

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: May 2021

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 2.1% in the 12 months to May 2021, up from 1.6% to April.
- The largest upward contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from transport (0.72 percentage points).
- On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.5% in May 2021, compared with little change in May 2020.
- Rising prices for clothing, motor fuel, recreational goods (particularly games and recording media), and meals and drinks consumed out resulted in the largest upward contributions to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate between April and May 2021.
- These were partially offset by a large downward contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages, where prices fell this year but rose a year ago, particularly for bread and cereals.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 2.1% in the 12 months to May 2021, up from 1.5% to April; on a monthly basis, CPI rose by 0.6% in May 2021, compared with little change in May 2020.
- As a result of the easing of coronavirus (COVID-19) restrictions, the number of CPIH items identified as unavailable in May 2021 fell to 27, accounting for 3.1% of the basket by weight; we collected a weighted total of 77.7% of the comparable coverage collected before the first lockdown (excluding unavailable items).

The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has released a [public statement](#) on the coronavirus and the production of statistics; [Section 8: Measuring the data](#) describes the situation in relation to consumer price statistics.

2 . Annual CPIH inflation rate

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and 12-month and 1-month rates
UK, May 2020 to May 2021

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 =100)	CPIH 12-month rate	CPIH 1-month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015 =100)	CPI 12-month rate	CPI 1-month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015 =100)	OOH 12-month rate
2020 May	108.6	0.7	0.0	108.5	0.5	0.0	107.8	1.1
Jun	108.8	0.8	0.1	108.6	0.6	0.1	107.9	1.2
Jul	109.2	1.1	0.4	109.1	1.0	0.4	108.0	1.1
Aug	108.8	0.5	-0.3	108.6	0.2	-0.4	108.1	1.1
Sep	109.2	0.7	0.4	109.1	0.5	0.4	108.3	1.2
Oct	109.2	0.9	0.0	109.1	0.7	0.0	108.4	1.2
Nov	109.1	0.6	-0.1	108.9	0.3	-0.1	108.6	1.2
Dec	109.4	0.8	0.2	109.2	0.6	0.3	108.8	1.3
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	-0.1	109.0	0.7	-0.2	109.0	1.3
Feb	109.4	0.7	0.1	109.1	0.4	0.1	109.1	1.4
Mar	109.7	1.0	0.2	109.4	0.7	0.3	109.1	1.3
Apr	110.4	1.6	0.7	110.1	1.5	0.6	109.2	1.4
May	111.0	2.1	0.5	110.8	2.1	0.6	109.4	1.5

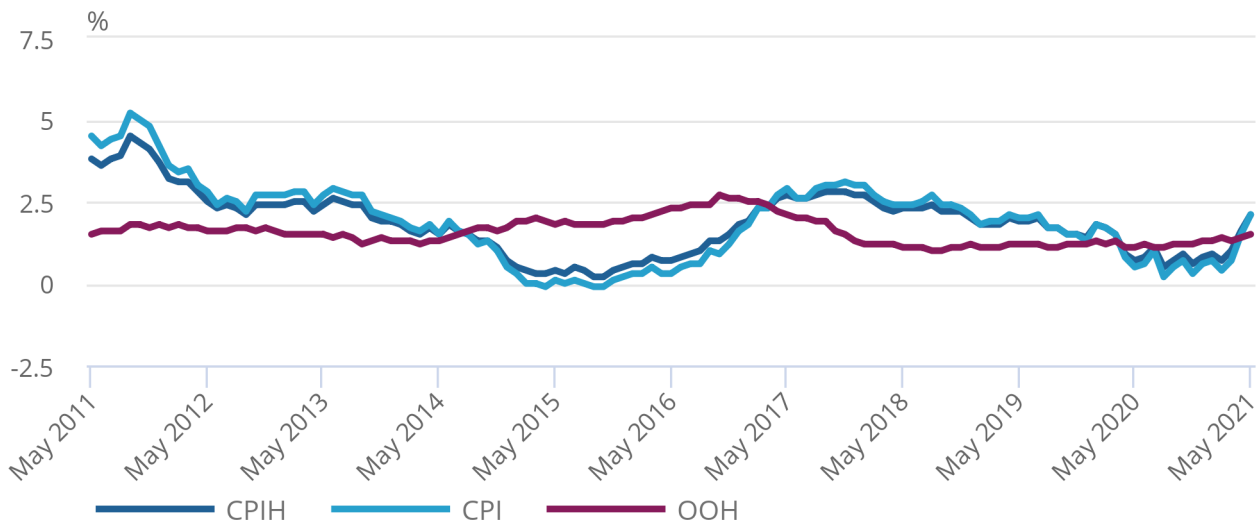
Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Figure 1: Annual CPIH and CPI inflation rates last higher in November 2018

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, May 2011 to May 2021

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CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, May 2011 to May 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 2.1% in the 12 months to May 2021, up from 1.6% to April. Inflation rates at this time are influenced by the effects of the first coronavirus (COVID-19) lockdown in spring 2020. The Office for National Statistics' (ONS) blog [Beware Base Effects](#) describes how relatively low prices for some items during that period influence current inflation rates.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 2.1% in the 12 months to May 2021, up from 1.5% to April.

On a monthly basis, the CPIH rose by 0.5% in May 2021, compared with little change in May 2020. Prices for clothing rose by more between April and May 2021 than between the same two months a year ago. Additionally, prices for motor fuel, and recreational and cultural goods rose this year but fell a year ago. More information is provided in [Section 4](#).

On a monthly basis, the CPI rose by 0.6% in May 2021, compared with little change in May 2020. Again, price movements for clothing, motor fuel, and recreational and cultural goods are the main reasons for the higher monthly rate this year than a year ago.

Given that the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for around 19% of the CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

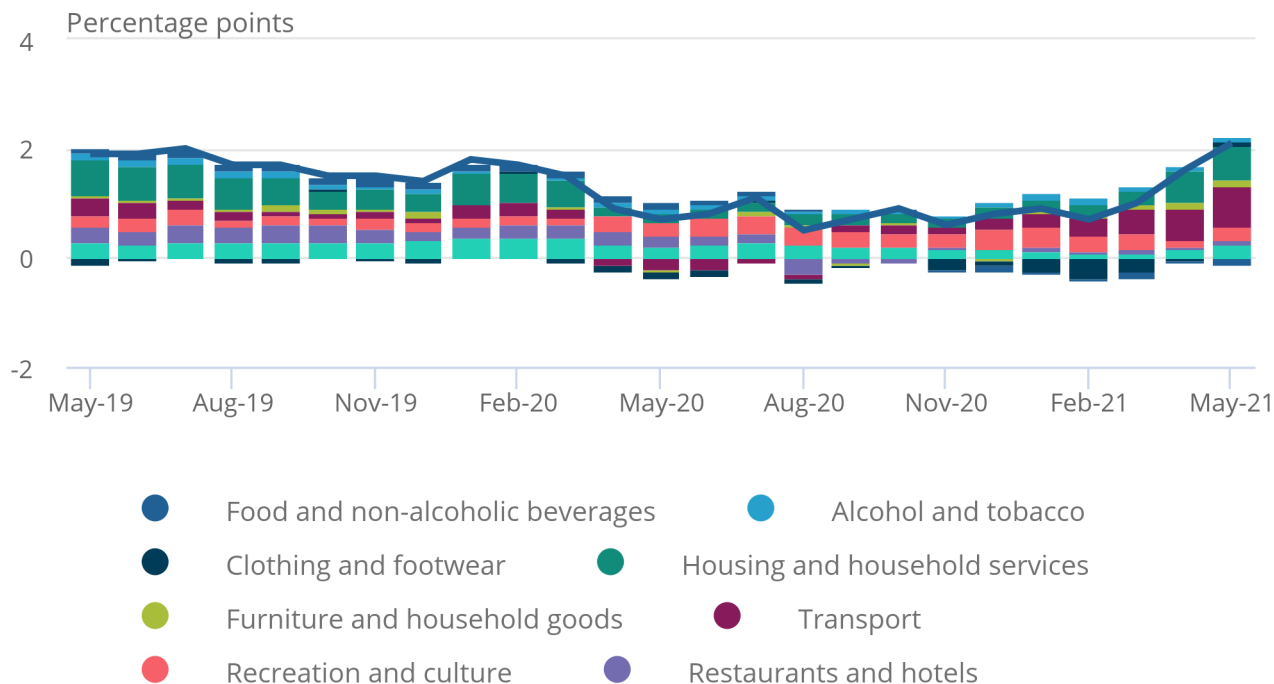
3 . Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate

Figure 2: Largest upward contributions from clothing and footwear, and transport since 2018

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, May 2019 to May 2021

Figure 2: Largest upward contributions from clothing and footwear, and transport since 2018

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, May 2019 to May 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 2 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate over the last two years.

The contribution from transport has shown more variation than any other group over the last two years. It has ranged from a downward contribution of 0.20 percentage points in May 2020 during the first lockdown to an upward contribution of 0.72 percentage points in May 2021. This is the largest upward contribution from any division this month and the largest contribution from transport since August 2018.

Within transport, the movements have been caused principally by changes in the price of motor fuels. Motor fuels made a downward contribution to the 12-month rate between March 2020 and February 2021, before turning positive in March 2021 and subsequently increasing to 0.36 percentage points in May 2021. This reflects a 12-month inflation rate for motor fuels of 17.9%, the largest rate since February 2017. Average petrol prices stood at 127.2 pence per litre in May 2021, compared with 106.2 pence per litre a year earlier. The UK was in the first national lockdown at this point last year and petrol prices were affected by reduced demand, reaching their lowest price in May 2020 for over four years. The relatively low price in May 2020 affects the current 12-month rate as described in the Office for National Statistics' (ONS) blog [Beware Base Effects](#).

Other contributions within transport are smaller but have changed over the last year. For example, the contribution from second-hand cars rose across 2020 from a downward effect of 0.07 percentage points in January to an upward pull of 0.15 percentage points in October. With the onset of the coronavirus, there were reports of increased demand as people sought alternatives to public transport. Since October 2020, the contribution to the 12-month rate has gradually fallen back to 0.02 percentage points in May 2021.

The contribution from housing and household services increased slightly between April and May 2021 as owner occupiers' housing costs rose, but the contributions in both months were significantly above those from April 2020 to March 2021. Reductions to household utility prices in April 2020 saw the group's contribution to the CPIH headline rate fall to 0.16 percentage points but this fall was reversed in April 2021 with rises in gas and electricity prices.

Clothing and footwear prices have risen in May 2021 and the resulting contribution to the 12-month rate (of 0.11 percentage points) is the largest observed since April 2018. For most months since March 2020, the contribution has been negative. It has turned positive now in part because of the low prices experienced during the first coronavirus (COVID-19) lockdown in 2020. The ONS' blog [Beware Base Effects](#) describes the effect of low prices during that first lockdown on current inflation rates.

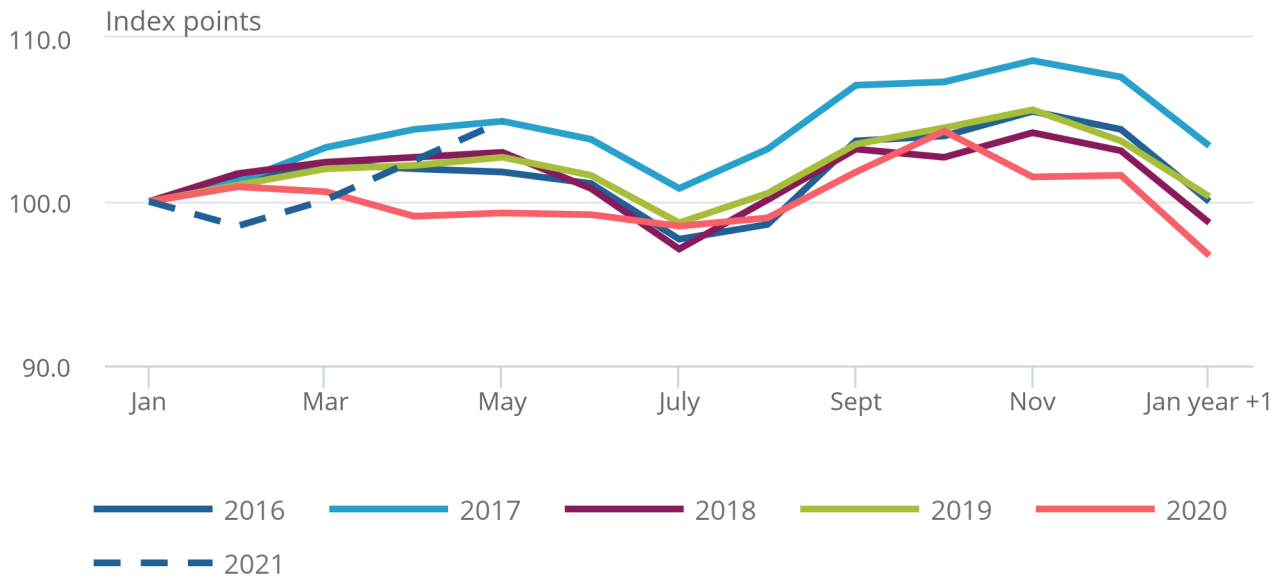
During 2020, clothing and footwear prices followed a different seasonal pattern compared with previous years, and they were clearly influenced by coronavirus restrictions. Then, in 2021, prices unusually fell between January and February, again potentially caused by the recent coronavirus lockdown, before rising in the three subsequent months. These rises lead to a May index value (on a January of each year = 100 basis) which is above that experienced in most recent years, as reflected in Figure 3. This value is referenced on January 2021 when prices were relatively low, influenced again by the coronavirus lockdown.

Figure 3: Clothing and footwear prices rise following the easing of restrictions caused by coronavirus

Clothing and footwear price indices (January of each year = 100), UK, January 2016 to May 2021

Figure 3: Clothing and footwear prices rise following the easing of restrictions caused by coronavirus

Clothing and footwear price indices (January of each year = 100), UK, January 2016 to May 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Figure 3 shows the seasonal price movements for clothing and footwear over the latest six years, setting January equal to 100 in each year. The fall in price into February 2021 contrasts with the price rises in recent years. Similar price falls were evident during previous lockdowns. The subsequent price rises reflect a significant reduction in the proportion of price discounting observed in the sample and evidence of new products entering the collection.

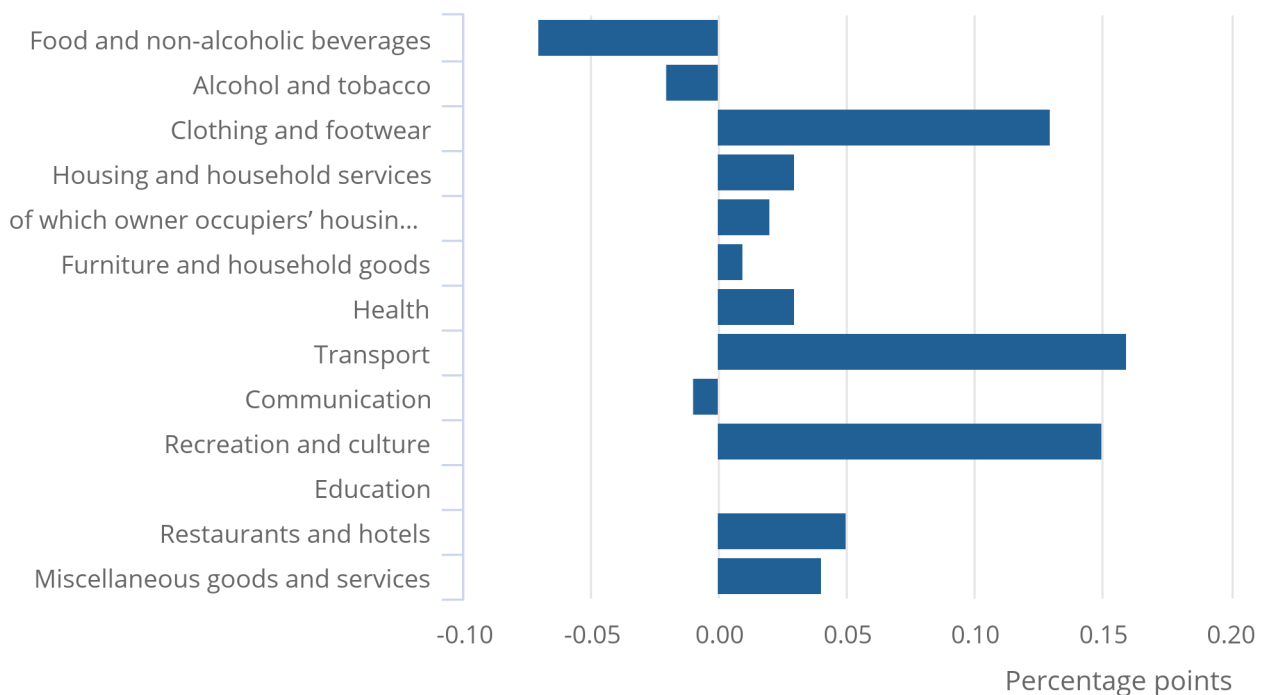
4 . Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate

Figure 4: Upward contributions from transport, recreation and culture, and clothing and footwear lead to rise in the headline inflation rate

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between April and May 2021

Figure 4: Upward contributions from transport, recreation and culture, and clothing and footwear lead to rise in the headline inflation rate

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between April and May 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 4 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate between April and May 2021. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in Column F of Table 26 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

There were notable upward contributions to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from three divisions, partially offset by a downward contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages.

The largest upward contribution (of 0.16 percentage points) to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from transport, where prices rose by 0.3% between April and May 2021, compared with a fall of 1.0% between the same two months of 2020. The effect was principally from motor fuels, with the price of petrol rising by 1.7 pence per litre this year, compared with a fall of 2.8 pence per litre a year ago as prices reached a four year low of 106.2 pence per litre in May 2020. Similarly, diesel prices rose by 1.5 pence per litre this year, compared with a fall of 2.6 pence per litre a year ago. The movements reflect changes in oil prices as demand was affected last year by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

Within transport, there was a further upward effect from the maintenance and repair of vehicles, with membership fees for roadside recovery services rising in May 2021 following discounting in April. This compares with a fall in fees between April and May last year.

There was also a large upward contribution of 0.15 percentage points from recreation and culture, where prices rose by 1.2% between April and May 2021, compared with a fall of 0.1% between the same two months a year ago. The two main upward contributions within this group came from games, toys and hobbies (particularly computer game downloads), and recording media (principally music downloads, DVDs and CDs). It is possible that prices in these categories have been influenced by the coronavirus restrictions changing the timing of demand. It is equally likely to be a result of the CDs, DVDs, music downloads and computer game downloads in the relevant bestseller charts. Price movements for these items can often be relatively large depending on the composition of these charts.

Clothing and footwear contributed 0.13 percentage points to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate. Prices, overall, rose by 2.3% between April and May this year, compared with a smaller rise of 0.3% between the same two months a year ago. The rise this year has been influenced by a fall in the amount of discounting recorded in the dataset between April and May, down to slightly below the levels usually seen at this point in the year. In May 2020, the proportion of discounting was relatively high during the first coronavirus lockdown when demand may have been reduced as a result of less browsing in stores, people spending more time at home where they might have been less interested in clothing, and a shift in spending patterns towards other necessities such as food and cleaning products. The upward effects this year came from a broad range of women's, men's and children's clothing and footwear.

Smaller upward contributions came from restaurants and hotels (0.05 percentage points), and miscellaneous goods and services (0.04 percentage points). With the former, prices for restaurant meals and on-sales of alcohol rose between April and May this year as restrictions on movements eased. A year ago, most of these items were unavailable for consumers to purchase and the indices for these items were estimated based on the movement in the index for all available items. This means that the current contribution to change has to be interpreted with a degree of caution. The methodology used to estimate for unavailable items is described in [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#).

With miscellaneous goods and services, prices rose by 0.6% between April and May 2021, compared with a rise of 0.1% between the same two months of 2020. Within this division, the largest effect of 0.02 percentage points came from jewellery, clocks and watches, where prices of gold rings and watches rose this year but fell a year ago.

The largest, partially offsetting, downward contribution (of 0.07 percentage points) to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from food and non-alcoholic beverages, where prices fell by 0.3% between April and May 2021, compared with a rise of 0.5% between the same two months a year ago. Prices for a variety of bread and cereal items fell this year but rose a year ago, resulting in a downward contribution of 0.04 percentage points and reversing an upward contribution of 0.04 percentage points observed in April. The items included packs of individual cakes, breakfast cereals and dried potted snacks. Prices of these products can be relatively volatile so movements have to be interpreted with caution.

Within food and non-alcoholic beverages, there was a smaller downward contribution of 0.02 percentage points from meat, particularly cooked ham, where prices fell this year but rose a year ago.

For items that were unavailable in line with government guidelines in the early part of 2021, there were no January base prices. As these items become available again, base prices have been imputed in line with the procedures described in the [Coronavirus \(COVID-19\) and Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021](#) article. For the first month in which they become available again, item indices are imputed using either the monthly movement in the all-available-items index or, for a smaller number of seasonal items, the annual movement in the all-available-items index. The aim is that the indices for returning items have a negligible impact on the all-items inflation rate in the first month of return, reflecting the fact that these services are available only as price levels and do not have price growth associated with them (relative to the January base). Collected prices then start to influence the index in the following month.

As restrictions started to be eased from 12 April 2021, the number of items across the CPIH basket of goods and services that were unavailable to consumers has reduced to 27 in May, accounting for 3.1% of the CPIH basket by weight. Many of these items relate to international travel, for example, air fares and various types of foreign holiday. The changes to the list from previous months, are shown in Table 58 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

In total, the unavailable items had an upward contribution of 0.04 percentage points to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate. Most imputed items made no overall contribution to the change in the rate. The largest upward contribution, of 0.02 percentage points, came from air fares. The only small downward contribution (of 0.01 percentage points) came from overnight hotel accommodation.

In addition to the 27 unavailable items and those returning to the CPIH basket in May, we identified six other items where, although available in theory, price collection had proved largely impossible, so we imputed their price movement. The categories where the number of price quotes used in constructing the indices is less than half the number used in February 2020 have been identified in relevant tables in the [accompanying dataset](#), for example, in Table 3.

Overall, the number of price quotes that are usually collected in store and that are used in constructing the May 2021 indices was 74.7% of the number of price quotes collected in February 2020 (excluding unavailable items). Once all locally and centrally collected price quotes have been weighted together, the overall coverage for goods and services available in May 2021 was 77.7% of the comparable coverage collected before the March 2020 lockdown (excluding unavailable items).

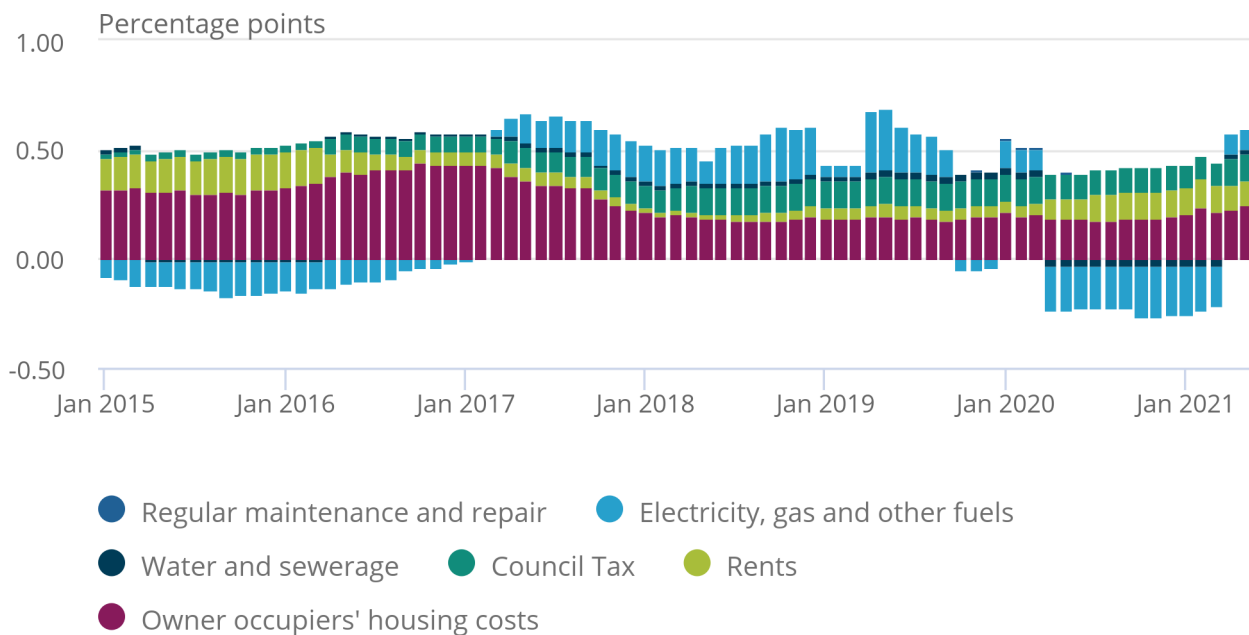
5 . Owner occupiers' housing costs

Figure 5: Housing components' overall contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate increased to its highest rate since June 2019

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to May 2021

Figure 5: Housing components' overall contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate increased to its highest rate since June 2019

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to May 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

- Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 5 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. In May 2021, the contribution of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate was 0.60 percentage points, its highest contribution since June 2019.

There have been only relatively small changes to the contributions from individual components between April and May 2021, principally from owner occupiers' housing costs. This follows larger changes to gas and electricity prices in April when the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets' (Ofgem's) price cap, introduced on 1 April 2021, saw prices of these utilities rise by over 9%. The cost of water supply and sewerage collection also rose by 2.5% and 1.0% respectively between March and April 2021. These price rises in total resulted in all groups within the housing and household services division having a positive contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from April 2021.

6 . Consumer price inflation data

[Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 16 June 2021

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

[Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset | Dataset ID: MM23 | Released 16 June 2021

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

[Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 16 June 2021

Background briefing to the statistical bulletin.

7 . Glossary

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. [Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

12-month inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Consumer Prices Index (CPI)

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and in line with European regulations. The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in the [accompanying dataset](#) and [data time series](#).

Retail Prices Index (RPI)

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as a [National Statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate, please see the [data time series](#) section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

The UK Statistics Authority and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on the Authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in the [response to the consultation](#), the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI, and the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

8 . Measuring the data

Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) publishing review

The Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) is [undertaking a review](#) into whether the 9:30am release time stated in the [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) meets the needs of users. During the pandemic, exemptions were granted to allow the release of market sensitive statistics at 7:00am. The OSR welcomes views about the release time of official statistics by Friday 25 June 2021, please send comments to: regulation@statistics.gov.uk.

Coronavirus

Since the start of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, there have been challenges around our collection activities, as approximately 80% of the price quotes (45% by weight) for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) basket are usually physically collected in stores across 141 locations in the UK. In April 2021, for example, we were unable to collect prices in-store. However, we have resumed in-store collections in May 2021 following the approach detailed in [Consumer price statistics: resuming a field-based price collection](#). Our price collectors were able to complete full collections in 81 of the locations with partial collections in the other 60, supplementing the latter by continuing to collect prices over the internet, by phone and by email.

The approach for resuming in-store collections was consistent with Eurostat advice, published in their [Guidance note on Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices \(HICP\) issues emerging from the lifting of lockdown measures \(PDF, 388KB\)](#).

[Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#) describes the approach taken for imputing price movements for items that are currently unavailable to consumers to purchase.

Coronavirus supplementary analysis

In March, we published the [Effect of reweighting the consumer prices basket during the coronavirus \(COVID-19\) pandemic: October to December 2020](#), which contains experimental statistics for both CPIH and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI). By linking the price changes between the latest month and the previous one on to the old series – a process called "chain-linking" – we are able to change our expenditure weights each month to remove any unavailable items and adjust the weight of remaining items according to our best available evidence of consumption patterns.

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. As a result of the coronavirus pandemic, we collected all prices centrally in April 2021, but our price collectors have resumed in-store collections in May 2021.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 11 May 2021.

[Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while the [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

[Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics](#) includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

9 . Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our [future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households](#) using three “use cases”, along with how they relate to the measures currently published and those under development. We have also published proposed updates in [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020](#).

The three cases refer to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles, the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation](#) describes the issues with the RPI.

10 . Related links

[Research and developments in the transformation of UK consumer price statistics: April 2021](#)

Article | Released 6 April 2021

The second in a series of biannual articles to update users on our research to modernise the measurement of consumer price inflation in the UK.

[Coronavirus \(COVID-19\) and Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021](#)

Article | Released 11 February 2021

This article describes our approach to calculating weights and collecting reference prices for 2021 in the context of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

[Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPIH and CPI by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 16 June 2021

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

[Producer price inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 16 June 2021

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

[UK House Price Index](#)

Bulletin | Released 16 June 2021

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

[Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 16 June 2021

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

[Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 16 June 2021

The individual price quotes (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin the consumer price inflation statistics.

[Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#)

Dataset | Released 1 June 2021

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK CPI is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP. Further information is available on the [Eurostat website](#).

[Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2021](#)

Article | Released 15 March 2021

The latest update of the relative weights of items in the consumer price inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns.

[Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2021](#)

Article | Released 15 March 2021

The review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and the changes in the latest year.

[Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Reports, papers and minutes | 2015 to 2021

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) ¹		Consumer prices index (CPI) ¹		All items retail prices index (RPI) ²		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) ²	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2018 May	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	280.7	3.3	281.3	3.4
Jun	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	281.5	3.4	282.1	3.4
Jul	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5	281.7	3.2	282.3	3.3
Aug	106.5	2.4	106.5	2.7	284.2	3.5	284.7	3.4
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	284.1	3.3	284.7	3.3
Oct	106.7	2.2	106.7	2.4	284.5	3.3	284.9	3.2
Nov	106.9	2.2	107.0	2.3	284.6	3.2	285.0	3.1
Dec	107.1	2.0	107.1	2.1	285.6	2.7	286.0	2.7
2019 Jan	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.8	283.0	2.5	283.4	2.5
Feb	106.8	1.8	106.8	1.9	285.0	2.5	285.4	2.4
Mar	107.0	1.8	107.0	1.9	285.1	2.4	285.5	2.4
Apr	107.6	2.0	107.6	2.1	288.2	3.0	288.7	3.0
May	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.2	3.0	289.6	3.0
Jun	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.6	2.9	290.1	2.8
Jul	108.0	2.0	107.9	2.1	289.5	2.8	290.0	2.7
Aug	108.3	1.7	108.4	1.7	291.7	2.6	292.2	2.6
Sep	108.4	1.7	108.5	1.7	291.0	2.4	291.5	2.4
Oct	108.3	1.5	108.3	1.5	290.4	2.1	291.0	2.1
Nov	108.5	1.5	108.5	1.5	291.0	2.2	291.5	2.3
Dec	108.5	1.4	108.5	1.3	291.9	2.2	292.4	2.2
2020 Jan	108.3	1.8	108.2	1.8	290.6	2.7	291.2	2.8
Feb	108.6	1.7	108.6	1.7	292.0	2.5	292.6	2.5
Mar	108.6	1.5	108.6	1.5	292.6	2.6	293.3	2.7
Apr	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.8	292.6	1.5	293.2	1.6
May	108.6	0.7	108.5	0.5	292.2	1.0	293.3	1.3
Jun	108.8	0.8	108.6	0.6	292.7	1.1	293.9	1.3
Jul	109.2	1.1	109.1	1.0	294.2	1.6	295.4	1.9
Aug	108.8	0.5	108.6	0.2	293.3	0.5	294.5	0.8
Sep	109.2	0.7	109.1	0.5	294.3	1.1	295.5	1.4
Oct	109.2	0.9	109.1	0.7	294.3	1.3	295.5	1.5
Nov	109.1	0.6	108.9	0.3	293.5	0.9	294.7	1.1
Dec	109.4	0.8	109.2	0.6	295.4	1.2	296.6	1.4
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	109.0	0.7	294.6	1.4	295.8	1.6
Feb	109.4	0.7	109.1	0.4	296.0	1.4	297.2	1.6
Mar	109.7	1.0	109.4	0.7	296.9	1.5	298.1	1.6
Apr	110.4	1.6	110.1	1.5	301.1	2.9	302.5	3.2
May	111.0	2.1	110.8	2.1	301.9	3.3	303.3	3.4

Source: Office for National Statistics

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY)		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) ³		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY)	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2018 May	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.1
Jun	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.2
Jul	105.5	2.5	105.3	2.4	105.5	2.2
Aug	106.3	2.7	106.1	2.6	106.2	2.3
Sep	106.3	2.4	106.2	2.3	106.3	2.1
Oct	106.4	2.4	106.3	2.3	106.4	2.1
Nov	106.6	2.2	106.5	2.1	106.5	2.0
Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 11 May 2021 ¹

	Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over			Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over	
		1 mth	12 mths			1 mth	12 mths
CPI (overall index)	110.8	0.6	2.1				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.5	-0.3	-1.3	06.2 Out-patient services	116.3	0.2	3.8
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	119.3	-0.2	1.7	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	111.3	0.3	3.3
03 Clothing and footwear	101.9	2.3	2.1	06.2.2 Dental services	122.7	0.1	4.0
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	107.7	0.1	1.8				
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	107.4	0.8	2.8	06.3 Hospital services	127.9	0.3	6.6
06 Health	113.9	-0.2	2.7				
07 Transport	117.6	0.4	6.3	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	110.7	0.5	2.8
08 Communication	116.7	-0.2	2.2	07.1.1A New cars	118.6	-	3.4
09 Recreation and culture	111.4	1.2	2.0	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	97.6	1.2	0.9
10 Education	120.0	-	2.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	117.6	0.8	9.7
11 Restaurants and hotels	115.7	1.2	1.8				
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	105.9	0.6	0.9	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	117.2	1.1	8.3
				07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	115.5	1.9	3.6
All goods	107.2	0.8	2.3	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	114.5	1.3	17.9
All services	114.6	0.3	1.9	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	114.5	1.2	1.6
				07.2.4 Other services	128.4	0.2	5.2
01.1 Food	103.0	-0.3	-1.2	07.3 Transport services	125.7	-2.4	5.5
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	104.0	-1.6	-1.6	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	115.2	-3.3	2.9
01.1.2 Meat	97.9	-0.8	-2.7	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	133.7	-0.6	10.5
01.1.3 Fish	110.6	0.7	-4.7	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	108.2	-5.0	2.0
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	101.6	0.8	1.1	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	122.3	-7.7	2.0
01.1.5 Oils and fats	114.6	0.3	-4.1				
01.1.6 Fruit	109.8	0.6	1.4	08.1 Postal services	123.6	-	5.8
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	102.6	0.3	-1.9				
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	103.8	-0.1	-	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	116.5	-0.2	2.1
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	101.5	-1.0	-2.0				
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	106.6	-0.4	-1.7	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	93.4	1.6	2.5
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	103.0	0.7	-5.3	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	87.5	3.9	3.6
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	108.0	-0.9	-0.4	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	84.2	-2.2	-0.8
				09.1.3 Data processing equipment	85.8	0.9	1.1
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	103.5	0.1	0.2	09.1.4 Recording media	117.5	2.5	3.4
02.1.1 Spirits	101.0	-0.6	-0.6	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.1	-0.1	0.1
02.1.2 Wine	103.2	0.7	1.3				
02.1.3 Beer	107.5	-	-0.4	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	118.2	-	3.5
02.2 Tobacco	132.9	-0.5	2.9	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	118.2	-	3.5
03.1 Clothing	103.2	2.3	2.6	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	106.4	1.9	2.5
03.1.2 Garments	103.2	2.6	3.0	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	103.6	2.8	2.7
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	100.7	0.6	-2.4	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	109.3	2.0	5.8
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	114.6	0.4	3.4	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	108.5	-0.2	2.3
				09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	111.4	1.1	1.2
03.2 Footwear including repairs	95.2	2.3	-0.3	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	116.5	0.4	1.1
				09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	120.6	0.5	2.6
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	106.8	0.2	1.5	09.4.2 Cultural services	115.0	0.4	0.4
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	103.9	0.6	1.0	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	121.2	1.0	2.9
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	106.3	1.8	2.6	09.5.1 Books	113.3	3.8	6.1
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	104.2	-	0.2	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	136.8	-0.3	5.8
				09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	114.6	0.5	-0.8
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	107.2	-	1.7	09.6 Package holidays	117.3	0.6	2.3
04.4.1 Water supply	107.8	-	2.5				
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	106.9	-	1.0	10.0 Education	120.0	-	2.1
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	110.2	0.1	2.6	11.1 Catering services	115.2	0.8	1.4
04.5.1 Electricity	132.3	-	5.5	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	115.9	0.8	1.7
04.5.2 Gas	84.9	-	-4.1	11.1.2 Canteens	108.1	0.4	-2.4
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	116.0	4.7	56.3				
04.5.4 Solid fuels	114.8	-0.1	2.9	11.2 Accommodation services	118.2	3.1	3.4
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	113.3	1.4	6.8	12.1 Personal care	105.0	0.6	1.2
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	112.8	1.4	6.4	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	119.2	0.9	7.9
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	115.3	1.7	8.3	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	100.6	0.6	-1.2
05.2 Household textiles	101.9	0.2	1.8				
				12.3 Personal effects (nec)	104.8	2.5	3.0
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	111.2	1.4	3.5	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	110.3	3.1	4.6
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	111.5	1.6	3.3	12.3.2 Other personal effects	97.6	1.4	0.5
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	109.6	0.1	4.5				
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	97.5	-	-0.6	12.4 Social protection	120.9	0.2	3.5
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	103.5	0.1	-2.1	12.5 Insurance	114.3	0.4	-5.4
				12.5.2 House contents insurance	102.8	-0.4	-5.0
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	105.6	-0.1	-	12.5.3 Health insurance	134.2	-	4.4
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	90.6	-0.2	-3.0	12.5.4 Transport insurance	108.4	1.2	-11.9
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	115.2	0.1	1.3				
				12.6 Financial services (nec)	87.3	0.2	-2.1
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	107.3	-0.4	1.6	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	87.3	0.2	-2.1
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	111.3	-0.9	0.5				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	101.3	0.5	4.0	12.7 Other services (nec)	101.3	0.1	0.2

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 11 May 2021 ¹

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPIH (overall index)	111.0	0.5	2.1				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.6	-0.3	-1.3	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	111.3	-0.9	0.5
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	119.4	-0.1	1.7	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	101.3	0.5	4.0
03 Clothing and footwear	102.1	2.3	2.1	06.2 Out-patient services	115.9	0.2	3.9
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	110.3	0.2	1.9	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	111.3	0.3	3.3
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	107.4	0.8	2.8	06.2.2 Dental services	122.7	0.1	4.0
06 Health	114.0	-0.2	2.8	06.3 Hospital services	127.9	0.3	6.6
07 Transport	117.4	0.3	6.5	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	110.8	0.5	3.0
08 Communication	116.9	-0.2	2.3	07.1.1A New cars	118.6	-	3.4
09 Recreation and culture	111.4	1.2	1.9	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	97.6	1.2	0.9
10 Education	120.0	-	2.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	117.6	0.8	9.7
11 Restaurants and hotels	115.7	1.2	1.8	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	116.9	1.1	8.3
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	106.0	0.6	1.1	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	115.5	1.9	3.6
All goods	107.3	0.8	2.3	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	114.5	1.3	17.9
All services	113.6	0.3	1.9	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	114.5	1.2	1.6
01.1 Food	103.2	-0.3	-1.2	07.2.4 Other services	128.4	0.2	5.2
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	104.0	-1.6	-1.6	07.3 Transport services	125.6	-2.6	6.3
01.1.2 Meat	97.9	-0.8	-2.7	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	115.2	-3.3	2.9
01.1.3 Fish	110.6	0.7	-4.7	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	133.7	-0.6	10.5
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	101.6	0.8	1.1	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	108.2	-5.0	2.0
01.1.5 Oils and fats	114.6	0.3	-4.1	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	122.3	-7.7	2.0
01.1.6 Fruit	109.8	0.6	1.4	08.1 Postal services	123.6	-	5.8
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	102.6	0.3	-1.9	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	116.5	-0.2	2.1
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	103.8	-0.1	-	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	93.7	1.6	2.7
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	101.5	-1.0	-2.0	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	87.5	3.9	3.6
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	106.5	-0.4	-1.6	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	84.2	-2.2	-0.8
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	103.0	0.7	-5.3	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	85.8	0.9	1.1
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	108.0	-0.9	-0.4	09.1.4 Recording media	117.5	2.5	3.4
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	103.4	0.1	0.2	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.1	-0.1	0.1
02.1.1 Spirits	101.0	-0.6	-0.6	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	118.2	-	3.5
02.1.2 Wine	103.2	0.7	1.3	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	118.2	-	3.5
02.1.3 Beer	107.5	-	-0.4	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	106.4	1.9	2.4
02.2 Tobacco	132.9	-0.5	2.9	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	103.6	2.8	2.7
03.1 Clothing	103.4	2.3	2.5	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	109.3	2.0	5.8
03.1.2 Garments	103.2	2.6	3.0	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	108.5	-0.2	2.3
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	100.7	0.6	-2.4	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	111.4	1.1	1.2
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	114.6	0.4	3.4	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	116.6	0.4	1.0
03.2 Footwear including repairs	95.2	2.3	-0.3	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	120.6	0.5	2.6
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	106.8	0.2	1.5	09.4.2 Cultural services	115.0	0.4	0.4
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	109.4	0.2	1.5	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	120.5	1.0	3.0
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	105.3	0.9	1.4	09.5.1 Books	113.3	3.8	6.1
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	106.3	1.8	2.6	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	136.8	-0.3	5.8
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	104.2	-	0.2	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	114.6	0.5	-0.8
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	107.2	-	1.7	09.6 Package holidays	117.3	0.6	2.3
04.4.1 Water supply	107.8	-	2.5	10.0 Education	120.0	-	2.1
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	106.9	-	1.0	11.1 Catering services	115.2	0.8	1.4
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	110.6	0.2	3.0	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	115.9	0.8	1.7
04.5.1 Electricity	132.3	-	5.5	11.1.2 Canteens	108.1	0.4	-2.4
04.5.2 Gas	84.9	-	-4.1	11.2 Accommodation services	118.2	3.1	3.4
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	116.0	4.7	56.3	12.1 Personal care	105.0	0.6	1.1
04.5.4 Solid fuels	114.8	-0.1	2.9	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	119.2	0.9	7.9
04.9 Council tax and rates	127.0	-	4.0	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	100.6	0.6	-1.2
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	113.0	1.4	6.8	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	105.1	2.5	3.1
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	112.8	1.4	6.4	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	110.3	3.1	4.6
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	115.3	1.7	8.3	12.3.2 Other personal effects	97.6	1.4	0.5
05.2 Household textiles	101.9	0.2	1.8	12.4 Social protection	120.9	0.2	3.5
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	111.1	1.4	3.5	12.5 Insurance	117.3	0.4	-4.2
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	111.5	1.6	3.3	12.5.2 House contents insurance	102.8	-0.4	-5.0
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	109.6	0.1	4.5	12.5.3 Health insurance	134.2	-	4.4
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	97.5	-	-0.6	12.5.4 Transport insurance	108.4	1.2	-11.9
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	103.5	0.1	-2.1	12.6 Financial services (nec)	87.3	0.2	-2.1
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	105.4	-	-0.2	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	87.3	0.2	-2.1
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	90.6	-0.2	-3.0	12.7 Other services (nec)	101.3	0.1	0.2
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	115.2	0.1	1.3				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	107.3	-0.4	1.6				

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation> which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
	CHZR	CHZS	CHZT	CHZU	CHZV	CHZW	CHZX	CHZY	CHZZ	CJUJ	CJUV	CJUW	CHZQ
2021	114	45	74	141	62	25	136	25	146	37	87	108	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2019	102.9	114.4	103.0	107.1	105.2	110.1	112.5	109.8	107.1	114.4	111.4	103.7	107.9
May	103.1	114.7	102.0	107.1	105.9	110.4	113.0	109.9	106.7	114.4	111.3	103.5	107.9
Jun													
Jul	103.1	114.5	99.1	107.1	104.1	110.5	113.4	109.9	107.8	114.4	112.2	103.4	107.9
Aug	103.7	114.7	100.9	107.2	105.0	110.6	114.9	110.2	107.1	114.4	112.0	104.1	108.4
Sep	103.5	114.5	103.9	107.2	106.2	111.0	111.9	110.9	107.7	115.6	112.8	104.4	108.5
Oct	102.8	114.9	104.9	106.1	105.0	110.6	111.7	111.0	108.1	117.5	112.5	104.4	108.3
Nov	103.7	114.7	106.0	106.2	105.5	111.0	111.4	111.0	108.6	117.5	112.3	104.7	108.5
Dec	104.3	113.1	104.0	106.2	106.9	111.0	112.1	111.9	108.4	117.5	111.8	104.7	108.5
2020													
Jan	104.1	115.7	100.6	106.3	103.5	111.7	112.0	112.1	108.3	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.2
Feb	104.3	115.8	101.5	106.2	105.3	112.1	112.4	112.4	108.7	117.5	112.3	105.4	108.6
Mar	104.5	116.2	101.2	106.2	105.4	112.6	111.8	113.1	108.9	117.5	112.4	105.6	108.6
Apr	104.2	117.0	99.5	105.7	103.7	112.4	111.8	113.6	109.3	117.5	113.2	104.7	108.5
May	104.8	117.4	99.8	105.8	104.4	110.9	110.6	114.2	109.2	117.5	113.6	104.9	108.5
Jun	104.2	117.1	99.7	105.9	105.3	112.7	111.2	114.2	109.5	117.5	113.3	104.9	108.6
Jul	103.9	117.5	99.0	106.2	104.9	114.0	112.6	114.7	110.6	117.5	114.2	104.9	109.1
Aug	104.1	116.9	99.5	106.3	105.5	113.4	113.8	114.7	110.1	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.6
Sep	103.4	117.0	102.4	106.3	105.6	113.3	113.0	114.7	110.3	117.9	112.1	105.1	109.1
Oct	103.4	117.2	104.9	104.7	105.2	113.0	113.1	114.7	110.3	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.1
Nov	103.1	117.0	102.1	104.7	105.2	112.9	112.5	114.8	110.7	120.0	112.8	105.1	108.9
Dec	102.8	117.1	102.2	104.9	106.2	112.3	114.2	114.8	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.2
2021													
Jan	103.4	119.4	97.2	105.0	104.5	112.9	114.3	114.5	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.3	109.0
Feb	103.6	119.0	95.7	105.1	106.2	112.5	115.2	114.5	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.3	109.1
Mar	103.0	118.9	97.2	105.2	107.0	112.8	115.9	114.9	111.3	120.0	113.5	105.7	109.4
Apr	103.8	119.5	99.6	107.6	106.5	114.1	117.2	116.9	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.2	110.1
May	103.5	119.3	101.9	107.7	107.4	113.9	117.6	116.7	111.4	120.0	115.7	105.9	110.8
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2019	1.0	3.3	-1.6	3.4	0.6	2.5	2.8	4.9	1.8	3.1	2.8	1.1	2.0
May	1.6	3.7	-0.5	2.8	0.9	2.6	2.4	4.3	1.8	3.1	2.4	1.1	2.0
Jun													
Jul	1.4	3.8	0.4	2.4	1.1	2.6	1.5	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.1
Aug	1.8	3.3	-0.9	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.4	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Sep	1.8	3.0	-1.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	0.6	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
Oct	1.3	3.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.6	0.8	3.4	1.2	2.7	3.2	1.9	1.5
Nov	2.1	1.9	-	0.3	1.2	2.9	0.9	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.8	0.4	1.5	2.8	0.7	4.3	1.5	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.3
2020													
Jan	1.4	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.9	1.8	4.2	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.1	3.0	1.8	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	-	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-2.9	-1.1	-0.4	2.2	-1.0	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.8
May	1.8	2.6	-3.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.7	-1.7	4.0	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.1	0.5
Jun	1.1	2.1	-2.2	-1.1	-0.5	2.1	-1.6	3.9	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.3	0.6
Jul	0.8	2.6	-0.1	-0.9	0.8	3.2	-0.7	4.3	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.4	-0.8	0.4	2.5	-1.0	4.1	2.8	2.7	-2.8	0.9	0.2
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-1.5	-0.9	-0.5	2.0	0.9	3.4	2.4	2.0	-0.7	0.7	0.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-	-1.3	0.1	2.1	1.2	3.3	2.0	2.1	-0.5	0.8	0.7
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-3.6	-1.4	-0.3	1.7	1.0	3.5	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-1.8	-1.3	-0.7	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
2021													
Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.4	-1.2	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.7	-1.1	0.8	0.3	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.9	-	0.4
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-3.9	-0.9	1.5	0.2	3.7	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.7
Apr	-0.4	2.2	0.1	1.7	2.7	1.5	4.8	2.8	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.5
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	6.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.1

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights	L5CZ	L5D2	L5D3	L5D4	L5D5	L5D6	L5D7	L5D8	L5D9	L5DA	L5DB	L5DC	L5CY
2021	89	35	59	328	49	20	107	19	112	30	69	83	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)	L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2019 May	103.0	114.3	103.1	107.8	105.1	110.1	112.1	109.8	107.3	114.4	111.4	103.7	107.9
Jun	103.2	114.6	102.0	107.8	105.8	110.4	112.5	110.0	106.8	114.4	111.3	103.5	107.9
Jul	103.2	114.4	99.1	107.9	104.0	110.4	112.9	110.0	108.0	114.4	112.2	103.4	108.0
Aug	103.8	114.6	101.0	108.0	105.0	110.5	114.4	110.2	107.3	114.4	111.9	104.1	108.3
Sep	103.5	114.5	103.9	108.1	106.2	110.9	111.5	111.0	107.9	115.6	112.8	104.4	108.4
Oct	102.9	114.9	105.0	107.7	105.0	110.6	111.3	111.0	108.3	117.5	112.5	104.4	108.3
Nov	103.8	114.6	106.0	107.8	105.5	110.9	111.0	111.0	108.8	117.5	112.3	104.7	108.5
Dec	104.3	113.0	104.1	107.9	106.9	110.9	111.7	112.0	108.5	117.5	111.8	104.6	108.5
2020 Jan	104.2	115.7	100.7	108.0	103.6	111.6	111.5	112.1	108.4	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.3
Feb	104.4	115.7	101.6	108.0	105.4	112.1	112.0	112.4	108.8	117.5	112.3	105.3	108.6
Mar	104.6	116.2	101.2	108.0	105.4	112.5	111.4	113.1	108.9	117.5	112.4	105.6	108.6
Apr	104.4	117.0	99.8	108.2	103.8	112.4	111.4	113.7	109.4	117.5	113.1	104.8	108.6
May	105.0	117.3	100.0	108.3	104.5	110.9	110.3	114.3	109.2	117.5	113.6	104.9	108.6
Jun	104.4	117.0	99.9	108.4	105.4	112.8	110.8	114.3	109.5	117.5	113.2	105.0	108.8
Jul	104.1	117.5	99.2	108.6	105.0	113.9	112.3	114.8	110.7	117.5	114.1	105.0	109.2
Aug	104.2	116.8	99.6	108.7	105.5	113.3	113.5	114.8	110.2	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.8
Sep	103.5	116.9	102.5	108.8	105.7	113.3	112.7	114.7	110.4	117.9	112.0	105.2	109.2
Oct	103.5	117.2	105.0	108.3	105.3	113.0	112.7	114.8	110.4	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.2
Nov	103.3	116.9	102.2	108.4	105.3	112.8	112.1	114.9	110.7	120.0	112.8	105.2	109.1
Dec	102.9	117.0	102.3	108.6	106.3	112.2	113.8	114.9	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.4
2021 Jan	103.5	119.4	97.4	108.7	104.6	113.0	114.0	114.7	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.5	109.3
Feb	103.8	119.1	95.9	108.8	106.2	112.6	114.9	114.7	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.5	109.4
Mar	103.1	119.0	97.4	108.9	107.0	112.8	115.7	115.0	111.3	120.0	113.5	105.8	109.7
Apr	103.9	119.5	99.8	110.1	106.6	114.2	117.0	117.1	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.4	110.4
May	103.6	119.4	102.1	110.3	107.4	114.0	117.4	116.9	111.4	120.0	115.7	106.0	111.0
Percentage change on a year earlier	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2019 May	1.1	3.3	-1.6	2.3	0.6	2.6	2.7	4.9	1.9	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.9
Jun	1.7	3.7	-0.4	2.1	0.9	2.7	2.3	4.3	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.9
Jul	1.5	3.8	0.4	1.9	1.0	2.7	1.3	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.0
Aug	1.8	3.3	-0.8	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Sep	1.7	3.0	-0.9	1.7	1.9	2.6	0.5	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
Oct	1.4	3.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.6	0.7	3.4	1.1	2.7	3.2	1.8	1.5
Nov	2.1	1.9	-	1.2	1.2	2.9	0.8	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.8	1.2	1.5	2.8	0.7	4.3	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.1	1.4
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.9	0.4	2.8	1.8	4.2	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.2	3.0	1.9	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	0.1	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.5
Apr	1.4	2.6	-2.8	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-0.9	4.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.9
May	1.9	2.6	-3.0	0.5	-0.6	0.7	-1.6	4.0	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.2	0.7
Jun	1.2	2.1	-2.1	0.6	-0.4	2.2	-1.5	3.9	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.4	0.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.6	0.9	3.2	-0.6	4.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.3	0.7	0.5	2.6	-0.8	4.1	2.7	2.7	-2.8	1.0	0.5
Sep	-	2.1	-1.4	0.7	-0.4	2.1	1.0	3.4	2.3	2.0	-0.7	0.8	0.7
Oct	0.6	2.0	-	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.3	3.4	1.9	2.1	-0.5	0.9	0.9
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-3.6	0.5	-0.2	1.8	1.0	3.5	1.7	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.6
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-1.7	0.6	-0.6	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.8
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.9
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.9	0.1	0.7
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-3.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	3.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.0	0.2	1.0
Apr	-0.5	2.2	-	1.8	2.7	1.5	5.0	2.9	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.8	6.5	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	2.1

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					All services
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	
Weights	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2021	114	45	60	347	566	110	66	130	25	103	434
Monthly	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2018 May	2.3	4.0	5.7	1.7	2.5	0.9	3.9	3.0	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.1	8.7	1.3	2.6	0.8	3.4	3.2	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.3	1.2	2.6	0.9	4.0	3.1	1.6	0.8	2.3
Aug	2.5	4.1	8.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	5.0	3.4	0.3	0.8	2.5
Sep	1.5	4.1	9.3	1.2	2.5	1.0	3.9	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.3
Oct	0.9	4.0	10.4	0.9	2.3	1.0	3.4	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.5
Nov	0.5	5.8	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.5
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	3.4	2.9	1.6	2.4
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.5
Feb	1.1	5.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.5
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.5
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.5	0.1	1.4	1.0	6.0	2.8	4.6	2.1	2.9
May	1.0	3.3	7.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.6
Jun	1.6	3.7	4.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.2	2.5
Jul	1.4	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.5
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.2
Sep	1.8	3.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.5
Oct	1.3	3.5	-2.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.6
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.3	4.3	2.8	2.1
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.3
Feb	1.2	0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.5
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-9.3	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	1.6	2.0
May	1.8	2.6	-11.6	0.1	-0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.9
Jun	1.1	2.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.1	1.3	-	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	1.6	2.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.2	4.1	1.3	0.6
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-8.5	1.0	-0.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.2	1.4
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.5	1.6	-	1.4	2.9	0.7	3.3	1.4	1.4
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-9.4	0.6	-0.8	1.2	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.4
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-8.4	1.2	-0.3	1.2	3.6	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.5
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.3	1.2	-0.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.9	0.2	-0.5	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-2.5	0.7	-	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
Apr	-0.4	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	9.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components					All services
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²		Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE
Weights											
2021	89	35	47	272	443	303	51	101	19	83	557
Monthly											
2018 May	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564
Jun	2.3	4.0	5.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.0	0.7	1.4	2.1
Jul	2.0	4.0	8.7	1.3	2.5	1.4	3.1	3.1	0.7	1.4	2.0
Aug	2.3	3.5	9.4	1.2	2.6	1.4	3.8	3.1	1.6	0.7	2.0
Sep	2.4	4.0	9.0	1.4	2.7	1.3	4.6	3.4	0.3	0.7	2.2
Oct	1.5	4.0	9.4	1.2	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.2	0.9	0.8	2.0
Nov	0.9	3.9	10.5	0.9	2.3	1.4	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.1
Dec	0.5	5.7	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.2
2019 Jan	0.7	4.1	5.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.1
Feb	0.9	4.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.2
Mar	1.2	5.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.2
Apr	0.8	5.2	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.2
May	0.7	3.9	7.4	0.1	1.4	1.5	5.8	2.9	4.6	2.1	2.5
Jun	1.1	3.3	6.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.3
Jul	1.7	3.7	4.3	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.2	2.2
Aug	1.5	3.8	3.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.2
Sep	1.8	3.3	3.2	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.0
Oct	1.7	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.2
Nov	1.4	3.5	-2.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
Dec	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.2
2020 Jan	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.3	4.3	2.8	1.9
Feb	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.1
Mar	1.3	0.7	3.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.2
Apr	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.2
May	1.4	2.6	-9.4	0.5	-0.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.9
Jun	1.9	2.6	-11.7	-	-0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.8
Jul	1.2	2.1	-11.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.7
Aug	0.8	2.6	-9.2	1.3	-	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.0
Sep	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.2	4.1	1.4	1.0
Oct	-	2.1	-8.6	1.0	-0.3	1.5	3.0	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.5
Nov	0.6	2.0	-9.4	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.5
Dec	-0.5	2.0	-9.3	0.6	-0.7	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.5
2021 Jan	-1.4	3.5	-8.3	1.3	-0.2	1.5	3.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.6
Feb	-0.7	3.2	-8.2	1.2	-0.2	1.6	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.7
Mar	-0.6	2.9	-5.7	0.2	-0.5	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6
Apr	-1.4	2.4	-2.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
May	-0.5	2.2	7.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7
Jun	-1.3	1.7	9.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	-
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	2.6
2019	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.6	2.7
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Feb	1.4	2.0	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.8	3.2	0.7	1.1	2.8
Mar	1.7	2.2	2.8	1.1	2.6	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	3.8	1.1	1.1	2.7
Apr	1.7	2.0	3.1	1.2	2.4	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.1	3.9	1.7	1.1	3.3
May	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.2	2.6	0.7	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	4.0	1.0	0.9	3.5
Jun	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.8	3.1
Jul	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
Aug	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
Sep	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.3
Oct	1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	3.0	0.6	0.2	2.2
Nov	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	3.4	0.8	0.2	2.0
Dec	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
2020 Jan	2.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	0.4	2.2
Feb	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.3
Mar	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.4
Apr	1.5	-	1.3	-1.2	3.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-0.9	2.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
May	0.6	-0.2	1.0	-1.4	3.1	-0.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.7	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9
Jun	1.1	0.2	0.9	-2.2	3.4	0.2	-1.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	-1.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1
Jul	1.8	1.7	0.4	-2.0	3.6	0.4	-1.3	0.7	0.9	-	-2.1	3.9	-0.6	0.8	0.1
Aug	1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.9	3.5	0.4	-1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.3	4.0	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
Sep	1.2	0.5	0.6	-1.9	3.3	0.5	-1.3	0.3	-	-0.4	-2.3	3.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.4
Oct	1.1	0.4	0.6	-1.4	2.9	0.3	-1.7	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-2.0	3.0	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7
Nov	1.1	0.2	0.3	-1.1	2.8	0.4	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7	-2.1	2.8	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7
Dec	..	0.4	..	-0.8	..	..	-0.9	0.2	-	-0.7	-2.4	..	-1.0	-0.3	-0.5

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2019 Feb	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.9	4.0	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
Mar	2.6	2.4	1.3	2.9	1.7	0.8	4.2	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4
Apr	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

	Weights ⁶	Index (January 1987=100)							Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2021	2020	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2020	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	May	
and depreciation															
ALL ITEMS	1 000	295.4	294.6	296.0	296.9	301.1	301.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.9	3.3	0.3	
Food and catering	157	255.7	256.4	257.3	256.1	258.5	258.1	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	
Alcohol and tobacco	75	417.4	422.0	421.4	421.6	424.9	425.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.0	-	
Housing and household expenditure	440	332.9	332.7	334.3	334.9	340.3	340.7	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.5	3.7	0.1	
Personal expenditure	72	226.6	223.2	224.3	227.9	232.4	236.8	3.0	3.0	1.1	2.3	5.4	6.9	1.9	
Travel and leisure	256	265.4	262.9	264.6	266.3	270.2	271.1	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	3.2	4.2	0.3	
Consumer durables	94	147.0	143.4	145.8	148.0	149.3	152.7	3.3	4.8	3.2	4.2	6.2	7.9	2.3	
Seasonal food	20	201.4	202.8	203.3	201.2	202.8	202.9	-2.8	-2.5	-2.6	-2.2	-1.9	-1.8	-	
Food excluding seasonal	94	226.5	227.0	227.8	226.4	228.8	227.9	-0.9	-0.2	0.0	-1.5	0.1	-1.0	-0.4	
All items excluding seasonal food	980	297.7	296.9	298.2	299.2	303.5	304.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	3.0	3.4	0.3	
All items excluding food	886	307.5	306.5	307.9	309.3	313.8	314.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	3.3	3.8	0.3	
All goods	446	220.7	220.2	222.1	222.9	224.3	225.9	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	3.0	3.6	0.7	
All services	395	407.1	404.3	405.3	406.7	415.3	415.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.2	-	
Other indices															
All items excluding:															
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	976	296.6	295.8	297.2	298.1	302.5	303.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.4	0.3	
housing	723	275.4	274.1	275.6	276.7	280.8	281.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	2.7	3.1	0.4	
mortgage interest payments and council tax	931	293.0	292.2	293.6	294.6	298.5	299.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.1	3.3	0.3	
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	886	286.0	285.0	286.3	287.3	291.5	292.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.6	3.0	0.3	
Food	114	222.8	223.5	224.3	222.7	224.9	224.2	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4	-1.6	-0.3	-1.1	-0.3	
Bread	4	220.8	223.4	224.5	225.3	224.7	222.5	-0.3	-0.1	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.9	-1.0	
Cereals	4	212.5	207.3	209.4	208.0	209.8	207.7	-0.7	1.0	0.4	-4.0	-3.6	-2.6	-1.0	
Biscuits and cakes	7	284.4	285.0	288.1	280.7	285.7	282.5	3.4	5.0	6.2	0.0	3.1	-0.8	-1.1	
Beef	4	201.0	204.1	202.5	204.0	202.2	204.5	-3.3	-2.4	-2.6	-2.7	-3.1	-1.1	1.1	
Lamb	1	329.4	323.2	327.6	321.9	331.5	336.1	1.5	0.3	2.1	-2.6	2.8	2.7	1.4	
of which home-killed lamb	1	361.0	354.2	359.0	352.9	363.4	368.4	10.5	0.3	2.0	-2.6	2.8	2.7	1.4	
Pork	1	227.1	227.9	227.8	227.0	227.8	226.6	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	
Bacon	1	202.1	202.4	201.6	201.2	201.6	200.3	-2.7	-3.6	-4.2	-4.5	-4.4	-4.4	-0.6	
Poultry	4	115.4	116.0	116.3	116.5	116.1	116.3	-2.7	-2.6	-1.9	-2.3	-3.0	-3.0	0.2	
Other meat	6	190.9	193.1	191.2	191.2	191.2	186.9	-2.1	-1.0	-2.0	-0.4	-1.7	-4.1	-2.2	
Fish	4	265.0	267.6	270.7	265.4	264.9	266.0	-4.0	-1.6	-1.3	-3.3	-2.9	-4.5	0.4	
of which fresh fish	2	258.1	268.1	262.4	253.4	264.1	254.4	-7.5	-2.9	-3.9	-8.3	-4.4	-6.9	-3.7	
processed fish	2	267.6	263.2	274.9	273.3	261.9	273.4	-0.6	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.3	-2.1	4.4	
Butter	1	362.3	368.5	369.0	378.3	364.6	376.2	-2.2	2.9	1.5	0.8	-4.0	1.1	3.2	
Oils and fats	2	196.7	190.5	212.0	199.1	208.8	207.9	-7.0	0.7	7.1	-4.3	-4.1	-4.6	-0.4	
Cheese	4	234.7	231.8	236.2	232.8	232.6	235.7	-3.4	-4.5	-2.4	-3.7	-2.2	-1.7	1.3	
Eggs	1	199.2	199.3	199.9	200.0	200.0	201.5	0.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.8	0.3	-1.3	0.8	
Milk, fresh	3	239.4	238.5	240.4	238.0	239.3	240.6	0.9	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	
Milk products	4	197.5	187.2	198.7	192.3	198.4	198.9	-2.1	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	3.5	4.5	0.3	
Tea	1	224.7	218.5	224.2	222.0	220.2	223.1	1.0	-1.7	1.8	-3.0	-6.8	-5.7	1.3	
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	178.4	173.0	166.4	179.5	174.1	177.0	-2.4	-7.2	-7.5	-3.8	-2.0	-4.3	1.7	
Soft drinks	9	277.5	283.0	279.4	278.0	280.4	277.2	-0.1	2.8	-0.7	-0.5	0.9	-0.7	-1.1	
Sugar and preserves	1	192.9	185.1	182.4	183.8	187.8	187.2	-0.8	-7.0	-6.2	-6.9	-2.5	-6.8	-0.3	
Sweets and chocolates	14	294.4	305.8	294.7	296.3	303.2	301.6	-1.5	0.0	-2.4	-2.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	
Potatoes	4	227.2	228.2	233.6	230.8	233.8	232.9	-3.4	-2.6	-0.6	1.4	0.2	-3.3	-0.4	
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	178.2	182.6	180.5	181.4	181.0	181.4	-15.5	-14.9	-17.8	-14.5	-18.4	-17.0	0.2	
potato products	3	230.1	229.8	238.1	233.9	238.1	236.7	0.5	1.5	5.5	7.0	7.0	1.4	-0.6	
Vegetables other than potatoes	9	172.9	175.4	175.0	174.7	176.1	176.9	-3.6	-3.1	-3.4	-2.4	-3.8	-3.5	0.5	
of which fresh vegetables	7	150.6	153.4	153.1	152.1	153.0	153.6	-3.9	-3.1	-3.0	-2.5	-3.3	-3.2	0.4	
processed vegetables	2	249.5	249.9	249.4	252.9	256.5	258.7	-2.8	-3.2	-4.4	-2.0	-5.0	-4.3	0.9	
Fruit	10	230.0	228.1	231.0	228.2	228.8	229.7	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	0.4	
of which fresh fruit	8	219.2	217.3	220.2	217.8	218.0	218.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	1.3	1.5	2.1	0.4	
processed fruit	2	288.4	286.5	289.4	283.8	287.4	288.5	0.5	-1.0	-0.3	0.3	0.7	-0.6	0.4	
Other foods	13	196.2	195.0	197.8	194.8	199.4	196.6	0.3	-0.7	1.7	-4.0	1.3	-0.7	-1.4	
Catering	43	367.7	368.1	369.3	370.0	372.9	374.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.3	
Restaurant meals	24	356.6	356.7	358.0	359.0	363.2	365.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.6	
Canteen meals	2	395.2	396.6	397.2	397.6	397.9	399.5	-1.2	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-2.3	-2.1	0.4	
Take-aways and snacks	17	366.4	367.2	368.2	368.7	369.6	369.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	1.7	1.8	-0.1	
Alcoholic drink	54	304.5	309.1	308.7	308.9	312.1	312.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.7	0.2	
Beer	21	331.7	333.6	334.5	334.8	338.0	338.0	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.5	2.5	-	
on sales	14	378.9	379.1	380.5	381.5	386.0	386.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.5	3.6	0.1	
off sales	7	167.9	172.0	172.0	171.7	172.5	172.2	0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	0.2	-0.4	-0.2	
Wines and spirits	33	269.7	275.5	274.4	274.5	277.6	278.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.3	
on sales	15	374.2	374.3	375.7	376.7	381.2	382.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.8	0.3	
off sales	18	196.0	205.9	203.7	203.5	205.6	206.4	1.3	1.0	0.2	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for May: 11 May 2021

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

continued

	Weights ⁴	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2021	2020		2021		2021		2021		2021		2021	
			Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Tobacco	21	832.6	833.3	832.4	832.0	832.8	829.1	5.7	5.8	5.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	-0.4
Cigarettes	17	855.4	855.6	857.5	856.9	857.9	853.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	3.8	3.2	2.5	-0.5
Other tobacco	4	630.2	632.2	622.9	623.4	623.2	621.5	5.7	6.0	3.8	2.0	3.2	4.9	-0.3
Housing	277	401.5	402.5	403.5	403.7	409.0	408.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.8	-0.2
Rent	79	382.8	383.4	383.8	384.1	385.1	385.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	0.1
Mortgage interest payments	24	220.5	220.6	220.4	221.2	221.4	221.0	-8.5	-7.5	-7.0	-7.0	-6.5	-1.2	-0.2
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	90	426.2	428.7	431.3	431.1	437.2	434.2	6.2	6.7	7.8	7.8	8.8	7.8	-0.7
Council tax and rates	45	399.1	399.1	399.1	399.1	415.2	415.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	-
Water and other charges	13	522.9	522.9	522.9	522.9	532.0	532.0	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	1.7	1.7	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	9	385.3	385.5	385.5	385.5	385.7	385.8	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	-
Do-it-yourself materials	10	247.7	246.1	247.6	248.8	249.4	252.9	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.2	1.4
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	7	456.4	458.5	462.5	462.2	464.5	461.8	-1.0	0.1	1.7	1.5	2.3	1.9	-0.6
Fuel and light	35	334.9	336.1	336.6	336.9	366.1	366.5	-9.0	-8.9	-8.2	-7.3	3.1	3.4	0.1
Coal and solid fuels	1	369.0	369.3	368.6	369.1	369.6	369.2	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.9	-0.1
Electricity	19	366.3	366.3	366.3	366.3	399.7	399.7	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	5.5	5.5	-
Gas	14	291.3	291.3	291.3	291.3	319.0	319.0	-15.7	-15.7	-15.7	-15.7	-4.3	-4.3	-
Oil and other fuels	1	358.0	377.0	399.3	409.0	400.3	415.3	-21.4	-19.3	-6.5	10.2	28.8	39.3	3.7
Household goods	73	225.9	222.6	226.8	228.3	228.0	231.0	1.1	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.5	1.3
Furniture	29	302.6	292.2	299.8	302.9	303.4	308.3	3.0	6.6	5.2	5.9	7.3	8.4	1.6
Furnishings	8	262.2	260.8	270.1	271.4	268.9	271.4	2.5	3.9	5.8	6.0	7.1	7.1	0.9
Electrical appliances	7	77.7	78.9	81.1	82.0	80.8	83.0	0.3	3.3	4.0	4.9	3.6	6.4	2.7
Other household equipment	5	212.0	205.1	210.9	213.7	213.3	215.2	-1.6	-0.5	-0.8	0.4	2.7	2.1	0.9
Household consumables	13	207.5	208.8	209.4	208.4	208.7	209.7	-2.4	-2.2	-2.5	-2.7	-3.3	-3.3	0.5
Pet care	11	253.3	253.9	253.3	254.8	255.0	257.9	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.9	1.1
Household services	55	309.1	308.6	308.3	309.4	312.9	312.1	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.3
Postage	1	462.9	488.8	488.8	488.8	488.8	488.8	5.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	5.8	5.8	-
Telephones, telemessages, etc	24	119.7	118.7	118.3	119.0	121.8	120.8	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.2	4.0	2.4	-0.8
Domestic services	11	444.6	444.8	446.2	446.9	449.1	450.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.3	0.3
Fees and subscriptions	19	515.5	517.5	517.1	517.7	518.0	519.0	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.3	0.2
Clothing and footwear	33	193.1	185.9	186.8	192.7	199.9	206.3	4.3	4.0	0.4	3.0	8.3	10.7	3.2
Men's outerwear	6	203.6	194.5	198.8	201.3	208.8	212.5	2.9	1.8	2.1	3.4	9.8	12.6	1.8
Women's outerwear	12	166.5	158.1	157.1	165.6	175.6	184.8	7.4	7.6	-1.1	3.2	11.6	14.2	5.2
Children's outerwear	4	197.0	192.8	197.7	197.6	202.5	209.6	2.3	3.4	3.3	5.0	8.3	12.3	3.5
Other clothing	5	245.1	243.1	243.9	249.0	249.6	252.1	4.5	4.5	4.3	6.2	4.7	4.5	1.0
Footwear	6	160.1	154.5	154.5	160.1	164.7	167.6	1.5	0.1	-2.3	-0.4	4.4	6.1	1.8
Personal goods and services	39	297.1	298.9	300.4	301.4	302.6	305.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.9	3.7	0.8
Personal articles	10	212.6	207.0	210.2	212.4	212.6	216.2	1.7	0.6	-0.7	0.6	3.7	5.5	1.7
Chemists goods	16	226.8	229.8	230.0	230.1	229.5	231.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.7
Personal services	13	567.2	578.3	579.4	579.9	588.5	589.2	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.8	5.9	0.1
Motoring expenditure	122	261.1	261.9	262.3	264.1	265.2	267.6	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8	-0.3	2.6	4.4	0.9
Purchase of motor vehicles	56	100.5	100.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	100.3	5.8	6.0	3.7	2.6	1.7	1.9	0.6
Maintenance of motor vehicles	15	468.2	472.6	472.9	473.9	473.6	479.4	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.9	1.2
Petrol and oil	28	335.8	342.1	354.7	364.2	368.1	371.4	-8.6	-8.8	-2.6	3.0	13.8	18.5	0.9
Vehicle tax and insurance	23	890.0	869.6	855.8	864.3	870.1	882.5	0.1	-2.4	-5.5	-7.6	-6.3	-4.9	1.4
Fares and other travel costs	25	446.9	403.1	415.3	426.1	462.5	446.5	6.8	4.8	4.6	5.7	6.2	6.1	-3.5
Rail fares	6	434.5	430.5	441.2	446.7	459.5	443.9	2.3	0.1	0.5	2.8	3.4	2.7	-3.4
Bus and coach fares	3	595.0	595.1	595.7	596.2	603.1	584.2	18.3	21.7	17.4	20.8	21.3	17.5	-3.1
Other travel costs	16	395.4	336.7	349.3	361.7	404.8	390.5	7.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.7	-3.5
Leisure goods	29	97.4	98.1	99.3	99.6	98.4	99.8	3.7	4.4	4.6	3.9	3.3	4.7	1.4
Audio-visual equipment	6	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.2	4.6	6.2	3.0	1.5	3.0	3.0
CDs and tapes	1	135.8	122.2	129.6	124.8	126.5	129.1	5.4	5.2	-1.1	2.5	-5.3	1.3	2.1
Toys, photographic and sports goods	10	97.4	99.9	98.9	99.8	97.7	99.6	5.4	7.0	6.7	5.8	2.2	4.5	1.9
Books and newspapers	5	471.3	473.7	492.7	490.8	492.6	499.0	0.8	1.4	0.9	-1.4	6.9	7.8	1.3
Gardening products	7	197.4	198.9	201.8	204.9	202.4	202.8	2.2	3.0	4.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	0.2
Leisure services	80	443.4	443.2	445.0	445.7	452.8	454.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.3	3.5	0.4
Television licences and rentals	14	230.2	230.3	230.3	230.3	234.9	234.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	-
Entertainment and other recreation	14	616.3	604.2	605.2	606.1	619.6	621.4	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.7	0.3
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	42	289.8	289.9	291.0	291.7	295.2	296.2	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	3.7	4.1	0.3
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	10	261.4	267.8	271.6	271.5	276.3	281.1	-0.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	4.3	5.0	1.7

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components				
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³	All goods	Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	All services
Weights⁸										
2021	CZGZ 114	CBVW 75	DOHB 29	DOHC 228	DOHD 446	CZXD 79	DOHE 77	DOHF 119	DOHG 120	DOHH 395
Monthly										
2018	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
May	2.2	3.6	9.0	3.4	3.6	0.7	2.1	2.9	5.1	3.0
Jun	2.0	3.6	12.6	3.3	3.8	0.7	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.9
Jul	2.3	3.2	13.4	2.7	3.6	0.8	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.9
Aug	2.4	3.5	12.5	2.9	3.7	0.8	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.1
Sep	1.4	3.4	11.6	2.5	3.2	0.9	4.7	2.9	4.4	3.3
Oct	0.5	3.2	12.7	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	3.0	4.2	3.4
Nov	0.4	4.3	10.2	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	2.9	3.3	3.1
Dec	0.6	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.5	1.1	5.5	2.8	2.2	2.8
2019										
Jan	0.9	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.7
Feb	1.6	3.8	0.3	2.4	2.3	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.6	2.7
Mar	1.2	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	1.1	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.7
Apr	0.8	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	7.7	2.9	6.3	4.5
May	1.1	2.8	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.3	7.6	2.9	5.3	4.2
Jun	1.5	2.9	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	6.6	2.9	5.0	4.0
Jul	1.3	3.1	-0.1	2.5	2.2	1.1	5.1	3.0	4.4	3.5
Aug	1.9	2.9	-0.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	5.0	2.7	5.2	3.7
Sep	1.5	2.8	-1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	4.4	3.0	3.9	3.2
Oct	1.5	3.1	-2.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.9	4.7	2.8
Nov	2.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	3.0	5.5	3.1
Dec	1.6	1.7	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.0	4.1	2.7
2020										
Jan	1.4	1.9	4.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	4.2	3.1	5.2	3.6
Feb	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.7
Mar	1.2	1.9	-3.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.3	6.4	4.1
Apr	1.2	1.9	-13.2	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	3.2	4.5	2.3
May	1.6	1.8	-18.7	2.0	-	1.7	-2.1	3.2	4.1	2.2
Jun	1.2	1.5	-17.7	2.7	0.1	1.7	-2.1	2.8	3.8	2.0
Jul	0.8	2.5	-12.7	3.3	1.0	2.1	-1.8	3.1	4.1	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.0	-12.6	2.9	0.6	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	1.2	-
Sep	-	1.9	-12.2	3.0	0.6	2.2	-2.1	1.9	3.0	1.5
Oct	0.6	1.7	-11.9	3.9	1.1	2.2	-3.0	2.1	2.3	1.2
Nov	-0.6	1.5	-11.6	2.3	0.1	2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	1.1
Dec	-1.2	2.2	-9.6	2.9	0.6	2.1	-3.1	2.1	2.3	1.1
2021										
Jan	-0.6	2.0	-9.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.7	0.9
Feb	-0.4	1.7	-2.9	2.2	1.0	2.2	-3.6	2.0	1.1	0.7
Mar	-1.6	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	-3.5	1.9	0.9	0.6
Apr	-0.3	2.1	14.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
May	-1.1	2.0	19.6	4.4	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics