oct	112.8	0.4	-1.2	1.1
Nov	113.3	0.4	-0.3	0.9
Dec	114.8	1.4	0.9	1.2
2021 Jan	116.2	1.1	1.9	1.0
Feb	117.3	0.9	3.3	1.4
Mar	119.5	1.9	6.5	3.2
Apr	120.9	1.2	10.0	3.5
May	122.2	1.1	10.7	0.7

Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Index

Notes

1. Rates may not correspond to index value changes because of rounding.

The annual rate of imported inputs was 5.2% in May 2021 (Table 4), down from 5.5% in April 2021.

Table 4: Imported materials and fuels purchased and sterling effective exchange rate, index values, growth rates and percentage point change to the 12-month rate
UK, May 2020 to May 2021

	Imported materials and fuels purchased (GD74)				Sterling effective exchange rate - month average (BK67)		
	PPI Index (2015=100)	1-month rate	12-month rate	Change in the 12-month rate (percentage points)	Sterling Index (Jan 2005=100)	1-month rate	12-month rate
2020 May	113.1	0.7	-2.3	0.2	77.1	-1.3	-2.0
June	113.7	0.5	-2.5	-0.2	76.9	-0.3	-0.3
July	114.6	0.8	-2.8	-0.3	76.9	0.0	1.2
Aug	114.2	-0.4	-4.4	-1.6	78.1	1.6	4.4
Sept	115.1	0.8	-2.5	1.9	77.2	-1.2	0.8
Oct	115.1	0.0	-1.1	1.4	77.4	0.3	-1.0
Nov	114.6	-0.4	-0.7	0.4	78.2	1.0	-1.8
Dec	115.8	1.0	1.0	1.7	78.0	-0.3	-3.2
2021 Jan	116.3	0.4	0.9	-0.1	79.0	1.3	-1.6
Feb	115.7	-0.5	0.2	-0.7	80.6	2.0	-0.1
Mar	117.0	1.2	0.8	0.6	81.7	1.4	6.4
Apr	118.4	1.2	5.5	4.7	81.3	-0.5	4.1
May	119.0	0.5	5.2	-0.3	82.0	0.9	6.4

Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Index; Bank of England - Sterling Exchange Rate

Notes

1. Rates may not correspond to index value changes because of rounding.
2. Total imports (GD74) represents roughly a fifth of overall materials and fuels (input prices) in terms of index weight.

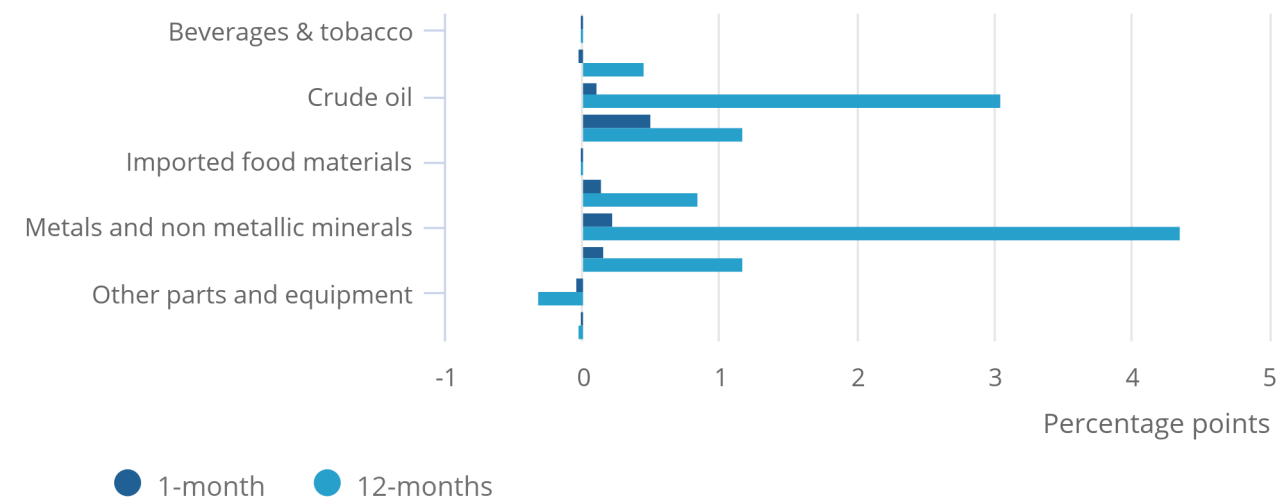
The largest upward contribution to the annual input inflation rate came from metals and non-metallic minerals, which contributed 4.36 percentage points (Figure 4) and had positive annual price growth of 18.5% in May 2021 (Table 5).

Figure 4: Metals and non-metallic minerals provided the largest upward contribution to the annual rate

Input PPI, contribution to 1-month and 12-month growth rate, UK, May 2021

Figure 4: Metals and non-metallic minerals provided the largest upward contribution to the annual rate

Input PPI, contribution to 1-month and 12-month growth rate, UK, May 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Producer Price Index

Notes:

- 1. Contributions to the rate may not add up to the rate exactly because of rounding.

Table 5: Input prices, growth rates
UK, May 2021

Product group	Percentage change	
	1-month rate	12-month rate
Beverages & tobacco	-0.2	1.0
Fuel excluding Climate Change Levy	-0.7	16.9
Crude oil	2.1	109.2
Home food materials	3.7	9.0
Imported food materials	0.0	0.6
Other produced materials	1.5	8.3
Metals & non-metallic minerals	0.9	18.5
Chemicals	0.9	7.5
Other parts and equipment	-0.2	-1.0
Other inputs	0.0	-0.8
All manufacturing	1.1	10.7

Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Index

The annual input inflation rate increased by 0.7 percentage points from 10.0% in April 2021 to 10.7% in May 2021.

Home food materials provided the largest upward contribution, at 0.41 percentage points.

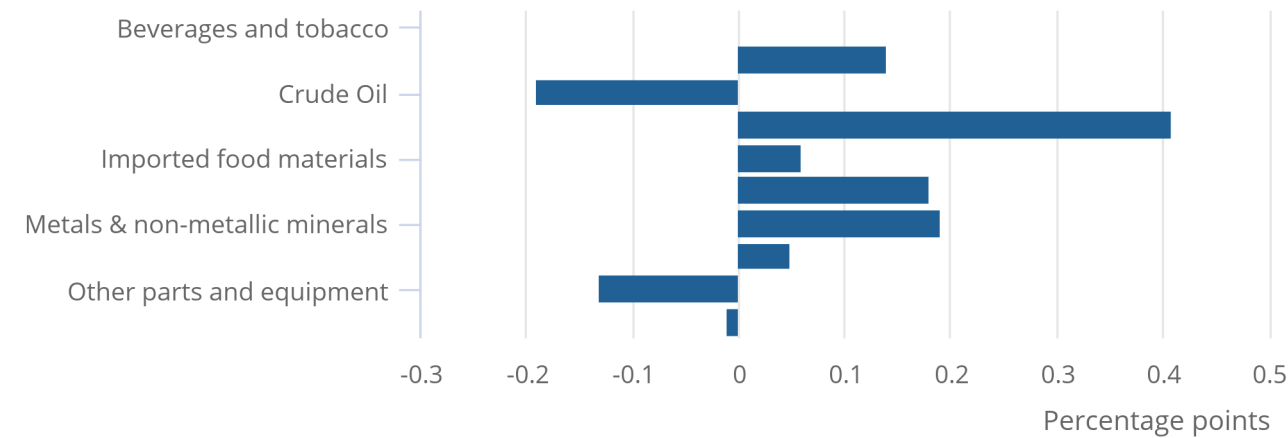
Crude oil had the highest annual growth rate of any component of input prices in May 2021, at 109.2%, but had a downward contribution to the change in the annual rate as it fell from 128.4% in April. These annual growth rates reflect a base effect, where we saw exceptionally low crude oil prices at the beginning of the pandemic.

Figure 5: Home food materials provided the largest upward contribution to the change in the annual rate

Input PPI, contribution to change in the annual rate, UK, May 2021

Figure 5: Home food materials provided the largest upward contribution to the change in the annual rate

Input PPI, contribution to change in the annual rate, UK, May 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Producer Price Index

Notes:

- Contributions to the rate may not add up to the rate exactly because of rounding.

More about economy, business and jobs

- All ONS analysis, summarised in our [economy, business and jobs roundup](#).
- Explore the latest trends in employment, prices and trade in our [economic dashboard](#).
- View [all economic data](#).

3 . Producer price inflation data

[Producer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset | Released 16 June 2021

A comprehensive selection of data on input and output indices. Contains producer price indices of materials and fuels purchased and output of manufacturing industry by broad sector.

[Output and input producer price inflation: contributions to the 12-month rates](#)

Dataset | Released 16 June 2021

Contributions to the 12-month rates of input and output producer price inflation by component and overall rates.

[Producer price inflation](#)

Dataset MM22 | Released 16 June 2021

UK price movement data at all manufacturing, aggregated industry and product group level. Data supplied from individual manufacturers, importers and exporters. Monthly, quarterly and annual data.

4 . Glossary

Producer price inflation

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

Output prices

The factory gate price (output price) is the amount received by UK producers for the goods that they sell to the domestic market. It includes the margin that businesses make on goods, in addition to costs such as labour, raw materials and energy, as well as interest on loans, site or building maintenance, or rent.

Input prices

The input price measures the price of materials and fuels bought by UK manufacturers for processing. It includes materials and fuels that are both imported or sourced within the domestic market. It is not limited to materials used in the final product but includes what is required by businesses in their normal day-to-day running, such as fuels.

Services producer price inflation

Quarterly estimates monitoring the changes in prices charged for services provided to UK-based customers for a range of industries.

5 . Measuring the data

Quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [Producer Price Index \(PPI\) Quality and Methodology Information report](#) and the [Services Producer Price Indices \(SPPI\) Quality and Methodology information report](#).

Other useful documentation for the Producer Price Index (PPI) and the Services Producer Price Index (SPPI) are:

- [Producer price indices methods changes](#)
- [Chain-linking in Business prices](#)
- [Producer price weight changes](#)
- [Services producer price weight changes](#)
- [Guidance on using indices in indexation clauses](#)
- [PPI methods and guidance](#)
- [SPPI user guidance and methodology article](#)
- [PPI standard errors article](#) and [SPPI standard errors article](#)

Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) publishing review

The Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) is [undertaking a review](#) into whether the 9:30am release time stated in the [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) meets the needs of users. During the pandemic, exemptions were granted to allow the release of market sensitive statistics at 7:00am. The OSR welcomes views about the release time of official statistics by Friday 25 June 2021, please send comments to: regulation@statistics.gov.uk.

Sterling effective exchange rate

The sterling effective exchange rate measure s changes in the strength of sterling relative to basket of other currencies. The sterling effective exchange rate is only indicative of the rates applied to producer prices. This is because the sterling effective exchange rate is a trade weighted index that represents all UK trade, whereas producer prices reflect transaction in the manufacture sector.

End of EU exit transition period

As the UK enters into a new Trade and Co-operation Agreement with the EU, the UK statistical system will continue to produce and publish our wide range of economic and social statistics and analysis. We are committed to continued alignment with the highest international statistical standards, enabling comparability both over time and internationally, and ensuring the general public, statistical users and decision-makers have the data they need to be informed.

As the shape of the UK's future statistical relationship with the EU becomes clearer over the coming period, the ONS is making preparations to assume responsibilities that as part of our membership of the EU, and during the transition period, were delegated to the statistical office of the EU, Eurostat. This includes responsibilities relating to international comparability of economic statistics, deciding what international statistical guidance to apply in the UK context and to provide further scrutiny of our statistics and sector classification decisions.

6 . Strengths and limitations

Strengths

- These data provide users with valuable insight into the changes in the process of goods and services bought and sold by UK manufacturers.
- Our data is very comprehensive, covering many products at a much greater level of detail than other surveys.

Limitations

- Some products are produced by only a small number of manufacturers, meaning that there may not be enough manufacturers for a detailed and robust analysis and the sector may be volatile, requiring some estimation.
- The data can be revised for 12 months.
- The data for the latest two months of the Producer Price Index (PPI) and two quarters of the Services Producer Price Index (SPPI) are provisional.

Coronavirus in May 2021

Response rates for the domestic Producer Price Index (PPI) show a decrease between April 2021 and May 2021, whereas the response rates for the export (Export Price Index (EPI)) and import (Import Price Index (IPI)) show an increase between April 2021 and May 2021 (Table 6).

Table 6: Overall effective response rates at time of first publishing percentage, May 2020 to May 2021
(domestically consumed output from manufacturing)

Weighted response

	PPI (domestic)	IPI	EPI
May 2020	74.6	57.7	54.4
June 2020	71.3	62.8	66.8
July 2020	74.2	69.8	65.4
August 2020	73.7	70.5	67.0
September 2020	77.6	74.0	68.7
October 2020	77.2	72.4	65.1
November 2020	77.5	74.7	68.4
December 2020	73.5	71.9	76.6
January 2021	74.8	70.7	58.7
February 2021	75.3	74.2	62.3
March 2021	73.9	75.5	65.4
April 2021	79.0	72.6	60.3
May 2021	75.5	77.1	62.7

Source: Office for National Statistics - Producer Price Weight Changes

Effective response rates exclude items permanently not available for collection.

7 . Related links

[Consumer prices inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released monthly

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.

[UK House Price Index](#)

Bulletin | Released monthly

Monthly house price inflation in the UK

[Construction output in Great Britain: new orders and Construction Output Price Indices](#)

Bulletin | Released quarterly

A summary of the Construction Output Price Indices (OPIs) in the UK.

[GDP monthly estimate, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released monthly

Gross domestic product (GDP) measures the value of goods and services produced in the UK.

Links to additional ONS sources of coronavirus information

Various articles have been published that help describe the ONS response to how the coronavirus might be seen in our estimates:

- [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#) (published 6 May 2020)
- [Coronavirus and the impact on output in the UK economy, UK: March 2021](#) (published 12 May 2021)
- [Meeting the challenge of measuring the economy through the COVID-19 pandemic](#) (published 6 May 2020)
- [Coronavirus and the effects on UK GDP](#) (published 6 May 2020)
- [Real-time turning point indicators: a UK focus](#) (published 27 April 2020)
- [Communicating gross domestic product](#) (published 27 April 2020)

Our latest data and analysis on [the impact of the coronavirus on the UK economy and population](#) are also available.

The ONS has released a [public statement](#) on the coronavirus and the production of statistics, and any specific queries on this can be directed to the [Media Relations Office](#).

Table 1: Output prices: summary (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1

Manufactured Products for Domestic Market, excluding duty				Manufactured products excluding food beverages, tobacco, & petroleum products for domestic market				Coke and refined petroleum products, excluding duty				Food products, beverages and tobacco, excluding duty			
percentage change over				percentage change over				percentage change over				percentage change over			
Index (2015=100)				Index (2015=100)				Index (2015=100)				Index (2015=100)			
1 mth				1 mth				1 mth				1 mth			
12 mths				12 mths				12 mths				12 mths			
6150333333				6150333390				6140190000				6150888897			
GB7S				GBBV				G6ST				GBA6			
2020 Nov	108.3	0.4	-0.6	110.4r	0.1	0.9		95.2	5.3	-30.2		107.2	0.5	1.7	
Dec	108.7r	0.4	-0.2	110.6	0.2	1.2		102.0	7.1	-25.0		107.2r	-	1.4	
2021 Jan	109.4	0.6	0.2	111.1	0.4	1.6		108.3	6.2	-21.1		107.7r	0.4	1.5	
Feb	110.2	0.7	1.1	111.5r	0.3	1.7		117.1	8.1	-7.9		108.5r	0.7	1.9	
Mar	111.1	0.8	2.4	112.2	0.7	2.0		124.5	6.4	14.9		108.9	0.4	1.9	
Apr	111.6p	0.4	4.0	112.8p	0.5	2.5		125.9p	1.1	51.9		109.0p	0.1	2.2	
May	112.2p	0.5	4.6	113.2p	0.4	2.7		130.0p	3.3	67.0		109.6p	0.5	2.8	

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional
r = revised

Manufactured Products for Domestic Market, including duty				Food products, beverages and tobacco, including duty				Coke and refined petroleum products, including duty			
percentage change over				percentage change over				percentage change over			
Index (2015=100)				Index (2015=100)				Index (2015=100)			
1 mth				1 mth				1 mth			
12 mths				12 mths				12 mths			
6158333333				6158888897				6148190000			
GD73				GBA7				G6SU			
2020 Nov	108.2	0.3	-0.6	107.2	0.3	1.4		98.1	2.1	-14.8	
Dec	108.6	0.4	-0.2	107.4r	0.2	1.3		100.8	2.8	-12.4	
2021 Jan	109.3	0.6	0.3	108.0	0.5	1.4		103.4	2.6	-10.6	
Feb	110.1r	0.7	1.1	108.6	0.6	1.8		107.0	3.5	-4.0	
Mar	110.9	0.8	2.3	108.9	0.3	1.8		110.1	2.9	6.0	
Apr	111.4p	0.5	3.8	109.2p	0.2	2.2		110.7p	0.6	18.9	
May	111.9p	0.5	4.4	109.7p	0.5	2.7		112.4p	1.5	23.7	

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional
r = revised

Table 2: Gross sector input prices, including Climate Change Levy¹: summary (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1															
All manufacturing (materials and fuel purchased)				All Manufacturing (materials and fuel purchased) excluding food, beverages, tobacco & petroleum				Materials purchased by manufacturing industry			Fuels purchased by manufacturing industry				
<div><div>Index</div><div>percentage change over</div></div>				<div><div>Index</div><div>percentage change over</div></div>				<div><div>Index</div><div>percentage change over</div></div>			<div><div>Index</div><div>percentage change over</div></div>				
Index (2015=100)		1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015=100)		1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015=100)		1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015=100)		1 mth	12 mths
7390333333				7390333392				7390333397			7390333394				
GHIP				GHIO				GHIK			GHIM				
2020 Nov	113.3	0.4	-0.3	114.3	-	1.7		113.2	0.5	-0.3	116.5	-0.4	-1.6		
Dec	114.8r	1.4	0.9	115.5	1.0	3.0		114.6	1.2	0.8	124.0	6.5	1.7		
2021 Jan	116.2r	1.1	1.9	116.6	1.0	3.8		115.9	1.2	1.9	123.3	-0.6	2.0		
Feb	117.3r	0.9	3.3	117.3r	0.6	4.1		117.0	1.0	3.3	124.2	0.7	4.9		
Mar	119.5	1.9	6.5	119.5	1.9	5.3		119.3	1.9	6.4	125.2	0.8	9.2		
Apr	120.9p	1.2	10.0	121.1p	1.3	7.4		120.8p	1.3	10.0	123.1p	-1.7	10.6		
May	122.2p	1.1	10.7	121.7p	0.5	7.8		122.2p	1.1	10.6	122.2p	-0.7	15.7		

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 The Climate Change Levy was introduced in April 2001.

p = provisional
r = revised

Table 3: Output prices: Detailed by product (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1											
								Percentage change 1 month		Percentage change 12 months	
			2021 Jan	2021 Feb	2021 Mar	2021 Apr	2021 May	2021 Apr	2021 May	2021 Apr	2021 May
Gross Sector											
Output of manufactured products	GB7S	6158333333	109.4	110.2	111.1	111.6p	112.2p	0.4	0.5	4.0	4.6
All manufacturing, excluding food, beverages, tobacco and petroleum	GBBV	6150333390	111.1	111.5r	112.2	112.8p	113.2p	0.5	0.4	2.5	2.7
Food products, beverages and tobacco, excluding duty	GBA6	6150888897	107.7r	108.5r	108.9	109.0p	109.6p	0.1	0.5	2.2	2.8
Food products	G6SI	6140100000	107.2	107.9	108.1	108.8p	109.5p	0.6	0.7	2.5	3.1
Alcoholic beverages, excluding duty	G6SJ	6140110000	107.9	108.7r	110.7	107.9p	107.6p	-2.5	-0.2	0.7	1.3
Soft drinks, mineral waters and other bottled waters	EVPU	6120110700	104.1	105.1	105.0	105.2p	104.6p	0.2	-0.6	2.1	2.1
Textiles	G6SN	6140130000	106.8	106.8	107.0	107.1p	107.3p	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.2
Wearing apparel	G6SO	6140140000	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7p	106.7p	-	-	-0.1	-0.1
Leather and related products	G6SP	6140150000	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.9p	103.9p	0.8	-	1.0	0.9
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture	G6SQ	6140160000	118.1	119.4r	120.6	121.9p	124.6p	1.1	2.2	8.6	10.4
Paper and paper products	G6SR	6140170000	106.1	106.3	106.9	108.0p	109.3p	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.3
Printing and recording services	G6SS	6140180000	103.3	103.4	103.4	103.4p	103.5p	-	0.1	0.9	0.9
Coke and refined petroleum products, excluding duty	G6ST	6140190000	108.3	117.1	124.5	125.9p	130.0p	1.1	3.3	51.9	67.0
Chemicals and chemical products	G6SV	6140200000	115.0r	115.8r	117.4	117.7p	118.6p	0.3	0.7	7.5	6.9
Basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	G6SW	6140210000	106.7	106.3	105.9	105.9p	105.9p	-	-	-0.3	-0.4
Rubber and plastic products	G6SX	6140220000	110.4	110.9	111.5	113.3p	114.1p	1.6	0.7	4.8	5.6
Other non-metallic mineral products	G6SY	6140230000	111.1r	111.6	111.4	111.7p	111.8p	0.3	-	0.3	0.9
Basic metals	G6SZ	6140240000	131.1	135.7	147.0	152.1p	153.4p	3.4	0.9	21.6	21.7
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	G6T3	6140250000	112.9	113.2r	113.8	114.2p	114.7p	0.3	0.5	1.9	2.2
Computer, electronic and optical products	G6T5	6140260000	105.6r	105.6	105.7	105.9p	105.8p	0.2	-	-0.3	-0.3
Electrical equipment	G6VF	6140270000	110.9	111.4	111.4	112.2p	112.2p	0.8	-	3.8	3.8
Machinery and equipment n.e.c.	G6VG	6140280000	107.4r	107.5	107.9	108.2p	108.5p	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.1
Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	G6WH	6140290000	109.0	108.9	108.9	109.3p	109.4p	0.3	0.1	1.3	1.2
Other transport equipment	G72N	6140300000	113.9r	113.5r	113.5	113.5p	113.3p	-	-0.2	-0.7	-1.0
Furniture	G75I	6140310000	108.7	108.4	108.8	109.1p	109.2p	0.3	-	1.6	1.5
Other manufactured goods	G776	6140320000	100.4	101.4	101.4	101.3p	102.0p	-0.1	0.7	-3.5	-2.3
Repair and installation services of machinery and equipment	G777	6140330000	111.7	111.7	112.3	112.3p	112.2p	-	-0.1	-0.9	-1.4

Source: Office for National Statistics

p = provisional
r = revised

Table 4: Input prices, excl Climate Change Levy¹: materials and fuels purchased by selected industries (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

									2015=100, CPA 2.1		
			2021 Jan	2021 Feb	2021 Mar	2021 Apr	2021 May	Percentage change 1 month		Percentage change 12 months	
								2021 Apr	2021 May	2021 Apr	2021 May
Gross sector											
Other mining & quarrying products	GHEA	7390080000	113.4	114.3	114.1	114.5p	115.0p	0.3	0.4	5.1	6.1
Manufacture of food products, beverages, tobacco	GHHV	7390888897	114.4r	115.3r	115.5	116.5p	119.6p	0.8	2.7	4.9	7.4
Preserved meat & meat products	GHEF	7390101000	116.0r	117.1r	117.8	118.1p	121.4p	0.2	2.8	5.0	8.5
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, fruit & vegetables	GHEH	7390333387	113.6	115.5r	113.6	120.0p	132.4p	5.6	10.3	8.2	13.0
Vegetable & animal oils & fats	GHEJ	7390104000	125.6	125.6	124.9	125.2p	126.6p	0.3	1.1	8.4	10.9
Dairy products	GHEL	7390105000	120.9r	122.3r	123.1	123.3p	127.1p	0.2	3.1	7.0	10.4
Grain mill products, starches & starch products	GHEN	7390106000	116.0r	117.0r	117.3	117.5p	119.5p	0.1	1.8	5.4	7.3
Bakery & farinaceous products	GHEP	7390107000	110.9r	111.5r	111.8	112.3p	112.7p	0.5	0.4	3.9	4.7
Other food products	GHER	7390108000	109.3	109.5	109.7	110.2p	110.7p	0.5	0.5	2.0	2.8
Animal feeds	GHET	7390109000	116.3r	117.3r	117.8	118.0p	120.2p	0.2	1.9	5.6	7.4
Alcoholic Beverages	GHEV	7390333384	111.9r	112.6r	113.4	112.6p	113.1p	-0.7	0.4	3.1	4.3
Soft drinks; mineral waters & other bottled waters	GHEX	7390110700	108.7	109.1	109.5	110.1p	110.3p	0.6	0.2	2.5	2.8
Tobacco products	GHEZ	7390120000	117.4r	118.7r	119.6	120.0p	123.6p	0.3	3.0	6.9	10.2
Manufacture of textiles & textile products; clothing	GHHW	7390888895	110.4	110.2	110.5	111.0p	111.1p	0.4	0.2	2.5	2.5
Textiles	GHFB	7390130000	110.9	110.8	111.4	111.9p	112.1p	0.4	0.3	3.3	3.4
Wearing apparel	GHFD	7390140000	109.5	109.0	109.0	109.3p	109.3p	0.3	-	1.1	0.8
Manufacture of leather & related products	GHFF	7390150000	109.0	108.8	109.4	110.3p	110.6p	0.8	0.4	1.9	2.4
Manufacture of wood & wood products	GHFH	7390160000	120.6	121.5r	122.6	124.2p	126.1p	1.3	1.6	7.1	8.5
Manufacture of pulp, paper & paper products, recording media & printing services	GHHZ	7390888892	109.5r	109.8	110.4	111.2p	112.1p	0.8	0.7	2.5	3.5
Pulp, paper & paper products	GHFJ	7390170000	111.2	111.4	112.0	113.1p	113.9p	0.9	0.8	3.0	4.0
Printing & recording services	GHFL	7390180000	107.4	107.7	108.2	108.9p	109.6p	0.6	0.7	1.9	2.8
Manufacture of coke & refined petroleum products	GHFN	7390190000	118.2	125.0r	134.6	135.6p	138.6p	0.8	2.2	103.4	92.4
Manufacture of chemicals, chemical products & man-made fibres	GHIB	7390888890	115.1r	116.2r	118.3	119.8p	120.9p	1.2	1.0	10.6	11.1
Paints, varnishes & similar coatings, printing ink & mastics	GHFP	7390203000	116.7r	118.0r	119.6	120.8p	121.9p	1.0	0.9	9.0	9.1
Soaps, detergents, cleaning & polishing preparations, perfumes & toilet preparations	GHFR	7390204000	110.8	110.9	111.6	112.6p	113.2p	0.8	0.5	2.8	3.4
Other chemical products	GHFT	7390205000	110.4r	110.6	112.2	113.4p	114.2p	1.1	0.7	4.7	5.2
Industrial gases; other basic inorganic chemicals; fertilisers & nitrogen compounds	GHFV	7390333378	116.3r	116.9r	118.4	119.2p	119.5p	0.7	0.3	9.4	9.3
Petrochemicals & man made fibres	GHFX	7390333377	117.0r	118.6r	121.6	123.7p	125.5p	1.7	1.5	15.6	16.4
Dyes & pigments: pesticides & other agrochemical products	GHFZ	7390333376	116.2r	117.8r	119.0	119.8p	120.5p	0.7	0.5	9.6	9.7
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products & pharmaceutical preparations	GHGB	7390210000	109.5	109.2	109.4	109.9p	110.3p	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.8
Manufacture of rubber & plastic products	GHGD	7390220000	114.4	115.2r	116.8	118.4p	119.5p	1.3	1.0	8.0	8.7
Manufacture of cement, lime & plaster	GHGF	7390333375	114.2	115.1r	115.6	116.4p	116.8p	0.7	0.3	5.7	6.4
Manufacture of glass, refractory, clay, other porcelain, ceramic stone products	GHGH	7390333374	113.1	113.8r	113.5	114.0p	114.4p	0.4	0.3	4.0	4.9
Manufacture of basic metals & fabricated products	GHIF	7390888884	127.2	130.1r	136.5	139.7p	140.9p	2.3	0.9	18.8	19.9
Basic iron, steel & alloys: tubes, pipes, hollow profiles	GHGJ	7390333369	131.1r	134.6r	142.7	147.0p	148.4p	3.1	0.9	22.1	23.0
Other basic metals & casting	GHGL	7390333368	139.6	145.5r	155.7	160.3p	162.2p	2.9	1.2	35.8	38.1
Weapons & ammunition	GHGN	7390254000	115.3	115.7	117.0	117.5p	118.9p	0.5	1.1	3.6	4.7
Fabricated metal products, excluding machinery & equipment & weapons & ammunition	GHGP	7390333365	122.1	123.9	128.7	131.2p	132.1p	2.0	0.7	12.4	13.0
Manufacture of computer, electronic & optical products, electrical equipment	GHIG	7390888883	114.6	114.8r	116.3	117.6p	117.9p	1.0	0.3	4.8	5.0
Computer, electronic & optical products	GHGR	7390260000	113.1r	113.2r	114.4	115.4p	115.7p	0.8	0.2	3.6	3.8
Electrical equipment	GHGT	7390270000	116.4	116.6r	118.5	120.0p	120.4p	1.3	0.3	6.2	6.4
Manufacture of machinery & equipment n.e.c	GHGV	7390280000	117.4	117.9	120.6	122.4p	122.9p	1.4	0.4	7.1	7.2
Manufacturing of motor vehicles & other transport equipment	GHII	7390888881	116.1	116.3r	118.2	119.7p	120.1p	1.3	0.3	5.4	5.5
Motor vehicles, trailers & semi trailers	GHGX	7390290000	114.5	114.6	116.0	117.5p	117.8p	1.2	0.3	5.0	5.0
Ships & boats	GHGZ	7390301000	116.1	116.8r	119.2	120.8p	121.3p	1.3	0.4	6.3	6.5
Aircraft & spacecraft & related machinery	GHHB	7390303000	120.1	120.6r	123.5	125.2p	125.5p	1.4	0.3	6.4	6.3
Other transport equipment	GHHD	7390333358	110.0	110.1	111.3	112.1p	112.0p	0.7	-	3.0	2.8
Manufacture of other manufactured goods n.e.c	GHIJ	7390888880	118.1	119.4r	121.9	123.7p	125.0p	1.5	1.1	9.7	10.7
Furniture	GHHF	7390310000	117.9	118.8	120.7	122.5p	124.2p	1.5	1.4	8.6	9.7
Other manufacturing	GHHH	7390320000	118.3	119.8	122.9	124.7p	125.7p	1.4	0.8	10.6	11.5
Repair of maintenance of ships & boats	GHHJ	7390331500	115.4	117.1	121.2	123.3p	123.6p	1.7	0.3	9.0	9.1
Repair & maintenance services of aircraft & spacecraft	GHHL	7390331600	117.0	116.8	117.1	117.1p	116.9p	-	-0.2	-2.2	-2.8
Other repair; installation	GHHN	7390333355	110.8	111.9	113.8	114.5p	114.8p	0.7	0.2	6.1	6.5

Source: Office for National Statistics

¹ Climate Change Levy is excluded from the detailed industry input index, (see background notes of the Statistical Bulletin for more detail).

p = provisional

r = revised

Table 5: Input prices: detailed by commodity (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1											
								Percentage change		Percentage change	
								1 month		12 months	
			2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Apr	May	Apr	May
Fuel excl. CCL	FSQ3	7490222295	124.5	125.8r	126.4	124.1p	123.2p	-1.9	-0.7	11.6	16.9
Mining of coal & lignite exc CCL	GHDW	7390050000	112.2	116.4r	115.9	115.8p	117.8p	-0.1	1.7	9.1	12.4
Electricity excl. CCL	GHPH	7390351000	125.4	126.8	128.4	126.2p	125.6p	-1.7	-0.5	13.7	18.3
Gas excl. CCL	GHRH	7390444499	112.5	113.3	114.4	113.2p	112.5p	-1.0	-0.7	20.7	25.8
Crude Oil	FSQ4	7490444498	119.4	126.6	137.1	138.4p	141.3p	1.0	2.1	128.4	109.2
Domestic crude oil & metal ores	GGT3	7190222295	121.3	126.9	138.4	140.3p	143.7p	1.4	2.4	134.6	116.6
Imported crude oil & metal ores	GHBV	7290222295	116.1	126.2	135.0	135.1p	137.1p	0.1	1.5	117.5	96.5
Home produced food:	FSP7	7190351000	113.9r	115.4r	115.6	117.1p	121.5p	1.3	3.7	6.2	9.0
Products of agriculture, hunting and related services	GGO7	7190010000	126.7r	129.2r	130.4	130.7p	137.5p	0.2	5.2	10.2	15.3
Fish & other fish products	GS8	7190030000	106.3r	112.3r	103.8	130.4p	178.2p	25.6	36.6	24.7	35.3
Preserved meat and meat products	GH2M	7190101000	102.4	103.4	103.8	104.8p	106.4p	1.0	1.5	2.1	3.7
Processed fish & fish products; fruit & vegetables	GH7R	7190333387	106.8	108.4r	108.4	109.5p	109.9p	1.0	0.3	2.4	2.0
Vegetable & animal oils and fats	GH7S	7190104000	116.8	117.7	117.5	118.4p	120.6p	0.8	1.9	3.2	5.3
Dairy products	GH8A	7190105000	117.1r	118.0r	118.2	119.1p	119.6p	0.8	0.4	4.9	6.0
Grain mill products, starches and starch products	GH8B	7190106000	112.5r	113.9r	114.2	114.4p	114.6p	0.2	0.1	6.5	6.7
Bakery and Farinaceous products	GH8C	7190107000	106.8r	107.3r	107.4	107.6p	107.6p	0.2	-	0.9	1.0
Other Food products	GH8L	7190108000	101.7	101.5r	101.5	101.9p	102.0p	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.6
Prepared animal feeds	GH98	7190109000	117.7r	117.8r	118.3	118.4p	119.7p	0.2	1.0	4.9	5.3
Imported food materials	FSP9	7490333354	122.2	119.8	119.6	118.6p	118.5p	-0.8	-	-1.4	0.6
Agricultural crop products	GHBQ	7290010000	119.4	116.5	116.5	111.2p	112.9p	-4.6	1.6	-1.9	2.3
Fish & fish products	GHBS	7290030000	129.0	126.9	124.9	125.5p	124.8p	0.5	-0.6	-1.6	-2.7
Meat & meat products	GHBX	7290101000	115.8r	113.4r	114.1	117.7p	115.7p	3.1	-1.7	-8.7	-2.8
Processed fish & fish products, fruit & vegetables	GHBY	7290333387	114.1	112.4	112.3	113.1p	113.3p	0.8	0.2	-5.3	-5.2
Vegetable & animal oils & fats	GHBZ	7290104000	165.2	162.4	159.1	157.7p	157.1p	-0.9	-0.3	23.6	26.8
Dairy products	GHCA	7290105000	91.5r	91.5r	92.1	102.3p	96.9p	11.1	-5.4	6.1	0.4
Grain mill products & starches	GHCB	7290106000	126.2	124.0	123.9	125.8p	125.7p	1.5	-0.1	-0.1	-1.8
Bakery & farinaceous products	GHCC	7290107000	124.2r	121.3	119.7	120.7p	120.4p	0.8	-0.3	-0.3	-1.9
Other food products	GHCD	7290108000	134.4	132.0	131.4	128.0p	127.8p	-2.6	-0.2	-0.2	-1.1
Prepared animal feeds	GHCE	7290109000	119.8	120.9	120.0	120.4p	121.5p	0.3	1.0	-3.8	-3.6
Other home produced materials	FSQ2	7490333353	111.6	112.6r	113.6	114.7p	116.4p	1.0	1.5	6.6	8.3
Forestry products	GGP2	7190020000	149.3	149.3	149.3	149.3p	149.3p	-	-	-	-
Other mining & quarrying products exc agg	GH2L	7190080000	114.8	115.1	111.4	112.5p	112.5p	1.0	-	2.4	2.3
Textiles	GHAH	7190130000	106.8	106.8	107.0	107.1p	107.3p	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.2
Wearing Apparel	GHAH	7190140000	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7p	106.7p	-	-	-0.1	-0.1

Leather and related products	GHAG	7190150000	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.9p	103.9p	0.8	-	1.0	0.9
Wood and products of wood and cork, exc furniture	GHAH	7190160000	118.1	119.4r	120.6	121.9p	124.6p	1.1	2.2	8.6	10.4
Paper and paper products	GHAI	7190170000	106.1	106.3	106.9	108.0p	109.3p	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.3
Coke & refined petroleum products	GHAK	7190190000	108.3	117.1	124.5	125.9p	130.0p	1.1	3.3	51.9	67.0
Water collection, treatment & supply	GHBP	7190360000	104.5	104.5	104.5	107.0p	107.0p	2.4	-	1.8	1.8

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 The Climate Change Levy was introduced in April 2001.

p = provisional
r = revised

Table 5: Input prices: detailed by commodity (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1											
								Percentage change		Percentage change	
			2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	1 month		12 months	
			Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	2021	2021	2021	2021
								Apr	May	Apr	May
Inputs of Metals and Non-Metallic Mineral products	FSQ8	7390333351	128.7	131.3r	138.2	141.8p	143.1p	2.6	0.9	17.6	18.5
Cement, lime, plaster and articles of concrete, cement & plaster	GHGF	7390333375	114.2	115.1r	115.6	116.4p	116.8p	0.7	0.3	5.7	6.4
Glass, refractory clay, porcelain, ceramic and stone products	GHGH	7390333374	113.1	113.8r	113.5	114.0p	114.4p	0.4	0.3	4.0	4.9
Basic iron, steel & alloys, tubes, pipes, hollow profiles and fittings	GHGJ	7390333369	131.1r	134.6r	142.7	147.0p	148.4p	3.1	0.9	22.1	23.0
Other basic metals & casting	GHGL	7390333368	139.6	145.5r	155.7	160.3p	162.2p	2.9	1.2	35.8	38.1
Weapons & ammunition	GHGN	7390254000	115.3	115.7	117.0	117.5p	118.9p	0.5	1.1	3.6	4.7
Fabricated metal products excluding weapons & ammunition	GHGP	7390333365	122.1	123.9	128.7	131.2p	132.1p	2.0	0.7	12.4	13.0
Inputs of Chemicals	FSQ7	7490333352	113.1r	113.7r	115.2	116.9p	118.0p	1.5	0.9	7.3	7.5
Paints, varnishes & coatings, printing inks & other mastics	GHFP	7390203000	116.7r	118.0r	119.6	120.8p	121.9p	1.0	0.9	9.0	9.1
Soap, detergents, cleaning & polishing preparations, perfumes & toilet preparations	GHFR	7390204000	110.8	110.9	111.6	112.6p	113.2p	0.8	0.5	2.8	3.4
Other chemical products	GHFT	7390205000	110.4r	110.6	112.2	113.4p	114.2p	1.1	0.7	4.7	5.2
Industrial gases, inorganic chemicals, fertilisers & nitrogen compounds	GHFV	7390333378	116.3r	116.9r	118.4	119.2p	119.5p	0.7	0.3	9.4	9.3
Petrochemicals	GHFX	7390333377	117.0r	118.6r	121.6	123.7p	125.5p	1.7	1.5	15.6	16.4
Dyes & pigments; pesticides & other agro-chemical products	GHFZ	7390333376	116.2r	117.8r	119.0	119.8p	120.5p	0.7	0.5	9.6	9.7
Basic pharmaceutical products & pharmaceutical preparations	GHGB	7390210000	109.5	109.2	109.4	109.9p	110.3p	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.8
Rubber & plastic products	GHGD	7390220000	114.4	115.2r	116.8	118.4p	119.5p	1.3	1.0	8.0	8.7
Other parts & equipment	FSQ9	7490333349	110.5r	109.7r	109.5	110.0p	109.8p	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-1.0
Computer, electronic & optical products	GHGR	7390260000	113.1r	113.2r	114.4	115.4p	115.7p	0.8	0.2	3.6	3.8
Electrical equipment	GHGT	7390270000	116.4	116.6r	118.5	120.0p	120.4p	1.3	0.3	6.2	6.4
Machinery & equipment n.e.c	GHGV	7390280000	117.4	117.9	120.6	122.4p	122.9p	1.4	0.4	7.1	7.2
Motor vehicles, trailers & semi-trailers	GHGX	7390290000	114.5	114.6	116.0	117.5p	117.8p	1.2	0.3	5.0	5.0
Ships & boats	GHGZ	7390301000	116.1	116.8r	119.2	120.8p	121.3p	1.3	0.4	6.3	6.5
Aircraft, spacecraft & related machinery	GHHB	7390303000	120.1	120.6r	123.5	125.2p	125.5p	1.4	0.3	6.4	6.3
Other transport equipment	GHHD	7390333358	110.0	110.1	111.3	112.1p	112.0p	0.7	-	3.0	2.8
Other Inputs	FSQ6	7490111196	108.5	108.6	108.9	108.9p	108.9p	-	-	-0.5	-0.8
Printing & recording services	GHFL	7390180000	107.4	107.7	108.2	108.9p	109.6p	0.6	0.7	1.9	2.8
Furniture	GHHF	7390310000	117.9	118.8	120.7	122.5p	124.2p	1.5	1.4	8.6	9.7
Other manufactured goods n.e.c	GHHH	7390320000	118.3	119.8	122.9	124.7p	125.7p	1.4	0.8	10.6	11.5
Repair & maintenance of ships and boats	GHHJ	7390331500	115.4	117.1	121.2	123.3p	123.6p	1.7	0.3	9.0	9.1
Repair & maintenance of aircraft and spaceships	GHHL	7390331600	117.0	116.8	117.1	117.1p	116.9p	-	-0.2	-2.2	-2.8
Rest of repair and installation	GHHN	7390333355	110.8	111.9	113.8	114.5p	114.8p	0.7	0.2	6.1	6.5
Imported materials:											
Total Imports	GD74	8170111199	116.3r	115.7r	117.0	118.4p	119.0p	1.2	0.5	5.5	5.2

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 The Climate Change Levy was introduced in April 2001.

p = provisional
r = revised

Table 6R: Output prices: revisions (not seasonally adjusted) - CPA 2.1

2015=100, CPA 2.1

Output of manufactured products				All manufacturing excluding food, beverages, tobacco and petroleum			
	Index (2015=100)	percentage change over			Index (2015=100)	percentage change over	
		1 mth	12 mths			1 mth	12 mths
	6150333333				6150333390		
	GB7S				GBBV		
2020 May	-	-	-		-	-	-
Jun	-	-	-		-	-	-
Jul	-	-	-		-	-	-
Aug	-	-	-		-	-	-
Sep	-	-	-		-	-	-
Oct	-	-	-		-	-	-
Nov	-	-	-		-0.1	-	-
Dec	-0.1	-	-		-	-	-
2021 Jan	-	-	-		-	-	-
Feb	-	-	-		0.1	-	0.1
Mar	-	-	0.1		-	-	-
Apr	-	-	0.1		-	-	-

Source: Office for National Statistics

Please see Statistical Bulletin section entitled "Revisions" for further information