

Statistical bulletin

# **Consumer price inflation, UK: September 2018**

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



Contact: Andy King cpi@ons.gov.uk Consumer Price Inflation Enquiries: +44 (0)1633 456900. Consumer Price Inflation recorded message (available after 9.45am on release day): + 44 (0)800 0113703 Release date: 17 October 2018 Next release: 14 November 2018

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## 1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 2.2% in September 2018, down from 2.4% in August 2018.
- The largest downward contribution came from food and non-alcoholic beverages where prices fell between August and September 2018 but rose between the same two months a year ago.
- Other large downward contributions came from transport, recreation and culture, and clothing.
- Partially offsetting upward contributions came from increases to electricity and gas prices.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rate was 2.4% in September 2018, down from 2.7% in August 2018.

## 2. Things you need to know about this release

The <u>National Statistics</u> status of the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) was reinstated on 31 July 2017. A <u>letter</u> from the Director General for Regulation to the National Statistician detailed the actions that were taken to meet the requirements as set out in the <u>CPIH assessment report</u>.

We have illustrated our <u>future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and</u><u>households</u> using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures that we currently publish and those that are under development. Specifically, they refer to the CPIH as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles; the Household Costs Indices (HCIs, currently under development with <u>preliminary estimates</u> published for the first time on 19 December 2017) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households; and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. <u>Shortcomings of the Retail Prices Index as a measure of inflation</u>, released on 8 March 2018, describes the issues with the RPI.

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. One way to understand this is to think of a shopping basket containing all the goods and services bought by households. Movements in price indices represent the changing cost of this basket. <u>Consumer price indices – a brief guide</u> gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

This release also examines how the various types of goods and services contribute to the change in the 12month inflation rate between the latest two months. The size and direction of these contributions depends on how prices changed between both the latest two months this year and the same two months last year. For example, the price of a product could make an upward contribution to the change in the rate even if it fell, provided that it fell by less than it did between the same two months a year ago. <u>Explaining the contribution to change in the 12-</u> <u>month rate (2013)</u> covers this concept in more detail.

The CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the CPI to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both of these are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Aside from including OOH and Council Tax, CPIH is otherwise identical to CPI. This means that, aside from these two components, the factors contributing to the CPI rate are the same as those contributing to the CPIH. For example, if food is reported as increasing the CPIH rate, it is also acting to increase the CPI rate. The size of the contributions for components other than OOH and Council Tax are exaggerated in the CPI compared with the CPIH because they account for a larger proportion of the overall index.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as CPIH, in the accompanying dataset and time series.

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as National Statistics. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its sub-components and RPIX. To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the <u>time series</u> section of the inflation and price indices area of our website. The accompanying <u>dataset</u> and <u>time series</u> provide more detailed information.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 11 September 2018.

From September 2018, we will be publishing the main factors contributing to the differences between the unrounded inflation rates for the CPIH and the RPI.

These differences are broken down into:

- mortgage interest payments
- other housing components excluded from the CPIH
- imputed rents (included in CPIH and excluded from RPI)
- other differences in the coverage of goods and services
- the formula effect

The final component titled "other differences including weights" is derived as a residual. These series are published as Table 5a in the consumer price inflation dataset while the corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in Table 5b.

For this publication, we have reviewed and improved the published differences between the unrounded inflation rates for the CPI and the RPI – published as Table 5b in the consumer price inflation dataset. These minor revisions (of between plus and minus 0.02 percentage points) do not impact the headline measures of inflation and their components, but the supplementary statistics designed to provide users with further information on the differences between CPI and RPI.

Furthermore, the supplementary analysis aggregate differences are not impacted and only the components are. This is due to the household services maintenance policy item, introduced in 2010, being reclassified so that it is no longer treated as part of the "other housing components excluded from the CPI" aggregate. As a result, the "total housing components excluded from CPI", the "other housing components excluded from CPI" and the "other differences in coverage of goods and services" series have been recalculated from 2010 onwards. The headline difference is unaffected by this change.

While investigating the classification of these series, we identified an isolated one-off issue, which resulted in a minor error (of positive 0.01 percentage points) to the published value for "other differences including weights" in September 2012. This issue is separate to the reclassification outlined in this section and has no impact on the headline series, or any other series or data point.

## 3. CPIH 12-month rate falls in September 2018

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate was 2.2% in September 2018, down from 2.4% in August.

Figure 1 compares the 12-month inflation rates for CPIH and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), along with the rate for the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH. Given that OOH accounts for around 17% of CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

# Figure 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years: September 2008 to September 2018

UK

Figure 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years: September 2008 to September 2018

UK



Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values and 12-month rates: September 2017 to September 2018 UK

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12- month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12- month rate
2017 Sep	104.3	2.8	104.1	3.0	104.8	1.9
Oct	104.4	2.8	104.2	3.0	104.8	1.6
Nov	104.7	2.8	104.6	3.1	104.9	1.5
Dec	105.0	2.7	104.9	3.0	104.9	1.3
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	105.0	1.2
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	105.1	1.2
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	105.2	1.2
Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	105.3	1.2
May	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	105.4	1.1
Jun	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	105.4	1.1
Jul	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5	105.6	1.1
Aug	106.5	2.4	106.5	2.7	105.7	1.0
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	105.9	1.0

Source: Office for National Statistics

# 4 . Largest upward contribution to CPIH 12-month rates continues to be transport

Figure 2 shows that price movements for most of the broad categories of goods and services had an upward effect on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate in September 2018. The exceptions were clothing and footwear, and miscellaneous goods and services, which both had a small downward pull on the rate. Over the last 12 months, prices for clothing and footwear fell by 0.4% with a small downward effect coming from garments. Prices for miscellaneous goods and services fell by 0.3% in the 12 months to September 2018. Within this category, the main downward effect was from financial services, where prices fell by 6.2% on the year.

The largest upward contribution to the rate continues to come from transport, with prices rising by 5.5% in the year to September 2018. The largest contribution within the transport group continues to come from motor fuels.

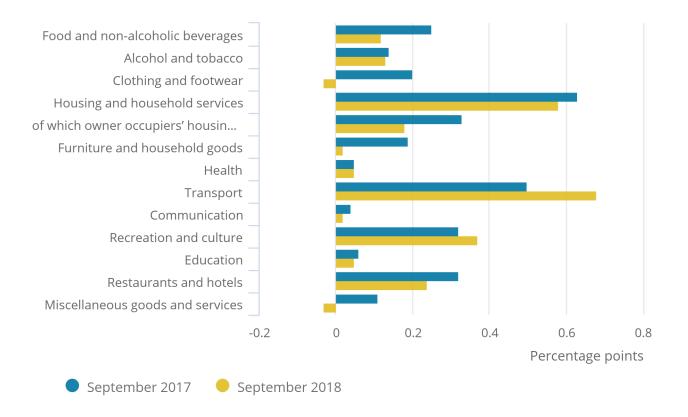
Other large upward contributions came from housing and household services (principally from domestic utilities and owner occupiers' housing costs) and from recreation and culture. Electricity prices rose by 9.3% between September 2017 and September 2018, the highest September 12-month rate since (September) 2011 when prices rose by 12.9%. Within recreation and culture, notable contributions came from package holidays, cultural services and games, toys and hobbies.

#### Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: September 2017 and September 2018

#### UK

# Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: September 2017 and September 2018

UK



#### Source: Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 3 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall CPIH 12-month rate over the last two years. Transport, and food and non-alcoholic beverages prices have been important factors in driving the changes in the rate. As the overall CPIH rate began to level off from April 2017, the contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages continued to increase, being offset by a fall in the contribution from transport, particularly motor fuels.

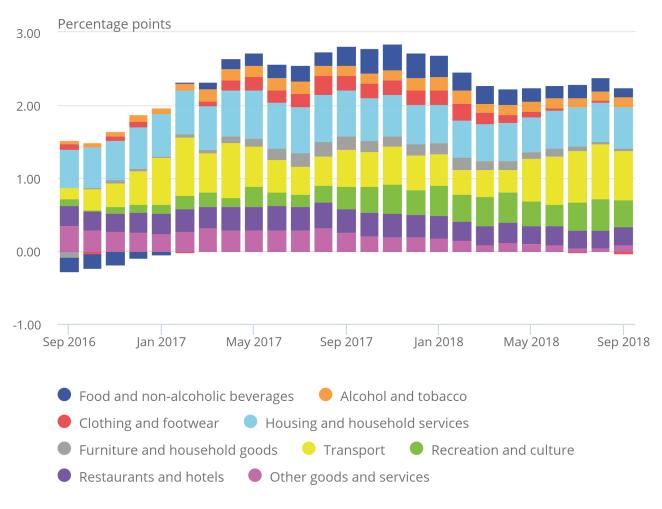
From early 2018, the contributions from most of the categories began to fall back, leading to a fall in the 12-month rate. This was true of transport between January and April. However, its contribution has more than doubled between April and August, before partially falling back in September.

#### Figure 3: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: September 2016 to September 2018

#### UK



UK



#### Source: Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

# 5. Unchanged food prices in 2018 provide largest downward contribution

Figure 4 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate between August and September 2018. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in column F of Table 26 in the <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.

The largest downward contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month rate came from food and non-alcoholic beverages, where prices fell by 0.1% between August and September 2018 compared with a rise of 0.8% between the same two months a year ago. The main effects came from meat where prices fell, between August and September, this year but rose a year ago and from chocolate.

Transport also had a downward effect, with passenger transport fares showing larger price falls between August and September 2018 than between the same two months a year ago. The largest effect came from sea fares with a smaller downward effect from air fares. Within transport, there was a further small downward effect from motor fuels. Petrol prices rose by 1.7 pence per litre between August and September 2018 compared with a larger rise of 2.5 pence per litre between August and September 2017. Similarly, diesel rose by 1.5 pence for the same time period this year compared with 2.5 pence a year ago. These effects were partially offset by a small upward contribution from second-hand cars where prices rose by more than a year ago.

The main downward effects to recreation and culture came from cultural services, where theatre admission prices fell this year but rose a year ago, and from games, toys and hobbies, specifically from computer games. These games are heavily dependent on the composition of bestseller charts, often resulting in large overall price changes from month to month. There were partially offsetting small upward contributions from computer software, tablet computers, DVDs and package holidays.

The final, large downward effect came from clothing and footwear, with average prices rising by 3.1% between August and September 2018 compared with a rise of 3.9% between the same two months a year ago. This downward effect came principally from women's clothing with smaller downward contributions from children's clothing and women's footwear. There was a partially offsetting upward movement from menswear.

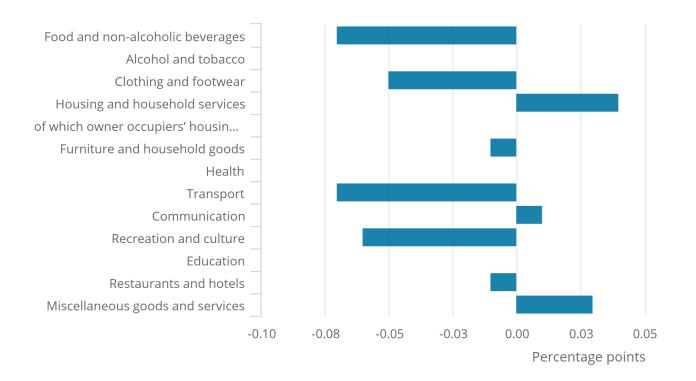
The largest upward contribution to the change in the 12-month rate came from housing and household services where prices for electricity and gas rose between August and September 2018 but were unchanged between the same two months a year ago.

#### Figure 4: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate between August 2018 and September 2018

UK

# Figure 4: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate between August 2018 and September 2018

UK



#### Source: Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

# 6. Utility bills overtake owner occupiers' housing costs as the largest housing component contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate

Figure 5 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. Electricity and gas price rises, between August and September 2018, have meant that their contribution has overtaken OOH as the largest housing component contributor to the CPIH 12-month rate. The contribution from OOH has fallen back from a high in October 2016 and has been the largest component contributor to housing each month since March 2014.

Utility bills made a negative contribution during 2015 and 2016 but more recent rises, most notably in electricity prices, have seen its contribution turn positive through 2017 into 2018. Increases in Council Tax starting in 2016 mean that its contribution has also increased over this period.

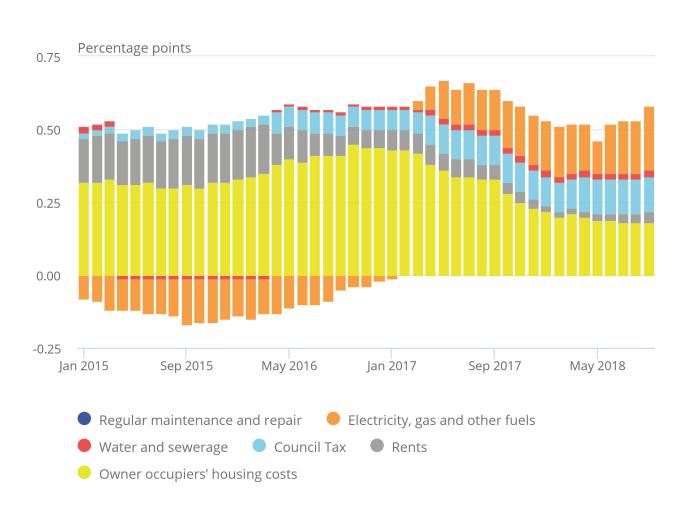
The reduction in the contribution from rents is likely to be a result of a policy to reduce social housing rent starting from April 2016, whilst other housing costs (namely regular maintenance and repair, along with water and sewerage services) tend to make a very small contribution to the 12-month rate.

## Figure 5: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate: January 2015 to September 2018

UK



UK



#### Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

## 7. Links to related statistics

Data relating to the Retail Prices Index (RPI) are available in the accompanying <u>dataset</u> and <u>time series</u>. To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the <u>time series</u> section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

Other important measures of inflation and prices include <u>Producer price indices</u>, the <u>House Price Index</u> and the <u>Index of Private Housing Rental Prices</u> (IPHRP). <u>Prices economic commentary</u> presents further analysis of these in addition to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH).

The individual price quotes (for locally-collected items only) and item indices that underpin the consumer price inflation statistics are available.

The <u>Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices</u> (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK HICP is identical to the UK Consumer Prices Index (CPI). Further information is available on the <u>Eurostat website</u>.

## 8. Quality and methodology

The <u>Consumer Price Inflation Quality and Methodology Information report</u> contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- users and uses of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

The <u>Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual</u> covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The <u>CPIH Compendium</u> provides a comprehensive source of information on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), with a focus on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

The <u>Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2018</u> article details the annual review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and describes the changes in the latest year.

<u>Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2018</u> describes the latest changes to the relative weights of items in the inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns.

# **A** CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>

	Consumer p housing		Consumer ( C	orices index PI)	retail	tems prices (RPI)	mortgag	PI excluding e interest ts (RPIX)
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	СНМК	CDKC
2015 Sep	100.2	0.2	100.2	-0.1	259.6	0.8	259.3	0.9
Oct	100.3	0.2	100.3	-0.1	259.5	0.7	259.2	0.8
Nov	100.3	0.4	100.3	0.1	259.8	1.1	259.4	1.1
Dec	100.4	0.5	100.3	0.2	260.6	1.2	260.3	1.3
2016 Jan	99.9	0.6	99.5	0.3	258.8	1.3	258.4	1.4
Feb	100.1	0.6	99.8	0.3	260.0	1.3	259.7	1.4
Mar	100.4	0.8	100.2	0.5	261.1	1.6	260.8	1.6
Apr	100.6	0.7	100.2	0.3	261.4	1.3	261.1	1.4
May	100.8	0.7	100.4	0.3	262.1	1.4	261.9	1.5
Jun	101.0	0.8	100.6	0.5	263.1	1.6	262.9	1.7
Jul	100.9	0.9	100.6	0.6	263.4	1.9	263.2	1.9
Aug	101.2	1.0	100.9	0.6	264.4	1.8	264.5	1.9
Sep	101.5	1.3	101.1	1.0	264.9	2.0	264.9	2.2
Oct	101.6	1.3	101.2	0.9	264.8	2.0	265.0	2.2
Nov	101.8	1.5	101.2	1.2	265.5	2.0	265.8	2.5
Dec	102.2	1.8	101.9	1.6	267.1	2.5	267.4	2.7
2017 Jan	101.8	1.9	101.4	1.8	265.5	2.6	265.8	2.9
Feb	101.0	2.3	102.1	2.3	268.4	3.2	268.8	3.5
Mar	102.4	2.3	102.1	2.3	269.3	3.1	269.7	3.4
	102.7	2.5	102.5	2.3	270.6	3.5	271.1	3.8
Apr	103.2	2.0	102.9	2.7	270.8	3.5	271.1	3.9
May Jun	103.5	2.7 2.6	103.3	2.9	271.7 272.3	3.7 3.5	272.1	3.8
Jul	103.5	2.6	103.2	2.6	272.9	3.6	273.4	3.9
Aug	103.5	2.0	103.2	2.0	272.5	3.9	275.4	4.1
	104.0	2.7	103.8	3.0	274.7 275.1	3.9	275.4	4.1
Sep								
Oct	104.4	2.8	104.2	3.0	275.3	4.0	276.0	4.2
Nov Dec	104.7 105.0	2.8 2.7	104.6 104.9	3.1 3.0	275.8 278.1	3.9 4.1	276.4 278.5	4.0 4.2
0018 lan	104 5	0.7	104.4	2.0	070.0	4.0	070 5	4.0
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7		3.0	276.0		276.5	4.0
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	278.1	3.6	278.6	3.6
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	278.3	3.3	278.8	3.4
Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	279.7	3.4	280.2	3.4
May	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	280.7	3.3	281.3	3.4
Jun	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	281.5	3.4	282.1	3.4
Jul	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5	281.7	3.2	282.3	3.3
Aug	106.5	2.4	106.5	2.7	284.2	3.5	284.7	3.4
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	284.1	3.3	284.7	3.3

### CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>



	All items excluding (CPI)		Consta (CPI	nt taxes -CT)	CPIH excluding (CPIH	
	Index	Percentage change over	Index	Percentage change over	Index	Percentage change over
	(2015=100)	12 months	(2015=100)	12 months	(2015=100)	12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2015 Sep	100.2	-0.2	100.2	-0.1	100.2	0.2
Oct	100.2	-0.3	100.2	-0.1	100.2	0.2
Nov	100.2	-0.1	100.2	0.1	100.3	0.2
Dec	100.2	-	100.2	0.2	100.5	0.5
0010 lan	99.4	0.0	99.5	0.3	99.8	0.6
2016 Jan		0.2				
Feb	99.7	0.2	99.8	0.2	100.1	0.6
Mar	100.1	0.4	100.1	0.4	100.4	0.8
Apr	100.1	0.1	100.1	0.2	100.4	0.6
May	100.3	0.1	100.3	0.2	100.6	0.6
Jun	100.5	0.3	100.5	0.4	100.9	0.7
Jul	100.4	0.4	100.5	0.5	100.9	0.8
Aug	100.8	0.5	100.8	0.5	101.2	0.9
Sep	101.0	0.8	101.0	0.9	101.4	1.2
Oct	101.1	0.8	101.1	0.8	101.6	1.2
Nov	101.3	1.1	101.3	1.1	101.8	1.5
Dec	101.9	1.5	101.8	1.5	102.3	1.8
2017 Jan	101.1	1.7	101.3	1.8	101.7	1.9
Feb	101.9	2.2	102.0	2.3	102.4	2.3
Mar	102.2	2.1	102.3	2.1	102.6	2.2
Apr	102.6	2.6	102.6	2.5	103.0	2.5
May	103.0	2.7	103.0	2.7	103.3	2.6
Jun	103.0	2.5	103.0	2.4	103.3	2.4
Jul	102.9	2.5	102.9	2.4	103.3	2.4
Aug	103.5	2.7	103.5	2.7	103.8	2.6
Sep	103.8	2.8	103.8	2.8	104.1	2.7
Oct	104.0	2.9	103.9	2.8	104.2	2.6
Nov	104.3	2.9	104.3	2.9	104.5	2.6
Dec	104.7	2.8	104.6	2.7	104.8	2.5
2018 Jan	104.1	2.9	104.0	2.7	104.3	2.5
Feb	104.6	2.9	104.5	2.7	104.3	2.3
Mar	104.7	2.6	104.5	2.4 2.3	104.7	2.3
Apr	105.0	2.3	104.0	2.3	104.9	2.2
May	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.1
Jun	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.2
Jul	105.5	2.5	105.3	2.4	105.5	2.2
	106.3	2.5 2.7	105.3	2.4 2.6	105.5	2.2
Aug Sep	106.3	2.7 2.4	106.1	2.6 2.3	106.2	2.3
Jeh	100.3	2.4	100.2	2.3	100.3	2.1

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

- 2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.
- 3 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

	Index	Perce chang				Percer change	
	(2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		(2015 =100)	1 mth	
CPI (overall index)	106.6	0.1	2.4		,		
1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.7		1.5	06.2 Out-patient services	107.7	0.2	
<ul><li>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</li><li>Clothing and footwear</li></ul>	111.2 104.9	0.2 3.1	4.1 -0.4	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	104.5 111.9	0.3	
4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	105.2	0.5	2.7				
5 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance 6 Health	104.2 108.2	-0.2	0.5 2.6	06.3 Hospital services	114.3	-	4
7 Transport	111.2	-1.8	5.6	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	103.7	0.6	
8 Communication 9 Recreation and culture	106.6 106.2	0.3 0.3	0.9 3.0	07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	108.8 95.8	- 1.4	
0 Education	112.0	1.0	2.9	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	104.4	0.6	
<ol> <li>Restaurants and hotels</li> <li>Miscellaneous goods and services</li> </ol>	109.3 102.6	0.3 0.3	2.5 -0.3	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	114.1	0.7	
-				07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	106.9	0.6	2
II goods II services	104.9 108.6	0.8 _0_0_	2.5 2.3	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	117.3 108.3	1.3 0.2	
			2.5	07.2.4 Other services	118.8	0.2	
1.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals	101.5 101.1		1.1 0.2	07.2 Transport convision	114.3	0.7	
01.1.2 Meat		-0.9 -0.4		07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	106.9	-9.7	
01.1.3 Fish	110.9		0.8	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	116.9		
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats	100.8 115.4	-0.3 7.0	2.5 0.9	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	100.1 108.1		
01.1.6 Fruit	105.5	1.9	2.7		100.1	20.0	
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery		-0.2	2.8 0.9	08.1 Postal services	106.6	-	
01.1.9 Food products (nec)		-1.4	-2.1	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	106.6	0.3	
.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	103.3	0.2	4.9	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	94.1	1.1	_
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	106.4	-0.2	-1.0	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	95.9	1.4	_
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	102.4	0.4	7.1	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	93.7 85.7	-0.8 1.5	
2.1 Alcoholic beverages	101.1	0.2	1.2	09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media	108.6	1.6	
02.1.1 Spirits	99.5	0.5	1.8	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	104.5	-	
02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	98.8 107.5	-0.2 0.5	0.6 1.9	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	110.4	_	
				09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	110.4	-	
.2 Tobacco	119.3	0.1	6.5	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	102.1	1.1	
B.1 Clothing	105.6		-0.4	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	101.1	1.6	
03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	105.8 102.5	3.6 2.0	-0.7 2.0	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	102.2 101.8	1.1 0.3	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	107.9	0.2	2.5	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	104.7	0.1	
.2 Footwear including repairs	100.8	1.5	-0.6		110.7	-1.5	
1.1 Actual rentals for housing	103.4	0.1	0.5	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	112.7 110.0	1.2 –2.5	
.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	100.6	02	09	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	111.8	_	
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	99.6	0.4	1.8	09.5.1 Books	113.2		-
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	102.5	0.1	0.9	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	116.1 107.8	-0.1 0.3	
.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling		-	2.7				
04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	104.1 107.3	_	2.2 3.1	09.6 Package holidays	109.2	0.6	
-	110.0	1.0	0.0	10.0 Education	112.0	1.0	
.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity	110.0 118.8	1.6 1.8	8.0 9.3	11.1 Catering services	108.6	0.2	
04.5.2 Gas	98.4	1.2	5.5	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	108.8	0.2	
04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	143.9 102.0		32.6 1.2	11.1.2 Canteens	106.5	0.4	
				11.2 Accommodation services	111.7	0.6	
5.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	105.3		-1.1 -1.4	12.1 Personal care	99.4	0.2	
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	106.5		0.1	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	107.5	0.2	
.2 Household textiles	100.4	0.9	-0.9	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	96.8	0.2	
				12.3 Personal effects (nec)	104.8	1.0	
<b>.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b> 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	109.0 109.7		3.7 4.1	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	108.1 100.6	0.1 2.5	_
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	104.0		0.9				
4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	101.2	1.4	1.5	12.4 Social protection	111.9	0.1	
				12.5 Insurance	116.4	0.4	
5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	106.4	-0.4	3.6	12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	109.4 117.0	0.8 -	
.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	102.6		0.5	12.5.4 Transport insurance	118.9	0.4	-
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	92.0 109.5	0.5 0.2	-3.3 2.9	12.6 Financial services (nec)	92.7	0.3	_
				12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	92.7	0.3	
6.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	104.9 107.1	0.3 0.3	1.8 2.8	12.7 Other services (nec)	97.1	0.2	
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	107.1	0.3	2.0		37.1	0.2	

 $\ensuremath{\textit{Key:}}$  - zero or negligible  $\ ..$  not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

			ntage e over				ntage e over
	(2015 =100)	1	12 mths		(2015 =100)	1	12 mths
CPIH (overall index)	106.6	0.1	2.2	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	107.1	0.3	2.8
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.8	-0.1	1.5	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	101.8	0.4	0.5
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco 03 Clothing and footwear	111.2 104.9	0.2 3.1	4.0 -0.4	06.2 Out-patient services	107.4	0.2	2.6
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OO	H)106.2	0.2	1.9	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	104.5	0.3	1.7
<ul><li>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li><li>Health</li></ul>	104.1 108.1	_ 0.2	0.4 2.6	06.2.2 Dental services	111.9	-	3.8
07 Transport	110.9	-1.8	5.5	06.3 Hospital services	114.3	-	4.1
08 Communication 09 Recreation and culture	106.6 106.3		0.9 3.1	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	103.7	0.6	4.3
10 Education	112.0	1.0	2.9	07.1.1A New cars	108.8	-	4.8
<ol> <li>Restaurants and hotels</li> <li>Miscellaneous goods and services</li> </ol>	109.2 102.6		2.5 -0.3	07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	95.8 104.4	1.4 0.6	
All goods All services	104.9 107.9		2.5 2.0	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	113.8 106.9	0.7	7.2 2.0
01.1 Food	101.5	0.2	1.1	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	117.3 108.3		10.8 3.3
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	101.1		0.2	07.2.4 Other services	118.8		7.8
01.1.2 Meat		-0.4		07.2 Transport convices	110.0	0.0	2.0
01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	110.9 100.8		0.8 2.5	07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	113.3 106.9	-9.3 0.1	
01.1.5 Oils and fats	115.4		0.9	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	116.9		
01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	105.5 99.6	1.9 -0.2	2.7 2.8	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	100.1 108.1		
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	101.8	-1.4	0.9				
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	99.8	-1.4	-2.1	08.1 Postal services	106.6	-	2.8
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	103.5 106.4		4.6 -1.0	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	106.6	0.3	0.9
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	102.4		7.1		94.8		-1.8
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	101.1	02	1.2	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmer	95.9 11 93 7		-7.3 -4.2
02.1.1 Spirits	99.5	0.5	1.8	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	85.7	1.5	-3.6
02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	98.8 107.5	-0.2	0.6 1.9	09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	108.6 104.5	1.6	
02.2 Tobacco	119.3	0.1	6.5	<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b> 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	110.4 110.4	_	
03.1 Clothing 03.1.2 Garments	105.6 105.8		-0.4 -0.7	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	102.1	1.1	2.1
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	102.5	2.0	2.0	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	101.1	1.6	2.3
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	107.9	0.2	2.5	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	102.2 101.8	1.1 0.3	
03.2 Footwear including repairs	100.8	1.5	-0.6	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	104.7	0.1	
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	103.4	0.1	0.5	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	110.8 112.7		
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	105.9	0.1	1.0		110.0		
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	101.1		1.3		112.4	_	··
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	99.6 102.5	0.4 0.1	1.8 0.9	09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	113.2 116.1		
		0.1		09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials		0.3	
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b> 04.4.1 Water supply	105.7 104.1	_	2.7 2.2	09.6 Package holidays	109.2	0.6	5.7
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	107.3	-	3.1				
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	110.3	1.6	8.1	10.0 Education	112.0	1.0	2.9
04.5.1 Electricity	118.8	1.8	9.3	11.1 Catering services	108.6	0.2	
04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels	98.4 143.9	1.2 4.9		11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	108.8 106.5	0.2 0.4	
04.5.4 Solid fuels	102.0		1.2				
04.9 Council tax and rates	112.2	-	4.9	11.2 Accommodation services	111.7	0.6	
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	105 1	-0.2	-1.2	12.1 Personal care 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	99.3 107.5	0.2 0.2	
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	104.7	-0.4	-1.4	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	96.8	0.2	
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	106.5	0.5	0.1	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	104.9	1.0	_
05.2 Household textiles	100.4	0.9	-0.9	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	108.1	0.1	1.2
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	108.8	-1.4	3.7	12.3.2 Other personal effects	100.6	2.5	-1.9
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	109.7	-1.7	4.1	12.4 Social protection	111.9	0.1	3.3
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	104.0			12.5 Insurance	116.4		-1.1
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	101.2	1.4	1.5	12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	109.4 117.0		5.5 2.9
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	106.4	-0.4	3.6	12.5.4 Transport insurance	118.9		-7.8
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	102.5		0.4	12.6 Financial services (nec)	92.7		-6.2
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	92.0 109.5		-3.3 2.9	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	92.7	0.3	-6.2
				12.7 Other services (nec)	97.1	0.2	-2.6
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	104.9	0.4	1.8	Courses Office for Notic			

Key: - zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

	Weights	Percentage change Percentage leights Index (2015=100) over 1 month over 12 m												
	2018	2017 Sep	2018 Sep	2017 Sep	2018 Sep	2018 Jan			20182 Apr					
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000.00	104.1	106.6	0.3	0.1	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4
<ul> <li>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</li> <li>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</li> <li>Clothing and footwear</li> <li>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</li> <li>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li> <li>Health</li> <li>Transport</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Recreation and culture</li> <li>Education</li> <li>Restaurants and hotels</li> <li>Miscellaneous goods and services</li> </ul>	101.00 42.00 70.00 134.00 25.00 156.00 24.00 150.00 22.00 121.00 94.00	100.2 106.9 105.4 102.4 103.7 105.4 105.6 103.0 108.8 106.6 103.0	101.7 111.2 104.9 105.2 104.2 108.2 111.2 106.6 106.2 112.0 109.3 102.6	0.8 0.2 3.9 0.1 0.2 - 1.3 -0.3 0.8 0.9 0.3 -	-0.2 0.2 3.1 0.5 - 0.2 -1.8 0.3 0.3 1.0 0.3 0.3	3.7 5.6 3.4 2.2 3.1 3.0 3.4 1.2 3.3 2.8 3.1 0.8	2.2 3.4 2.7 2.8 -0.3 3.0 2.8 2.5	2.5 2.8 3.0 -0.4 3.3	2.7 4.0 1.7 2.1 2.7 2.7 2.4 1.0 3.5 2.8 2.7		2.1 2.0 2.4 5.5 0.7 2.4 2.8 2.6	-0.4 2.3 1.3 2.2 5.7 1.6 3.1 2.8 2.5	2.3 0.7 2.4 6.1 0.3 3.6 2.8 2.5	4.1 -0.4 2.7 0.5 2.6 5.6 0.9 3.0 2.9
All goods All services All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	519.00 481.00 792.00	102.4 106.1 104.6	104.9 108.6 106.5	1.1 -0.5 0.2	0.8 -0.6 -	3.2 2.8 2.7	3.0 2.4 2.4		2.6 2.1 2.1	2.5 2.3 2.1	2.6 2.3 1.9	2.6 2.3 1.9	2.8 2.5 2.1	2.3
01.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	90.00 15.00 20.00 12.00 2.00 9.00 13.00 13.00 2.00	100.4 100.9 98.3 110.0 98.4 114.3 102.6 96.9 100.9 102.0	101.5 101.1 98.0 110.9 100.8 115.4 105.5 99.6 101.8 99.8	0.8 -0.4 1.3 2.2 -0.1 6.2 1.6 - 0.6 2.4	-0.2 -0.9 -0.4 -0.1 -0.3 7.0 1.9 -0.2 -1.4 -1.4	4.0 4.2 3.0 8.9 3.9 7.0 7.2 3.2 1.7 3.1	0.7	3.2 4.0 4.6	2.3 1.0 2.1 5.8 3.7 14.1 2.2 2.7 1.6	2.0 1.5 1.7 5.2 2.7 6.1 2.6 1.9 0.8 -0.6	2.9 2.2 5.6 1.9 1.8 2.2	1.9 1.6 1.5 3.2 2.7 11.8 2.3 1.2 1.3 -2.0	3.2 2.7 0.1 2.5 3.0 3.0	0.2 -0.3 0.8 2.5 0.9 2.7 2.8
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b> 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	11.00 3.00 8.00	98.6 107.5 95.7	103.3 106.4 102.4	0.7 0.9 0.6	0.2 -0.2 0.4	1.3 7.5 –0.7	0.7 2.7 -	3.8 4.3 3.7	5.4 3.2 6.2	4.4 3.9 4.7	4.2 2.1 5.0	5.4 0.6 7.2	5.3 _ 7.3	-1.0
02.1 Alcoholic beverages 02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	20.00 6.00 9.00 5.00	99.9 97.8 98.2 105.5	101.1 99.5 98.8 107.5	-0.6 -2.9 0.1 0.9	0.2 0.5 –0.2 0.5	2.2 0.4 1.8 5.1	-		1.4 -1.4 2.5 3.0	0.3 -1.3 1.1 1.0 -	0.2 1.1	-0.9 -0.7 -2.0 0.9	0.4 -1.7 0.9 2.3	1.8 0.6
02.2 Tobacco	22.00	112.1	119.3	0.8	0.1	8.3	7.8	5.8	6.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.5
<b>03.1 Clothing</b> 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	58.00 52.00 5.00 1.00	106.1 106.6 100.5 105.2	105.6 105.8 102.5 107.9	4.2 4.5 2.3 0.2	3.4 3.6 2.0 0.2	4.1 4.2 2.7 2.0	4.1 4.1 3.9 2.1	2.6 2.7 1.7 2.3	1.7 0.5	1.3 1.4 -0.7 2.4	0.1 -0.9	-0.5 -0.7 0.4 2.7	0.1 2.3	
03.2 Footwear including repairs	12.00	101.4	100.8	1.9	1.5	0.2	2.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	86.00	102.9	103.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b> 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	3.00 1.00 2.00	99.7 97.9 101.6	100.6 99.6 102.5	0.5 1.0 0.1	0.2 0.4 0.1	-0.4 -1.5 0.7	-0.1	0.2	0.7 1.5 0.9	0.6 1.0 1.0		0.8 1.3 1.0	1.2 2.4 0.8	1.8
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b> 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	11.00 5.00 6.00	102.9 101.8 104.1	105.7 104.1 107.3	- - -		1.8 1.4 2.1	1.8 1.4 2.1	1.8 1.4 2.1	2.2	2.7 2.2 3.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b> 04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	34.00 17.00 15.00 1.00 1.00		110.0 118.8 98.4 143.9 102.0	0.1  4.1 	1.6 1.8 1.2 4.9 –0.4	0.6	11.4 0.6 11.1	10.4 0.6 23.0	5.7 8.6 1.6 23.3 2.1	4.5 1.1 37.1 (	3.7 38.3	35.9	31.5	9.3 5.5 32.6
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b> 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	22.00 18.00 4.00	106.4 106.2 106.4	105.3 104.7 106.5	0.3 0.2 0.9	-0.2 -0.4 0.5	3.4 3.7 1.6					-	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1 -1.4 0.1
05.2 Household textiles	7.00	101.3	100.4	1.6	0.9	1.3	2.7	1.0	2.0	-0.4	0.5	1.5	-0.2	-0.9
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b> 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	9.00 8.00 1.00	105.1 105.4 103.0	109.0 109.7 104.0	-0.4 -0.5 0.2	-1.5 -1.7 0.2	5.9 6.6 0.9	7.2 8.1 0.9	8.4		8.7 9.8 1.0	7.2 8.1 1.0	5.9 6.6 0.9	4.9 5.4 0.9	4.1
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5.00	99.6	101.2	-0.5	1.4	2.5	0.1	-0.2	2.0	0.1 -	-0.3	0.9	-0.4	1.5
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5.00	102.7	106.4	0.7	-0.4	5.0	5.1	6.4	7.5	6.7	7.7	5.7	4.7	3.6
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b> 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	13.00 5.00 8.00	102.0 95.1 106.4	102.6 92.0 109.5	-0.3 -0.9 0.1	0.3 0.5 0.2	1.6 -0.7 3.0			-1.7	2.3 1.5 - 2.8	-0.4	-2.9	-4.6	-3.3
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b> 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	10.00 6.00 4.00	103.0 104.2 101.3	104.9 107.1 101.8	 	0.3 0.3 0.4	2.1 3.1 0.7		2.7		1.9		1.4		2.8

 $\ensuremath{\textit{Key:}}\xspace$  zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

continued

	Weights I	ndex (201	15=100)	Percentage over 1 n		Percentage change over 12 months							
	2018	2017 Sep	2018 Sep	2017 Sep	2018 Sep	201820 Jan F	182018 eb Ma						
06.2 Out-patient services	8.00	105.1	107.7	0.1	0.2	2.5	5 28	26	2.4	25	25	2.5	2.5
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	5.00	102.7	104.5	0.2	0.3	1.3	.3 1.6	5 1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7
06.2.2 Dental services	3.00	107.7	111.9	0.1	-		8.7 3.8						
06.3 Hospital services	7.00	109.8	114.3	-	-		.9 4.8				4.1	4.1	4.1
07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars	49.00 28.00	99.4 103.8	103.7 108.8	0.3	0.6		.6 2.4 2.9 3.6		3.6 4.8	4.4	3.8 4.3	4.1 4.8	
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	18.00	92.2	95.8	0.7	1.4	-0.2 -0	0.5 0.7	' 1.0	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.9
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3.00	102.2	104.4	1.1	0.6	5.2 2	2.3 0.9	2.7	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.2
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	73.00	106.4	114.1	1.0	0.7		8.0 2.9						
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	5.00 31.00	104.9 105.9	106.9 117.3	0.2 2.1	0.6 1.3	-	8.0 3.5 9.8 0.3		2.6 8.0 1		2.4 12.4		
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	24.00	104.8	108.3	0.3	0.2	3.5	8.8 3.8	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.3
07.2.4 Other services	13.00	110.2	118.8	-0.2	0.4	6.3 (	6.9 7.3	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.8
07.3 Transport services	34.00	109.7	114.3	-7.8	-9.7				4.1				
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	13.00 12.00	102.4 112.5	106.9 116.9	-0.3 -0.3	0.1 -0.7		8.1 3.1 9.4 2.8	1.0 32			4.4 4 0	4.0 4.3	
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	5.00	94.8	100.1	-26.7	-27.3	8.1	.5 9.5	5 –7.9	8.2	2.2	4.2	6.6	5.6
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	4.00	109.7	108.1	-15.2	-26.5	6.9 -2	2.8 –2.1	-9.0	7.5	4.7	4.7	13.9	-1.4
08.1 Postal services	1.00	103.7	106.6	-	-	2.1	2.1 2.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23.00	105.7	106.6	-0.3	0.3	1.2 –0	0.4 -0.5	5 0.9	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.9
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	18.00	96.2	94.1	-1.3		-0.6 -2							
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	5.00 t 2.00	103.4 97.9	95.9 93.7	0.4 0.6		2.0 –2 –2.9 –					-	-	-
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	6.00	89.0	85.7	-2.7		-4.1 -6							
09.1.4 Recording media	4.00	102.2	108.6	-1.7	1.6		.3 6.0						
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1.00	102.1	104.5	0.1	-	1.6	.7 1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	16.00 16.00	105.2 105.2	110.4 110.4	0.1 0.1	-		5.2 5.2 5.2 5.2				5.1 5.1	5.1 5.1	
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	37.00	100.0	102.1	2.7	1.1		2.0 2.0					3.8	
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	21.00 3.00	98.7 99.6	101.1 102.2	4.4 2.0	1.6 1.1		2.0 2.1 2.5 0.6				3.5 2.1	5.1	
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	4.00	100.2	102.2	0.9	0.3						2.7	2.1	
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	9.00	103.1	104.7	-	0.1	2.5	.6 1.6	5 1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	28.00	107.3	110.7	0.3	-1.5		2.8 3.7		3.2		3.6	5.1	
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	8.00	109.4 106.4	112.7 110.0	1.2 –0.2	1.2 –2.5		2.8 2.6 2.8 4.1		3.1				
09.4.2 Cultural services	20.00												
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 09.5.1 Books	12.00 4.00	109.2 113.9	111.8 113.2	1.9 7.4		6.5 ( 13.2 1(							
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	4.00	110.2	116.1	0.1	-0.1		5.4 5.0						
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4.00	105.2	107.8	-0.6	0.3	3.4	8.0 2.3	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.5	1.5	2.4
09.6 Package holidays	39.00	103.3	109.2	0.3	0.6	4.9	5.1 5.6	6 4.7	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7
10.0 Education	22.00	108.8	112.0	0.9	1.0	2.8	2.8 2.8	8 2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
11.1 Catering services	94.00	105.7	108.6	0.3	0.2		2.9 2.7						
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	86.00 8.00	105.9 102.9	108.8 106.5	0.3 0.3	0.2 0.4		0.0 2.8 .5 1.8						
11.2 Accommodation services	27.00	109.9	111.7	0.4	0.6		).9 2.0						
10.1 Personal care			00.4		0.0								
<b>12.1 Personal care</b> 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	30.00 7.00	98.5 104.9	99.4 107.5	-0.7 0.2		-1.0 -0 1.9						2.4	0.9 2.5
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	23.00	96.4	96.8	-1.0		-2.1 -							
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	15.00	104.7	104.8	0.9	1.0	3.1	2.3 0.7	' 1.2	1.2	0.1	-0.3	_	0.1
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	10.00	106.8	108.1	-0.1	0.1	4.3 4	.0 2.6	5 2.4	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.2
12.3.2 Other personal effects	5.00	102.6	100.6	2.5	2.5	0.6 -	.0 –2.9	9 –1.0	0.6 -	-2.2	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9
12.4 Social protection	18.00	108.3	111.9	0.1	0.1	4.0	8.8 3.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
12.5 Insurance	8.00	118.4	116.4	-0.1	0.4		6.2 4.5				-2.1		
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2.00	103.7	109.4	-2.0	0.8		7.5 8.0						
12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	2.00 4.00	113.7 129.0	117.0 118.9	_ 0.8	0.4		5.1 5.1 5.7 2.1						
<b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	11.00 11.00	98.8 98.8	92.7 92.7	0.2 0.2		-2.9 -2 -2.9 -2							
12.7 Other services (nec)	12.00	99.7	97.1	_	0.2	-1.7 -	.9 –1.9	9 –2.0	-2.1 -	-2.2	-2.9	-2.7	-2.6
Key:- zero or negligible not available (nec) not elsewhere cc	worod								Office fo				

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

	Percentage change         Percentage change           Weights Index (2015=100)         over 1 month         over 12 months													
	2018	2017 Sep	2018 Sep	2017 Sep	2018 Sep	20182 Jan								
CPIH (overall index)	1 000.00	104.3	106.6	0.3	0.1	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
<ul> <li>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</li> <li>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</li> <li>Clothing and footwear</li> </ul>	83.00 34.00 57.00	100.3 106.9 105.4	101.8 111.2 104.9	0.8 0.1 3.9	-0.1 0.2 3.1	3.7 5.5 3.4	3.0 5.7 3.9	3.4	2.7 3.9 1.8	2.3 4.0 1.5	4.0		2.4 4.0 0.3	-
<ul> <li>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</li> <li>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li> <li>Health</li> <li>Transport</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Recreation and culture</li> <li>Education</li> </ul>	301.00 48.00 21.00 124.00 20.00 120.00 18.00	104.2 103.7 105.4 105.1 105.6 103.2 108.8	106.2 104.1 108.1 110.9 106.6 106.3 112.0	0.1 0.2 -1.3 -0.3 0.8 0.9	0.2 - 0.2 -1.8 0.3 0.3 1.0	3.2 2.9 3.3 1.2 - 3.4 2.8	2.6 2.7 -0.3 3.1 2.8	2.5 2.7 2.9 -0.3 3.4 2.8	2.3 1.0 3.5 2.8	2.3 4.6 0.7 2.7 2.8	2.4 5.3 0.7 2.4 2.8	1.3 2.2 5.6 1.6 3.1 2.8	1.8 0.7 2.4 6.0 0.3 3.6 2.8	0.4 2.6 5.5 0.9 3.1 2.9
<ol> <li>Restaurants and hotels</li> <li>Miscellaneous goods and services</li> </ol>	97.00 77.00	106.6 103.0	109.2 102.6	0.3 -0.1	0.3 0.3	0.8	0.8	2.5	-		-0.2	2.5 –1.0		
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	169.00	104.8	105.9	0.1	0.1	1.2				1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
All goods All services CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	418.00 582.00 831.00	102.4 105.7 104.7	104.9 107.9 106.5	1.1 -0.3 0.2	0.8 -0.4 0.1		2.1	2.4 2.1 2.1	2.6 1.9 2.0		2.5 2.0 1.8	2.6 2.0 1.8	2.7 2.2 1.9	2.0
01.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	73.00 12.00 16.00 3.00 9.00 2.00 8.00 10.00 11.00 2.00	100.4 100.9 98.3 110.0 98.4 114.3 102.6 96.9 100.9 102.0	101.5 101.1 98.0 110.9 100.8 115.4 105.5 99.6 101.8 99.8	0.8 -0.4 1.3 2.2 -0.1 6.2 1.6 - 0.6 2.4	-0.2 -0.9 -0.4 -0.1 -0.3 7.0 1.9 -0.2 -1.4 -1.4	4.2 3.0 8.9 3.9 7.0 7.2 3.2 1.7	2.6 5.4 6.1 5.0 6.1 0.7 2.8	1.9 3.2 4.0 4.6 9.0 3.4 0.9 3.1	3.7 14.1 2.2  2.7	1.5 1.7 5.2 2.7 6.1 2.6 1.9	2.9 2.2 5.6 1.9 1.8 2.2	1.6 1.5 3.2 2.7 11.8 2.3 1.2 1.3	3.2 2.7 0.1 2.5 3.0 3.0	0.2 -0.3 0.8 2.5 0.9 2.7 2.8 0.9
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	10.00 3.00 7.00	98.9 107.5 95.7	103.5 106.4 102.4	0.7 0.9 0.6	0.2 -0.2 0.4		0.8 2.7 -	4.3		4.5 3.9 4.7	2.1			-1.0
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b> 02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	16.00 5.00 7.00 4.00	99.9 97.8 98.2 105.5	101.1 99.5 98.8 107.5	-0.6 -2.9 0.1 0.9	0.2 0.5 –0.2 0.5	0.4 1.8	5.0 2.3	-2.4 3.4	-1.4 2.5	0.3 -1.3 1.1 1.0	0.2 1.1	-2.0	0.9	1.8 0.6
02.2 Tobacco	18.00	112.1	119.3	0.8	0.1	8.3	7.8	5.8	6.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.5
<b>03.1 Clothing</b> 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	47.00 42.00 4.00 1.00	106.0 106.6 <i>100.5</i> 105.2	105.6 105.8 102.5 107.9	4.2 4.5 2.3 0.2	3.4 3.6 2.0 0.2	4.2 2.7		1.7	1.7 0.5	1.3 1.4 -0.7 2.4	0.1 -0.9	-0.7 0.4	0.1 2.3	-
03.2 Footwear including repairs	10.00	101.4	100.8	1.9	1.5	0.2	2.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	69.00	102.9	103.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	169.00	104.8	105.9	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b> 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2.00 1.00 1.00	99.7 97.9 101.6	101.1 99.6 102.5	0.5 1.0 0.1		-0.4 -1.5 - 0.7	-0.1	0.2		1.0	2.7		2.4	1.8
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b> 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	9.00 4.00 5.00	103.0 101.8 104.1	105.7 104.1 107.3		- - -	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.7 2.2 3.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b> 04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	27.00 13.00 12.00 1.00 1.00	102.0 108.7 93.3 108.6 100.8	110.3 118.8 98.4 143.9 102.0	0.1  4.1 	1.2	6.3 11.4 0.6 11.3 2.6	11.4 0.6 11.1	10.4 0.6 23.0	8.6 1.6 23.3	4.5 1.1	6.8 3.7 38.3	7.4 4.3 35.9	7.4 4.3 31.5	5.5 32.6
04.9 Council tax and rates	25.00	107.0	112.2	-	-	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b> 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	18.00 14.00 4.00	106.4 106.2 106.4	105.1 104.7 106.5	0.3 0.2 0.9	-0.2 -0.4 0.5		4.4	1.7	2.5		-	-1.2	-0.9	-1.4
05.2 Household textiles	5.00	101.3	100.4	1.6	0.9	1.3	2.7	1.0	2.0	-0.4	0.5	1.5	-0.2	-0.9
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b> 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	7.00 6.00 1.00	105.0 105.4 103.0	108.8 109.7 104.0	-0.4 -0.5 0.2	-1.4 -1.7 0.2		8.1	8.4	4.8	8.5 9.8 1.0	8.1	6.6	5.4	4.1
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	4.00	99.6	101.2	-0.5	1.4	2.5	0.1	-0.2	2.0	0.1	-0.3	0.9	-0.4	1.5
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	4.00	102.7	106.4	0.7	-0.4	5.0	5.1	6.4	7.5	6.7	7.7	5.7	4.7	3.6
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b> 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	10.00 4.00 6.00	102.1 95.1 106.4	102.5 92.0 109.5	-0.3 -0.9 0.1		1.5 -0.7 - 3.0	-1.6	0.2	-1.7	1.5	-0.4	-2.9	-4.6	-3.3

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered



	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage over 1 m		Percentage change over 12 months
	2018	2017 Sep	2018 Sep	2017 Sep	2018 Sep	201820182018201820182018201820182018 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b> 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	9.00 5.00 4.00	103.0 104.2 101.3	104.9 107.1 101.8	-0.1 -0.3 0.3	0.4 0.3 0.4	2.1         1.6         1.6         1.8         1.1         1.1         0.9         1.4         1.8           3.1         2.5         2.7         3.0         1.9         2.0         1.4         2.1         2.8           0.7         0.3         0.1         0.1         -0.2         0.2         0.5         0.5
06.2 Out-patient services 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	7.00 4.00	104.7 102.7	107.4 104.5	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.3	2.3       2.3       2.5       2.7       2.5       2.7       2.7       2.6       2.6         1.3       1.3       1.6       1.9       1.6       1.8       1.8       1.6       1.7
06.2.2 Dental services 06.3 Hospital services	3.00 5.00	107.7 109.8	111.9 114.3	0.1	-	3.7       3.7       3.8       3.8       3.6       3.8       3.9       3.9       3.8         4.9       4.9       4.8       4.5       4.6       4.5       4.1       4.1
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	38.00	99.4	103.7	0.3	0.6	2.1 1.6 2.4 2.9 3.6 4.5 3.8 4.1 4.3
07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	22.00 14.00 2.00	103.8 92.2 102.2	108.8 95.8 104.4	_ 0.7 1.1	_ 1.4 0.6	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b> 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	58.00 4.00 25.00 19.00 10.00	106.2 104.9 105.9 104.8 110.2	113.8 106.9 117.3 108.3 118.8	1.0 0.2 2.1 0.3 –0.2	0.7 0.6 1.3 0.2 0.4	3.4         3.0         2.9         3.5         5.7         7.1         7.6         7.4         7.2           3.1         3.0         3.5         2.7         2.6         2.2         2.4         1.6         2.0           2.1         0.8         0.3         3.1         8.0         11.6         12.4         11.7         10.8           3.5         3.8         3.8         3.1         3.4         3.0         3.4         3.5         3.3           6.3         6.9         7.3         5.6         6.1         6.4         6.7         7.2         7.8
<b>07.3 Transport services</b> 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	28.00 11.00 10.00 4.00 3.00	109.4 102.4 112.5 94.8 109.7	113.3 106.9 116.9 100.1 108.1	-7.7 -0.3 -0.3 -26.7 -15.2	-9.3 0.1 -0.7 -27.3 -26.5	4.7       3.4       3.4       -0.9       3.5       2.8       4.0       5.5       3.6         2.9       3.1       3.1       1.0       1.8       2.5       4.4       4.0       4.4         4.7       4.4       2.8       3.2       2.4       3.3       4.0       4.3       3.9         8.1       7.5       9.5       7.7       8.2       2.2       4.2       6.6       5.6         6.9       -2.8       -2.1       -9.0       7.5       4.7       4.7       13.9       -1.4
08.1 Postal services	1.00	103.7	106.6	_	_	2.1 2.1 2.1 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	19.00	105.7	106.6	-0.3	0.3	1.2 -0.4 -0.5 0.9 0.6 0.6 1.6 0.2 0.9
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b> 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment 09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	14.00 4.00 1.00 5.00 3.00 1.00	96.5 103.4 97.9 89.0 102.2 102.1	94.8 95.9 93.7 85.7 108.6 104.5	-1.2 0.4 0.6 -2.7 -1.7 0.1	1.4 -0.8 1.5	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	14.00 14.00	105.2 105.2	110.4 110.4	0.1 0.1		5.35.25.24.03.94.05.15.15.05.35.25.24.03.94.05.15.15.0
<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b> 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	29.00 17.00 2.00 3.00 7.00	100.0 98.7 99.6 100.2 103.1	102.1 101.1 102.2 101.8 104.7	2.6 4.4 2.0 0.9	1.1 1.6 1.1 0.3 0.1	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b> 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	23.00 7.00 16.00	107.3 109.4 106.4	110.8 112.7 110.0	0.3 1.2 –0.2	-1.4 1.2 -2.5	
<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b> 09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	9.00 3.00 3.00 3.00	109.8 113.9 110.2 105.2	112.4 113.2 116.1 107.8	2.3 7.4 0.1 –0.6	-0.1	7.2         6.3         4.8         7.3         6.4         6.3         3.8         4.7         2.4           13.2         10.6         6.8         11.2         11.4         9.7         3.6         6.8         -0.6           4.9         5.4         5.0         7.8         5.4         6.1         5.2         5.6         5.4           3.4         3.0         2.3         2.8         2.3         2.8         2.5         1.5         2.4
09.6 Package holidays	31.00	103.3	109.2	0.3	0.6	4.9 5.1 5.6 4.7 4.6 4.9 5.1 5.4 5.7
10.0 Education	18.00	108.8	112.0	0.9	1.0	2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.9
<b>11.1 Catering services</b> 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	75.00 69.00 6.00	105.6 105.9 102.9	108.6 108.8 106.5	0.3 0.3 0.3	0.2 0.2 0.4	3.0         2.9         2.7         2.8         2.8         2.9         2.8         2.9         2.8           3.2         3.0         2.8         2.9         2.8         2.9         2.8         2.9         2.7           1.9         1.5         1.8         2.1         2.4         3.0         3.4         3.4         3.5
11.2 Accommodation services	22.00	109.9	111.7	0.4	0.6	3.2 0.9 2.0 2.5 1.8 1.7 1.5 1.4 1.6
<b>12.1 Personal care</b> 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	25.00 6.00 19.00	98.4 104.9 96.4	99.3 107.5 96.8	-0.7 0.2 -1.0	0.2	-1.1 -0.4 -1.6 -1.3 -1.1 -0.5 -0.7 - 0.9 1.9 1.8 2.1 2.0 1.8 1.9 2.2 2.4 2.5 -2.1 -1.1 -2.8 -2.4 -2.0 -1.3 -1.5 -0.8 0.4
<b>12.3 Personal effects</b> (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	12.00 8.00 4.00	104.9 106.8 102.6	104.9 108.1 100.6	0.9 -0.1 2.5	1.0 0.1 2.5	3.0       2.3       0.7       1.2       1.2       -       -0.3       -       -         4.3       4.0       2.6       2.4       1.4       1.3       0.5       1.0       1.2         0.6       -1.0       -2.9       -1.0       0.6       -2.2       -2.0       -1.9       -1.9
12.4 Social protection	14.00	108.3	111.9	0.1	0.1	4.0 3.8 3.6 3.5 3.3 3.3 3.3 3.3 3.3
<b>12.5 Insurance</b> 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	7.00 2.00 2.00 3.00	117.7 103.7 113.7 129.0	116.4 109.4 117.0 118.9	-0.2 -2.0 - 0.8	0.8	7.2         6.0         4.6         3.6         2.0         0.5         -1.6         -1.7         -1.1           7.1         7.5         8.0         8.7         6.1         4.1         2.8         2.6         5.5           5.1         5.1         5.1         4.7         4.7         2.9         2.9         2.9           8.7         5.7         2.1         -0.4         -2.5         -4.8         -7.4         -7.5         -7.8
<b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	9.00 9.00	98.8 98.8	92.7 92.7	0.2 0.2		-2.9 -2.8 -3.0 -2.8 -2.6 -2.6 -6.3 -6.3 -6.2 -2.9 -2.8 -3.0 -2.8 -2.6 -2.6 -6.3 -6.3 -6.2
12.7 Other services (nec)	10.00	99.7	97.1	-	0.2	-1.7 -1.9 -1.9 -2.0 -2.1 -2.2 -2.9 -2.7 -2.6

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered
 1 From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

#### CPI: Detailed figures by division<sup>1,2</sup>

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine mainte- nance	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
2018	CHZR 101.00	CHZS 42.00	CHZT 70.00	CHZU 134.00	CH2V 61.00	CHZW 25.00	CHZX 156.00	CHZY 24.00	CHZZ 150.00	CJUU 22.00	CJUV 121.00	CJUW 94.00	CHZQ 1 000.00
Monthly indices (2		DZDV	DZDW	DZDV		0707	D700	5700	5704	D705	0700	D707	DZDT
2016 Sep	D7BU 97.3	D7BV 102.5	D7BW 102.0	D7BX 100.3	D7BY 99.7	D7BZ 103.0	D7C2 101.1	D7C3 103.5	D7C4 100.5	D7C5 105.7	D7C6 103.4	D7C7 101.6	D7BT 101.1
Oct	96.8	102.4	102.3	100.5	100.2	102.0	101.1	103.7	100.8	107.9	103.3	101.6	101.2
Nov Dec	97.2 97.9	101.8 101.3	103.7 102.7	100.5 100.7	100.8 101.7	102.1 102.2	100.7 103.7	103.8 103.2	101.2 101.2	107.9 107.9	103.5 103.5	101.8 101.5	101.4 101.9
2017 Jan	98.1	103.6	98.3		99.1	103.1	103.0	103.1	100.4	107.9	103.4	101.6	101.4
Feb	98.9	103.5	99.5		101.5	103.5	103.0	104.1	100.9	107.9	104.2	101.9	102.1
Mar	99.3	105.2	101.6		102.2	103.5	103.7	104.2	101.3	107.9	104.4	102.6	102.5
Apr	99.5 99.6	105.6 106.5	102.7 103.2	101.4 102.0	101.2 102.4	104.6 104.9	105.3 104.6	103.3 103.9	101.5 102.5	107.9 107.9	105.0 105.6	102.5 102.6	102.9 103.3
May Jun	99.4	106.3	102.1	102.0	102.4	104.9	104.6	103.9	102.3	107.9	105.9	102.0	103.3
Jul	99.4	106.6	99.1	102.3	101.7	105.4	105.7	104.2	102.1	107.9	106.2	102.7	103.2
Aug	99.4	106.7	101.5	102.4	103.5	105.4	106.8	105.9	102.3	107.9	106.3	103.0	103.8
Sep	100.2	106.9 106.8	105.4	102.4 102.8	103.7 103.3	105.4 105.4	105.3	105.6	103.0 103.6	108.8	106.6	103.0 102.5	104.1 104.2
Oct Nov	100.6 101.1	106.8	105.5 106.8	102.8	103.5	105.4	105.2 105.3	105.4 105.7	103.8	110.9 110.9	106.5 106.8	102.5	104.2
Dec	101.8	107.0	105.8		105.0	105.6	107.6	104.3	103.9	110.9	106.7	102.3	104.9
2018 Jan	101.7	109.4	101.7	103.1	102.2	106.2	106.5	104.4	103.7	110.9	106.6	102.4	104.4
Feb	101.9	109.4	103.4	103.1	104.9	106.3	107.1	103.8	104.0	110.9	106.7	102.7	104.9
Mar Apr	102.3 102.1	108.9 109.8	104.1 104.5	103.2 103.5	104.8 103.9	106.4 107.5	106.8 107.9	103.9 104.3	104.6 105.0	110.9 110.9	107.1 107.9	102.5 102.5	105.0 105.4
May	101.9	110.8	104.7	103.5	104.6	107.4	109.5	104.6	105.2	110.9	108.3	102.6	105.8
Jun	101.4	110.6	102.5	104.2	104.9	107.6	110.4	105.3	104.7	110.9	108.6	102.5	105.8
Jul	101.7	110.3	98.7		103.0	107.7	111.8	105.9	105.3	110.9	108.8	101.7	105.8
Aug Sep	101.9 101.7	111.1 111.2	101.8 104.9	104.7 105.2	104.2 104.2	108.0 108.2	113.3 111.2	106.3 106.6	105.9 106.2	110.9 112.0	108.9 109.3	102.3 102.6	106.5 106.6
Percentage chang	e on a vear	earlier											
r crocinage chang	-		D70 4	D70D	D700	D70D	D705	D70F	D700	DZOLI	DZOL	D70 I	D707
2016 Sep	D7G8 -2.3	D7G9 1.7	D7GA 1.0	D7GB 0.2	D7GC -1.4	D7GD 2.2	D7GE 1.2	D7GF 3.6	D7GG 0.8	D7GH 5.9	D7GI 2.9	D7GJ 1.3	D7G7 1.0
Oct	-2.4	2.1	-0.7	0.3	0.1	2.0	2.3	3.1	0.2	4.3	2.6	1.1	0.9
Nov	-2.0	1.7	0.9		0.8	2.3	2.5	2.6	0.7	4.3	2.6	1.1	1.2
Dec	-1.1	2.4	1.2	0.4	0.6	2.4	3.7	1.7	0.9	4.3	2.8	1.0	1.6
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.4 2.8	- 0 1		0.5	2.0	5.7	2.1	0.9	4.3	3.0 3.2	0.8	1.8 2.3
Feb Mar	0.2 1.2	2.0 4.9	-0.1 0.9	0.7 1.1	1.1 1.1	2.3 2.2	6.9 4.7	2.2 2.8	1.6 1.6	4.3 4.3		1.1 1.8	2.3
Apr	1.5	4.4	2.4		1.7	2.3	6.4	1.7	1.0	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.7
May Jun	2.1 2.3	4.9 5.1	3.1 2.7		2.4 3.2	2.4 2.4	4.7 3.7	1.4 1.5	2.3 1.5	4.3 4.3		1.7 1.7	2.9 2.6
Jul Aug	2.6 2.1	5.1 4.5	3.2 4.6		3.8 4.2	2.7 2.6	3.1 3.2	0.8 2.2	1.4 1.8	4.3 4.3	3.1 3.5	1.9 1.9	2.6 2.9
Sep	3.0	4.3	3.3	2.1	4.0	2.4	4.2	2.0	2.5	2.9		1.4	3.0
Oct	4.0	4.3	3.2		3.1	3.4	4.0	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.9	3.0
Nov Dec	4.1 3.9	4.5 5.6	3.0 3.1	2.4 2.3	2.8 3.2	3.3 3.2	4.5 3.8	1.9 1.0	3.1 2.7	2.8 2.8	3.2 3.1	0.6 0.8	3.1 3.0
2018 Jan	3.7	5.6	3.4	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	1.2	3.3	2.8	3.1	0.8	3.0
Feb	3.0	5.8	3.9	2.2	3.4	2.7	2.8	-0.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	0.8	2.7
Mar	3.0	3.5	2.5		2.5	2.8	3.0	-0.4	3.3	2.8		-0.1	2.5
Apr May	2.7 2.3	4.0 4.0	1.7 1.5		2.7 2.1	2.7 2.4	2.4 4.7	1.0 0.7	3.5 2.6	2.8 2.8	2.7 2.6	_	2.4 2.4
Jun	2.0	4.0	0.3		2.0	2.4	5.5	0.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	-0.2	2.4
Jul	2.3	3.5	-0.4	2.3	1.3	2.2	5.7	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	-1.0	2.5
Aug	2.5	4.1	0.3	2.3	0.7	2.4	6.1	0.3	3.6	2.8	2.5	-0.7	2.7
Sep	1.5	4.1	-0.4	2.7	0.5	2.6	5.6	0.9	3.0	2.9	2.5	-0.3	2.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

# **D1** CPIH: Detailed figures by division<sup>1, 2</sup>

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels	& routine mainte-	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
2018	L5CZ 83.00	L5D2 34.00	L5D3 57.00	L5D4 301.00	L5D5 48.00	L5D6 21.00	L5D7 124.00	L5D8 20.00	L5D9 120.00	L5DA 18.00	L5DB 97.00	L5DC 77.00	L5CY 1 000.00
Monthly indices (20		1.504	1 505	1 500	1 5 0 7	1 500	1 500	1.504	1 500	1 500	1 500	1 505	1 500
2016 Sep	L523 97.2	L524 102.5	L525 102.0	L5PG 102.0	L527 99.7	L528 103.1	L529 101.1	L52A 103.6	L52B 100.6	L52C 105.7	L52D 103.4	L52E 101.5	L522 101.5
Oct	96.7	102.4	102.2	102.3	100.2	102.0	101.1	103.7	100.8	107.9	103.2	101.5	101.6
Nov Dec	97.1 97.9	101.9 101.3	103.7 102.7	102.4 102.6	100.8 101.6	102.1 102.3	100.8 103.6	103.8 103.3	101.3 101.2	107.9 107.9	103.4 103.5	101.7 101.5	101.8 102.2
2017 Jan	98.2	103.7	98.4	102.8	99.1	103.1	102.8	103.2	100.5	107.9	103.4	101.6	101.8
Feb	99.0	103.5	99.5	102.8	101.4	103.5	104.0	104.1	101.0	107.9	104.1	101.9	102.4
Mar Apr	99.3 99.5	105.2 105.6	101.6 102.7	102.9 103.4	102.1 101.2	103.5 104.5	103.5 105.1	104.3 103.3	101.4 101.6	107.9 107.9	104.4 105.0	102.5 102.4	102.7 103.2
May	99.6	106.5	103.2	103.7	102.3	104.8	104.3	104.0	102.5	107.9	105.6	102.6	103.5
Jun	99.5	106.3	102.1	103.7	102.8	105.0	104.4	104.6	102.4	107.9	105.9	102.7	103.5
Jul	99.4	106.6	99.1	103.9	101.6	105.3	105.5	104.2	102.3	107.9	106.2	102.7	103.5
Aug Sep	99.5 100.3	106.7 106.9	101.5 105.4	104.1 104.2	103.5 103.7	105.3 105.4	106.5 105.1	106.0 105.6	102.4 103.2	107.9 108.8	106.2 106.6	103.0 103.0	104.0 104.3
Oct	100.6	106.8	105.5	104.2	103.3	105.4	103.1	105.5	103.7	110.9	106.5	102.5	104.4
Nov Dec	101.1 101.9	106.4 106.9	106.8 105.8	104.4 104.5	103.6 105.0	105.4 105.5	105.0 107.4	105.7 104.4	104.5 104.1	110.9 110.9	106.8 106.7	102.3 102.3	104.7 105.0
2018 Jan	101.8	109.3	101.7	104.6	102.2	106.1	106.2	104.4	103.9	110.9	106.6	102.3	104.5
Feb	101.8	109.3	101.7	104.6	102.2	106.2	106.8	104.4	103.9	110.9	106.7	102.3	104.9
Mar	102.3	108.9	104.1	104.7	104.7	106.3	106.5	103.9	104.8	110.9	107.1	102.5	105.1
Apr May	102.2 101.9	109.7 110.7	104.5 104.7	105.3 105.4	103.9 104.5	107.3 107.3	107.5 109.2	104.4 104.7	105.2 105.3	110.9 110.9	107.9 108.3	102.5 102.5	105.5 105.9
May Jun	101.5	110.7	104.7	105.4	104.8	107.5	110.0	104.7	105.3	110.9	108.6	102.5	105.9
Jul	101.7	110.3	98.8	105.8	102.9	107.6	111.5	105.9	105.4	110.9	108.8	101.7	105.9
Aug Sep	101.9 101.8	111.0 111.2	101.8 104.9	106.0 106.2	104.2 104.1	107.9 108.1	112.9 110.9	106.3 106.6	106.1 106.3	110.9 112.0	108.9 109.2	102.3 102.6	106.5 106.6
Percentage chang													
l oroontago onang	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2016 Sep	_2.3	1.8	1.0	1.8	-1.4	2.3	1.2	3.6	0.8	5.9	2.9	1.2	1.3
Oct	-2.4	2.1	-0.7	1.9	0.1	2.0	2.3	3.1	0.2	4.3	2.6	1.1	1.3
Nov	-2.1	1.7	0.9	1.8	0.8	2.3	2.7	2.6	0.7	4.3	2.6	1.0	1.5
Dec	-1.1	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.6	2.4	3.6	1.7	0.9	4.3	2.8	1.0	1.8
2017 Jan Feb	-0.5 0.2	2.5 2.9		2.0 2.0	0.4 1.1	1.9 2.3	5.3 6.6	2.1 2.2	1.0 1.6	4.3 4.3	3.0 3.2	0.8 1.1	1.9 2.3
Mar	1.3	4.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	2.1	4.4	2.8	1.6	4.3	2.9	1.8	2.3
Apr	1.6	4.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.2	6.2	1.7	1.0	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.6
May Jun	2.1 2.4	4.9 5.1	3.1 2.7	2.2 2.1	2.4 3.2	2.3 2.3	4.5 3.5	1.4 1.5	2.3 1.6	4.3 4.3	3.1 3.3	1.7 1.8	2.7 2.6
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.2	2.2	3.7	2.6	3.0	0.8	1.5	4.3	3.1	1.9	2.6
Aug	2.2	4.5	4.6	2.2	4.2	2.5	3.2	2.2	1.9	4.3	3.5	2.0	2.7
Sep	3.1	4.3	3.3	2.2	4.0	2.2	4.0	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.1	1.5	2.8
Oct Nov	4.1 4.2	4.3 4.4	3.2 3.0	2.0 2.0	3.1 2.8	3.3 3.2	3.8 4.2	1.7 1.8	2.9 3.2	2.8 2.8	3.1 3.2	0.9 0.6	2.8 2.8
Dec	4.1	5.5	3.1	1.8	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.8	2.7
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	3.4	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	1.2	3.4	2.8	3.1	0.8	2.7
Feb Mar	3.0 3.1	5.7 3.4	3.9 2.5	1.7 1.7	3.4 2.5	2.6 2.7	2.7 2.9	-0.3 -0.3	3.1 3.4	2.8 2.8	2.4 2.5	0.8	2.5 2.3
Apr	2.7	3.9	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.3	-0.3	3.5	2.8	2.3	_	2.3
May	2.3	4.0	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	4.6	0.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	-	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.0	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	5.3	0.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	-0.2	2.3
Jul	2.3 2.4	3.5 4.0	-0.4 0.3	1.8 1.8	1.3 0.7	2.2 2.4	5.6 6.0	1.6 0.3	3.1 3.6	2.8 2.8	2.5 2.5	-1.0 -0.7	2.3 2.4
Aug Sep	2.4	4.0 4.0	-0.3	1.8	0.7	2.4 2.6	6.0 5.5	0.3	3.6	2.8	2.5	-0.7 -0.3	2.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk.

	Weights	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Percentage change over 1 month
	2018	2018 2018 2018 2018 2018 2018 Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep	2018 2018 2018 2018 2018 2018 Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep	2018 Sep
CPI (overall index)	1 000.00	105.4 105.8 105.8 105.8 106.5 106.6	2.4 2.4 2.4 2.5 2.7 2.4	0.1
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	143.00 55.00 46.00 26.00 20.00	103.8 104.2 103.9 103.3 104.1 104.9 104.3 104.4 104.0 104.1 104.5 104.4 102.7 102.2 101.9 102.6 102.6 102.2 101.5 101.5 100.8 100.6 101.0 101.1 103.1 103.6 102.7 102.1 103.1 103.6 99.5 98.9 98.4 98.6 98.4 98.0 109.8 110.8 110.6 110.3 111.1 111.2	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.8 -0.1 -0.4 0.1 0.5 -0.4 0.2
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	65.00 33.00 32.00 311.00 69.00 52.00 6.00 10.00 54.00 82.00 17.00	105.6 105.1 104.2 105.7 105.3 106.0	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1\\ 1.4\\ 1.5\\ 1.4\\ 1.0\\ 3.1\\ -0.1\\ -0.1\\ 0.3\\ 0.6\\ 0.7\\ 1.2\\ 0.6\\ 0.5\\ \end{array}$
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Primary housing services Other housing services	105.00 86.00 10.00	107.2 107.6 107.9 108.5 109.2 108.6 103.8 103.8 103.8 104.0 104.1 104.3 102.9 103.0 103.0 103.2 103.3 103.4 106.7 106.5 106.3 106.5 106.7 106.9 107.7 107.8 108.5 108.5 108.7 108.9	2.1         2.3         2.3         2.3         2.5         2.3           0.9         0.9         0.8         0.9         0.9         1.0           0.4         0.4         0.4         0.5         0.5         0.5           3.8         3.3         2.9         2.6         2.5         3.2           2.6         2.6         2.8         2.7         2.5         2.7	-0.6 0.1 0.2 0.2
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance	37.00	111.2 112.4 113.0 116.6 119.3 113.9 110.0 110.6 110.7 111.4 111.7 112.0 110.3 112.6 114.0 121.1 126.6 114.3 121.2 118.9 117.7 117.8 118.4 118.9	$\begin{array}{rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr$	-4.6 0.3 -9.7 0.4
Communication	24.00	104.3 104.6 105.3 105.9 106.3 106.6	1.0 0.7 0.7 1.6 0.3 0.9	0.3
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	66.00 131.00 94.00	107.7 108.1 108.5 108.7 109.3 109.4 107.1 107.7 108.2 108.7 109.3 110.0 107.9 108.1 108.5 108.5 109.1 109.0 107.5 107.8 108.1 108.1 108.4 108.6 109.0 108.9 109.6 109.3 111.1 109.9	3.2       3.0       3.2       3.1       3.4       3.2         3.6       3.3       3.4       3.3       3.6       3.8         3.0       2.8       3.0       2.9       3.3       2.9         2.8       2.8       2.9       2.8       2.9       2.8         3.4       2.9       3.5       3.3       4.4       3.1	0.1 0.6 -0.2 0.2 -1.1
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education	43.00 15.00	106.5 106.6 106.8 106.3 106.3 106.7 102.9 103.0 103.2 102.2 102.2 102.4 110.1 110.2 110.5 110.7 110.8 110.9 110.9 110.9 110.9 110.9 110.9 112.0	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.4 0.2 0.1 1.0
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection <sup>2</sup>	128.00 65.00 26.00 64.00 208.00 111.00 91.00 22.00 134.00	102.9 103.5 103.4 102.4 103.4 103.6 103.6 103.7 101.7 100.1 101.7 104.0 101.7 101.7 101.9 101.5 101.4 101.6 103.1 103.6 102.7 102.1 103.1 103.6 101.6 101.0 100.6 101.2 101.2 100.7 105.1 105.8 106.3 106.5 106.9 107.3 104.6 105.7 106.8 107.0 107.5 108.5 105.8 107.3 108.8 108.9 109.6 110.9 117.7 119.1 119.3 119.5 119.2 119.3 103.5 103.5 104.2 104.6 104.7 105.2 109.5 109.6 109.8 110.0 110.1 110.6	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0.2 2.2 0.2 0.5 -0.5 0.4 0.9 1.2 0.1 0.5 0.4
All items excluding Energy <sup>3</sup> Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	792.00 889.00 974.00 909.00 978.00 958.00 968.00 866.00	$\begin{array}{c} 105.3 \ 105.6 \ 105.5 \ 105.4 \ 106.2 \ 106.2 \\ 105.5 \ 105.9 \ 105.7 \ 105.6 \ 106.5 \ 106.5 \\ 105.5 \ 105.9 \ 105.7 \ 105.7 \ 106.5 \ 106.5 \\ 105.5 \ 105.9 \ 105.9 \ 105.9 \ 105.9 \ 106.6 \ 106.7 \\ 105.4 \ 105.7 \ 105.6 \ 105.5 \ 106.3 \ 106.3 \\ 105.1 \ 105.5 \ 105.5 \ 105.5 \ 106.3 \ 106.5 \\ 105.2 \ 105.6 \ 105.6 \ 105.6 \ 106.3 \ 106.5 \\ 105.2 \ 105.5 \ 105.5 \ 105.4 \ 106.2 \ 106.3 \\ 105.7 \ 106.1 \ 106.0 \ 105.9 \ 106.8 \ 106.8 \\ 105.1 \ 105.5 \ 105.5 \ 105.5 \ 106.3 \ 106.4 \\ \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	- - 0.1 - 0.1 0.1 0.1 - - 0.1

Key: - zero or negligible

Ney: - Zero or negligible
 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-

alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extentions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.3 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

	Weights	Inc	dex (20	15=1	00)		Perce	ntage	change	e over	12 mc	onths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2018	2018 2018 Apr May				2018 Sep	2018 Apr	2018 May	2018 Jun	2018 Jul			2018 Sep
CPIH (overall index)	1 000.00	105.5 105.9	105.9	105.9	106.5	106.6	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	0.1
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	117.00 46.00 37.00 21.00 16.00	103.8 104.2 104.4 104.4 102.9 102.4 101.3 101.3 102.7 103.3 99.5 98.9 109.7 110.7	104.0 102.2 100.6 102.3 98.4	104.2 102.8 100.4 101.8 98.6	104.5 102.8 100.8 102.6 98.4	104.4 102.4 100.9 103.2 98.0	2.6 3.1 3.5 1.8 1.6 2.1 3.9	2.5 2.8 2.4 2.2 2.5 1.7 4.0	2.5 2.6 2.5 1.4 1.9 0.8 4.0	2.6 2.9 1.7 1.8 1.5 3.5	2.7 2.9 2.6 2.1 2.7 1.4 4.0	2.5 2.2 1.7 1.2 2.4 -0.3 4.0	-0.3
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	52.00 26.00 249.00 56.00 46.00 41.00 5.00 9.00 42.00 65.00 13.00	$\begin{array}{c} 103.6\ 104.2\\ 106.9\ 108.9\\ 103.2\ 103.1\\ 109.9\ 114.0\\ 103.0\ 103.3\\ 104.5\ 104.7\\ 103.2\ 103.9\\ 103.2\ 103.9\\ 103.3\ 103.3\\ 104.3\ 104.0\\ 102.9\ 103.5\\ 103.0\ 103.0\\ 94.5\ 96.0\\ 105.7\ 105.2\\ 99.2\ 99.4 \end{array}$	111.2 105.5 116.4 102.5 102.4 104.1 104.2 103.5 104.0 103.7 101.7 93.6 104.2	111.7 107.0 115.7 101.3 98.6 102.1 102.0 103.2 104.1 103.4 102.8 92.9 105.8	112.2 107.0 116.9 102.4 101.7 103.4 103.4 103.2 104.5 103.4 102.5 93.0 105.5	113.8 108.5 118.5 103.5 104.9 103.3 103.3 104.9 104.0 103.3 94.2 106.1	2.5 4.5 5.1 3.8 2.1 1.7 2.6 2.7 2.0 1.8 2.9 2.9 -1.6 4.2 -1.1	2.4 5.8 9.0 1.7 1.5 2.1 1.9 1.1 3.5 1.7 -2.2 2.8 -0.8	2.5 8.7 5.2 12.5 1.3 0.3 1.9 1.8 2.3 1.1 4.3 0.7 -3.5 1.9 -0.8	1.2 -0.4 1.2 1.1 2.0 0.9 3.7 2.1	2.7 9.0 5.8 12.4 1.4 0.3 0.6 0.4 2.2 1.4 3.9 2.3 -4.6 4.2 -0.5	2.6 9.4 7.3 11.5 -0.5 0.3 0.1 2.1 1.8 4.1 1.8 -2.1 2.9 0.3	$\begin{array}{c} 1.1\\ 1.4\\ 1.4\\ 1.4\\ 1.1\\ 3.1\\ -0.1\\ -0.1\\ 0.1\\ 0.4\\ 0.6\\ 0.7\\ 1.3\\ 0.6\\ 0.5\end{array}$
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Owner occupiers' housing Primary housing services Other housing services	278.00 69.00 169.00 33.00	106.8 107.1 105.5 105.6 102.9 103.0 105.3 105.4 111.0 110.9 107.6 107.6	105.6 103.0 105.4 110.9	105.8 103.2 105.6 110.9	105.9 103.3 105.7 111.0	106.0 103.4 105.9 111.1	1.9 1.4 0.4 1.2 4.7 2.5	2.1 1.4 0.4 1.1 4.6 2.5	2.0 1.4 0.4 1.1 4.4 2.7	2.0 1.4 0.5 1.1 4.4 2.6	2.2 1.3 0.5 1.0 4.4 2.5	2.0 1.4 0.5 1.0 4.5 2.6	-0.4 0.1 0.1 - 0.2
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance	29.00 28.00	110.7 111.9 110.0 110.5 109.5 111.7 121.2 118.9	110.6 112.9	111.3 119.8	111.7 124.9	111.9 113.3	1.4 3.9 –0.9 –0.4	3.6 4.3 3.5 –2.5	3.1 4.1 2.8 –4.8	3.8 4.5 4.0 –7.4	4.6 4.8 5.5 –7.5	3.6 4.9 3.6 –7.8	-4.5 0.3 -9.3 0.4
Communication	20.00	104.4 104.7	105.4	105.9	106.3	106.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.3
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	53.00 106.00 75.00	107.7 108.1 107.0 107.6 107.9 108.1 107.5 107.8 108.9 108.9	108.2 108.5 108.0	108.6 108.5 108.1	109.3 109.2 108.4	109.9 109.0 108.6	3.2 3.6 3.0 2.8 3.4	3.0 3.3 2.8 2.8 2.9	3.1 3.4 3.0 2.9 3.4	3.1 3.3 2.9 2.8 3.3	3.4 3.6 3.3 2.9 4.3	3.2 3.8 2.9 2.8 3.1	0.1 0.6 -0.2 0.2 -1.0
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education	35.00 12.00	106.5 106.6 102.9 103.0 110.0 110.1 110.9 110.9	103.2 110.4	102.2 110.6	102.2 110.7	102.4 110.8	1.5 0.2 3.4 2.8	1.4 0.2 3.3 2.8	1.4 0.1 3.4 2.8	0.7 -1.1 3.1 2.8	0.7 -1.0 3.1 2.8	0.8 -1.0 3.1 2.9	0.4 0.2 0.1 1.0
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	102.00 53.00 21.00 52.00 169.00 89.00 73.00 18.00 301.00	102.9 103.5 103.7 103.8 101.7 101.7 102.7 103.3 101.7 101.1 105.1 105.8 104.5 105.7 105.7 107.2 117.7 119.1 105.3 105.4 109.5 109.6	101.8 101.9 102.3 100.7 106.2 106.7 108.6 119.3 105.6	100.1 101.5 101.8 101.3 106.4 106.9 108.8 119.5 105.8	101.8 101.4 102.6 101.3 106.8 107.3 109.4 119.2 106.0	104.1 101.6 103.2 100.8 107.3 108.3 110.7 119.3 106.2	2.4 2.6 0.6 1.6 2.7 3.5 3.3 3.6 6.1 1.8 2.9	2.2 1.8 0.6 2.5 1.8 3.7 4.3 4.9 7.2 1.6 2.7	2.3 0.5 0.9 1.9 1.6 4.5 5.7 6.8 7.3 1.8 2.7	1.9 0.9 0.4 1.8 2.0 4.7 6.1 7.2 7.3 1.8 2.6	1.8 1.4 0.6 2.7 1.8 4.7 6.1 7.2 7.2 1.8 2.7	2.0 0.5 1.2 2.4 0.5 4.4 6.0 7.4 6.5 1.9 2.9	0.2 0.6 -0.5 0.4 0.9
All items excluding Energy <sup>2</sup> Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Owner occupiers' housing costs Council tax and rates Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates Education, health & social protection	831.00 911.00 979.00 927.00 982.00 966.00 974.00 699.00 831.00 806.00 975.00	$\begin{array}{c} 105.5 \ 105.7 \\ 105.6 \ 105.9 \\ 105.7 \ 105.9 \\ 105.5 \ 105.8 \\ 105.3 \ 105.6 \\ 105.4 \ 105.7 \\ 105.4 \ 105.7 \\ 105.6 \ 106.1 \\ 105.6 \ 106.0 \\ 105.4 \ 105.7 \\ 105.4 \ 105.8 \\ 105.3 \ 105.7 \\ \end{array}$	105.8 105.9 105.7 105.6 105.7 105.6 106.0 106.0 106.0 105.7 105.8	105.8 105.8 106.0 105.7 105.6 105.7 105.6 105.9 105.9 105.7 105.7	106.5 106.6 106.3 106.3 106.3 106.3 106.3 106.7 106.7 106.7 106.4 106.5	106.5 106.7 106.3 106.4 106.5 106.3 106.8 106.8 106.5 106.6	2.1 2.0 2.1 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.4 2.4 2.2 2.4 2.2	2.1 2.0 2.1 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.1 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.2 2.4 2.2	1.9 1.8 1.9 2.3 1.9 2.2 2.0 2.4 2.5 2.2 2.4 2.2	1.9 1.8 1.9 2.3 1.9 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.5 2.5 2.5 2.2 2.4 2.3	2.0 1.9 2.0 2.4 2.3 2.3 2.1 2.7 2.7 2.3 2.6 2.4	1.8 1.8 1.9 2.2 1.8 2.1 2.2 2.0 2.3 2.5 2.2 2.4 2.2	0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1 0.1

**Key:** - zero or negligible 1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see '*The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates*', which can be downloaded from:

http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

#### CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
Weights											
U	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2018	101.00	42.00	65.00	311.00	519.00	105.00	75.00	197.00	24.00	80.00	481.00
Monthly	5700	5700	51415	DIG		DIGUS	DIALE	DIAL	5705	DI/O /	0-1-1-1
2015 Sep	D7G8 -2.3	D7G9 1.4	DKL5 -9.0	DKK3 –1.2	D7NM -2.4	DKN2 2.7	DKN5 2.9	DKN7 1.8	D7GF 1.4	DKO4 3.9	D7NN 2.5
Oct	-2.7	0.3	-8.5	-0.6	-2.1	2.6	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.2
Nov	-2.4	1.4	-8.0	-0.6	-1.9	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4
Dec	-2.9	0.3	-7.3	-0.9	-2.1	2.7	5.8	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.9
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	-5.4	-0.5	-1.5	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.3
Feb	-2.3	1.2	-5.5	-0.7	-1.6	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.4
Mar	-2.7	1.0	-6.2	-0.5	-1.6	2.7	5.2	2.1	1.4	3.1	2.8
Apr	-2.5	1.3	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.7	3.1	2.4
May	-2.8	1.0	-4.9	-1.0	-1.8	1.9	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.6
Jun	-2.9	0.5	-4.1	-0.8	-1.6	2.0	4.1	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.8
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-3.4	-0.9	-1.4	1.5	4.0	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.7
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	1.5	4.8	2.4	4.1	2.9	2.8
Sep	-2.3	1.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.6
Oct Nov	-2.4 -2.0	2.1 1.7	1.7 3.0	-0.6 0.2	-0.4 0.2	1.3 1.2	3.5 2.7	2.2 2.2	3.1 2.6	2.5 2.4	2.4 2.2
Dec	-1.1	2.4	4.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	4.2	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.5
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.4	7.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	4.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6
Feb	0.2	2.8	8.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	5.6	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8
Mar	1.2	4.9	8.6	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.1
Apr	1.5	4.4	7.0	1.4	2.4	1.3	7.8	2.4	1.7	2.4	3.0
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	2.9	1.2	5.8	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.8
Jun	2.3	5.1	4.3	2.0	2.6	1.2	5.4	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.7
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.2	2.7	1.2	5.0	2.5	0.8	2.6	2.6
Aug	2.1	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.1	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.7
Sep	3.0	4.3	5.8	2.5	3.2	1.0	5.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.7
Oct	4.0	4.3	4.8	2.6	3.3	1.0	5.5	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.7
Nov Dec	4.1 3.9	4.5 5.6	5.0 5.5	2.5 2.5	3.3 3.4	1.0 1.0	6.4 4.3	3.1 3.0	1.9 1.0	1.4 1.6	2.8 2.5
0010 lan	0.7	5.0	4.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	E O	0.0	1.0	10	0.0
2018 Jan Feb	3.7 3.0	5.6 5.8	4.3 3.6	2.5 2.4	3.2 3.0	0.8 0.8	5.0 4.5	3.3 3.0	1.2 -0.3	1.6 1.6	2.8 2.4
Mar	3.0	5.8 3.5	3.6	2.4	3.0 2.4	0.8	4.5	3.0	-0.3 -0.4	1.5	2.4
Apr	2.7	4.0	4.4	2.1	2.4	0.0	1.7	3.2	1.0	1.5	2.1
May	2.3	4.0	5.7	1.7	2.5	0.9	3.9	3.0	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.1	8.7	1.3	2.6	0.8	3.4	3.2	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.3	1.2	2.6	0.9	4.0	3.1	1.6	0.8	2.3
Aug	2.5	4.1	8.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	5.0	3.4	0.3	0.8	2.5
Sep	1.5	4.1	9.3	1.2	2.5	1.0	3.9	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.3

Key: - zero or negligible
Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The

Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

#### CPIH goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months **F1**

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
Weights											
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE
2018	83.00	34.00	52.00	249.00	418.00	278.00	60.00	159.00	20.00	65.00	582.00
Monthly											
0015 0	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564
2015 Sep	-2.2	1.4 0.3	-9.1	-1.2 -0.6	-2.4	2.0	3.1 2.6	1.8 1.7	1.4 2.0	4.0 2.9	2.2 2.1
Oct	-2.7		-8.6		-2.1	1.9					
Nov	-2.4	1.4	-8.2	-0.6	-1.9	2.0	2.9	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.2
Dec	-2.9	0.3	-7.4	-0.8	-2.1	2.0	6.0	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.5
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	-5.5	-0.5	-1.5	2.1	3.2	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.2
Feb	-2.2	1.1	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.3
Mar	-2.8	1.0	-6.3	-0.5	-1.7	2.1	5.5	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.6
Apr	-2.5	1.3	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.4
May	-2.8	1.0	-5.0	-1.0	-1.8	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.6
Jun	-3.0	0.5	-4.1	-0.9	-1.7	2.3	4.3	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.7
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-3.5	-1.0	-1.5	2.2	3.9	2.5	3.7	2.9	2.6
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	2.2	4.3	2.4	4.2	3.0	2.7
Sep	-2.3	1.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.6
Oct	-2.4	2.1	1.8	-0.6	-0.4	2.3	3.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.5
Nov	-2.1	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4
Dec	-1.1	2.5	4.5	0.3	0.7	2.3	4.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.5	7.7	0.1	1.1	2.2	4.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.5
Feb	0.2	2.9	9.1	0.8	1.9	2.2	5.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6
Mar	1.3	4.9	8.7	1.2	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.2
Apr	1.6	4.4	7.0	1.5	2.4	2.1	7.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.8
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	3.0	2.0	5.4	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.6
Jun	2.4	5.1	4.2	2.1	2.6	2.0	5.1	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.5
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.3	2.7	1.9	4.7	2.5	0.8	2.7	2.4
Aug	2.2	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.9	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.5
Sep	3.1	4.3	5.7	2.6	3.2	1.9	4.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.5
Oct	4.1	4.3	4.6	2.7	3.3	1.7	5.1	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.4
Nov	4.2	4.4	5.0	2.6	3.3	1.6	5.9	3.1	1.8	1.4	2.4
Dec	4.1	5.5	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.5	4.1	3.1	1.0	1.6	2.2
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	4.2	2.6	3.2	1.4	4.8	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.3
Feb	3.0	5.7	3.6	2.5	3.0	1.3	4.2	2.9	-0.3	1.5	2.1
Mar	3.1	3.4	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.4	4.1	3.2	-0.3	1.5	2.1
Apr	2.7	3.9	4.5	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.5	1.9
May	2.3	4.0	5.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.0	0.7	1.5	2.1
Jun	2.0	4.0	8.7	1.3	2.5	1.4	3.1	3.1	0.7	1.4	2.0
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.4	1.2	2.6	1.4	3.8	3.1	1.6	0.7	2.0
Aug	2.3	4.0	9.4 9.0	1.2	2.0	1.4	4.6	3.4	0.3	0.7	2.0
Sep	2.4	4.0	9.0 9.4	1.4	2.7 2.5	1.3	4.6	3.4 3.2	0.3	0.7	2.2
Seh	1.5	4.0	9.4	1.2	2.3	1.4	3.0	3.2	0.9	0.8	2.0

Key: - zero or negligible
Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The

Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

# G HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2009	0.4	-	2.5	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.2	1.3	4.0	-1.7	0.8	3.3
2010 2011	1.7 3.6	2.3 3.4	3.0 3.4	2.6 3.5	1.2 2.2	2.2 2.7	2.7 5.1	1.7 3.3	1.7 2.3	1.1 2.5	4.7 3.1	4.7 3.9	-1.6 1.2	1.6 2.9	-1.2 4.2
2011	2.6	3.4 2.6	3.4 2.4	3.5	2.2 3.5	2.7	4.2	3.3	2.3	2.5	1.0	3.9 5.7	1.2	2.9	4.2 2.3
2012	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	2.5
2014	1 5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.4		0.3	0.2	0.7
2014 2015	1.5 0.8	0.5	-1.6	-0.3 -1.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4 -1.1	_ 0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7 0.2
2015	1.0	1.8	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2
2018	2.2	2.2	-1.3	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.4	0.3 1.2	0.4 1.7	1.1	2.4	-0.2	1.3	2.9
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.5	1.5	2.5
2016 Sep	1.1	1.8	-1.1	-0.4	0.5	-0.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.5
Oct	1.4	1.9	-1.0	-1.0	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	1.1
Nov	1.5	1.7	-0.8	-0.8	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	-0.2	1.1	-0.2	0.1	1.2
Dec	1.6	2.2	-0.5	0.1	2.1	0.3	2.4	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.3	1.8	-0.2	0.5	2.1
2017 Jan	2.1	3.1	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.7	2.8	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.4	0.2	1.0	2.9
Feb	2.4	3.3	0.9	1.4	2.6	0.9	3.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.9	0.3	1.6	3.2
Mar	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.7	0.6	1.4	3.3
Apr	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.0	3.6	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.7	2.0	3.3
May	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.9	2.5	0.7	3.5	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.1	-	1.6	2.7
Jun	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	2.4	0.4	3.1	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.0	-0.6	1.2	3.1
Jul	2.0	1.8	0.6	-0.1	2.4	1.5	3.9	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.2	-0.2	1.2	2.6
Aug	2.1	2.0	0.7	0.5	2.4	1.5	4.2	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.6	2.7	0.4	1.4	3.2
Sep	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.1	2.5	1.6	3.9	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.0	2.5	0.2	1.3	3.0
Oct	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.4	2.8	1.4	4.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.1	2.7
Nov	2.4	2.1	1.9	0.2	2.5	1.3	4.5	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.6	0.5	1.1	2.7
Dec	2.3	2.1	1.8	-0.4	2.2	0.8	3.8	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.0	2.2	0.5	1.0	2.2
2018 Jan	1.9	1.8	1.3	-1.5	2.1	0.6	3.6	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.2	2.0
Feb	1.9	1.5	1.5	-0.4	1.6	0.5	3.2	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.5	1.8
Mar	2.0	1.5	1.9	-0.4	1.6	0.4	2.9	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.3
Apr	2.0	1.6	1.7	-0.3	1.8	0.7	2.9	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.5	2.4	-0.1	0.6	2.1
May	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.0	3.1	1.0	2.3	2.2	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.0	2.4
Jun	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.7	2.4	1.1	3.9	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.0	3.2	0.7	1.4	2.7
Jul	2.3	2.7	3.6	1.4	2.2	0.9	3.3	1.4	2.6	2.1	0.8	3.4	1.0	1.9	2.7
Aug	2.3	2.6	3.7	1.7	2.4	0.8	3.5	1.4	2.6	1.9	0.9	3.4	0.9	1.6	2.8
Sep				1.7				1.4	2.5	2.2	1.2			1.6	3.3

# HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	EICP <sup>2</sup> EU 27 average <sup>3</sup>	MUICP average <sup>4</sup>
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	GJ2E	D7SR
2009	4.2	-	1.8	1.0	4.0	-0.9	5.6	0.9	0.9	-0.2	1.9	2.2	1.0	0.3
2010	1.2	2.8	2.0	0.9	2.6	1.4	6.1	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.1	1.6
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	-	-
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.5
2016 Sep	0.6	0.3	0.9	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	-	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4
Oct	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
Nov	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6
Dec	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1
2017 Jan	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8
Feb	3.2	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.5	1.2	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0
Mar	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.5
Apr	3.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.9
May	3.2	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.9	1.6	1.4
Jun	3.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.3
Jul	4.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.3
Aug	4.6	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.5
Sep	4.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.5
Oct	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.4
Nov	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.5
Dec	3.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.4
2018 Jan	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	3.4	2.6	1.7	0.7	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.3
Feb	3.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	3.8	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.7	1.4	1.1
Mar	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	4.0	2.5	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.3
Apr	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	4.3	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.3
May	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.4	4.6	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.9
Jun	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	4.7	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.0
Jul	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.2	4.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.1
Aug	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.3	4.7	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.0
Sep	2.4	2.7	2.5			1.8		2.8	2.2	2.2		2.4		2.1

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December. 3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.

2 The EICP (European Index of Consumer Prices) is the official EU aggregate. It covers 15 member states until April 2004, 25 member states

from May 2004, and 27 members from Jan 2007, the new member states being integrated using a chain index formula.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Eurostat

	Weights		Index	(Janua	ry 1987	7=100)		Per	centage	e chang	e over <sup>-</sup>	12 mon	ths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2018	2018 Apr	2018 May	2018 Jun	2018 Jul	2018 Aug	2018 Sep	2018 Apr	2018 May	2018 Jun	2018 Jul	2018 Aug	2018 Sep	2018 Sep
ALL ITEMS	1 000	279.7	280.7	281.5	281.7	284.2	284.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.3	-
Food and catering	152	248.9	248.8	248.4	248.9	249.3	249.3	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	1.8	-
Alcohol and tobacco	79			398.2				3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	0.2
Housing and household expenditure Personal expenditure	420 85			317.8 207.6				3.3 4.5	2.7 4.5	2.9 3.9	2.7 3.5	2.9 4.0	3.0 3.6	0.2 1.9
Travel and leisure	264			252.3				3.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.5	-1.1
Consumer durables <sup>1</sup>	104	134.9	135.3	134.6	131.0	134.8	136.3	5.5	4.3	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.7	1.1
Seasonal food	18	203.6	203.0	202.0	200.7	200.6	203.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.8	1.2
Food excluding seasonal	84	223.9	223.6	222.9	223.9	224.1	223.2	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.1	-0.4
All items excluding seasonal food	982			283.5				3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	-0.1
All items excluding food All goods	898 442	289.6 212.8	290.8 213.8	291.9	292.0		294.8 215.1	3.4 3.6	3.5 3.6	3.5 3.8	3.4 3.6	3.6 3.7	3.5 3.2	_ 0.6
All services	413			383.8				2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.3	-0.7
Other indices														
All items excluding:	070	000 0	001.0	000 1	000 0	0047	0047	2.4	24	24	2.2	2.4	2.2	
mortgage interest payments (RPIX) housing	976 743			282.1 263.0				3.4 3.5	3.4 3.6	3.4 3.6	3.3 3.5	3.4 3.6	3.3 3.5	
mortgage interest payments	-													011
and council tax mortgage interest payments	938	277.1	278.2	279.1	279.3	281.8	281.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	-
and depreciation <sup>2</sup>	893	271.1	272.2	273.1	273.2	275.5	275.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	-0.1
Food	102	221.1	220.7	220.0	220.6	220.7	220.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.4	-0.1
Bread	4			218.9				5.4	4.2	3.6	5.3	4.1	3.4	-0.2
Cereals Bisquite and askes	3 6			206.1 262.5				1.3 -1.4	-1.1 3.3	0.6 1.3	0.9 -0.1	-1.4 1.3	0.5 2.8	-0.8 1.0
Biscuits and cakes Beef	3			202.5				-1.4 2.1	-1.4	-0.8	-0.1	-1.1	2.0 -1.3	-1.0
Lamb	2	331.0		339.9				10.5	12.4	12.6	13.9	10.9	6.0	-2.6
of which home-killed lamb	1			362.6				8.7	12.2	12.1	14.1	8.3	5.5	-3.6
imported lamb Pork	1 1	300.0 224.8		305.5 223.4				11.6 3.9	11.8 -2.3	12.5 -0.8	13.0 –2.3	13.0 1.5	6.2 3.4	-1.6 2.4
Bacon	1			203.0				0.2	-2.5 1.6	-0.0 1.4	-2.3 1.0	0.1	0.5	-0.1
Poultry	4			124.7				-1.1	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	-1.4	-0.9
Other meat	6	188.6		186.7			187.8	1.3	1.5	-0.5	0.6	1.9	-0.4	-0.1
Fish of which fresh fish	4 2			269.6 283.2				4.9 4.2	4.7 2.8	2.5 1.8	2.4 0.3	2.2 0.3	0.6 -0.5	0.7 2.5
processed fish	2	246.1		253.1			254.0	5.6	6.6	3.2	4.5	4.1	1.6	-1.1
Butter	1	363.1		367.2				13.8	18.6	14.3	17.0	15.2	6.4	-1.6
Oils and fats	1			196.5				12.0	-0.6	-0.7	6.8	-8.0	-2.5	10.7
Cheese Eggs	3 1	-		243.9 207.6	-	-	241.6 203.5	4.4 -1.4	0.4 -0.7	5.4 -0.9	0.1 -1.0	1.0 -0.9	0.7 –2.8	0.1 –1.7
Milk, fresh	3			233.0			236.2	4.5	3.5	2.6	4.3	4.1	4.5	0.7
Milk products	4			190.6				2.6	3.9	-0.1	4.2	3.1	3.7	-1.5
Tea Coffee and other bet drinke	1 2			220.7 187.2				4.5	2.3	2.7	-0.3	1.1 -0.3	-5.3	-1.9
Coffee and other hot drinks Soft drinks	2 8	261.9		262.4				3.0 6.1	4.8 5.0	1.6 5.3	1.2 7.1	-0.3 7.2	0.9 6.9	0.3 0.4
Sugar and preserves	1			195.8				1.8	3.1	2.0	3.7	2.4	2.9	3.1
Sweets and chocolates	11			292.6				2.8	0.9	0.8	2.3	2.3	-0.3	-1.6
Potatoes of which unprocessed potatoes	4 1			222.6 210.5				-1.7 0.6	2.4 –2.9	1.0 –2.9	0.3 -4.7	3.2 -4.8	1.3 –2.4	–1.0 1.7
potato products	3			213.1				-2.5	4.2	2.4	2.0	6.0	2.5	-1.9
Vegetables other than potatoes	8			173.1				-0.3	0.2	1.3	-0.1	0.7	2.2	0.9
of which fresh vegetables	6			151.4				-1.6	-0.4	0.5	0.3	1.3	2.4	1.1
processed vegetables Fruit	2 9			247.0 220.5				3.5 2.7	1.6 2.1	3.9 2.1	-1.2 2.8	-0.9 3.0	1.8 3.6	0.4 2.1
of which fresh fruit	7	213.1	211.5	207.8	206.8	207.9	212.2	4.2	3.8	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.3	2.1
processed fruit Other foods	2 11			284.4 194.9				-2.6 1.7	-3.5 -0.4	-0.5 1.8	-3.1 -0.4	-4.5 1.6	-1.9 -3.3	2.1 –1.9
Catering Restaurant meals	50 30			345.5 339.3				2.7 2.6	2.7 2.5	2.7 2.4	2.6 2.5	2.8 2.7	2.7 2.4	0.2 0.1
Canteen meals	3			388.6				1.5	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	0.6
Take-aways and snacks	17			334.7				3.1	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	0.3
Alcoholic drink	56			297.9				2.4	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	0.2
Beer	23			321.0				2.5	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.2
on sales off sales	18 5			363.1 167.4				2.5 2.5	2.5 1.4	2.5 -0.8	2.4 0.8	2.3 2.0	2.3 1.4	0.2 0.6
Wines and spirits	33			265.7				2.5 2.4	1.4	-0.8 2.2	0.8 1.1	2.0 1.8	2.1	0.0
on sales	19	357.8	359.5	360.4	360.9	361.4	362.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	0.2
off sales	14	199.2	199.8	199.0	196.2	199.6	199.3	1.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.8	-0.2	0.6	-0.2

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for September: 11 September 2018

continued

	Weights		Index	(Janua	ry 1987	/=100)		Per	centage	e chang	e over '	12 mont	ths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2018	2018 Apr		2018 Jun	2018 Jul	2018 Aug	2018 Sep	2018 Apr	2018 May	2018 Jun	2018 Jul	2018 Aug	2018 Sep	2018 Sep
Тоbассо	23	733.7	743.3	744.6	745.4	743.5	744.8	6.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.2	6.6	0.2
Cigarettes Other tobacco	19 4	757.2 544.7				767.2 552.4		6.1 6.3	7.1 7.7	7.4 7.4	7.4 7.4	7.3 6.8	6.4 7.5	- 0.8
Housing	257	379.6	379.6	380.1	380.6	383.2	383.6	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	0.1
Rent	76	367.3				369.2		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.1
Mortgage interest payments	24 83	229.8 388.3		229.2				2.5 3.9	1.8 3.0	2.4 3.0	2.9 2.5	6.0	4.1 2.7	-2.0 0.6
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100) Council tax and rates	83 38		388.5 366.9			394.0 366.9		3.9 4.9	3.0 4.9	3.0 4.9	2.5 4.9	2.7 4.9	2.7 4.9	0.6
Water and other charges	12			524.1				2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	9			377.3				1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.2
Do-it-yourself materials	8 7			237.5				5.1	4.2	5.1	4.1	4.4	4.0	0.5 1.0
Dwelling insurance and ground rent				421.4				11.5	10.3	9.0	9.6	10.0	10.6	
Fuel and light Coal and solid fuels	37 1		350.5 327.3			363.3 329.2		6.0 2.2	4.0 0.7	6.4 0.8	6.9 1.4	6.8 1.6	8.3 1.2	1.6 -0.4
Electricity	20	338.6				352.7		2.2 8.6	4.4	6.8	7.4	7.4	9.3	0 1.8
Gas	15		354.7			367.8		1.5	1.0	3.6	4.2	4.2	5.5	1.2
Oil and other fuels	1	448.8	462.0	458.3	451.2	455.6	474.2	20.0	30.7	31.4	30.0	26.9	28.0	4.1
Household goods	68	-	-	215.9		-		3.5	2.6	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	-0.4
Furniture	28			273.8				4.6	2.0	1.9	0.4	1.4	0.4	-1.0
Furnishings Electrical appliances	9 7	244.2 79.2		246.7 81.3	242.3 80.2		246.2 79.4	4.3 5.7	2.3 9.1	2.5 7.5	2.2 5.1	2.2 5.2	1.7 3.9	0.9 _1.9
Other household equipment	, 4			207.6				4.6	1.9	1.6	3.6	1.3	3.3	1.2
Household consumables	11			213.6				0.4	1.8	1.5	0.0	-1.1	-0.2	0.1
Pet care	9	243.2	243.4	244.4	244.8	242.8	243.2	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.2
lousehold services	58			284.1				2.5	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.5	0.6
Postage	1			421.6				2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	-
Telephones, telemessages, etc	25 13			107.6 414.0				1.2 2.9	0.8 2.8	0.7 2.9	1.5 2.9	0.6 3.0	1.7 3.1	3.0
Domestic services Fees and subscriptions	19	411.2		483.1				2.9 3.8	2.0 3.1	2.9 3.0	2.9 2.4	3.0 2.4	3.1	0.2 0.7
Clothing and footwear	43	173.5	174.2	170.5	165.0	170.5	176.1	7.8	7.4	6.2	5.6	6.3	5.5	3.3
Men's outerwear	9	185.2	185.9	180.0	178.3	181.4	189.3	8.6	9.2	5.4	6.3	7.0	7.4	4.4
Women's outerwear	16			137.0				9.2	8.3	7.6	6.1	7.4	6.2	4.4
Children's outerwear	5			170.1				7.7	5.6	7.0	6.4	6.8	4.0	2.4
Other clothing Footwear	5 8			229.3 156.7				4.7 5.7	4.5 6.4	3.9 5.3	3.8 4.1	4.7 4.0	3.7 4.0	1.3 1.5
Personal goods and services	42	280.5	281.3	281.1	280.3	282.5	283.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.8	0.3
Personal articles	11	200.6	203.1	200.8	198.3	202.9	204.2	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.3	0.6
Chemists goods	15			219.0				-1.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-0.0	0.5	0.3
Personal services	16	524.0	524.5	525.5	528.1	529.0	529.6	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	0.1
Aotoring expenditure	124			258.4				3.6	5.0	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.9	0.9
Purchase of motor vehicles Maintenance of motor vehicles	50 16	94.7 438 1	95.3	95.2 439.7		94.6	95.3 445 3	2.4 3.4	3.4 3.5	4.0 3.2	3.6 3.5	3.7 3.4	4.0 3.4	0.1 0.2
Petrol and oil	34			377.2				3.2	8.0	11.6	12.5	11.7	10.8	1.4
Vehicle tax and insurance	24			799.3				6.3	4.7	2.3	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.6
ares and other travel costs	25	371.7	386.7	400.1	440.9	470.6	402.4	-2.3	4.7	2.4	3.7	4.9	4.7	-14.5
Rail fares	6			404.6				1.0	1.8	2.5	4.4	4.0	4.4	0.1
Bus and coach fares Other travel costs	3 16			483.4 353.0				4.6 -4.5	2.5 6.2	4.3 2.5	6.6 3.8	7.0 5.7	5.4 5.1	-2.0 -20.1
eisure goods	30	92.5	92.5	92.0	92.3	91.8	92.2	4.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	0.8	0.4
Audio-visual equipment	6	92.3 7.0	7.0	52.0 6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	-1.4	-4.1	-5.6	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	
CDs and tapes	2			122.5				4.4	4.6	3.3	4.5	2.1	7.4	2.5
Toys, photographic and sports goods	10	91.4						4.1	2.8	1.6	4.8	3.7	2.1	8.0
Books and newspapers Gardening products	6 6			435.5 187.9				9.1 4.8	6.4 3.2	7.8 5.1	3.9 3.3	8.1 2.9	0.5 2.9	-0.3 0.4
eisure services	85			409.3				4.6	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.2	0.3
Television licences and rentals	11			213.8				2.9	2.9	4.0 2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	
Entertainment and other recreation	16			587.6				4.0	3.4	4.0	3.6	5.0	3.4	-0.8
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	47	258.0	259.8	261.2	262.1	265.2	266.9	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.8	0.6
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	11	250.8	252.2	252.9	254.9	257.1	259.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	0.8

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Consumer durables: Furniture, furnishings, electrical appliances and other household equipment, men's, women's and children's outerwear, footwear, audio-visual equipment, CDs and tapes, toys, photographic and sports

a duilo-visual equipment, ous and tapes, top, protocreption of the protocol goods.
2 This series has been constructed using the index for all items excluding mortgage interest payments prior to February 1995.
3 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statistics.utbority.gov.uk http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk.

#### RPI goods and services<sup>1,7</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods	components				Service	s components		
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup>	Other goods <sup>3</sup>	All goods	Rent	Utilities <sup>4</sup>	"Shop" services <sup>5</sup>	"Non-shop" services <sup>6</sup>	All services
Weights										
2018	CZGZ 102	CBVW 79	DOHB 35	DOHC 226	DOHD 442	CZXD 76	DOHE 79	DOHF 131	DOHG 127	DOHH 413
Monthly										
	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2015 Sep	-1.9	1.7	-15.8	0.9	-1.2	3.1	-1.1	2.2	4.5	2.4
Oct	-2.5	0.9	-15.0	1.4	-1.2	3.1	-1.0	2.0	3.5	2.1
Nov	-1.8	1.6	-14.0	1.4	-0.9	3.2	-0.8	2.0	4.1	2.3
Dec	-2.2	1.1	-14.0	1.0	-1.2	3.1	-0.7	2.1	6.1	2.9
2016 Jan	-2.5	1.5	-8.7	1.4	-0.4	3.1	-0.8	2.2	4.4	2.4
Feb	-2.2	1.4	-8.7	1.0	-0.5	3.1	-0.9	2.2	4.5	2.4
Mar	-2.3	1.5	-10.6	1.3	-0.6	3.1	-0.9	2.3	6.1	2.9
Apr	-2.2	1.9	-8.5	0.8	-0.6	2.2	-0.9	2.4	4.3	2.2
May	-2.4	1.8	-7.7	0.6	-0.6	2.1	-0.5	2.4	4.6	2.4
Jun	-2.7	1.5	-5.6	0.5	-0.6	2.0	-0.2	2.6	5.8	2.8
Jul	-2.3	2.3	-4.2	0.9	-0.1	1.5	-0.1	2.6	5.6	2.7
Aug	-2.0	2.0	-4.2	0.6	-0.2	1.4	-	2.6	5.9	2.9
Sep	-2.2	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.4	2.6	5.0	2.6
Oct	-2.1	2.5	4.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	2.7	4.9	2.6
Nov	-1.8	2.3	9.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.1	2.8	4.2	2.4
Dec	-1.2	2.5	10.8	2.0	2.1	1.3	-0.1	2.8	5.3	2.7
2017 Jan	-0.4	2.5	18.1	1.9	2.8	1.5	-0.1	2.6	4.1	2.3
Feb	0.5	2.8	21.3	2.9	3.8	1.4	0.3	2.7	4.8	2.6
Mar	1.2	3.9	19.6	3.0	4.1	1.4	1.1	2.7	3.1	2.2
Apr	1.5	3.7	13.1	3.4	3.9	1.4	1.7	2.8	7.2	3.6
May	2.1	4.0	8.2	4.4	4.1	1.3	2.8	2.8	6.0	3.5
Jun	2.3	4.1	5.2	4.2	3.9	1.3	2.9	2.5	6.6	3.6
Jul	2.8	4.1	2.4	4.5	3.9	1.3	3.0	2.5	7.5	3.9
Aug	2.1	3.7	6.5	4.9	4.2	1.2	3.5	2.7	7.7	4.0
Sep	3.2	3.7	6.7	4.9	4.5	1.2	3.4	2.7	6.7	3.7
Oct	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	1.0	3.9	2.6	6.9	3.8
Nov	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.6	4.2	1.0	3.9	2.6	7.1	3.8
Dec	4.0	4.5	5.6	4.5	4.5	0.9	3.4	2.7	7.7	3.9
2018 Jan	3.5	4.5	2.6	4.4	4.1	0.6	3.7	2.8	7.5	3.9
Feb	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.2	3.7	0.6	3.0	2.8	6.8	3.6
Mar	2.7	3.2	0.6	3.7	3.2	0.7	2.9	2.9	6.6	3.5
Apr	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	0.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.9
May	2.2	3.6	9.0	3.4	3.6	0.7	2.1	2.9	5.1	3.0
Jun	2.0	3.6	12.6	3.3	3.8	0.7	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.9
Jul	2.3	3.2	13.4	2.7	3.6	0.8	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.9
Aug	2.4	3.5	12.5	2.9	3.7	0.8	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.1
Sep	1.4	3.4	11.6	2.5	3.2	0.9	4.7	2.9	4.4	3.3

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.