

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: May 2022

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 7.9% in the 12 months to May 2022, up from 7.8% in April.
- The largest upward contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate in May 2022 came from housing and household services (2.79 percentage points, principally from electricity, gas and other fuels, and owner occupiers' housing costs) and transport (1.50 percentage points, principally from motor fuels and second-hand cars).
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.6% in May 2022, compared with a rise of 0.5% in May 2021.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 9.1% in the 12 months to May 2022, up from 9.0% in April.
- On a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.7% in May 2022, compared with a rise of 0.6% in May 2021.
- Rising prices for food and non-alcoholic beverages, compared with falls a year ago, resulted in the largest upward contribution to the change in both the CPIH and CPI 12-month inflation rates between April and May 2022 (0.17 percentage points for CPIH).
- The largest offsetting downward contributions to change in the rates were from recreation and culture (0.10 percentage points for CPIH) and clothing and footwear (0.08 percentage points for CPIH).

2. Consumer price inflation rates

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and 12-month and 1-month rates UK, May 2021 to May 2022

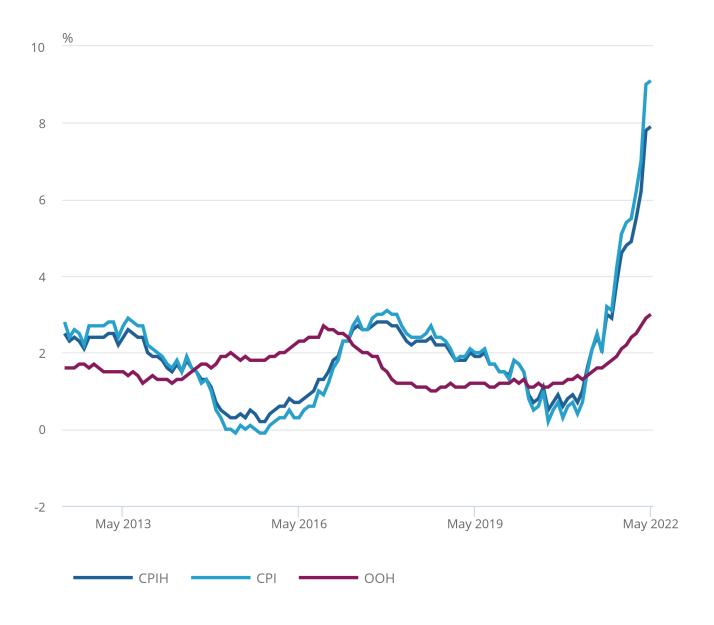
CPI Inde (UK 201: 100)	ex CPIH 12 , month 5 = rate		CPI Index (UK, 2015= 100)	CPI 12- month rate	CPI 1- month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015= 100)	
2021 May 111.	0 2.1	0.5	110.8	2.1	0.6	109.4	1.5
Jun 111.	4 2.4	0.4	111.3	2.5	0.5	109.6	1.6
Jul 111.	4 2.1	0.0	111.3	2.0	0.0	109.8	1.6
Aug 112.	1 3.0	0.6	112.1	3.2	0.7	110.0	1.7
Sep 112.	4 2.9	0.3	112.4	3.1	0.3	110.2	1.8
Oct 113.	4 3.8	0.9	113.6	4.2	1.1	110.5	1.9
Nov 114.	1 4.6	0.6	114.5	5.1	0.7	110.8	2.1
Dec 114.	7 4.8	0.5	115.1	5.4	0.5	111.2	2.2
2022 Jan 114.	6 4.9	0.0	114.9	5.5	-0.1	111.6	2.4
Feb 115.	4 5.5	0.7	115.8	6.2	0.8	111.8	2.5
Mar 116.	5 6.2	0.9	117.1	7.0	1.1	112.1	2.7
Apr 119.	0 7.8	2.1	120.0	9.0	2.5	112.4	2.9
May 119.	7 7.9	0.6	120.8	9.1	0.7	112.8	3.0

Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, May 2012 to May 2022

Figure 1: Annual CPIH inflation rate highest since April 1991

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, May 2012 to May 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 7.9% in the 12 months to May 2022, up from 7.8% in April. This is the highest recorded 12-month inflation rate in the National Statistic series, which began in January 2006. The rate was last higher in the constructed historic estimates in April 1991 when it stood at 8.0%.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 9.1% in the 12 months to May 2022, up from 9.0% in April. This is the highest CPI 12-month inflation rate in the National Statistic series, which began in January 1997. Indicative modelled consumer price inflation estimates suggest that CPI would last have been higher around 1982, where estimates range from nearly 11% in January down to approximately 6.5% in December.

On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.6% in May 2022, compared with a rise of 0.5% in the same month a year earlier. The CPI monthly rate was 0.7%, compared with 0.6% in May 2021. Rising prices for food and nonalcoholic beverages resulted in the largest upward contribution to the monthly rates in May 2022. In May 2021, the main upward contributions to the monthly rates came from clothing and footwear, and recreation and culture.

Given that the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for around 17% of the CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates. The inclusion of Council Tax and rates in CPIH is the only further difference in coverage. This makes CPIH our most comprehensive measure of inflation and, therefore, the commentary in this bulletin focusses on CPIH. While the coverage differs, the key drivers of the 12-month inflation rate are the same where they are common to both measures. Section 5 is intended to focus on the elements of the basket that are unique to CPIH.

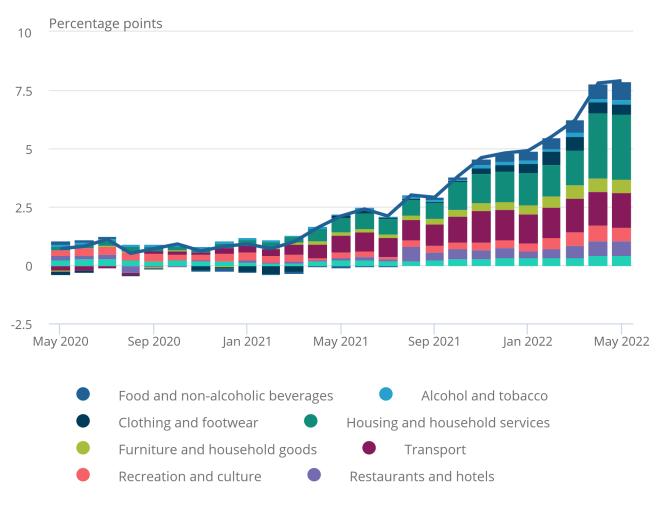
3 . Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate

Figure 2: Contributions from housing and household services, and transport, account for more than half of the CPIH annual rate

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, May 2020 to May 2022

Figure 2: Contributions from housing and household services, and transport, account for more than half of the CPIH annual rate

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, May 2020 to May 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> price inflation dataset.

Figure 2 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate over the last two years. Together, the contributions from housing and household services, and transport, account for 4.29 percentage points, which is more than half of the CPIH 12-month inflation rate for May 2022. Their combined weight comprises 42.5% of the CPIH basket.

Housing and household services

Housing and household services contributed 2.79 percentage points to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate in May 2022. This was the largest contribution from any division this month, and the largest contribution from housing and household services in the National Statistic series. (The series begins in January 2006, contributions data are not available in the earlier constructed historical series between 1989 and 2005.) The contribution rose significantly in April 2022 as a result of price rises for gas and electricity following the increase in the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) cap on energy prices on 1 April 2022. This followed an earlier rise in the price cap on 1 October 2021.

The Ofgem energy price caps limit the price energy suppliers can charge the estimated 15 million households that either use a prepayment meter or are on the "standard variable" energy (or default) tariff. They currently update the energy price caps twice a year, in April and October, and on 3 February, Ofgem announced the cap levels for the period from 1 April to 30 September 2022. They said that "Those on default tariffs paying by direct debit will see an increase of £693 from £1,277 to £1,971 per year (difference due to rounding). Prepayment customers will see an increase of £708 from £1,309 to £2,017. The increase is driven by a record rise in global gas prices over the last six months, with wholesale prices quadrupling in the last year". The rise resulted in 12-month inflation rates of 53.5% for electricity and 95.5% for gas in April. These are unchanged in May leading to a contribution to the 12-month rate of 1.87 percentage points from electricity, gas and other fuels in total.

Elsewhere within housing and household services, owner occupiers' housing costs rose by 3.0% in the year to May 2022. This was the largest 12-month rate in the National Statistic series, which began in January 2006, and the largest since April 1999 in the earlier historical constructed series, when it was 3.2%. The May 2022 rate resulted in a contribution of 0.54 percentage points to the CPIH annual inflation rate.

Transport

Over the past two years, the contribution from transport has varied from a downward contribution of 0.18 percentage points in June 2020 (during the first coronavirus (COVID-19) lockdown) to an upward contribution of 1.50 percentage points in May 2022. This is up from 1.47 percentage points in April and is the largest contribution from transport in the National Statistics series, which began in January 2006.

Within transport, the movement has mainly been caused by changes in the price of motor fuels. This category made a downward contribution to the 12-month rate between March 2020 and February 2021, before the contribution turned positive in March 2021 and subsequently increased to 0.74 percentage points in May 2022. This is the largest contribution since July 2008, when it was also 0.74 percentage points.

Average petrol prices stood at 165.9 pence per litre in May 2022, compared with 127.2 pence per litre a year earlier. The May 2022 price is the highest recorded. The average price of diesel in May 2022, which was 179.7 pence per litre, was also the highest on record. The 12-month rate for motor fuels was 32.8%, the highest since before the start of the constructed historical series in January 1989.

The contribution from second-hand cars has also changed over recent years. For example, it rose from an upward 0.01 percentage points in April 2021 to 0.36 percentage points in February and March 2022, before falling back to 0.25 percentage points in May 2022.

The increase from April 2021 came when there were reports of increased demand, with a global semiconductor shortage affecting the production of new cars, resulting in consumers turning to the used car market. Additionally, there were reportedly concerns in the trade about the supply of second-hand cars because of a variety of factors. These include fewer one-year-old cars coming to the market because of a fall in new car registrations a year earlier, and the extensions of lease contracts and fewer part exchanges caused again by delays in new-car supply. The March 2022 prices economic analysis considered further the growth in second-hand car prices.

Other divisions

Three other divisions made contributions of 0.6 percentage points or more to the CPIH annual rate. Prices for food and non-alcoholic beverages rose by 8.7% in the year to May 2022, resulting in a contribution of 0.78 percentage points to the all-items rate. This was the largest contribution from this division since March 2009.

The contribution from restaurants and hotels was 0.64 percentage points in May 2022, unchanged from April. These contributions were 0.01 percentage points lower than the previous largest contribution of 0.65 percentage points, which occurred in August 2021. The contribution for that period was influenced by the reduced prices recorded in August 2020 as a result of the Eat Out to Help Out scheme.

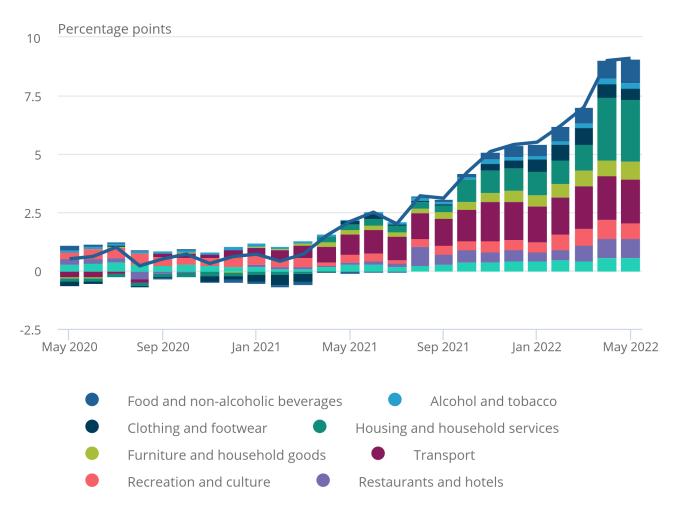
Prices for furniture, household equipment and maintenance rose by 11.0% in the year to May 2022. The resulting contribution of 0.60 percentage points was the highest from this division in the National Statistic series, which began in January 2006.

Figure 3: Contributions from housing and household services, and transport, account for around half of the CPI annual rate

Contributions to the CPI 12-month inflation rate, UK, May 2020 to May 2022

Figure 3: Contributions from housing and household services, and transport, account for around half of the CPI annual rate

Contributions to the CPI 12-month inflation rate, UK, May 2020 to May 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

While CPIH includes extra housing components not included in the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), the largest contributions to the CPI 12-month rate were from the same five divisions that made the largest contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate. Figure 3 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall CPI 12-month inflation rate over the last two years.

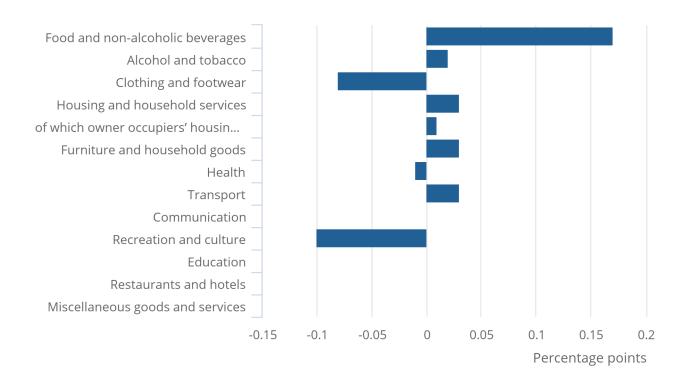
4 . Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate between April and May 2022

Figure 4: Food and non-alcoholic beverages made the largest upward contribution to the change in the CPIH annual inflation rate

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between April and May 2022

Figure 4: Food and non-alcoholic beverages made the largest upward contribution to the change in the CPIH annual inflation rate

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between April and May 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> price inflation dataset.

Figure 4 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate between April and May 2022. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in Figure 5 or in column F of Table 26 in the <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.

The rise in the CPIH annual rate for May 2022 was driven by upward contributions to change from 5 of the 12 divisions, with the largest contribution of 0.17 percentage points coming from food and non-alcoholic beverages. There were large, offsetting, downward contributions to change from recreation and culture, and clothing and footwear.

Similarly, the rise in the CPI annual rate for May 2022 was driven by upward contributions to change from 5 of the 12 divisions, with the largest contribution of 0.22 percentage points coming from food and non-alcoholic beverages. The largest, offsetting, downward contributions to change were again from recreation and culture, and clothing and footwear.

Food and non-alcoholic beverages

The largest upward contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from food and nonalcoholic beverages. Overall, prices rose by 1.5% between April and May 2022, compared with a fall of 0.3% between the same two months a year ago. The upward movement was broad-based, with upward contributions from 7 of the 11 detailed classes. The largest contributions were from bread and cereals, and meat. Prices rose in both classes this year, compared with falls a year ago, with small upward effects from the majority of items in the classes. The only class with a small, partially offsetting, downward contribution was fruit, where prices were little changed this year but rose a year ago.

Transport

There was a smaller upward contribution to change (of 0.03 percentage points) from transport. Overall, prices rose by 0.6% between April and May 2022, compared with a smaller rise of 0.3% between the same months a year ago. The main upward effect came from motor fuels. Average petrol prices rose by 4.1 pence per litre in May this year, compared with a smaller rise of 1.7 pence per litre a year ago. Diesel prices moved similarly, with a rise of 3.6 pence per litre this year, compared with 1.5 pence per litre a year ago.

Within transport, there was an offsetting, downward contribution from second-hand cars, where prices fell this year but rose a year ago. In 2021, there were reports of increased demand, combined with reports of restricted supply.

Furniture and household goods

Rising prices for furniture and household goods led to an increase of 0.03 percentage points in the overall CPIH 12-month inflation rate between April and May 2022. Prices rose by 1.1% on the month in 2022, compared with a smaller rise of 0.8% a year earlier. The upward contribution comprised small effects from across furniture and furnishings (principally bedroom furniture), household textiles and glassware, tableware and household utensils.

Housing and household services

There was also a small 0.03 percentage point upward contribution from housing and household services, where prices rose by more this year than in 2021. Small upward effects came from owner occupiers' housing costs, liquid fuels and rents.

Recreation and culture

The largest, partially offsetting, downward contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate of 0.10 percentage points came from recreation and culture. Games, toys and hobbies contributed 0.08 percentage points to the change, with overall prices falling by 2.4% this year, compared with a rise of 2.8% a year earlier. The movement largely reflects price changes for computer games, particularly computer game downloads. Price movements for computer games can sometimes be large, in part depending on the composition of bestseller charts, so short-term movements need to be interpreted with caution.

Within this division, there was a smaller downward contribution of 0.02 percentage points from equipment for the reception and reproduction of sound and pictures, where prices of televisions fell this year but rose a year ago.

Clothing and footwear

There was a further offsetting downward contribution (of 0.08 percentage points) to the change in the rate from clothing and footwear. Prices rose by 1.1% this year but rose by a larger 2.3% a year ago. Last year's rise was higher than usual for the time of year. It was influenced by a large fall in the amount of discounting recorded in the dataset as the country continued to open following the coronavirus (COVID-19) lockdown in the first quarter of 2021. The effect came from women's clothing and, to a lesser extent, men's clothing and footwear.

Unavailable items

For items that were unavailable (based on government guidelines) in the early part of 2021, there were no January base prices. As these items became available again, base prices were imputed in line with the procedures described in the <u>Coronavirus (COVID-19)</u> and <u>Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021</u> article.

For the first month in which they became available again, item indices were imputed using either the monthly movement or, for a smaller number of seasonal items, the annual movement in the all-available-items index. The aim was that the indices for returning items had a negligible impact on the all-items inflation rate in the first month of return. This reflects the fact that these services were available only as price levels and did not have price growth associated with them (relative to the January base). Collected prices then started to influence the index in the following month.

Restrictions began easing from 12 April 2021 and, since August 2021, there are no items across the CPIH basket of goods and services that are unavailable to consumers.

However, the 12-month rate depends on prices collected in both 2022 and 2021. In May 2021, national restrictions were easing in the UK, leaving 27 CPIH items unavailable to UK consumers. The list of unavailable items is shown in Table 58 of the Consumer price inflation dataset.

A number of items affected by lockdown restrictions in 2021 have contributed to the change in the CPIH 12month inflation rate between April and May 2022. These items were imputed in April and May 2021, reflecting their unavailability for consumption. For more information, please refer to the <u>Coronavirus and the effects on UK</u> <u>prices</u> article.

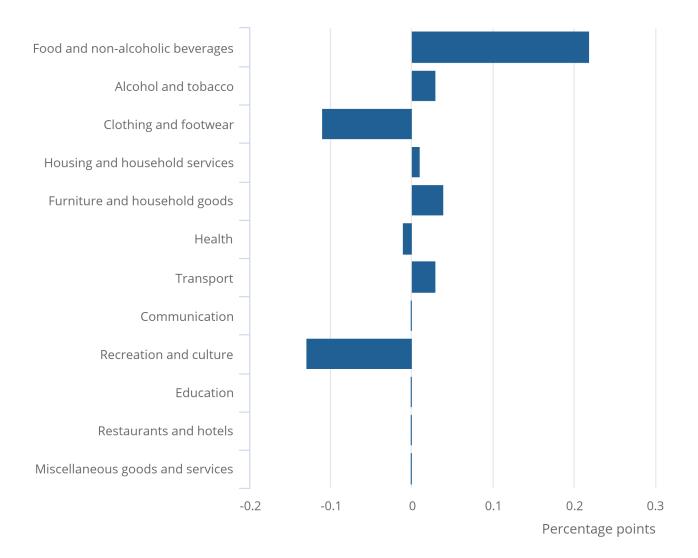
Contributions to change from affected items are generally small (less than or equal to 0.02 percentage points in magnitude). In aggregate, the effect was to increase the CPIH 12-month inflation rate by 0.02 percentage points between April and May 2022, and to increase the CPI rate, also, by 0.02 percentage points. The contribution to the 12-month inflation rate in May 2022 for these items was 0.36 percentage points in CPIH and 0.41 percentage points in CPI.

Figure 5: Food and non-alcoholic beverages made the largest upward contribution to the change in the CPI annual inflation rate

Contributions to change in the CPI 12-month inflation rate, UK, between April and May 2022

Figure 5: Food and non-alcoholic beverages made the largest upward contribution to the change in the CPI annual inflation rate

Contributions to change in the CPI 12-month inflation rate, UK, between April and May 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 4 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 5 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the CPI 12month inflation rate between April and May 2022.

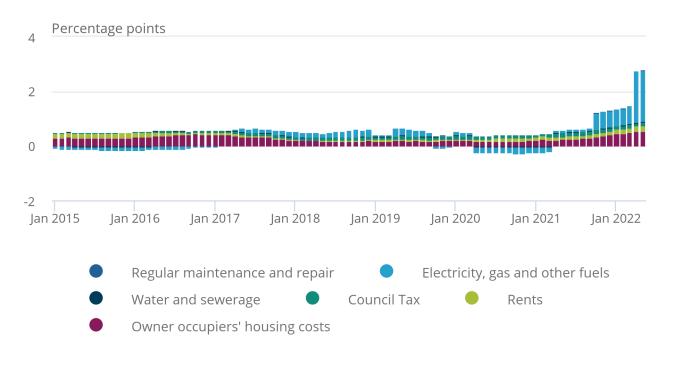
5. Owner occupiers' housing costs

Figure 6: Overall contribution from housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate in May 2022 highest since start of National Statistic series in January 2006

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to May 2022

Figure 6: Overall contribution from housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate in May 2022 highest since start of National Statistic series in January 2006

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to May 2022



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 6 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. In May 2022, the contribution of housing and household services in total to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate was 2.79 percentage points, a rise of 0.03 percentage points from April. The May figure was the highest in the National Statistic series, which began in January 2006.

The relatively high contribution to the rate in the latest two months came mainly from electricity, gas and other fuels, and is discussed in more detail in <u>section 3</u>.

OOH's contribution to the CPIH annual inflation rate increased from 0.53 to 0.54 percentage points between April and May 2022, increasing the annual rate by 0.01 percentage points. This is as a result of costs increasing by 0.3% on the month compared with a smaller rise of 0.2% a year earlier. Actual rentals have also contributed 0.01 percentage points to the change in the 12-month CPIH inflation rate.

The contribution to the annual rate from Council Tax remained at 0.11 percentage points in May 2022, and therefore made no contribution to the change. In April 2022, a £150 non-repayable Council Tax Rebate payment was provided to all households that are liable for Council Tax in Bands A to D in England. There was also further funding available for households that need support but are not eligible, and for the devolved countries to administer to non-England households. This rebate was out of scope of CPIH and therefore not reflected in the figures (more information is provided in <u>section 8</u>).

6 . Consumer price inflation data

Consumer price inflation tables

Dataset | Released 22 June 2022

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

Consumer price inflation time series

Dataset | Dataset ID: MM23 | Released 22 June 2022 Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note

Dataset | Released 22 June 2022

The consumer price inflation detailed briefing note contains details of the items contributing to the changes in the CPIH (and RPI), details of any notable movements, a summary of the reconciliation of CPIH and RPI, and the outlook, which looks ahead to next month's release.

7. Glossary

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. <u>Consumer price indices</u>, a brief guide gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

12-month inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Consumer Prices Index (CPI)

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and in line with European regulations. The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in the accompanying dataset and data time series.

Retail Prices Index (RPI)

RPI does not meet the required standard for designation as a <u>National Statistic</u>. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate, please see the <u>data time series</u> section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

The UK Statistics Authority and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on the authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in <u>the UK Statistics Authority</u> response to the consultation, the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI. Additionally, the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

8. Measuring the data

Analysis of least cost grocery items

On 30 May 2022, we published <u>Tracking the price of the lowest-cost grocery items, UK, experimental analysis:</u> <u>April 2021 to April 2022</u>. For this one-off project, we exploited in-house webscraped data to investigate the price movements for a sample of 30 everyday grocery items, which are commonly bought by households on low incomes. The sample contained a range of products from pasta or rice to milk or frozen vegetables. For each item, the price of the cheapest product was selected from online shops.

The highly experimental results showed that the lowest-priced items increased in cost by a similar amount to average food and non-alcoholic drinks prices, around 6% to 7% over the 12 months to April 2022. However, there is considerable variation in price movements across the 30 items.

Treatment of the energy bill package

On 3 February 2022, the UK government announced an <u>Energy Bills Rebate</u> package to help households to manage rising energy bills. The details of the rebate are described as follows.

- "A £200 discount on their energy bill this Autumn for domestic electricity customers in Great Britain. This will be paid back automatically over the next 5 years.
- A £150 non-repayable Council Tax Rebate payment for all households that are liable for Council Tax in Bands A-D in England.
- £144 million of discretionary funding for Local Authorities to support households who need support but are not eligible for the Council Tax Rebate.
- The devolved administrations are receiving around £715 million funding through the Barnett formula as usual where UK Government support doesn't cover Scotland, Wales or Northern Ireland."

Decisions on whether to include rebates, subsidies and discounts in our consumer price inflation statistics are not clear cut and are taken on a case-by-case basis. We aim to be consistent with the National Accounts, the Public Sector Finances, and other economic statistics. Decisions are based on international statistical guidance and practical considerations. More information on this is provided in section 9.2 of our <u>Consumer Price Indices</u>. <u>Technical Manual</u>.

The formal Economic Statistics Classification decision on the recording of the Council Tax rebate scheme in England (the second component of the rebate) in the National Accounts and the Public Sector Finances statistics was announced on 28 February 2022 in the <u>Classification of the Council Tax rebate in England</u>. The Office for National Statistics (ONS) concluded that there is no reduction to Council Tax liability and, in accordance with the international guidance, the Council Tax rebate in England should therefore be classified as a payable tax credit. This is specifically a current transfer, paid by central government to households. The available information from the devolved regions is that, where the support packages have been administered, this has been done in a similar way. The implication of this for consumer price inflation is that the rebate is not part of household expenditure. It should therefore be treated as out of scope of the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). Council Tax is not included in the Consumer Prices Index (CPI).

The third component — discretionary funding to support households who need support but are not eligible for the Council Tax rebate — is out of scope, as the support is discretionary by definition. It does not represent a payment for a good or service and, as such, has no price associated with it.

On 26 May 2022, the UK government announced a <u>Cost of Living Support</u> package. Part of this package replaced the £200 discount on energy bills, the first component of the Energy Bills Rebate package. The new announcement said the following.

- "Households will get £400 of support with their energy bills through an expansion of the Energy Bills Support Scheme.
- As well as doubling the £200 of support announced earlier this year, the full £400 payment will now be made as a grant, which will not be recovered through higher bills in future years."

The Economic Statistics Classification assessment of this will be made when more information becomes available following publication of the government response to the Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy's <u>Energy Bills Support Scheme</u> consultation in summer 2022. Once the classification decision has been made, we will consider whether it affects consumer price inflation statistics (CPIH, CPI and RPI) and, if so, how the treatment can be consistently incorporated into those statistics.

Consumer price inflation historical estimates, UK, 1950 to 1988

On 18 May 2022 we published <u>historical estimates of consumer price inflation</u> covering the period from 1950 to 1988. This includes new estimates of CPIH over the period, and improved estimates of CPI.

Previously, in December 2018, the ONS published an extended CPIH historical series covering the period from 1989 to 2005. This extended series is an official statistic rather than a National Statistic, reflecting the historical uncertainty around the backcasts. However, there was a user need for a longer series, and we have therefore published indicative estimates back to 1950 for CPIH divisions. The 1950 to 1988 estimates are indicative, and are for analytical purposes only. They are not intended for official use.

As part of this publication, we have also modelled new indicative estimates for the CPI between 1950 and 1988. These updated models account for changes in the modelled CPI historical series between 1989 and 1996, previously identified. This only affected modelled estimates and did not constitute part of the CPI National Statistic series. The changes were introduced when the CPIH historical series was published, and users now have a consistent set of modelled indices. For more information, please see the <u>Consumer Prices Index including</u> owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) historical series: 1988 to 2004 article. The updated CPI estimates also have broader coverage than those previously published.

Personal inflation calculator

To assist individuals in understanding how the rise in inflation affects their expenditure, we have published a <u>personal inflation calculator</u>. It enables consumers to enter the amounts they spend against different categories, and the calculator will provide an estimate of their personal inflation based on those spending patterns.

Weights for consumer price inflation statistics in 2022

In line with usual practice at the start of each year, the expenditure weights used in compiling the CPIH and CPI have been calculated using updated spending information. Normally this would be national accounts Household Final Consumption Expenditure (HFCE) data lagged by two years. However, in 2021 we made further adjustments to incorporate some of the larger changes in spending patterns seen between 2019 and 2020. More information is provided in the article, Coronavirus (COVID-19) and Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021. This approach was consistent with Eurostat's international guidance on the compilation of HICP weights in case of large changes in consumer expenditures (PDF, 135KB). The guidance stipulated that "the expenditure shares used for the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) in year t should be representative of year t-1. This is in line with the overall Laspeyres philosophy of the HICP".

For this year's weights update we adopted a similar approach. We estimated a 2021 dataset by taking the most up to date HFCE data available (quarters 1 to 3, second estimate, available in <u>Consumer trends, UK: July to</u> <u>September 2021</u>) and imputing the fourth quarter based on the 2019 seasonal growth. We used the same threshold as in the previous year (25%) to identify Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose (COICOP) classes where there were large changes in spending levels between 2020 and 2021. For these classes, we replaced the usual 2020 data with the 2021 estimate. Also, this year, we gave consideration to classes below the threshold that tended to contain a larger number of basket items that were unavailable because of coronavirus lockdowns (see Table 58 of the <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>). Our approach is consistent with the latest international guidance.

The COICOP classes that have been adjusted were detailed in the article, <u>Consumer price inflation, updating</u> <u>weights: 2022</u>, alongside an explanation of the latest movements. As with last year, we made no changes to the weighting scheme for the RPI.

Economic statistics governance after EU exit

Following the UK's exit from the EU, new governance arrangements are being put in place that will support the adoption and implementation of high-quality standards for UK economic statistics. These governance arrangements will promote international comparability and add to the credibility and independence of the UK's statistical system.

At the centre of this new governance framework will be the new National Statistician's Committee for Advice on Standards for Economic Statistics (NSCASE). NSCASE will support the UK by ensuring its processes for influencing and adopting international statistical standards are world leading. The advice NSCASE provides to the National Statistician will span the full range of domains in economic statistics. These include the National Accounts, fiscal statistics, prices, trade and the balance of payments and labour market statistics.

Making our published spreadsheets accessible

We have published <u>sample versions of a selection of consumer price inflation tables</u> following the <u>Government</u> <u>Statistical Service (GSS) guidance on releasing statistics in spreadsheets</u>. It is essential that we aim to improve the usability, accessibility and machine readability of our published statistics so that everyone can make use of them. We have published these one-off sample tables to help communicate the changes we will be making to the consumer price inflation tables over the coming months. When we change to the new format, there will be a period where we will publish the tables in both the new and current formats. This will be along with a mapper to help users to find the information they require in the new format tables. If you have any questions or comments on these sample tables, please email cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Coronavirus

Since the start of the coronavirus pandemic, there have been challenges around our collection activities. This is because approximately 80% of the price quotes (45% by weight) for the CPIH basket are usually physically collected in stores across 141 locations in the UK. In April 2021, for example, we were unable to collect prices in store. However, we resumed in-store collections from May 2021 following the approach detailed in the methodology article, <u>Consumer price statistics: resuming a field-based price collection</u>. For May 2022, approximately 99% of prices were collected in store with the remainder not collected because, for example, of store closures.

The approach for resuming in-store collections was consistent with Eurostat advice, published in their <u>Guidance</u> note on HICP issues emerging from the lifting of lockdown measures (PDF, 388KB).

The article, <u>Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices</u>, describes the approach taken for imputing price movements for items that were unavailable for consumers to purchase.

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. As a result of the coronavirus pandemic, we collected all prices centrally in April 2021, but our price collectors have resumed in-store collections from May 2021.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 17 May 2022.

The article, <u>Consumer price indices, a brief guide</u>, gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while the <u>Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual</u> covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The <u>CPIH Compendium</u> provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

The <u>Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics</u> methodology article includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

9. Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our <u>future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and</u> <u>households</u> using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures currently published and those under development. We have also published proposed updates in <u>Measuring changing prices and costs for</u> <u>consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020</u>.

The three cases refer firstly to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles. They also refer to the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. The article, <u>Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation</u>, describes the issues with the RPI.

10. Related links

Producer price inflation, UK

Bulletin | Released 22 June 2022

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

UK House Price Index

Bulletin | Released 22 June 2022

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK

Bulletin | Released 22 June 2022

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes

Dataset | Released 22 June 2022

Price quote data (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin consumer price inflation statistics are published, giving users access to the detailed data that is used in the construction of the UK's inflation figures. With effect from the January 2017 Consumer price inflation publication, these data are published on a monthly basis.

Overview of inflation and the cost of living for UK households: June 2022

Article | Released 22 June 2022 A synthesis article collating and updating different prices work around inflation and the cost of living.

Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK 1950 to 1988

Article | Released 18 May 2022

Analysis of the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupier's housing costs, extending back to 1950, incorporating the historical modelled estimates, 1988 to 2004.

Consumer price inflation, historical estimates, UK 1950 to 1988 - methodology

Article | Released 18 May 2022

A historical series of our lead measure of inflation, the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupier's housing costs (CPIH), which extends the series back to 1950 and incorporates the previously published historical modelled estimates for 1988 to 2004. Definitive historic division level indices for both CPI and CPIH from 1950 to 2004 are available. Data in this release are not a National Statistic and are provided for indicative purposes only.

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices

Dataset | Released 17 June 2022

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) on the Eurostat website provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK CPI is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP. Further information is available in <u>Eurostat's overview of Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP)</u>.

Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPIH and CPI by import intensity

Dataset | Released 22 June 2022

A longer time series of the contributions to the CPIH and CPI 12-month rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

Energy prices and their effect on households

Article | Released 1 February 2022

Additional economic analysis of rising energy prices and their effect on households.

Transformation of consumer price statistics: November 2021

Article | Released 9 November 2021

Our plans to transform UK consumer price statistics by including new improved data sources and developing our methods and systems for production from 2023.

Research and developments in the transformation of UK consumer price statistics: November 2021

Article | Released 9 November 2021

The third in a series of biannual articles to update users on our research to modernise the measurement of consumer price inflation in the UK.

Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2022

Article | Released 14 March 2022

An overview of the latest annual update of Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) weights.

Coronavirus (COVID-19) and Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021

Article | Released 11 February 2021

This article describes our approach to calculating weights and collecting reference prices for 2021 in the context of the coronavirus pandemic.

Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics

Reports, papers and minutes | Released 2015 to 2021

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer p housing		ا Consumer (CF	prices index PI) ¹	retail	tems prices (RPI) ²	mortgag	PI excluding e interest s (RPIX) ²
	Index	Percentage change over	Index	Percentage change over	Index (Jan 13,	Percentage change over	Index (Jan 13,	Percentage change over
	(2015=100)	12 months	(2015=100)	12 months	1987=100)	12 months	1987=100)	12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	СНМК	CDKQ
2019 May	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.2	3.0	289.6	3.0
Jun	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.6	2.9	290.1	2.8
Jul	108.0	2.0	107.9	2.1	289.5	2.8	290.0	2.7
Aug	108.3	1.7	108.4	1.7	291.7	2.6	292.2	2.6
Sep	108.4	1.7	108.5	1.7	291.0	2.4	291.5	2.4
Oct	108.3	1.5	108.3	1.5	290.4	2.1	291.0	2.1
Nov	108.5	1.5	108.5	1.5	291.0	2.2	291.5	2.3
Dec	108.5	1.4	108.5	1.3	291.9	2.2	292.4	2.2
2020 Jan	108.3	1.8	108.2	1.8	290.6	2.7	291.2	2.8
Feb	108.6	1.7	108.6	1.7	292.0	2.5	292.6	2.5
Mar	108.6	1.5	108.6	1.5	292.6	2.6	293.3	2.7
Apr	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.8	292.6	1.5	293.2	1.6
May	108.6	0.7	108.5	0.5	292.2	1.0	293.3	1.3
Jun	108.8	0.8	108.6	0.6	292.7	1.1	293.9	1.3
Jul	109.2	1.1	109.1	1.0	294.2	1.6	295.4	1.9
Aug	108.8	0.5	108.6	0.2	293.3	0.5	294.5	0.8
Sep	109.2	0.7	109.1	0.5	294.3	1.1	295.5	1.4
Oct	109.2	0.9	109.1	0.7	294.3	1.3	295.5	1.5
Nov	109.1	0.6	108.9	0.3	293.5	0.9	294.7	1.1
Dec	109.4	0.8	109.2	0.6	295.4	1.2	296.6	1.4
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	109.0	0.7	294.6	1.4	295.8	1.6
Feb	109.4	0.7	109.1	0.4	296.0	1.4	297.2	1.6
Mar	109.7	1.0	109.4	0.7	296.9	1.5	298.1	1.6
Apr	110.4	1.6	110.1	1.5	301.1	2.9	302.5	3.2
May	111.0	2.1	110.8	2.1	301.9	3.3	303.3	3.4
Jun	111.4	2.4	111.3	2.5	304.0	3.9	305.5	3.9
Jul	111.4	2.1	111.3	2.0	305.5	3.8	306.9	3.9
Aug	112.1	3.0	112.1	3.2	307.4	4.8	309.0	4.9
Sep	112.4	2.9	112.4	3.1	308.6	4.9	310.2	5.0
Oct	113.4	3.8	113.6	4.2	312.0	6.0	313.6	6.1
Nov	114.1	4.6	114.5	5.1	314.3	7.1	316.0	7.2
Dec	114.7	4.8	115.1	5.4	317.7	7.5	319.5	7.7
2022 Jan	114.6	4.9	114.9	5.5	317.7	7.8	319.5	8.0
Feb	115.4	5.5	115.8	6.2	320.2	8.2	322.0	8.3
Mar	116.5	6.2	117.1	7.0	323.5	9.0	325.2	9.1
Apr	119.0	7.8	120.0	9.0	334.6	11.1	336.5	11.2
May	119.7	7.9	120.8	9.1	337.1	11.7	339.0	11.8

Source: Office for National Statistics

CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years Δ



			All items excluding indirect taxes Constant taxes (CPIY) ³ (CPI-CT) ³			
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	(2015=100)	12 monuns	(2015=100)	12 monuns	(2015=100)	12 monuns
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2018 Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	100.5	2.0	107.2	1.9
	107.6			1.9	107.4	
May		2.0	107.4			1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.4	107.0	1.4	107.0	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
	108.2	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.2	0.3
Jun	106.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	106.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
0004	110.0	0.0	110.0			
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
	112.6	3.7		3.2	112.3	
Aug			113.3			2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible 1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate in-flation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

3 The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY were discontinued in January 2022, with the final estimates referring to price change in the period December 2021.

	Index		e over			Perce chang	
	(2015 =100)	1	12 mths		(2015 =100)	1	1 mth
PI (overall index)	120.8	0.7	9.1		_100)		
1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	112.4	1.5	8.6	06.2 Out-patient services	120.2	0.2	
 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco Clothing and footwear 	125.3 109.0	0.4 1.1	5.0 7.0	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	115.1 126.7	0.3 0.2	
4 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	128.6	0.3	19.4	00.2.2 Demai services	120.7	0.2	0
5 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	119.0	1.1	10.8	06.3 Hospital services	135.1	0.2	5
6 Health 7 Transport	116.0 133.8	-0.6 0.6	1.8 13.8	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	124.7	-0.3	12
8 Communication	119.9	-0.2	2.8	07.1.1A New cars	126.6	1.3	6
9 Recreation and culture 0 Education	117.0 125.4	0.3	5.0 4.5	07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	120.4 126.5		23
1 Restaurants and hotels	123.4	0.9	4.5 7.6	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and Dicycles	120.5	-0.1	
2 Miscellaneous goods and services	109.0	0.7	2.9	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	137.2		
ll goods	120.5	0.8	12.4	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	120.6 152.0		32
ll services	120.2	0.4	4.9	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	122.2	1.8	
				07.2.4 Other services	138.3	0.5	
1.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals	111.8 114.1	1.4 1.6	8.5 9.8	07.3 Transport services	133.5	-12	
01.1.2 Meat	107.5	1.2	9.9	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	121.2	-2.6	ę
01.1.3 Fish	118.1		6.9	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	138.3		
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats	112.5 135.6	1.9 3.7	10.7 18.4	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	131.8 136.9		
01.1.6 Fruit	115.9	-	5.5				
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	109.4	2.2 1.9	6.6 5.2	08.1 Postal services	130.3	-	
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	109.2	0.7	5.2 12.5	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	119.4	-0.2	
1.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	117.0 111.8	2.3 3.0	9.7 8.5	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	95.1 83.3	1.1 -1.0	_
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	118.9	2.1	10.1	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment		-0.4	
				09.1.3 Data processing equipment	80.3	1.9	
2.1 Alcoholic beverages 02.1.1 Spirits	105.2 102.9	0.7 1.0	1.7 1.9	09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	133.3 107.6	2.5	
02.1.2 Wine	102.9	0.6	1.6	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	107.0	-0.3	
02.1.3 Beer	109.5	0.5	1.8	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	120.2	-	
2.2 Tobacco	144.2	0.2	8.5	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	120.2	-	
3.1 Clothing	110.7	12	7.2	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	114.7 108.9		
03.1.2 Garments	110.7	1.2	7.2	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	117.9		
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	107.6	1.8	6.8	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	119.1	0.7	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	125.8	0.9	9.8	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	119.2	1.1	
3.2 Footwear including repairs	100.3	0.2	5.4		122.9		
I.1 Actual rentals for housing	110.0	0.3	3.0	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	125.4 122.1		
I.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	111.8	0.6	76	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	129.2	14	
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	123.4	1.2	16.1	09.5.1 Books	118.6	2.6	
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	106.8	0.1	2.5	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	148.9	0.3 1.4	
4.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	111.3	_	3.8	09.5.5/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	122.0	1.4	
04.4.1 Water supply	112.4	-	4.3	09.6 Package holidays	120.9	0.6	
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	110.5	-	3.3	10.0 Education	125.4	_	
.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	187.3	0.3					
04.5.1 Electricity	203.2	_	53.5	11.1 Catering services	123.7	0.7	
04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels	165.9 258.2		95.5 122.6	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	124.3 116.2	0.7 0.6	
04.5.4 Solid fuels	133.9	2.8	16.6				
.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	130.0	12	14.7	11.2 Accommodation services	128.2	1.6	
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	131.0	1.3	16.2	12.1 Personal care	108.5	0.5	
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	124.7	0.9	8.1	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	125.5	0.7	
.2 Household textiles	107.7	1.7	5.7	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	103.5	0.5	
2 Heusehold employees, fitting and repairs	101.0	10	0.7	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	111.8	1.7	
.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	121.9 122.5	1.2 1.3	9.7 9.9	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	115.0 108.8	2.2 0.6	
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	118.5	0.1	8.1				
.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	110.2	1.1	13.0	12.4 Social protection	125.9	0.6	
				12.5 Insurance	127.9	0.6	
.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	111.0	0.8	7.3	12.5.2 House contents insurance	127.2		
.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	113.2	0.3	7.2	12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	141.5 117.4	_ 1.8	
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	100.5	0.4	11.0				
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	117.7	0.1	2.2	12.6 Financial services (nec)	88.2	0.8	
6.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	108.0	-1.0	0.7	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	88.2	0.8	
. I Medical products, appliances and edulpment				12.7 Other services (nec)		0.3	-

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' col-lection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer priceinflation , which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage Source: Office for National Statistics

		C	chang	ntage e over		(Perce chang	
		Index- (2015 =100)	1	12 mths		Index- (2015 =100)	1	
PII	H (overall index)	119.7		7.9	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	112.1 101.7	-1.3	C
)1)2	Food and non-alcoholic beverages Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	112.6 125.4		8.7 5.1	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	101.7	0.4	U
	Clothing and footwear	109.1		6.9	06.2 Out-patient services	119.8		
5	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	119.2		8.7 11.0	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	115.1 126.7		
6 7	Health Transport	116.0 133.9		1.8 14.0	06.3 Hospital services	135.1	0.2	5
3	Communication	120.0	-0.2	2.7				
))	Recreation and culture Education	116.9 125.4	0.3	5.0 4.5	07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars	124.0 126.6		
	Restaurants and hotels	124.5		7.6	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	120.4	-1.7	23
	Miscellaneous goods and services	109.0		2.8 12.4	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	126.5 136.9		
	ervices	118.5		4.3	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	120.6	-1.1	
.1	Food	112.1	1.5	8.6	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	152.0 122.2		
	.1.1 Bread and cereals	114.1		9.8 9.9	07.2.4 Other services	138.3	0.5	
	.1.2 Meat .1.3 Fish	107.5 118.1		9.9 6.9	07.3 Transport services	136.9	-1.0	1
	.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs .1.5 Oils and fats	112.5 135.6		10.7 18.4	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	121.2 138.3		
	.1.6 Fruit	115.9	-	5.5	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	130.3		
	.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	109.4 109.2		6.6 5.2	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	136.9	-4.5	1
	.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery .1.9 Food products (nec)	114.1			08.1 Postal services	130.3	-	
	Non-alcoholic beverages .2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	116.9 111.8		9.7 8.5	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	119.4	-0.2	
	.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	118.9	2.1	10.1	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products		1.1	
.1	Alcoholic beverages	105.3	0.7	1.8	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmer		-1.0 -0.4	
)2	2.1.1 Spirits	102.9	1.0	1.9	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	80.3	1.9	-
	2.1.2 Wine 2.1.3 Beer	104.8 109.5		1.6 1.8	09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	133.3 107.6		
2	Торассо	144.2	0.2	8.5	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	120.2 120.2		
	Clothing	110.9		7.2				
	3.1.2 Garments 3.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	110.7 107.6		6.8	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	114.7 108.9		
	8.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	125.8		9.8	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	117.9	0.2	
2	Footwear including repairs	100.3	0.2	5.4	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	119.1 119.2		
.1	Actual rentals for housing	110.0	0.3	3.0	09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	123.0 125.4		
2	Owner occupiers' housing costs	112.8	0.3	3.0	09.4.2 Cultural services	123.4		
	Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	115.1			09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	128.4		
	 A.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair A.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair 	123.4 106.8		16.1 2.5	09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	118.6 148.9		
	Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	111.2	_	3.8		122.0	1.4	
4	.4.1 Water supply .4.3 Sewerage collection	112.4 110.5	-	4.3 3.3	09.6 Package holidays	120.9	0.6	
	Electricity, gas and other fuels	187.6			10.0 Education	125.4	-	
)4	.5.1 Electricity	203.2	-	53.5	5	123.7		
	4.5.2 Gas 4.5.3 Liquid fuels	165.9 258.2			11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	124.3 116.2		
	.5.4 Solid fuels	133.9						
9	Council tax and rates	131.4	-	3.4	11.2 Accommodation services 12.1 Personal care	128.2 108.4		
	Furniture, furnishings and carpets	129.8			12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	125.5	0.7	
	 1.1 Furniture and furnishings 1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings 	131.0 124.7		16.2 8.1	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	103.5	0.5	
2	Household textiles	107.7	1.7	5.7	12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	112.0 115.0	2.2	
2	Household appliances, fitting and repairs	121.8	12	9.6	12.3.2 Other personal effects	108.8	0.6	1
15	.3.3 Repair of household appliances	122.5 118.5	1.3		12.4 Social protection	125.9	0.6	
	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	110.2			12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance	129.5 127.2		
	Tools and equipment for house and garden	111.0		7.3	12.5.4 Transport insurance	127.2 141.5 117.4	-	
05	Goods and services for routine maintenance 6.6.1 Non-durable household goods	113.1 100.5		11.0	12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)		0.8 0.8	
05	.6.2 Domestic services and household services	117.7	0.1	2.2	12.7 Other services (nec)	98 4	0.3	_
1	Medical products, appliances and equipment	108.0	-0.9	0.7	(55.1	0.0	

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/ consumerpriceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage Source: Office for National Statistics

	Weights	Index (20 ²	15=100)	Percentage over 1 m		e Percentage change over 12 months								
	2022	2021 May	2022 May	2021 May	2022 May			2021 Nov						2022 May
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000	110.8	120.8	0.6	0.7	3.1	4.2	5.1	5.4	5.5	6.2	7.0	9.0	9.1
 Food and non-alcoholic beverages Alcoholic beverages and tobacco Clothing and footwear Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels Furniture, household equipment and maintenance Health Transport Communication Recreation and culture Education Restaurants and hotels Miscellaneous goods and services 	116 50 60 138 76 21 139 25 134 33 114 94	119.3 101.9 107.7 107.4 113.9 117.6 116.7 111.4 120.0 115.7	112.4 125.3 109.0 128.6 119.0 116.0 133.8 119.9 117.0 125.4 124.4 109.0	-0.3 -0.2 2.3 0.1 0.8 -0.2 0.4 -0.2 1.2 - 1.2 0.6	$1.5 \\ 0.4 \\ 1.1 \\ 0.3 \\ 1.1 \\ -0.6 \\ 0.6 \\ -0.2 \\ 0.3 \\ - \\ 0.9 \\ 0.7 \\ 0.9 \\ 0.9 \\ 0.7 \\ 0.9 \\ 0.9 \\ 0.7 \\ 0.9 $	0.8 2.7 0.6 1.9 4.5 1.3 8.4 1.5 2.7 2.9 5.1 1.0	9.9 1.4 2.5 4.5 6.3	4.8 3.5 7.0 6.1 1.4 12.5 1.2 3.3 4.5 5.2		3.2 6.3 7.1 8.4 2.2 11.3 1.1 2.9 4.5 4.7	3.5 8.9 7.2 9.1 2.6 11.5 1.1 4.7 4.5 5.0		2.3	7.0 19.4 10.8 1.8 13.8 2.8 5.0 4.5 7.6
All goods All services All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	563 437 767	114.6	120.5 120.2 117.7	0.8 0.3 0.8	0.8 0.4 0.5	3.4 2.6 2.9	4.9 3.2 3.4	3.3	6.9 3.4 4.2	3.2	3.5	9.4 4.0 5.7	12.4 4.7 6.2	4.9
01.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	105 21 20 5 12 3 11 16 12 5	104.0 97.9 110.6 101.6 114.6 109.8 102.6 103.8	111.8 114.1 107.5 118.1 112.5 135.6 115.9 109.4 109.2 114.1	-0.3 -1.6 -0.8 0.7 0.8 0.3 0.6 0.3 -0.1 -1.0	1.4 1.6 1.2 -0.3 1.9 3.7 - 2.2 1.9 0.7	0.9 1.4 -0.8 -2.7 2.2 7.6 2.4 0.7 0.5 1.6	0.8 3.0 9.9 2.3 1.9	1.0 1.6 -0.8 3.4 9.2 4.5 2.7 2.9	4.5 3.4 4.4 1.7 4.4 13.1 5.2 6.0 2.9 7.7	3.6 3.9 2.9 5.7 15.9 6.9 4.5 2.2	3.2 6.1 6.7 6.2 4.2 3.5	5.6 4.7 8.6	7.7 7.9 9.5 14.5 6.2 4.6 3.1	9.9 6.9 10.7 18.4 5.5 6.6 5.2
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	11 2 9		117.0 111.8 118.9	-0.4 0.7 -0.9	2.3 3.0 2.1	-0.1 -1.2 0.5	0.7 2.5 0.1	4.6	1.8 0.4 2.3	4.9	6.7 7.5 6.1	6.7 3.4 7.6	6.8 6.1 6.8	8.5
02.1 Alcoholic beverages 02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	27 8 12 7	101.0 103.2	105.2 102.9 104.8 109.5	0.1 -0.6 0.7 -	0.7 1.0 0.6 0.5	2.9 2.9 3.5 2.1	1.2 -0.3 2.7 0.5	2.6 3.3	3.0 1.6 5.0 1.5	0.2 2.9	1.5 -0.1 2.8 1.3	2.5 2.7 2.9 2.0	1.2 0.3 1.8 1.3	1.9 1.6
02.2 Tobacco	23	132.9	144.2	-0.5	0.2	2.3	2.4	6.8	4.8	5.1	5.7	7.1	7.8	8.5
03.1 Clothing 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	51 44 6 1	103.2	110.7 110.7 107.6 125.8	2.3 2.6 0.6 0.4	1.2 1.2 1.8 0.9		-0.3 -0.4 0.4 4.1	3.9	4.5 4.6 3.3 5.6	6.1 5.9		10.2 10.9 5.0 8.0	8.4 8.7 5.5 9.3	7.2 6.8
03.2 Footwear including repairs	9	95.2	100.3	2.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.4	1.7	2.5	7.3	9.1	7.5	7.7	5.4
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	87	106.8	110.0	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.0
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	4 2 2	106.3	111.8 123.4 106.8	0.6 1.8 -	0.6 1.2 0.1		13.6		13.9		13.6	6.8 15.6 2.0	7.6 16.8 2.5	16.1
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	11 5 6	107.8	111.3 112.4 110.5	- - -		1.7 2.5 1.0	2.5	1.7 2.5 1.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.7 2.5 1.0	4.3	4.3
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	36 20 14 1 1	132.3 84.9 116.0	187.3 203.2 165.9 258.2 133.9	0.1 4.7 _0.1	0.3 - 8.9 2.8	5.8 -4.0 48.7	18.8 28.1 69.1	18.8 28.1 85.3	18.8 28.1 52.2	19.2 28.3 47.0	19.2 28.3 52.9	19.2 28.3 113.9	53.5 95.5 113.9	69.9 53.5 95.5 122.6 16.6
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	31 27 4	112.8	130.0 131.0 124.7	1.4 1.4 1.7		10.3	11.0	11.7	12.0	13.7	14.4		16.3	14.7 16.2 8.1
05.2 Household textiles	5	101.9	107.7	0.2	1.7	0.8	3.2	1.9	3.3	3.3	5.0	7.1	4.2	5.7
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	14 13 1	111.5	121.9 122.5 118.5	1.4 1.6 0.1	1.2 1.3 0.1	3.7	7.4	5.8 6.2 2.2	9.1	8.6	9.3		9.9 10.2 8.0	9.9
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	8	97.5	110.2	-	1.1	1.5	3.1	5.7	7.7	12.2	11.7	11.3	11.7	13.0
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	7	103.5	111.0	0.1	0.8	-	1.9	1.7	2.9	4.2	5.3	7.0	6.5	7.3
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	11 7 4	90.6	113.2 100.5 117.7	-0.1 -0.2 0.1	0.3 0.4 0.1	0.9	-1.0	1.6 2.3 0.8	4.4	4.2	5.8		10.3	11.0
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	14 11 3	111.3	108.0 112.1 101.7	-0.4 -0.9 0.5		-0.5 -1.1 0.6	-0.7		1.5	1.6		1.4 1.4 1.2	1.3 1.2 0.5	0.7

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered



	Weights Ir	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m		e Percentage change over 12 months									
	2022	2021 May	2022 May	2021 May	2022 May							2022 Mar			
6.2 Out-patient services	4	116.3	120.2	0.2	0.2	35	29	31	3.2	2.8	32	3.9	3.3	3.	
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	2 2	111.3 122.7	115.1 126.7	0.2 0.3 0.1	0.2 0.3 0.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.3 4.1	2.1	2.6		3.5	3.	
6.3 Hospital services	3	127.9	135.1	0.3	0.2	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.	
17.1 Purchase of vehicles	50	110.7	124.7	0.5	-0.3							14.6			
07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	22 25	118.6 97.6	126.6 120.4	_ 1.2	1.3 –1.7							3.8 31.0			
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	117.6	126.5	0.8	-0.1	10.4	12.4	12.0	12.1	12.4	11.0	9.4	8.5	7.	
7.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	72	117.2	137.2	1.1	1.6							15.4			
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	4 31	115.5 114.5	120.6 152.0	1.9 1.3	-1.1 2.3							6.8 30.7			
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	21	114.5	122.2	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.3	3.3	4.5	4.6	5.9	6.0	6.2	6	
07.2.4 Other services	16	128.4	138.3	0.2	0.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	7.4	7	
07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	17 6	125.7 115.2	133.5 121.2	-2.4 -3.3	-1.2 -2.6				5.9 4 1	3.6 3.8		4.8 5.9			
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	8	133.7	138.3	-0.6	-0.8							1.6			
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	2	108.2	131.8	-5.0	2.8							15.4			
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	122.3	136.9	-7.7	-4.5	4.7	1.1	12.5	0.4	18.3	10.9	18.5	8.3	11	
8.1 Postal services	2	123.6	130.3	-	-	5.6			5.6	-		-	5.5		
8.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23	116.5	119.4	-0.2	-0.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.6	2	
9.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	23	93.4	95.1	1.6	1.1				-0.5			4.2			
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	6 2	87.5 84.2	83.3 84.2	3.9 –2.2	-1.0 -0.4				5.0 -1.1			1.3 -3.7			
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	5	85.8	80.3	0.9								-5.5			
09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	9 1	117.5 106.1	133.3 107.6	2.5 –0.1	2.5 –0.3		7.3 0.4					18.3 1.6			
9.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	16 16	118.2 118.2	120.2 120.2	-	-	2.7 2.7		2.5 2.5		2.4 2.4			1.8 1.8		
9.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	40	106.4	114.7	1.9	-0.2	5.0	3.7	4.5	4.7	1.7	6.8	6.3	10.1	7	
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	12	103.6	108.9	2.8	-2.4	6.4		3.7				3.6			
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	9 8	109.3 108.5	117.9 119.1	2.0 -0.2	0.2 0.7	6.1 4.9		8.0 5.9				11.1 8.3			
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	11	111.4	119.2	1.1	1.1	2.4		3.9		4.1					
9.4 Recreational and cultural services	26	116.5	122.9	0.4	-0.2	3.6	3.3	5.0	3.7	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.1	5	
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	8	120.6	125.4	0.5	0.1	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.4	. 4	
09.4.2 Cultural services	18	115.0	122.1	0.4	-0.3	3.6	3.3	5.5	3.7	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.9	6	
9.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	14 4	121.2 113.3	129.2 118.6	1.0 3.8	1.4							6.6			
09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	4 4	136.8	148.9	-0.3	0.3	6.0			5.8			9.7 8.5			
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	6	114.6	122.0	0.5	1.4	1.7			2.0						
9.6 Package holidays	15	117.3	120.9	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	3	
0.0 Education	33	120.0	125.4	-	-	2.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4	
1.1 Catering services	91	115.2	123.7	0.8	0.7	3.9					4.5				
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	89 2	115.9 108.1	124.3 116.2	0.8 0.4	0.7 0.6	4.1 1.6						6.0 5.6			
1.2 Accommodation services	23	118.2	128.2	3.1	1.6	10.5	13.3	8.3	15.5	6.4	7.5	11.0	10.1	ε	
2.1 Personal care	28	105.0	108.5	0.6	0.5	1.1	2.7	1.7	2.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	3.4	. 3	
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	5	119.2	125.5	0.9	0.7	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.5	5	
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	23	100.6	103.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	2.4	1.0	2.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	3.0	2	
2.3 Personal effects (nec)	10	104.8	111.8	2.5	1.7	1.9						5.7			
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	7 3	110.3 97.6	115.0 108.8	3.1 1.4	2.2 0.6	2.2 1.2			2.0 4.0			4.6 7.6			
	17	120.9	125.9	0.2	0.6							3.5			
2.4 Social protection	6	114.3	127.9	0.4	0.6	-2.2	-2.4	-1.9	1.9	8.9	9.3	9.1	11.7	11	
			127.2	-0.4	-0.1	-7.2	-6.7	-6.7	5.7	17.2	17.2	16.1	23.5	23	
2.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance	2	102.8				4.0	~ ~	~ ~		~ .	~ .			E	
2.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	2 2	134.2	141.5	_ 1 2								6.1			
	2			 1.2								6.1 5.9			
2.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	2 2	134.2	141.5		1.8 0.8	-3.6 -2.2	-5.1 -2.4	-4.0 -1.4	-3.5 -1.0	4.7 -0.9	5.3 0.3		7.6 0.4	8 1	

1 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' col-lection). To identify which series are affected please consult the lastest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer priceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage. Source: Office for National Statistics

	Weights I	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m		e Percentage change over 12 months								
	2022	2021 May	2022 May	2021 May	2022 May				20212 Dec					2022 May
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	111.0	119.7	0.5	0.6	2.9	3.8	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.5	6.2	7.8	7.9
 Food and non-alcoholic beverages Alcoholic beverages and tobacco Clothing and footwear Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels Furniture, household equipment and maintenance Health Transport Communication Recreation and culture Education Restaurants and hotels Miscellaneous goods and services 	93 39 49 314 63 18 111 19 105 26 90 73	103.6 119.4 102.1 110.3 107.4 114.0 117.4 116.9 111.4 120.0 115.7 106.0	112.6 125.4 109.1 120.0 119.2 116.0 133.9 120.0 116.9 125.4 124.5 109.0	-0.3 -0.1 2.3 0.2 0.8 -0.2 0.3 -0.2 1.2 - 1.2 0.6	1.5 0.4 1.1 0.3 1.1 -0.5 0.6 -0.2 0.3 - 0.9 0.7	2.1 4.5 1.4	$\begin{array}{c} 1.9 \\ -0.3 \\ 3.8 \\ 5.7 \\ 1.3 \\ 10.0 \\ 1.5 \\ 2.4 \\ 4.5 \\ 6.3 \end{array}$	3.9 6.2 1.5 12.5 1.3 3.3 4.5	$\begin{array}{c} 4.0 \\ 4.2 \\ 4.0 \\ 7.4 \\ 2.4 \\ 12.1 \\ 0.8 \\ 3.0 \\ 4.5 \\ 6.0 \end{array}$	3.3 6.3 4.2 8.5 2.2 11.6 1.1 2.9 4.5 4.7	3.6 8.8 9.2 2.6 11.7 1.1 4.7 4.5 5.0	2.5	6.7 4.4 8.2 8.6 10.7 2.1 13.7 2.7 5.9 4.5 8.0 2.7	6.9 8.7 11.0 1.8 14.0 2.7 5.0 4.5 7.6
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	173	109.4	112.8	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0
All goods All services CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	453 547 814	107.3 113.6 111.3	120.6 118.5 117.1	0.8 0.3 0.6	0.8 0.4 0.4	3.5 2.5 2.7	2.9		3.1	7.2 3.1 4.0	3.2	9.4 3.7 5.1	12.4 4.1 5.4	4.3
01.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	84 17 16 4 10 3 9 12 9 4	103.2 104.0 97.9 110.6 101.6 101.6 109.8 102.6 103.8 101.5	112.1 114.1 107.5 118.1 112.5 135.6 115.9 109.4 109.2 114.1	-0.3 -1.6 -0.8 0.7 0.8 0.3 0.6 0.3 -0.1 -1.0	1.5 1.6 1.2 -0.3 1.9 3.7 - 2.2 1.9 0.7	2.2 7.6 2.4 0.7	0.2 0.6 0.8 3.0 9.9 2.3 1.9 -0.2	1.0 1.6 -0.8 3.4 9.2 4.5 2.7	3.4 4.4 1.7 4.4 13.1 5.2 6.0	15.9 6.9	4.2 5.2 3.2 6.1 6.7 6.2 4.2 3.5	5.9 5.2 5.6 4.7 8.6 18.1 5.4 4.8 3.7 9.0	6.7 6.3 7.7 7.9 9.5 14.5 6.2 4.6 3.1 10.6	9.9 6.9 10.7 18.4 5.5 6.6 5.2
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	9 2 7	106.5 103.0 108.0	116.9 111.8 118.9	-0.4 0.7 -0.9	2.3 3.0 2.1		2.5	3.2 4.6 2.8	0.4	3.2 4.9 2.5	7.5	6.6 3.4 7.6	6.8 6.1 6.8	8.5
02.1 Alcoholic beverages 02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	21 6 9 6	103.4 101.0 103.2 107.5	105.3 102.9 104.8 109.5	0.1 -0.6 0.7 -	0.7 1.0 0.6 0.5	2.9 2.9 3.5 2.1	-0.3 2.7	2.6	1.6		2.8	2.6 2.7 2.9 2.0	1.3 0.3 1.8 1.3	1.8 1.9 1.6 1.8
02.2 Tobacco	18	132.9	144.2	-0.5	0.2	2.3	2.4	6.8	4.8	5.1	5.7	7.1	7.8	8.5
03.1 Clothing 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	41 35 5 1	103.4 103.2 <i>100.7</i> 114.6	110.9 110.7 107.6 125.8	2.3 2.6 0.6 0.4	1.2 1.2 1.8 0.9			3.9	4.6 3.3	6.1 6.1 5.9 6.6	9.4 4.1	10.2 10.9 5.0 8.0	8.4 8.7 5.5 9.3	7.2 6.8
03.2 Footwear including repairs	8	95.2	100.3	2.3	0.2	-0.6	-0.4	1.7	2.5	7.3	9.1	7.5	7.7	5.4
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	69	106.8	110.0	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.0
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	173	109.4	112.8	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.0
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	4 2 2	105.3 106.3 104.2	115.1 123.4 106.8	0.9 1.8 -	0.6 1.2 0.1	10.4	13.6	13.7	7.7 13.9 1.5	14.2	13.6	15.6	9.6 16.8 2.5	16.1
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	9 4 5	107.2 107.8 106.9	111.2 112.4 110.5	- - -		2.5	2.5	2.5	1.7 2.5 1.0	2.5	2.5		4.3	4.3
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	29 16 11 1 1	110.6 132.3 84.9 116.0 114.8	187.6 203.2 165.9 258.2 133.9	0.2 4.7 0.1	0.4 - 8.9 2.8	5.8 -4.0 48.7	18.8 28.1 69.1	18.8 28.1 85.3	22.7 18.8 28.1 52.2 5.0	19.2 28.3 47.0	19.2 28.3 52.9	19.2 28.3 113.9	53.5 95.5 113.9	53.5 95.5 122.6
04.9 Council tax and rates	30	127.0	131.4	-	-	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.4
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	25 22 3	113.0 112.8 115.3	129.8 131.0 124.7	1.4 1.4 1.7		10.3	11.0	11.7	11.3 12.0 7.8	13.7	14.4	16.8	16.3	16.2
05.2 Household textiles	4	101.9	107.7	0.2	1.7	0.8	3.2	1.9	3.3	3.3	5.0	7.1	4.2	5.7
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	12 11 1	111.1 111.5 109.6	121.8 122.5 118.5	1.4 1.6 0.1	1.2 1.3 0.1	3.7	7.4	6.2	8.3 9.1 2.2	8.6	9.3	9.5	9.8 10.2 8.0	9.9
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	7	97.5	110.2	-	1.1	1.5	3.1	5.7	7.7	12.2	11.7	11.3	11.7	13.0
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	6	103.5	111.0	0.1	0.8	-	1.9	1.7	2.9	4.2	5.3	7.0	6.5	7.3
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	9 6 3	105.4 90.6 115.2	113.1 100.5 117.7	-0.2 0.1	0.3 0.4 0.1		-1.0	2.3	2.3 4.4 0.7	4.2	5.8		10.3	11.0

 $\ensuremath{\textit{Key:-}}$ zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered



	Weights	Index (201	15=100)	Percentage over 1 m		Percentage change over 12 months								
	2022	2021 May	2022 May	2021 May		2021 2021 2021 2021 2022 2022 2022 2022								
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	12 9 3	107.3 111.3 101.3	108.0 112.1 101.7	-0.4 -0.9 0.5		-0.6 -0.6 -0.3 1.2 1.3 1.8 1.4 1.2 0 -1.1 -0.7 -0.8 1.5 1.6 2.1 1.4 1.2 0 0.6 -0.3 0.8 0.6 0.7 1.4 1.2 0.5 0								
06.2 Out-patient services 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	4	115.9 111.3	119.8 115.1	0.2 0.3	0.2 0.3	3.6 2.9 3.1 3.2 2.8 3.2 3.9 3.3 3								
06.2.2 Dental services	2	122.7	126.7	0.1		4.2 3.8 4.1 4.1 3.5 3.9 4.6 3.1 3								
6.3 Hospital services	2	127.9	135.1	0.3	0.2	6.1 6.7 6.6 6.6 5.9 5.9 6.0 5.8 5								
7.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars	40 17	110.8 118.6	124.0 126.6	0.5	-0.3 1.3	9.6 11.1 13.0 13.3 13.5 14.0 13.9 12.8 11 3.1 3.1 3.6 3.4 3.5 3.6 3.8 5.4 6								
07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	20 3	97.6 117.6	120.4 126.5	1.2 0.8		19.2 22.8 27.1 28.6 28.7 30.6 31.0 27.0 23 10.4 12.4 12.0 12.1 12.4 11.0 9.4 8.5								
7.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	58	116.9	136.9	1.1	1.6	8.5 9.8 12.7 12.6 11.6 11.7 15.3 16.5 1								
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	3 25	115.5 114.5	120.6 152.0	1.9 1.3	–1.1 2.3	17.8 21.5 28.5 26.8 23.6 22.3 30.7 31.4 3								
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	17 13	114.5 128.4	122.2 138.3	1.2 0.2	1.8 0.5	2.32.33.34.54.65.96.06.25.25.25.35.45.45.45.45.37.4								
7.3 Transport services	13	125.6	136.9	-2.6	-1.0	4.5 6.6 8.3 7.9 6.4 6.7 7.3 7.3								
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	4 6	115.2 133.7	121.2 138.3	-3.3 -0.6	-2.6 -0.8	1.7 4.3 4.7 3.0 0.9 1.6 1.6 3.7								
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	2 1	108.2 122.3	131.8 136.9	-5.0 -7.7	2.8 -4.5	9.7 16.2 14.1 28.8 17.8 20.2 15.4 12.5 2 4.7 1.1 12.5 0.4 18.3 10.9 18.5 8.3 1								
3.1 Postal services	1	123.6	130.3	-	-	5.6 5.6 5.6 5.6 5.5								
3.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18	116.5	119.4	-0.2	-0.2	1.4 1.3 1.0 0.5 1.1 1.2 0.8 2.6								
0.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	18	93.7	95.3	1.6	1.1 –1.0									
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment		87.5 84.2	83.3 84.2	3.9 –2.2	-0.4	1.9 -5.2 -3.6 -1.1 0.33.7 -1.9 -								
09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media	4 7	85.8 117.5	80.3 133.3	0.9 2.5	1.9 2.5	-6.0 -3.8 -4.2 -5.1 -3.9 -6.1 -5.5 -7.4 - 8.5 7.3 3.2 0.1 7.1 10.7 18.3 13.4 1								
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	106.1	107.6	-0.1	-0.3									
9.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	12 12	118.2 118.2	120.2 120.2	-	-	2.72.52.52.52.42.52.51.82.72.52.52.52.42.52.51.8								
9.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	33 10	106.4 103.6	114.7 108.9	1.9 2.8	-0.2 -2.4									
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	7	109.3	117.9	2.0 -0.2	0.2 0.7	6.1 5.8 8.0 7.5 7.9 10.6 11.1 9.9								
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	9	108.5 111.4	119.1 119.2	-0.2	1.1									
9.4 Recreational and cultural services	20	116.6	123.0	0.4	-0.2									
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	6 14	120.6 115.0	125.4 122.1	0.5 0.4	0.1 –0.3									
9.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	10	120.5	128.4	1.0	1.4									
09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3 3	113.3 136.8	118.6 148.9	3.8 –0.3	2.6 0.3									
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4	114.6	122.0	0.5	1.4									
9.6 Package holidays	12	117.3	120.9	0.6	0.6									
0.0 Education	26	120.0	125.4	-	-	2.9 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 4.5 3.9 4.9 4.6 4.1 4.4 4.5 6.0 7.5								
I.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	72 71 1	115.2 115.9 108.1	123.7 124.3 116.2	0.8 0.8 0.4	0.7 0.7 0.6	4.1 5.0 4.2 4.1 4.3 4.5 6.0 7.5								
1.2 Accommodation services	18	118.2	128.2	3.1	1.6	10.5 13.3 8.3 15.5 6.4 7.5 11.0 10.1								
2.1 Personal care	23	105.0	108.4	0.6	0.5	1.0 2.7 1.7 2.5 1.5 1.7 1.9 3.4								
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	4 19	119.2 100.6	125.5 103.5	0.9 0.6	0.7 0.5									
2.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	8 6	105.1 110.3	112.0 115.0	2.5 3.1	1.8 2.2	1.92.04.22.85.35.35.77.32.21.32.62.03.14.14.65.2								
12.3.2 Other personal effects	2	97.6	108.8	1.4	0.6	1.2 3.1 7.2 4.0 9.2 7.2 7.6 12.4 1								
2.4 Social protection	13	120.9	125.9	0.2	0.6									
2.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance	4 1	117.3 102.8	129.5 127.2	0.4 -0.4		-1.0 -1.0 -0.6 2.2 8.1 8.2 8.3 9.9 1 -7.2 -6.7 -6.7 5.7 17.2 17.2 16.1 23.5 2								
12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	1	134.2 108.4	141.5 117.4	1.2	-	4.8 6.2 6.2 6.2 6.1 6.1 6.1 5.4 -3.6 -5.1 -4.0 -3.5 4.7 5.3 5.9 7.6								
2.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	12 12	87.3 87.3	88.2 88.2	0.2	0.8	-2.2 -2.4 -1.4 -1.0 -0.9 0.3 0.5 0.4 -2.2 -2.4 -1.4 -1.0 -0.9 0.3 0.5 0.4								
2.7 Other services (nec)	13	101.3	98.4	0.1	0.3	-0.2 -1.0 -1.3 -1.6 -4.0 -4.0 -4.2 -3.1 -								

1 As a direct result of the reduced availibility of products due to the coron-avirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/ consumerpriceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage. Source: Office for National Statistics CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels		Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
2022	CHZR 116	CHZS 50	CHZT 60	CHZU 138	CHZV 76	CHZW 21	CHZX 139	CHZY 25	CHZZ 134	CJUU 33	CJUV 114	CJUW 94	CHZQ 1 000
Monthly indices (20													
2020 May	D7BU 104.8	D7BV 117.4	D7BW 99.8	D7BX 105.8	D7BY 104.4	D7BZ 110.9	D7C2 110.6	D7C3 114.2	D7C4 109.2	D7C5 117.5	D7C6 113.6	D7C7 104.9	D7BT 108.5
Jun	104.2	117.1	99.7	105.9	105.3	112.7	111.2	114.2	109.5	117.5	113.3	104.9	108.6
Jul	103.9	117.5	99.0	106.2	104.9	114.0	112.6	114.7	110.6	117.5	114.2	104.9	109.1
Aug	104.1	116.9	99.5	106.3	105.5	113.4	113.8	114.7	110.1	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.6
Sep Oct	103.4 103.4	117.0 117.2	102.4 104.9	106.3 104.7	105.6 105.2	113.3 113.0	113.0 113.1	114.7 114.7	110.3 110.3	117.9 120.0	112.1 111.9	105.1 105.2	109.1 109.1
Nov	103.1	117.0	102.1	104.7	105.2	112.9	112.5	114.8	110.7	120.0	112.8	105.1	108.9
Dec	102.8	117.1	102.2	104.9	106.2	112.3	114.2	114.8	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.2
2021 Jan	103.4	119.4	97.2	105.0	104.5	112.9	114.3	114.5	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.3	109.0
Feb	103.6	119.0	95.7	105.1	106.2	112.5	115.2	114.5	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.3	109.1
Mar	103.0 103.8	118.9 119.5	97.2 99.6	105.2 107.6	107.0 106.5	112.8 114.1	115.9 117.2	114.9	111.3 110.1	120.0 120.0	113.5 114.3	105.7 105.2	109.4 110.1
Apr May	103.8	119.5	101.9	107.8	100.5	113.9	117.2	116.9 116.7	111.4	120.0	114.3	105.2	110.1
Jun	103.6	119.9	102.7	107.9	108.8	114.5	119.1	117.0	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.0	111.3
Jul	103.3	119.3	100.6	108.1	108.0	114.9	121.3	116.3	111.4	120.0	116.6	105.8	111.3
Aug	104.4	119.8	100.8	108.2	109.4	114.8	122.7	116.0	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.1	112.1
Sep	104.2	120.1	103.0	108.4	110.4	114.7	122.4	116.4	113.3	121.3	117.7	106.2	112.4
Oct Nov	104.7 105.7	119.5 122.6	104.6 105.7	111.8 112.0	111.2 111.7	114.3 114.4	124.3 126.5	116.3 116.1	113.1 114.3	125.4 125.4	119.0 118.7	106.6 106.6	113.6 114.5
Dec	107.1	121.6	106.4	112.0	113.9	114.7	120.5	115.6	114.6	125.4	118.6	106.9	115.1
2022 Jan	107.8	123.2	103.3	112.5	113.3	115.4	127.3	115.7	114.3	125.4	118.1	107.1	114.9
Feb	108.9	123.3	104.2	112.7	115.8	115.4	128.4	115.8	116.3	125.4	119.0	107.3	115.8
Mar	109.0	124.6	106.8	113.3	118.0	115.6	131.5	115.7	116.8	125.4	121.3	107.7	117.1
Apr May	110.7 112.4	124.7 125.3	107.9 109.0	128.3 128.6	117.7 119.0	116.6 116.0	132.9 133.8	120.1 119.9	116.6 117.0	125.4 125.4	123.4 124.4	108.2 109.0	120.0 120.8
			10010				10010			.2011		10010	12010
Percentage change	-												
2020 May	D7G8 1.8	D7G9 2.6	D7GA -3.1	D7GB -1.2	D7GC -0.7	D7GD 0.7	D7GE -1.7	D7GF 4.0	D7GG 2.0	D7GH 2.7	D7GI 2.0	D7GJ 1.1	D7G7 0.5
Jun	1.1	2.1	-2.2	-1.1	-0.5	2.1	-1.6	3.9	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.3	0.6
Jul	0.8	2.6	-0.1	-0.9	0.8	3.2	-0.7	4.3	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.4	-0.8	0.4	2.5	-1.0	4.1	2.8	2.7	-2.8	0.9	0.2
Sep Oct	-0.1 0.6	2.1 2.0	-1.5	-0.9 -1.3	-0.5 0.1	2.0 2.1	0.9 1.2	3.4 3.3	2.4 2.0	2.0 2.1	-0.7 -0.5	0.7 0.8	0.5 0.7
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-3.6		-0.3	1.7	1.2	3.5	1.9	2.1	-0.3	0.8	0.7
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-1.8	-1.3	-0.7	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.4	-1.2	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.7	-1.1	0.8	0.3	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.9	-	0.4
Mar Apr	-1.4 -0.4	2.3 2.2	-3.9 0.1	-0.9 1.7	1.5 2.7	0.2 1.5	3.7 4.8	1.6 2.8	2.3 0.7	2.1 2.1	1.0 1.0	0.1 0.5	0.7 1.5
May	-0.4	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	6.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.1
Jun	-0.6	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.3	1.6	7.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.1	2.5
Jul	-0.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.8	7.7	1.4	0.7	2.1	2.2	0.9	2.0
Aug	0.3	2.4	1.3		3.7	1.3	7.8	1.1	2.4	2.1	8.6	1.0	3.2
Sep	0.8 1.2	2.7 1.9	0.6	1.9 6.8	4.5 5.7	1.3	8.4 9.9	1.5 1.4	2.7 2.5	2.9 4.5	5.1	1.0	3.1 4.2
Oct Nov	1.2	4.8	-0.4 3.5		5.7 6.1	1.2 1.4		1.4	2.5	4.5 4.5	6.3 5.2	1.3 1.5	4.2 5.1
Dec	4.2	3.9	4.2		7.3	2.2	11.9	0.7	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	5.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	6.3	7.1	8.4	2.2	11.3	1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.7	5.5
Feb	5.1	3.5	8.9	7.2	9.1	2.6	11.5	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.9	6.2
Mar Apr	5.9 6.7	4.8 4.4	9.8 8.3	7.7 19.2	10.3 10.5	2.5 2.3	13.4 13.5	0.7 2.8	4.9 5.9	4.5 4.5	6.9 7.9	1.9 2.9	7.0 9.0
May	8.6	4.4 5.0	8.3 7.0		10.5	2.3	13.5	2.0	5.0	4.5		2.9	9.0 9.1

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	and	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels		Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
2022	L5CZ 93	L5D2 39	L5D3 49	L5D4 314	L5D5 63	L5D6 18	L5D7 111	L5D8 19	L5D9 105	L5DA 26	L5DB 90	L5DC 73	L5CY 1 000
Monthly indices (20	01 5=100) L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2020 May	105.0	117.3	100.0	108.3	104.5	110.9	110.3	114.3	109.2	117.5	113.6	104.9	108.6
Jun	104.4	117.0	99.9	108.4	105.4	112.8	110.8	114.3	109.5	117.5	113.2	105.0	108.8
Jul Aug	104.1 104.2	117.5 116.8	99.2 99.6	108.6 108.7	105.0 105.5	113.9 113.3	112.3 113.5	114.8 114.8	110.7 110.2	117.5 117.5	114.1 108.8	105.0 105.1	109.2 108.8
Sep	103.5	116.9	102.5	108.8	105.7	113.3	112.7	114.7	110.4	117.9	112.0	105.2	109.2
Oct	103.5	117.2	105.0	108.3	105.3	113.0	112.7	114.8	110.4	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.2
Nov Dec	103.3 102.9	116.9 117.0	102.2 102.3	108.4 108.6	105.3 106.3	112.8 112.2	112.1 113.8	114.9 114.9	110.7 111.2	120.0 120.0	112.8 111.9	105.2 105.3	109.1 109.4
2021 Jan	103.5	119.4	97.4	108.7	104.6	113.0	114.0	114.7	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.5	109.3
Feb Mar	103.8 103.1	119.1 119.0	95.9 97.4	108.8 108.9	106.2 107.0	112.6 112.8	114.9 115.7	114.7 115.0	111.1 111.3	120.0 120.0	113.3 113.5	105.5 105.8	109.4 109.7
Apr	103.9	119.5	99.8	110.1	106.6	114.2	117.0	117.1	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.4	110.4
May	103.6	119.4	102.1	110.3	107.4	114.0	117.4	116.9	111.4	120.0	115.7	106.0	111.0
Jun	103.8	119.9	102.8	110.5	108.9	114.6	119.0	117.2	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.2	111.4
Jul	103.4	119.3	100.8	110.7	108.1	115.0	121.2	116.5	111.4	120.0	116.6	106.0	111.4
Aug Sep	104.6 104.4	119.8 120.1	101.0 103.1	110.8 111.0	109.5 110.5	114.9 114.8	122.7 122.2	116.2 116.6	112.7 113.3	120.0 121.3	118.1 117.7	106.3 106.3	112.1 112.4
Oct	104.9	119.5	104.7	112.4	111.3	114.5	124.0	116.5	113.0	125.4	119.0	106.8	113.4
Nov	105.9	122.6	105.8	112.6	111.8	114.5	126.2	116.4	114.3	125.4 125.4	118.7	106.8	114.1 114.7
Dec	107.3	121.7	106.6	112.9	114.1	114.8	127.6	115.8	114.6		118.6	107.0	
2022 Jan Feb	108.0 109.0	123.3 123.4	103.5 104.3	113.2 113.4	113.5 116.0	115.4 115.5	127.2 128.4	115.9 116.0	114.3 116.3	125.4 125.4	118.2 119.0	107.2 107.3	114.6 115.4
Mar	109.3	124.7	106.9	113.8	118.2	115.6	131.5	115.9	116.9	125.4	121.3	107.7	116.5
Apr May	110.9 112.6	124.8 125.4	108.0 109.1	119.6 120.0	118.0 119.2	116.6 116.0	133.0 133.9	120.3 120.0	116.6 116.9	125.4 125.4	123.4 124.5	108.3 109.0	119.0 119.7
			109.1	120.0	119.2	110.0	155.9	120.0	110.9	123.4	124.5	109.0	119.7
Percentage change	-												
2020 May	L55P 1.9	L55Q 2.6	L55R -3.0	L55S 0.5	L55T -0.6	L55U 0.7	L55V -1.6	L55W 4.0	L55X 1.8	L55Y 2.7	L55Z 2.0		L55O 0.7
Jun	1.2	2.1	-2.1	0.6	-0.4	2.2	-1.5	3.9	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.4	0.8
Jul Aug	0.8 0.4	2.6 1.9	0.1 –1.3	0.6 0.7	0.9 0.5	3.2 2.6	-0.6 -0.8	4.4 4.1	2.4 2.7	2.7 2.7	1.8 –2.8	1.5 1.0	1.1 0.5
Sep	0	2.1	-1.4	0.7	-0.4	2.0	-0.0	3.4	2.3	2.0	-0.7	0.8	0.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.3	3.4	1.9	2.1	-0.5		0.9
Nov Dec	-0.5 -1.4	2.0 3.5	–3.6 –1.7	0.5 0.6	-0.2 -0.6	1.8 1.1	1.0 1.9	3.5 2.6	1.7 2.5	2.1 2.1	0.4 0.1	0.5 0.6	0.6 0.8
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.9
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.9	0.1	0.7
Mar Apr	-1.4 -0.5	2.4 2.2	-3.8	0.8 1.8	1.5 2.7	0.3 1.5	3.9 5.0	1.7 2.9	2.2 0.7	2.1 2.1	1.0 1.0	0.2 0.6	1.0 1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.8	6.5	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	2.1
Jun	-0.6	2.5	2.9	1.9	3.3	1.6	7.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.4
Jul Aug	-0.6 0.3	1.6 2.5	1.6 1.4	1.9 2.0	3.0 3.8	0.9 1.4	7.9 8.1	1.5 1.2	0.6 2.3	2.1 2.1	2.2 8.6	1.0 1.1	2.1 3.0
Sep	0.3	2.5	0.6	2.0	3.8 4.5	1.4	8.5	1.2	2.5	2.1	5.1	1.1	2.9
Oct	1.3	1.9	-0.3	3.8	5.7	1.3	10.0	1.5	2.4	4.5	6.3	1.4	3.8
Nov Dec	2.5 4.2	4.8 4.0	3.5 4.2	3.9 4.0	6.2 7.4	1.5 2.4	12.5 12.1	1.3 0.8	3.3 3.0	4.5 4.5	5.3 6.0	1.5 1.7	4.6 4.8
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	6.3	4.2	8.5	2.2	11.6	1.1	2.9	4.5	4.7	1.6	4.9
Feb	5.1	3.6	8.8	4.3	9.2	2.6	11.7	1.1	4.7	4.5	5.0	1.8	5.5
Mar Apr	5.9 6.7	4.8 4.4	9.7 8.2	4.6 8.6	10.4 10.7	2.5 2.1	13.6 13.7	0.7 2.7	5.0 5.9	4.5 4.5	6.9 8.0	1.8 2.7	6.2 7.8
May	8.7	5.1	6.9	8.7	11.0	1.8	14.0	2.7	5.0	4.5	7.6	2.8	7.9

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk.

	Weights			Inc	dex (2	201	5=10	0)		Perc	entage	chang	e over	12 mo	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2022	202 De		2022 Jan			022 Mar		2 2022 or May	2021 Dec	2022 Jan	2022 Feb	2022 Mar	2022 Apr		2022 May
CPI (overall index)	1 000	115	.1 1	14.9	115.	8 1 [.]	17.1	120.	0 120.8	5.4	5.5	6.2	7.0	9.0	9.1	0.7
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat	563 166 64 52 32 20	111 107 106 110 102	.11 .21 .91 .31 .81	12.1 08.0 07.6 11.2 03.1	112. 109. 108. 112. 103.	9 1 2 10 5 10 2 1 8 10	13.4 09.8 08.1 11.3 04.2	114. 111. 109. 112. 106.	5 120.5 6 116.0 6 113.6 6 110.8 4 113.6 2 107.5	6.9 4.1 3.6 4.8 5.1 4.4	7.2 4.0 4.7 5.3 3.9	8.3 4.6 5.1 5.0 4.9 5.2	9.4 5.6 6.3 5.3 5.1 5.6	12.4 6.0 6.7 6.6 5.9 7.7	12.4 7.5 9.3 7.8 6.5 9.9	0.8 1.2 1.9 1.1 1.0 1.2
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	50								7 125.3	3.9	3.2	3.5	4.8	4.4	5.0	0.4
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	397 67 35 32 330 59 78 71 7 14 54 92 22 70 33	127 122 132 111 106 113 109 108 124 110 93 116	6 1 4 1 0 1 1 1 2 1 0 1 4 1 7 1 1 7 1 6 1 3 1	27.6 22.8 31.6 10.3 03.1 12.3 12.6 09.6 08.3 25.4 10.2 92.3 16.1	128. 122. 134. 111. 103. 114. 115. 109. 108. 125. 112. 95. 118.	9 1 8 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 9 1 7 1 1 1 4 1 9 1 8 5 1	35.9 22.9 49.2 13.1 06.5 16.8 17.5 10.3 08.1 25.4 13.5 96.1 19.2	170. 184. 151. 113. 107. 116. 117. 114. 109. 124. 112. 93. 118.	5 122.4 3 172.1 3 184.4 6 155.5 0 113.7 6 108.8 9 118.1 2 118.5 0 114.4 1 108.0 6 124.2 4 112.8 3 94.4 8 118.9 5 106.4	8.0 24.5 21.8 27.7 5.2 4.2 7.6 8.0 4.4 1.1 12.6 2.9 -0.5 4.2 2.5	22.2 24.4 5.8 6.3 8.6 9.1	22.3 23.2 7.4 8.9 9.3 9.8	10.9 27.6 22.4 33.1 7.9 9.8 10.5 11.0 4.9 1.4 13.6 5.2 4.3 5.5 2.9	33.8 8.0 8.3 10.8 11.3 6.2 1.3	14.4 52.8 68.4 35.3 7.2 6.9 11.1 11.6 6.3 0.7 11.6 5.1 1.8 6.3 4.2	$\begin{array}{c} 0.7\\ 1.1\\ 0.1\\ 2.6\\ 0.6\\ 1.1\\ 1.1\\ 1.1\\ 0.3\\ -1.0\\ -0.3\\ 0.4\\ 1.2\\ 0.2\\ 0.8\end{array}$
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Primary housing services Other housing services	437 102 87 10 5	109 108 108	.0 1 .3 1 .0 1	09.6 08.7 10.4	109. 108. 110.	8 10 9 10 3 1	09.9 09.0 10.1	110. 109. 113.	7 120.2 8 111.1 7 110.0 2 113.2 4 118.5	3.4 2.0 2.0 2.1 0.9	3.2 2.5 2.3 4.3 2.2	3.5 2.5 2.3 4.3 2.7	4.0 2.6 2.4 4.2 2.8	4.7 3.3 2.9 7.0 3.3	4.9 3.4 3.0 7.1 3.3	0.4 0.2 0.3 - 0.1
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance	56 37 17 2	122 133	.4 1 .2 1	23.4 25.3	124. 128.	3 12 1 12	24.5 29.7	126. 135.	3 130.9 4 127.9 1 133.5 3 117.4	4.8 4.8 5.9 –3.5	4.5 4.8 3.6 4.7	5.1 5.5 4.0 5.3	5.4 5.5 4.8 5.9	6.2 6.8 4.8 7.6	6.9 7.2 6.2 8.2	0.5 1.2 –1.2 1.8
Communication	25	115	.6 1	15.7	115.	8 1	15.7	120.	1 119.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	2.8	2.8	-0.2
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	162 38 124 91 33	122 118 118	.5 1 .6 1 .2 1	20.6 18.9 18.4	122. 119. 118.	5 12 1 12 7 12	25.0 20.7 20.7	126. 122. 122.	5 124.3 2 127.7 9 123.6 8 123.7 0 123.0	5.1 9.5 4.0 4.1 3.8	4.6 4.8 4.6 4.4 5.1	4.9 5.5 4.7 4.5 5.2	6.3 7.5 5.9 6.0 5.6	7.1 7.2 7.0 7.5 5.9	6.7 6.3 6.8 7.3 5.4	0.7 1.2 0.5 0.7
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education	92 52 7 33	107 122	.3 1 .5 1	06.8 24.4	106. 124.	9 10 8 12	07.0 25.3	107. 126.	1 115.4 0 107.6 6 126.9 4 125.4	2.5 1.0 4.7 4.5	2.1 0.2 4.1 4.5	2.2 0.4 4.4 4.5	2.1 0.3 4.8 4.5	2.3 0.6 4.3 4.5	2.5 1.0 4.2 4.5	0.3 0.5 0.2 -
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection ²	120 80 32 73 233 119 99 23 138	108 108 110 105 115 118 121 139 112	.2 1 .3 1 .5 1 .8 1 .1 1 .8 1 .7 1 .1 1	06.1 08.6 11.2 06.0 16.5 18.5 22.1 40.2 12.5	108. 109. 112. 106. 117. 119. 123. 141. 112.	5 1 5 1 2 1 9 10 4 1 6 12 3 12 0 14 7 1	10.6 10.1 11.3 07.3 19.6 23.0 27.6 42.9 13.3	110. 111. 112. 109. 129. 141. 150. 144. 128.	1 117.7 6 111.4 4 111.8 4 113.6 4 111.2 5 131.0 7 143.3 2 151.9 0 144.2 3 128.6 1 122.1	4.0 3.2 5.1 4.2 9.7 15.4 17.9 4.8	17.1 5.1 7.1	14.6		31.4 36.5 7.8		0.5 0.8 0.4 1.0 1.6 1.2 1.1 1.1 0.2 0.3 -
All items excluding Energy ³ Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	767 881 968 901 977 950 968 862	114 115 114 114 114 114 114 115	.8 1 .2 1 .3 1 .5 1 .5 1 .5 1 .5 1	14.4 15.0 14.1 14.4 14.5 14.4 15.2	 115. 115. 115. 115. 115. 115. 115. 115. 116. 	3 1 [°] 3 1 [°] 9 1 [°] 3 1 [°] 3 1 [°] 3 1 [°] 3 1 [°] 2 1 [°]	16.3 16.3 17.3 16.0 16.6 16.8 16.1 17.6	117. 117. 120. 116. 119. 119. 119. 118.	8 117.5 1 117.7 3 121.0 9 117.6 5 120.3 9 120.7 1 119.8 6 119.4 9 120.8	4.1 5.4 5.5 4.8 5.1	4.3 5.5 5.6 4.9 5.2	5.1 6.2	5.7 5.7 5.7 7.1 5.7 7.0 7.1 6.2 6.9 7.3	6.2 6.2 6.1 9.1 9.0 9.2 8.3 7.4 9.5	6.2 5.9 6.1 9.2 6.2 9.1 9.3 8.3 7.4 9.5	0.6 0.5 0.6 0.6 0.7 0.7 0.6 0.6 0.7 0.7

Key: - zero or negligible

For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-

alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January The coverage of this special aggregate has charged extensions to the Education was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.
 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

	Weights		Inc	dex (2	015=10	00)		Perce	entage	chang	e over	12 mo	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2022	202 ² Dec			2022 Mar		2022 May	2021 Dec	2022 Jan	2022 Feb	2022 Mar		2022 May	2022 May
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	114.7	7 114.6	115.4	116.5	119.0	119.7	4.8	4.9	5.5	6.2	7.8	7.9	0.6
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	132 52 41 25 16	111.3 107.7 106.7 109.9 102.8) 112.8 3 112.3 7 108.6 7 107.4 9 110.8 3 103.1 7 123.3	113.0 109.7 108.2 111.7 103.8	113.6 110.4 107.9 110.9 104.2	114.8 112.1 109.3 112.0 106.2	116.2 114.3 110.5 113.1 107.5	6.9 4.1 3.7 4.8 5.1 4.4 4.0	7.2 4.1 4.0 4.7 5.3 3.9 3.3	8.3 4.7 5.1 5.0 4.9 5.2 3.6	9.4 5.6 6.4 5.3 5.1 5.6 4.8	12.4 6.1 6.8 6.6 5.8 7.7 4.4	12.4 7.6 9.4 7.7 6.4 9.9 5.1	0.8 1.2 1.9 1.1 1.0 1.2 0.4
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	54 28 267 48 65 59 6 12 43 72 72 55	127.6 122.4 132.3 111.7 106.3 113.2 113.2 113.2 113.2 110.6 110.6 93.5 116.3	4 122.8 3 131.9 1 110.4 3 103.2 2 112.5 5 112.8 1 110.0 1 108.3 0 124.8 5 110.2	129.0 122.9 134.8 111.9 104.0 114.9 115.4 110.0 108.2 124.8 112.9 95.9 118.5	136.2 123.0 150.1 113.1 106.6 117.0 117.7 110.8 108.1 124.8 113.5 96.3 119.2	170.0 183.8 152.4 113.1 107.7 117.1 117.4 114.4 109.0 123.9 112.4 93.4 118.7	172.0 183.9 156.4 113.7 108.9 118.4 118.7 114.9 108.0 123.5 112.8 94.5 118.9	8.0 24.5 21.6 28.0 5.2 4.2 7.7 8.1 4.8 1.2 12.2 3.0 -0.3 4.1 2.5	8.4 23.2 21.9 24.6 5.8 6.3 8.8 9.3 4.8 1.3 12.6 2.3 2.6 2.6	22.7 22.0 23.5 7.4 8.8 9.5	5.4 1.4	34.3 8.0 8.2	14.3 52.6 67.7 36.0 7.2 6.9 11.2 11.7 6.7 11.0 5.1 1.7 6.4 4.2	0.7 1.2 0.1 2.7 0.6 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 -0.9 -0.3 0.4 1.2 0.1 0.9
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Owner occupiers' housing Primary housing services Other housing services	284 69 173 38	112.1 108.3 111.2 122.7	3 108.7 2 111.6	112.6 108.9 111.8 123.0	112.8 109.0 112.1 123.0	113.7 109.7 112.4 127.0	114.0 110.0 112.8 127.0	3.1 2.3 2.0 2.2 3.6 1.0	3.1 2.6 2.3 2.4 3.9 2.6	3.2 2.6 2.3 2.5 3.9 3.0	3.7 2.8 2.4 2.7 3.9 3.1	4.1 3.0 2.9 2.9 3.8 3.6	4.3 3.1 3.0 3.0 3.8 3.6	0.4 0.3 0.3 0.3 - 0.1
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance	30 13	122.3 134.6	126.0 3123.3 5127.4 3114.8	124.2 130.6	124.4 132.0	126.3 138.3	136.9	5.6 4.8 7.9 –3.5	5.5 4.8 6.4 4.7	6.0 5.5 6.7 5.3	6.2 5.5 7.3 5.9	7.0 6.8 7.3 7.6	7.9 7.2 9.0 8.2	0.6 1.2 -1.0 1.8
Communication	19	115.8	3 115.9	116.0	115.9	120.3	120.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	2.7	2.7	-0.2
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	30 98 72	122.0 118.0 118.2	6 120.8	122.6 119.1 118.7	125.1 120.8 120.7	126.3 123.0 122.9	123.6	5.1 9.7 4.0 4.1 3.7	4.6 4.9 4.6 4.4 5.1	4.9 5.5 4.7 4.5 5.2	6.3 7.6 5.9 6.0 5.6	7.1 7.2 7.1 7.5 5.9	6.8 6.3 6.9 7.4 5.4	0.7 1.2 0.5 0.7
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education	39 6	107.4 122.5	114.9 106.8 5 123.9 125.4	106.9 124.4	106.9 124.9	107.0 126.1	107.6	2.6 1.1 4.7 4.5	2.0 0.2 3.8 4.5	2.2 0.3 4.1 4.5	2.1 0.2 4.6 4.5	2.2 0.5 4.0 4.5	2.5 0.9 4.0 4.5	0.3 0.5 0.2 -
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	97 66 25 59 186 95 79 18 314	108.3 108.2 109.9 106.0 115.8 118.7 121.8 139.7 112.9	3 106.3 2 108.7 9 110.8 9 106.4 3 116.5 1 118.4 3 122.1 7 140.2	108.6 109.6 111.7 107.3 117.4 119.5 123.3 141.0 113.4	110.7 110.2 110.9 107.8 119.7 123.2 127.8 142.9 113.8	110.7 111.4 112.0 109.9 129.6 141.7 150.3 144.0 119.6	111.7 131.1 143.3 151.9 144.2 120.0			4.9 9.7 14.6	9.3 3.9 5.1 6.2 11.8 17.6 20.2 7.1 4.6		7.9 7.9 5.1 6.4 9.5 20.1 32.5 37.3 8.5 8.7 3.6	0.5 0.8 0.4 1.0 1.6 1.2 1.1 1.1 0.2 0.3
All items excluding Energy ² Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Owner occupiers' housing costs Council tax and rates Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates Education, health & social protection	814 905 975 921 982 961 974 686 827 797 970	114.4 114.5 114.5 114.5 114.5 114.5 115.5 115.5 115.5	4 114.2 3 114.3 3 114.7 1 114.1 3 114.2 4 114.3 3 114.2 5 115.3 5 115.3 4 114.3 1 115.0	114.9 115.0 115.5 114.8 115.0 115.1 115.0 116.3 116.2 115.1 115.9	115.8 115.8 116.6 115.6 116.1 116.2 115.7 117.7 117.5 116.2 117.2	116.6 116.7 119.2 116.5 118.6 118.8 118.2 118.7 120.5 118.7 120.1	117.3 119.9 117.1 119.3 119.5 118.8 119.5 118.8 119.5 121.2 119.4	3.9 3.8 3.8 4.8 4.8 4.9 4.3 5.2 5.4 4.9 5.5 4.9	4.0 4.0 4.9 4.9 5.0 5.5 5.0	6.2 5.5 6.2	5.1 6.3 5.1 6.2 6.3 5.6 7.0 7.0 6.3 7.1	5.5 5.4 5.4 7.8 5.5 7.8 7.9 7.2 7.4 8.7 9.1 8.1	5.6 5.2 5.5 7.9 5.5 7.9 8.0 7.2 7.5 8.9 8.0 9.2 8.2	$\begin{array}{c} 0.5\\ 0.4\\ 0.6\\ 0.5\\ 0.6\\ 0.5\\ 0.5\\ 0.5\\ 0.7\\ 0.6\\ 0.6\\ 0.7\\ 0.6\end{array}$

Key: - zero or negligible 1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

CPI goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services ³	All services
Weights											
Weights	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2022	116	50	67	330	563	102	56	162	25	92	437
Monthly											
	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2019 May	1.0	3.3	7.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.6
Jun	1.6	3.7	4.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.2	2.5
Jul	1.4	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.5
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.2
Sep	1.8	3.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.5
Oct	1.3	3.5	-2.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.6
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.3	4.3	2.8	2.1
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.3
Feb	1.2	0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.5
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-9.3	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	1.6	2.0
May	1.8	2.6	-11.6	0.1	-0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.9
Jun	1.1	2.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.1	1.3	-	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	1.6	2.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.2	4.1	1.3	0.6
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-8.5	1.0	-0.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.2	1.4
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.5	1.6	-	1.4	2.9	0.7	3.3	1.4	1.4
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-9.4	0.6	-0.8	1.2	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.4
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-8.4	1.2	-0.3	1.2	3.6	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.5
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.3	1.2	-0.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.9	0.2	-0.5	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-2.5	0.7	-	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
Apr	-0.4	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	9.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.4	10.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.5	9.3	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
Aug	0.3	2.4	9.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	2.5	5.9	1.1	1.8	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.7	9.5	3.3	3.4	1.3	3.4	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.6
Oct	1.2	1.9	22.3	3.5	4.9	1.5	4.2	5.2	1.4	2.6	3.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	1.7	5.4	4.9	1.2	2.6	3.3
Dec	4.2	3.9	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.0	4.8	5.1	0.7	2.5	3.4
2022 Jan	4.3	3.2	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.5	4.5	4.6	1.1	2.1	3.2
Feb	5.1	3.5	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.5	5.1	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.5
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.6	7.9	9.4	2.6	5.4	6.3	0.7	2.1	4.0
Apr	6.7	4.4	52.1	8.0	12.4	3.3	6.2	7.1	2.8	2.3	4.7
May	8.6	5.0	52.8	7.2	12.4	3.4	6.9	6.7	2.8	2.5	4.9

Key: - zero or negligible
1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

3 For further information on all of these services components, see '*The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates*', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

CPIH goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2022	L5CZ 93	L5D2 39	L5NU 54	L5NX 267	L5DD 453	L5O8 284	L5OC 45	L5OE 128	L5D8 19	L5P4 71	L5DE 547
	55	39	54	207	400	204	45	120	19	/ 1	547
Monthly	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564
2019 May	1.1	3.3	6.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.3
Jun	1.7	3.7	4.3	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.2	2.2
Jul	1.5	3.8	3.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.2
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.2	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.0
Sep	1.7	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.2
Oct	1.4	3.5	-2.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.2
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.3	4.3	2.8	1.9
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.1
Feb	1.3	0.7	3.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.2
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.2
Apr	1.4	2.6	-9.4	0.5	-0.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.9
May	1.9	2.6	-11.7	_	-0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.8
Jun	1.2	2.1	-11.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.7
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.2	1.3	_	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.2	4.1	1.4	1.0
Sep	_	2.1	-8.6	1.0	-0.3	1.5	3.0	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.5
Oct Nov	0.6 -0.5	2.0 2.0	-9.4 -9.3	1.6 0.6	0.1 -0.7	1.5 1.5	2.9 2.6	0.7 0.9	3.4 3.5	1.4 1.4	1.5 1.5
Dec	-0.5	3.5	-9.3 -8.3	1.3	-0.7	1.5	2.0	0.9	2.6	1.4	1.5
0001 1	0.7			4.0	0.0	4.0		1.0	0.0	47	47
2021 Jan Feb	-0.7 -0.6	3.2 2.9	-8.2 -5.7	1.2 0.2	-0.2 -0.5	1.6 1.6	4.1 3.4	1.3 1.0	2.3 2.0	1.7 1.5	1.7 1.6
Mar	-0.8	2.9	-3.7	0.2	-0.5	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6
Apr	-0.5	2.4	7.6	1.1	1.6	1.0	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.7
May	-1.3	1.7	9.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.5	10.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.6	9.5	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8
Aug	0.3	2.5	9.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.7
Sep	0.8	2.8	9.7	3.3	3.5	1.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.5
Oct	1.3	1.9	22.4	3.5	4.9	2.1	4.6	5.2	1.5	2.7	2.9
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.3	2.7	3.0
Dec	4.2	4.0	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.3	5.6	5.1	0.8	2.6	3.1
2022 Jan	4.4	3.3	23.2	5.8	7.2	2.6	5.5	4.6	1.1	2.0	3.1
Feb	5.1	3.6	22.7	7.4	8.3	2.6	6.0	4.9	1.1	2.2	3.2
Mar	5.9	4.8	27.8	7.9	9.4	2.8	6.2	6.3	0.7	2.1	3.7
Apr	6.7	4.4	51.9	8.0	12.4	3.0	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.2	4.1
May	8.7	5.1	52.6	7.2	12.4	3.1	7.9	6.8	2.7	2.5	4.3

Key: - zero or negligible
1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

3 For further information on all of these services components, see '*The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates*', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵ Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
				-)											
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	-
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	2.6
2019	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.6	2.7
2020															
2021															
2019 Apr	1.7	2.0	3.1	1.2	2.4	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.1	3.9	1.7	1.1	3.3
May	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.2	2.6	0.7	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	4.0	1.0	0.9	3.5
Jun	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.8	3.1
Jul	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
Aug	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
Sep	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.3
Oct	1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	3.0	0.6	0.2	2.2
Nov	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	3.4	0.8	0.2	2.0
Dec	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
2020 Jan	2.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	0.4	2.2
Feb	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.3
Mar	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.4
Apr	1.5	-	1.3	-1.2	3.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-0.9	2.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
May	0.6	-0.2	1.0	-1.4	3.1	-0.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.7	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9
Jun	1.1	0.2	0.9	-2.2	3.4	0.2	-1.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	-1.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1
Jul	1.8	1.7	0.4	-2.0	3.6	0.4	-1.3	0.7	0.9	-	-2.1	3.9	-0.6	0.8	0.1
Aug	1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.9	3.5	0.4	-1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.3	4.0	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
Sep	1.2	0.5	0.6	-1.9	3.3	0.5	-1.3	0.3	_	-0.4	-2.3	3.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.4
Oct	1.1	0.4	0.6	-1.4	2.9	0.3	-1.7	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-2.0	3.0	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7
Nov Dec	1.1	0.2 0.4	0.3	-1.1 -0.8	2.8	0.4	-1.2 -0.9	0.2 0.2	0.2	-0.7 -0.7	-2.1 -2.4	2.8	-1.0 -1.0	-0.3 -0.3	-0.7 -0.5
		0.4		0.0			0.5	0.2		0.7	2.4		1.0	0.0	0.0
2021 Jan															

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵ Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2		1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3		0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0		2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7		2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020												0.9			
2021												2.6			
2019 Apr	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4		1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2		1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2		1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5		1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6		1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1		0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6		0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9		0.5	0.5		0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7		0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8		0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6		0.2	0.4		-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6		0.5	0.2		-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2		-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2		-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9		-0.3		1.6	-1.2	-0.6		0.6			-0.3
2021 Jan												0.7			

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States. Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

a) Data for the former EU28 aggregate.
b) For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Eurostat

	Weights ⁶		Index	(Janua	ry 1987	7=100)		Per	centage	e chang	e over	12 mon	ths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2022	2021 Dec	2022 Jan	2022 Feb	2022 Mar	2022 Apr	2022 May	2021 Dec	2022 Jan	2022 Feb	2022 Mar	2022 Apr	2022 May	2022 May
ALL ITEMS	1 000			320.2		334.6		7.5	7.8	8.2	9.0	11.1	11.7	0.7
Food and catering	146	267.2	269.1	271.3	271.9	276.3	280.3	4.5	5.0	5.4	6.2	6.9	8.6	1.4
Alcohol and tobacco	77					444.1		3.6	3.3	3.4	4.8	4.5	5.0	0.5
Housing and household expenditure	488			361.6		386.4		7.3	7.9	8.2	8.8	13.5	14.1	0.6
Personal expenditure Travel and leisure	70 219					254.7 300.0		7.8 11.0	8.2 10.7	9.9 10.8	10.2 11.9	9.6 11.0	8.3 11.5	0.7 0.8
Consumer durables	95	163.3	160.4	165.7	169.8	169.9	171.6	11.1	11.9	13.6	14.7	13.8	12.4	1.0
Seasonal food	20	210.5	211.5	212.5	210.9	211.5	214.3	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.3	5.6	1.3
Food excluding seasonal	100					245.3		4.2	4.8	5.5	6.5	7.2	9.3	1.5
All items excluding seasonal food	980					337.7		7.6	7.9	8.3	9.1	11.3	11.8	0.7
All items excluding food	880					350.6		8.0	8.2	8.6	9.3	11.7	12.1	0.7
All goods All services	471 353					249.1 469.6		9.0 6.3	9.0 6.8	9.6 6.8	11.0 6.8	11.1 13.1	11.3 13.7	1.0 0.5
Other indices														
All items excluding: mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	976	210.5	210.5	322.0	325.2	336.5	330.0	7.7	8.0	8.3	9.1	11.2	11.8	0.7
housing	696					317.2		8.4	8.5	9.0	9.1 9.9	13.0	13.4	0.8
mortgage interest payments and council tax	927	316.2	316.1	318.7	322.1	333.3	335.9	7.9	8.2	8.5	9.3	11.7	12.2	0.8
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	873	307.5	307.0	309.6	312.8	324.6	326.9	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.9	11.4	11.8	0.7
·														
Food	120					240.1		4.3	4.7	5.3	6.2	6.8	8.7	1.5
Bread Cereals	4 4					238.7 220.3		4.6 1.6	4.9 2.4	3.4 4.5	5.5 5.3	6.2 5.0	8.9 8.2	1.5 2.0
Biscuits and cakes	7					317.1		6.4	2.4 4.4	4.5 5.8	6.7	11.0	13.2	0.9
Beef	4					222.1		6.7	5.8	7.7	8.1	9.8	10.1	1.4
Lamb	1					378.6		8.0	11.8	12.4	16.3	14.2	12.5	-0.2
of which home-killed lamb	1	390.1				415.0		8.1	11.8	12.4	16.2	14.2	12.5	-0.2
Pork	1	236.2	236.9	230.2	236.8	239.0	244.3	4.0	3.9	1.1	4.3	4.9	7.8	2.2
Bacon	1					205.2		-0.3	-0.3	0.8	1.1	1.8	4.4	1.9
Poultry	4					128.2		4.9	5.3	6.6	7.2	10.4	13.3	2.8
Other meat	7					204.7		3.9	2.7	3.9	4.1	7.1	10.6	1.0
Fish of which fresh fish	4 2					284.9 277.6		2.3 3.4	1.8 –1.0	3.2 4.1	5.3 9.4	7.6 5.1	6.4 10.0	-0.6 0.8
processed fish	2					287.9		1.3	4.6	2.3	1.5	9.9	3.2	-2.0
Butter	1					407.7		7.6	5.5	6.4	9.0	11.8	12.9	4.2
Oils and fats	2					246.8		18.4	26.7	9.4	24.7	18.2	23.1	3.7
Cheese	4	232.8	232.4	238.4	240.5	245.7	246.1	-0.8	0.3	0.9	3.3	5.6	4.4	0.2
Eggs	1					212.1		6.3	7.1	7.4	7.7	6.1	11.2	5.7
Milk, fresh	3					270.9		7.5	7.1	10.1	13.2	13.2	15.7	2.8
Milk products	5					213.7		5.0	8.3	5.7	8.4	7.7	8.8	1.3
Tea Coffee and other hot drinks	1 2					228.6 189.5		1.0 0.7	3.2 6.9	2.8 11.5	3.2 3.3	3.8 8.8	4.3 11.1	1.8 3.8
Soft drinks	2					298.7		2.1	2.2	5.5	7.8	6.5	10.1	2.1
Sugar and preserves	2					210.7		2.2	9.5	12.4	12.2	12.2	10.9	-1.5
Sweets and chocolates	14					305.4		1.7	0.4	2.3	1.3	0.7	2.7	1.4
Potatoes	5	238.4	240.8	243.3	239.9	245.4	250.6	4.9	5.5	4.2	3.9	5.0	7.6	2.1
of which unprocessed potatoes	1					178.9		-0.2	-1.8	0.0	-1.9	-1.2	0.4	1.8
potato products	4					254.2		6.7	8.0	5.4	5.8	6.8	9.8	2.2
Vegetables other than potatoes	9					183.3		4.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.1	5.4	1.7
of which fresh vegetables processed vegetables	7 2					157.0 280.3		3.3 10.8	2.3 11.8	2.0 13.0	2.2 11.9	2.6 9.3	4.3 9.2	2.0 0.8
Fruit	10					241.4		5.1	6.8	6.0	5.9	9.3 5.5	9.2 5.2	0.0
of which fresh fruit	8					228.2		5.7	6.9	5.9	5.0	4.7	4.8	0.4
processed fruit	2	295.5	305.8	307.9	312.2	312.5	308.3	2.5	6.7	6.4	10.0	8.7	6.9	-1.3
Other foods	15	207.4	208.3	212.0	211.1	215.5	219.7	5.7	6.8	7.2	8.4	8.1	11.7	1.9
Catering Restaurant meals	26 11					400.4 392.5		5.1 6.3	5.6 6.5	5.6 6.4	6.0 6.8	7.4 8.1	8.3 8.4	1.2 0.9
Canteen meals	1					392.5 427.6		0.3 4.9	6.2	6.4 6.0	0.0 6.4	7.5	8.4 8.0	0.9
Take-aways and snacks	14					393.6		3.4	4.1	4.3	4.8	6.5	8.1	1.4
Alcoholic drink	50	314.0	317.1	316.3	320.6	321.5	323.3	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.8	3.0	3.4	0.6
Beer	17					348.4		2.8	2.6	3.2	3.9	3.1	3.5	0.4
on sales	8					404.8		3.9	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.9	5.1	0.2
off sales	9					173.8		1.3	0.3	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.5	0.5
Wines and spirits on sales	33 11				285.0	285.9 404.7		3.4 3.7	2.5 3.5	2.1 3.4	3.8 5.7	3.0 6.2	3.3 6.3	0.7 0.4

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for May: 17 May 2022

continued

	Weights ⁴		Inde	ex (Janu	uary 198	37=100)		Perc	centage	e chang	e over	12 mon	ths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2022	2021 Dec	2022 Jan	2022 Feb	2022 Mar	2022 Apr	2022 May	2021 Dec	2022 Jan	2022 Feb	2022 Mar	2022 Apr	2022 May	2022 May
Tobacco	27	872.8	875.9	880.2	892.3	900.6	902.5	4.8	5.1	5.7	7.2	8.1	8.9	0.2
Cigarettes Other tobacco	20 7		895.0 678.3			915.6 707.5	917.2 709.8	4.4 6.5	4.6 7.3	4.8 9.7	6.0 11.9	6.7 13.5	7.4 14.2	0.2 0.3
Rent	304 84		426.7 393.1			436.8 397.2	439.2 398.3	5.5 2.3	6.0 2.5	6.2 2.6	6.7 2.7	6.8 3.1	7.6 3.3	0.5 0.3
Mortgage interest payments	24		222.8			234.0	236.7	0.8	1.0	2.9	4.0	5.7	7.1	1.2
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	103		473.9			483.6	488.1	10.0	10.5	10.3	11.3	10.6	12.4	0.9
Council tax and rates Water and other charges	49 13		415.2 532.0			429.4 552.3	429.4 552.3	4.0 1.7	4.0 1.7	4.0 1.7	4.0 1.7	3.4 3.8	3.4 3.8	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	10		392.6			396.3	396.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.8	0.1
Do-it-yourself materials	13		274.6			285.0	287.8	10.5	11.6	12.2	13.6	14.3	13.8	1.0
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	8	515.6	561.3	570.1	571.7	579.0	582.0	13.0	22.4	23.3	23.7	24.7	26.0	0.5
Fuel and light	48		414.1			628.1	630.2	23.2	23.2	23.5	25.5	71.6	72.0	0.3
Coal and solid fuels Electricity	1 25		390.1 436.7			420.6 613.7	431.9 613.7	5.2 18.8	5.6 19.2	7.9 19.2	11.6 19.2	13.8 53.5	17.0 53.5	2.7
Gas	20		375.1			633.2	633.2	28.8	28.8	28.8	28.8	98.5	98.5	_
Oil and other fuels	2		526.0			743.3	797.4	41.6	39.5	43.5	88.9	85.7	92.0	7.3
Household goods	76	247.2	245.2	252.0	256.7	258.0	261.1	9.4	10.2	11.1	12.4	13.2	13.0	1.2
Furniture	30		337.0			361.7	365.9	14.2	15.3	16.1	18.9	19.2	18.7	1.2
Furnishings	10 7	283.1 87.1	281.9		297.0 89.8	292.8 89.5	297.1 89.8	8.0	8.1 10.1	8.7 9.9	9.4 9.5	8.9 10.8	9.5 8.2	1.5 0.3
Electrical appliances Other household equipment	5		86.9 234.7			243.4	247.2	12.1 7.3	14.4	9.9 14.0	9.5 13.8	14.1	0.2 14.9	1.6
Household consumables	13		215.6			227.8	230.4	3.4	3.3	4.8	6.0	9.2	9.9	1.1
Pet care	11	264.4	264.5	268.7	270.3	271.1	275.0	4.4	4.2	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	1.4
Household services	60		322.9			330.2	330.7	3.0	4.6	4.9	4.5	5.5	6.0	0.2
Postage	1		488.8			515.5	515.5	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.5	-
Telephones, telemessages, etc Domestic services	25 7		120.1 465.2			124.2 472.3	124.3 475.1	0.0 3.6	1.2 4.6	1.6 4.8	0.8 4.9	2.0 5.2	2.9 5.5	0.1 0.6
Fees and subscriptions	27		403.2 564.9			572.6	572.9	6.5	9.2	9.4	9.4	10.5	10.4	0.0
Clothing and footwear	29	217.8	211.9	219.6	227.9	232.1	234.8	12.8	14.0	17.6	18.3	16.1	13.8	1.2
Men's outerwear	6	229.0	221.2	226.7	240.7	246.6	249.8	12.5	13.7	14.0	19.6	18.1	17.6	1.3
Women's outerwear	10		187.0			214.0	217.9	17.4	18.3	27.7	26.6	21.9	17.9	1.8
Children's outerwear Other clothing	3 5		217.6 262.0			230.2 271.0	232.7 272.7	13.8 6.7	12.9 7.8	12.3 8.4	17.4 7.8	13.7 8.6	11.0 8.2	1.1 0.6
Footwear	5		172.7			182.6	182.8	8.3	11.8	13.3	10.8	10.9	9.1	0.0
Personal goods and services	41	307.6	309.1	311.6	313.5	316.9	318.0	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	4.3	0.3
Personal articles	11	221.7	219.7	223.9	227.3	227.7	230.2	4.3	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.1	6.5	1.1
Chemists goods Personal services	17 13		231.6 604.2			236.6	236.4 618.3	2.0	0.8	1.2 4.6	1.3 4.9	3.1 4.7	2.3 4.9	-0.1
Personal services	13	592.4	604.Z	606.1	606.1	616.2	616.3	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.7	4.9	0.3
Motoring expenditure	136		304.7			314.2	317.1	15.5	16.3	16.4	18.4	18.5	18.5	0.9
Purchase of motor vehicles Maintenance of motor vehicles	64 18		118.0 498.5			116.8 505.3	116.4 512.6	16.9 4.9	17.1 5.5	18.0 6.7	18.3 6.9	17.2 6.7	16.1 6.9	-0.3 1.4
Petrol and oil	28		424.0			484.4	494.1	27.4	23.9	21.4	30.1	31.6	33.0	2.0
Vehicle tax and insurance	26	930.4	978.4	967.5	980.0	1 004.4	1 027.4	4.5	12.5	13.1	13.4	15.4	16.4	2.3
Fares and other travel costs	11		441.2			492.2	498.1	16.6	9.5	9.9	8.2	6.4	11.6	1.2
Rail fares	1		444.7			477.5	464.9	3.9	3.3	3.0	5.4	3.9	4.7	-2.6
Bus and coach fares Other travel costs	1 9		559.4 386.0			604.9 433.8	584.3 442.9	-0.2 22.5	-6.0 14.6	-4.3 14.7	-4.5 11.7	0.3 7.2	0.0 13.4	-3.4 2.1
Leisure goods	33	103 3	103.3	106.2	106.3	104.7	105.4	6.1	5.3	6.9	6.7	6.4	5.6	0.7
Audio-visual equipment	7	6.9			6.7	6.5	6.5	1.5	0.0	-2.9	-1.5	-3.0	-5.8	0.7
CDs and tapes	1		128.5			137.7	140.6	-2.1	5.2	7.6	13.0	8.9	8.9	2.1
Toys, photographic and sports goods	11		102.5			105.9	105.5	5.3	2.6	8.0	7.1	8.4	5.9	-0.4
Books and newspapers Gardening products	5 9		519.8 218.8			529.2 224.7	533.6 228.7	8.9 10.3	9.7 10.0	11.0 11.0	9.2 10.4	7.4 11.0	6.9 12.8	0.8 1.8
_eisure services	39		462.2			472.3	474.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.3	0.4
Television licences and rentals	39 15		462.2 234.9			472.3 237.3	474.3 237.3	4.3 2.0	4.3 2.0	4.3 2.0	4.8 2.0	4.3 1.0	4.3 1.0	0.4
Entertainment and other recreation	8		640.7			660.8	660.1	4.2	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.2	-0.1
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	8	300.3	301.0	300.5	300.8	303.0	304.7	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.9	0.6
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	8	290.2	286.1	291.7	298.5	300.4	305.1	11.0	6.8	7.4	9.9	8.7	8.5	1.6

Key: - zero or negligible 1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note been calculated using differing weights.2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in Februrary 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpr iceinflation, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk.

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods	components				Service	s components		
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³	All goods	Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	All services
Weights ⁸										
2022	CZGZ 120	CBVW 77	DOHB 30	DOHC 244	DOHD 471	CZXD 84	DOHE 85	DOHF 97	DOHG 87	DOHH 353
Monthly										
•	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2019 May	1.1	2.8	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.3	7.6	2.9	5.3	4.2
Jun	1.5	2.9	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	6.6	2.9	5.0	4.0
Jul	1.3	3.1	-0.1	2.5	2.2	1.1	5.1	3.0	4.4	3.5
Aug	1.9	2.9	-0.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	5.0	2.7	5.2	3.7
Sep	1.5	2.8	-1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	4.4	3.0	3.9	3.2
Oct	1.5	3.1	-2.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.9	4.7	2.8
Nov	2.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	3.0	5.5	3.1
										2.7
Dec	1.6	1.7	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.0	4.1	2.7
2020 Jan	1.4	1.9	4.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	4.2	3.1	5.2	3.6
Feb	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.7
Mar	1.2	1.9	-3.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.3	6.4	4.1
Apr	1.2	1.9	-13.2	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	3.2	4.5	2.3
May	1.6	1.8	-18.7	2.0	_	1.7	-2.1	3.2	4.1	2.2
Jun	1.2	1.5	-17.7	2.7	0.1	1.7	-2.1	2.8	3.8	2.0
Jul	0.8	2.5	-12.7	3.3	1.0	2.1	-1.8	3.1	4.1	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.0	-12.6	2.9	0.6	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	1.2	
Sep	-	1.9	-12.2	3.0	0.6	2.2	-2.1	1.9	3.0	1.5
Oct	0.6	1.5	-11.9	3.9	1.1	2.2	-3.0	2.1	2.3	1.2
Nov	-0.6	1.5	-11.6	2.3	0.1	2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	1.1
Dec	-1.2	2.2	-9.6	2.9	0.6	2.1	-3.1	2.1	2.3	1.1
2021 Jan	-0.6	2.0	-9.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.7	0.9
Feb	-0.4	1.7	-2.9	2.2	1.0	2.2	-3.6	2.0	1.1	0.7
Mar	-1.6	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	-3.5	1.9	0.9	0.6
Apr	-0.3	2.1	14.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
May	-1.1	2.0	19.6	4.4	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2
Jun	-0.6	2.5	20.6	5.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Jul	-0.6	1.5	18.3	5.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.2	18.6	7.1	5.4	1.7	1.7	6.7	3.5	3.8
Sep	0.9	2.6	18.7	7.5	5.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.8	3.0
Oct	1.2	2.6	21.6	8.1	6.4	2.0	11.0	3.8	4.9	5.2
	2.6	3.9	21.0	9.9	8.4 8.4	2.0	11.0	3.8 4.5	4.9 5.0	5.5
Nov Dec	2.0 4.3	3.9	29.4 28.0	9.9 10.4	8.4 9.0	2.2	10.5	4.5	5.0 8.3	5.5 6.3
2022 Jan	4.7	3.3	24.5	11.0	9.0	2.5	10.9	4.7	8.9	6.8
Feb	5.3	3.4	22.4	12.2	9.6	2.6	10.8	4.9	8.8	6.8
Mar	6.2	4.8	33.3	12.8	11.0	2.7	10.5	5.2	8.8	6.8
Apr	6.8	4.5	34.3	12.5	11.1	3.1	36.3	5.4	8.5	13.1
May	8.7	5.0	36.2	11.6	11.3	3.3	37.1	5.7	9.9	13.7

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

- 3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.
- 4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.
- 5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.
- 6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.
- 7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.