

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: November 2015

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



Release date: 15 December 2015 Next release: 19 January 2016

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1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 0.1% in the year to November 2015, compared with a 0.1% fall in the year to October 2015
- Movements in transport costs and alcohol and tobacco prices were the main contributors to the rise in the rate
- Falling clothing prices partially offset the rise
- CPIH (not a National Statistic) grew by 0.4% in the year to November 2015, up from 0.2% in October 2015

2. A brief description of Consumer Price Inflation

Consumer price inflation is the speed at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. Consumer price inflation is estimated by using price indices. A way to understand a price index is to think of a very large shopping basket containing all the goods and services bought by households. The price index estimates changes to the total cost of this basket. An <u>infographic</u> explains how consumer price inflation is calculated. Consumer price indices are published monthly.

A price index can be used to measure inflation in a number of ways. The most common is to look at how the index has changed over a year. This is calculated by comparing the price index for the latest month with the same month a year ago. This is known as the 12-month inflation rate. This bulletin measures inflation to November 2015, so the 12-month rate measures changes in prices between November 2014 and November 2015.

A range of measures of consumer price and other price inflation are published. A tale of many price indices summarises information on the different measures.

3. Consumer Prices Index (CPI)

What is the CPI?

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and in line with European regulations. First published in 1997 as the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP), the CPI is the inflation measure used in the Government's target for inflation.

The CPI is also used for purposes such as uprating pensions, wages and benefits and can aid in the understanding of inflation on family budgets. For more information see <u>Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics (100.5 Kb Pdf)</u>.

Latest figure and long-term trend

The CPI 12-month rate (the amount prices change over a year) between November 2014 and November 2015 stood at 0.1%. This means that a basket of goods and services that cost £100.00 in November 2014 would have cost £100.10 in November 2015.

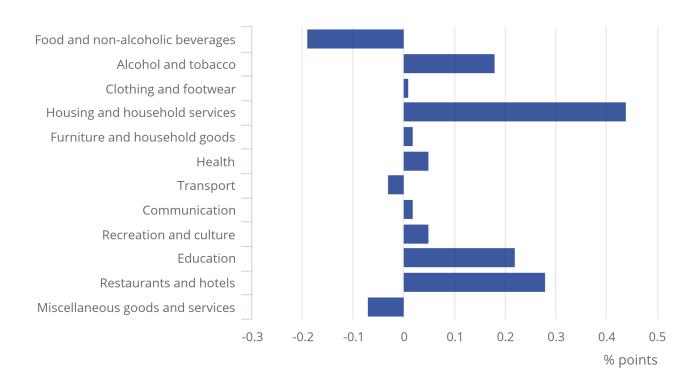
Since early 2015, the CPI 12-month rate has been very close to 0.0%. This means that, taken as a whole, households have experienced very little change in prices compared with the same months in 2014. However, the picture for individual households depends on the goods and services that they buy. Looking across the year as a whole, prices for transport costs, food and non-alcoholic beverages and (to a lesser extent) recreational and cultural goods and services have had a downward pull on the rate of inflation. These have been counterbalanced by an upward pull from price movements for other goods and services, most notably restaurant and hotel bills, and education costs such as university tuition fees.

Figure A shows the contributions to the CPI 12-month rate in November 2015 compared with the contributions to the 12-month rate a year earlier. A larger version of the chart can be viewed by clicking on it (HTML version only).

Figure A1: Contributions to the CPI 12-month rate: November 2014

Figure A1: Contributions to the CPI 12-month rate: November 2014

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

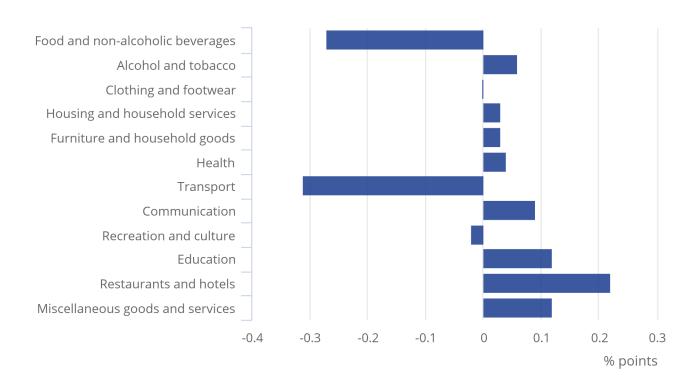
Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying consumer price inflation reference tables.

Figure A2: Contributions to the CPI 12-month rate: November 2015

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UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying consumer price inflation reference tables.

Figure B shows the CPI 12-month rate over the last 10 years. Table A shows the CPI 1-month rate (the amount prices change between 2 consecutive months), 12-month rate and index values for the last year. A larger version of the chart can be viewed by clicking on it (HTML version only).

Figure B: CPI 12-month inflation rate for the last 10 years: November 2005 to November 2015

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UK

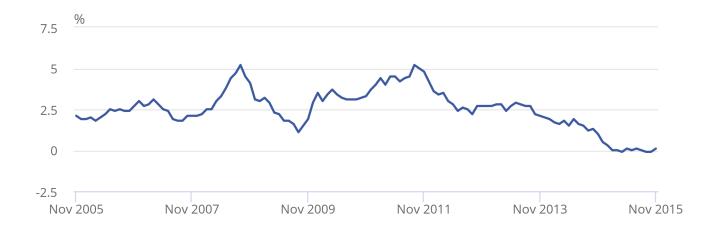


Table A: CPI index values, 1-month and 12-month rates: November 2014 to November 2015

	Index ¹ (UK, 2005 = 100)	1-month rate	12-month rate
2014 Nov	128.2	-0.3	1.0
Dec	128.2	0.0	0.5
2015 Jan	127.1	-0.9	0.3
Feb	127.4	0.3	0.0
Mar	127.6	0.2	0.0
Apr	128.0	0.2	-0.1
May	128.2	0.2	0.1
Jun	128.2	0.0	0.0
Jul	128.0	-0.2	0.1
Aug	128.4	0.2	0.0
Sep	128.2	-0.1	-0.1
Oct	128.4	0.1	-0.1
Nov	128.3	0.0	0.1

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. All Items Consumer Prices Index.

Consumer Prices Index (CPI): What are the main movements?

This section explains which goods and services had the biggest impact on the change to the 12-month rate between October and November 2015 and, where relevant, considers the longer-term inflationary trends for these goods and services.

The change in the CPI 12-month rate can be calculated by comparing the 12-month rates for 2 consecutive months. An alternative, and equally valid, approach is to calculate it by comparing the price change between the latest 2 months and the price change between the same 2 months a year ago. Explaining the contribution to change in the 12-month rate (37.1 Kb Pdf) is a diagram explaining the calculation.

The CPI was little changed between October and November 2015 compared with a fall of 0.3% between the same 2 months a year earlier. The 1-month movement was therefore 0.3 percentage points higher this year compared with a year ago, leading to a rise in the CPI 12-month rate. The difference between the movements in the annual and monthly rates is due to rounding.

The largest upward contributions to the change in the CPI 12-month rate between October and November 2015 came from:

- transport: prices, overall, fell by 0.7% between October and November this year compared with a larger fall of 1.2% between the same 2 months a year ago. As prices fell by less than last year, this resulted in an upward contribution to the CPI 12-month rate. Within transport, the upward effects came principally from motor fuels and second-hand cars. Petrol prices fell by 1.5 pence per litre this year compared with a fall of 3.0 pence per litre a year ago while diesel fell by 0.6 pence this year compared with 2.9 pence a year ago. Second-hand car prices rose by 1.6% this year compared with a fall of 1.0% a year ago.
- alcoholic beverages and tobacco: prices, overall, fell by 0.1% between October and November this year compared with a fall of 1.2% between the same 2 months a year ago. The upward contributions came from spirits and wine.
- miscellaneous goods and services: prices, overall, rose by 0.3% between October and November this year compared with a fall of 0.1% between the same 2 months a year ago. Some of the upward effect came from car insurance premiums which rose by more than a year ago, with Insurance Premium Tax rising from 6% to 9.5% at the start of November 2015 as announced in the Summer 2015 Budget. There was also an upward contribution from other personal effects, where prices of items such as luggage rose by more than a year ago.

The largest downward contribution to the change in the CPI 12-month rate between October and November 2015 came from:

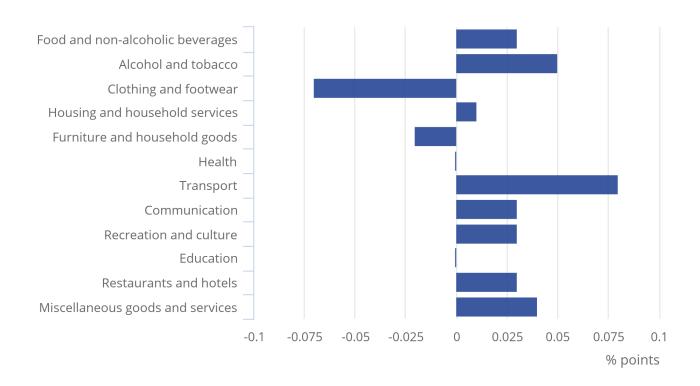
• clothing and footwear: prices, overall, fell by 0.1% between October and November this year compared with a rise of 0.7% between the same 2 months a year ago. This is the first fall in prices between October and November since official records began in 1996 and follows the largest September to October price increase on record. It continues the trend seen since the summer of atypical monthly price movements in the clothing and footwear sector. The contribution to change this month came primarily from price movements for a broad range of outerwear (particularly women's trousers) with more products on sale this November than a year ago.

Figure C shows the contributions to change from each part of the CPI basket of goods and services. A larger version of the chart can be viewed by clicking on it (HTML version only).

Figure C: Contributions to the change in the CPI 12-month rate: November 2015

Figure C: Contributions to the change in the CPI 12-month rate: November 2015

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying consumer price inflation reference tables.

4. CPIH

CPIH is currently undergoing re-assessment to evaluate the extent to which it meets the professional standards set out in the Code of Practice for Official Statistics. CPIH was first assessed in 2013. In August 2014 its National Statistics status was removed pending work to improve the methods for measuring owner occupiers' housing costs in the index. Full details can be found on the UK Statistics Authority website and in an explanatory note (313.9 Kb Pdf) on our website. The improvements from the resulting development work were introduced as part of the February 2015 dataset with the historical series revised back to 2005. Further information on the changes is available in 2 articles: Improvements to the measurement of Owner Occupiers' Housing Cost and Private Housing Rental Prices (2.48 Mb Pdf) and Revising the weight of Owner Occupiers' Housing in CPIH (197.4 Kb Pdf).

CPIH is a measure of UK consumer price inflation that includes owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH). These are the costs of housing services associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home. OOH does not include costs such as utility bills, minor repairs and maintenance, which are already included in the index.

CPIH uses an approach called rental equivalence to measure OOH. Rental equivalence uses the rent paid for an equivalent house as a proxy for the costs faced by an owner occupier. In other words this answers the question "how much would I have to pay in rent to live in a home like mine?" for an owner occupier. OOH does not seek to capture increases in house prices. Although this may be inconsistent with some users' expectations of measures of OOH, the inclusion of an asset price and therefore capital gains would make the index less suitable for a measure of consumption. OOH currently accounts for 17.8% of the expenditure weight of CPIH. This compares with a weight of 19.5% in 2005.

Currently, the method of calculation, the population coverage and the basket of goods and services are the same as the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), with the exception of OOH. The method of deriving the weights for CPIH and the data used for these are also the same as for CPI, with the exception of OOH. This can result in some differences from the CPI.

In November 2015, the 12-month rate (the rate at which prices increased between November 2014 and November 2015) for CPIH stood at 0.4%, up from 0.2% in October 2015. The difference between the CPI and CPIH annual rates in November 2015 was 0.3 percentage points, the same as the difference in October, despite a small upward contribution from owner occupiers' housing costs.

Figure D shows the CPIH and OOH component 12-month rates since January 2006 (the earliest date for which the official CPIH 12-month rate can be calculated). The CPI 12-month rate has been included for comparative purposes. Table B shows the CPIH and OOH component 1-month and 12-month rates and index values for the last year. A larger version of the chart can be viewed by clicking on it (HTML version only).

Figure D: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates since January 2006

Figure D: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates since January 2006

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. The National Statistics status of CPIH has been discontinued pending work to investigate and improve the method for measuring owner occupiers' housing costs in this index. The improvements from the resulting development work were introduced as part of the February 2015 dataset with the historical series revised back to 2005.
- 2. The time series for this chart will be gradually increased up to a time span of 10 years as more periods of data become available.

Table B: CPIH and OOH component index values, 1-month and 12-month rates: November 2014 to November 2015

	CPIH Index ¹ (UK, 2005 = 100)	OOH Index ¹ (UK, 2005 = 100)	CPIH 1-month o	OOH 1-month ¹ (CPIH 12-month ¹ rate	OOH 12-month
2014 Nov	125.8	115.4	-0.2	0.1	1.1	1.6
Dec	125.9	115.6	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.7
2015 Jan	125.0	115.9	-0.7	0.2	0.5	1.9
Feb	125.3	116.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.9
Mar	125.5	116.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.0
Apr	125.8	116.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.9
May	126.0	116.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.8
Jun	126.1	116.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.9
Jul	126.0	116.8	-0.1	0.1	0.4	1.8
Aug	126.3	117.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.8
Sep	126.2	117.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	1.8
Oct	126.4	117.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.8
Nov	126.4	117.6	0.0	0.3	0.4	1.9

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The National Statistics status of CPIH has been discontinued pending work to investigate and improve the method for measuring owner occupiers' housing costs in this index. The improvements from the resulting development work were introduced as part of the February 2015 dataset with the historical series revised back to 2005.

5. Retail Prices Index (RPI) and RPIJ

In accordance with the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007, the Retail Prices Index and its derivatives have been assessed against the Code of Practice for Official Statistics and found not to meet the required standard for designation as National Statistics. The <u>full assessment report</u> can be found on the UK Statistics Authority website.

The RPI is a long-standing measure of UK inflation that has historically been used for a wide range of purposes such as the indexation of pensions, rents and index-linked gilts. For further information see <u>Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics (100.5 Kb Pdf)</u>.

RPIJ is an improved variant of the Retail Prices Index, which is calculated using formulae that meet international standards. The rationale for creating RPIJ was to give users a better alternative to the RPI if their needs were for a measure of inflation based on the same population, classifications, weights, etc as the RPI. Currently, RPIJ also acts as an analytical series in that it allows users to see the impact of using the Jevons (which meets international standards) in place of the Carli formula (which does not meet international standards) in the RPI. The use of the different formulae at the elementary aggregate level is currently the only difference between the 2 indices. Detailed goods and services indices are not produced for RPIJ.

In November 2015, the 12-month rate for RPIJ stood at 0.3%, up from 0.0% in the year to October 2015.

The RPI 12-month rate for November 2015 stood at 1.1%, meaning that it was 0.8 percentage points higher than it would have been had it used formulae that meet international standards.

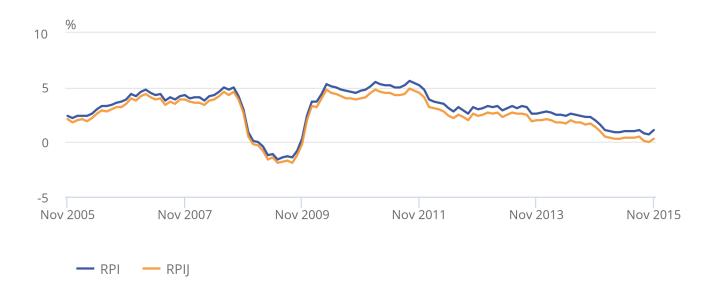
Figure E shows the RPI and RPIJ 12-month rates for the last 10 years. Over this period the RPIJ 12-month rate has been, on average, 0.5 percentage points lower than the RPI but the difference has increased to an average of 0.6 percentage points over the last 3 years. Cumulatively, inflation as measured by the RPI is 34.2% over the 10-year period, compared with 27.1% as measured by RPIJ. The use of the Carli formula has therefore added 7.1 percentage points to the change in prices over the last 10 years. A larger version of the chart can be viewed by clicking on it (HTML version only).

Table C shows the RPI and RPIJ 1-month and 12-month rates and index values for the last year.

Figure E: RPI and RPIJ 12-month rates for the last 10 years: November 2005 to November 2015

Figure E: RPI and RPIJ 12-month rates for the last 10 years: November 2005 to November 2015

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The RPI has been de-designated as a National Statistic.

Table C: RPI and RPIJ index values, 1-month and 12-month rates: November 2014 to November 2015

	RPI Index ¹ (UK, 1987 = 100)	RPIJ Index (UK, 1987 = 100)	RPI 1- month ¹ rate	RPIJ 1-month rate	RPI 12- month ¹ rate	RPIJ 12-month rate
2014 Nov	257.1	238.3	-0.2	-0.3	2.0	1.4
Dec	257.5	238.6	0.2	0.1	1.6	1.0
2015 Jan	255.4	236.5	-0.8	-0.9	1.1	0.5
Feb	256.7	237.2	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.4
Mar	257.1	237.4	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3
Apr	258.0	238.0	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.3
May	258.5	238.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.4
Jun	258.9	238.7	0.2	0.1	1.0	0.4
Jul	258.6	238.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.4
Aug	259.8	239.4	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.5
Sep	259.6	239.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.1
Oct	259.5	238.9	0.0	-0.1	0.7	0.0
Nov	259.8	239.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

For users who want to understand the causes of the difference between the CPI and RPI, please see Table 5 in the <u>Consumer Price Inflation Reference Tables</u> of the November 2015 release.

6. Guide to data

Table D outlines where data for all consumer price inflation statistics can be found.

^{1.} The RPI has been de-designated as a National Statistic.

Table D: Guide to data

	Statistical bulletin	Detailed briefing note	Reference tables (Excel format)	Time series dataset
CPI	H, T, D ²	H, D	H, T, D	T, D
CPIY	:	Н	H, T	Т
CPI-CT	:	Н	H, T	Т
CPIH ¹	H, T, D	Н	H, T, D	T, D
CPIHY ¹	:	Н	H, T	Т
RPIJ	H, T	Н	H, T	Т
RPI ¹	H, T	H, D	H, T, D	T, D
RPIX ¹	:	Н	H, T	Т
RPIY ¹	:	Н	H, T	Т
TPI ¹	:	Н	H, T	Т
RPI pensioner indices ¹	:	:	H, T	Т
International comparisons	:	:	H, T	Т

Sourse: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. These statistics are not National Statistics.

2. H = Latest headline figures, D = Detailed data (including disaggegations), T = Time series data.

7. Background notes

1. News

Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics

In June 2015 the UK Statistics Authority announced the formation of 2 independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics; and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices. The announcement followed a review, led by Professor Sir Adrian Smith, which considered matters relating to the governance arrangements and structures underpinning the production of consumer price statistics.

On 27 November, the 2 panels met for the first time in joint session. <u>Minutes and papers</u> were published on 14 December 2015 on the ONS website.

Measuring Consumer Prices: the options for change consultation

The UK Statistics Authority <u>public consultation</u> on consumer price statistics closed on 15 September and a s<u>ummary of the responses</u> was published on 23 November on the UK Statistics Authority website. The Authority will consider these responses carefully, along with advice from its regulatory function and the newly established Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics, before issuing its final response in the first half of 2016.

Re-referencing of CPI and CPIH indices

From the release of January consumer price inflation data in February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices will be re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Published CPI and CPIH inflation rates are calculated from unrounded indices, meaning that re-referencing will not impact on published inflation rates. Re-referencing will result in revisions to the CPI and CPIH indices. Full back

series for each of the revised indices will be published shortly before publication of the January data. Rereferencing does not impact on RPI and RPIJ. Further details will be included in future CPI statistical bulletins. For more information please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2. Understanding and accessing the data

A full description of how consumer price indices are compiled is given in the <u>Consumer Price Indices</u> <u>Technical Manual (674.4 Kb Pdf)</u>. This is supplemented by infographics and textual information available from the <u>quidance and methodology</u> section of our website.

A <u>more detailed quality report (141.9 Kb Pdf)</u> for this statistical bulletin is available. The report assesses consumer price inflation statistics against standard dimensions of quality such as relevance, accuracy and accessibility. The report was last updated in October 2013.

The mini Triennial Review (1.75 Mb Pdf) of the CPI and RPI Central Collection of Prices is available.

The most efficient way to access the latest consumer price inflation data and briefing on our website is via the CPI key figure on the homepage.

In response to user feedback, all consumer price inflation data are available in 1 location. The <u>Consumer Price Inflation Reference Tables</u> are provided via an Excel file.

To help users further, very detailed CPI data are now available including the <u>individual price quotes and item indices</u> that underpin the CPI. Please note, the data that are published are at a level which means that no individual retailer or service provider will be able to be identified. Previously the data published covered January 1996 to June 2015. The data for July to September 2015 are also now available. These data are updated once a quarter with around a 2-month lag with the latest CPI publication. For example, the data will next be updated when the February CPI is published on 22 March 2016, at which point the detailed data published will be extended to December 2015.

Internationally, the CPI is known as the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). HICPs are calculated in each member state of the European Union according to rules specified in a series of European regulations developed by the European Commission (Eurostat) in conjunction with the EU member states. Eurostat releases figures for the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) for the month of November 2015 for EU member states, together with an EU average, on 16 December 2015. A summary of the latest European data is available from Eurostat's database tables. Further information on HICP for the European Union, Euro area and other EU member states is available from Eurostat's HICP web page.

3. Methods - CPI and other measures of inflation

The CPI, CPIH, RPIJ and RPI are compiled using the same underlying price data, based on a large and representative selection of around 700 individual goods and services for which price movements are measured in around 140 randomly selected areas throughout the UK. Around 180,000 separate price quotations are used every month to compile the indices. The outlets in which the prices are collected are selected randomly. Expenditure weights are held constant for 1 year at a time.

The selection of goods and services that are priced to compile these indices is reviewed annually. The contents of the 2015 basket are described in an article Consumer Price Inflation: The 2015 Basket of Goods and Services (139.4 Kb Pdf). The expenditure weights used to compile the indices are also updated each year. Additional details of the updated weights for 2015 are available in an article published on 24 March 2015 entitled Consumer Price Inflation: 2015 Weights (431.9 Kb Pdf).

Rates of change for the CPI and CPIH are calculated from unrounded index levels, rather than from the published indices which are rounded to 1 decimal place. The use of unrounded indices increases the accuracy of the calculation. The unrounded index levels for the CPI and CPIH are available from tables 64 and 65 of the Consumer Price Inflation Reference Tables. By contrast, rates of change for the RPI and RPIJ are calculated from the published rounded indices.

Further information on the methods used to construct the CPI, CPIH, RPI and RPIJ, including differences in the methods used for each index can be found in the <u>Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual (674.4 Kb Pdf)</u>. <u>Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics (100.5 Kb Pdf)</u> provides further details of how consumer price statistics are used more generally.

4. Revisions policy

On 15 October 2013, a <u>revisions policy (49.6 Kb Pdf)</u> was published for the suite of consumer price inflation statistics. The policy reaffirms the existing practices for CPI and RPI and sets out the policies for the new CPIH and RPIJ measures.

In summary, CPI, CPIH and RPIJ are revisable in theory though revisions only occur under exceptional circumstances. The RPI is never revised once published.

5. Publication policy

This bulletin includes the November 2015 data, collected on and around 10 November 2015. Future <u>publication dates</u> for this statistical bulletin are available to January 2018 (the publication of the December 2017 inflation figures). Publication dates from February 2017 onwards are provisional.

Details of the policy governing the release of new data are available from our Media Relations Office. Also available is a list of the names of those given <u>pre-release access</u> to the contents of this release.

In line with the Consumer Price Inflation Pre-Release arrangements, an advanced estimate of the CPI was provided to the Governor of the Bank of England and the Chancellor of the Exchequer 4 working days ahead of publication. The Governor shared this information with the Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) and officials present at the MPC meeting, on Wednesday 9 December 2015. The pre-release access to the November CPI figures was extended to 4 working days from 3.5 working days due to the timing of the MPC meeting being moved forward half a day.

Consumer price inflation for December 2014 to December 2015 will be published on 19 January 2016.

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6. Details of the policy governing the release of new data are available by visiting www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/assessment/code-of-practice/index.html or from the Media Relations Office email: media.relations@ons.gsi.gov.uk

These National Statistics are produced to high professional standards and released according to the arrangements approved by the UK Statistics Authority.

CPI: Detailed figures by division¹

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	electric-	Furniture, household equipment & routine mainte- nance	Health ²	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education ²	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services ²	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights	01170	01170	01177	011711	011771	0117711	01177	01177	01177	0.11.11	0.11.11	0 11 114	01170
2015	CHZR 110	CHZS 43	CHZT 70	CHZU 128	CHZV 59	CHZW 25	CHZX 149	CHZY 31	CHZZ 147	CJUU 26	CJUV 121	GJUW 91	1 000
Monthly indices (2	005=100) D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2013 Nov	144.6	151.0	85.2	150.6	119.6	127.1	134.2	111.8	102.3	222.2	130.5	121.0	127.0
Dec	145.1	149.2	84.4	154.0	121.6	127.2	135.6	112.2	101.9	222.2	130.5	120.7	127.5
2014 Jan	145.4	153.8	79.9	153.8	117.9	128.0	134.7	112.8	101.4	222.2			126.7
Feb Mar	146.1 145.4	152.4 152.8	80.8 82.2	153.9 153.7	120.8 121.1	128.6 128.8	135.1 135.1	113.0 113.3	102.2 102.6	222.2 222.2		120.7 121.1	127.4 127.7
Apr	144.7	154.1	83.0	154.6	120.1	129.8	137.7	113.3	102.5	222.2		120.6	128.1
May	143.0	156.4	83.0	154.7	120.7	129.9	136.8	112.6	102.9	222.2		120.4	128.0
Jun	143.2	156.5	83.4	154.7	120.9	130.0	137.6	112.5	102.9	222.2	132.6	120.3	128.3
Jul	143.0	155.4	78.7	155.2	119.2	130.2	139.3	112.6	102.7	222.2	133.1	119.8	127.8
Aug	142.6	156.9	80.7	155.3	120.3	130.8	140.5	112.5	102.6	222.2		120.0	128.3
Sep Oct	142.4 142.5	158.0 159.0	83.9 84.4	155.4 155.5	121.0 119.7	130.5 130.0	137.1 135.6	112.7 112.7	102.5 102.9	226.5 244.3	133.1 133.6	120.4 120.2	128.4 128.5
Nov	142.3	157.0	85.0	155.6	119.7	129.7	133.9	112.7	102.3	244.3	133.5	120.2	128.2
Dec	142.6	156.7	84.1	155.5	121.8	129.9	133.7	113.1	102.5	244.3	133.5	120.0	128.2
2015 Jan	141.7	158.9	81.0	155.3	118.8	130.8	131.0	113.1	101.5	244.3	133.3	119.9	127.1
Feb	141.3	158.2	82.1	155.3	120.4	131.0	131.5	114.0	101.4	244.3	133.6	120.2	127.4
Mar	141.1	158.0	82.1	154.7	120.9	131.5	132.5	114.3	101.9	244.3	134.0	120.5	127.6
Apr	140.6 140.4	158.7 159.9	82.7 83.1	155.3 155.3	119.4 120.1	132.4 132.8	133.9 134.7	114.3 114.0	102.1 101.9	244.3 244.3	134.3 134.6	120.5 120.3	128.0 128.2
May Jun	140.1	160.1	82.8	155.4	120.5	132.0	135.0	113.7	101.9	244.3	135.1	120.5	128.2
Jul	139.1	158.4	80.0	155.8	118.8	133.2	136.6	114.1	102.0	244.3	135.3	120.6	128.0
Aug	139.2	160.1	81.2	155.9	120.8	133.1	136.8	113.8	101.7	244.3	135.3	121.0	128.4
Sep	139.2	160.2	83.5	155.6	121.7	133.1	133.4	114.3	101.7	247.2		121.1	128.2
Oct Nov	138.6 138.7	159.5 159.3	85.1 85.0	155.8 156.0	120.5 120.3	132.2 131.9	132.0 131.2	115.0 115.6	102.5 102.5	256.0 256.0	135.7 136.0	121.2 121.6	128.4 128.3
Percentage chang	je on a year	earlier											
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2013 Nov	2.8	5.8	1.1	3.4	1.0	2.5	0.2	2.8	1.1	10.3	2.3		2.1
Dec	1.9	5.8	1.6	3.7	1.4	2.5	0.5	3.3	0.8	10.3	2.3	0.3	2.0
2014 Jan	2.0	4.5	1.7	3.6	0.6	2.9	0.5	2.8	0.4	10.3	2.2	0.7	1.9
Feb	1.8	4.1	0.8	3.2	1.6	3.4	-0.4	2.0	0.7	10.3	2.3		1.7
Mar Apr	1.7 0.5	5.0 3.5	0.2 1.2	3.1 3.0	1.1 1.5	3.4 2.9	-1.0 1.6	2.3 1.9	0.6 0.5	10.3 10.3	2.6 2.3	0.9 0.3	1.6 1.8
May	-0.6	4.6	-0.1			3.1	0.4	1.0		10.3			1.5
Jun	-	5.0				3.1	0.9	0.9		10.3			1.9
Jul	-0.4	3.6	-0.2	3.2	1.1	2.6	1.3	0.7	1.5	10.3	2.8	-0.6	1.6
Aug	-1.1	4.6				2.9	1.2	0.8	1.4	10.3	2.6	-0.4	1.5
Sep	-1.4	4.9	0.2		0.8	2.5	0.1	0.9		10.3			1.2
Oct Nov	−1.4 −1.7	5.2 4.0	-0.2 -0.2		0.1 0.3	2.2 2.0	0.5 -0.2			10.0 10.0			1.3 1.0
Dec	-1.7	5.0	-0.3	1.0	0.2	2.1	-1.4	0.7		10.0			0.5
	-2.5	3.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	2.2	-2.8	0.2	0.1	10.0	2.4	-0.4	0.3
2015 Jan		3.8			-0.3	1.8	-2.7	0.9	-0.8	10.0	2.2	-0.4	-
2015 Jan Feb	-3.3		-0.2	0.7		2.1	-1.9	0.9	-0.7	10.0			_
Feb Mar	-3.0	3.4					-2.8	1.0	-0.4	10.0	2.0	-0.1	-0.1
Feb Mar Apr	−3.0 −2.8	3.0	-0.4			2.0							
Feb Mar	-3.0		-0.4 0.2			2.0 2.2 1.6	-1.5 -1.8	1.2		10.0 10.0	1.9		0.1
Feb Mar Apr May Jun	-3.0 -2.8 -1.8 -2.2	3.0 2.2 2.3	-0.4 0.2 -0.8	0.4 0.4	-0.5 -0.3	2.2 1.6	−1.5 −1.8	1.2 1.1	−1.0 −1.0	10.0 10.0	1.9 1.9	-0.1 0.1	0.1
Feb Mar Apr May	-3.0 -2.8 -1.8 -2.2 -2.7 -2.4	3.0 2.2	-0.4 0.2	0.4 0.4	-0.5	2.2	-1.5 -1.8 -1.9 -2.6	1.2	-1.0 -1.0 -0.6 -0.9	10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0	1.9 1.9 1.6	-0.1 0.1 0.7	0.1
Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul	-3.0 -2.8 -1.8 -2.2	3.0 2.2 2.3 1.9	-0.4 0.2 -0.8	0.4 0.4 0.4	-0.5 -0.3 -0.3 0.4 0.5	2.2 1.6 2.3	-1.5 -1.8 -1.9	1.2 1.1 1.3 1.1 1.4	-1.0 -1.0 -0.6 -0.9 -0.8	10.0 10.0 10.0	1.9 1.9 1.6 1.8 1.8	-0.1 0.1 0.7 0.8 0.6	0.1 - 0.1

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ More detailed CPI data are available at http://www.ons.gov.uk

² The coverage of these categories was extended in January 2000; further extensions to coverage came into effect in January 2001 for health and miscellaneous goods and services; the coverage of miscellaneous goods and services was further extended with effect from January 2002.

2 CPI, CPIH, RPI and RPIJ Indices: the latest three years¹

	С	PI	CPIH (NOT NATIONAL	STATISTICS ²)	RPI (NOT NATIONAL	STATISTICS ³)	R	PIJ
	Index (2005=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2005=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	D7BT	D7G7	L522	L55O	CHAW	CZBH	KVR8	KVR9
2012 Nov	124.4	2.7	122.1	2.5	245.6	3.0	230.5	2.4
Dec	125.0	2.7	122.6	2.5	246.8	3.1	231.5	2.5
2013 Jan	124.4	2.7	122.1	2.5	245.8	3.3	230.6	2.7
Feb	125.2	2.8	122.8	2.5	247.6	3.2	231.7	2.6
Mar	125.6	2.8	123.2	2.6	248.7	3.3	232.6	2.7
Apr	125.9	2.4	123.4	2.2	249.5	2.9	233.2	2.3
May	126.1	2.7	123.7	2.4	250.0	3.1	233.5	2.5
Jun	125.9	2.9	123.5	2.6	249.7	3.3	233.2	2.7
Jul	125.8	2.8	123.5	2.5	249.7	3.1	233.2	2.6
Aug	126.4	2.7	123.9	2.4	251.0	3.3	234.2	2.6
Sep	126.8	2.7	124.3	2.4	251.9	3.2	235.0	2.5
Oct	126.9	2.2	124.4	2.0	251.9	2.6	234.9	1.9
Nov	127.0	2.1	124.5	1.9	252.1	2.6	235.1	2.0
Dec	127.5	2.0	125.0	1.9	253.4	2.7	236.2	2.0
2014 Jan	126.7	1.9	124.3	1.8	252.6	2.8	235.4	2.1
Feb	127.4	1.7	124.9	1.6	254.2	2.7	236.3	2.0
Mar	127.7	1.6	125.1	1.5	254.8	2.5	236.7	1.8
Apr	128.1	1.8	125.5	1.7	255.7	2.5	237.4	1.8
May	128.0	1.5	125.5	1.5	255.9	2.4	237.5	1.7
Jun	128.3	1.9	125.7	1.8	256.3	2.6	237.3	2.0
lot	127.8	1.6	125.4	1.0	256.0	2.5	237.5	1.8
Jul				1.6				
Aug	128.3	1.5	125.9	1.5	257.0	2.4	238.3	1.8
Sep	128.4	1.2	125.9	1.3	257.6	2.3	238.8	1.6
Oct	128.5	1.3	126.1	1.3	257.7	2.3	238.9	1.7
Nov	128.2	1.0	125.8	1.1	257.1	2.0	238.3	1.4
Dec	128.2	0.5	125.9	0.7	257.5	1.6	238.6	1.0
2015 Jan	127.1	0.3	125.0	0.5	255.4	1.1	236.5	0.5
Feb	127.4	_	125.3	0.3	256.7	1.0	237.2	0.4
Mar	127.6	_	125.5	0.3	257.1	0.9	237.4	0.3
Apr	128.0	-0.1	125.8	0.2	258.0	0.9	238.0	0.3
May	128.2	0.1	126.0	0.4	258.5	1.0	238.5	0.4
Jun	128.2	-	126.1	0.3	258.9	1.0	238.7	0.4
Jul	128.0	0.1	126.0	0.4	258.6	1.0	238.4	0.4
Aug	128.4	_	126.3	0.3	259.8	1.1	239.4	0.5
Sep	128.2	-0.1	126.2	0.2	259.6	0.8	239.1	0.1
Oct	128.4	-0.1	126.4	0.2	259.5	0.7	238.9	-
Nov	128.3	0.1	126.4	0.4	259.8	1.1	239.1	0.3

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ More detailed CPI, CPIH, RPI and RPIJ data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk

² The National Statistics status of CPIH has been discontinued pending work to investigate and improve the method for measuring owner occupiers' housing costs in this index. The improvements from the resulting development work were introduced as part of the February 2015 dataset with the historical series revised back to 2005.

³ In accordance with the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007, the Retail Prices Index and its derivatives have been assessed against the code of Practice for Official Statistics and found not to meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/

	Weights I	ndex (200	05=100)	Percentage over 1 n				F	ercen over	tage c 12 mo		•		
	2015	2014 Nov	2015 Nov		2015 Nov							2015 Sep		
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000	128.2	128.3	-0.3	-	-	-0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages 02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco 03 Clothing and footwear 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	110 43 70 128	142.2 157.0 85.0 155.6	138.7 159.3 85.0 156.0	-1.2 0.7 -	0.1	3.4 -0.2 0.7	3.0 -0.4 0.5	2.2 0.2	2.3 -0.8 0.4	1.9 1.7 0.4	2.1 0.6 0.4	-2.3 1.4 -0.6 0.1	-2.7 0.3 0.8 0.2 0.6	1.4 - 0.3
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance 06 Health 07 Transport 08 Communication 09 Recreation and culture	59 25 149 31 147	119.9 129.7 133.9 112.4 102.7	120.3 131.9 131.2 115.6 102.5	-0.2 -1.2 -0.3	-0.2	2.1 -1.9 0.9	2.0 -2.8 1.0	2.2 -1.5 1.2	1.6 -1.8 1.1	2.3 -1.9 1.3	1.1	0.5 2.0 -2.7 1.4 -0.8	1.7 -2.6 2.0	1.7 -2.1 2.9
10 Education 11 Restaurants and hotels 12 Miscellaneous goods and services	26 121 91	244.3 133.5 120.1	256.0 136.0 121.6	-	0.2	10.0 2.0	10.0 2.0	10.0	10.0 1.9	10.0 1.6	10.0 1.8	9.1 1.8 0.6	4.8 1.6 0.8	4.8 1.8
All goods All services All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	532 468 771	121.3 136.9 120.7	119.0 140.2 122.2	-0.2	-0.1 - -	-2.1 2.4 1.0	-2.0 2.0 0.8	2.3	2.2	-1.8 2.4 1.2	-2.0 2.3 1.0	-2.4 2.5 1.0	-2.1 2.2 1.1	2.4
01.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish	97 16 22 4	142.6 140.3 139.1 164.6	138.8 137.7 133.8 152.7	-1.5 -0.7 0.7	-0.2 -0.2 -0.3	-3.0 -3.0 -2.2	-3.7 -2.8 -1.9	-2.1 -2.4 -4.1	-4.3 -2.6 -2.2	-2.5 -2.6 -5.0	-3.5 -3.7 -5.5	-2.5 -2.2 -3.7 -2.4	-3.1 -4.3 -6.4	-1.9 -3.8 -7.3
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	14 2 10 14 12	136.9 161.4 146.2 138.2 152.3	127.7 157.7 144.4 135.9 154.1	-0.6 1.9 -0.3 0.6	1.5 2.1 0.2 0.3	-7.6 -1.0 -6.1 -0.3	-7.8 -0.9 -4.4 -1.0	-3.2 1.0 -1.9 1.5	-9.1 1.5 -1.7 -0.7	-8.0 0.5 -3.3 -0.8	-4.3 -0.3 -2.9 -0.2	-0.9	-4.3 -1.5 -2.1 1.5	-2.3 -1.2 -1.6 1.2
01.1.9 Food products (nec) 01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	3 13 3 10	125.0 139.8 147.2 137.2	124.2 139.1 146.1 136.7	-0.7 -0.5	-0.5 -0.3	-1.6 -3.1	-1.8 -1.3	-2.3 -4.2	-2.1 -1.8	-2.6 -2.7	0.1 -2.6	-2.7 -0.5 -1.6 -0.2	-0.6 -0.8	-0.5 -0.7
02.1 Alcoholic beverages 02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	19 5 9 5	124.2 128.8 127.4 111.9	121.0 127.3 124.4 106.7	−7.9 −1.8	-4.7 1.0	-0.6 -2.5	-0.6 -0.9	0.6 -3.2	-3.9 -0.6	$-0.2 \\ -3.4$	-2.6 -0.6	-2.3 0.5 -3.0 -4.0	-4.6 -5.0	-1.2 -2.3
02.2 Tobacco	24	185.3	193.5	0.4	0.8	7.5	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.4
03.1 Clothing 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	60 54 5 1	85.0 83.3 102.7 130.5	85.1 83.4 102.8 133.3	1.1		-0.5 -0.7 1.3 2.4	-0.6 1.4	0.2 1.2		2.3 2.4 0.8 2.2		-0.4 -0.6 0.8 2.1	1.1 1.1 1.8 2.1	0.1 0.1
03.2 Footwear including repairs	10	84.7	83.7	0.1	-	1.5	-1.1	-0.5	-1.0	-2.0	-0.4	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	72	127.4	131.2	0.1	0.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2 1 1	131.2 141.2 118.1	130.9 139.7 119.0	0.4		-0.2 -0.9 0.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	-2.3	-1.5	-2.4	-2.5	-0.2 -1.1 0.8
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	12 6 6	152.0 150.3 154.1	150.9 147.8 154.6	_	- - -	1.6	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-0.7 -1.7 0.3
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	42 20 20 1 1	217.9 198.6 249.3 167.1 185.4	208.9 198.2 233.3 112.9 184.3	- - -1.3	_	−0.6 −4.2	-0.2 -3.8 -26.0	-0.2 -4.4 -24.1	-0.2 -4.4 -25.6	-0.2 -4.4 -28.1	-0.2 -4.4 -36.2	-4.3 -0.2 -6.4 -34.3- -0.1	-0.2 -6.4 -30.9	-0.2 -6.4 -32.4
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	21 15 6	119.3 116.4 127.5	120.0 118.1 125.0	0.2	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-1.7 -0.8 -4.3	-	-0.5	2.3		0.8 1.4 –1.3	1.5
05.2 Household textiles	6	98.3	99.7	1.1	1.8	-2.2	-1.4	-0.1	-0.9	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.4
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	8 7 1	108.8 108.7 108.4	109.5 109.6 107.7	-0.8	-0.1	-1.5	-0.3	-0.8 -0.8 -1.2	-0.1	-	-2.2	-0.9 -1.4 2.5		0.8
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	6	116.7	117.0	-0.6	-0.8	0.3	-1.0	0.6	-1.0	-3.0	-2.3	-0.7	0.5	0.3
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5	135.9	135.4	0.2	-	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.6	-	0.1	-0.2	-0.4
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	13 5 8	134.5 133.3 130.5	133.7 124.4 134.6	-0.1	-1.6 -4.4 0.1	1.5 -0.7 2.9	0.1 -4.2 2.8	-4.5				1.3 -2.7 3.8		
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	12 7 5	109.7 113.3 105.3	110.8 114.1 106.7	-0.9	-0.5 -0.4 -0.7	1.7 2.9 0.1	1.6 2.4 0.5		0.9		0.6	1.7 1.9 1.5	0.8 0.3 1.6	

	Weights Ir	ndex (200		ercentage over 1 m						age o		е		
	2015	2014 Nov	2015 Nov	2014 Nov	2015 Nov			2015 May				2015 Sep		
06.2 Out-patient services 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	5 3 2	126.3 120.2 133.3	127.9 121.2 135.8	0.1 0.2 -	0.3 0.4 0.1	2.0 1.1 3.1	1.4 0.4 2.8		1.2 - 2.9	0.9 - 2.4	1.1 0.4 2.1	1.1 0.5 1.9	1.1 0.7 1.8	0.9
06.3 Hospital services	8	160.8	165.9	0.1	-	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	40	101.7	101.0	-0.3	0.6							-2.0		
07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	24 14 2	114.2 82.6 122.5	116.2 78.8 121.0	0.2 -1.0 -	1.6 0.4	1.6 -4.0 4.6		-5.5				2.0 -8.4 -0.9		-4.6
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	77 6 34	140.2 121.2 141.7	133.1 120.7 123.4	-1.0 -0.7 -2.3	0.1	-1.4	-1.5	-1.7	-1.3	-1.4	-1.8	-6.0 0.1 -14.9-	-1.3	-0.4
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	23 14	140.2 128.6	142.8 130.9	0.3 -0.1		2.3 1.9	2.5 0.6	2.6	2.4 0.4	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	32 12	170.7 158.5	175.8 159.8	-2.8 0.7	-2.6 -	4.5 3.0	-0.8 2.5	3.4 2.1	1.3 1.6	3.1 3.1	2.5 2.8	4.1 2.0	2.9 1.6	
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	12	137.6	141.3	-	0.5	2.6	-0.1	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	6 2	136.8 153.6	141.7 163.4	-12.3 -3.3	−13.0 −0.4	6.8 8.2	-5.3 1.4	8.0 5.4	1.2 2.2		10.5 –1.2	12.3 1.1	4.4 3.3	
08.1 Postal services	2	223.0	226.8	-0.4	_	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	29	108.6	111.8	-0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.1	3.0
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	23 5	42.1 40.9	39.0 39.2	-2.8 -2.2								-9.5 -6.4		
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmer	ıt <i>3</i>	11.9	10.7	-2.2 -4.0								-6.4 -13.4-		
09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media	9 5	28.5 82.1	24.6 81.6	-3.3 -2.5								-14.5- -4.5		
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	120.3	122.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.2		2.0	1.8	1.8		1.5	
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	10 10	124.2 124.2	126.6 126.6	- -	0.1 0.1	0.7 0.7	1.6 1.6	1.6 1.6	1.6 1.6	2.1 2.1	2.2 2.2		1.9 1.9	2.0 2.0
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	36 21	100.0 86.6	98.8 85.4	0.8 1.0								-1.1 -1.6		
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	4	101.7	100.5	-0.7	0.1	0.2	-1.2	-1.3	-2.8	-2.4		-2.2	-2.0	-1.1
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	4 7	112.3 138.8	109.6 138.5	1.7 0.4	-0.3 -0.6	-2.0 0.3	-1.9 1.4	-2.1 0.8	-2.0 0.7		1.9 -0.5	1.0 -0.1	-0.5 0.8	−2.4 −0.2
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	31	142.0	146.0	0.2	0.3	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.6	3.3	2.7		2.7	_
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	8 23	144.8 140.6	150.7 144.0	0.1 0.3	0.4	3.6 3.0	3.2 2.7		3.4 3.6	3.2 3.3	3.1 2.5	4.1 2.1	4.2 2.2	
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	14	136.1	140.9	-0.7	0.5	1.5	1.7			1.7			2.3	
09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	4 5	123.8 154.0	132.6 159.0	-3.8 0.7	0.7 0.2	0.1 2.3	-0.7 3.5		-1.7 5.4	0.8 4.0	-3.4 3.3		2.4 3.7	
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5	125.2	125.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.6	0.7				-1.0	0.5	
09.6 Package holidays	33	128.5	130.0	-0.1	-	0.5	8.0	8.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	8.0	1.1	1.2
10.0 Education	26	244.3	256.0	-	-	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.1	4.8	4.8
11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	100 91 9	135.0 135.7 128.8	136.5 137.4 128.5	0.1 0.1 –0.3	0.1 0.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.4 1.6 –0.9	1.3	1.2
11.2 Accommodation services	21	124.0	130.6	-0.7	0.6							3.7		
12.1 Personal care	30	115.4	115.0	-0.6	_n a	_1 2	_n ⁊	-0.7	_n 4	_∩ ∢	_	-0.7	_0 1	_0 4
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	7 23	126.1 112.0	128.2 110.8	0.3 -0.9	0.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1 -1.6	1.8	1.7
12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	14 9 5	135.2 150.4 106.3	136.5 150.5 109.0	0.1 -0.6 1.2		-0.5	-1.0	-0.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5 -0.3 -0.6	-0.6	0.1
12.4 Social protection	13	142.3	147.0	0.3	0.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.3
12.5 Insurance	10	164.9	172.3	0.1	2.2	_							2.2	
12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	2 3	103.8 179.7	99.9 187.4	-0.3 -	1.4 0.6			-4.0 4.0		-4.4 3.2		-2.6 3.2	-5.4 3.6	
12.5.4 Transport insurance	5	188.7	205.3	0.4				0.2		4.0				8.8
12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	12 12	94.1 94.1	93.0 93.0	-0.2 -0.2								-1.2 -1.2		
12.7 Other services (nec)	12	132.5	136.4	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.2	0.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.0

	Weights Ir	ndex (200		ercentage over 1 m				Р	ercent over	tage c		9		
	2015	2014 Nov	2015 Nov	2014 Nov		2015 Mar		2015 May				2015 Sep		
CPIH (overall index) (NOT NATIONAL STATISTICS ¹)	1 000	125.8	126.4	-0.2	-	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4
O1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages O2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco O3 Clothing and footwear	90 35 58	142.4 157.0 85.1	138.9 159.3 85.1	-0.2 -1.3 0.7	-0.1	3.3	3.0	-1.8 2.2 0.2	2.3	2.0	2.0		-2.8 0.3 0.8	1.5
 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels Furniture, household equipment and maintenance 	284 49	127.8 120.0	129.5 120.4	0.1 0.1				1.3 -0.5	1.3	1.3	1.2 0.3		1.2 0.6	
06 Health	20	129.8	132.0	-0.3	-0.2	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.7
07 Transport 08 Communication	124 25	134.3 112.7	131.6 116.0	−1.2 −0.3	-0.6 0.6	-1.9 0.8		-1.5 1.2		-1.9 1.3	-2.5 1.1	-2.6 1.4	-2.6 2.0	
09 Recreation and culture	118	103.0	102.9	-0.2				-0.9						
10 Education11 Restaurants and hotels	22 99	244.3 133.4	256.0 135.9	_	0.2			10.0 1.9		1.6	1.8		4.8 1.6	
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	76	119.9	121.3	-0.2				-0.2		0.6	8.0		0.8	
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	178	115.4	117.6	0.1	0.3			1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8		1.8	
All goods All services CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	437 563 813	121.5 129.3 119.6	119.2 132.2 121.3	-0.3 -0.1 -0.1	-0.1 0.1 0.1	2.2	2.0	-1.8 2.2 1.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	-2.4 2.3 1.2	2.1	2.3
01.1 Food	80	142.7	138.8	-0.2				-1.8						
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	13	140.3	137.7	-1.5	-0.2	-3.0	-3.7	-2.1	-4.3	-2.5	-3.5	-2.2	-3.1	-1.9
01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish	18 4	139.1 164.6	133.8 152.7	-0.7 0.7				-2.4 -4.1						
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	11	136.9	127.7	0.4				-3.2						
01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit	2 8	161.4 146.2	157.7 144.4	-0.6 1.9				-3.2 1.0						
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	12	138.2	135.9	-0.3				-1.9						
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	10 2	152.3 125.0	154.1 124.2	0.6 -1.4				1.5 –5.8						
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	10 2 8	139.2 147.2 137.2	138.8 146.1 136.7	-0.7 -0.5 -0.7	-0.3	-3.1	-1.3	-2.2 -4.2 -1.7	-1.8	-2.7	-2.6	-1.6	-0.8	-0.7
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	15	124.2	121.0	-3.5				-2.6						
02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine	4 7	128.8 127.4	127.3 124.4	−7.9 −1.8				0.6 -3.2						
02.1.3 Beer	4	111.9	106.7	-0.8				-5.2						
02.2 Tobacco	20	185.3	193.5	0.4	8.0	7.5	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.4
03.1 Clothing	50	85.1	85.3	0.8				0.3			-	-0.4	1.1	
03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	45 4	83.3 102.7	83.4 102.8	0.8 1.1	-0.1 -0.6	-0.7 1.3			-1.0 0.4			-0.6 0.8	1.1 1.8	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	130.5	133.3	0.2	0.2			2.5				2.1		
03.2 Footwear including repairs	8	84.7	83.7	0.1	_	1.5		-0.5						
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	60	127.4	131.2	0.1	0.1	2.9		2.8		2.8			3.0	
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	178	115.4	117.6	0.1	0.3	2.0		1.8				1.8		
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2 1 1	130.5 141.2 118.1	130.3 139.7 119.0	0.2 0.4 -		-0.2 -0.9 0.4	0.2	-0.2 -0.8 0.4	-0.8	-2.3	-1.5	-2.4	-2.5	-1.1
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 04.4.1 Water supply	10 5	151.8 150.3	150.7 147.8	-	_			-0.7 -1.7						
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5	154.1	154.6	-	-	3.2		0.3						
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity	34 16	216.0 198.6	206.6 198.2	-0.1 -				-3.3 -0.2						
04.5.2 Gas	16	249.3	233.3	_				-0.2 -4.4						
04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	1 1	167.1 185.4	112.9 184.3	-1.3 0.1		-27.4 1.4		–24.1- –				-34.3- -0.1		
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	18	119.6	120.3	0.4				-1.7						
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	13 5	116.4 127.5	120.3 118.1 125.0	0.4 0.2 0.8	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-1.7 -0.8 -4.3	_	-0.5	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.5
05.1.2 Carpets and other moor coverings 05.2 Household textiles	5	98.3	99.7	1.1				-4.3 -0.1					0.7	
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	7 6 1	108.8 108.7 108.4	109.5 109.6 107.7	-0.7 -0.8 -0.2	-0.1	-1.5	-0.3	-0.8 -0.8 -1.2	-0.1	-	-2.2	-1.4		
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	5	116.7	117.0	-0.6	-0.8	0.3	-1.0	0.6	-1.0	-3.0	-2.3	-0.7	0.5	0.3
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	4	135.9	135.4	0.2	-	3.0	2.3	1.9	1.3	0.6	-	0.1	-0.2	-0.4
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	10	134.5	133.4	0.1		1.5		0.1				1.2		
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	4 6	133.3 130.5	124.4 134.6	-0.1 0.1	-4.4 0.1	-0.7 2.9		-4.5 3.2	-3.3 3.0	-3.9 2.9	-1.6 3.6		-2.4 3.2	
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	10	109.6	110.7	-0.7	-0.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.9
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	6	113.3 105.3	114.1 106.7	-0.9 -0.4	-0.4	2.9	2.4		0.9	3.2	0.6	1.9	0.3	0.7
00.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	4	100.3	100.7	-0.4	-0.7	U. I	0.5	U.8	υ.δ	٥.١	1.9	1.5	0.1	1.3

4 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

	Weights Ir	ndex (200		ercentage over 1 m				Р		tage o	hange onths	e		
	2015	2014 Nov	2015 Nov	2014 Nov								2015 Sep		
06.2 Out-patient services	4	126.4	128.1	0.1	0.2	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	2 2	120.2 133.3	121.2 135.8	0.2	0.4 0.1	1.1 3.1	0.4 2.8		2.9	2.4	0.4 2.1	0.5 1.9	0.7 1.8	
06.3 Hospital services	6	160.8	165.9	0.1	-	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	34	101.5	100.8	-0.3								-2.0		
07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	20 12	114.2 82.6	116.2 78.8	0.2 -1.0	- 16	1.6 -4.0	2.4 –4.8					2.0 -8.4	1.9 –7.1	
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2	122.5	121.0	-	0.4	4.6		2.9				-0.9		
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	63 5	140.5 121.2	133.4 120.7	−1.0 −0.7								-6.0 0.1		
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	28	141.7	123.4	-0.7 -2.3								-14.9		
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	19	140.2	142.8	0.3				2.6					2.0	
07.2.4 Other services	11	128.6	130.9	-0.1	-	1.9	0.6						1.6	
07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	27 10	170.2 158.5	175.6 159.8	-2.8 0.7	-2.6 -	4.7 3.0	-0.4 2.5	_	1.5 1.6	3.4 3.1			3.0 1.6	_
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	10	137.6	141.3	-	0.5	2.6	-0.1	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	5 2	136.8 153.6	141.7 163.4	-12.3 -3.3	-13.0 -0.4	6.8 8.2	-5.3 1.4				10.5 –1.2	12.3 1.1	4.4 3.3	
08.1 Postal services	1	223.0	226.8	-0.4	_	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	24	108.6	111.8	-0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.1	3.0
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	18	42.9	39.8	-2.8	-0.7	-8.5	-8.6	–10.6-	-10.1	-9.7	-9.0	-9.2	-9.1	-7.2
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	4	40.9	39.2	-2.2								-6.4		
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmer 09.1.3 Data processing equipment	nt 2 7	11.9 28.5	10.7 24.6	-4.0 -3.3								–13.4- –14.5-		
09.1.4 Recording media	4	82.1	81.6	-2.5	2.9	-0.8	-1.0	-4.9	-5.5	0.5	-0.7	-4.5	-5.9	-0.6
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	120.3	122.2	0.3	0.3			1.4						
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	8 8	124.2 124.2	126.6 126.6	-	0.1 0.1	0.7 0.7	1.6 1.6			2.1 2.1	2.2 2.2		1.9 1.9	-
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	29 17	100.1 86.6	98.9 85.4	0.7 1.0								-1.1 -1.6		
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	3	101.7	100.5	-0.7								-2.2		
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	3 6	112.3 138.8	109.6 138.5	1.7 0.4	-0.3 -0.6	-2.0 0.3		-2.1 0.8				1.0 -0.1		-2.4 -0.2
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	25	142.0	146.1	0.2	0.3	3.2	2.9			3.3			2.8	
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	7	144.8	150.7	0.1	-	3.6	3.2			3.2			4.2	
09.4.2 Cultural services	18	140.6	144.0	0.3	0.4	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.4
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	11	136.3	141.0	-0.6	0.5	1.5	1.8				0.1		2.3	
09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3 4	123.8 154.0	132.6 159.0	-3.8 0.7	0.7 0.2	2.3	-0.7 3.5		-1.7 5.4		-3.4 3.3		2.4 3.7	
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4	125.2	125.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	1.6					-1.0	0.5	_
09.6 Package holidays	27	128.5	130.0	-0.1	-	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2
10.0 Education	22	244.3	256.0	-	-	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.1	4.8	4.8
11.1 Catering services	82	135.0	136.5	0.1	0.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	75 7	135.7 128.8	137.4 128.5	0.1 -0.3	0.1 0.1	2.0 -0.7	1.9 -0.7					1.6 -0.9	1.3 -0.6	
11.2 Accommodation services	17	124.0	130.6	-0.7	0.6	3.1		3.4				3.7		
12.1 Personal care	25	115.4	115.0	-0.6	_0.9	_1 1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.1	-0.7	_0 1	_0 4
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	6 19	126.1 112.0	128.2 110.8	0.3 -0.9	0.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1 -1.6	1.8	1.7
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	12	134.6	135.8	_	16	_0 1	_0 5	_n ɔ	_1 1	_n a	_n a	-0.5	_0 7	0.9
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	8 4	150.4 106.3	150.5 109.0	-0.6 1.2	0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-0.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3 -0.6	-0.6	0.1
12.4 Social protection	11	142.3	147.0	0.3	0.4	4.1	4.0			3.9			3.2	
12.5 Insurance	8	157.3	164.0	0.1	2.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	4.2
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2	103.8	99.9	-0.3	1.4	-0.3	-2.2	-4.0	-5.8	-4.4	-5.0	-2.6	-5.4	-3.8
12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	2 4	179.7 188.7	187.4 205.3	0.4		2.0 –1.1		4.0 0.2	4.0 3.9	3.2 4.0		3.2 4.0	3.6 5.5	4.2 8.8
12.6 Financial services (nec)	10	94.1	93.0	-0.2								-1.2		
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	10	94.1	93.0	-0.2								-1.2		
12.7 Other services (nec)	10	132.5	136.4	0.2	0.2	_	0.3	0.2	0.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.0

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

¹ The National Statistics status of CPIH has been discontinued pending work to investigate and improve the method for measuring owner occupiers' housing costs in this index. The improvements from the resulting development work were introduced as part of the February 2015 dataset with the historical series revised back to 2005.