

Statistical bulletin

# **Consumer price inflation, UK: November 2023**

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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# 1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 4.2% in the 12 months to November 2023, down from 4.7% in October.
- On a monthly basis, CPIH fell by 0.1% in November 2023, compared with a rise of 0.4% in November 2022.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 3.9% in the 12 months to November 2023, down from 4.6% in October.
- On a monthly basis, CPI fell by 0.2% in November 2023, compared with a rise of 0.4% in November 2022.
- The largest downward contributions to the monthly change in both CPIH and CPI annual rates came from transport, recreation and culture, and food and non-alcoholic beverages.
- Core CPIH (excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 5.2% in the 12 months to November 2023, down from 5.6% in October; the CPIH goods annual rate slowed from 2.9% to 2.0%, while the CPIH services annual rate eased from 6.2% to 6.0%.
- Core CPI (excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco) rose by 5.1% in the 12 months to November 2023, down from 5.7% in October; the CPI goods annual rate slowed from 2.9% to 2.0%, while the CPI services annual rate eased from 6.6% to 6.3%.

## 2. Consumer price inflation rates

CPIH Index CPIH 12- CPIH 1-**CPI Index** CPI 12-**CPI 1-**OOH Index **OOH 12-**(UK, month month (UK, month month (UK, month 2015 = rate (%) rate (%) 2015=100) rate (%) rate (%) 2015=100) rate (%) 100) 2022 Nov 124.8 9.3 0.4 126.7 10.7 0.4 115.0 3.7 Dec 125.3 9.2 0.4 127.2 10.5 0.4 115.5 3.8 2023 -0.4 Jan 124.8 8.8 126.4 10.1 -0.6 115.9 3.8 Feb 126.0 9.2 1.0 127.9 10.4 1.1 3.9 116.2 Mar 126.8 8.9 0.7 128.9 10.1 0.8 116.6 4.0 128.3 1.2 4.0 7.8 1.2 130.4 8.7 116.9 Apr 129.1 7.9 0.6 8.7 0.7 4.2 May 131.3 117.5 129.4 7.3 0.2 118.1 4.4 Jun 131.5 7.9 0.1 Jul 129.0 -0.3 130.9 -0.4 4.5 6.4 6.8 118.6 6.3 0.4 Aug 129.4 131.3 6.7 0.3 119.2 4.8 Sep 130.1 6.3 0.5 132.0 6.7 0.5 119.8 5.0 130.2 4.7 Oct 0.1 132.0 4.6 0.0 120.6 5.4 5.3 Nov 130.0 4.2 -0.1 131.7 3.9 -0.2 121.1

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and annual and monthly rates, UK November 2022 to November 2023

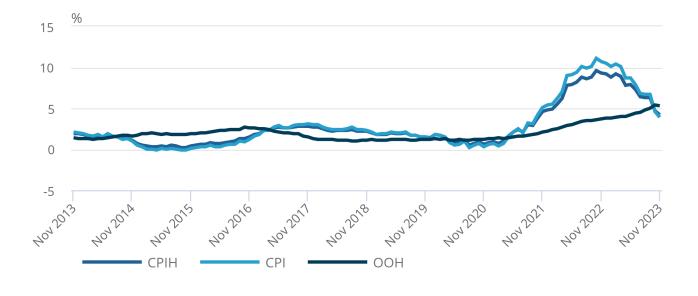
Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

### Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates are the lowest since autumn 2021

#### CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, November 2013 to November 2023

# Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates are the lowest since autumn 2021

CPIH, OOH component and CPI annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, November 2013 to November 2023



#### Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 4.2% in the 12 months to November 2023, down from 4.7% in October and down from a recent peak of 9.6% in October 2022. Our indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates, as reported in our <u>Consumer price inflation, historical</u> estimates and recent trends, UK: 1950 to 2022 article, suggest that the October 2022 rate was the highest in over 40 years (the CPIH National Statistic series begins in January 2006). The annual rate in November 2023 was the lowest since October 2021.

The easing in the annual rate between October and November 2023 was a result of prices falling by 0.1% on the month compared with a rise of 0.4% a year earlier.

The owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH rose by 5.3% in the 12 months to November 2023, down slightly from 5.4% in October. OOH costs rose by 0.4% on the month in November 2023, compared with a 0.4% increase in the same month a year ago.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 3.9% in the 12 months to November 2023, down from 4.6% in October and down from a recent peak of 11.1% in October 2022. Our indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates suggest that the October 2022 peak was the highest rate in over 40 years (the CPI National Statistic series begins in January 1997). The annual rate in November 2023 was the lowest since September 2021.

The easing in the annual rate between October and November 2023 was a result of prices falling by 0.2% on the month compared with a rise of 0.4% a year earlier.

The main drivers of the annual inflation rate for CPIH and CPI are the same where they are common to both measures. However, the OOH component accounts for 16% of the CPIH and is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation. We cover this in more detail in <u>Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation</u> of this bulletin and provide a commentary on the CPI in <u>Section 5: Latest movements in CPI inflation</u>. We also cover both CPIH and CPI in <u>Section 3: Notable movements in prices</u>, though the figures reflect CPIH.

# 3. Notable movements in prices

The easing in the annual inflation rates reflected downward contributions from eight divisions, most notably transport, recreation and culture, and food and non-alcoholic beverages. There were no divisions with large offsetting upward effects.

| Table 2: CPIH annual and monthly inflation rates by division, UK |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| November 2022, October 2023, and November 2023                   |

|                                                                 | CPIH 12-month | rate (%) | CPIH 1-month ra | ate (%)  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
|                                                                 | Oct 2023      | Nov 2023 | Nov 2022        | Nov 2023 |
| CPIH All items                                                  | 4.7           | 4.2      | 0.4             | -0.1     |
| Food and non-<br>alcoholic<br>beverages                         | 10.1          | 9.2      | 1.1             | 0.3      |
| Alcohol and<br>tobacco                                          | 11.0          | 10.2     | 0.6             | -0.1     |
| Clothing and<br>footwear                                        | 6.2           | 5.7      | 0.1             | -0.3     |
| Housing and<br>household<br>services                            | 1.9           | 1.9      | 0.3             | 0.3      |
| of which owner<br>occupiers'<br>housing costs                   | 5.4           | 5.3      | 0.4             | 0.4      |
| Furniture and<br>household<br>goods                             | 3.1           | 2.4      | 0.6             | -0.2     |
| Health                                                          | 8.2           | 7.7      | 0.6             | 0.0      |
| Transport                                                       | 0.5           | -1.4     | 0.1             | -1.7     |
| Communication                                                   | 8.0           | 8.1      | -0.8            | -0.8     |
| Recreation and culture                                          | 6.6           | 5.5      | 0.6             | -0.4     |
| Education                                                       | 4.5           | 4.5      | 0.0             | 0.0      |
| Restaurants and hotels                                          | 7.6           | 7.6      | 0.4             | 0.4      |
| Miscellaneous<br>goods and<br>services                          | 4.8           | 4.5      | 0.3             | -0.1     |
| All goods                                                       | 2.9           | 2.0      | 0.6             | -0.3     |
| All services                                                    | 6.2           | 6.0      | 0.2             | 0.0      |
| CPIH exc food,<br>energy, alcohol<br>and tobacco<br>(core CPIH) | 5.6           | 5.2      | 0.3             | -0.1     |

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

## Transport

Overall prices in the transport division fell by 1.4% in the year to November 2023, compared with a rise of 0.5% in October. The annual rate for transport was most recently negative in June to August 2023. Prices fell by 1.7% between October and November this year, compared with a slight rise of 0.1% between the same two months a year ago.

The easing in the annual rate was the result of downward effects from motor fuels and, to a lesser extent, secondhand cars, maintenance and repairs, and air fares.

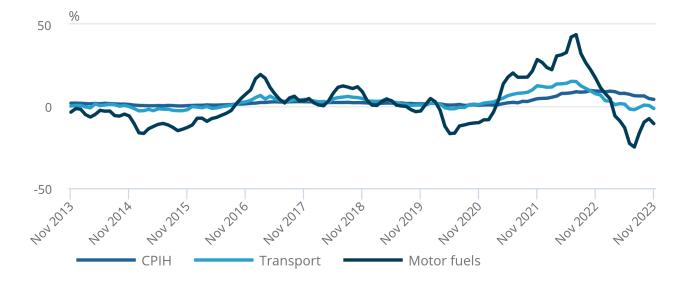
The average price of petrol fell by 4.1 pence per litre between October and November 2023 to stand at 151.0 pence per litre, down from 163.6 pence per litre in November 2022. Diesel prices fell by 3.2 pence per litre this year to stand at 159.0 pence per litre, down from 187.9 pence per litre in November 2022. These movements resulted in overall motor fuel prices falling by 10.6% in the year to November 2023, compared with a fall of 7.6% in the year to October.

### Figure 2: Annual inflation rate for motor fuels remains negative in November 2023

### CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, November 2013 to November 2023

### Figure 2: Annual inflation rate for motor fuels remains negative in November 2023

CPIH, transport and motor fuels annual inflation rates, UK, November 2013 to November 2023



### Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Second-hand car prices fell by 2.1% between October and November 2023, compared with a fall of 0.2% between the same two months a year ago. On an annual basis, prices fell by 5.4% in the year to November, compared with a fall of 3.6% in the year to October.

The small downward effect from maintenance and repairs resulted from prices falling by 0.8% on the month this year compared with a rise of 1.1% in 2022. The effect came from prices of roadside recovery services falling this year but rising a year ago.

Air fares fell as usual between October and November. This year, they fell by 13.9%, compared with 10.1% a year ago. The annual rate was 3.3% in November 2023, down from 7.9% in October and 31.4% in May this year.

### **Recreation and culture**

Prices for recreational and cultural goods and services fell by 0.4% between October and November this year, compared with a rise of 0.6% a year ago. The annual rate eased to 5.5% in November 2023, down from 6.6% in October. The November rate was the lowest since March 2023.

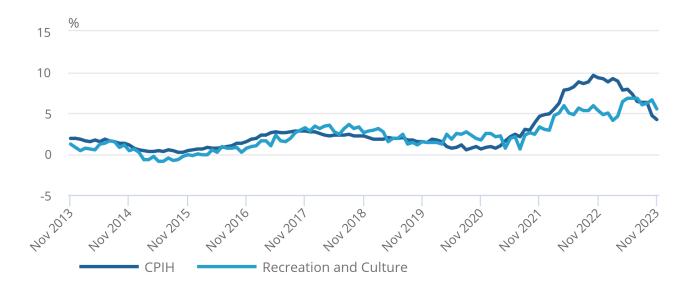
The decrease in the rate between October and November 2023 was the result of small downward effects from a variety of the more detailed classes. The largest came from games, toys and hobbies (particularly computer games), and cultural services (particularly admission fees to theatres and live music events). Short-term movements in these categories should be interpreted with a degree of caution, as these movements depend on the composition of best seller charts and the acts that are performing respectively.

# Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for recreation and culture eases a little in November 2023 but still relatively high by historical standards

### CPIH, and recreation and culture annual inflation rates, UK, November 2013 to November 2023

## Figure 3: Annual inflation rate for recreation and culture eases a little in November 2023 but still relatively high by historical standards

CPIH, and recreation and culture annual inflation rates, UK, November 2013 to November 2023



### Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

### Food and non-alcoholic beverages

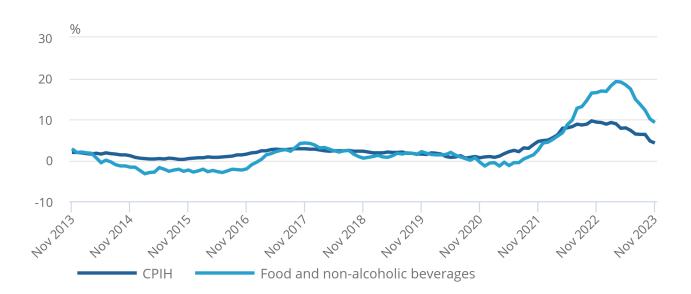
Food and non-alcoholic beverage prices rose by 0.3% between October and November 2023, compared with a rise of 1.1% a year ago. The annual rate was 9.2% in November 2023, easing for the eighth consecutive month from a recent high of 19.2% in March 2023, the highest annual rate seen for over 45 years. The November 2023 rate is the lowest since May 2022.

### Figure 4: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages lowest since May 2022

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, November 2013 to November 2023

# Figure 4: Annual inflation rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages lowest since May 2022

CPIH, and food and non-alcoholic beverages annual inflation rates, UK, November 2013 to November 2023



### Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

The easing in the annual rate for food and non-alcoholic beverages was driven by bread and cereals, where prices fell by 0.8% on the month, compared with a rise of 1.9% a year ago. Prices of a variety of bread products (including white and wholemeal sliced loaves) and packs of cakes all fell between October and November this year but rose a year ago. The resulting annual rate for bread and cereals in October 2023 was 9.2%, the lowest observed since April 2022.

Other smaller downward contributions to the change in the rate came from classes such as meat; milk, cheese and eggs; and soft drinks. The only partially offsetting upward effect came from fruit, where prices of strawberries rose this year by more than a year ago.

Although the annual inflation rate for food has been slowing, food prices are still high following relatively sharp rises over the latest two years. The overall price of food and non-alcoholic beverages rose by around 27% over the two years between November 2021 and November 2023. This compares with a rise of around 9% over the ten years between November 2011 and November 2021.

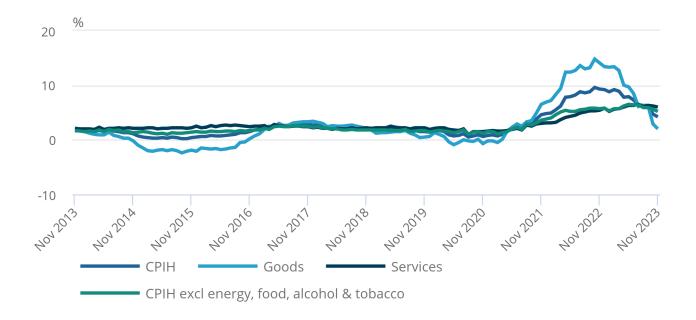
# 4 . Latest movements in CPIH inflation

### Figure 5: CPIH goods, services and core inflation rates ease in November 2023

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, November 2013 to November 2023

# Figure 5: CPIH goods, services and core inflation rates ease in November 2023

CPIH goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, November 2013 to November 2023



### Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 5 shows the annual inflation rates for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) all goods and all services series, together with CPIH excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPIH). The CPIH inflation rate is added for comparison.

The core CPIH annual inflation rate was 5.2% in November 2023. This is the lowest rate since June 2022, when it was also 5.2%. It is down from 5.6% in October 2023 and from a recent high of 6.5% in May 2023, which was the highest rate since November 1991, when it was also 6.5% in the constructed historical series.

The CPIH all goods index rose by 2.0% in the 12 months to November 2023, down from 2.9% in October, and the lowest rate since April 2021. The slowing in the rate has been caused principally by a downward contribution to the change from industrial goods, particularly non-energy industrial goods.

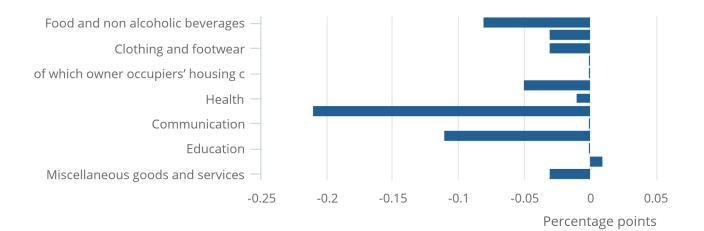
The CPIH all services index rose by 6.0% in the 12 months to November 2023, down from 6.2% in October. The largest downward contribution to the change came from travel and transport services, where prices rose by 5.8% in the year to November 2023, compared with a rise of 7.6% in the year to October.

### Figure 6: Transport leads the downward contributions to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate

### Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between October and November 2023

# Figure 6: Transport leads the downward contributions to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate

Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, between October and November 2023



### Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 6 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPIH inflation rate between October and November 2023. To understand what has changed the inflation rate between these months, we can look at the differences between the contributions each of the 12 divisions made to the rate in October 2023 and the rate in November 2023. These differences sum to the change in the annual CPIH rate between the latest two months, that is, the easing from 4.7% to 4.2%.

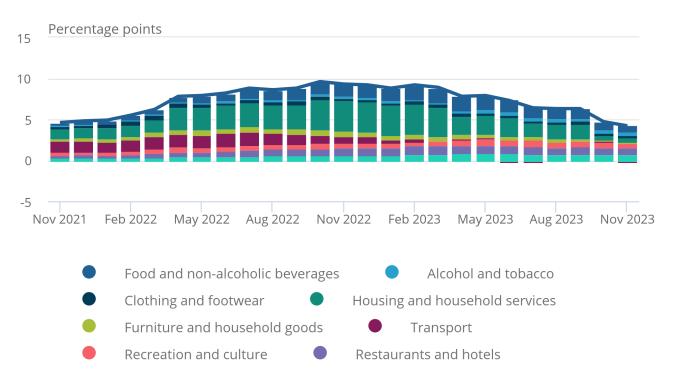
The slowing in the rate into November 2023 reflected downward contributions from eight divisions, very slightly offset by a small upward contribution from one division. The largest downward contributions came from transport, recreation and culture, and food and non-alcoholic beverages.

# Figure 7: Food and non-alcoholic beverages, and restaurants and hotels make the largest contributions to the annual CPIH rate

### Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, November 2021 to November 2023

## Figure 7: Food and non-alcoholic beverages, and restaurants and hotels make the largest contributions to the annual CPIH rate

Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, November 2021 to November 2023



### Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in our accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 7 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPIH inflation rate over the last two years. The contribution of each category to the annual rate depends on the price movement in that category as well as its weight, which is updated annually. Contributions help to explain what is driving the inflation rate by expressing it as the additive sum of its parts. For any one month, when added together, the contributions from the 12 divisions sum to the overall CPIH inflation rate, for example, 4.2% in November 2023.

The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in November 2023 came from food and nonalcoholic beverages, and restaurants and hotels. The contribution from the former group eased for the eighth successive month, from a high of 1.76 percentage points in March to 0.87 percentage points in November 2023, the lowest since May 2022. The contribution from restaurants and hotels was 0.83 percentage points, little changed from 0.82 percentage points in October 2023.

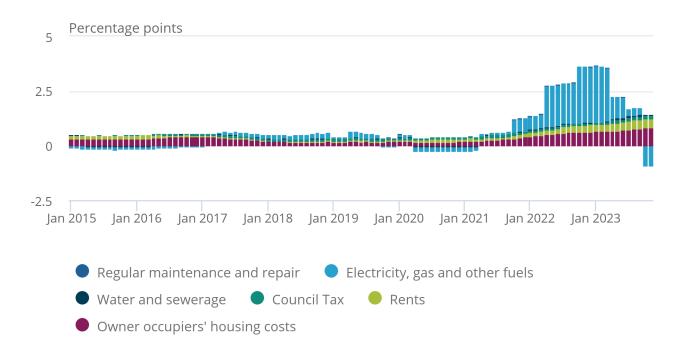
Transport provided the only negative contribution (of 0.16 percentage points) to the annual CPIH inflation rate, while the contribution from furniture and household goods (of 0.14 percentage points) was last this low in May 2021.

# Figure 8: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs little changed between October and November 2023

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to November 2023

## Figure 8: Contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs little changed between October and November 2023

Contributions of housing components to the annual CPIH inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to November 2023



### Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 8 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing (OOH) costs and Council Tax to the annual CPIH inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) differs from the CPIH in that it does not include these two components.

OOH's contribution of 0.85 percentage points was little changed between October and November 2023, and these were the joint highest since at least January 2006. The contribution from housing and household services overall was 0.58 percentage points, also little changed from October 2023.

# 5. Latest movements in CPI inflation

While the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is our lead and most comprehensive measure of consumer price inflation, the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) is based on a harmonised methodology developed by Eurostat and allows for international comparisons to be drawn. For more information on the use cases for our consumer price inflation statistics, please refer to our <u>Measuring changing prices and</u> costs for consumers and households: December 2023 article.

Figure 9 shows CPI inflation against the EU and Group of Seven (G7) countries that produce a comparable measure. Further information on international comparisons can be found in our <u>Food and energy price inflation</u>, <u>UK: 2023 article</u>, released on 23 May 2023.

### Figure 9: UK inflation is easing but remains above that of the EU and Germany

### CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, November 2013 to November 2023

# Figure 9: UK inflation is easing but remains above that of the EU and Germany

CPI compared with selected G7 and EU annual inflation rates, November 2013 to November 2023



Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics, Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) from Eurostat, and US HICP from the US Bureau of Labor Statistics

Notes:

- There are some differences in the definition of the US HICP that may limit comparison; more information is available in <u>Comparing US and European inflation: the CPI and the HICP from the US Bureau of Labor</u> <u>Statistics (PDF, 74.2 KB)</u>.
- 2. The latest Euro area inflation estimates can be found on the Eurostat website.
- 3. The international data in this figure are sometimes revised.

|                                                               | CPI 12-month ra | ate (%)  | CPI 1-month rat | :e (%)   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
|                                                               | Oct 2023        | Nov 2023 | Nov 2022        | Nov 2023 |
| CPI All items                                                 | 4.6             | 3.9      | 0.4             | -0.2     |
| Food and non-<br>alcoholic<br>beverages                       | 10.1            | 9.2      | 1.1             | 0.3      |
| Alcohol and<br>tobacco                                        | 11.0            | 10.2     | 0.6             | -0.1     |
| Clothing and footwear                                         | 6.2             | 5.7      | 0.2             | -0.3     |
| Housing and<br>household<br>services                          | -3.5            | -3.4     | 0.1             | 0.2      |
| Furniture and<br>household<br>goods                           | 3.1             | 2.3      | 0.6             | -0.2     |
| Health                                                        | 8.0             | 7.4      | 0.6             | 0.1      |
| Transport                                                     | 0.5             | -1.5     | 0.2             | -1.7     |
| Communication                                                 | 8.1             | 8.1      | -0.8            | -0.8     |
| Recreation and culture                                        | 6.4             | 5.3      | 0.6             | -0.4     |
| Education                                                     | 4.5             | 4.5      | 0.0             | 0.0      |
| Restaurants and hotels                                        | 7.5             | 7.5      | 0.3             | 0.3      |
| Miscellaneous<br>goods and<br>services                        | 5.1             | 4.8      | 0.3             | 0.0      |
| All goods                                                     | 2.9             | 2.0      | 0.6             | -0.3     |
| All services                                                  | 6.6             | 6.3      | 0.2             | -0.1     |
| CPI exc food,<br>energy, alcohol<br>and tobacco<br>(core CPI) | 5.7             | 5.1      | 0.3             | -0.3     |

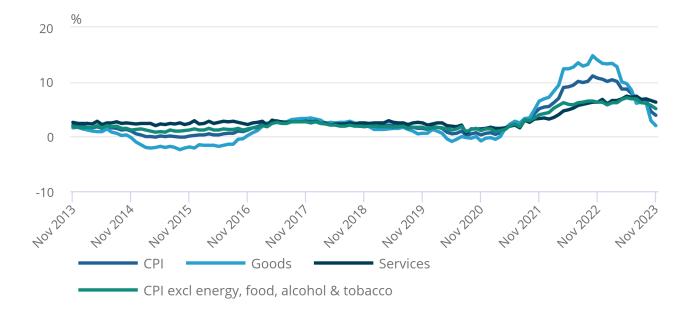
### Table 3: CPI annual and monthly inflation rates by division, UK November 2022, October 2023, and November 2023

Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

#### CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, November 2013 to November 2023

# Figure 10: CPI goods, services and core inflation rates ease in November 2023

CPI goods, services and core annual inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, November 2013 to November 2023



#### Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

Figure 10 shows the annual inflation rates for the CPI all goods and all services series, together with CPI excluding energy, food, alcohol and tobacco (often referred to as core CPI).

Annual core CPI rose by 5.1% in the year to November 2023, down from 5.7% in October and down from a recent high of 7.1% in May, which was the highest recorded since March 1992. The CPI all goods index rose by 2.0 in the year to November 2023, down from 2.9% in October. The CPI all services index rose by 6.3% in the year to November 2023, down from 6.6% in October 2023 and down from 7.4% in July 2023, which was the joint highest rate (with May 2023) since March 1992.

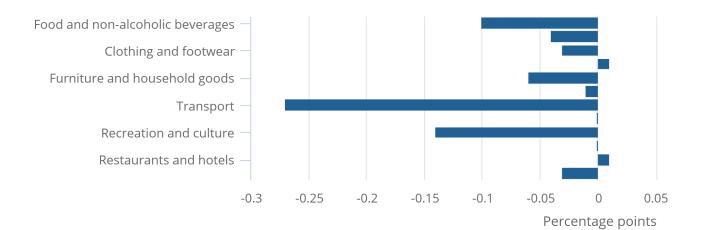
As with the all-items annual inflation rates, the drivers of CPIH and CPI goods and services inflation are the same (with the exception of owner occupiers' housing costs and Council Tax, which are excluded from CPI). The drivers are discussed in more detail in <u>Section 4: Latest movements in CPIH inflation</u>.

### Figure 11: Transport leads the downward contributions to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate

### Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between October and November 2023

# Figure 11: Transport leads the downward contributions to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate

Contributions to change in the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, between October and November 2023



### Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 11 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the annual CPI inflation rate between October and November 2023.

The slowing in the rate into November 2023 was driven by downward contributions from eight divisions, partially offset by small upward contributions from two divisions. The largest downward contributions came from transport, recreation and culture, and food and non-alcoholic beverages.

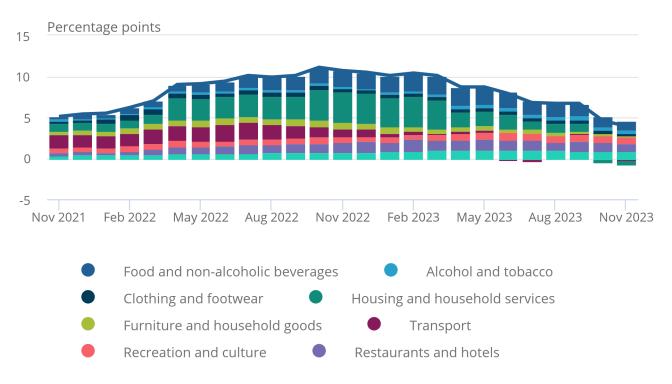
Although the sizes of the contributions differ from CPIH, the main drivers to the change are the same where they are common to both measures.

# Figure 12: Largest contributions to annual CPI inflation rate came from food and non-alcoholic beverages, and restaurants and hotels

### Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, November 2021 to November 2023

## Figure 12: Largest contributions to annual CPI inflation rate came from food and non-alcoholic beverages, and restaurants and hotels

Contributions to the annual CPI inflation rate, UK, November 2021 to November 2023



#### Source: Consumer price inflation from the Office for National Statistics

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in our accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 12 shows the extent to which the distinct categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall annual CPI inflation rate over the last two years.

The CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the CPI. This can result in the largest contributions to the annual CPI and CPIH inflation rates coming from different divisions. However, in November 2023, the largest-contributing divisions were the same, namely food and non-alcoholic beverages (with a contribution of 1.08 percentage points to the CPI annual rate) and restaurants and hotels (1.02 percentage points).

## 6 . Consumer price inflation data

### Consumer price inflation tables

Dataset | Released 20 December 2023

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

### Consumer price inflation time series

Dataset MM23 | Released 20 December 2023

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

### Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note

Dataset | Released 20 December 2023

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH, details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

## 7. Glossary

### Annual inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the annual rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

### **Consumer price inflation**

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. For an overview of the range of indices available and their uses, please see our <u>Consumer price indices</u>, a brief guide: 2017 and our <u>Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households</u>: <u>December 2023 article</u>.

### **Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs**

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

### **Consumer Prices Index**

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and is based on European regulations for the <u>Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices</u>. The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in our <u>accompanying dataset</u> and <u>accompanying data</u>. <u>time series</u>.

### **Retail Prices Index**

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as a <u>National Statistic</u>. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI, please see the <u>data time series</u> <u>section of the inflation and price indices area of our website</u>. The annual RPI inflation rate was 5.3% in November 2023.

The UK Statistics Authority and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on the authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in the <u>UK Statistics Authority</u> response to the consultation, the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

# 8. Measuring the data

### Weights for 2023 and 2024 consumer price inflation statistics

In line with usual practice at the start of each year, the expenditure weights used in compiling the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) in 2023 were calculated using updated spending information. Normally, this would be national accounts household final consumption expenditure (HHFCE) data lagged by two years. However, because of the unprecedented events of the last few years and the larger changes seen in spending patterns, we adjusted the data so that the resulting weights were more reflective of the year immediately before use in consumer price inflation. This is in line with the procedures adopted in 2021 and 2022. More information is available in our <u>Consumer price inflation, updating weights articles</u>.

Since the final coronavirus (COVID-19) lockdown occurred in 2021, we plan to revert to our standard methodology and use unadjusted data reflecting spending in 2022 when producing the 2024 CPIH and CPI weights. The weights for the Retail Prices Index (RPI) were not adjusted for changed spending patterns in 2021 to 2023 and will not be adjusted for 2024.

The weights used to produce the CPI and CPIH have historically been rounded to integers as parts per thousand of the all items indices. For 2024, we plan to use unrounded weights in compiling the indices. The RPI will continue to be based on integer weights.

### Letter handling services

As noted in section 6.4.1 of our <u>Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual</u>, the frequency of price inquiries varies across the range of items in the basket and depends on when prices are known or expected to change. The most common frequencies are monthly, quarterly or annual. Letter handling services, which includes the price of stamps, is collected only annually in April. In response to user feedback, the rise in first class stamps in October has now been reflected in November's index. If this change had been made in October, the headline CPI inflation rate would have been unchanged.

Following a review of our collection process, we will be moving the annual collection of this item to a monthly basis. We will also expand our market intelligence processes to monitor for other large changes in non-monthly collections, to allow for ad-hoc updates to the index in response to significant widespread price changes. The list of items collected quarterly or annually is listed in our <u>Quality and Methodology Information (QMI) report</u>.

### Households and the cost of living

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have produced a <u>personal inflation calculator</u>. The calculator allows users to enter the amount they spend across either a reduced or a wide range of categories, to produce an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns.

Our <u>shopping prices comparison tool</u> shows how the average prices of items have changed over time. As a result, the number of average price series in Table 55 in our <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u> has been reduced to two, covering petrol and diesel, and Table 54 has been discontinued. The average price data originally presented in these tables are currently still available as time series on our website and can be found using the four-character identifiers in Table 55.

## Update on the Household Costs Indices and CPIH-consistent subgroups, UK

On 4 December 2023, we published our <u>experimental Household Costs Indices (HCIs) for UK household groups</u> on a <u>quarterly basis</u> for the first time. This included new estimates for the period from January 2022 to September 2023, and revised estimates from 2007 to 2021. The HCIs reflect how different types of households experience changing prices and differ from CPIH and CPI, which are based on recognised economic principles and which provide an aggregate measure of inflation for household spending in the UK.

We have previously published <u>CPIH and CPI-consistent inflation rate estimates for UK household groups</u>. However, the quarterly publication of HCIs will now better support users' understanding of how rising prices and the cost of living affect different types of households, reflecting their unique role in our range of consumer price inflation measures, described in our <u>Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households</u>: <u>December 2023 article</u>. Therefore, CPIH and CPI-consistent subgroup estimates will be discontinued.

### Alternative data sources

We are undertaking a programme of transformation across our price statistics, including identifying new sources, improving methods, and developing systems. More information about the project and our ongoing transformation plans can be found in our updated<u>Research and developments in the transformation of UK consumer price</u>. <u>statistics article</u>, released on 1 December 2023. The latest release includes information on the transformation of consumer price statistics on second-hand cars and private rents, which we plan to introduce in March 2024, and our proposed approach to outlier detection in grocery scanner data.

As usual, we welcome your feedback on our work by email tocpi@ons.gov.uk.

### Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022, we published our <u>Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988 –</u> <u>Methodology</u> and <u>Consumer price inflation, historical estimates and recent trends, UK: 1950 to 2022 article</u>. These include new estimates of CPIH and improved estimates of CPI for the period 1950 to 1988. These estimates (published in response to user need for a longer series) are indicative and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use and do not constitute part of the National Statistic series.

Previously, in December 2018, we published our <u>Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing</u> <u>costs (CPIH) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article</u>. This series is an official statistic rather than a National Statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the backcasts.

### **Methodology information**

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 14 November 2023.

Our <u>Consumer price indices, a brief guide</u> gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while our <u>Consumer</u> <u>Prices Indices Technical Manual</u> covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

Our <u>CPIH Compendium</u> provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

Our <u>Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics: July 2018 update</u> includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

# 9. Strengths and limitations

We illustrated in an article our approach to <u>Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households</u> in March 2018 using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures published and under development. We have also published updates, most recently in our <u>Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households</u>: <u>December 2023 article</u>.

The three cases refer firstly to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures that reflect the change in costs and prices experienced by different households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Our <u>Shortcomings</u> of the RPI as a measure of inflation article describes the issues with the RPI.

# 10. Related links

### Producer price inflation, UK

Bulletin | Released 20 December 2023

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers, including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

#### UK House Price Index

Bulletin | Released 20 December 2023

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

### Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK

Bulletin | Released 20 December 2023

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

#### Shopping prices comparison tool

Interactive | Released 20 December 2023 Search the tool to see how the average prices of hundreds of shopping items are changing.

### Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes

Dataset | Released 20 December 2023

Price quote data (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin consumer price inflation statistics are published, giving users access to the detailed data that are used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures. With effect from the January 2017 consumer price inflation publication, these data are published on a monthly basis.

### Household Costs Indices for UK household groups

Bulletin | Released 4 December 2023

Experimental Household Costs indices, 12-month growth rates, expenditure shares and contributions for UK household groups and all-households

### Cost of living latest insights

Article | Released 20 December 2023

The latest data and trends about the cost of living. Explore changes in the cost of everyday items and how this is affecting people.

### Food and energy price inflation, UK: 2023

Article | Released 23 May 2023 Food, energy and core price inflation in the UK, and insights as to why UK inflation might be higher than in other advanced economies.

### Consumer price inflation, historical data, UK, 1950 to 1988

Dataset | Released 18 May 2022

Data tables of historical estimates modelled for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) over the period 1950 to 1988.

### Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices

Dataset | Released 19 December 2023

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) on the Eurostat website provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK CPI is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP. Further information is available in <u>Eurostat's overview of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices</u> (HICP).

### Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPI(H) by import intensity

Dataset | Released 20 December 2023

A time series of the contributions to the CPIH and CPI annual rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

### Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics

Webpage | Updated when needed

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

# 11 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 20 December 2023, ONS website, statistical bulletin, <u>Consumer price inflation, UK: November 2023</u>

|          | Consumer p<br>housing ( |                                           | Consumer p<br>(CF   | prices index<br>PI) <sup>1</sup>          | All items<br>retail prices<br>index (RPI) <sup>2</sup> |                                           |                                | PI excluding<br>e interest<br>s (RPIX) <sup>2</sup> |
|----------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|          | Index<br>(2015=100)     | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months | Index<br>(2015=100) | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months | Index<br>(Jan 13,<br>1987=100)                         | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months | Index<br>(Jan 13,<br>1987=100) | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months           |
|          | L522                    | L55O                                      | D7BT                | D7G7                                      | CHAW                                                   | CZBH                                      | СНМК                           | CDKC                                                |
| 2020 Nov | 109.1                   | 0.6                                       | 108.9               | 0.3                                       | 293.5                                                  | 0.9                                       | 294.7                          |                                                     |
|          |                         |                                           |                     |                                           |                                                        |                                           |                                | 1.1                                                 |
| Dec      | 109.4                   | 0.8                                       | 109.2               | 0.6                                       | 295.4                                                  | 1.2                                       | 296.6                          | 1.4                                                 |
| 2021 Jan | 109.3                   | 0.9                                       | 109.0               | 0.7                                       | 294.6                                                  | 1.4                                       | 295.8                          | 1.6                                                 |
| Feb      | 109.4                   | 0.7                                       | 109.1               | 0.4                                       | 296.0                                                  | 1.4                                       | 297.2                          | 1.6                                                 |
| Mar      | 109.7                   | 1.0                                       | 109.4               | 0.7                                       | 296.9                                                  | 1.5                                       | 298.1                          | 1.6                                                 |
| Apr      | 110.4                   | 1.6                                       | 110.1               | 1.5                                       | 301.1                                                  | 2.9                                       | 302.5                          | 3.2                                                 |
| May      | 111.0                   | 2.1                                       | 110.8               | 2.1                                       | 301.9                                                  | 3.3                                       | 303.3                          | 3.4                                                 |
| Jun      | 111.4                   | 2.4                                       | 111.3               | 2.5                                       | 304.0                                                  | 3.9                                       | 305.5                          | 3.9                                                 |
| Jul      | 111.4                   | 2.1                                       | 111.3               | 2.0                                       | 305.5                                                  | 3.8                                       | 306.9                          | 3.9                                                 |
| Aug      | 112.1                   | 3.0                                       | 112.1               | 3.2                                       | 307.4                                                  | 4.8                                       | 309.0                          | 4.9                                                 |
| Sep      | 112.1                   | 2.9                                       | 112.1               | 3.1                                       | 308.6                                                  | 4.9                                       | 310.2                          | 5.0                                                 |
| Oct      | 112.4                   | 3.8                                       | 112.4               | 4.2                                       | 312.0                                                  | 6.0                                       | 313.6                          | 6.1                                                 |
| Nov      | 114.1                   | 4.6                                       | 114.5               | 5.1                                       | 314.3                                                  | 7.1                                       | 316.0                          | 7.2                                                 |
| Dec      | 114.1                   | 4.8                                       | 114.5               | 5.4                                       | 314.3                                                  | 7.1                                       | 319.5                          | 7.7                                                 |
| Dec      | 114.7                   | 4.0                                       | 115.1               | 5.4                                       | 517.7                                                  | 7.5                                       | 519.5                          | 1.1                                                 |
| 2022 Jan | 114.6                   | 4.9                                       | 114.9               | 5.5                                       | 317.7                                                  | 7.8                                       | 319.5                          | 8.0                                                 |
| Feb      | 115.4                   | 5.5                                       | 115.8               | 6.2                                       | 320.2                                                  | 8.2                                       | 322.0                          | 8.3                                                 |
| Mar      | 116.5                   | 6.2                                       | 117.1               | 7.0                                       | 323.5                                                  | 9.0                                       | 325.2                          | 9.1                                                 |
| Apr      | 119.0                   | 7.8                                       | 120.0               | 9.0                                       | 334.6                                                  | 11.1                                      | 336.5                          | 11.2                                                |
| May      | 119.7                   | 7.9                                       | 120.8               | 9.1                                       | 337.1                                                  | 11.7                                      | 339.0                          | 11.8                                                |
| Jun      | 120.5                   | 8.2                                       | 121.8               | 9.4                                       | 340.0                                                  | 11.8                                      | 341.8                          | 11.9                                                |
| Jul      | 121.2                   | 8.8                                       | 122.5               | 10.1                                      | 343.2                                                  | 12.3                                      | 344.7                          | 12.3                                                |
| Aug      | 121.8                   | 8.6                                       | 123.1               | 9.9                                       | 345.2                                                  | 12.3                                      | 346.7                          | 12.2                                                |
| Sep      | 122.3                   | 8.8                                       | 123.8               | 10.1                                      | 347.6                                                  | 12.6                                      | 348.8                          | 12.4                                                |
| Oct      | 124.3                   | 9.6                                       | 126.2               | 11.1                                      | 356.2                                                  | 14.2                                      | 357.1                          | 13.9                                                |
| Nov      | 124.8                   | 9.3                                       | 126.7               | 10.7                                      | 358.3                                                  | 14.0                                      | 358.8                          | 13.5                                                |
| Dec      | 125.3                   | 9.2                                       | 127.2               | 10.5                                      | 360.4                                                  | 13.4                                      | 360.6                          | 12.9                                                |
| 0000 1   | 404.0                   |                                           | 400.4               | 40.4                                      | 200.0                                                  | 40.4                                      | 250.0                          | 40.0                                                |
| 2023 Jan | 124.8                   | 8.8                                       | 126.4               | 10.1                                      | 360.3                                                  | 13.4                                      | 359.8                          | 12.6                                                |
| Feb      | 126.0                   | 9.2                                       | 127.9               | 10.4                                      | 364.5                                                  | 13.8                                      | 363.6                          | 12.9                                                |
| Mar      | 126.8                   | 8.9                                       | 128.9               | 10.1                                      | 367.2                                                  | 13.5                                      | 366.1                          | 12.6                                                |
| Apr      | 128.3                   | 7.8                                       | 130.4               | 8.7                                       | 372.8                                                  | 11.4                                      | 371.4                          | 10.4                                                |
| May      | 129.1                   | 7.9                                       | 131.3               | 8.7                                       | 375.3                                                  | 11.3                                      | 373.9                          | 10.3                                                |
| Jun      | 129.4                   | 7.3                                       | 131.5               | 7.9                                       | 376.4                                                  | 10.7                                      | 374.6                          | 9.6                                                 |
| Jul      | 129.0                   | 6.4                                       | 130.9               | 6.8                                       | 374.2                                                  | 9.0                                       | 371.9                          | 7.9                                                 |
| Aug      | 129.4                   | 6.3                                       | 131.3               | 6.7                                       | 376.6                                                  | 9.1                                       | 373.7                          | 7.8                                                 |
| Sep      | 130.1                   | 6.3                                       | 132.0               | 6.7                                       | 378.4                                                  | 8.9                                       | 375.3                          | 7.6                                                 |
| Oct      | 130.2                   | 4.7                                       | 132.0               | 4.6                                       | 377.8                                                  | 6.1                                       | 374.2                          | 4.8                                                 |
| Nov      | 130.0                   | 4.2                                       | 131.7               | 3.9                                       | 377.3                                                  | 5.3                                       | 373.5                          | 4.1                                                 |



### CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

|          | All items excluding<br>(CPIY) |                                           | Constat<br>(CPI-    |                                           | CPIH excluding<br>(CPIH) | indirect taxes<br>Y) <sup>3</sup>         |
|----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|          | Index<br>(2015=100)           | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months | Index<br>(2015=100) | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months | Index<br>(2015=100)      | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months |
|          | (                             |                                           | (                   |                                           | ()                       |                                           |
|          | EL2Q                          | EL2S                                      | EAC7                | EAD6                                      | L5IU                     | L5IV                                      |
| 2018 Dec | 106.8                         | 2.1                                       | 106.7               | 2.0                                       | 106.7                    | 1.8                                       |
| 2019 Jan | 105.9                         | 1.8                                       | 105.8               | 1.7                                       | 106.0                    | 1.6                                       |
| Feb      | 106.4                         | 1.8                                       | 106.3               | 1.7                                       | 106.4                    | 1.6                                       |
| Mar      | 106.6                         | 1.8                                       | 106.5               | 1.8                                       | 106.6                    | 1.7                                       |
| Apr      | 107.3                         | 2.2                                       | 107.1               | 2.0                                       | 107.2                    | 1.9                                       |
| May      | 107.6                         | 2.0                                       | 107.4               | 1.9                                       | 107.4                    | 1.9                                       |
| Jun      | 107.6                         | 2.0                                       | 107.4               | 1.9                                       | 107.5                    | 1.8                                       |
| Jun      | 107.0                         | 2.0                                       | 107.4               | 1.9                                       | 107.5                    | 1.0                                       |
| Jul      | 107.7                         | 2.1                                       | 107.4               | 2.0                                       | 107.5                    | 1.9                                       |
| Aug      | 108.1                         | 1.7                                       | 107.9               | 1.6                                       | 107.9                    | 1.6                                       |
| Sep      | 108.2                         | 1.7                                       | 108.0               | 1.6                                       | 108.0                    | 1.6                                       |
| Oct      | 108.0                         | 1.4                                       | 107.8               | 1.4                                       | 107.8                    | 1.4                                       |
| Nov      | 108.2                         | 1.5                                       | 108.0               | 1.4                                       | 108.1                    | 1.4                                       |
| Dec      | 108.2                         | 1.3                                       | 108.0               | 1.3                                       | 108.1                    | 1.3                                       |
| 2020 Jan | 107.9                         | 1.8                                       | 107.7               | 1.7                                       | 107.8                    | 1.7                                       |
| Feb      | 107.5                         | 1.8                                       | 107.7               | 1.7                                       | 107.8                    | 1.7                                       |
|          |                               |                                           |                     |                                           |                          |                                           |
| Mar      | 108.3                         | 1.5                                       | 108.1               | 1.4                                       | 108.2                    | 1.5                                       |
| Apr      | 108.1                         | 0.7                                       | 107.8               | 0.7                                       | 108.0                    | 0.8                                       |
| May      | 108.1                         | 0.4                                       | 107.8               | 0.4                                       | 108.0                    | 0.5                                       |
| Jun      | 108.2                         | 0.5                                       | 108.0               | 0.5                                       | 108.2                    | 0.7                                       |
| Jul      | 108.7                         | 1.0                                       | 108.5               | 1.0                                       | 108.6                    | 1.0                                       |
| Aug      | 110.1                         | 1.8                                       | 109.8               | 1.8                                       | 109.7                    | 1.7                                       |
| Sep      | 110.5                         | 2.2                                       | 110.3               | 2.2                                       | 110.1                    | 2.0                                       |
| Oct      | 110.5                         | 2.3                                       | 110.3               | 2.4                                       | 110.1                    | 2.1                                       |
| Nov      | 110.3                         | 1.9                                       | 110.2               | 2.0                                       | 110.0                    | 1.8                                       |
| Dec      | 110.6                         | 2.2                                       | 110.4               | 2.2                                       | 110.3                    | 2.0                                       |
| 0004 1   | 440.0                         | 0.0                                       | 110.0               | 0.0                                       | 110.1                    | 0.4                                       |
| 2021 Jan | 110.3                         | 2.3                                       | 110.2               | 2.3                                       | 110.1                    | 2.1                                       |
| Feb      | 110.5                         | 2.0                                       | 110.3               | 2.0                                       | 110.3                    | 1.9                                       |
| Mar      | 110.8                         | 2.3                                       | 110.6               | 2.4                                       | 110.6                    | 2.2                                       |
| Apr      | 111.5                         | 3.2                                       | 111.3               | 3.2                                       | 111.2                    | 2.9                                       |
| May      | 112.2                         | 3.8                                       | 112.0               | 3.8                                       | 111.7                    | 3.4                                       |
| Jun      | 112.8                         | 4.2                                       | 112.5               | 4.2                                       | 112.2                    | 3.8                                       |
| Jul      | 112.8                         | 3.7                                       | 112.5               | 3.8                                       | 112.3                    | 3.4                                       |
| Aug      | 113.6                         | 3.2                                       | 113.3               | 3.2                                       | 113.0                    | 2.9                                       |
| Sep      | 113.9                         | 3.1                                       | 113.7               | 3.0                                       | 113.3                    | 2.8                                       |
| Oct      | 114.6                         | 3.8                                       | 114.4               | 3.7                                       | 113.9                    | 3.4                                       |
| Nov      | 115.4                         | 4.6                                       | 115.1               | 4.5                                       | 114.5                    | 4.1                                       |
| Dec      | 115.4                         | 4.0                                       | 115.7               | 4.5                                       | 114.5                    | 4.1                                       |
|          | 110.0                         | 4.9                                       | 110.7               | 4.0                                       | 113.2                    | 4.4                                       |

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

3 The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

|         |                                                                                                 | Index          | chang       | entage<br>e over |                                                                                                                       |                | Perce<br>chang |     |
|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----|
|         |                                                                                                 | (2015          | 1           | 12               |                                                                                                                       | (2015          | 1              | 1   |
| CPI (ov | erall index)                                                                                    | =100)          |             | 3.9              |                                                                                                                       | =100)          | mun            | mth |
|         |                                                                                                 |                |             |                  |                                                                                                                       | 100.0          | ~ 1            |     |
|         | od and non-alcoholic beverages<br>oholic beverages and tobacco                                  | 134.4<br>140.5 |             | 9.2<br>10.2      | 06.2 Out-patient services<br>06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services                                         | 128.9<br>121.9 | 0.4<br>0.4     |     |
|         | othing and footwear                                                                             | 120.1          |             | 5.7              | 06.2.2 Dental services                                                                                                | 137.9          | 0.4            |     |
|         | using, water, electricity, gas and other fuels                                                  | 136.9          |             | -3.4             |                                                                                                                       |                |                | _   |
|         | rniture, household equipment and maintenance alth                                               | 126.4<br>128.8 | -0.2<br>0.1 | 2.3<br>7.4       | 06.3 Hospital services                                                                                                | 146.5          | 0.1            | 6   |
|         | nsport                                                                                          | 120.0          |             | -1.5             | 07.1 Purchase of vehicles                                                                                             | 123.3          | -1.1           | -1  |
|         | mmunication                                                                                     | 128.8          |             | 8.1              | 07.1.1A New cars                                                                                                      | 133.9          | 0.1            | З   |
|         | creation and culture                                                                            | 126.8          |             | 5.3              | 07.1.1B Second-hand cars                                                                                              | 112.9          |                |     |
|         | ucation<br>staurants and hotels                                                                 | 135.2<br>140.7 | 0.3         | 4.5<br>7.5       | 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles                                                                                     | 124.4          | -1.2           | -2  |
|         | scellaneous goods and services                                                                  | 117.7          | - 0.0       | 4.8              | 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment                                                                        | 137.5          | -1.3           |     |
|         | C C                                                                                             |                |             |                  | 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories                                                                                    | 128.6          |                |     |
| ll goo  |                                                                                                 | 130.4          |             | 2.0              | 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants                                                                                           | 137.2          |                |     |
| l serv  | ICes                                                                                            | 131.7          | -0.1        | 6.3              | 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs<br>07.2.4 Other services                                                               | 135.2<br>149.8 |                |     |
| .1 Fo   | od                                                                                              | 134.2          | 0.3         | 9.2              |                                                                                                                       |                | 0              |     |
|         | Bread and cereals                                                                               | 135.5          |             | 9.2              |                                                                                                                       | 140.9          |                |     |
|         | 2 Meat                                                                                          | 127.0<br>138.2 |             | 8.2<br>6.5       | 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway<br>07.3.2 Passenger transport by road                                           | 129.5<br>151.9 |                |     |
| 01.1.3  | 4 Milk, cheese and eggs                                                                         | 140.9          | 1.0         | 7.0              | 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air                                                                                     | 135.4          |                |     |
|         | 5 Oils and fats                                                                                 | 173.7          | 0.1         | 11.2             | 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway                                                                 | 141.1          |                |     |
|         | 6 Fruit                                                                                         | 132.2          |             | 6.7              |                                                                                                                       |                |                |     |
|         | 7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers<br>3 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery | 131.9          | 0.6<br>0.8  | 10.6<br>12.4     | 08.1 Postal services                                                                                                  | 146.5          | 5.3            | 1   |
|         | Food products (nec)                                                                             | 151.5          |             | 14.4             | 08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services                                                                   | 127.9          | -1.1           |     |
|         |                                                                                                 |                |             |                  |                                                                                                                       |                |                |     |
|         | n-alcoholic beverages                                                                           | 136.0          |             | 9.2              | 09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products                                                                      | 97.2           | 0.4            |     |
|         | I Coffee, tea and cocoa<br>2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices                             | 129.7<br>137.5 | 0.6<br>0.4  | 12.3<br>7.9      | 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures<br>09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment |                | -2.8<br>3.8    |     |
| 01.2.4  | initial waters, son utilities and juices                                                        | 137.5          | 0.4         | 7.5              | 09.1.3 Data processing equipment                                                                                      |                | -0.6           |     |
| .1 Ale  | coholic beverages                                                                               | 117.8          | _           | 8.7              | 09.1.4 Recording media                                                                                                | 144.5          | 4.3            |     |
|         | Spirits                                                                                         | 113.6          |             | 8.1              | 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products                                                            | 119.5          | 0.6            |     |
|         | 2 Wine<br>3 Beer                                                                                | 115.5<br>127.5 | -0.2<br>1.0 | 7.0<br>12.0      | 00.2 Oth major durables for regrestion 8 sulture                                                                      | 127.9          | 0.1            |     |
| 02.1.   | beel                                                                                            | 127.5          | 1.0         | 12.0             | <b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b><br>09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation     | 127.9          | 0.1            |     |
| .2 To   | bacco                                                                                           | 162.0          | -0.1        | 11.8             | ·····                                                                                                                 |                |                |     |
| 4.01    | at the se                                                                                       | 400.0          | 0.0         | 5.0              | 09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets                                                                       | 122.5          |                |     |
|         | othing<br>2 Garments                                                                            | 122.6<br>122.8 |             | 5.9<br>6.2       | 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies<br>09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation                                  | 111.5<br>121.5 |                |     |
|         | 3 Other clothing and clothing accessories                                                       | 118.3          |             | 4.0              | 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers                                                                                    | 122.2          |                |     |
| 03.1.4  | Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing                                                           | 140.6          | 0.3         | 7.6              | 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services                                                                          | 139.2          | -0.4           |     |
| 2 Fo    | otwear including repairs                                                                        | 106.7          | _0.6        | 4.5              | 09.4 Recreational and cultural services                                                                               | 128.8          | _1 2           |     |
|         | otwear more any repairs                                                                         | 100.7          | 0.0         | 4.0              | 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services                                                                             | 133.6          |                |     |
| 4.1 Ac  | tual rentals for housing                                                                        | 120.1          | 0.4         | 6.4              | 09.4.2 Cultural services                                                                                              | 126.9          | -1.8           | :   |
| 1.3 Re  | gular maintenance and repair of the dwelling                                                    | 116 7          | 04          | 0.8              | 09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery                                                                                 | 146.4          | -04            |     |
|         | Materials for maintenance and repair                                                            | 132.3          | 0.6         | 1.0              | 09.5.1 Books                                                                                                          | 142.8          |                |     |
| 04.3.2  | 2 Services for maintenance and repair                                                           | 108.8          | 0.1         | 0.9              | 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals                                                                                     | 174.9          | 1.2            |     |
| 1 A Wa  | ter supply and misc. services for the dwelling                                                  | 120.6          | _           | 8.4              | 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials                                                          | 130.4          | 0.1            |     |
|         | Water supply                                                                                    | 120.0          | _           | 8.9              | 09.6 Package holidays                                                                                                 | 145.5          | 0.6            | 1   |
|         | 3 Sewerage collection                                                                           | 119.3          | -           | 8.0              |                                                                                                                       |                |                |     |
|         | advisite was and athen firsts                                                                   | 400.0          | ~ ~         | 04.0             | 10.0 Education                                                                                                        | 135.2          | -              |     |
|         | ectricity, gas and other fuels                                                                  | 183.6<br>201.4 |             | -21.6<br>-15.4   | 11.1 Catering services                                                                                                | 139.1          | 0.5            |     |
| 04.5.2  |                                                                                                 | 157.0          |             | -31.0            | 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes                                                                                            | 140.4          | 0.5            |     |
|         | 3 Liquid fuels                                                                                  |                |             | -19.6            | 11.1.2 Canteens                                                                                                       | 110.4          | -0.1           | _   |
| 04.5.4  | 4 Solid fuels                                                                                   | 155.1          | -0.6        | -2.5             | 11.2 Accommodation services                                                                                           | 147.6          | 0.2            |     |
| 5.1 Fu  | rniture, furnishings and carpets                                                                | 139.3          | 1.0         | 3.1              | 11.2 Accommodation services                                                                                           | 147.0          | -0.5           |     |
|         | Furniture and furnishings                                                                       | 139.4          |             | 2.4              | 12.1 Personal care                                                                                                    | 120.6          | -0.7           | 4   |
| 05.1.2  | 2 Carpets and other floor coverings                                                             | 138.3          | -           | 5.7              | 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments                                                              | 134.1          | 0.4            |     |
| 2 Ho    | usehold textiles                                                                                | 114.2          | 1 1         | 1.9              | 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care                                                                    | 116.2          | -1.0           |     |
| .2 110  |                                                                                                 | 114.2          | 1.1         | 1.5              | 12.3 Personal effects (nec)                                                                                           | 115.4          | 0.4            |     |
|         | usehold appliances, fitting and repairs                                                         | 123.2          | -2.6        | -0.8             | 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches                                                                                  | 120.8          | 0.8            |     |
|         | I/2 Major appliances and small electric goods                                                   | 123.6          |             | -1.0             | 12.3.2 Other personal effects                                                                                         | 107.2          | -0.6           | -   |
| 05.3.   | B Repair of household appliances                                                                | 120.9          | 0.1         | 1.2              | 12.4 Social protection                                                                                                | 135.7          | 0.3            |     |
| .4 GI   | assware, tableware and household utensils                                                       | 111.9          | -1.6        | -1.0             |                                                                                                                       | 100.1          | 0.0            |     |
|         |                                                                                                 |                |             |                  | 12.5 Insurance                                                                                                        | 163.2          | 0.4            |     |
| .5 To   | ols and equipment for house and garden                                                          | 117.3          | -0.2        | 1.7              | 12.5.2 House contents insurance                                                                                       | 133.1          |                |     |
| .6 Ga   | ods and services for routine maintenance                                                        | 128.5          | _0 7        | 6.4              | 12.5.3 Health insurance<br>12.5.4 Transport insurance                                                                 | 153.1<br>198.8 | -<br>1.2       |     |
|         | Non-durable household goods                                                                     | 116.6          |             | 6.9              |                                                                                                                       | 100.0          | 1.2            | -1  |
|         | 2 Domestic services and household services                                                      | 128.2          |             | 5.2              | 12.6 Financial services (nec)                                                                                         | 90.1           | -              |     |
|         | died meduate and investor at the target                                                         | 100 1          | ~ ~         | ~ -              | 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)                                                                                 | 90.1           | -              |     |
|         | dical products, appliances and equipment Pharmaceutical products                                | 123.1<br>129.1 |             | 9.5<br>10.5      | 12.7 Other services (nec)                                                                                             | 100.7          | 0.1            |     |
| 00.1.   | 2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment                                                     |                | -0.4<br>0.3 | 7.7              |                                                                                                                       | 100.7          | 0.1            |     |

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coron-avirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' col-lection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer priceinflation , which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage Source: Office for National Statistics

|                                                                                                                  | Perce<br>chang            |                |                                                                                                                   | C                        | Perce<br>chang |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|-----|
|                                                                                                                  | Index                     | 12<br>mths     |                                                                                                                   | Index-<br>(2015<br>=100) | 1              |     |
| CPIH (overall index)                                                                                             | 130.0 -0.1                | 4.2            | 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products<br>06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment                                | 129.1<br>113.4           |                |     |
| 01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages<br>02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco                                        | 134.8 0.3<br>140.7 –0.1   | 9.2<br>10.2    |                                                                                                                   | 110.4                    | 0.0            |     |
| 03 Clothing and footwear                                                                                         | 120.2 -0.3                | 5.7            | 06.2 Out-patient services                                                                                         | 128.4                    | 0.4            |     |
| Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OO<br>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance | H)128.2 0.3<br>126.8 –0.2 | 1.9<br>2.4     | 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services<br>06.2.2 Dental services                                        | 121.9<br>137.9           | 0.4<br>0.4     |     |
| 06 Health                                                                                                        | 129.1 –                   | 7.7            |                                                                                                                   |                          |                |     |
| 07 Transport<br>08 Communication                                                                                 | 133.9 -1.7<br>128.9 -0.8  | -1.4<br>8.1    | 06.3 Hospital services                                                                                            | 146.5                    | 0.1            | 6   |
| 09 Recreation and culture                                                                                        | 127.1 -0.4                | 5.5            | 07.1 Purchase of vehicles                                                                                         | 122.6                    |                |     |
| 10 Education<br>11 Restaurants and hotels                                                                        | 135.2 –<br>140.8 0.4      | 4.5<br>7.6     | 07.1.1A New cars<br>07.1.1B Second-hand cars                                                                      | 133.9<br>112.9           |                |     |
| 12 Miscellaneous goods and services                                                                              | 117.6 -0.1                | 4.5            | 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles                                                                                 | 124.4                    | -1.2           | -2  |
| All goods                                                                                                        | 130.5 -0.3                |                | 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment                                                                    | 137.1                    |                |     |
| All services                                                                                                     | 128.8 –                   | 6.0            | 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories<br>07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants                                                 | 128.6<br>137.2           |                |     |
| 01.1 Food                                                                                                        | 134.6 0.3                 | 9.3            | 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs                                                                                    | 135.2                    | -0.8           | 6   |
| 01.1.1 Bread and cereals<br>01.1.2 Meat                                                                          | 135.5 –0.8<br>127.0 0.3   | 9.2<br>8.2     | 07.2.4 Other services                                                                                             | 149.8                    | -0.1           | 7   |
| 01.1.3 Fish                                                                                                      | 138.2 1.0                 | 6.5            | 07.3 Transport services                                                                                           | 146.1                    | -3.8           | 4   |
| 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs<br>01.1.5 Oils and fats                                                             | 140.9 -                   | 7.0<br>11.2    | 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway                                                                             | 129.5<br>151.9           |                |     |
| 01.1.6 Fruit                                                                                                     | 173.7 0.1<br>132.2 2.0    | 6.7            | 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road<br>07.3.3 Passenger transport by air                                           | 135.4                    |                |     |
| 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers                                                                  | 131.9 0.6                 | 10.6           | 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway                                                             | 141.1                    | -4.6           | 5 8 |
| 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)                                | 129.3 0.8<br>151.5 –0.3   | 12.4<br>14.4   | 08.1 Postal services                                                                                              | 146.5                    | 5.3            | 12  |
| 01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages                                                                                     | 135.3 0.5                 | 8.9            | 08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services                                                               | 127.9                    | -1.1           | 7   |
| 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa<br>01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices                                    | 129.7 0.6<br>137.5 0.4    | 12.3<br>7.9    | 09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products                                                                  | 98.6                     | 0.5            | 3   |
|                                                                                                                  |                           |                | 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures                                                           | 84.8                     | -2.8           | -0  |
| 02.1 Alcoholic beverages<br>02.1.1 Spirits                                                                       | 118.0 –<br>113.6 –0.8     | 8.8<br>8.1     | 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmer<br>09.1.3 Data processing equipment                     |                          | 3.8<br>-0.6    |     |
| 02.1.2 Wine                                                                                                      | 115.5 -0.2                | 7.0            | 09.1.4 Recording media                                                                                            | 144.5                    | 4.3            | 10  |
| 02.1.3 Beer                                                                                                      | 127.5 1.0                 | 12.0           | 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products                                                        | 119.5                    | 0.6            | g   |
| 2.2 Tobacco                                                                                                      | 162.0 -0.1                |                | <b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b><br>09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation | 127.9<br>127.9           | 0.1<br>0.1     |     |
| 03.1.2 Garments                                                                                                  | 122.9 -0.3<br>122.8 -0.3  | 5.9<br>6.2     | 09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets                                                                   | 122.8                    | -0.9           | . 3 |
| 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories                                                                   | 118.3 -0.6                | 4.0            | 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies                                                                                    | 111.5                    | -1.4           | . C |
| 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing                                                                     | 140.6 0.3                 | 7.6            | 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers                             | 121.5<br>122.2           |                |     |
| 3.2 Footwear including repairs                                                                                   | 106.7 -0.6                | 4.5            | 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services                                                                      | 139.2                    | -0.4           | . 7 |
| 04.1 Actual rentals for housing                                                                                  | 120.1 0.4                 | 6.4            | <b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b><br>09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services                       | 128.8<br>133.6           |                |     |
| 4.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs                                                                               | 121.1 0.4                 | 5.3            | 09.4.2 Cultural services                                                                                          | 126.9                    | -1.8           | 2   |
| <b>4.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b><br>04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair         | 120.4 0.4<br>132.3 0.6    | 1.0<br>1.0     | 09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery<br>09.5.1 Books                                                             | 146.1<br>142.8           |                |     |
| 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair                                                                       | 108.8 0.1                 | 0.9            | 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals                                                                                 | 174.9                    |                |     |
| 4.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling                                                             | 120.6 –                   | 8.4            | 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials                                                      | 130.4                    | 0.1            | 2   |
| 04.4.1 Water supply                                                                                              | 122.4 –                   | 8.9            | 09.6 Package holidays                                                                                             | 145.5                    | 0.6            | 1   |
| 04.4.3 Sewerage collection                                                                                       | 119.3 –                   | 8.0            | 10.0 Education                                                                                                    | 135.2                    | _              |     |
| 4.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels                                                                             | 183.2 -0.2                |                |                                                                                                                   |                          |                |     |
| 04.5.1 Electricity<br>04.5.2 Gas                                                                                 |                           | -15.4<br>-31.0 | 11.1 Catering services<br>11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes                                                              | 139.3<br>140.4           |                |     |
| 04.5.3 Liquid fuels                                                                                              | 192.6 -5.9                | -19.6          | 11.1.2 Canteens                                                                                                   | 110.4                    |                |     |
| 04.5.4 Solid fuels                                                                                               | 155.1 –0.6                | -2.5           | 11.2 Accommodation services                                                                                       | 147.6                    | -0.3           | . ( |
| 4.9 Council tax and rates                                                                                        | 138.1 –                   | 5.1            | 12.1 Personal care                                                                                                | 120.6                    | -07            |     |
| 5.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets                                                                           | 139.1 1.0                 | 3.0            | 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments                                                          | 134.1                    | 0.4            | . 4 |
| 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings<br>05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings                                     | 139.4 1.2<br>138.3 –      | 2.4<br>5.7     | 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care                                                                | 116.2                    | -1.0           | 6   |
|                                                                                                                  |                           |                | 12.3 Personal effects (nec)                                                                                       | 115.9                    |                |     |
| 5.2 Household textiles                                                                                           | 114.2 1.1                 | 1.9            | 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects                                                | 120.8<br>107.2           |                |     |
| 5.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs<br>05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods              | 123.1 -2.5                |                | 12.4 Social protection                                                                                            | 135.7                    | 0.3            |     |
| 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods<br>05.3.3 Repair of household appliances                      | 123.6 -2.8<br>120.9 0.1   | -1.0<br>1.2    |                                                                                                                   |                          |                |     |
| 5.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils                                                                  | 111.9 –1.6                | -1.0           | 12.5 Insurance<br>12.5.2 House contents insurance                                                                 | 170.1<br>133.1           | -0.5           |     |
| 05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden                                                                    | 117.3 –0.2                | 1.7            | 12.5.3 Health insurance<br>12.5.4 Transport insurance                                                             | 153.1<br>198.8           | _<br>1.2       | -   |
| 95.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance                                                                  | 128.7 –0.7                | 6.4            | 12.6 Financial services (nec)                                                                                     | 90.1                     | _              | . ( |
| 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods<br>05.6.2 Domestic services and household services                            | 116.6 -1.3<br>128.2 0.6   | 6.9<br>5.2     | 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)                                                                             | 90.1                     | -              | . ( |
|                                                                                                                  |                           |                | 12.7 Other services (nec)                                                                                         | 100.7                    | 0.1            | 1   |
| 06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment                                                                  | 123.2 –0.2                | 9.5            |                                                                                                                   |                          |                |     |

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coron-avirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, con-sult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/ consumer-priceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage Source: Office for National Statistics

# CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes <sup>1</sup>

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Weights I                                                                 | ndex (201                                                                                                |                                                                                                 | change<br>onth                                                                                              |                                                                                                   |                                                              | F                                                                            |                                                              | tage c<br>12 mo                                                      |                                                             | e                                                          |                                                                                    |                                                                      |                                                        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2023                                                                      | 2022<br>Nov                                                                                              | 2023<br>Nov                                                                                     | 2022<br>Nov                                                                                                 | 2023<br>Nov                                                                                       |                                                              | 2023<br>Apr                                                                  |                                                              |                                                                      |                                                             |                                                            | 2023<br>Sep                                                                        |                                                                      | 2023<br>Nov                                            |
| CPI (Overall Index)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1 000                                                                     | 126.7                                                                                                    | 131.7                                                                                           | 0.4                                                                                                         | -0.2                                                                                              | 10.1                                                         | 8.7                                                                          | 8.7                                                          | 7.9                                                                  | 6.8                                                         | 6.7                                                        | 6.7                                                                                | 4.6                                                                  | 3.9                                                    |
| <ul> <li>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</li> <li>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</li> <li>Clothing and footwear</li> <li>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</li> <li>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li> <li>Health</li> <li>Transport</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Recreation and culture</li> <li>Education</li> <li>Restaurants and hotels</li> <li>Miscellaneous goods and services</li> </ul> | 119<br>42<br>58<br>141<br>68<br>24<br>137<br>23<br>138<br>29<br>138<br>83 | 123.1<br>127.5<br>113.6<br>141.7<br>123.6<br>119.9<br>135.7<br>119.1<br>120.4<br>129.4<br>130.8<br>112.4 | 134.4<br>140.5<br>120.1<br>136.9<br>126.4<br>128.8<br>133.7<br>128.8<br>135.2<br>140.7<br>117.7 | $\begin{array}{c} 1.1 \\ 0.6 \\ 0.2 \\ 0.1 \\ 0.6 \\ 0.6 \\ - \\ 0.8 \\ 0.6 \\ - \\ 0.3 \\ 0.3 \end{array}$ | 0.3<br>-0.1<br>-0.3<br>0.2<br>-0.2<br>0.1<br>-1.7<br>-0.8<br>-0.4<br>-0.4<br>-0.3                 | 5.3<br>7.2                                                   | 12.3<br>7.5<br>7.0<br>1.5<br>7.9<br>6.3<br>3.2                               | 9.3<br>7.1<br>12.1<br>7.5<br>8.3<br>1.2<br>9.1<br>6.7        | 9.2<br>7.2<br>12.0<br>6.5<br>8.2<br>-1.8<br>9.5<br>6.7<br>3.2<br>9.5 | 9.4<br>6.6<br>6.8<br>6.2<br>8.9                             | 10.5<br>7.0<br>7.0<br>5.1<br>8.5                           | 12.1<br>11.2<br>6.9<br>6.9<br>3.7<br>8.2<br>0.7<br>8.1<br>6.0<br>4.1<br>8.6<br>5.3 | 11.0<br>6.2<br>-3.5<br>3.1<br>8.0<br>0.5<br>8.1<br>6.4<br>4.5<br>7.5 | 5.7<br>-3.4<br>2.3<br>7.4<br>-1.5<br>8.1<br>5.3<br>4.5 |
| All goods<br>All services<br>All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages<br>and tobacco                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 534<br>466<br>759                                                         | 127.9<br>124.0<br>121.4                                                                                  | 130.4<br>131.7<br>127.6                                                                         | 0.6<br>0.2<br>0.3                                                                                           | -0.3<br>-0.1<br>-0.3                                                                              | 12.8<br>6.6<br>6.2                                           | 10.0<br>6.9<br>6.8                                                           | 9.7<br>7.4<br>7.1                                            | 8.5<br>7.2<br>6.9                                                    | 6.1<br>7.4<br>6.9                                           | 6.3<br>6.8<br>6.2                                          | 6.2<br>6.9<br>6.1                                                                  | 2.9<br>6.6<br>5.7                                                    | 6.3                                                    |
| <b>01.1 Food</b><br>01.1.1 Bread and cereals<br>01.1.2 Meat<br>01.1.3 Fish<br>01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs<br>01.1.5 Oils and fats<br>01.1.6 Fruit<br>01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers<br>01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery<br>01.1.9 Food products (nec)                                                                                                                                         | 107<br>21<br>20<br>5<br>14<br>4<br>10<br>15<br>13<br>5                    | 122.9<br>124.1<br>117.3<br>129.8<br>131.6<br>156.2<br>123.9<br>119.2<br>115.0<br>132.4                   | 134.2<br>135.5<br>127.0<br>138.2<br>140.9<br>173.7<br>132.2<br>131.9<br>129.3<br>151.5          | 1.1<br>1.9<br>1.0<br>-<br>0.8<br>-0.2<br>1.0<br>0.8<br>1.5<br>1.0                                           | $\begin{array}{c} 0.3 \\ -0.8 \\ 0.3 \\ 1.0 \\ - \\ 0.1 \\ 2.0 \\ 0.6 \\ 0.8 \\ -0.3 \end{array}$ | 19.4<br>17.4<br>16.7<br>29.7<br>25.6<br>10.6<br>19.3<br>17.4 | 19.3<br>18.7<br>17.2<br>14.2<br>29.3<br>26.1<br>10.8<br>19.9<br>16.7<br>30.0 | 17.7<br>16.3<br>16.6<br>27.4<br>22.6<br>11.2<br>19.8<br>16.4 | 16.7<br>14.0<br>12.9<br>22.8<br>23.1<br>10.2<br>19.1<br>19.4         | 14.4<br>12.7<br>13.4<br>18.7<br>15.6<br>8.4<br>16.7<br>16.3 | 14.8<br>11.9<br>6.8<br>15.3<br>12.6<br>8.3<br>14.0<br>15.2 | 13.5<br>10.6<br>8.7<br>12.3<br>10.9<br>6.2<br>14.4<br>13.9                         | 12.2<br>9.0<br>5.5<br>7.9<br>10.9<br>5.6<br>10.8<br>13.2             | 8.2<br>6.5<br>7.0<br>11.2<br>6.7<br>10.6<br>12.4       |
| <b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b><br>01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa<br>01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 12<br>3<br>9                                                              | 124.5<br>115.6<br>127.4                                                                                  | 136.0<br>129.7<br>137.5                                                                         | 1.4<br>0.6<br>1.5                                                                                           | 0.5<br>0.6<br>0.4                                                                                 | 17.2                                                         | 16.5<br>16.8<br>15.7                                                         | 11.6                                                         | 13.6                                                                 | 9.3                                                         | 14.0                                                       | 10.2                                                                               | 12.3                                                                 |                                                        |
| 02.1.4 Icoholic beverages<br>02.1.1 Spirits<br>02.1.2 Wine<br>02.1.3 Beer                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 21<br>6<br>9<br>6                                                         | 108.4<br>105.1<br>108.0<br>113.8                                                                         | 117.8<br>113.6<br>115.5<br>127.5                                                                | 1.1<br>0.5<br>1.7<br>0.9                                                                                    | 0.8<br>0.2<br>1.0                                                                                 | 5.9<br>6.1<br>4.8<br>7.6                                     | 7.0<br>6.2<br>5.7<br>10.0                                                    | 6.3<br>4.7                                                   | 4.3                                                                  | 6.9<br>5.0<br>5.0<br>11.8                                   | 8.6<br>7.0                                                 | 10.5<br>10.0<br>8.6<br>13.9                                                        | 9.5<br>9.0                                                           | 8.1<br>7.0                                             |
| 02.2 Tobacco                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 21                                                                        | 144.8                                                                                                    | 162.0                                                                                           | 0.1                                                                                                         | -0.1                                                                                              | 4.7                                                          | 11.0                                                                         | 11.5                                                         | 11.6                                                                 | 11.8                                                        | 11.8                                                       | 11.9                                                                               | 12.1                                                                 | 11.8                                                   |
| <b>03.1 Clothing</b><br>03.1.2 Garments<br>03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories<br>03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 49<br>42<br>6<br>1                                                        | 115.8<br>115.7<br>113.8<br>130.7                                                                         | 122.6<br>122.8<br>118.3<br>140.6                                                                | 0.4<br>0.4<br>0.4<br>1.0                                                                                    | -0.3<br>-0.3<br>-0.6<br>0.3                                                                       | 7.3<br>7.4<br>6.2<br>10.8                                    |                                                                              | 7.6<br>7.8<br>5.5<br>9.3                                     |                                                                      | 6.7<br>6.9<br>4.4<br>9.0                                    | 7.3<br>7.6<br>4.9<br>9.2                                   | 7.3<br>7.7<br>4.3<br>8.7                                                           | 6.8<br>5.1                                                           | 6.2<br>4.0                                             |
| 03.2 Footwear including repairs                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 9                                                                         | 102.1                                                                                                    | 106.7                                                                                           | -1.2                                                                                                        | -0.6                                                                                              | 6.1                                                          | 3.9                                                                          | 4.1                                                          | 6.0                                                                  | 6.0                                                         | 5.3                                                        | 4.7                                                                                | 3.8                                                                  | 4.5                                                    |
| 04.1 Actual rentals for housing                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 79                                                                        | 113.0                                                                                                    | 120.1                                                                                           | 0.3                                                                                                         | 0.4                                                                                               | 4.8                                                          | 5.5                                                                          | 5.6                                                          | 5.5                                                                  | 6.5                                                         | 6.4                                                        | 6.4                                                                                | 6.3                                                                  | 6.4                                                    |
| <b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b><br>04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair<br>04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 4<br>2<br>2                                                               | 115.8<br>130.9<br>107.8                                                                                  | 116.7<br>132.3<br>108.8                                                                         | 0.4<br>0.7<br>0.1                                                                                           | 0.4<br>0.6<br>0.1                                                                                 | 5.6<br>10.2<br>1.5                                           | 5.0<br>9.3<br>1.1                                                            |                                                              | 3.8<br>6.7<br>1.2                                                    | 3.4<br>5.9<br>1.3                                           | 2.7<br>4.5<br>1.3                                          | 1.8<br>3.1<br>1.0                                                                  | 1.1                                                                  | 1.0                                                    |
| <b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b><br>04.4.1 Water supply<br>04.4.3 Sewerage collection                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 9<br>4<br>5                                                               | 111.3<br>112.4<br>110.5                                                                                  | 120.6<br>122.4<br>119.3                                                                         | -<br>-<br>-                                                                                                 | -<br>-<br>-                                                                                       | 3.8<br>4.3<br>3.3                                            | 8.9                                                                          | 8.9                                                          | 8.9                                                                  | 8.9                                                         | 8.4<br>8.9<br>8.0                                          | 8.4<br>8.9<br>8.0                                                                  | 8.9                                                                  | 8.9                                                    |
| <b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b><br>04.5.1 Electricity<br>04.5.2 Gas<br>04.5.3 Liquid fuels<br>04.5.4 Solid fuels                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 49<br>27<br>20<br>1<br>1                                                  | 234.2<br>238.1<br>227.4<br>239.5<br>159.2                                                                | 183.6<br>201.4<br>157.0<br>192.6<br>155.1                                                       | -0.2<br>-0.2<br>-4.5<br>-0.1                                                                                | _<br>_5.9                                                                                         | 66.7<br>129.4<br>–22.5                                       | 24.3<br>17.3<br>36.2<br>–27.2<br>22.6                                        | 17.3<br>36.2<br>–39.3                                        | 17.3<br>36.2<br>–45.6                                                | 1.7<br>-38.3                                                | 1.7<br>15.5–                                               | 6.7<br>1.7<br>–19.8                                                                | -18.3                                                                | -15.4<br>-31.0<br>-19.6                                |
| <b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b><br>05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings<br>05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 28<br>23<br>5                                                             | 135.2<br>136.1<br>130.8                                                                                  | 139.3<br>139.4<br>138.3                                                                         | 1.0<br>0.9<br>1.8                                                                                           | 1.0<br>1.2<br>-                                                                                   | 9.4<br>9.2<br>10.3                                           | 8.3                                                                          |                                                              | 5.9                                                                  | 6.4<br>5.6<br>9.9                                           | 4.8<br>4.1<br>7.6                                          | 4.3<br>3.3<br>9.4                                                                  | 2.1                                                                  |                                                        |
| 05.2 Household textiles                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 6                                                                         | 112.1                                                                                                    | 114.2                                                                                           | 1.6                                                                                                         | 1.1                                                                                               | 2.6                                                          | 6.4                                                                          | 4.3                                                          | 3.8                                                                  | 4.7                                                         | 4.0                                                        | 4.7                                                                                | 2.4                                                                  | 1.9                                                    |
| <b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b><br>05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods<br>05.3.3 Repair of household appliances                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 12<br>11<br>1                                                             | 124.3<br>124.9<br>119.5                                                                                  | 123.2<br>123.6<br>120.9                                                                         | -1.4<br>-1.5<br>-                                                                                           | -2.6<br>-2.8<br>0.1                                                                               | 5.6<br>5.9<br>1.4                                            | 5.7                                                                          |                                                              | 5.4                                                                  | 4.2<br>4.4<br>1.1                                           |                                                            | -1.6<br>-1.8<br>1.1                                                                | 0.4                                                                  | -0.8<br>-1.0<br>1.2                                    |
| 05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 6                                                                         | 113.0                                                                                                    | 111.9                                                                                           | 0.8                                                                                                         | -1.6                                                                                              | 2.6                                                          | 2.8                                                                          | 2.2                                                          | 1.9                                                                  | 1.5                                                         | 1.6                                                        | -                                                                                  | 1.4                                                                  | -1.0                                                   |
| 05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 6                                                                         | 115.3                                                                                                    | 117.3                                                                                           | 1.5                                                                                                         | -0.2                                                                                              | 6.7                                                          | 5.1                                                                          | 5.6                                                          | 5.3                                                                  | 6.1                                                         | 7.0                                                        | 5.4                                                                                | 3.4                                                                  | 1.7                                                    |
| <b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b><br>05.6.1 Non-durable household goods<br>05.6.2 Domestic services and household services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 10<br>7<br>3                                                              | 120.8<br>109.1<br>121.9                                                                                  | 128.5<br>116.6<br>128.2                                                                         | 0.7<br>1.0<br>0.2                                                                                           | -0.7<br>-1.3<br>0.6                                                                               |                                                              | 12.9<br>16.4<br>6.2                                                          | 17.9                                                         | 18.4                                                                 | 16.1                                                        |                                                            |                                                                                    | 9.4                                                                  | 6.9                                                    |
| <b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b><br>06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products<br>06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 11<br>7<br>4                                                              | 112.5<br>116.9<br>105.3                                                                                  | 123.1<br>129.1<br>113.4                                                                         | 0.8<br>1.0<br>0.1                                                                                           | -0.2<br>-0.4<br>0.3                                                                               | 8.3<br>9.8<br>5.5                                            | 9.8                                                                          |                                                              | 11.6                                                                 | 10.7<br>11.5<br>9.1                                         | 11.4                                                       | 11.7                                                                               | 12.0                                                                 | 10.5                                                   |

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

## CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes <sup>1</sup>

continued

|                                                                                                                   | Weights Ir | ndex (201      |                | Percentage<br>over 1 m |             | Percentage change<br>over 12 months |       |            |            |             |            |              |            |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------|-------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
|                                                                                                                   | 2023       | 2022<br>Nov    | 2023<br>Nov    | 2022<br>Nov            |             | 202320<br>Mar A                     |       |            |            |             |            | 20232<br>Sep |            |            |
|                                                                                                                   | 7          | 400.0          | 400.0          | 0.0                    | 0.4         | 4.0                                 |       |            | <b>F</b> 0 | 5.0         | 10         | 1.0          | 47         |            |
| <b>06.2 Out-patient services</b><br>06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services                              | 7<br>4     | 123.0<br>117.5 | 128.9<br>121.9 | 0.3<br>0.5             | 0.4<br>0.4  |                                     |       | 5.3<br>4.0 | 5.2<br>3.8 | 5.2<br>3.8  | 4.9<br>3.7 | 4.6<br>3.6   |            |            |
| 06.2.2 Dental services                                                                                            | 3          | 129.9          | 137.9          | 0.0                    | 0.4         |                                     |       | 7.1        | 6.9        | 7.0         |            | 5.9          |            |            |
| 06.3 Hospital services                                                                                            | 6          | 137.3          | 146.5          | 0.3                    | 0.1         | 7.6 7                               | .6    | 7.6        | 7.8        | 7.8         | 8.0        | 7.6          | 6.9        | 6.7        |
| 07.1 Purchase of vehicles                                                                                         | 46         | 125.7          | 123.3          | 0.3                    | -1.1        |                                     |       | 4.2        | 4.3        | 3.0         |            | 0.9          |            |            |
| 07.1.1A New cars<br>07.1.1B Second-hand cars                                                                      | 18<br>25   | 129.8<br>119.4 | 133.9<br>112.9 | 0.8<br>–0.2            | 0.1         | 6.5 5<br>-4.5 1                     |       | 4.7<br>3.9 | 4.4<br>4.6 |             |            | 4.0<br>-1.2  |            |            |
| 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles                                                                                 | 3          | 127.0          | 124.4          | -0.2                   |             | -0.9 (                              |       |            |            | -0.8        |            |              |            |            |
| 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment                                                                    | 67         | 139.5          | 137.5          | 0.6                    | -1.3        | 0.1 (                               |       |            |            |             |            |              |            |            |
| 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories                                                                                | 5          | 121.7          | 128.6          | -0.5                   | -0.4        |                                     |       |            |            |             |            |              |            |            |
| 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants<br>07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs                                                     | 31<br>16   | 153.5<br>127.0 | 137.2<br>135.2 | 0.8<br>1.1             |             | -5.9 -8                             |       |            |            |             |            |              |            |            |
| 07.2.4 Other services                                                                                             | 15         | 139.1          | 149.8          | -0.2                   | -0.1        |                                     |       |            | 7.9        |             |            | 7.6          |            |            |
| 07.3 Transport services                                                                                           | 24         | 136.5          | 140.9          | -1.9                   | -3.9        | 7.6 4                               | .6    | 9.3        | 8.7        | 10.8        | 7.2        | 6.5          | 5.4        | 3.2        |
| 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway                                                                             | 11         | 123.0          | 129.5          | -0.7                   | -2.1        |                                     |       | 6.9        | 6.6        |             |            | 6.3          |            |            |
| 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road                                                                                | 8          | 144.6          | 151.9          | 0.1                    |             | 6.7 4                               |       |            |            | 6.1         |            |              |            |            |
| 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air<br>07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway                        | 4<br>1     | 131.0<br>130.0 | 135.4<br>141.1 | –10.1<br>–3.4          |             | 24.2 12<br>14.4 3                   |       |            |            |             |            |              |            |            |
| 5 I J J                                                                                                           |            |                |                | -5.4                   |             |                                     |       |            |            |             |            |              |            |            |
| 08.1 Postal services                                                                                              | 1          | 130.3          | 146.5          | _                      | 5.3         | 5.2 5                               |       | 5.9        | 5.9        | 5.9         |            | 5.9          |            |            |
| 08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services                                                               | 22         | 118.6          | 127.9          | -0.9                   | -1.1        | 3.5 7                               | '.9   | 9.1        | 9.5        | 7.1         | 8.3        | 8.2          | 8.1        | 7.8        |
| 09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products                                                                  | 15         | 94.9           | 97.2           | 0.6                    |             | -1.6 2                              |       |            | 2.2        |             |            | 2.3          |            |            |
| 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures                                                           | 5<br>t 2   | 85.1<br>84.7   | 84.8<br>85.2   | 0.6<br>-1.3            |             | -0.3 3                              |       | 4.5<br>0.8 | 4.1        | 3.0<br>-3.5 |            | 2.7          |            |            |
| 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen<br>09.1.3 Data processing equipment                     | ι 2<br>4   | 80.0           | 80.2           | 0.3                    |             | 0.2 4                               |       |            |            |             |            | -4.2         |            |            |
| 09.1.4 Recording media                                                                                            | 3          | 131.2          | 144.5          | 1.2                    |             |                                     | .3 –  |            | 1.4        |             | 5.5        |              |            |            |
| 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products                                                        | 1          | 108.8          | 119.5          | 0.1                    | 0.6         | 1.4 1                               | .4    | 1.7        | 1.5        | 1.6         | 1.9        | 3.6          | 9.4        | 9.8        |
| <b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b><br>09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation | 8<br>8     | 122.3<br>122.3 | 127.9<br>127.9 | 0.2<br>0.2             | 0.1<br>0.1  |                                     |       | 5.7<br>5.7 | 5.3<br>5.3 | 3.2<br>3.2  | 3.0<br>3.0 |              | 4.6<br>4.6 | 4.6<br>4.6 |
| 09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets                                                                   | 40         | 118.7          | 122.5          | 1.4                    | -0.9        | 5.9 6                               |       | 7.9        | 7.4        |             | 5.8        |              |            |            |
| 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies                                                                                    | 10         | 110.4          | 111.5          | 2.3                    |             | 1.2 2                               |       | 4.6        | 5.1        | 2.6         |            | 5.2          |            |            |
| 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation<br>09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers                          | 10<br>7    | 116.8<br>123.8 | 121.5<br>122.2 | 1.2<br>0.9             | -3.3        | 0.8 2                               |       | 2.3<br>8.1 | 1.5<br>7.2 |             | 7.0        | 2.1<br>4.1   |            |            |
| 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services                                                                      | 13         | 129.8          | 139.2          | 1.0                    |             | 15.6 16                             |       |            |            |             |            |              |            |            |
| 09.4 Recreational and cultural services                                                                           | 33         | 124.8          | 128.8          | -0.2                   | -1.2        |                                     |       | 4.5        | 4.4        |             |            | 4.0          |            |            |
| 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services<br>09.4.2 Cultural services                                             | 11<br>22   | 128.9<br>123.3 | 133.6<br>126.9 | 0.2<br>-0.4            | 0.1<br>–1.8 | 4.1 4<br>3.4 2                      |       | 4.3<br>4.6 | 4.4<br>4.4 |             | 3.3<br>3.9 | 4.1<br>3.9   |            |            |
|                                                                                                                   |            |                |                |                        |             |                                     |       |            |            |             |            |              |            |            |
| 09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery<br>09.5.1 Books                                                             | 11<br>3    | 135.7<br>124.1 | 146.4<br>142.8 | 0.7<br>0.8             |             | 8.2 11<br>4.6 18                    |       |            |            |             |            |              |            |            |
| 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals                                                                                 | 3          | 158.5          | 174.9          | -0.4                   |             | 11.9 12                             |       |            |            |             |            |              |            |            |
| 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials                                                      | 5          | 127.3          | 130.4          | 1.3                    | 0.1         |                                     |       |            | 5.6        |             |            | 3.7          |            |            |
| 09.6 Package holidays                                                                                             | 31         | 130.4          | 145.5          | 0.3                    | 0.6         | 11.9 12                             | 2.7 1 | 3.1        | 12.5       | 12.4        | 10.5       | 10.7         | 11.2       | 11.6       |
| 10.0 Education                                                                                                    | 29         | 129.4          | 135.2          | -                      | -           | 3.2 3                               | 3.2   | 3.2        | 3.2        | 3.2         | 3.2        | 4.1          | 4.5        | 4.5        |
| 11.1 Catering services                                                                                            | 109        | 129.0          | 139.1          | 1.1                    | 0.5         | 10.3 §                              | .3    | 9.2        | 9.0        | 8.9         | 8.7        | 8.7          | 8.4        | 7.8        |
| 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes<br>11.1.2 Canteens                                                                     | 106<br>3   | 129.8<br>117.9 | 140.4<br>110.4 | 1.1<br>–0.2            |             | 10.4 9<br>5.7 4                     |       |            | 9.1<br>1 0 |             |            | 9.1<br>-7.0  |            |            |
| 11.1.2 Canteens                                                                                                   | 29         | 138.7          | 147.6          | -0.2                   |             | 15.2 13                             |       |            |            |             |            |              |            |            |
|                                                                                                                   |            |                |                |                        |             |                                     |       |            |            |             |            |              |            |            |
| 12.1 Personal care<br>12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments                                    | 25<br>6    | 114.3<br>128.8 | 120.6<br>134.1 | -0.4<br>0.9            |             | 10.4 9<br>6.3 5                     |       |            | 8.8<br>5.3 |             |            | 6.6<br>5.5   |            |            |
| 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care                                                                | 19         | 109.6          | 116.2          | -0.7                   |             | 11.4 11                             |       |            | 9.7        |             |            | 7.0          |            |            |
| 12.3 Personal effects (nec)                                                                                       | 12         | 114.0          | 115.4          | 1.2                    | 0 /         | 4.7 3                               | 8     | 3.1        | 2.6        | 3.1         | 22         | 2.1          | 20         | 1.2        |
| 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches                                                                              | 9          | 117.8          | 120.8          | 1.2                    | 0.4         |                                     |       |            | 4.5        |             | 2.9        |              | 3.1        |            |
| 12.3.2 Other personal effects                                                                                     | 3          | 109.6          | 107.2          | 1.1                    | -0.6        |                                     |       |            |            |             |            | 0.5          |            |            |
| 12.4 Social protection                                                                                            | 8          | 129.0          | 135.7          | 0.2                    | 0.3         | 5.0 5                               | 5.2   | 5.3        | 5.3        | 5.4         | 5.2        | 4.9          | 5.0        | 5.1        |
| 2.5 Insurance                                                                                                     | 9          | 136.1          | 163.2          | 1.6                    |             | 17.7 17                             |       |            |            |             |            |              |            |            |
| 12.5.2 House contents insurance                                                                                   | 1          | 130.4          | 133.1          | -                      | -0.5        |                                     |       | 5.4        | 5.5        |             |            | 3.9          |            |            |
| 12.5.3 Health insurance<br>12.5.4 Transport insurance                                                             | 5<br>3     | 139.5<br>138.7 | 153.1<br>198.8 | 4.3                    | -<br>1.2    | 6.2 7<br>36.7 38                    |       |            |            | 7.8<br>49.5 |            | 7.8<br>48.1  |            |            |
|                                                                                                                   |            |                |                |                        |             |                                     |       |            |            |             |            |              |            |            |
| <b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec)<br>12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)                                     | 15<br>15   | 89.5<br>89.5   | 90.1<br>90.1   | 0.6<br>0.6             | _           | 1.6 2<br>1.6 2                      |       | 2.0<br>2.0 | 2.0<br>2.0 |             |            | 1.0<br>1.0   |            |            |
| 12.7 Other services (nec)                                                                                         | 14         | 99.5           | 100.7          | 0.1                    | 0.1         | 3.4 3                               | 3.7   | 3.6        | 3.8        | 07          | 0.8        | 1.0          | 1.1        | 1.1        |
|                                                                                                                   | 17         | 55.5           | 100.1          | 5.1                    | 0.1         | 0.7 0                               |       | 5.0        | 5.0        | 0.1         | 0.0        | 1.0          | 1.1        |            |

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coron-avirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' col-lection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the lastest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer priceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage. Source: Office for National Statistics

# CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes<sup>1</sup>

|                                                                                                                                               | WeightsIr   | ndex (201               |                         | Percentage<br>over 1 m |              | e Percentage change<br>over 12 months |             |                      |             |             |             |            |                |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                               | 2023        | 2022<br>Nov             | 2023<br>Nov             | 2022<br>Nov            | 2023<br>Nov  | 2023<br>Mar                           |             | 2023<br>May          |             |             | 2023<br>Aug | -          | -              |       |
| CPIH (overall index)                                                                                                                          | 1 000       | 124.8                   | 130.0                   | 0.4                    | -0.1         | 8.9                                   | 7.8         | 7.9                  | 7.3         | 6.4         | 6.3         | 6.3        | 4.7            | 4.2   |
| 1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages                                                                                                            | 96          | 123.4                   | 134.8                   | 1.1                    |              |                                       |             | 18.4                 |             |             |             |            |                |       |
| <ul> <li>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</li> <li>Clothing and footwear</li> </ul>                                                            | 35<br>48    | 127.7<br>113.7          | 140.7<br>120.2          | 0.6<br>0.1             | -0.1<br>-0.3 | 5.3<br>7.2                            | 9.1<br>6.8  | 9.2<br>7.0           | 9.2<br>7.2  | 9.3<br>6.6  | 10.5<br>7.0 |            | 11.0<br>6.2    |       |
| 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels                                                                                           | 303         | 125.8                   | 128.2                   | 0.3                    | 0.3          | 11.6                                  | 7.3         | 7.3                  | 7.3         | 5.4         | 5.7         | 5.7        | 1.9            | 1.9   |
| <ul> <li>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li> <li>Health</li> </ul>                                                            | 56<br>18    | 123.8<br>119.9          | 126.8<br>129.1          | 0.6<br>0.6             | -0.2         | 8.0<br>7.3                            | 7.5<br>7.2  | 7.5<br>8.5           | 6.6<br>8.3  | 6.3<br>9.0  |             | 3.7<br>8.4 |                |       |
| 07 Transport                                                                                                                                  | 111         | 135.7                   | 133.9                   | 0.0                    |              | 1.0                                   | 1.6         |                      |             |             | -0.7        |            |                |       |
| 08 Communication                                                                                                                              | 19          | 119.3                   | 128.9                   | -0.8                   | -0.8         | 3.6                                   | 7.8         | 9.0                  |             | 7.0         | 8.1         | 8.1        |                |       |
| 09 Recreation and culture<br>10 Education                                                                                                     | 112<br>23   | 120.4<br>129.4          | 127.1<br>135.2          | 0.6                    | -0.4         | 4.6<br>3.2                            | 6.4<br>3.2  |                      |             | 6.8<br>3.2  |             |            |                |       |
| 1 Restaurants and hotels                                                                                                                      | 112         | 130.9                   | 140.8                   | 0.4                    |              | 11.3                                  | 10.2        | 10.3                 | 9.5         | 9.6         | 8.3         | 8.6        | 7.6            | 7.0   |
| 2 Miscellaneous goods and services                                                                                                            | 67          | 112.6                   | 117.6                   | 0.3                    | -0.1         | 6.8                                   | 6.8         |                      | 6.4         | 5.8         |             |            |                |       |
| 14.2 Owner occupiers housing costs                                                                                                            | 160         | 115.0                   | 121.1                   | 0.4                    | 0.4          | 4.0                                   | 4.0         | 4.2                  | 4.4         | 4.5         | 4.8         | 5.0        |                |       |
| All goods<br>All services                                                                                                                     | 436<br>564  | 128.0<br>121.6          | 130.5<br>128.8          | 0.6<br>0.2             | -0.3         | 12.7<br>5.7                           | 10.0<br>6.0 | 9.7<br>6.3           | 6.3         | 6.1<br>6.5  | 6.3<br>6.1  | 6.2<br>6.3 |                |       |
| CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco                                                                                    | 803         | 120.4                   | 126.6                   | 0.3                    | -0.1         | 5.7                                   | 6.2         | 6.5                  | 6.4         | 6.4         | 5.9         | 5.9        | 5.6            | 5.2   |
| 01.1 Food                                                                                                                                     | 87<br>17    | 123.2<br>124.1          | 134.6                   | 1.1<br>1.9             |              |                                       |             | 18.9                 |             |             |             |            |                |       |
| 01.1.1 Bread and cereals<br>01.1.2 Meat                                                                                                       | 17<br>17    | 124.1                   | 135.5<br>127.0          | 1.9                    |              |                                       |             | 17.7<br>16.3         |             |             |             |            |                |       |
| 01.1.3 Fish                                                                                                                                   | 4           | 129.8                   | 138.2                   | -                      | 1.0          | 16.7                                  | 14.2        | 16.6                 | 12.9        | 13.4        | 6.8         | 8.7        | 5.5            | 6.    |
| 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs<br>01.1.5 Oils and fats                                                                                          | 11<br>3     | 131.6<br>156.2          | 140.9<br>173.7          | 0.8<br>-0.2            |              |                                       |             | 27.4<br>22.6         |             |             |             |            |                |       |
| 01.1.6 Fruit                                                                                                                                  | 8           | 123.9                   | 132.2                   | -0.2<br>1.0            |              |                                       |             | 11.2                 |             |             |             |            |                |       |
| 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers                                                                                               | 13          | 119.2                   | 131.9                   | 0.8                    |              |                                       |             | 19.8                 |             |             |             |            |                |       |
| 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery<br>01.1.9 Food products (nec)                                                          | 10<br>4     | 115.0<br>132.4          | 129.3<br>151.5          | 1.5<br>1.0             |              |                                       |             | 16.4<br>29.7         |             |             |             |            |                |       |
|                                                                                                                                               | 0           | 104.0                   | 105.0                   | 10                     | 0.5          | 110                                   | 10.0        | 110                  | 16.4        | 12.0        | 14.0        | 107        | 0.0            |       |
| <ul> <li>11.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</li> <li>01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa</li> <li>01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices</li> </ul> | 9<br>2<br>7 | 124.2<br>115.6<br>127.4 | 135.3<br>129.7<br>137.5 | 1.3<br>0.6<br>1.5      | 0.6          | 17.2                                  | 16.8        | 14.0<br>11.6<br>14.5 | 13.6        | 9.3         | 14.0        | 10.2       | 12.3           | 12.3  |
| 02.1 Alcoholic beverages                                                                                                                      | 18          | 108.5                   | 118.0                   | 1.1                    | _            | 6.0                                   | 7.1         | 7.0                  | 6.8         | 7.0         | 9.3         | 10.6       | 10.0           | 8.    |
| 02.1.1 Spirits                                                                                                                                | 5           | 105.1                   | 113.6                   | 0.5                    | -0.8         | 6.1                                   | 6.2         |                      |             | 5.0         |             | 10.0       |                |       |
| 02.1.2 Wine<br>02.1.3 Beer                                                                                                                    | 8<br>5      | 108.0<br>113.8          | 115.5<br>127.5          | 1.7<br>0.9             | -0.2<br>1.0  | 4.8<br>7.6                            | 5.7<br>10.0 | 4.7<br>10.9          | 4.3<br>10.2 |             |             |            |                |       |
| 02.2 Tobacco                                                                                                                                  | 17          | 144.8                   | 162.0                   | 0.1                    | -0.1         | 4.7                                   | 11.0        | 11.5                 | 11.6        | 11.8        | 11.8        | 11.9       | 12.1           | 11.8  |
| 03.1 Clothing                                                                                                                                 | 40          | 116.0                   | 122.9                   | 0.4                    | -0.3         | 7.3                                   | 7.3         | 7.6                  | 7.4         | 6.7         | 7.3         | 7.3        | 6.6            | 5.9   |
| 03.1.2 Garments                                                                                                                               | 34          | 115.7                   | 122.8                   | 0.4                    | -0.3         | 7.4                                   |             | 7.8                  | 7.9         | 6.9         | 7.6         | 7.7        |                |       |
| 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories<br>03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing                                                | 5<br>1      | <i>113.8</i><br>130.7   | 118.3<br>140.6          | 0.4<br>1.0             | -0.6<br>0.3  | 6.2<br>10.8                           | 5.5<br>10.0 | 5.5<br>9.3           | 3.6<br>8.9  | 4.4<br>9.0  | 4.9<br>9.2  | 4.3<br>8.7 |                |       |
| 03.2 Footwear including repairs                                                                                                               | 8           | 102.1                   | 106.7                   | -1.2                   | -0.6         | 6.1                                   | 3.9         | 4.1                  | 6.0         | 6.0         | 5.3         | 4.7        | 3.8            | 4.5   |
| 04.1 Actual rentals for housing                                                                                                               | 64          | 113.0                   | 120.1                   | 0.3                    | 0.4          | 4.8                                   | 5.5         | 5.6                  | 5.5         | 6.5         | 6.4         | 6.4        | 6.3            | 6.4   |
| 04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs                                                                                                            | 160         | 115.0                   | 121.1                   | 0.4                    | 0.4          | 4.0                                   | 4.0         | 4.2                  | 4.4         | 4.5         | 4.8         | 5.0        | 5.4            | 5.3   |
| 04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling                                                                                           | 2           | 119.2                   | 120.4                   | 0.4                    | 0.4          | 5.9                                   | 5.2         | 4.7                  | 4.0         | 3.7         | 3.0         | 2.1        | 1.1            | 1.0   |
| 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair<br>04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair                                                     | 1<br>1      | 130.9<br>107.8          | 132.3<br>108.8          | 0.7<br>0.1             | 0.6<br>0.1   | 10.2<br>1.5                           | 9.3<br>1.1  | 8.1<br>1.1           | 6.7<br>1.2  | 5.9<br>1.3  |             |            |                |       |
| 04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling                                                                                         | 9           | 111.2                   | 120.6                   | _                      | _            | 3.8                                   | 8.4         | 8.4                  | 8.4         | 8.4         | 8.4         | 8.4        | 8.4            | 8.4   |
| 04.4.1 Water supply<br>04.4.3 Sewerage collection                                                                                             | 4<br>5      | 112.4<br>110.5          | 120.0<br>122.4<br>119.3 | -                      | -            | 4.3<br>3.3                            | 8.9         | 8.9                  | 8.9         | 8.9         | 8.9         | 8.9        | 8.9            | 8.9   |
| 04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels                                                                                                         | 41          | 233.9                   | 183.2                   | -0.2                   |              |                                       |             | 23.2                 |             |             |             |            | -21.7          |       |
| 04.5.1 Electricity                                                                                                                            | 22          | 233.9                   | 201.4                   | -0.2<br>-0.2           |              |                                       |             | 17.3                 |             |             | 6.7         |            | -21.7<br>-15.6 |       |
| 04.5.2 Gas                                                                                                                                    | 17          | 227.4                   | 157.0                   | -                      |              | 129.4                                 | 36.2        | 36.2                 | 36.2        | 1.7         | 1.7         | 1.7        | -31.0          | -31.0 |
| 04.5.3 Liquid fuels<br>04.5.4 Solid fuels                                                                                                     | 1<br>1      | 239.5<br>159.2          | 192.6<br>155.1          | -4.5<br>-0.1           |              |                                       |             | -39.3-<br>18.9       |             |             |             |            |                |       |
| 04.9 Council tax and rates                                                                                                                    | 27          | 131.4                   | 138.1                   | _                      | -            | 3.4                                   | 5.1         | 5.1                  | 5.1         | 5.1         | 5.1         | 5.1        | 5.1            | 5.1   |
| 95.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets                                                                                                       | 23          | 135.0                   | 139.1                   | 1.0                    | 1.0          | 9.4                                   | 8.4         | 80                   | 6.4         | 6.4         | 4.8         | 4.3        | 3.1            | 3.    |
| 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings<br>05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings                                                                  | 19<br>4     | 136.1<br>130.8          | 139.4<br>138.3          | 0.9<br>1.8             | 1.2          | 9.2<br>10.3                           | 8.3         |                      | 5.9         | 5.6<br>9.9  | 4.1         | 3.3        | 2.1            | 2.4   |
| 05.2 Household textiles                                                                                                                       | 5           | 112.1                   | 114.2                   | 1.6                    | 1.1          | 2.6                                   | 6.4         | 4.3                  | 3.8         | 4.7         | 4.0         | 4.7        | 2.4            | 1.9   |
| 05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs                                                                                                | 9           | 124.1                   | 123.1                   | -1.4                   | -2.5         | 5.5                                   | 5.3         | 6.1                  | 5.0         | 4.1         | 1.7         | -1.5       | 0.4            | -0.8  |
| 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods<br>05.3.3 Repair of household appliances                                                   | 8<br>1      | 124.9<br>119.5          | 123.6<br>120.9          | -1.5<br>-              | -2.8<br>0.1  | 5.9<br>1.4                            | 5.7<br>1.3  |                      | 5.4<br>1.4  | 4.4<br>1.1  |             | -1.8       | 0.4            | -1.0  |
| 5.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils                                                                                               | 5           | 113.0                   | 111.9                   | 0.8                    | -1.6         | 2.6                                   | 2.8         | 2.2                  | 1.9         | 1.5         | 1.6         | -          | 1.4            | -1.   |
| 5.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden                                                                                                  | 5           | 115.3                   | 117.3                   | 1.5                    | -0.2         | 6.7                                   | 5.1         | 5.6                  | 5.3         | 6.1         | 7.0         | 5.4        | 3.4            | 1.    |
| 5.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance                                                                                                | 9           | 121.0                   | 128.7                   | 0.8                    |              |                                       |             | 14.0                 |             |             |             |            |                | 6.    |
| 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods                                                                                                            | 6           | 109.1<br>121.9          | 116.6<br>128.2          | 1.0<br>0.2             |              |                                       |             | 17.9                 |             | 16.1<br>6.4 |             |            |                |       |

 $\ensuremath{\textit{Key:-}}$  zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered



### CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes<sup>1</sup>

|                                                                                                                                              | Weights I     | ndex (201               |                         | Percentage<br>over 1 m |                     |                     |                   | Ρ                  |                    | tage o<br>12 mo |            | е                         |                   |                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                                                                                                                                              | 2023          | 2022<br>Nov             | 2023<br>Nov             | 2022<br>Nov            |                     |                     |                   | 2023<br>May        |                    |                 |            | 202320<br>Sep (           |                   |                    |
| <b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b><br>06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products<br>06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment | 9<br>6<br>3   | 112.4<br>116.9<br>105.3 | 123.2<br>129.1<br>113.4 | 0.7<br>1.0<br>0.1      | -0.2<br>-0.4<br>0.3 | 9.8                 | 8.3<br>9.8<br>5.5 |                    |                    |                 |            | 10.5 10<br>11.7 12<br>8.0 |                   | 9.5<br>10.5<br>7.7 |
| <b>06.2 Out-patient services</b><br>06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services<br>06.2.2 Dental services                               | 5<br>3<br>2   | 122.6<br>117.5<br>129.9 | 128.4<br>121.9<br>137.9 | 0.3<br>0.5<br>0.1      | 0.4<br>0.4<br>0.4   | 4.3<br>3.8          | 4.2<br>4.0<br>4.2 | 5.3<br>4.0         | 5.2<br>3.8<br>6.9  |                 | 4.9<br>3.7 | 4.5<br>3.6                | 4.6<br>3.8<br>5.8 | 4.7<br>3.8<br>6.1  |
| 06.3 Hospital services                                                                                                                       | 4             | 137.3                   | 146.5                   | 0.3                    | 0.1                 |                     | 7.6               |                    | 7.8                | 7.8             |            |                           | 6.9               | 6.7                |
| 07.1 Purchase of vehicles                                                                                                                    | 38            | 125.0                   | 122.6                   | 0.3                    | -1.1                |                     | 3.4               |                    | 4.2                |                 |            | 0.9 –                     |                   |                    |
| 07.1.1A New cars<br>07.1.1B Second-hand cars<br>07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles                                                            | 15<br>21<br>2 | 129.8<br>119.4<br>127.0 | 133.9<br>112.9<br>124.4 | 0.8<br>0.2<br>0.3      |                     |                     | 5.9<br>1.2<br>0.5 |                    | 4.4<br>4.6<br>-0.5 | 2.3             | -0.5       | 4.0<br>-1.2 -<br>-1.2 -   | 3.6               |                    |
| 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment                                                                                               | 54            | 139.2                   | 137.1                   | 0.6                    | -1.3                |                     |                   |                    |                    |                 |            | -0.3                      |                   |                    |
| 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories<br>07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants                                                                            | 4<br>25       | 121.7<br>153.5          | 128.6<br>137.2          | -0.5<br>0.8            | -0.4<br>-2 4        |                     | 3.6<br>-8.9       |                    |                    | 3.5<br>-24 9    |            | 6.5<br>-9.7 -             | 5.5<br>7 6–       | 5.7                |
| 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs<br>07.2.4 Other services                                                                                      | 13<br>12      | 127.0<br>139.1          | 135.2<br>149.8          | 1.1<br>-0.2            | -0.8<br>-0.1        | 6.4                 | 9.6<br>8.4        | 8.4                | 7.4                | 9.3             | 7.7        | 9.2<br>7.6                | 8.6               | 6.5<br>7.7         |
| 07.2.4 Other services                                                                                                                        | 12            | 139.1                   | 149.0                   | -0.2                   | -3.8                |                     |                   | 10.3               |                    | 10.5            | 6.3        |                           | 7.0<br>6.3        | 4.6                |
| 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway                                                                                                        | 9             | 123.0                   | 129.5                   | -0.7                   | -2.1                | 5.3                 | 5.1               | 6.9                | 6.6                | 5.3             | 5.4        | 6.3                       | 6.7               | 5.3                |
| 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road<br>07.3.3 Passenger transport by air                                                                      | 6<br>3        | 144.6<br>131.0          | 151.9<br>135.4          | 0.1<br>–10.1           | -0.4<br>-13.9       | 24.2                |                   | 31.4               |                    | 29.8            | 12.0       | 14.9                      | 5.5<br>7.9        | 5.0<br>3.3         |
| 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway                                                                                        | 1             | 130.0                   | 141.1                   | -3.4                   |                     | 14.4                |                   |                    |                    |                 |            | 11.5                      |                   | 8.5                |
| 08.1 Postal services                                                                                                                         | 1             | 130.3                   | 146.5                   | -                      | 5.3                 |                     | 5.7               | 5.9                | 5.9                | 5.9             |            |                           |                   | 12.4               |
| 08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services                                                                                          | 18            | 118.6                   | 127.9                   | -0.9                   | -1.1                |                     | 7.9               |                    | 9.5                | 7.1             |            | 8.2                       |                   | 7.8                |
| <b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b><br>09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures                           | 12<br>4       | 95.2<br>85.1            | 98.6<br>84.8            | 0.7<br>0.6             |                     | -1.6<br>-0.3        | 2.9<br>3.2        | 0.4<br>4.5         | 2.4<br>4.1         | 3.5<br>3.0      |            | 3.2<br>2.7                |                   | 3.5<br>-0.3        |
| 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen<br>09.1.3 Data processing equipment                                                | t 1<br>3      | 84.7<br>80.0            | 85.2<br>80.2            | -1.3<br>0.3            | 3.8<br>-0.6         |                     | 3.7<br>4 4        | 0.8<br>-0.3        |                    |                 |            | –4.2 –<br>′ –2.1          | 4.3<br>1.1        | 0.6<br>0.3         |
| 09.1.4 Recording media<br>09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products                                                         | 3<br>1        | 131.2<br>108.8          | 144.5<br>119.5          | 1.2<br>0.1             |                     | -6.3                |                   |                    | 1.4<br>1.5         | 6.5<br>1.6      |            | 7.7                       |                   | 10.1<br>9.8        |
|                                                                                                                                              | 7             | 122.3                   | 127.9                   | 0.1                    | 0.0                 |                     | 5.5               | 5.7                | 5.3                | 3.2             |            |                           | 9.4<br>4.6        | 9.0<br>4.6         |
| <b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b><br>09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation                            | 7             | 122.3                   | 127.9                   | 0.2                    | 0.1                 | 2.3                 | 5.5<br>5.5        |                    | 5.3<br>5.3         | 3.2<br>3.2      |            |                           | 4.6<br>4.6        | 4.6<br>4.6         |
| 09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets                                                                                              | 31            | 118.7                   | 122.8                   | 1.4                    | -0.9                | 6.1                 |                   | 8.1                | 7.6                | 6.8             | 6.0        |                           | 5.8               | 3.4                |
| 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies<br>09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation                                                         | 8<br>8        | 110.4<br>116.8          | 111.5<br>121.5          | 2.3<br>1.2             | -1.4<br>0.3         |                     | 2.0               |                    | 5.1<br>1.5         | 2.6<br>2.8      |            |                           | 4.8<br>4.9        | 0.9<br>4.1         |
| 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers<br>09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services                                                           | 5<br>10       | 123.8<br>129.8          | 122.2<br>139.2          | 0.9<br>1.0             | -3.3<br>-0.4        |                     | 7.0<br>16.0       | 8.1<br>16.0        | 7.2<br>14.8        |                 |            |                           | 2.9<br>8.7        | –1.3<br>7.3        |
| 09.4 Recreational and cultural services                                                                                                      | 27            | 124.9                   | 128.8                   | -0.2                   | -1.2                | 3.6                 | 3.2               | 4.4                | 4.3                | 4.4             | 3.7        | ′ 4.0 <i>4</i>            | 4.2               | 3.2                |
| 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services<br>09.4.2 Cultural services                                                                        | 9<br>18       | 128.9<br>123.3          | 133.6<br>126.9          | 0.2<br>-0.4            | 0.1<br>–1.8         |                     | 4.1<br>2.8        | 4.3                | 4.4<br>4.4         | 3.7             | 3.3        | 4.1                       |                   | 3.7<br>2.9         |
| 09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery                                                                                                        | 10            | 135.0                   | 146.1                   | 0.6                    | -0.5                | 8.0                 | 11.7              | 12.4               | 9.8                | 10.0            | 10.1       | 9.7                       | 9.5               | 8.3                |
| 09.5.1 Books<br>09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals                                                                                            | 3             | 124.1<br>158.5          | 142.8<br>174.9          | 0.8<br>-0.4            |                     |                     |                   |                    |                    |                 |            | 18.4 1                    |                   |                    |
| 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials                                                                                 | 4             | 127.3                   | 130.4                   | 1.3                    |                     |                     |                   | 5.8                |                    |                 |            | 3.7                       |                   |                    |
| 09.6 Package holidays                                                                                                                        | 25            | 130.4                   | 145.5                   | 0.3                    | 0.6                 | 11.9                | 12.7              | 13.1               | 12.5               | 12.4            | 10.5       | 10.7 1                    | 1.2               | 11.6               |
| 10.0 Education                                                                                                                               | 23            | 129.4                   | 135.2                   | -                      | -                   | 3.2                 | 3.2               | 3.2                | 3.2                | 3.2             | 3.2        | 4.1                       | 4.5               | 4.5                |
| <b>11.1 Catering services</b><br>11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes<br>11.1.2 Canteens                                                               | 89<br>87<br>2 | 129.1<br>129.8<br>117.9 | 139.3<br>140.4<br>110.4 | 1.1<br>1.1<br>–0.2     |                     | 10.3<br>10.4<br>5.7 | 9.4               |                    | 9.1                |                 | 8.8        | 8.7<br>9.1<br>-7.0 -      | 8.8               | 7.9<br>8.2<br>–6.3 |
| 11.2 Accommodation services                                                                                                                  | 23            | 138.7                   | 147.6                   | -2.2                   | -0.3                | 15.2                | 13.7              | 14.4               | 11.3               | 12.2            | 7.0        | 8.3                       | 4.3               | 6.4                |
| 12.1 Personal care                                                                                                                           | 21            | 114.2                   | 120.6                   | -0.4                   | -0.7                | 10.4                | 9.9               | 10.1               | 8.8                | 8.3             | 7.2        | 6.6                       | 5.9               | 5.6                |
| 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care                                  | 5<br>16       | 128.8<br>109.6          | 134.1<br>116.2          | 0.9<br>-0.7            |                     | 6.3<br>11.4         |                   |                    | 5.3<br>9.7         |                 |            | 5.5<br>7.0                |                   | 4.1<br>6.0         |
| <b>12.3 Personal effects</b> (nec)<br>12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches<br>12.3.2 Other personal effects                                  | 9<br>7<br>2   | 114.3<br>117.8<br>109.6 | 115.9<br>120.8<br>107.2 | 1.3<br>1.3<br>1.1      | 0.5<br>0.8<br>–0.6  | 5.6                 | 5.6               | 3.3<br>4.5<br>–0.3 | 2.9<br>4.5<br>–1.5 | 4.7             | 2.9        | 2.2<br>2.7<br>0.5 –       | 3.1               | 1.4<br>2.5<br>–2.2 |
| 12.4 Social protection                                                                                                                       | 7             | 129.0                   | 135.7                   | 0.2                    | 0.3                 | 5.0                 | 5.2               | 5.3                | 5.3                | 5.4             | 5.2        | 4.9                       | 5.0               | 5.1                |
| 12.5 Insurance                                                                                                                               | 6             | 141.7                   | 170.1                   | 2.3                    |                     |                     |                   |                    |                    |                 |            | 22.5 2                    |                   |                    |
| 12.5.2 House contents insurance<br>12.5.3 Health insurance<br>12.5.4 Transport insurance                                                     | 1<br>3<br>2   | 130.4<br>139.5<br>138.7 | 133.1<br>153.1<br>198.8 | -<br>-<br>4.3          | -                   | 0.2                 | 7.0               | 7.0                | 7.0                | 7.8             | 7.8        | 3.9<br>7.8<br>48.1 4      | 9.8               | 2.1<br>9.8<br>43.3 |
| 12.6.7 Hansport insulation<br>12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)                                                                          | 13<br>13      | 89.5<br>89.5            | 90.1<br>90.1            | 0.6<br>0.6             | -                   | 1.6                 | 2.4<br>2.4        | 2.0                | 2.0<br>2.0         | 1.6             | 1.3        | 1.0<br>1.0                | 1.3               | 0.7                |
| 12.7 Other services (nec)                                                                                                                    | 11            | 99.5                    | 100.7                   | 0.1                    | 0.1                 |                     |                   |                    |                    |                 |            | 1.0                       |                   |                    |
|                                                                                                                                              | 11            | 99.0                    | 100.7                   | 0.1                    | 0.1                 | 5.4                 | 5.7               | 5.0                | 5.0                | 0.7             | 0.0        | , 1.0                     | 1.1               |                    |

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/ consumerpriceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage. Source: Office for National Statistics

## CPI: Detailed figures by division<sup>1,2</sup>

|                     | Food and<br>non-<br>alcoholic<br>beverages | Alcoholic<br>beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | and            | Housing,<br>water,<br>electric-<br>ity, gas &<br>other<br>fuels | Furniture,<br>household<br>equipment<br>& routine<br>mainte-<br>nance | Health         | Transport      | Commun-<br>ication | Recreation<br>and<br>culture | Education      | Restaur-<br>ants and<br>hotels | Miscell-<br>aneous<br>goods<br>and<br>services | CPI<br>(overall<br>index) |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| COICOP Division     | 01                                         | 02                                       | 03             | 04                                                              | 05                                                                    | 06             | 07             | 08                 | 09                           | 10             | 11                             | 12                                             |                           |
| Weights             | 01175                                      | 0.170                                    | 0              |                                                                 |                                                                       |                |                |                    | 01177                        |                | o                              | o                                              | 070                       |
| 2023                | CHZR<br>119                                | CHZS<br>42                               | CHZT<br>58     | CHZU<br>141                                                     | CHZV<br>68                                                            | CHZW<br>24     | CHZX<br>137    | CHZY<br>23         | CHZZ<br>138                  | CJUU<br>29     | CJUV<br>138                    | CJUW<br>83                                     | CHZQ<br>1 000             |
| Monthly indices (20 |                                            |                                          |                |                                                                 |                                                                       |                |                |                    |                              |                |                                |                                                |                           |
| 2021 Nov            | D7BU                                       | D7BV                                     | D7BW           | D7BX                                                            | D7BY                                                                  | D7BZ           | D7C2           | D7C3               | D7C4                         | D7C5           | D7C6                           | D7C7                                           | D7BT                      |
| 2021 Nov<br>Dec     | 105.7<br>107.1                             | 122.6<br>121.6                           | 105.7<br>106.4 | 112.0<br>112.1                                                  | 111.7<br>113.9                                                        | 114.4<br>114.7 | 126.5<br>127.8 | 116.1<br>115.6     | 114.3<br>114.6               | 125.4<br>125.4 | 118.7<br>118.6                 | 106.6<br>106.9                                 | 114.5<br>115.1            |
| 2022 Jan            | 107.8                                      | 123.2                                    | 103.3          | 112.5                                                           | 113.3                                                                 | 115.4          | 127.3          | 115.7              | 114.3                        | 125.4          | 118.1                          | 107.1                                          | 114.9                     |
| Feb                 | 108.9                                      | 123.3                                    | 104.2          | 112.7                                                           | 115.8                                                                 | 115.4          | 128.4          | 115.8              | 116.3                        | 125.4          | 119.0                          | 107.3                                          | 115.8                     |
| Mar                 | 109.0                                      | 124.6                                    | 106.8          | 113.3                                                           | 118.0                                                                 | 115.6          | 131.5          | 115.7              | 116.8                        | 125.4          | 121.3                          | 107.7                                          | 117.1                     |
| Apr                 | 110.7                                      | 124.7                                    | 107.9          | 128.3                                                           | 117.7                                                                 | 116.6          | 132.9          | 120.1              | 116.6                        | 125.4          | 123.4                          | 108.2                                          | 120.0                     |
| May<br>Jun          | 112.4<br>113.7                             | 125.3<br>125.4                           | 109.0<br>109.1 | 128.6<br>129.0                                                  | 119.0<br>120.1                                                        | 116.0<br>116.5 | 133.8<br>136.9 | 119.9<br>120.4     | 117.0<br>117.2               | 125.4<br>125.4 | 124.4<br>126.0                 | 109.0<br>109.4                                 | 120.8<br>121.8            |
| Jul                 | 116.3                                      | 125.8                                    | 107.3          | 129.7                                                           | 118.8                                                                 | 116.5          | 139.2          | 120.0              | 117.6                        | 125.4          | 127.0                          | 110.1                                          | 122.5                     |
| Aug                 | 118.0                                      | 126.3                                    | 108.5          | 129.8                                                           | 120.4                                                                 | 117.8          | 137.4          | 119.2              | 118.7                        | 125.4          | 128.3                          | 111.0                                          | 123.1                     |
| Sep                 | 119.3                                      | 126.7                                    | 111.7          | 130.3                                                           | 122.2                                                                 | 118.7          | 135.4          | 119.3              | 119.2                        | 126.5          | 129.1                          | 111.5                                          | 123.8                     |
| Oct                 | 121.7                                      | 126.7                                    | 113.5          | 141.6                                                           | 122.9                                                                 | 119.2          | 135.4          | 120.1              | 119.7                        | 129.4          | 130.4                          | 112.0                                          | 126.2                     |
| Nov<br>Dec          | 123.1<br>125.1                             | 127.5<br>126.1                           | 113.6<br>113.3 | 141.7<br>141.9                                                  | 123.6<br>125.1                                                        | 119.9<br>120.6 | 135.7<br>136.1 | 119.1<br>118.0     | 120.4<br>120.1               | 129.4<br>129.4 | 130.8<br>132.0                 | 112.4<br>112.7                                 | 126.7<br>127.2            |
| 2023 Jan            | 125.8                                      | 129.5                                    | 109.8          | 142.6                                                           | 123.7                                                                 | 122.7          | 131.3          | 118.5              | 120.0                        | 129.4          | 130.8                          | 113.4                                          | 126.4                     |
| Feb                 | 128.5                                      | 130.2                                    | 112.6          | 142.7                                                           | 125.9                                                                 | 123.3          | 132.1          | 120.1              | 121.0                        | 129.4          | 133.4                          | 114.3                                          | 127.9                     |
| Mar                 | 129.9                                      | 131.2                                    | 114.4          | 142.8                                                           | 127.5                                                                 | 123.8          | 132.6          | 120.0              | 122.2                        | 129.4          | 135.0                          | 114.9                                          | 128.9                     |
| Apr                 | 131.7                                      | 136.1                                    | 115.2          | 144.1                                                           | 126.5                                                                 | 124.9          | 134.9          | 129.6              | 123.9                        | 129.4          | 135.9                          | 115.6                                          | 130.4                     |
| May<br>Jun          | 132.9<br>133.4                             | 136.9<br>137.0                           | 116.7<br>116.9 | 144.3<br>144.4                                                  | 127.9<br>127.9                                                        | 125.6<br>126.0 | 135.4<br>134.5 | 130.8<br>131.8     | 124.7<br>125.0               | 129.4<br>129.4 | 137.3<br>138.0                 | 116.3<br>116.6                                 | 131.3<br>131.5            |
|                     |                                            |                                          |                |                                                                 |                                                                       |                |                |                    |                              |                |                                |                                                |                           |
| Jul<br>Aug          | 133.5<br>134.0                             | 137.6<br>139.6                           | 114.4<br>116.1 | 138.5<br>138.9                                                  | 126.2<br>126.5                                                        | 126.9<br>127.8 | 136.4<br>136.7 | 128.5<br>129.0     | 125.3<br>125.6               | 129.4<br>129.4 | 139.2<br>139.0                 | 116.7<br>117.2                                 | 130.9<br>131.3            |
| Sep                 | 133.8                                      | 140.9                                    | 119.5          | 139.3                                                           | 126.6                                                                 | 128.5          | 136.4          | 128.9              | 126.4                        | 131.7          | 140.2                          | 117.4                                          | 132.0                     |
| Oct                 | 134.0                                      | 140.6                                    | 120.5          | 136.6                                                           | 126.7                                                                 | 128.7          | 136.1          | 129.8              | 127.3                        | 135.2          | 140.2                          | 117.8                                          | 132.0                     |
| Nov                 | 134.4                                      | 140.5                                    | 120.1          | 136.9                                                           | 126.4                                                                 | 128.8          | 133.7          | 128.8              | 126.8                        | 135.2          | 140.7                          | 117.7                                          | 131.7                     |
| Percentage chang    | e on a year e                              | earlier                                  |                |                                                                 |                                                                       |                |                |                    |                              |                |                                |                                                |                           |
|                     | D7G8                                       | D7G9                                     | D7GA           | D7GB                                                            | D7GC                                                                  | D7GD           | D7GE           | D7GF               | D7GG                         | D7GH           | D7GI                           | D7GJ                                           | D7G7                      |
| 2021 Nov<br>Dec     | 2.5<br>4.2                                 | 4.8<br>3.9                               | 3.5<br>4.2     | 7.0<br>6.9                                                      | 6.1<br>7.3                                                            | 1.4<br>2.2     | 12.5<br>11.9   | 1.2<br>0.7         | 3.3<br>3.0                   | 4.5<br>4.5     | 5.2<br>6.0                     | 1.5<br>1.7                                     | 5.1<br>5.4                |
| 2022 Jan            | 4.3                                        | 3.2                                      | 6.3            | 7.1                                                             | 8.4                                                                   | 2.2            | 11.3           | 1.1                | 2.9                          | 4.5            | 4.7                            | 1.7                                            | 5.5                       |
| Feb                 | 5.1                                        | 3.5                                      | 8.9            | 7.2                                                             | 9.1                                                                   | 2.2            | 11.5           | 1.1                | 4.7                          | 4.5            | 5.0                            | 1.9                                            | 6.2                       |
| Mar                 | 5.9                                        | 4.8                                      | 9.8            | 7.7                                                             | 10.3                                                                  | 2.5            | 13.4           | 0.7                | 4.9                          | 4.5            | 6.9                            | 1.9                                            | 7.0                       |
| Apr                 | 6.7                                        | 4.4                                      | 8.3            | 19.2                                                            | 10.5                                                                  | 2.3            | 13.5           | 2.8                | 5.9                          | 4.5            | 7.9                            | 2.9                                            | 9.0                       |
| May<br>Jun          | 8.6<br>9.8                                 | 5.0<br>4.6                               | 7.0<br>6.2     | 19.4<br>19.6                                                    | 10.8<br>10.3                                                          | 1.8<br>1.7     | 13.8<br>14.9   | 2.8<br>2.9         | 5.0<br>4.8                   | 4.5<br>4.5     | 7.6<br>8.5                     | 2.9<br>3.2                                     | 9.1<br>9.4                |
|                     | 12.6                                       | 5.4                                      | 6.7            | 20.0                                                            |                                                                       |                | 14.8           | 3.2                | 5.6                          | 4.5            | 8.9                            | 4.0                                            |                           |
| Jul<br>Aug          | 12.6                                       | 5.4<br>5.4                               | 7.6            | 20.0                                                            | 10.1<br>10.1                                                          | 1.4<br>2.6     | 14.8           | 3.2<br>2.8         | 5.6<br>5.3                   | 4.5<br>4.5     | 8.9<br>8.7                     | 4.0<br>4.6                                     | 10.1<br>9.9               |
| Sep                 | 14.5                                       | 5.5                                      | 8.5            | 20.2                                                            | 10.7                                                                  | 3.5            | 10.6           | 2.4                | 5.2                          | 4.3            |                                | 5.0                                            | 10.1                      |
| Oct                 | 16.2                                       | 6.1                                      | 8.5            | 26.6                                                            | 10.5                                                                  | 4.2            | 8.9            | 3.2                | 5.8                          | 3.2            | 9.6                            | 5.1                                            | 11.1                      |
| Nov                 | 16.4                                       | 4.1                                      | 7.5            | 26.6                                                            | 10.7                                                                  | 4.8            | 7.2            | 2.6                | 5.3                          | 3.2            | 10.2                           | 5.4                                            | 10.7                      |
| Dec                 | 16.8                                       | 3.7                                      | 6.5            | 26.6                                                            | 9.8                                                                   | 5.1            | 6.5            | 2.0                | 4.9                          | 3.2            | 11.3                           | 5.4                                            | 10.5                      |
| 2023 Jan            | 16.7                                       | 5.1                                      | 6.2            | 26.7                                                            | 9.2                                                                   | 6.3            | 3.1            | 2.4                | 5.0                          | 3.2            |                                | 5.8                                            | 10.1                      |
| Feb<br>Mar          | 18.0<br>19.1                               | 5.7<br>5.3                               | 8.1<br>7.2     | 26.6<br>26.1                                                    | 8.7<br>8.0                                                            | 6.8<br>7.1     | 2.9<br>0.8     | 3.7<br>3.7         | 4.0<br>4.6                   | 3.2<br>3.2     |                                | 6.6<br>6.7                                     | 10.4<br>10.1              |
| Apr                 | 19.0                                       | 9.1                                      | 6.8            | 12.3                                                            | 7.5                                                                   | 7.0            | 1.5            | 7.9                | 6.3                          | 3.2            |                                | 6.8                                            | 8.7                       |
| May                 | 18.3                                       | 9.3                                      | 7.1            | 12.1                                                            | 7.5                                                                   | 8.3            | 1.2            | 9.1                | 6.7                          | 3.2            | 10.3                           | 6.8                                            | 8.7                       |
| Jun                 | 17.3                                       | 9.2                                      | 7.2            | 12.0                                                            | 6.5                                                                   | 8.2            | -1.8           | 9.5                | 6.7                          | 3.2            | 9.5                            | 6.5                                            | 7.9                       |
| Jul                 | 14.8                                       | 9.4                                      | 6.6            | 6.8                                                             | 6.2                                                                   | 8.9            | -2.0           | 7.1                | 6.5                          | 3.2            |                                | 6.0                                            | 6.8                       |
| Aug                 | 13.6                                       | 10.5                                     | 7.0            | 7.0                                                             | 5.1                                                                   | 8.5            | -0.5           | 8.2                | 5.8                          | 3.2            |                                | 5.6                                            | 6.7                       |
| Sep<br>Oct          | 12.1<br>10.1                               | 11.2<br>11.0                             | 6.9<br>6.2     | 6.9<br>-3.5                                                     | 3.7<br>3.1                                                            | 8.2<br>8.0     | 0.7<br>0.5     | 8.1<br>8.1         | 6.0<br>6.4                   | 4.1<br>4.5     | 8.6<br>7.5                     | 5.3<br>5.1                                     | 6.7<br>4.6                |
| Nov                 | 9.2                                        | 10.2                                     | 5.7            | -3.4                                                            | 2.3                                                                   | 7.4            | -1.5           | 8.1                | 5.3                          | 4.5            |                                | 4.8                                            | 3.9                       |

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

# **D1** CPIH: Detailed figures by division<sup>1, 2</sup>

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Food and<br>non-<br>alcoholic<br>beverages | Alcoholic<br>beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | and            | Housing,<br>water,<br>electric-<br>ity, gas &<br>other<br>fuels | equipment<br>& routine<br>mainte- | Health         | Transport      | Commun-<br>ication | Recreation<br>and<br>culture | Education      | Restaur-<br>ants and<br>hotels | Miscell-<br>aneous<br>goods<br>and<br>services | CPIH<br>(overall<br>index) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| COICOP Division                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 1                                          | 2                                        | 3              | 4                                                               | 5                                 | 6              | 7              | 8                  | 9                            | 10             | 11                             | 12                                             |                            |
| Weights                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                            |                                          |                |                                                                 |                                   |                |                |                    |                              |                |                                |                                                |                            |
| 2023                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | L5CZ<br>96                                 | L5D2<br>35                               | L5D3<br>48     | L5D4<br>303                                                     | L5D5<br>56                        | L5D6<br>18     | L5D7<br>111    | L5D8<br>19         | L5D9<br>112                  | L5DA<br>23     | L5DB<br>112                    | L5DC<br>67                                     | L5CY<br>1 000              |
| Monthly indices (20                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                            |                                          |                |                                                                 |                                   |                |                |                    |                              |                |                                |                                                |                            |
| 2021 Nov                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | L523<br>105.9                              | L524<br>122.6                            | L525<br>105.8  | L5PG<br>112.6                                                   | L527<br>111.8                     | L528<br>114.5  | L529<br>126.2  | L52A<br>116.4      | L52B<br>114.3                | L52C<br>125.4  | L52D<br>118.7                  | L52E<br>106.8                                  | L522<br>114.1              |
| Dec                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 107.3                                      | 121.7                                    | 106.6          | 112.9                                                           | 114.1                             | 114.8          | 127.6          | 115.8              | 114.6                        | 125.4          | 118.6                          | 107.0                                          | 114.7                      |
| 2022 Jan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 108.0                                      | 123.3                                    | 103.5          | 113.2                                                           | 113.5                             | 115.4          | 127.2          | 115.9              | 114.3                        | 125.4          | 118.2                          | 107.2                                          | 114.6                      |
| Feb                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 109.0                                      | 123.4                                    | 104.3          | 113.4                                                           | 116.0                             | 115.5          | 128.4          | 116.0              | 116.3                        | 125.4          | 119.0                          | 107.3                                          | 115.4                      |
| Mar                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 109.3                                      | 124.7                                    | 106.9          | 113.8                                                           | 118.2                             | 115.6          | 131.5          | 115.9              | 116.9                        | 125.4          | 121.3                          | 107.7                                          | 116.5                      |
| Apr<br>May                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 110.9<br>112.6                             | 124.8<br>125.4                           | 108.0<br>109.1 | 119.6<br>120.0                                                  | 118.0<br>119.2                    | 116.6<br>116.0 | 133.0<br>133.9 | 120.3<br>120.0     | 116.6<br>116.9               | 125.4<br>125.4 | 123.4<br>124.5                 | 108.3<br>109.0                                 | 119.0<br>119.7             |
| Jun                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 114.0                                      | 125.5                                    | 109.1          | 120.0                                                           | 120.3                             | 116.5          | 137.0          | 120.0              | 117.1                        | 125.4          | 124.5                          | 109.0                                          | 120.5                      |
| Jul                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 116.6                                      | 125.9                                    | 107.5          | 120.8                                                           | 119.1                             | 116.5          | 139.5          | 120.1              | 117.6                        | 125.4          | 127.1                          | 110.2                                          | 121.2                      |
| Aug                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 118.3                                      | 126.4                                    | 108.6          | 121.0                                                           | 120.6                             | 117.9          | 137.8          | 119.3              | 118.7                        | 125.4          | 128.4                          | 111.2                                          | 121.8                      |
| Sep                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 119.6                                      | 126.8                                    | 111.8          | 121.4                                                           | 122.4                             | 118.7          | 135.5          | 119.4              | 119.2                        | 126.5          | 129.1                          | 111.7                                          | 122.3                      |
| Oct                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 122.0                                      | 126.9                                    | 113.6          | 125.5                                                           | 123.1                             | 119.2          | 135.6          | 120.2              | 119.7                        | 129.4          | 130.4<br>130.9                 | 112.3                                          | 124.3                      |
| Nov<br>Dec                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 123.4<br>125.4                             | 127.7<br>126.2                           | 113.7<br>113.4 | 125.8<br>126.1                                                  | 123.8<br>125.3                    | 119.9<br>120.6 | 135.7<br>136.5 | 119.3<br>118.0     | 120.4<br>120.1               | 129.4<br>129.4 | 130.9                          | 112.6<br>113.0                                 | 124.8<br>125.3             |
| 2023 Jan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 126.1                                      | 129.6                                    | 109.9          | 126.6                                                           | 123.9                             | 122.8          | 131.5          | 118.6              | 120.1                        | 129.4          | 130.9                          | 113.5                                          | 124.8                      |
| Feb                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 128.8                                      | 130.4                                    | 112.7          | 126.8                                                           | 126.1                             | 123.5          | 132.4          | 120.1              | 121.1                        | 129.4          | 133.4                          | 114.5                                          | 126.0                      |
| Mar                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 130.2                                      | 131.4                                    | 114.5          | 127.1                                                           | 127.7                             | 124.0          | 132.8          | 120.0              | 122.3                        | 129.4          | 135.1                          | 115.0                                          | 126.8                      |
| Apr                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 132.1                                      | 136.1                                    | 115.3          | 128.3                                                           | 126.8                             | 125.0          | 135.2          | 129.6              | 124.0                        | 129.4          | 136.0                          | 115.7                                          | 128.3                      |
| May<br>Jun                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 133.3<br>133.8                             | 136.9<br>137.0                           | 116.8<br>117.1 | 128.7<br>129.1                                                  | 128.2<br>128.2                    | 125.8<br>126.1 | 135.6<br>134.7 | 130.8<br>131.8     | 124.9<br>125.1               | 129.4<br>129.4 | 137.3<br>138.0                 | 116.4<br>116.6                                 | 129.1<br>129.4             |
| Jul                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 133.9                                      | 137.6                                    | 114.6          | 127.3                                                           | 126.5                             | 127.0          | 136.5          | 128.5              | 125.6                        | 129.4          | 139.3                          | 116.6                                          | 129.0                      |
| Aug                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 134.4                                      | 139.6                                    | 116.2          | 127.8                                                           | 126.8                             | 128.0          | 136.8          | 129.0              | 125.8                        | 129.4          | 139.1                          | 117.1                                          | 129.4                      |
| Sep                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 134.2                                      | 141.0                                    | 119.5          | 128.3                                                           | 127.0                             | 128.7          | 136.5          | 129.0              | 126.6                        | 131.7          | 140.3                          | 117.3                                          | 130.1                      |
| Oct<br>Nov                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 134.4<br>134.8                             | 140.8<br>140.7                           | 120.6<br>120.2 | 127.9<br>128.2                                                  | 127.0<br>126.8                    | 129.0<br>129.1 | 136.2<br>133.9 | 129.9<br>128.9     | 127.6<br>127.1               | 135.2<br>135.2 | 140.3<br>140.8                 | 117.7<br>117.6                                 | 130.2<br>130.0             |
| Percentage change                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | e on a vear e                              | earlier                                  |                |                                                                 |                                   |                |                |                    |                              |                |                                |                                                |                            |
| , and the second s | L55P                                       | L55Q                                     | L55R           | L55S                                                            | L55T                              | L55U           | L55V           | L55W               | L55X                         | L55Y           | L55Z                           | L562                                           | L55O                       |
| 2021 Nov                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2.5                                        | 4.8                                      | 3.5            | 3.9                                                             | 6.2                               | 1.5            | 12.5           | 1.3                | 3.3                          | 4.5            | 5.3                            | 1.5                                            | 4.6                        |
| Dec                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 4.2                                        | 4.0                                      | 4.2            | 4.0                                                             | 7.4                               | 2.4            | 12.1           | 0.8                | 3.0                          | 4.5            | 6.0                            | 1.7                                            | 4.8                        |
| 2022 Jan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 4.4                                        | 3.3                                      | 6.3            | 4.2                                                             | 8.5                               | 2.2            | 11.6           | 1.1                | 2.9                          | 4.5            | 4.7                            | 1.6                                            | 4.9                        |
| Feb                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 5.1                                        | 3.6                                      | 8.8            | 4.3                                                             | 9.2                               | 2.6            | 11.7           | 1.1                | 4.7                          | 4.5            | 5.0                            | 1.8                                            | 5.5                        |
| Mar                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 5.9<br>6.7                                 | 4.8<br>4.4                               | 9.7<br>8.2     | 4.6<br>8.6                                                      | 10.4<br>10.7                      | 2.5<br>2.1     | 13.6<br>13.7   | 0.7<br>2.7         | 5.0<br>5.9                   | 4.5<br>4.5     | 6.9<br>8.0                     | 1.8<br>2.7                                     | 6.2<br>7.8                 |
| Apr<br>May                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 8.7                                        | 5.1                                      | 6.9            | 8.7                                                             | 11.0                              | 1.8            | 14.0           | 2.7                | 5.0                          | 4.5            | 7.6                            | 2.8                                            | 7.9                        |
| Jun                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 9.8                                        | 4.7                                      | 6.1            | 8.9                                                             | 10.4                              | 1.6            | 15.2           | 2.9                | 4.8                          | 4.5            | 8.6                            | 3.1                                            | 8.2                        |
| Jul                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 12.7                                       | 5.5                                      | 6.6            | 9.1                                                             | 10.2                              | 1.3            | 15.1           | 3.1                | 5.6                          | 4.5            | 9.0                            | 4.0                                            | 8.8                        |
| Aug                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 13.1                                       | 5.5                                      | 7.6            | 9.2                                                             | 10.2                              | 2.6            | 12.4           | 2.7                | 5.3                          | 4.5            | 8.7                            | 4.6                                            | 8.6                        |
| Sep                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 14.6                                       | 5.6                                      | 8.4            | 9.3                                                             | 10.8                              | 3.4            | 10.9           | 2.3                | 5.3                          | 4.3            | 9.7                            | 5.0                                            | 8.8                        |
| Oct<br>Nov                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 16.4<br>16.5                               | 6.2<br>4.2                               | 8.5<br>7.5     | 11.7<br>11.7                                                    | 10.6<br>10.8                      | 4.2<br>4.7     | 9.3<br>7.6     | 3.2<br>2.5         | 5.9<br>5.3                   | 3.2<br>3.2     | 9.6<br>10.2                    | 5.1<br>5.4                                     | 9.6<br>9.3                 |
| Dec                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 16.9                                       | 3.8                                      | 6.4            | 11.7                                                            | 9.8                               | 5.0            | 6.9            | 1.9                | 4.8                          | 3.2            | 11.4                           | 5.5                                            | 9.2                        |
| 2023 Jan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 16.8                                       | 5.2                                      | 6.2            | 11.8                                                            | 9.1                               | 6.4            | 3.4            | 2.3                | 5.0                          | 3.2            | 10.8                           | 5.9                                            | 8.8                        |
| Feb                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 18.2                                       | 5.7                                      | 8.0            | 11.8                                                            | 8.6                               | 6.9            | 3.1            | 3.6                | 4.1                          | 3.2            | 12.1                           | 6.7                                            | 9.2                        |
| Mar                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 19.2                                       | 5.3                                      | 7.2            |                                                                 | 8.0                               | 7.3            | 1.0            | 3.6                | 4.6                          | 3.2            |                                | 6.8                                            | 8.9                        |
| Apr<br>May                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 19.1<br>18.4                               | 9.1<br>9.2                               | 6.8<br>7.0     | 7.3<br>7.3                                                      | 7.5<br>7.5                        | 7.2<br>8.5     | 1.6<br>1.3     | 7.8<br>9.0         | 6.4<br>6.8                   | 3.2<br>3.2     | 10.2<br>10.3                   | 6.8<br>6.7                                     | 7.8<br>7.9                 |
| Jun                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 17.4                                       | 9.2                                      | 7.0            | 7.3                                                             | 6.6                               | 8.3            | -1.7           | 9.4                | 6.8                          | 3.2            | 9.5                            | 6.4                                            | 7.3                        |
| Jul                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 14.9                                       | 9.3                                      | 6.6            | 5.4                                                             | 6.3                               | 9.0            | -2.1           | 7.0                | 6.8                          | 3.2            | 9.6                            | 5.8                                            | 6.4                        |
| Aug                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 13.6                                       | 10.5                                     | 7.0            | 5.7                                                             | 5.1                               | 8.6            | -0.7           | 8.1                | 6.0                          | 3.2            | 8.3                            | 5.3                                            | 6.3                        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 12.2                                       | 11.2                                     | 6.9            | 5.7                                                             | 3.7                               | 8.4            | 0.7            | 8.1                | 6.2                          | 4.1            | 8.6                            | 5.0                                            | 6.3                        |
| Sep<br>Oct                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 10.1                                       | 11.0                                     | 6.2            |                                                                 | 3.1                               | 8.2            | 0.5            | 8.0                | 6.6                          | 4.5            | 7.6                            | 4.8                                            | 4.7                        |

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk.

# **CPI:** Detailed goods and services breakdown<sup>1</sup>

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Weights                                                                                 |                                                                                                | In                                                                                                               | dex (2                                                                                                           | 015=10                                                                                                  | 00)                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                  | Perc                                                                                              | entage                                                                                                    | chang                                                                                                     | e over                                                                       | 12 mo                                                                                         | nths                                                                           | Percentage<br>change over<br>1 month                                                                              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2023                                                                                    | 2023<br>Jun                                                                                    | 2023<br>Jul                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 3 2023<br>t Nov                                                                                                  | 2023<br>Jun                                                                                       | 2023<br>Jul                                                                                               | 2023<br>Aug                                                                                               | 2023<br>Sep                                                                  | 2023<br>Oct                                                                                   | 2023<br>Nov                                                                    | 2023<br>Nov                                                                                                       |
| CPI (overall index)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 1 000                                                                                   | 131.5                                                                                          | 130.9                                                                                                            | 131.3                                                                                                            | 132.0                                                                                                   | 132.0                                                                                                            | ) 131.7                                                                                                          | 7.9                                                                                               | 6.8                                                                                                       | 6.7                                                                                                       | 6.7                                                                          | 4.6                                                                                           | 3.9                                                                            | -0.2                                                                                                              |
| All goods<br>Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages<br>Non-processed food<br>Seasonal food<br>Meat                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 534<br>161<br>69<br>50<br>30<br>20                                                      | 129.1<br>132.1                                                                                 | 134.7<br>136.9<br>129.4<br>132.1                                                                                 | 135.5<br>138.1<br>128.9<br>131.2                                                                                 | 135.7<br>137.4<br>129.4<br>131.7                                                                        | 135.8<br>137.6<br>129.6<br>132.3                                                                                 |                                                                                                                  | 8.5<br>14.9<br>19.4<br>14.6<br>15.1<br>14.0                                                       | 6.1<br>13.2<br>16.2<br>13.1<br>13.3<br>12.7                                                               | 6.3<br>12.6<br>15.3<br>11.3<br>10.9<br>11.9                                                               | 6.2<br>11.8<br>13.3<br>10.6<br>10.7<br>10.6                                  | 2.9<br>10.3<br>11.4<br>8.5<br>8.2<br>9.0                                                      | 2.0<br>9.4<br>9.8<br>8.4<br>8.6<br>8.2                                         | -0.3<br>0.2<br>-<br>0.8<br>1.1<br>0.3                                                                             |
| Alcoholic beverages & tobacco                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 42                                                                                      |                                                                                                |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                  | 5 140.5                                                                                                          | 9.2                                                                                               | 9.4                                                                                                       | 10.5                                                                                                      | 11.2                                                                         |                                                                                               | 10.2                                                                           | -0.1                                                                                                              |
| Industrial goods<br>Energy<br>Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy<br>Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants<br>Non-energy industrial goods<br>Clothing & footwear goods<br>Housing goods<br>Household goods<br>Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair<br>Medical products, appliances & equipment<br>Vehicles, spare parts & accessories<br>Recreational goods<br>Audio-visual goods<br>Other recreational goods<br>Miscellaneous goods | 373<br>80<br>48<br>32<br>293<br>57<br>70<br>64<br>6<br>11<br>51<br>73<br>14<br>59<br>31 | 231.8<br>129.9<br>121.1<br>116.6<br>127.1<br>127.5<br>123.6<br>118.6<br>128.3<br>119.8<br>94.8 | 167.1<br>196.2<br>130.0<br>120.2<br>114.1<br>125.5<br>125.8<br>123.7<br>120.0<br>127.8<br>119.6<br>93.5<br>128.4 | 170.0<br>196.2<br>135.4<br>120.6<br>115.8<br>125.7<br>126.0<br>123.7<br>121.3<br>126.7<br>119.8<br>95.5<br>128.1 | 172.7<br>196.2<br>140.5<br>121.5<br>125.9<br>126.1<br>124.1<br>122.5<br>126.7<br>120.1<br>94.4<br>128.9 | 167.1<br>182.1<br>143.0<br>121.7<br>120.3<br>125.9<br>126.2<br>123.4<br>123.3<br>125.0<br>120.8<br>95.6<br>129.3 | 165.2<br>182.1<br>139.4<br>121.1<br>119.8<br>125.6<br>125.8<br>123.6<br>123.1<br>123.7<br>120.2<br>96.0<br>128.4 | 5.8<br>3.2<br>25.6<br>-23.5<br>6.4<br>7.2<br>6.7<br>6.7<br>9.2<br>4.2<br>6.4<br>2.2<br>7.5<br>7.1 | 3.1<br>-7.8<br>5.9<br>-25.3<br>5.9<br>6.5<br>6.4<br>6.3<br>7.7<br>10.7<br>3.1<br>5.9<br>2.7<br>6.6<br>6.8 | 3.6<br>-3.2<br>5.9<br>-16.3<br>5.2<br>7.0<br>5.2<br>5.0<br>7.3<br>10.2<br>1.9<br>5.2<br>1.8<br>6.1<br>5.8 | 5.8                                                                          | -15.7<br>-21.7<br>-8.1<br>4.3<br>6.2<br>3.3<br>3.1<br>6.2<br>10.5<br>0.1<br>5.3<br>2.1<br>6.2 |                                                                                | -0.6<br>-1.2<br>-2.5<br>-0.5<br>-0.4<br>-0.2<br>-0.3<br>0.2<br>-0.3<br>0.2<br>-1.1<br>-0.5<br>0.4<br>-0.7<br>-0.5 |
| All services<br>Housing services<br>Actual rentals for housing<br>Primary housing services<br>Other housing services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 466<br>91<br>79<br>8<br>4                                                               | 117.6<br>116.5<br>120.0                                                                        | 119.4<br>118.5<br>120.1                                                                                          | 119.7<br>118.8<br>120.1                                                                                          | 120.1<br>119.3<br>120.2                                                                                 | 120.5<br>119.7<br>120.2                                                                                          |                                                                                                                  | 7.2<br>5.6<br>5.5<br>6.2<br>5.6                                                                   | 7.4<br>6.4<br>6.5<br>6.0<br>5.2                                                                           | 6.8<br>6.3<br>6.4<br>6.0<br>5.8                                                                           | 6.9<br>6.3<br>6.4<br>5.8<br>5.3                                              | 6.3<br>5.5                                                                                    | 6.3<br>6.2<br>6.4<br>5.4<br>4.2                                                | -0.1<br>0.3<br>0.4<br>-<br>0.5                                                                                    |
| Travel & transport services<br>Services for personal transport equipment<br>Transport services<br>Transport insurance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 58<br>31<br>24<br>3                                                                     |                                                                                                | 139.7<br>158.5                                                                                                   | 139.1<br>157.9                                                                                                   | 140.8<br>147.8                                                                                          | 141.0<br>146.6                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                  | 8.6<br>7.9<br>8.7<br>47.9                                                                         | 10.6<br>8.7<br>10.8<br>49.5                                                                               | 8.9<br>7.8<br>7.2<br>49.2                                                                                 | 8.2<br>8.6<br>6.5<br>48.1                                                    |                                                                                               | 5.7<br>7.1<br>3.2<br>43.3                                                      | -1.8<br>-0.5<br>-3.9<br>1.2                                                                                       |
| Communication                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 23                                                                                      | 131.8                                                                                          | 128.5                                                                                                            | 129.0                                                                                                            | 128.9                                                                                                   | 129.8                                                                                                            | 8 128.8                                                                                                          | 9.5                                                                                               | 7.1                                                                                                       | 8.2                                                                                                       | 8.1                                                                          | 8.1                                                                                           | 8.1                                                                            | -0.8                                                                                                              |
| Recreational & personal services<br>Package holidays & accommodation<br>Other recreational & personal services<br>Catering services<br>Non-catering recreational & personal services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 210<br>60<br>150<br>109<br>41                                                           | 146.4<br>134.1<br>135.7                                                                        | 149.6<br>134.6<br>136.2                                                                                          | 148.1<br>135.1<br>137.3                                                                                          | 151.4<br>135.5<br>137.5                                                                                 | 150.4<br>136.4<br>138.4                                                                                          | 5 139.7<br>150.7<br>136.6<br>139.1<br>129.7                                                                      | 8.8<br>11.8<br>7.8<br>9.0<br>4.6                                                                  | 8.9<br>12.1<br>7.8<br>8.9<br>4.7                                                                          | 7.8<br>8.8<br>7.5<br>8.7<br>4.1                                                                           | 8.1<br>9.4<br>7.5<br>8.7<br>4.3                                              | 7.4<br>8.4                                                                                    | 7.4<br>9.2<br>6.7<br>7.8<br>3.6                                                | 0.2<br>0.2<br>0.1<br>0.5<br>-0.9                                                                                  |
| Miscellaneous & other services<br>Miscellaneous services<br>Medical services<br>Education                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 13                                                                                      | 120.4<br>112.4<br>135.2<br>129.4                                                               | 111.9<br>135.8                                                                                                   | 112.0<br>136.3                                                                                                   | 112.1<br>136.4                                                                                          | 112.2<br>136.2                                                                                                   | 2 112.4<br>2 136.6                                                                                               | 4.1<br>4.2<br>6.3<br>3.2                                                                          | 3.6<br>3.1<br>6.3<br>3.2                                                                                  | 3.5<br>2.9<br>6.2<br>3.2                                                                                  | 3.7<br>2.8<br>5.8<br>4.1                                                     |                                                                                               | 3.8<br>2.8<br>5.5<br>4.5                                                       | 0.1<br>0.1<br>-                                                                                                   |
| Special aggregates<br>Durables<br>Semi-durables<br>Non-durables<br>Seasonal food<br>Non-seasonal food<br>Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Energy & unprocessed food<br>Energy & seasonal food<br>Tobacco<br>Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels<br>Education, health & social protection <sup>2</sup>                                                                                                                          | 109<br>71<br>30<br>77<br>241<br>130<br>110<br>21<br>141                                 | 124.8<br>132.1<br>133.7<br>148.3<br>158.9<br>166.7<br>161.1                                    | 115.8<br>125.3<br>132.1<br>133.9<br>144.1<br>150.1<br>155.6<br>161.7<br>138.5                                    | 116.8<br>125.3<br>131.2<br>134.7<br>145.5<br>151.4<br>157.1<br>161.7<br>138.9                                    | 118.9<br>125.4<br>131.7<br>134.6<br>146.3<br>153.0<br>159.0<br>161.9<br>139.3                           | 119.9<br>126.1<br>132.3<br>134.5<br>145.0<br>150.3<br>155.6<br>162.2<br>136.6                                    | 119.5<br>125.2<br>133.8<br>134.4<br>144.7<br>149.8<br>149.8<br>154.9<br>162.0<br>136.9                           | 4.8<br>5.5<br>10.6<br>15.1<br>18.3<br>11.1<br>7.6<br>6.4<br>112.0<br>5.2                          | 3.9<br>5.3<br>10.2<br>13.3<br>15.5<br>6.3<br>0.2<br>-2.1<br>11.8<br>6.8<br>5.5                            | 2.5<br>5.6<br>8.9<br>10.9<br>14.4<br>7.7<br>2.6<br>0.8<br>11.8<br>7.0<br>5.3                              | 1.7<br>6.0<br>7.8<br>10.7<br>12.9<br>8.2<br>4.3<br>3.0<br>11.9<br>6.9<br>5.7 | 7.3<br>8.2<br>10.9<br>1.2<br>-6.7<br>-9.5<br>12.1<br>-3.5                                     | 0.4<br>4.3<br>6.1<br>8.6<br>9.5<br>0.4<br>-7.4<br>-10.2<br>11.8<br>-3.4<br>5.7 | -0.5<br>-0.3<br>-0.7<br>1.1<br>-0.2<br>-0.3<br>-0.4<br>-0.1<br>0.2<br>0.1                                         |
| All items excluding<br>Energy <sup>3</sup><br>Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Energy & unprocessed food<br>Seasonal food<br>Energy & seasonal food<br>Tobacco<br>Alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants<br>Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels<br>Education, health & social protection                                                                                                    | 979<br>958<br>968<br>859                                                                | 126.3<br>127.7<br>131.4<br>127.7<br>130.9<br>131.3<br>131.5                                    | 126.7<br>128.1<br>130.8<br>128.1<br>130.3<br>130.7<br>130.9<br>129.4                                             | 126.9<br>128.4<br>131.3<br>128.4<br>130.7<br>131.1<br>131.2<br>129.8                                             | 127.5<br>129.0<br>132.0<br>128.9<br>131.4<br>131.7<br>131.7<br>130.5                                    | 127.9<br>129.3<br>132.0<br>129.2<br>131.4<br>131.7<br>131.6<br>130.9                                             | 131.1<br>131.4<br>131.4<br>131.4<br>130.5                                                                        | 8.3<br>6.9<br>7.9<br>7.7<br>8.0<br>7.9<br>9.2<br>7.2<br>8.1                                       | 8.0<br>6.9<br>7.7<br>6.6<br>7.8<br>6.7<br>6.7<br>8.2<br>6.7<br>6.9                                        | 7.3<br>6.2<br>7.1<br>6.5<br>7.2<br>6.5<br>6.5<br>6.5<br>6.5                                               | 7.1<br>6.8<br>6.5<br>6.9<br>6.5<br>7.3<br>6.5<br>6.7                         | 6.4<br>4.4<br>4.3<br>5.1<br>5.9                                                               | 5.8<br>5.1<br>5.7<br>3.8<br>5.7<br>3.8<br>3.7<br>4.5<br>5.1<br>3.8             | -0.2<br>-0.3<br>-0.2<br>-0.3<br>-0.2<br>-0.2<br>-0.2<br>-0.2<br>-0.2<br>-0.3<br>-0.3                              |

2 The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extentions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001. 3 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Key: - zero or negligible 1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-

alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

# **E1** CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown<sup>1</sup>

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Weights                                                                   | Index (2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 015=100)                                                                                                                                                   | )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Perce                                                                                             | ntage                                                                                          | chang                                            | e over                                                                           | 12 mo                                                                                                | nths                                                                                    | Percentage<br>change over<br>1 month                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2023                                                                      | 2023 2023 2023<br>Jun Jul Aug                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                            | 023 2023<br>Oct Nov                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2023<br>Jun                                                                                       | 2023<br>Jul                                                                                    | 2023<br>Aug                                      | 2023<br>Sep                                                                      | 2023<br>Oct                                                                                          | 2023<br>Nov                                                                             | 2023<br>Nov                                                                                          |
| CPIH (overall index)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1 000                                                                     | 129.4 129.0 129.4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 130.1 13                                                                                                                                                   | 30.2 130.0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 7.3                                                                                               | 6.4                                                                                            | 6.3                                              | 6.3                                                                              | 4.7                                                                                                  | 4.2                                                                                     | -0.1                                                                                                 |
| All goods<br>Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages<br>Non-processed food<br>Seasonal food<br>Meat<br>Alcoholic beverages & tobacco                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 131<br>54<br>42<br>25<br>17                                               | 132.0 129.7 130.5<br>134.8 135.1 136.0<br>137.8 137.8 139.0<br>128.8 129.1 128.7<br>131.6 131.6 130.7<br>125.7 126.3 126.6<br>137.0 137.6 139.6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | ) 136.2 13<br>) 138.3 13<br>) 129.1 12<br>] 131.2 13<br>) 126.8 12                                                                                         | 86.2 136.5<br>88.5 138.4<br>29.3 130.3<br>81.7 133.2<br>26.6 127.0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 15.1                                                                                              | 16.2<br>13.1<br>13.4                                                                           | 11.4<br>11.0<br>11.9                             | 11.9<br>13.3<br>10.7<br>10.8<br>10.6                                             | 11.3                                                                                                 | 2.0<br>9.5<br>9.8<br>8.4<br>8.6<br>8.2<br>10.2                                          | -0.3<br>0.2<br>-<br>0.8<br>1.1<br>0.3<br>-0.1                                                        |
| Industrial goods                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                           | 130.7 127.3 128.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 5.8                                                                                               | 3.1                                                                                            | 3.6                                              |                                                                                  | -0.1                                                                                                 |                                                                                         | -0.6                                                                                                 |
| Energy<br>Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy<br>Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants<br>Non-energy industrial goods<br>Clothing & footwear goods<br>Housing goods<br>Household goods<br>Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair<br>Medical products, appliances & equipment<br>Vehicles, spare parts & accessories<br>Recreational goods<br>Audio-visual goods<br>Other recreational goods<br>Miscellaneous goods                                         | 40<br>26<br>239<br>47<br>57<br>52<br>5<br>9<br>42<br>59<br>11<br>48       | $184.0\ 166.2\ 169.1\\231.0\ 195.2\ 195.3\\130.3\ 130.5\ 136.0\\121.3\ 120.4\ 120.8\\116.7\ 114.1\ 115.8\\127.6\ 126.0\ 126.2\\126.1\ 126.2\ 126.1\\126.8\ 120.1\ 121.3\\127.6\ 127.1\ 125.9\\120.1\ 120.0\ 120.3\\95.1\ 94.3\ 96.5\\128.4\ 128.6\ 128.2\\115.0\ 115.1\ 116.0\\120.1\ 120.1\ 120.0\ 120.3\\120.1\ 120.0\ 120.3\\120.1\ 120.0\ 120.3\\120.1\ 120.0\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.4\ 120.6\ 120.3\\120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.4\ 120.$ | 3 195.3 18<br>9 141.1 14<br>9 121.7 12<br>9 119.2 12<br>126.4 12<br>126.4 12<br>126.4 12<br>9 122.6 12<br>9 125.9 12<br>9 120.6 12<br>9 95.3 9<br>129.1 12 | 31.3       181.3         13.6       140.0         21.9       121.3         20.3       119.8         26.3       126.1         26.4       126.1         26.0       126.1         23.4       123.2         24.3       122.9         21.3       120.8         96.7       97.2         29.5       128.7                   | 2.9<br>25.5<br>-23.7<br>6.6<br>7.2<br>6.9<br>6.6<br>9.6<br>9.4<br>4.2<br>6.6<br>2.5<br>7.7<br>7.2 | 5.6<br>-25.4<br>6.1<br>6.5<br>6.6<br>6.3<br>9.3                                                | 5.6<br>-16.3<br>5.3<br>6.9<br>5.4<br>5.1<br>8.8  | 5.5<br>-10.2<br>4.9<br>6.9<br>4.0<br>3.6<br>8.1                                  | -16.0<br>-21.8<br>-8.2<br>4.4<br>6.2<br>3.5<br>3.0<br>7.7<br>10.5<br>0.0<br>5.8<br>3.2<br>6.4<br>4.6 | -21.7                                                                                   | -1.2<br>-2.5<br>-0.5<br>-0.4<br>-0.2<br>-0.2<br>-0.1<br>-0.2<br>-1.1<br>-0.4<br>0.5<br>-0.7<br>-0.5  |
| All services<br>Housing services<br>Actual rentals for housing<br>Owner occupiers' housing<br>Primary housing services<br>Other housing services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 262<br>64<br>160<br>34                                                    | 126.6 127.5 127.8<br>119.8 120.6 121.1<br>116.5 118.5 118.8<br>118.1 118.6 119.2<br>133.9 133.9 133.9<br>125.2 125.5 126.3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 121.6 12<br>119.3 11<br>119.8 12<br>133.9 13                                                                                                               | 2.2 122.6<br>9.7 120.1<br>20.6 121.1<br>33.9 133.9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 6.3<br>4.8<br>5.5<br>4.4<br>5.5<br>5.4                                                            | 6.5<br>5.1<br>6.5<br>4.5<br>5.4<br>5.1                                                         | 6.1<br>5.3<br>6.4<br>4.8<br>5.4<br>5.6           | 6.3<br>5.4<br>6.4<br>5.0<br>5.4<br>5.2                                           | 6.2<br>5.6<br>6.3<br>5.4<br>5.4<br>3.9                                                               | 6.0<br>5.6<br>6.4<br>5.3<br>5.3<br>4.2                                                  | 0.3<br>0.4<br>0.4<br>0.5                                                                             |
| Travel & transport services<br>Services for personal transport equipment<br>Transport services<br>Transport insurance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 25<br>19                                                                  | 144.8 150.2 149.8<br>138.2 139.6 139.0<br>153.7 164.0 163.5<br>177.5 187.4 191.9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | ) 140.7 14<br>5 153.2 15                                                                                                                                   | 0.9 140.3<br>51.9 146.1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 8.7<br>7.9<br>9.6<br>47.9                                                                         | 10.4<br>8.7<br>10.5<br>49.5                                                                    | 8.5<br>7.8<br>6.3<br>49.2                        | 8.3<br>8.5<br>7.3<br>48.1                                                        | 7.6<br>8.2<br>6.3<br>47.7                                                                            | 5.8<br>7.1<br>4.6<br>43.3                                                               | -1.8<br>-0.5<br>-3.8<br>1.2                                                                          |
| Communication                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 19                                                                        | 131.8 128.5 129.0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 129.0 12                                                                                                                                                   | 9.9 128.9                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 9.4                                                                                               | 7.0                                                                                            | 8.1                                              | 8.1                                                                              | 8.0                                                                                                  | 8.1                                                                                     | -0.8                                                                                                 |
| Recreational & personal services<br>Package holidays & accommodation<br>Other recreational & personal services<br>Catering services<br>Non-catering recreational & personal services                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 48<br>123<br>89                                                           | 136.8 138.0 138.0<br>146.6 149.8 148.2<br>134.2 134.6 135.1<br>135.8 136.3 137.4<br>129.5 129.8 128.8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 151.5 15<br>135.7 13<br>137.6 13                                                                                                                           | 50.6 150.9<br>36.6 136.7<br>38.6 139.3                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 8.8<br>11.8<br>7.9<br>9.1<br>4.6                                                                  | 8.9<br>12.1<br>7.8<br>8.9<br>4.7                                                               | 7.8<br>8.8<br>7.5<br>8.7<br>4.1                  | 8.1<br>9.4<br>7.6<br>8.7<br>4.4                                                  | 7.5<br>7.6<br>7.4<br>8.5<br>4.6                                                                      | 7.4<br>9.2<br>6.7<br>7.9<br>3.6                                                         | 0.2<br>0.2<br>0.1<br>0.5<br>–0.9                                                                     |
| Miscellaneous & other services<br>Miscellaneous services<br>Medical services<br>Education                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 34<br>9                                                                   | 120.4 120.2 120.3<br>112.2 111.7 111.8<br>134.9 135.4 135.9<br>129.4 129.4 129.4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 3 111.9 11<br>9 136.0 13                                                                                                                                   | 2.0 112.2<br>5.8 136.2                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 4.1<br>4.0<br>6.4<br>3.2                                                                          | 3.5<br>2.9<br>6.4<br>3.2                                                                       | 3.4<br>2.8<br>6.3<br>3.2                         |                                                                                  | 3.8<br>2.8<br>5.6<br>4.5                                                                             | 3.7<br>2.6<br>5.6<br>4.5                                                                | 0.1<br>0.1<br>0.3<br>-                                                                               |
| Special aggregates<br>Durables<br>Semi-durables<br>Non-durables<br>Seasonal food<br>Non-seasonal food<br>Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Energy & unprocessed food<br>Energy & seasonal food<br>Tobacco<br>Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels<br>Education, health & social protection                                                                                                                                                           | 90<br>58<br>25<br>62<br>197<br>108<br>91<br>17<br>303                     | 123.5 122.0 121.9<br>117.3 116.1 117.2<br>125.1 125.6 125.6<br>131.6 131.6 130.7<br>134.6 134.8 135.6<br>148.4 144.1 145.5<br>148.4 144.1 145.5<br>166.6 155.3 156.8<br>161.1 161.7 161.7<br>129.1 127.3 127.8<br>128.9 129.4 129.8                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 2 119.3 12<br>5 125.7 12<br>5 135.5 13<br>5 135.5 13<br>5 146.3 14<br>2 152.8 15<br>5 158.7 15<br>5 161.9 16<br>5 128.3 12                                 | 20.3 120.0<br>26.5 125.6<br>31.7 133.2<br>35.3 135.3<br>45.0 144.7<br>50.0 149.5<br>55.3 154.6<br>52.2 162.0<br>27.9 128.2                                                                                                                                                                                           | 15.1<br>18.4<br>11.0<br>7.5<br>6.2                                                                | 15.6<br>6.1<br>0.1<br>–2.3<br>11.8                                                             | 11.0<br>14.5<br>7.5<br>2.5<br>0.7<br>11.8<br>5.7 | 8.0<br>10.8<br>12.9<br>8.0<br>4.1<br>2.8<br>11.9<br>5.7                          | 5.6<br>7.5<br>8.2<br>10.9<br>1.1<br>-6.8<br>-9.6<br>12.1<br>1.9                                      | -10.3                                                                                   | -0.5<br>-0.3<br>-0.7<br>1.1<br>-0.2<br>-0.3<br>-0.4<br>-0.1<br>0.3<br>0.1                            |
| All items excluding<br>Energy <sup>2</sup><br>Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Energy & unprocessed food<br>Seasonal food<br>Energy & seasonal food<br>Tobacco<br>Alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants<br>Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels<br>Owner occupiers' housing costs<br>Council tax and rates<br>Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates<br>Education, health & social protection | 803<br>892<br>975<br>909<br>983<br>965<br>974<br>697<br>840<br>813<br>973 | 126.5 126.8 127.2<br>125.1 125.5 125.7<br>126.3 126.7 127.1<br>129.3 128.9 129.4<br>126.3 126.7 127.1<br>128.8 128.4 128.9<br>129.1 128.7 129.1<br>129.3 128.9 129.3<br>129.4 129.6 130.0<br>131.8 131.2 131.7<br>129.2 128.7 129.2<br>131.7 131.1 131.5<br>129.4 129.0 129.4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 126.3 12<br>127.6 12<br>130.0 13<br>127.6 12<br>129.5 12<br>129.7 12<br>129.8 12<br>130.7 13<br>132.3 13<br>129.9 13<br>132.2 13                           | 26.8         126.6           28.1         127.9           30.2         130.0           28.0         127.9           29.7         129.5           29.9         129.7           29.9         129.7           29.3         130.7           32.3         132.0           30.0         129.9           32.2         131.9 | 7.6<br>6.4<br>7.2<br>7.1<br>7.4<br>7.3<br>8.3<br>7.3<br>7.9<br>7.4<br>8.0<br>7.4                  | 7.3<br>6.4<br>7.1<br>6.2<br>7.2<br>6.3<br>7.5<br>6.3<br>7.5<br>6.7<br>6.8<br>6.4<br>6.8<br>6.4 |                                                  | 5.9<br>6.5<br>6.2<br>6.6<br>6.2<br>6.2<br>6.2<br>6.2<br>6.5<br>6.6<br>6.4<br>6.7 | 5.6<br>6.2<br>4.7<br>6.2<br>4.6<br>4.5<br>5.1<br>6.0<br>4.6<br>4.7                                   | 5.8<br>5.2<br>5.7<br>4.1<br>5.7<br>4.1<br>4.0<br>4.7<br>5.2<br>4.0<br>4.2<br>4.0<br>4.1 | -0.1<br>-0.1<br>-0.1<br>-0.2<br>-0.1<br>-0.1<br>-0.1<br>-0.1<br>-0.3<br>-0.2<br>-0.1<br>-0.2<br>-0.1 |

Key: - zero or negligible 1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

### CPI goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

|          |                                       | Goods com                           | ponents             |                                                |              |                               | S                                              | ervices compo                                       | nents              |                                                     |                 |
|----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
|          | Food & non-<br>alcoholic<br>beverages | Alcoholic<br>beverages &<br>tobacco | Energy <sup>1</sup> | Non-energy<br>industrial<br>goods <sup>2</sup> | All<br>goods | Housing services <sup>3</sup> | Travel &<br>transport<br>services <sup>3</sup> | Recreational<br>& personal<br>services <sup>3</sup> | Commun-<br>ication | Miscellaneo-<br>us & other<br>services <sup>3</sup> | All<br>services |
| Weights  |                                       |                                     |                     |                                                |              |                               |                                                |                                                     |                    |                                                     |                 |
| reighte  | CHZR                                  | CHZS                                | A9F3                | A9ER                                           | ICVH         | A9FG                          | A9FJ                                           | A9FL                                                | CHZY               | A9FQ                                                | ICVI            |
| 2023     | 119                                   | 42                                  | 80                  | 293                                            | 534          | 91                            | 58                                             | 210                                                 | 23                 | 84                                                  | 466             |
| Monthly  |                                       |                                     |                     |                                                |              |                               |                                                |                                                     |                    |                                                     |                 |
|          | D7G8                                  | D7G9                                | DKL5                | DKK3                                           | D7NM         | DKN2                          | DKN5                                           | DKN7                                                | D7GF               | DKO4                                                | D7NN            |
| 2020 Nov | -0.6                                  | 2.0                                 | -9.4                | 0.6                                            | -0.8         | 1.2                           | 2.6                                            | 0.9                                                 | 3.5                | 1.4                                                 | 1.4             |
| Dec      | -1.4                                  | 3.6                                 | -8.4                | 1.2                                            | -0.3         | 1.2                           | 3.6                                            | 0.8                                                 | 2.6                | 1.5                                                 | 1.5             |
| 2021 Jan | -0.7                                  | 3.2                                 | -8.3                | 1.2                                            | -0.2         | 1.3                           | 3.8                                            | 1.3                                                 | 2.2                | 1.6                                                 | 1.7             |
| Feb      | -0.6                                  | 2.8                                 | -5.9                | 0.2                                            | -0.5         | 1.3                           | 3.2                                            | 1.0                                                 | 1.9                | 1.5                                                 | 1.5             |
| Mar      | -1.4                                  | 2.3                                 | -2.5                | 0.7                                            | -            | 1.3                           | 3.2                                            | 1.1                                                 | 1.6                | 1.4                                                 | 1.5             |
| Apr      | -0.4                                  | 2.2                                 | 7.5                 | 1.1                                            | 1.5          | 1.4                           | 2.2                                            | 1.5                                                 | 2.8                | 1.8                                                 | 1.6             |
| May      | -1.3                                  | 1.7                                 | 9.4                 | 2.3                                            | 2.3          | 1.4                           | 3.5                                            | 2.2                                                 | 2.2                | 1.8                                                 | 1.9             |
| Jun      | -0.6                                  | 2.4                                 | 10.3                | 2.7                                            | 2.8          | 1.4                           | 3.2                                            | 2.7                                                 | 2.4                | 2.0                                                 | 2.1             |
| Jul      | -0.6                                  | 1.5                                 | 9.3                 | 2.4                                            | 2.5          | 1.2                           | 3.3                                            | 1.9                                                 | 1.4                | 1.5                                                 | 1.6             |
| Aug      | 0.3                                   | 2.4                                 | 9.3                 | 3.3                                            | 3.3          | 1.2                           | 2.5                                            | 5.9                                                 | 1.1                | 1.8                                                 | 3.0             |
| Sep      | 0.8                                   | 2.7                                 | 9.5                 | 3.3                                            | 3.4          | 1.3                           | 3.4                                            | 4.3                                                 | 1.5                | 2.0                                                 | 2.6             |
| Oct      | 1.2                                   | 1.9                                 | 22.3                | 3.5                                            | 4.9          | 1.5                           | 4.2                                            | 5.2                                                 | 1.4                | 2.6                                                 | 3.2             |
| Nov      | 2.5                                   | 4.8                                 | 25.6                | 4.8                                            | 6.5          | 1.7                           | 5.4                                            | 4.9                                                 | 1.2                | 2.6                                                 | 3.3             |
| Dec      | 4.2                                   | 3.9                                 | 24.5                | 5.2                                            | 6.9          | 2.0                           | 4.8                                            | 5.1                                                 | 0.7                | 2.5                                                 | 3.4             |
| 2022 Jan | 4.3                                   | 3.2                                 | 23.2                | 5.8                                            | 7.2          | 2.5                           | 4.5                                            | 4.6                                                 | 1.1                | 2.1                                                 | 3.2             |
| Feb      | 5.1                                   | 3.5                                 | 22.7                | 7.4                                            | 8.3          | 2.5                           | 5.1                                            | 4.9                                                 | 1.1                | 2.2                                                 | 3.5             |
| Mar      | 5.9                                   | 4.8                                 | 27.6                | 7.9                                            | 9.4          | 2.6                           | 5.4                                            | 6.3                                                 | 0.7                | 2.1                                                 | 4.0             |
| Apr      | 6.7                                   | 4.4                                 | 52.1                | 8.0                                            | 12.4         | 3.3                           | 6.2                                            | 7.1                                                 | 2.8                | 2.3                                                 | 4.7             |
| May      | 8.6                                   | 5.0                                 | 52.8                | 7.2                                            | 12.4         | 3.4                           | 6.9                                            | 6.7                                                 | 2.8                | 2.5                                                 | 4.9             |
| Jun      | 9.8                                   | 4.6                                 | 57.3                | 6.5                                            | 12.7         | 3.5                           | 7.1                                            | 7.6                                                 | 2.9                | 2.4                                                 | 5.2             |
| Jul      | 12.6                                  | 5.4                                 | 57.8                | 6.6                                            | 13.5         | 4.1                           | 8.0                                            | 7.9                                                 | 3.2                | 2.8                                                 | 5.7             |
| Aug      | 13.1                                  | 5.4                                 | 52.0                | 6.6                                            | 12.9         | 4.3                           | 9.0                                            | 7.9                                                 | 2.8                | 2.9                                                 | 5.9             |
| Sep      | 14.5                                  | 5.5                                 | 49.6                | 7.0                                            | 13.2         | 4.5                           | 8.7                                            | 8.5                                                 | 2.4                | 2.9                                                 | 6.1             |
| Oct      | 16.2                                  | 6.1                                 | 59.0                | 6.7                                            | 14.8         | 4.7                           | 8.8                                            | 8.7                                                 | 3.2                | 2.6                                                 | 6.3             |
| Nov      | 16.4                                  | 4.1                                 | 55.6                | 6.3                                            | 14.0         | 4.9                           | 8.4                                            | 9.0                                                 | 2.6                | 2.7                                                 | 6.3             |
| Dec      | 16.8                                  | 3.7                                 | 52.8                | 5.8                                            | 13.4         | 4.8                           | 10.1                                           | 9.9                                                 | 2.0                | 2.7                                                 | 6.8             |
| 2023 Jan | 16.7                                  | 5.1                                 | 51.2                | 5.6                                            | 13.3         | 4.5                           | 4.9                                            | 9.4                                                 | 2.4                | 3.6                                                 | 6.0             |
| Feb      | 18.0                                  | 5.7                                 | 49.0                | 5.7                                            | 13.4         | 4.6                           | 5.4                                            | 10.4                                                | 3.7                | 3.6                                                 | 6.6             |
| Mar      | 19.1                                  | 5.3                                 | 40.5                | 5.7                                            | 12.8         | 4.7                           | 6.2                                            | 9.9                                                 | 3.7                | 3.8                                                 | 6.6             |
| Apr      | 19.0                                  | 9.1                                 | 10.8                | 6.6                                            | 10.0         | 5.6                           | 7.2                                            | 9.1                                                 | 7.9                | 4.2                                                 | 6.9             |
| May      | 18.3                                  | 9.3                                 | 8.4                 | 6.8                                            | 9.7          | 5.6                           | 8.5                                            | 9.4                                                 | 9.1                | 4.1                                                 | 7.4             |
| Jun      | 17.3                                  | 9.2                                 | 3.2                 | 6.4                                            | 8.5          | 5.6                           | 8.6                                            | 8.8                                                 | 9.5                | 4.1                                                 | 7.2             |
| Jul      | 14.8                                  | 9.4                                 | -7.8                | 5.9                                            | 6.1          | 6.4                           | 10.6                                           | 8.9                                                 | 7.1                | 3.6                                                 | 7.4             |
| Aug      | 13.6                                  | 10.5                                | -3.2                | 5.2                                            | 6.3          | 6.3                           | 8.9                                            | 7.8                                                 | 8.2                | 3.5                                                 | 6.8             |
| Sep      | 12.1                                  | 11.2                                | -0.2                | 4.7                                            | 6.2          | 6.3                           | 8.2                                            | 8.1                                                 | 8.1                | 3.7                                                 | 6.9             |
| Oct      | 10.1                                  | 11.0                                | -15.7               | 4.3                                            | 2.9          | 6.1                           | 7.5                                            | 7.5                                                 | 8.1                | 3.9                                                 | 6.6             |
| Nov      | 9.2                                   | 10.2                                | -16.9               | 3.3                                            | 2.0          | 6.2                           | 5.7                                            | 7.4                                                 | 8.1                | 3.8                                                 | 6.3             |

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The

Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

### CPIH goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

|          |                                       | Goods com                           | ponents             |                                                |              |                               | S                                              | ervices compo                                       | nents              |                                                     |                 |
|----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
|          | Food & non-<br>alcoholic<br>beverages | Alcoholic<br>beverages &<br>tobacco | Energy <sup>1</sup> | Non-energy<br>industrial<br>goods <sup>2</sup> | All<br>goods | Housing services <sup>3</sup> | Travel &<br>transport<br>services <sup>3</sup> | Recreational<br>& personal<br>services <sup>3</sup> | Commun-<br>ication | Miscellaneo-<br>us & other<br>services <sup>3</sup> | All<br>services |
|          |                                       |                                     |                     |                                                |              |                               |                                                |                                                     |                    |                                                     |                 |
| Weights  | L5CZ                                  | L5D2                                | L5NU                | L5NX                                           | L5DD         | L508                          | L5OC                                           | L5OE                                                | L5D8               | L5P4                                                | L5DE            |
| 2023     | 96                                    | 35                                  | 66                  | 239                                            | 436          | 262                           | 46                                             | 171                                                 | 19                 | 66                                                  | 564             |
| Monthly  |                                       |                                     |                     |                                                |              |                               |                                                |                                                     |                    |                                                     |                 |
|          | L55P                                  | L55Q                                | L5KY                | L5L3                                           | L563         | L5LC                          | L5LG                                           | L5LI                                                | L55W               | L5M9                                                | L564            |
| 2020 Nov | -0.5                                  | 2.0                                 | -9.3                | 0.6                                            | -0.7         | 1.5                           | 2.6                                            | 0.9                                                 | 3.5                | 1.4                                                 | 1.5             |
| Dec      | -1.4                                  | 3.5                                 | -8.3                | 1.3                                            | -0.2         | 1.5                           | 3.7                                            | 0.8                                                 | 2.6                | 1.5                                                 | 1.6             |
| 2021 Jan | -0.7                                  | 3.2                                 | -8.2                | 1.2                                            | -0.2         | 1.6                           | 4.1                                            | 1.3                                                 | 2.3                | 1.7                                                 | 1.7             |
| Feb      | -0.6                                  | 2.9                                 | -5.7                | 0.2                                            | -0.5         | 1.6                           | 3.4                                            | 1.0                                                 | 2.0                | 1.5                                                 | 1.6             |
| Mar      | -1.4                                  | 2.4                                 | -2.3                | 0.7                                            | 0.1          | 1.6                           | 3.5                                            | 1.1                                                 | 1.7                | 1.5                                                 | 1.6             |
| Apr      | -0.5                                  | 2.2                                 | 7.6                 | 1.1                                            | 1.6          | 1.7                           | 2.6                                            | 1.5                                                 | 2.9                | 1.9                                                 | 1.7             |
| May      | -1.3                                  | 1.7                                 | 9.6                 | 2.3                                            | 2.3          | 1.7                           | 3.9                                            | 2.2                                                 | 2.3                | 1.9                                                 | 1.9             |
| Jun      | -0.6                                  | 2.5                                 | 10.5                | 2.7                                            | 2.9          | 1.8                           | 3.7                                            | 2.7                                                 | 2.5                | 2.0                                                 | 2.1             |
| Jul      | -0.6                                  | 1.6                                 | 9.5                 | 2.4                                            | 2.5          | 1.8                           | 3.8                                            | 1.9                                                 | 1.5                | 1.6                                                 | 1.8             |
| Aug      | 0.3                                   | 2.5                                 | 9.5                 | 3.3                                            | 3.3          | 1.8                           | 3.1                                            | 5.9                                                 | 1.2                | 1.9                                                 | 2.7             |
| Sep      | 0.8                                   | 2.8                                 | 9.7                 | 3.3                                            | 3.5          | 1.9                           | 3.8                                            | 4.3                                                 | 1.7                | 2.1                                                 | 2.5             |
| Oct      | 1.3                                   | 1.9                                 | 22.4                | 3.5                                            | 4.9          | 2.1                           | 4.6                                            | 5.2                                                 | 1.5                | 2.7                                                 | 2.9             |
| Nov      | 2.5                                   | 4.8                                 | 25.6                | 4.8                                            | 6.5          | 2.2                           | 5.8                                            | 4.9                                                 | 1.3                | 2.7                                                 | 3.0             |
| Dec      | 4.2                                   | 4.0                                 | 24.5                | 5.2                                            | 6.9          | 2.3                           | 5.6                                            | 5.1                                                 | 0.8                | 2.6                                                 | 3.1             |
| 2022 Jan | 4.4                                   | 3.3                                 | 23.2                | 5.8                                            | 7.2          | 2.6                           | 5.5                                            | 4.6                                                 | 1.1                | 2.0                                                 | 3.1             |
| Feb      | 5.1                                   | 3.6                                 | 22.7                | 7.4                                            | 8.3          | 2.6                           | 6.0                                            | 4.9                                                 | 1.1                | 2.2                                                 | 3.2             |
| Mar      | 5.9                                   | 4.8                                 | 27.8                | 7.9                                            | 9.4          | 2.8                           | 6.2                                            | 6.3                                                 | 0.7                | 2.1                                                 | 3.7             |
| Apr      | 6.7                                   | 4.4                                 | 51.9                | 8.0                                            | 12.4         | 3.0                           | 7.0                                            | 7.1                                                 | 2.7                | 2.2                                                 | 4.1             |
| May      | 8.7                                   | 5.1                                 | 52.6                | 7.2                                            | 12.4         | 3.1                           | 7.9                                            | 6.8                                                 | 2.7                | 2.5                                                 | 4.3             |
| Jun      | 9.8                                   | 4.7                                 | 57.1                | 6.5                                            | 12.7         | 3.3                           | 8.0                                            | 7.6                                                 | 2.9                | 2.4                                                 | 4.5             |
| Jul      | 12.7                                  | 5.5                                 | 57.7                | 6.7                                            | 13.6         | 3.5                           | 9.1                                            | 7.9                                                 | 3.1                | 2.8                                                 | 4.9             |
| Aug      | 13.1                                  | 5.5                                 | 51.8                | 6.6                                            | 13.0         | 3.7                           | 10.1                                           | 7.9                                                 | 2.7                | 2.9                                                 | 5.1             |
| Sep      | 14.6                                  | 5.6                                 | 49.4                | 7.0                                            | 13.2         | 3.8                           | 9.7                                            | 8.5                                                 | 2.3                | 2.9                                                 | 5.3             |
| Oct      | 16.4                                  | 6.2                                 | 58.6                | 6.8                                            | 14.8         | 3.8                           | 9.9                                            | 8.7                                                 | 3.2                | 2.6                                                 | 5.3             |
| Nov      | 16.5                                  | 4.2                                 | 55.2                | 6.3                                            | 14.1         | 4.0                           | 9.5                                            | 9.1                                                 | 2.5                | 2.7                                                 | 5.4             |
| Dec      | 16.9                                  | 3.8                                 | 52.3                | 5.8                                            | 13.4         | 4.0                           | 11.4                                           | 10.0                                                | 1.9                | 2.7                                                 | 5.8             |
| 2023 Jan | 16.8                                  | 5.2                                 | 50.7                | 5.7                                            | 13.3         | 4.0                           | 5.5                                            | 9.4                                                 | 2.3                | 3.6                                                 | 5.2             |
| Feb      | 18.2                                  | 5.7                                 | 48.3                | 5.8                                            | 13.4         | 4.1                           | 6.1                                            | 10.4                                                | 3.6                | 3.6                                                 | 5.6             |
| Mar      | 19.2                                  | 5.3                                 | 39.7                | 5.7                                            | 12.7         | 4.1                           | 6.8                                            | 9.9                                                 | 3.6                | 3.7                                                 | 5.7             |
| Apr      | 19.1                                  | 9.1                                 | 10.5                | 6.7                                            | 10.0         | 4.6                           | 7.7                                            | 9.1                                                 | 7.8                | 4.1                                                 | 6.0             |
| May      | 18.4                                  | 9.2                                 | 8.1                 | 7.0                                            | 9.7          | 4.7                           | 8.8                                            | 9.4                                                 | 9.0                | 4.0                                                 | 6.3             |
| Jun      | 17.4                                  | 9.2                                 | 2.9                 | 6.6                                            | 8.5          | 4.8                           | 8.7                                            | 8.8                                                 | 9.4                | 4.1                                                 | 6.3             |
| Jul      | 14.9                                  | 9.3                                 | -8.2                | 6.1                                            | 6.1          | 5.1                           | 10.4                                           | 8.9                                                 | 7.0                | 3.5                                                 | 6.5             |
| Aug      | 13.6                                  | 10.5                                | -3.6                | 5.3                                            | 6.3          | 5.3                           | 8.5                                            | 7.8                                                 | 8.1                | 3.4                                                 | 6.1             |
| Sep      | 12.2                                  | 11.2                                | -0.7                | 4.9                                            | 6.2          | 5.4                           | 8.3                                            | 8.1                                                 | 8.1                | 3.6                                                 | 6.3             |
| Oct      | 10.1                                  | 11.0                                | -16.0               | 4.4                                            | 2.9          | 5.6                           | 7.6                                            | 7.5                                                 | 8.0                | 3.8                                                 | 6.2             |
| Nov      | 9.2                                   | 10.2                                | -17.1               | 3.4                                            | 2.0          | 5.6                           | 5.8                                            | 7.4                                                 | 8.1                | 3.7                                                 | 6.0             |

Key: - zero or negligible

I Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

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# **G** HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries<sup>5</sup> Percentage change over 12 months

|              | Austria    | Belgium     | Bulgaria    | Cvprus       | Czech<br>Republic | Denmark     | Estonia      | Finland    | France     | Germany      | Greece       | Hungary    | Ireland      | Italy        | Latvia       |
|--------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|              |            |             |             | - )          |                   |             |              |            |            |              |              |            |              |              |              |
|              | D7SK       | D7SL        | GHY8        | D7RO         | D7RP              | D7SM        | D7RQ         | D7SN       | D7SO       | D7SP         | D7SQ         | D7RR       | D7SS         | D7ST         | D7RS         |
| 2011         | 3.6        | 3.4         | 3.4         | 3.5          | 2.2               | 2.7         | 5.1          | 3.3        | 2.3        | 2.5          | 3.1          | 3.9        | 1.2          | 2.9          | 4.2          |
| 2012         | 2.6        | 2.6         | 2.4         | 3.1          | 3.5               | 2.4         | 4.2          | 3.2        | 2.2        | 2.2          | 1.0          | 5.7        | 1.9          | 3.3          | 2.3          |
| 2013         | 2.1        | 1.2<br>0.5  | 0.4<br>–1.6 | 0.4          | 1.4               | 0.5         | 3.2<br>0.5   | 2.2<br>1.2 | 1.0        | 1.6          | -0.9         | 1.7        | 0.5          | 1.2          | - 0.7        |
| 2014<br>2015 | 1.5<br>0.8 | 0.5         | -1.0        | -0.3<br>-1.5 | 0.4<br>0.3        | 0.4<br>0.2  | 0.5          | -0.2       | 0.6<br>0.1 | 0.8<br>0.7   | -1.4<br>-1.1 | _<br>0.1   | 0.3          | 0.2<br>0.1   | 0.7          |
| 2010         | 0.0        | 0.0         | 1.1         | 1.0          | 0.0               | 0.2         | 0.1          | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.7          |              | 0.1        |              | 0.1          | 0.2          |
| 2016         | 1.0        | 1.8         | -1.3        | -1.2         | 0.6               | -           | 0.8          | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4          | -            | 0.4        | -0.2         | -0.1         | 0.1          |
| 2017         | 2.2        | 2.2         | 1.2         | 0.7          | 2.4               | 1.1         | 3.7          | 0.8        | 1.2        | 1.7          | 1.1          | 2.4        | 0.3          | 1.3          | 2.9          |
| 2018         | 2.1        | 2.3         | 2.6         | 0.8          | 2.0               | 0.7         | 3.4          | 1.2        | 2.1        | 1.9          | 0.8          | 2.9        | 0.7          | 1.2          | 2.6          |
| 2019<br>2020 | 1.5        | 1.2         | 2.5         | 0.5          | 2.6               | 0.7         | 2.3          | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.4          | 0.5          | 3.4        | 0.9          | 0.6          | 2.7          |
| 2020         |            |             |             |              |                   |             |              |            |            |              |              |            |              |              |              |
| 2021         |            |             |             |              |                   |             |              |            |            |              |              |            |              |              |              |
| 2022         |            |             |             |              |                   |             |              |            |            |              |              |            |              |              |              |
| 2023         |            |             |             |              |                   |             |              |            |            |              |              |            |              |              |              |
| 2019 May     | 1.7        | 1.7         | 2.9         | 0.2          | 2.6               | 0.7         | 3.1          | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.3          | 0.6          | 4.0        | 1.0          | 0.9          | 3.5          |
| Jun          | 1.6        | 1.3         | 2.3         | 0.3          | 2.4               | 0.5         | 2.6          | 1.1        | 1.4        | 1.5          | 0.2          | 3.4        | 1.1          | 0.8          | 3.1          |
| Jul          | 1.4        | 1.2         | 2.6         | 0.1          | 2.6               | 0.4         | 2.0          | 1.0        | 1.3        | 1.1          | 0.4          | 3.3        | 0.5          | 0.3          | 3.0          |
| Aug          | 1.5        | 0.9         | 2.5         | 0.6          | 2.6               | 0.5         | 2.1          | 1.2        | 1.3        | 1.0          | 0.1          | 3.2        | 0.6          | 0.5          | 3.1          |
| Sep          | 1.2        | 0.6         | 1.6         | -0.5         | 2.6               | 0.4         | 2.2          | 1.0        | 1.1        | 0.9          | 0.2          | 2.9        | 0.6          | 0.2          | 2.3          |
| Oct          | 1.0        | 0.2         | 1.6         | -0.5         | 2.6               | 0.6         | 1.4          | 0.9        | 0.9        | 0.9          | -0.3         | 3.0        | 0.6          | 0.2          | 2.2          |
| Nov          | 1.2        | 0.4         | 2.2<br>3.1  | 0.5          | 3.0               | 0.6         | 1.8          | 0.8        | 1.2        | 1.2          | 0.5          | 3.4<br>4.1 | 0.8<br>1.1   | 0.2<br>0.5   | 2.0<br>2.1   |
| Dec          | 1.8        | 0.9         | 3.1         | 0.7          | 3.2               | 0.8         | 1.8          | 1.1        | 1.6        | 1.5          | 1.1          | 4.1        | 1.1          | 0.5          | 2.1          |
| 2020 Jan     | 2.2        | 1.4         | 3.4         | 0.7          | 3.8               | 0.8         | 1.6          | 1.2        | 1.7        | 1.6          | 1.1          | 4.7        | 1.1          | 0.4          | 2.2          |
| Feb          | 2.2        | 1.0         | 3.1         | 1.0          | 3.7               | 0.7         | 2.0          | 1.1        | 1.6        | 1.7          | 0.4          | 4.4        | 0.9          | 0.2          | 2.3          |
| Mar          | 1.6        | 0.4         | 2.4         | 0.1          | 3.6               | 0.3         | 1.0          | 0.9        | 0.8        | 1.3          | 0.2          | 3.9        | 0.5          | 0.1          | 1.4          |
| Apr          | 1.5        | -           | 1.3         | -1.2         | 3.3               | -0.1        | -0.9         | -0.3       | 0.4        | 0.8          | -0.9         | 2.5        | -0.3         | 0.1          | -0.1         |
| May          | 0.6        | -0.2<br>0.2 | 1.0         | -1.4         | 3.1               | -0.2<br>0.2 | -1.8         | -0.1       | 0.4<br>0.2 | 0.5          | -0.7         | 2.2        | -0.8         | -0.3         | -0.9<br>-1.1 |
| Jun          | 1.1        | 0.2         | 0.9         | -2.2         | 3.4               | 0.2         | -1.6         | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.8          | -1.9         | 2.9        | -0.6         | -0.4         | -1.1         |
| Jul          | 1.8        | 1.7         | 0.4         | -2.0         | 3.6               | 0.4         | -1.3         | 0.7        | 0.9        | _            | -2.1         | 3.9        | -0.6         | 0.8          | 0.1          |
| Aug          | 1.4        | -0.9        | 0.6         | -2.9         | 3.5               | 0.4         | -1.3         | 0.3        | 0.2        | -0.1         | -2.3         | 4.0        | -1.1         | -0.5         | -0.5         |
| Sep          | 1.2        | 0.5         | 0.6         | -1.9         | 3.3               | 0.5         | -1.3         | 0.3        | -          | -0.4         | -2.3         | 3.4        | -1.2         | -1.0         | -0.4         |
| Oct          | 1.1<br>1.1 | 0.4<br>0.2  | 0.6<br>0.3  | -1.4<br>-1.1 | 2.9<br>2.8        | 0.3<br>0.4  | -1.7<br>-1.2 | 0.2<br>0.2 | 0.1<br>0.2 | -0.5<br>-0.7 | -2.0<br>-2.1 | 3.0<br>2.8 | -1.5<br>-1.0 | -0.6<br>-0.3 | -0.7<br>-0.7 |
| Nov<br>Dec   |            | 0.2         |             | -1.1<br>-0.8 |                   |             | -1.2         | 0.2        | 0.2        | -0.7<br>-0.7 | -2.1         |            | -1.0<br>-1.0 | -0.3<br>-0.3 | -0.7         |
| Dec          |            | 0.4         |             | -0.0         |                   |             | -0.9         | 0.2        | _          | -0.7         | -2.4         |            | -1.0         | -0.3         | -0.5         |
| 2021 Jan     |            |             |             |              |                   |             |              |            |            |              |              |            |              |              |              |

# HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries<sup>5</sup> Percentage change over 12 months

continued

|          | Lithuania | Luxem-<br>bourg |      | Nether-<br>lands | Poland | Portugal | Romania | Slovakia | Slovenia | Spain | Sweden | United<br>Kingdom <sup>1</sup> | EU 27<br>average <sup>2</sup> | EU 28<br>average <sup>3</sup> | MUICP<br>average <sup>4</sup> |
|----------|-----------|-----------------|------|------------------|--------|----------|---------|----------|----------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
|          | D7RT      | D7SU            | D7RU | D7SV             | D7RV   | D7SX     | GHY7    | D7RW     | D7RX     | D7SY  | D7SZ   | D7G7                           | FSL3                          | GJ2E                          | D7SR                          |
| 2011     | 4.1       | 3.7             | 2.5  | 2.5              | 3.9    | 3.6      | 5.8     | 4.1      | 2.1      | 3.0   | 1.4    | 4.5                            | 2.9                           | 3.1                           | 2.7                           |
| 2012     | 3.2       | 2.9             | 3.2  | 2.8              | 3.7    | 2.8      | 3.4     | 3.7      | 2.8      | 2.4   | 0.9    | 2.8                            | 2.6                           | 2.6                           | 2.5                           |
| 2013     | 1.2       | 1.7             | 1.0  | 2.6              | 0.8    | 0.4      | 3.2     | 1.5      | 1.9      | 1.5   | 0.4    | 2.6                            | 1.3                           | 1.5                           | 1.4                           |
| 2014     | 0.2       | 0.7             | 0.8  | 0.3              | 0.1    | -0.2     | 1.4     | -0.1     | 0.4      | -0.2  | 0.2    | 1.5                            | 0.4                           | 0.6                           | 0.4                           |
| 2015     | -0.7      | 0.1             | 1.2  | 0.2              | -0.7   | 0.5      | -0.4    | -0.3     | -0.8     | -0.6  | 0.7    | -                              | 0.1                           | 0.1                           | 0.2                           |
| 2016     | 0.7       | -               | 0.9  | 0.1              | -0.2   | 0.6      | -1.1    | -0.5     | -0.2     | -0.3  | 1.1    | 0.7                            | 0.2                           | 0.2                           | 0.2                           |
| 2017     | 3.7       | 2.1             | 1.3  | 1.3              | 1.6    | 1.6      | 1.1     | 1.4      | 1.6      | 2.0   |        | 2.7                            | 1.6                           | 1.7                           | 1.5                           |
| 2018     | 2.5       | 2.0             | 1.7  | 1.6              | 1.2    | 1.2      | 4.1     | 2.5      | 1.9      | 1.7   | 2.0    | 2.5                            | 1.8                           | 1.9                           | 1.8                           |
| 2019     | 2.2       | 1.6             | 1.5  | 2.7              | 2.1    | 0.3      | 3.9     | 2.8      | 1.7      | 0.8   | 1.7    | 1.8                            | 1.4                           | 1.5                           | 1.2                           |
| 2020     |           |                 |      |                  |        |          |         |          |          |       |        | 0.9                            |                               |                               |                               |
| 2021     |           |                 |      |                  |        |          |         |          |          |       |        | 2.6                            |                               |                               |                               |
| 2022     |           |                 | ••   |                  |        |          |         |          |          |       |        | 9.1                            |                               |                               |                               |
| 2023     |           |                 |      |                  |        |          |         |          |          |       |        |                                |                               |                               |                               |
| 2019 May | 2.5       | 2.2             | 1.7  | 2.3              | 2.2    | 0.3      | 4.4     | 2.7      |          | 0.9   | 2.1    | 2.0                            | 1.5                           | 1.6                           | 1.2                           |
| Jun      | 2.4       | 1.5             | 1.8  | 2.7              | 2.3    | 0.7      | 3.9     | 2.7      | 1.9      | 0.6   | 1.6    | 2.0                            | 1.5                           | 1.6                           | 1.3                           |
| Jul      | 2.5       | 1.6             | 1.8  | 2.6              | 2.5    | -0.7     | 4.1     | 3.0      |          | 0.6   | 1.5    | 2.1                            | 1.3                           | 1.4                           | 1.0                           |
| Aug      | 2.5       | 1.4             | 1.9  | 3.1              | 2.6    | -0.1     | 4.1     | 3.0      | 2.4      | 0.4   | 1.3    | 1.7                            | 1.3                           | 1.4                           | 1.0                           |
| Sep      | 2.0       | 1.1             | 1.6  | 2.7              | 2.4    | -0.3     | 3.5     | 3.0      |          | 0.2   |        | 1.7                            | 1.1                           | 1.2                           | 0.8                           |
| Oct      | 1.5       | 0.8             | 1.4  | 2.8              | 2.3    | -0.1     | 3.2     | 2.9      | 1.5      | 0.2   |        | 1.5                            | 1.0                           | 1.1                           | 0.7                           |
| Nov      | 1.7       | 1.0             | 1.3  | 2.6              | 2.4    | 0.2      | 3.8     | 3.2      |          | 0.5   |        | 1.5                            | 1.3                           | 1.3                           | 1.0                           |
| Dec      | 2.7       | 1.8             | 1.3  | 2.8              | 3.0    | 0.4      | 4.0     | 3.2      | 2.0      | 0.8   | 1.7    | 1.3                            | 1.6                           | 1.6                           | 1.3                           |
| 2020 Jan | 3.0       | 2.5             | 1.4  | 1.7              | 3.8    | 0.8      | 3.9     | 3.2      | 2.3      | 1.1   | 1.5    | 1.8                            | 1.7                           | 1.7                           | 1.4                           |
| Feb      | 2.8       | 1.8             | 1.1  | 1.3              | 4.1    | 0.5      | 2.9     | 3.1      | 2.0      | 0.9   | 1.3    | 1.7                            | 1.6                           |                               | 1.2                           |
| Mar      | 1.7       | 0.3             | 1.2  | 1.1              | 3.9    | 0.1      | 2.7     | 2.4      | 0.7      | 0.1   | 0.8    | 1.5                            | 1.1                           |                               | 0.7                           |
| Apr      | 0.9       | -0.8            | 1.1  | 1.0              | 2.9    | -0.1     | 2.3     | 2.1      | -1.3     | -0.7  | -0.2   | 0.8                            | 0.6                           |                               | 0.3                           |
| May      | 0.2       | -1.6            | 0.9  | 1.1              | 3.4    | -0.6     | 1.8     | 2.1      | -1.4     | -0.9  | 0.1    | 0.5                            | 0.5                           |                               | 0.1                           |
| Jun      | 0.9       | -0.4            | 1.0  | 1.7              | 3.8    | 0.2      | 2.2     | 1.8      | -0.8     | -0.3  | 0.9    | 0.6                            | 0.7                           |                               | 0.3                           |
| Jul      | 0.9       | 0.1             | 0.7  | 1.6              | 3.7    | -0.1     | 2.5     | 1.8      |          | -0.7  | 0.7    | 1.0                            | 0.8                           |                               | 0.4                           |
| Aug      | 1.2       | -0.2            | 0.7  | 0.3              | 3.7    | -0.2     | 2.5     | 1.4      | -0.7     | -0.6  | 1.0    | 0.2                            | 0.4                           |                               | -0.2                          |
| Sep      | 0.6       | -0.3            | 0.5  | 1.0              | 3.8    | -0.8     | 2.1     | 1.4      | -0.7     | -0.6  | 0.6    | 0.5                            | 0.2                           |                               | -0.3                          |
| Oct      | 0.5       | -0.4            | 0.6  | 1.2              | 3.8    | -0.6     | 1.8     | 1.6      | -0.5     | -0.9  | 0.4    | 0.7                            | 0.2                           |                               | -0.3                          |
| Nov      | 0.4       | -0.7            | 0.2  | 0.7              | 3.7    | -0.4     | 1.7     | 1.6      | -1.1     | -0.8  | 0.2    | 0.3                            | 0.2                           |                               | -0.3                          |
| Dec      | -0.1      | -0.3            | 0.2  | 0.9              |        | -0.3     | ••      | 1.6      | -1.2     | -0.6  | ••     | 0.6                            |                               |                               | -0.3                          |
| 2021 Jan |           |                 |      |                  |        |          |         |          |          |       |        | 0.7                            |                               |                               |                               |

**Key:** - zero or negligible .. Not available 1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and un-

2009. 5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/da-ta/database

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan

employment. 3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Eurostat

# **RPI:** Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections<sup>1,2,3</sup>

|                                                           | Weights <sup>6</sup> | In                   | dex (Janu         | ary 198 <sup>-</sup> | 7=100) |       | Per          | centage      | e chang      | e over       | 12 mon       | ths          | Percentage<br>change over<br>1 month |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                           | 2023                 | 2023 20<br>Jun       | )23 202<br>Jul Au |                      |        |       | 2023<br>Jun  | 2023<br>Jul  | 2023<br>Aug  | 2023<br>Sep  | 2023<br>Oct  | 2023<br>Nov  | 2023<br>Nov                          |
| ALL ITEMS                                                 | 1 000                | 376.4 37             |                   |                      | 377.8  |       | 10.7         | 9.0          | 9.1          | 8.9          | 6.1          | 5.3          | -0.1                                 |
| Food and catering                                         | 140                  | 327.9 32             |                   |                      |        |       | 15.6         | 13.6         | 12.7         | 11.6         | 9.6          | 9.0          | 0.5                                  |
| Alcohol and tobacco                                       | 91                   | 486.2 48             |                   |                      |        |       | 8.8          | 8.9          | 9.6          | 10.0         | 10.4         | 9.6          | 0.2                                  |
| Housing and household expenditure<br>Personal expenditure | 467<br>68            | 434.0 42<br>284.6 28 |                   |                      |        |       | 11.0<br>10.6 | 8.1<br>10.2  | 8.2<br>10.1  | 7.5<br>10.0  | 2.7<br>9.8   | 2.3<br>9.2   | -0.3                                 |
| Travel and leisure                                        | 234                  | 329.1 33             |                   |                      |        |       | 7.0          | 6.7          | 7.1          | 8.1          | 7.9          | 6.1          | -0.3                                 |
| Consumer durables                                         | 80                   | 190.2 18             | 6.4 187.          | 3 190.6              | 190.6  | 190.5 | 9.8          | 9.1          | 8.4          | 8.1          | 7.7          | 6.9          | -0.1                                 |
| Seasonal food<br>Food excluding seasonal                  | 17<br>89             | 246.6 24<br>296.7 29 |                   |                      |        |       | 13.5<br>17.7 | 11.8<br>15.0 | 9.8<br>14.2  | 8.9<br>12.7  | 7.8<br>10.3  | 7.5<br>9.4   | 1.0<br>0.4                           |
| All items excluding seasonal food                         | 983                  | 379.7 37             |                   |                      | 381.1  |       | 10.7         | 8.9          | 9.1          | 8.9          | 6.0          | 5.3          | -0.2                                 |
| All items excluding food                                  | 894                  | 390.9 38             |                   |                      |        |       | 9.9          | 8.3          | 8.6          | 8.4          | 5.6          | 4.8          | -0.2                                 |
| All goods                                                 | 440                  | 274.7 27             | 3.9 275.          | 3 277.9              | 278.0  | 277.4 | 8.0          | 6.9          | 7.3          | 7.1          | 6.4          | 5.2          | -0.2                                 |
| All services                                              | 409                  | 540.3 53             | 2.9 534.          | 3 535.1              | 531.1  | 530.4 | 13.7         | 10.9         | 10.5         | 10.6         | 4.1          | 3.9          | -0.1                                 |
| Other indices<br>All items excluding:                     |                      |                      |                   |                      |        |       |              |              |              |              |              |              |                                      |
| mortgage interest payments (RPIX)                         | 970                  | 374.6 37             |                   |                      |        |       | 9.6          | 7.9          | 7.8          | 7.6          | 4.8          | 4.1          | -0.2                                 |
| housing<br>mortgage interest payments                     | 731                  | 359.3 35             | 5.0 356.          | 3 358.5              | 356.9  | 355.9 | 11.2         | 8.8          | 8.8          | 8.8          | 5.0          | 4.1          | -0.3                                 |
| and council tax<br>mortgage interest payments             | 926                  | 372.1 36             | 9.2 371.          | 2 372.8              | 371.7  | 370.9 | 9.8          | 8.0          | 7.9          | 7.7          | 4.8          | 4.0          | -0.2                                 |
| and depreciation <sup>2</sup>                             | 893                  | 363.6 36             | 0.7 362.          | 5 364.0              | 362.9  | 362.3 | 10.2         | 8.4          | 8.5          | 8.4          | 5.3          | 4.6          | -0.2                                 |
| Food                                                      | 106                  | 288.7 28             |                   |                      |        |       | 17.1         | 14.5         | 13.5         | 12.1         | 9.9          | 9.1          | 0.5                                  |
| Bread                                                     | 3                    | 279.9 27             |                   |                      |        |       | 13.3         | 11.3         | 8.6          | 7.6          | 8.3          | 3.4          | -0.5                                 |
| Cereals<br>Bisquite and askes                             | 3<br>7               | 251.0 25<br>388.7 39 |                   |                      |        |       | 12.4<br>17.6 | 10.2<br>16.4 | 11.3<br>19.2 | 10.1<br>16.1 | 8.4<br>14.4  | 7.2<br>12.1  | -0.3<br>-1.7                         |
| Biscuits and cakes<br>Beef                                | 3                    | 259.2 26             |                   |                      |        |       | 14.3         | 13.1         | 11.3         | 10.7         | 9.2          | 7.6          | -0.2                                 |
| Lamb                                                      | 1                    | 410.6 40             |                   |                      |        |       | 6.1          | 4.1          | 2.2          | 4.2          | 4.2          | 6.8          | 0.2                                  |
| of which home-killed lamb                                 | 1                    | 450.1 44             |                   |                      |        |       | 6.1          | 4.0          | 2.2          | 4.2          | 4.2          | 6.8          | 0.2                                  |
| Pork                                                      | 1                    | 318.8 32             |                   |                      |        |       | 27.2         | 23.6         | 23.1         | 17.3         | 15.6         | 15.5         | -0.7                                 |
| Bacon<br>Poultry                                          | 1<br>4               | 253.0 25<br>151.4 15 |                   |                      |        |       | 15.4<br>12.5 | 12.7<br>10.2 | 15.2<br>9.8  | 11.9<br>9.1  | 13.1<br>6.6  | 12.0<br>5.1  | -0.3<br>-0.1                         |
| Other meat                                                | 6                    | 241.1 24             |                   |                      |        |       | 13.9         | 12.3         | 11.2         | 9.4          | 7.2          | 6.5          | 1.1                                  |
| Fish                                                      | 4                    | 332.6 34             |                   |                      |        |       | 13.2         | 14.0         | 7.7          | 10.1         | 6.1          | 6.8          | 1.6                                  |
| of which fresh fish                                       | 2                    | 326.5 33             |                   |                      |        |       | 13.6         | 15.3         | 8.5          | 13.5         | 9.3          | 9.5          | 1.5                                  |
| processed fish                                            | 2                    | 333.6 33             |                   |                      |        |       | 12.8         | 12.5         | 6.9          | 6.6          | 3.0          | 4.2          | 1.7                                  |
| Butter<br>Oils and fats                                   | 1<br>2               | 487.1 48<br>326.4 32 |                   |                      |        |       | 7.1<br>29.9  | 2.2<br>21.5  | -3.1<br>20.7 | -2.6<br>17.2 | -6.3<br>18.7 | -7.3<br>20.6 | -1.5<br>1.1                          |
| Cheese                                                    | 4                    | 321.1 32             |                   |                      | 317.0  |       | 23.6         | 23.8         | 16.9         | 13.0         | 9.0          | 7.3          | -0.6                                 |
| Eggs                                                      | 1                    | 291.9 29             |                   |                      |        |       | 29.3         | 27.6         | 21.3         | 17.2         | 16.1         | 11.9         | -1.3                                 |
| Milk, fresh                                               | 3                    | 352.7 34             |                   |                      |        |       | 21.4         | 11.9         | 7.3          | 4.9          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 1.0                                  |
| Milk products                                             | 4                    | 261.0 26             |                   |                      |        |       | 19.7         | 18.7         | 20.5         | 18.4         | 10.9         | 14.9         | 3.0                                  |
| Tea<br>Coffee and other hot drinks                        | 1<br>2               | 273.1 26<br>217.4 21 |                   |                      |        |       | 15.3<br>12.3 | 12.2<br>5.8  | 14.5<br>13.5 | 11.2<br>7.1  | 13.6<br>10.2 | 11.6<br>10.9 | 1.1<br>0.2                           |
| Soft drinks                                               | 8                    | 351.8 35             |                   |                      |        |       | 16.9         | 15.0         | 14.9         | 10.8         | 9.3          | 8.2          | 0.2                                  |
| Sugar and preserves                                       | 1                    |                      | 7.7 269.          |                      | 266.9  |       | 30.4         | 25.2         | 18.9         | 20.0         | 16.6         | 13.1         | 0.4                                  |
| Sweets and chocolates                                     | 13                   | 349.9 35             |                   |                      |        |       | 15.1         | 13.1         | 13.5         | 11.9         | 11.8         | 11.0         | 0.3                                  |
| Potatoes                                                  | 4                    | 302.0 30             |                   |                      |        |       | 19.7         | 14.6         | 13.9         | 15.6         | 11.0         | 11.0         | 1.0                                  |
| of which unprocessed potatoes potato products             | 1<br>3               | 216.4 21<br>314.5 31 |                   |                      |        |       | 15.0<br>21.1 | 10.9<br>15.7 | 11.0<br>14.6 | 6.6<br>18.2  | 7.3<br>12.0  | 5.5<br>12.6  | -0.5<br>1.5                          |
| Vegetables other than potatoes                            | 8                    | 225.1 22             |                   |                      |        |       | 18.5         | 16.3         | 14.4         | 12.6         | 10.5         | 9.9          | 0.8                                  |
| of which fresh vegetables                                 | 6                    | 189.0 18             |                   |                      |        |       | 16.7         | 15.0         | 12.7         | 10.7         | 9.3          | 8.5          | 0.4                                  |
| processed vegetables                                      | 2                    | 367.9 36             |                   |                      |        |       | 25.1         | 20.3         | 19.3         | 18.8         | 14.2         | 14.1         | 1.8                                  |
| Fruit<br>of which fresh fruit                             | 7<br>6               | 266.0 26<br>252.6 24 |                   |                      |        |       | 9.3<br>9.3   | 6.8<br>6.6   | 6.7<br>6.5   | 5.6<br>5.3   | 5.4<br>5.1   | 6.0<br>5.6   | 2.2<br>2.2                           |
| processed fruit                                           | 1                    | 343.0 34             |                   |                      |        |       | 9.3<br>11.2  | 0.0<br>9.4   | 0.5<br>9.8   | 5.3<br>8.5   | 8.0          | 5.0<br>8.5   | 1.9                                  |
| Other foods                                               | 14                   | 271.6 27             |                   |                      |        |       | 21.4         | 17.5         | 15.6         | 16.4         | 11.5         | 10.8         | 0.5                                  |
| Catering                                                  | 34                   | 449.9 45             |                   |                      |        |       | 9.9          | 9.7          | 9.2          | 9.2          | 8.5          | 8.4          | 0.6                                  |
| Restaurant meals<br>Canteen meals                         | 21<br>1              | 436.3 43<br>451.0 45 |                   |                      |        |       | 9.5<br>4.7   | 9.5<br>4.9   | 8.8<br>4.4   | 9.2<br>-0.2  | 8.7<br>0.0   | 8.5<br>0.2   | 0.6<br>–0.1                          |
| Take-aways and snacks                                     | 12                   | 447.0 44             |                   |                      |        |       | 10.4         | 9.9          | 9.7          | -0.2<br>9.5  | 8.5          | 8.4          | 0.7                                  |
| Alcoholic drink                                           | 66                   | 349.9 35             |                   |                      |        |       | 8.0          | 8.0          | 9.0          | 9.4          | 9.9          | 8.7          | 0.3                                  |
| Beer                                                      | 25<br>18             | 385.2 38             |                   |                      |        |       | 9.6<br>7.8   | 10.1         | 10.6<br>7.8  | 10.3         | 10.2         | 9.8<br>7.6   | 0.6                                  |
| on sales<br>off sales                                     | 18<br>7              | 437.6 43<br>193.7 19 |                   |                      |        |       | 7.8<br>10.1  | 7.7<br>11.5  | 7.8<br>13.5  | 7.8<br>13.3  | 8.3<br>11.5  | 7.6<br>11.7  | 0.4<br>1.0                           |
| Wines and spirits                                         | 41                   | 308.5 30             |                   |                      |        |       | 7.1          | 6.9          | 8.1          | 9.0          | 9.7          | 8.1          | 0.1                                  |
| on sales                                                  | 24                   | 443.7 44             | 5.0 449.          | 7 452.6              | 456.6  | 458.4 | 8.7          | 8.6          | 8.8          | 9.3          | 9.5          | 8.6          | 0.4                                  |
| off sales                                                 | 17                   | 219.5 21             | 9.7 226.          | 2 231.1              | 230.3  | 229.6 | 4.5          | 4.2          | 6.6          | 8.2          | 8.8          | 6.6          | -0.3                                 |

## RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections<sup>1,2,3</sup>

continued

|                                                        | Weights <sup>4</sup> |                | Index          | (Januar          | y 1987=        | 100)           |                  | Perc         | entage       | chang        | e over       | 12 mo         | nths         | Percentage<br>change over<br>1 month |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
|                                                        | 2023                 | 2023<br>Jun    | 2023<br>Jul    | 2023<br>Aug      | 2023<br>Sep    | 2023<br>Oct    | 2023<br>Nov      | 2023<br>Jun  | 2023<br>Jul  | 2023<br>Aug  | 2023<br>Sep  | 2023<br>Oct   | 2023<br>Nov  | 2023<br>Nov                          |
| Tobacco                                                | 25                   | 1 008.5        | 1 011.5        | 1 012.3          | 1 013.4        | 1 014.5        | 1 013.0          | 11.7         | 11.8         | 11.9         | 12.0         | 12.1          | 11.8         | -0.1                                 |
| Cigarettes<br>Other tobacco                            | 18<br>7              |                |                | 1 017.4<br>818.9 |                |                | 1 017.9<br>819.8 | 10.5<br>14.6 | 10.7<br>14.8 | 10.7<br>15.2 | 10.7<br>15.2 | 10.8<br>15.4  | 10.6<br>15.1 | -0.2                                 |
| Housing                                                | 269                  | 482.8          | 488.1          | 492.6            | 495.3          | 498.4          | 499.5            | 9.4          | 9.7          | 9.9          | 9.2          | 8.9           | 8.5          | 0.2                                  |
| Rent                                                   | 80                   | 423.4          | 431.7          | 433.5            | 435.3          | 437.2          | 439.0            | 6.0          | 7.3          | 7.4          | 7.5          | 7.4           | 7.5          | 0.4                                  |
| Mortgage interest payments                             | 30                   | 377.5          | 391.4          | 408.0            | 415.4          | 429.5          | 436.5            | 55.9         | 54.2         | 60.3         | 56.2         | 53.4          | 48.5         | 1.6                                  |
| Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)<br>Council tax and rates | 77<br>44             | 501.7<br>451.4 | 501.6<br>451.4 | 505.5<br>451.4   | 507.5<br>451.4 | 507.9<br>451.4 | 504.7<br>451.4   | 2.2<br>5.1   | 1.7<br>5.1   | 0.8<br>5.1   | -0.4<br>5.1  | -0.7<br>5.1   | -1.5<br>5.1  | -0.6                                 |
| Water and other charges                                | 12                   | 598.9          | 598.9          | 598.9            | 598.9          | 598.9          | 598.9            | 8.4          | 8.4          | 8.4          | 8.4          | 8.4           | 8.4          | _                                    |
| Repairs and maintenance charges                        | 10                   | 402.4          | 403.1          | 403.1            | 403.7          | 404.3          | 404.6            | 1.2          | 1.4          | 1.3          | 1.0          | 1.1           | 1.0          | 0.1                                  |
| Do-it-yourself materials                               | 9                    | 309.5          | 310.7          | 311.6            | 313.5          | 310.4          | 312.8            | 7.4          | 7.2          | 6.5          | 4.6          | 2.6           | 2.7          | 0.8                                  |
| Dwelling insurance and ground rent                     | 7                    | 690.5          | 701.8          | 710.4            | 724.3          | 734.7          | 740.2            | 17.0         | 17.4         | 17.5         | 17.3         | 16.3          | 16.3         | 0.7                                  |
| Fuel and light                                         | 78                   | 780.2          | 651.1          | 654.4            | 656.1          | 610.8          | 609.4            | 23.4         | 2.9          | 3.9          |              | -23.1         |              | -0.2                                 |
| Coal and solid fuels<br>Electricity                    | 1<br>36              | 513.2<br>719.8 | 511.1<br>657.8 | 513.1<br>657.8   | 513.1<br>657.8 | 505.0<br>608.6 | 502.3<br>608.6   | 13.0<br>17.3 | 8.3<br>6.7   | 6.4<br>6.7   | 4.3          | -2.2<br>-15.6 |              | -0.5                                 |
| Gas                                                    | 38                   | 864.8          | 642.0          | 642.0            | 642.0          | 595.4          | 595.4            | 36.6         | 1.4          | 1.4          |              | -31.6         |              |                                      |
| Oil and other fuels                                    | 3                    | 526.9          | 553.3          | 628.1            | 667.4          | 677.5          | 644.9            |              |              | -11.6        |              |               |              | -4.8                                 |
| Household goods                                        | 66                   | 290.6          | 287.2          | 287.3            | 288.3          | 287.9          | 287.4            | 9.8          | 9.2          | 7.6          | 6.3          | 5.7           | 4.7          | -0.2                                 |
| Furniture                                              | 24                   | 404.0          | 389.9          | 391.7            | 399.1          | 390.9          | 396.3            | 7.4          | 7.1          | 5.7          | 4.9          | 3.7           | 4.2          | 1.4                                  |
| Furnishings                                            | 8                    | 329.2          | 327.8          | 328.3            | 332.8          | 331.7          | 332.5            | 9.9          | 10.2         | 8.6          | 9.9          | 8.2           | 6.7          | 0.2                                  |
| Electrical appliances                                  | 5                    | 97.3           | 96.2           | 95.4             | 93.3           | 94.9           | 91.0             | 8.6          | 7.6          | 4.6          | 1.0          | 1.0           | -1.5         | -4.1                                 |
| Other household equipment<br>Household consumables     | 4<br>13              | 260.5<br>263.1 | 263.2<br>263.2 | 264.6<br>261.4   | 259.6<br>259.0 | 267.4<br>261.1 | 262.6<br>258.6   | 5.0<br>13.7  | 5.4<br>11.5  | 5.7<br>9.7   | 3.0<br>7.4   | 4.4<br>6.1    | 2.5<br>4.1   | –1.8<br>–1.0                         |
| Pet care                                               | 13                   | 316.6          | 319.3          | 320.1            | 319.2          | 322.5          | 321.0            | 14.5         | 12.8         | 11.0         | 9.4          | 10.3          | 8.3          | -0.5                                 |
| Household services                                     | 54                   | 353.5          | 354.1          | 353.9            | 355.0          | 358.7          | 355.1            | 6.4          | 6.0          | 6.7          | 6.3          | 5.2           | 6.0          | -1.0                                 |
| Postage                                                | 1                    | 547.0          | 547.0          | 547.0            | 547.0          | 551.2          | 580.4            | 6.1          | 6.1          | 6.1          | 6.1          | 6.9           | 12.6         | 5.3                                  |
| Telephones, telemessages, etc                          | 21                   | 136.3          | 136.1          | 135.3            | 135.0          | 137.3          | 133.4            | 8.5          | 8.0          | 9.6          | 9.0          | 6.1           | 7.6          | -2.8                                 |
| Domestic services                                      | 10                   | 505.0          | 506.7          | 509.0            | 510.1          | 512.1          | 513.5            | 5.6          | 5.2          | 5.2          | 4.9          | 4.7           | 4.8          | 0.3                                  |
| Fees and subscriptions                                 | 22                   | 600.5          | 603.1          | 604.2            | 609.9          | 614.5          | 614.5            | 4.9          | 4.8          | 4.6          | 4.4          | 4.8           | 4.7          | -                                    |
| Clothing and footwear                                  | 30                   | 270.2          | 264.3          | 268.3            | 276.5          | 279.5          | 278.3            | 14.9         | 13.5         | 13.7         | 13.8         | 13.4          | 12.4         | -0.4                                 |
| Men's outerwear                                        | 7                    | 282.2          | 283.1          | 285.1            | 292.0          | 294.3          | 291.9            | 12.9         | 13.8         | 13.7         | 13.1         | 11.6          | 10.3         | -0.8                                 |
| Women's outerwear<br>Children's outerwear              | 11<br>3              | 261.4<br>276.2 | 248.6<br>267.2 | 252.5<br>275.8   | 263.1<br>287.1 | 267.7<br>290.7 | 267.1<br>290.9   | 20.5<br>16.3 | 16.6<br>14.4 | 16.4<br>15.9 | 17.2<br>17.8 | 18.0<br>15.8  | 16.7<br>14.4 | -0.2<br>0.1                          |
| Other clothing                                         | 4                    | 299.2          | 300.4          | 306.8            | 311.8          | 314.9          | 314.0            | 8.9          | 9.5          | 10.8         | 8.7          | 8.6           | 7.7          | -0.3                                 |
| Footwear                                               | 5                    | 198.7          | 198.2          | 199.8            | 203.4          | 203.3          | 201.5            | 8.8          | 8.9          | 8.8          | 9.0          | 7.9           | 8.3          | -0.9                                 |
| Personal goods and services                            | 38                   | 342.0          | 343.6          | 345.8            | 346.9          | 348.2          | 347.8            | 7.1          | 7.6          | 7.2          | 6.9          | 6.8           | 6.5          | -0.1                                 |
| Personal articles                                      | 9                    | 237.1          | 239.8          | 242.1            | 243.1          | 242.6          | 242.4            | 3.5          | 5.2          | 4.6          | 4.6          | 4.6           | 3.8          | -0.1                                 |
| Chemists goods                                         | 15                   | 264.3          | 264.7          | 266.9            | 268.0          | 271.4          | 269.9            | 10.4         | 10.4         | 10.1         | 9.4          | 9.5           | 9.2          | -0.6                                 |
| Personal services                                      | 14                   | 656.4          | 658.4          | 660.3            | 661.3          | 660.0          | 662.0            | 5.9          | 6.1          | 6.0          | 5.8          | 5.6           | 5.4          | 0.3                                  |
| Motoring expenditure                                   | 130                  | 342.2          | 346.1          | 348.8            | 354.6          | 354.3          | 352.4            | 5.7          | 4.8          | 6.9          | 8.5          | 8.6           | 6.1          | -0.5                                 |
| Purchase of motor vehicles                             | 55                   | 120.2          | 119.4          | 118.1            | 118.1          | 116.2          | 114.9            | 4.5          | 3.1          | 1.5<br>7.7   | 1.0          | -0.6          |              | -1.1                                 |
| Maintenance of motor vehicles<br>Petrol and oil        | 17<br>32             | 550.9<br>418.4 | 561.2<br>417.6 | 557.3<br>432.8   | 568.4<br>452.4 | 570.1<br>458.6 | 565.6<br>451.6   | 6.8<br>–22.1 | 8.7<br>-25.5 |              | 9.1<br>-9.8  | 8.3<br>-6.4   | 6.6<br>–10.8 | -0.8<br>-1.5                         |
| Vehicle tax and insurance                              | 26                   |                |                | 1 682.2          |                |                |                  | 48.9         | 50.5         | 50.0         | 49.0         | 48.8          | 44.7         | 1.4                                  |
| Fares and other travel costs                           | 15                   | 576.2          | 643.2          | 637.5            | 566.2          | 554.1          | 518.4            | 11.9         | 12.9         | 4.6          | 7.2          | 4.6           | 2.9          | -6.4                                 |
| Rail fares                                             | 3                    | 498.8          | 504.0          | 504.7            | 501.7          | 503.5          | 493.1            | 5.8          | 4.4          | 4.5          | 5.4          | 5.8           | 4.4          | -2.1                                 |
| Bus and coach fares                                    | 1                    | 583.4          | 603.8          | 606.4            | 608.4          | 613.5          | 609.4            | -2.2         | 0.2          | -0.7         | 0.3          | 2.3           | 1.1          | -0.7                                 |
| Other travel costs                                     | 11                   | 531.7          | 610.0          | 602.8            | 517.1          | 501.7          | 461.3            | 15.7         | 18.1         | 8.0          | 9.4          | 5.8           | 3.3          | -8.1                                 |
| Leisure goods                                          | 23                   | 113.2          | 113.0          | 113.3            | 113.9          | 112.9          | 112.6            | 6.6          | 7.1          | 6.7          | 5.9          | 4.4           | 3.2          | -0.3                                 |
| Audio-visual equipment<br>CDs and tapes                | 4<br>1               | 6.7<br>142.0   | 6.7<br>143.8   | 6.8<br>147.7     | 6.6<br>146.1   | 6.6<br>150.4   | 6.5<br>157.4     | 1.5<br>3.5   | 3.1<br>7.4   | 3.0<br>7.0   | -1.5<br>8.5  | 0.0<br>9.2    | -1.5<br>11.9 | -1.5<br>4.7                          |
| Toys, photographic and sports goods                    | 8                    | 142.0          | 143.8          | 147.7            | 146.1          | 150.4          | 157.4            | 3.5<br>5.6   | 7.4<br>4.2   | 7.0<br>4.1   | 6.5<br>4.8   | 9.2<br>4.5    | 2.7          | 4.7                                  |
| Books and newspapers                                   | 4                    | 630.5          | 629.7          | 637.8            | 660.8          | 638.0          | 644.2            | 13.3         | 15.4         | 15.9         | 16.1         | 9.2           | 10.5         | 1.0                                  |
| Gardening products                                     | 6                    | 248.4          | 247.4          | 244.5            | 244.6          | 243.6          | 238.6            | 7.8          | 8.2          | 6.8          | 4.5          | 3.0           | -0.1         | -2.1                                 |
| Leisure services                                       | 66                   | 519.0          | 524.7          | 525.0            | 532.2          | 533.3          | 533.7            | 8.3          | 8.3          | 7.1          | 7.6          | 7.4           | 7.7          | 0.1                                  |
| Television licences and rentals                        | 13                   | 242.7          | 243.0          | 243.0            | 243.0          | 242.9          | 242.9            | 2.3          | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.4          | 2.4           | 2.4          |                                      |
| Entertainment and other recreation                     | 12                   | 698.9          | 701.2          | 697.4            | 708.4          | 709.9          | 705.0            | 5.3          | 4.4          | 3.9          | 4.5          | 4.4           | 3.8          | -0.7                                 |
| Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)                      | 23                   | 347.4          | 353.1          | 359.1            | 364.4          | 369.5          | 371.9            | 13.2         | 13.4         | 11.9         | 12.6         | 13.4          | 13.8         | 0.6                                  |
| UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)                           | 18                   | 362.2          | 368.1          | 362.0            | 369.8          | 365.2          | 364.7            | 14.7         | 13.4         | 8.7          | 8.7          | 6.4           | 7.3          | -0.1                                 |

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required stan-

3 As a direct result of the reduced availibility of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in Februrary 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpr iceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage. 4 Index date for November: 14 November 2023

dards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk.

### RPI goods and services<sup>1,7</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

|                      |      | Goods             | components                |                             |              |      | Service                | s components                    |                                     |                 |
|----------------------|------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                      | Food | Alcohol & tobacco | Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup> | Other<br>goods <sup>3</sup> | All<br>goods | Rent | Utilities <sup>4</sup> | "Shop"<br>services <sup>5</sup> | "Non-shop"<br>services <sup>6</sup> | All<br>services |
| Weights <sup>8</sup> |      |                   |                           |                             |              |      |                        |                                 |                                     |                 |
| U                    | CZGZ | CBVW              | DOHB                      | DOHC                        | DOHD         | CZXD | DOHE                   | DOHF                            | DOHG                                | DOHH            |
| 2023                 | 106  | 91                | 35                        | 208                         | 440          | 80   | 111                    | 110                             | 108                                 | 409             |
| Monthly              |      |                   |                           |                             |              |      |                        |                                 |                                     |                 |
| 0000 N               | CCYY | CZBK              | DOGQ                      | DOGI                        | DOGD         | CZCQ | DOGF                   | DOGG                            | DOGH                                | DOGE            |
| 2020 Nov             | -0.6 | 1.5               | -11.6                     | 2.3                         | 0.1          | 2.1  | -2.8                   | 1.6                             | 2.2                                 | 1.1             |
| Dec                  | -1.2 | 2.2               | -9.6                      | 2.9                         | 0.6          | 2.1  | -3.1                   | 2.1                             | 2.3                                 | 1.1             |
| 2021 Jan             | -0.6 | 2.0               | -9.6                      | 3.5                         | 1.1          | 2.2  | -3.5                   | 2.1                             | 1.7                                 | 0.9             |
| Feb                  | -0.4 | 1.7               | -2.9                      | 2.2                         | 1.0          | 2.2  | -3.6                   | 2.0                             | 1.1                                 | 0.7             |
| Mar                  | -1.6 | 1.4               | 3.4                       | 2.4                         | 1.2          | 2.2  | -3.5                   | 1.9                             | 0.9                                 | 0.6             |
| Apr                  | -0.3 | 2.1               | 14.7                      | 3.3                         | 3.0          | 1.8  | 2.5                    | 2.0                             | 2.1                                 | 2.1             |
| May                  | -1.1 | 2.0               | 19.6                      | 4.4                         | 3.6          | 1.8  | 2.0                    | 2.2                             | 2.5                                 | 2.2             |
| Jun                  | -0.6 | 2.5               | 20.6                      | 5.0                         | 4.3          | 1.9  | 2.3                    | 2.8                             | 3.3                                 | 2.7             |
| Jul                  | -0.6 | 1.5               | 18.3                      | 5.9                         | 4.3          | 1.7  | 1.7                    | 2.5                             | 2.6                                 | 2.2             |
| Aug                  | 0.4  | 2.2               | 18.6                      | 7.1                         | 5.4          | 1.7  | 1.7                    | 6.7                             | 3.5                                 | 3.8             |
| Sep                  | 0.9  | 2.6               | 18.7                      | 7.5                         | 5.8          | 1.8  | 1.8                    | 3.7                             | 3.8                                 | 3.0             |
| Oct                  | 1.2  | 2.6               | 21.6                      | 8.1                         | 6.4          | 2.0  | 11.0                   | 3.8                             | 4.9                                 | 5.2             |
| Nov                  | 2.6  | 3.9               | 29.4                      | 9.9                         | 8.4          | 2.2  | 11.0                   | 4.5                             | 5.0                                 | 5.5             |
| Dec                  | 4.3  | 3.6               | 28.0                      | 10.4                        | 9.0          | 2.3  | 10.5                   | 4.1                             | 8.3                                 | 6.3             |
| 2022 Jan             | 4.7  | 3.3               | 24.5                      | 11.0                        | 9.0          | 2.5  | 10.9                   | 4.7                             | 8.9                                 | 6.8             |
| Feb                  | 5.3  | 3.4               | 22.4                      | 12.2                        | 9.6          | 2.6  | 10.8                   | 4.9                             | 8.8                                 | 6.8             |
| Mar                  | 6.2  | 4.8               | 33.3                      | 12.8                        | 11.0         | 2.7  | 10.5                   | 5.2                             | 8.8                                 | 6.8             |
| Apr                  | 6.8  | 4.5               | 34.3                      | 12.5                        | 11.1         | 3.1  | 36.3                   | 5.4                             | 8.5                                 | 13.1            |
| May                  | 8.7  | 5.0               | 36.2                      | 11.6                        | 11.3         | 3.3  | 37.1                   | 5.7                             | 9.9                                 | 13.7            |
| Jun                  | 9.8  | 4.7               | 44.4                      | 10.8                        | 11.6         | 3.4  | 36.7                   | 5.8                             | 10.3                                | 13.7            |
| Jul                  | 12.6 | 5.0               | 46.8                      | 10.0                        | 12.2         | 4.0  | 37.9                   | 5.9                             | 12.6                                | 14.5            |
| Aug                  | 12.8 | 5.1               | 32.8                      | 9.6                         | 11.2         | 4.1  | 37.3                   | 6.1                             | 14.2                                | 14.8            |
| Sep                  | 14.3 | 5.1               | 30.2                      | 9.6                         | 11.4         | 4.2  | 37.0                   | 6.3                             | 15.9                                | 15.4            |
| Oct                  | 16.2 | 5.1               | 24.5                      | 8.8                         | 11.1         | 4.4  | 52.9                   | 6.5                             | 16.1                                | 19.9            |
| Nov                  | 16.4 | 5.0               | 21.1                      | 8.4                         | 10.6         | 4.5  | 51.4                   | 6.5                             | 17.6                                | 19.9            |
| Dec                  | 16.5 | 4.6               | 13.5                      | 7.8                         | 9.8          | 4.7  | 51.3                   | 6.7                             | 16.5                                | 19.3            |
| 2023 Jan             | 16.4 | 5.7               | 10.3                      | 7.6                         | 9.7          | 4.7  | 52.2                   | 6.2                             | 15.5                                | 19.2            |
| Feb                  | 17.8 | 7.2               | 6.2                       | 7.9                         | 10.1         | 4.8  | 52.4                   | 6.5                             | 17.1                                | 19.8            |
| Mar                  | 18.9 | 6.7               | -6.4                      | 8.0                         | 9.4          | 5.0  | 52.6                   | 6.4                             | 18.3                                | 20.2            |
| Apr                  | 18.9 | 8.6               | -9.9                      | 8.8                         | 9.8          | 5.8  | 20.0                   | 6.6                             | 18.4                                | 13.1            |
| May                  | 18.1 | 8.8               | -14.2                     | 9.0                         | 9.4          | 5.9  | 20.3                   | 6.5                             | 19.9                                | 13.7            |
| Jun                  | 17.1 | 8.8               | -23.4                     | 8.5                         | 8.0          | 6.0  | 19.9                   | 6.2                             | 20.5                                | 13.7            |
| Jul                  | 14.5 | 8.9               | -26.0                     | 7.9                         | 6.9          | 7.3  | 6.2                    | 6.4                             | 21.2                                | 10.9            |
| Aug                  | 13.5 | 9.6               | -15.9                     | 6.9                         | 7.3          | 7.4  | 6.6                    | 6.1                             | 18.9                                | 10.5            |
| Sep                  | 12.1 | 10.0              | -10.3                     | 6.1                         | 7.1          | 7.5  | 6.4                    | 6.3                             | 19.1                                | 10.6            |
| Oct                  | 9.9  | 10.4              | -7.1                      | 5.2                         | 6.4          | 7.4  | -13.4                  | 6.0                             | 18.5                                | 4.1             |
| Nov                  | 9.1  | 9.6               | -11.2                     | 4.1                         | 5.2          | 7.5  | -13.2                  | 5.6                             | 17.3                                | 3.9             |

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

- 3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.
- 4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.
- 5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.
- 6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.
- 7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.