

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: March 2017

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.

Contact: Philip Gooding cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk Consumer Price Inflation Enquiries: +44 (0)1633 456900, – Consumer Price Inflation recorded message (available after 9.45am on release day): + 44 (0)800 0113703

Release date: 11 April 2017 Next release: 16 May 2017

Table of contents

1. Main points

2. Things you need to know about this release

3. The CPIH inflation rate is unchanged from February but has climbed steadily from late 2015

4. <u>All broad categories of goods and services had an upward effect on the CPIH inflation rate for the first time</u> <u>since June 2014</u>

5. Falling transport costs offset rises elsewhere to leave the CPIH 12-month rate unchanged between February and March 2017

6. <u>Compared with other housing-related costs</u>, owner occupiers' housing costs make the largest contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate

7. Links to related statistics

8. Quality and methodology

1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH, not a National Statistic) 12month inflation rate was 2.3% in March 2017, unchanged from February.
- The rate has been steadily increasing following a period of relatively low inflation in 2015.
- Rising prices for food, alcohol and tobacco, clothing and footwear, miscellaneous goods and services were the main upward contributors to change in the rate.
- These were largely offset by a downward contribution from transport, particularly air fares and, to a lesser extent, motor fuels.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rate was also 2.3% in March 2017, unchanged from February.

2. Things you need to know about this release

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. One way to understand this is to think of a shopping basket containing all the goods and services bought by households. Movements in price indices represent the changing cost of this basket. <u>Consumer price indices – a brief guide</u> gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

This release also examines how the various types of goods and services contribute to the change in the 12month inflation rate between the latest two months. The size and direction of these contributions depends on how prices changed between both the latest two months this year and the same two months last year. For example, the price of a product could make an upward contribution to the change in the rate even if it fell, provided that it fell by less than it did between the same two months a year ago. Explaining the contribution to change in the 12month rate covers this concept in more detail.

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both of these are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Aside from including owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax, CPIH is otherwise identical to CPI. This means that, aside from these two components, the factors contributing to the CPI rate are the same as those contributing to the CPIH. For example, if food is reported as increasing the CPIH rate, it is also acting to increase the CPI rate. The size of the contributions for components other than OOH and Council Tax are exaggerated in the CPI compared with the CPIH because they account for a larger proportion of the overall index.

CPIH is not currently a <u>National Statistic</u>. It has been reassessed by the Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) against the standards set out in the <u>Code of Practice for Official Statistics</u>. The <u>assessment report</u> published on 3 March 2016 included a number of requirements that need to be implemented for CPIH to regain its status as a National Statistic and we are working to address these.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) continues to be a National Statistic and is produced to international standards. It is published at the same level of detail as before in the accompanying <u>dataset</u> and <u>time series dataset</u>.

The Retail Prices Index (RPI), its sub-components and RPIX continue to be published in the accompanying <u>dataset</u> and <u>time series dataset</u>. In accordance with the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007, they have been assessed against the <u>Code of Practice for Official Statistics</u> and found not to meet the required standard for designation as National Statistics.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 14 March 2017.

3. The CPIH inflation rate is unchanged from February but has climbed steadily from late 2015

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate of 2.3% for March is unchanged from February. These rates are the highest since September 2013. At that time the rate was gradually decreasing down to a period of low inflation observed during 2015, with the CPIH 12-month rate remaining just above zero for much of the year. Towards the end of 2015, the rate began to climb steadily to reach 2.3% in February and March 2017.

Figure 1 compares the 12-month inflation rates for CPIH and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), along with the rate for the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH. Given that OOH accounts for around 17% of CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

Whilst CPIH and CPI show similar trends over time and both stood at 2.3% in both February and March 2017, they usually report different rates. Over the last two years, the 12-month rate for CPIH has been on average 0.3 percentage points higher than for CPI. This is because the rate for OOH has been higher than the CPI during this period, continuing to climb as the CPI rate fell to around zero in early 2015. More recently, the inflation rate for goods and services other than OOH has risen, whereas the rate for OOH has remained largely flat. This has meant that the two indices have become more closely aligned.

Figure 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years: March 2007 to March 2017

Figure 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years: March 2007 to March 2017



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. CPIH has been re-assessed to evaluate the extent to which it meets the professional standards set out in the Code of Practice for Official Statistics. The assessment report includes a number of requirements that need to be implemented for CPIH to regain its status as a National Statistic and we are working to address these.

UK

	CPIH Index ^{1,2} (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month ² rate	CPI Index ¹ (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12- month rate	OOH Index ^{1,2} (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12- month ² rate
2016 Mar	100.4	0.8	100.2	0.5	101.5	2.1
Apr	100.6	0.7	100.2	0.3	101.8	2.2
Мау	100.8	0.7	100.4	0.3	102.1	2.3
Jun	101.0	0.8	100.6	0.5	102.2	2.3
Jul	100.9	0.9	100.6	0.6	102.4	2.4
Aug	101.2	1.0	100.9	0.6	102.7	2.4
Sep	101.5	1.3	101.1	1.0	102.8	2.4
Oct	101.6	1.3	101.2	0.9	103.2	2.7
Nov	101.8	1.5	101.4	1.2	103.4	2.6
Dec	102.2	1.8	101.9	1.6	103.6	2.6
2017 Jan	101.8	1.9	101.4	1.8	103.8	2.5
Feb	102.4	2.3	102.1	2.3	103.9	2.5
Mar	102.7	2.3	102.5	2.3	104.0	2.4

Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. From February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. This does not impact on published inflation rates.

2. CPIH has been re-assessed to evaluate the extent to which it meets the professional standards set out in the Code of Practice for Official Statistics. The assessment report includes a number of requirements that need to be implemented for CPIH to regain its status as a National Statistic and we are working to address these.

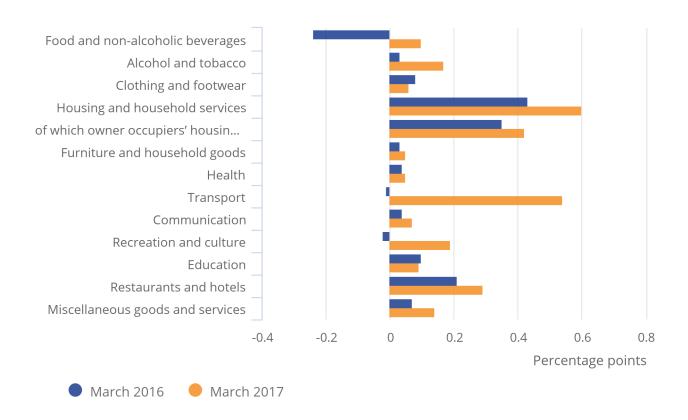
4 . All broad categories of goods and services had an upward effect on the CPIH inflation rate for the first time since June 2014

Figure 2 shows that price movements for all the broad categories of goods and services had an upward effect on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate in March 2017. This is the first time since June 2014 that all categories made a positive contribution. The largest upward effect in March came from housing and household services, largely from rises in owner occupiers' housing costs. This was followed by the contribution from rising transport prices, which is largely due to increasing fuel prices.

In February, food prices rose by 0.3% on the year, the first positive rate since mid-2014. In March, the recent trend of rising food prices continued and the 12-month rate rose to 1.7%. This equates to a 0.12 percentage points upward contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate or 0.10 percentage points upward contribution from the wider food and non-alcoholic beverages category.

Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: March 2016 and March 2017

Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: March 2016 and March 2017



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. CPIH has been re-assessed to evaluate the extent to which it meets the professional standards set out in the Code of Practice for Official Statistics. The assessment report includes a number of requirements that need to be implemented for CPIH to regain its status as a National Statistic and we are working to address these.

5 . Falling transport costs offset rises elsewhere to leave the CPIH 12-month rate unchanged between February and March 2017

Figure 3 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services impacted on the change in the 12-month rate between February and March 2017. Many groups had an upward effect on the rate but these were offset by falling transport costs.

The largest upward effect came from food and non-alcoholic beverages. Food prices fell between February and March in the previous 6 years but in 2017 they rose by 0.6%. The upward effect came from a wide range of food items with only fruit providing a small downward contribution. At a detailed product level, the largest upward effects came from margarine, low-fat spread and crisps with prices for these items rising between February and March 2017 but falling between the same two months a year earlier.

The upward effect from alcohol and tobacco came reasonably equally from both components. Within alcohol, prices of spirits (particularly whisky) and beer (principally lager) rose this year but fell a year ago. With tobacco, cigarette prices rose by more between February and March 2017 than between the same two months in 2016. The movements may have been influenced by the timing of price collection in relation to the introduction of duty changes. This year prices were collected in the week after increases in duty on tobacco were introduced whereas in March 2016 price collection was mostly completed before duty increases took effect. As a result they would have had less influence on last year's March index.

Prices of clothing and footwear rose overall by 2.0% between February and March this year compared with 1.0% a year ago. The effects are spread across a wide range of items, principally in women's clothing.

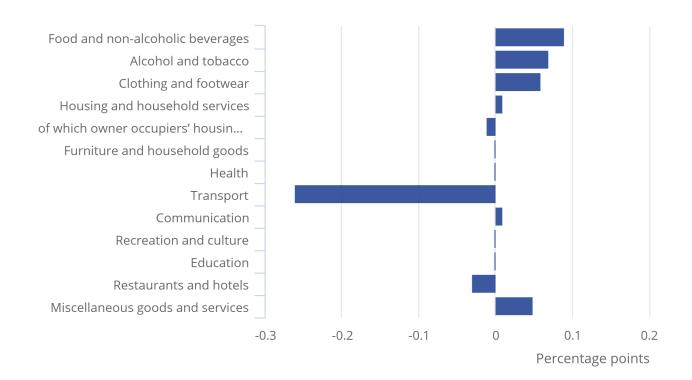
The final significant upward effect came from the miscellaneous goods and services category. This saw an overall price rise of 0.6% between February and March 2017, the largest price rise between February and March for this category in Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) history (which began in 2005). The largest individual effect came from jewellery, clocks and watches though there were small upward contributions from a variety of groups.

These upward effects were largely offset by a downward contribution from transport, coming principally from air fares and, to a lesser extent, movements in fuel prices. The timing of Easter in March 2016 contributed to air fares rising by 22.9% on the month whereas this year, Easter is in April and there was no price rise. Instead fares fell by 3.9% between February and March. Prices of motor fuels also fell between February and March this year reflecting falls in global oil prices whereas prices rose a year ago. Petrol fell by 1.0 pence per litre this year but rose by 0.9 pence per litre a year ago. Similarly diesel fell by 1.1 pence per litre this year but rose by 2.0 pence a year ago.

Owner occupiers' housing costs increased by 0.1% between February and March 2017, compared with 0.2% between these months a year ago. This meant that they had a small downward effect on the change in the 12-month rate.

Figure 3: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate: March 2017

Figure 3: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate: March 2017



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset tables</u>.

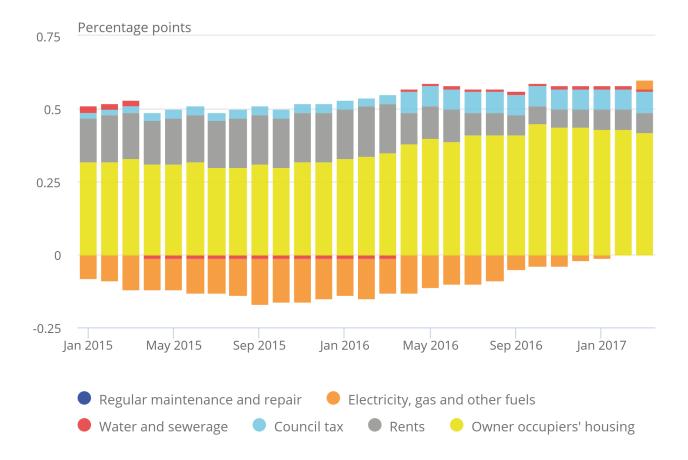
6 . Compared with other housing-related costs, owner occupiers' housing costs make the largest contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate

Figure 4 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. OOH has consistently been the largest contributor to the rate from 2015 and increases in Council Tax in 2016 mean that this is now the second largest. Taken together, these two components account for almost 0.5 percentage points of the overall CPIH rate of 2.3%.

The reduction in the contribution from rents is likely to be a result of a policy to reduce social housing rent starting from April 2016. The negative contribution from utility bills that was seen throughout 2015 and 2016 has subsided in recent months and turned positive, whilst regular maintenance and repair, along with water and sewerage services, tend to make a very small contribution to the 12-month rate.

Figure 4: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate: January 2015 to March 2017

Figure 4: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12month rate: January 2015 to March 2017



Source: Office for National Statistics

7. Links to related statistics

Data relating to the Retail Prices Index are available in the accompanying dataset and time series dataset.

Other important measures of inflation and prices include <u>Producer Prices Indices</u>, the <u>House Price Index</u> and the <u>Index of Private Housing Rental Prices (IPHRP)</u>. <u>Prices economic commentary: April 2017</u> presents further analysis of these in addition to CPIH.

The individual price quotes (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin the consumer price inflation statistics are available.

The <u>Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices</u> (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the European Union. The UK HICP is identical to the UK CPI. Further information is available on the <u>Eurostat website</u>.

8. Quality and methodology

The Consumer Price Inflation Quality and Methodology Information page contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- users and uses of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

The <u>Consumer Price Indices technical manual</u> covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The <u>CPIH compendium</u> provides a comprehensive source of information on CPIH, with a focus on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs.

The <u>Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services</u> article details the annual review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and describes the changes in the latest year.

An article on <u>updating weights</u> describes the latest changes to the relative weights of items in the inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns.

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years ^{1, 2, 3, 4}

		prices index g (CPIH)	Consumer (C	prices index PI)	retail	tems prices (RPI)	All items R	PI excluding
								e interest ts (RPIX)
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	СНМК	CDKQ
2014 Mar	99.3	1.5	99.7	1.6	254.8	2.5	254.3	2.5
Apr	99.6	1.7	100.1	1.8	255.7	2.5	255.2	2.6
May	99.6	1.5	100.0	1.5	255.9	2.4	255.4	2.5
Jun	99.8	1.8	100.2	1.9	256.3	2.6	255.8	2.7
Jul	99.6	1.6	99.9	1.6	256.0	2.5	255.5	2.6
Aug	99.9	1.5	100.2	1.5	257.0	2.4	256.5	2.5
Sep	100.0	1.3	100.3	1.2	257.6	2.3	257.1	2.3
Oct	100.1	1.3	100.4	1.3	257.7	2.3	257.2	2.4
Nov	99.9	1.1	100.1	1.0	257.1	2.0	256.6	2.0
Dec	99.9	0.7	100.1	0.5	257.5	1.6	257.0	1.7
2015 Jan	99.2	0.5	99.3	0.3	255.4	1.1	254.8	1.2
Feb	99.5	0.4	99.5	_	256.7	1.0	256.2	1.0
Mar	99.6	0.3	99.7	_	257.1	0.9	256.6	0.9
Apr	99.9	0.3	99.9	-0.1	258.0	0.9	257.5	0.9
May	100.1	0.3	100.1	0.1	258.5	1.0	258.1	1.1
Jun	100.1	0.4	100.2	-	258.9	1.0	258.5	1.1
Jul	100.0	0.5	100.0	0.1	258.6	1.0	258.2	1.1
Aug	100.0	0.3	100.3	0.1	259.8	1.0	259.5	1.2
	100.3	0.4	100.3	-0.1	259.6	0.8	259.5	0.9
Sep								
Oct	100.3	0.2	100.3	-0.1	259.5	0.7	259.2	0.8
Nov	100.3	0.4	100.3	0.1	259.8	1.1	259.4	1.1
Dec	100.4	0.5	100.3	0.2	260.6	1.2	260.3	1.3
2016 Jan	99.9	0.6	99.5	0.3	258.8	1.3	258.4	1.4
Feb	100.1	0.6	99.8	0.3	260.0	1.3	259.7	1.4
Mar	100.4	0.8	100.2	0.5	261.1	1.6	260.8	1.6
Apr	100.6	0.7	100.2	0.3	261.4	1.3	261.1	1.4
May	100.8	0.7	100.4	0.3	262.1	1.4	261.9	1.5
Jun	101.0	0.8	100.6	0.5	263.1	1.6	262.9	1.7
Jul	100.9	0.9	100.6	0.6	263.4	1.9	263.2	1.9
Aug	101.2	1.0	100.9	0.6	264.4	1.8	264.5	1.9
Sep	101.5	1.3	101.1	1.0	264.9	2.0	264.9	2.2
Oct	101.6	1.3	101.2	0.9	264.8	2.0	265.0	2.2
Nov	101.8	1.5	101.4	1.2	265.5	2.2	265.8	2.5
Dec	102.2	1.8	101.9	1.6	267.1	2.5	267.4	2.7
2017 Jan	101.8	1.9	101.4	1.8	265.5	2.6	265.8	2.9
Feb	102.4	2.3	101.4	2.3	268.4	3.2	268.8	3.5
Mar	102.4	2.3	102.1	2.3	269.3	3.1	269.7	3.4
ividi	102.7	2.3	102.0	2.3	209.3	3.1	209.7	3.4

CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years ^{1, 2, 3, 4}



	All items excluding (CPIY)		Constar (CPI		CPIH including i (CPIH	
	Index	Percentage change over	Index	Percentage change over	Index	Percentage change over
	(2015=100)	12 months	(2015=100)	12 months	(2015=100)	12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2014 Mar	99.9	1.7	99.8	1.5	99.4	1.6
Apr	100.2	1.9	100.1	1.7	99.7	1.8
May	100.1	1.5	100.0	1.4	99.6	1.5
Jun	100.3	1.9	100.2	1.8	99.8	1.8
Jul	100.0	1.6	99.9	1.5	99.6	1.6
Aug	100.4	1.6	100.3	1.5	100.0	1.5
Sep	100.4	1.2	100.3	1.1	100.0	1.3
Oct	100.6	1.3	100.4	1.2	100.2	1.4
Nov	100.3	1.0	100.1	0.9	100.0	1.1
Dec	100.3	0.5	100.1	0.5	100.0	0.7
2015 Jan	99.2	_	99.3	0.2	99.2	0.4
Feb	99.5	-0.2	99.5	-0.1	99.4	0.2
Mar	99.7	-0.3	99.7	-0.1	99.6	0.2
Apr	99.9	-0.3	99.9	-0.1	99.9	0.2
May	100.1	-	100.1	0.1	100.0	0.4
Jun	100.2	-0.1	100.2	-	100.1	0.3
Jul	100.1	0.1	100.0	0.1	100.1	0.5
Aug	100.3	-0.1	100.3	-	100.3	0.4
Sep	100.2	-0.2	100.2	-0.1	100.2	0.2
Oct	100.3	-0.3	100.3	-0.1	100.3	0.2
Nov	100.2	-0.1	100.2	0.1	100.3	0.3
Dec	100.3	-	100.3	0.2	100.5	0.5
2016 Jan	99.4	0.2	99.5	0.3	99.8	0.6
Feb	99.7	0.2	99.8	0.2	100.1	0.6
Mar	100.1	0.4	100.1	0.4	100.4	0.8
Apr	100.1	0.1	100.1	0.2	100.4	0.6
May	100.3	0.1	100.3	0.2	100.6	0.6
Jun	100.5	0.3	100.5	0.4	100.9	0.7
Jul	100.4	0.4	100.5	0.5	100.9	0.8
Aug	100.8	0.5	100.8	0.5	101.2	0.9
Sep	101.0	0.8	101.0	0.9	101.4	1.2
Oct	101.1	0.8	101.1	0.8	101.6	1.2
Nov	101.3	1.1	101.3	1.1	101.8	1.5
Dec	101.9	1.5	101.8	1.5	102.3	1.8
2017 Jan	101.1	1.7	101.3	1.8	101.7	1.9
Feb	101.9	2.2	102.0	2.3	102.4	2.3
Mar	102.2	2.1	102.3	2.1	102.6	2.2

Key: - zero or negligible

2 More detailed CPIH,CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk

1 For the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices were re-referenced and published with 2015–100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are now available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are calculated in the same reference year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

3 CPIH has been re-assessed to evaluate the extent to which it meets the professional standards set out in the Code of Practice for Official Statistics. The assessment report includes a number of requirements that need to be implemented for CPIH to regain its status as a National Statistic and we are working to address these.

4 In accordance with the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007, the Retail Prices Index, and its derivatives have been assessed against the Code of Practice for Official Statistics and found not to meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/

		Index -	Perce chang			Index	Perce chang	
		(2015	1	12		(2015	1	1 mth
CPI (overall index)	=100)	0.4	mths 2.3		=100)		
01	Food and non-alashalis haverages	00.0	0.4	1.0	06.0 Out notions convices	100.1	0.1	0
	Food and non-alcoholic beverages Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	99.3 105.2	0.4 1.7	1.2 4.9	06.2 Out-patient services 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	103.1 102.0	0.1	2. 0.
	Clothing and footwear	101.6	2.0	0.9	06.2.2 Dental services	104.5	0.1	3.
	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	101.0 102.2	0.1 0.7	1.1 1.1	06.3 Hospital services	106.2	0.1	3.
06	Health	103.5	-	2.2			0	
	Transport Communication	103.7 104.2	-0.5 0.1	4.7 2.8	07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars	100.2 103.1	0.2	1
	Recreation and culture	104.2	0.1	1.6	07.1.1B Second-hand cars		-0.2	
	Education	107.9	_	4.3	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	102.7	1.0	6
	Restaurants and hotels Miscellaneous goods and services	104.4 102.6	0.2 0.6	2.9 1.8	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	104.9	-02	8
	-				07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	102.1	-0.2	1
	oods ervices	101.2 103.8	0.8	2.5 2.1	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	107.1 102.7		17 1
ui s	ervices	103.0	_	2.1	07.2.4 Other services	102.7		1
	Food	99.5	0.6	1.6		1015		
	1.1 Bread and cereals 1.2 Meat	100.3 96.7	0.4 0.1	1.4	07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	104.5 102.4		1
01	.1.3 Fish	104.8	-	8.8	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	110.6	-0.2	9
	1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 1.5 Oils and fats	98.2 106.2	1.7 2.8	0.9 15.5	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	-	-3.9 -9.8	-22 0
	1.6 Fruit	100.2	1.3	1.3	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	99.0	-9.0	C
01	1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	98.7	0.3	1.8	08.1 Postal services	101.9	-	1
	 1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 1.9 Food products (nec) 	98.6 101.1	0.3	0.9 1.6	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	104.4	0.1	2
	Non-alcoholic beverages .2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	97.4 103.5	-	-2.4 3.5	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	96.1 100.7	0.3	2
	.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices		-1.5	-4.3	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment			5
• •	Alex Le Perla come de la	~~~~			09.1.3 Data processing equipment	91.1		-0
	Alcoholic beverages 1.1 Spirits	99.0 100.2	1.3 3.7	2.0 2.7	09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	100.8 101.1		-2
02	1.2 Wine	95.7	-0.5	-0.4				
02	1.3 Beer	103.6	1.8	5.6	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	103.7 103.7	_	3
2.2	Тоbассо	109.8	2.0	7.0		103.7	_	
• •	Olethia a	101.0	1.0	1.0	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	100.6		(
	Clothing 1.2 Garments	101.9 102.1	1.9 2.0	1.2 1.5	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	99.9 100.1		
03	1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	99.2	1.9	-1.8	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	100.5	-0.9	(
03	1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	104.0	0.2	2.0	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	102.7	0.3	3
3.2	Footwear including repairs	99.5	2.7	-0.8	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	103.7		
4.1	Actual rentals for housing	102.7	_	1.2	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	105.5 103.0		4
	-							
4.3 04	Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	99.8 98.3	0.7	-0.8 -2.2	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 09.5.1 Books	106.5 105.6		5
	3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	101.3	-	0.8	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	108.5	0.2	
	Water cumply and mice, convises for the dwelling	101.0	_	1.4	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	105.8	0.5	4
	Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 4.1 Water supply	101.2	_	0.9	09.6 Package holidays	99.9	0.1	-0
04	4.3 Sewerage collection	102.0	-	1.9		107.0		
4.5	Electricity, gas and other fuels	97.8	0.3	0.9	10.0 Education	107.9	-	4
04	5.1 Electricity	100.7	1.0	0.8	11.1 Catering services	104.2		2
	.5.2 Gas .5.3 Liquid fuels	92.9 109.8	_5 0	-1.8 42.0	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	104.3 102.0	0.4	2
	5.4 Solid fuels	103.0	0.1	2.0	TT.I.2 Oditeens	102.0		
E 4	Furniture furnichings and councts	104.0	10	1.0	11.2 Accommodation services	105.4	-0.2	(
	Furniture, furnishings and carpets 1.1 Furniture and furnishings	104.0 103.4	1.9 2.1	1.6 1.3	12.1 Personal care	100.2	0.7	(
	1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	106.4	1.1	3.1	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	103.6	0.1	2
52	Household textiles	99.8	1.6	0.5	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	99.2	0.9	(
					12.3 Personal effects (nec)	103.3		3
	Household appliances, fitting and repairs 3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	103.0 103.0		1.0 1.0	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	105.9 100.3	1.4 2.2	
	.3.3 Repair of household appliances	103.0	-0.3	1.1	12.3.2 Other personal enects	100.5	2.2	
					12.4 Social protection	106.1	0.3	
o.4	Glassware, tableware and household utensils	100.2	1.0	0.6	12.5 Insurance	112.5	0.9	
5.5	Tools and equipment for house and garden	100.1	-1.1	-0.2	12.5.2 House contents insurance	99.3	-0.6	-(
		101.0	0.0	1 5	12.5.3 Health insurance	109.4	- 21	1
	Goods and services for routine maintenance 6.1 Non-durable household goods	101.8 96.4	-0.6 -1.8	1.5 –0.5	12.5.4 Transport insurance	121.2	2.1	1
	6.2 Domestic services and household services	105.2	0.1	2.7	12.6 Financial services (nec)	99.5	0.2	
6 1	Medical products, appliances and equipment	102.2	_	1.4	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	99.5	0.2	-0
	1.1 Pharmaceutical products	102.2		2.0	12.7 Other services (nec)	99.2	_	-0
	1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	100.8	0.2	0.5	. ,			

 $\ensuremath{\textit{Key:}}$ - zero or negligible $\ ..$ not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

		c	Perce				chang	entage le over
		Index- (2015 =100)	1	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1	12 mths
CPIH (ove	erall index)	102.7	0.3	2.3	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	103.0	-0.1	2.0
02 Alcoh	and non-alcoholic beverages nolic beverages and tobacco	99.3 105.2	1.7	1.3 4.9	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	100.8	-	0.5
04 Hous 05 Furni	ning and footwear sing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH iture, household equipment and maintenance	102.1	2.0 0.1 0.7	1.0 2.0 1.1	06.2 Out-patient services 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	103.0 102.0 104.5	_	2.1 0.8 3.9
06 Healt 07 Trans 08 Com		103.5 103.5 104.3		2.1 4.4 2.8	06.3 Hospital services	106.2	0.1	3.4
09 Recr 10 Educ	eation and culture ation	101.4 107.9	-	1.6 4.3	07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars	100.1 103.1		1.0 2.9
	aurants and hotels ellaneous goods and services	104.4 102.5	0.2 0.6	2.9 1.8	07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	95.0 102.7	-0.3 1.0	-2.6 6.3
All goods All servic		101.2 103.8	0.8 -	2.5 2.2	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	104.7 102.1 107.1	-0.2	8.0 1.7 17.1
01.1 Food 01.1.1 E	1 Bread and cereals	99.5 100.3	0.6 0.4	1.7 1.4	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	102.7 103.6	0.4	1.5 1.4
01.1.2 M 01.1.3 F		96.7 104.8	0.1	- 8.8	07.3 Transport services	104.3	_17	0.7
01.1.4 M	Milk, cheese and eggs	98.2	1.7	0.9	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	102.4	0.2	0.9
01.1.5 C 01.1.6 F	Dils and fats Fruit	106.2 103.7	2.8 1.3	15.5 1.3	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	110.6		9.4 -22.8
	legetables including potatoes and tubers	98.7	0.3	1.8	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	-	-9.8	0.2
01.1.8 \$	Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery Food products (nec)	98.6 101.1	0.3 -	0.9 1.6	08.1 Postal services	101.9	-	1.5
	alcoholic beverages Coffee, tea and cocoa	97.5 103.5		-2.2 3.5	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	104.4	0.1	2.9
01.2.2 N	Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	95.4	-1.5	-4.3	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	100.7		0.2 4.1
	holic beverages		1.4	2.0	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen			5.7
02.1.1 S 02.1.2 V		100.2 95.7		2.7 -0.4	09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media	100.8	0.5 0.5	-0.2 -2.9
02.1.3 E		103.6		5.6	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products			0.6
02.2 Toba		109.8	2.0	7.0	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	103.7 103.7	-	3.2 3.2
	Garments	101.9 102.1		1.2 1.5	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	100.6	1.7	0.5
	Dther clothing and clothing accessories Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	99.2 104.0		-1.8 2.0	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	100.1		-0.1
03.2 Foot	wear including repairs	99.5	2.7	-0.8	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	100.5 102.7		0.7 3.2
04.1 Actu	al rentals for housing	102.7	-	1.2	09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	103.7 105.5		3.2 4.2
	er occupiers' housing costs	104.0			09.4.2 Cultural services	103.0	-0.8	
	ular maintenance and repair of the dwelling Materials for maintenance and repair			-0.7 -2.2	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 09.5.1 Books	106.6 105.6		
	Services for maintenance and repair	101.3	-		09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	108.5	0.2	5.3
04.4.1 V	er supply and misc. services for the dwelling Nater supply	101.2 100.5	_		09.6 Package holidays	99.9	0.1	-0.6
	Sewerage collection	102.0 98.1	- 0.3	1.9 1.3	10.0 Education	107.9	-	4.3
04.5.1 E	tricity, gas and other fuels Electricity	100.7	1.0	0.8	11.1 Catering services	104.1		
04.5.2 (92.9 109.8		-1.8	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	104.3 102.0		
	.iquid fuels Solid fuels	109.8			11.2 Accommodation services	102.0		
04.9 Cour	ncil tax and rates	103.1	-	2.8	12.1 Personal care	100.2		
	iture, furnishings and carpets Furniture and furnishings	103.9 103.4		1.6 1.3	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	103.6		2.3
	Carpets and other floor coverings	103.4		3.1	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	99 .2	0.9	0.2
05.2 Hous	sehold textiles	99.8	1.6	0.5	12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	103.4 105.9	1.4	5.3
05.3 House	sehold appliances, fitting and repairs	102.9	-0.4	1.0	12.3.2 Other personal effects	100.3	2.2	1.0
05.3.1/2	2 Major appliances and small electric goods Repair of household appliances	103.0 102.7	-0.5		12.4 Social protection	106.1		
		100.2	1.0	0.6	12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance		-0.6	-0.1
05.5 Tool	s and equipment for house and garden	100.1	-1.1	-0.2	12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	109.4 121.2		
	ds and services for routine maintenance Non-durable household goods	101.9 96.4		1.6 -0.5	12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)			-0.6 -0.6
05.6.2 [Domestic services and household services	105.2	0.1	2.7	12.7 Other services (nec)	99.2		-0.0
	ical products, appliances and equipment			1.4	Source: Office for Notio			

Key: - zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage over 1 m					ercenta over 1			e		
	2017	2016 Mar	2017 Mar	2016 Mar	2017 Mar	2016 Jul			20162 Oct					
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000.00	100.2	102.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.3
 Food and non-alcoholic beverages Alcoholic beverages and tobacco Clothing and footwear Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels Furniture, household equipment and maintenance Health Transport Communication Recreation and culture Education Restaurants and hotels Miscellaneous goods and services 	103.00 43.00 72.00 118.00 26.00 160.00 25.00 148.00 22.00 126.00 96.00	98.1 100.3 100.6 99.9 101.1 101.3 99.1 101.4 99.7 103.4 101.4 101.8	99.3 105.2 101.6 101.0 102.2 103.5 103.7 104.2 101.3 107.9 104.4 102.6	-0.6 -0.3 1.0 -0.2 0.7 0.2 1.7 -0.4 0.3 - 0.5 -	0.4 1.7 2.0 0.1 0.7 - -0.5 0.1 0.4 - 0.2 0.6	1.8 0.7 0.1 0.8	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4 \\ -1.2 \\ -0.1 \\ -1.0 \\ 2.0 \\ 1.0 \\ 4.1 \\ 0.7 \\ 4.8 \\ 2.3 \end{array}$	$1.7 \\ 1.0 \\ 0.2 \\ -1.4 \\ 2.2 \\ 1.2 \\ 3.6 \\ 0.8 \\ 5.9 \\ 2.9 \\$	-0.7 0.3 0.1 2.0 2.3 3.1 0.2 4.3 2.6	1.7 0.9 0.2 0.8 2.3 2.5 2.6 0.7 4.3 2.6	2.4 1.2 0.4 0.6 2.4	2.4 - 0.6 0.5	0.2 2.8 -0.1 0.7 1.1 2.3 6.9 2.2 1.6 4.3 3.2 1.1	4.9 0.9 1.1 1.1 2.2 4.7 2.8 1.6 4.3 2.9
All goods All services All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	525.00 475.00 787.00	98.8 101.7 101.0	101.2 103.8 102.8	0.2 0.6 0.6	0.8 0.4	-1.4 2.7 1.3	2.8	2.6	-0.4 2.4 1.2	2.2	0.7 2.5 1.6	1.1 2.6 1.6	1.9 2.8 2.0	2.1
01.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	91.00 15.00 20.00 12.00 2.00 9.00 13.00 13.00 3.00	97.9 98.9 96.7 96.4 97.3 92.0 102.4 97.0 97.6 99.5	99.5 100.3 96.7 104.8 98.2 106.2 103.7 98.7 98.6 101.1	-0.7 -0.1 -0.7 -2.5 -0.1 -10.0 2.4 -2.4 -0.9 0.8	0.6 0.4 0.1 1.7 2.8 1.3 0.3 0.3 -	-2.7 -5.4 -1.4 -2.1 0.1 0.1 -3.8 -1.4	-0.9 -4.0 -0.9 -2.7 4.0 1.6 -4.6 -0.2	-1.5 -4.5 -1.8 -2.9 -5.0 3.7 -4.1 -2.8	-2.1 -2.1 -3.3 2.1 -2.8 -1.0 2.2 -4.9 -1.9 0.4	-0.9 - -2.9 - 2.0 -1.7 - -3.8 3.4 -4.8 - -3.7 -	-0.3 -2.3 1.1 -2.4 4.8 2.1 -1.6 -2.4	-0.9 -1.6 3.1 -1.9 1.4 1.2 -1.0 0.3	6.0 -0.8 1.2 2.4 -0.9 -0.3	1.4
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	12.00 3.00 9.00	99.7 100.0 99.7	97.4 103.5 95.4		-1.3 -0.9 -1.5	-0.4	1.9	0.1	-4.6 -1.3 -5.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	4.6	3.5
02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	20.00 6.00 9.00 5.00	97.0 97.6 96.1 98.1	99.0 100.2 95.7 103.6	-0.9 -0.3 -0.9 -1.3	1.3 3.7 –0.5 1.8	-2.5 -2.6	-2.0 -6.7	-4.7 -3.7	-2.1 -3.7 -1.5 -1.5	-2.1 -2.8 -	0.5 -1.5	-0.2 -2.1	-1.3 -0.9	2.7 -0.4
02.2 Tobacco	23.00	102.6	109.8	0.2	2.0	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.1	7.0
03.1 Clothing 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	61.00 55.00 5.00 1.00	100.7 100.6 101.0 101.9	101.9 102.1 99.2 104.0	1.0 0.9 2.0 0.2	1.9 2.0 1.9 0.2	-0.6	-1.1 -2.4	-1.7	-0.6 -3.9		0.4			1.5 –1.8
03.2 Footwear including repairs	11.00	100.3	99.5	1.3	2.7	-1.1	-1.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	-2.1	-2.2	-0.8
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	71.00	101.5	102.7	0.1	-	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2.00 1.00 1.00	100.5 100.5 100.5	99.8 98.3 101.3	0.4 0.8 0.1	0.7 1.3 -	1.0 1.4 0.5	0.9	1.2	0.6 0.4 0.8	-4.3 -	-3.1	-2.1	-2.7	-2.2
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	11.00 5.00 6.00	99.8 99.6 100.1	101.2 100.5 102.0	- -	- - -	1.4 0.9 1.9	0.9	1.4 0.9 1.9		1.4 0.9 1.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	34.00 17.00 15.00 1.00 1.00	96.9 99.9 94.6 77.3 100.4	97.8 100.7 92.9 109.8 102.4	-1.0 -2.6 7.8 -0.2		-0.2 -6.6 -11.1	-0.2 -6.6 -2.0	-0.2 -4.6 0.9		-0.2 - -4.6 - 14.3 (-0.2 -4.6 34.7	-0.2 -5.1 56.8	-0.2 -4.4 61.2	0.8 -1.8 42.0
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	22.00 18.00 4.00	102.3 102.0 103.2	104.0 103.4 106.4	1.7 1.6 2.2	1.9 2.1 1.1	-1.2	-2.5	-3.0	0.6 -0.1 3.7	1.5	1.8	0.3	0.8	1.3
05.2 Household textiles	7.00	99.3	99.8	1.0	1.6	-2.9	-2.8	-3.8	-1.4	-1.9 -	-0.8	-0.9	-0.1	0.5
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	8.00 7.00 1.00	102.0 102.1 101.5	103.0 103.0 102.7	0.6 0.7 -	-0.4 -0.5 0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.2 2.0 3.3	0.3	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.0
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	6.00	99.6	100.2	-0.1	1.0	-2.1	-0.6	-2.4	-3.0	-1.7 -	-3.4	-2.1	-0.5	0.6
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5.00	100.3	100.1	-0.8	-1.1	-0.3	-0.7	-1.2	-2.5	-2.2 -	-1.5	-1.7	0.1	-0.2
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	13.00 5.00 8.00	100.3 96.9 102.4	101.8 96.4 105.2	0.1 -0.2 0.2	-0.6 -1.8 0.1	-7.2	-7.2	-6.6	1.0 -2.3 3.2	2.0 -	-3.7	1.2	1.1	-0.5
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	12.00 7.00 5.00	100.7 101.0 100.3	102.2 103.0 100.8	0.3 0.3 0.2	_ _0.1 0.2	0.4 1.1 –0.7	2.1		1.9	2.5	2.5		2.4	2.0

 $\ensuremath{\textit{Key:}}\xspace$ zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

continued

	Weights I	ndex (201		Percentage over 1 m		
	2017	2016 Mar	2017 Mar	2016 Mar	2017 20162016201620162016201620172017 20 Mar Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb M	
06.2 Out-patient services	6.00	100.9	103.1	0.2	0.1 2.5 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.3 2.5 2.2 2.2	2.2
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	3.00 3.00	101.2 100.6	102.0 104.5	0.4	- 1.7 1.4 1.3 1.4 1.1 1.1 0.6 0.8 (0.8 3.9
06.3 Hospital services	8.00	102.7	106.2	0.1	0.1 3.7 3.7 3.8 3.4 3.5 3.5 3.4 3.5	3.4
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	48.00	99.1	100.2	_	1.6 -1.7 -1.2 -1.0 -1.2 -1.2 -0.4 1.0	1.0
07.1.1A New cars	27.00	100.2	103.1	-		2.9
07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	18.00 3.00	97.6 96.6	95.0 102.7	-0.9	-0.3 -4.1 -4.5 -4.0 -4.0 -4.9 -4.9 -4.3 -2.3 -2 1.0 -1.7 -4.8 -1.1 -0.7 -0.1 -1.3 -4.3 4.4 (6.3
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	77.00	97.0	104.9	0.7	-0.2 -0.6 0.1 1.9 3.3 4.6 5.6 8.2 9.2 8	8.1
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5.00	100.4	102.1	0.3		1.7
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	33.00 25.00	91.5 101.3	107.1 102.7	1.2 0.3	-0.8 -4.3 -2.6 1.4 4.7 7.4 10.0 16.8 19.4 1 0.4 1.3 1.3 1.7 1.8 2.0 2.1 1.5 1.3	7.1 1.5
07.2.4 Other services	14.00	102.1	102.7	0.3		1.4
07.3 Transport services	35.00	103.3	104.5	5.4	-1.8 3.7 5.0 2.5 4.0 3.0 4.9 6.8 8.6	1.2
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	14.00	101.5	102.4	1.2		0.9
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	12.00 5.00	101.1 100.8	110.6 77.8	-0.1 22.9	-0.2 2.4 3.4 3.0 4.1 4.3 4.0 6.7 9.5 9 -3.9 -4.1 -3.7 -8.3 -2.8 -3.1 -1.3 -1.6 -1.3 -28	9.4
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	4.00	98.7	99.0	-1.0		0.2
08.1 Postal services	1.00	100.4	101.9	_	- 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5	1.5
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	24.00	101.4	104.4	-0.5		2.9
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	18.00 4.00	95.8 96.7	96.1 100.7	0.8		0.2 4.1
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment		91.8	97.0	-0.4		5.7
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	7.00	91.2	91.1	0.8	0.5 -9.6 -8.5 -7.0 -7.2 -1.7 -3.5 -4.9 0.2 -0	
09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	4.00 1.00	103.7 100.5	100.8 101.1	2.7 0.3	0.5 0.7 0.1 3.1 -2.1 -3.4 3.1 0.5 -0.8 -2 0.2 0.5 0.5 0.9 0.9 0.5 0.9 0.9 0.6 0	2.9 0.6
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	15.00 15.00	100.5 100.5	103.7 103.7	0.1 0.1		3.2 3.2
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	37.00	100.1	100.6	1.4		0.6
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	21.00	100.2	99.9	2.2	2.9 -0.9 -1.23.2 -2.5 -1.3 -1.2 -1.0 -	
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	3.00 5.00	100.3 99.8	100.1 100.5	1.6 –0.5	2.2 1.3 0.7 -0.2 -0.4 -0.6 -2.2 -0.6 -0.7 -0.9 -0.7 -0.9 -0.5 1.6 1.8 0.3 1.3 1.1 0	0.1 0.7
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	8.00	99.0 99.5	100.3	0.3		3.2
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	32.00	100.5	103.7	0.2	-0.5 4.8 5.3 4.8 4.7 4.4 4.6 3.7 4.0	3.2
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	10.00	101.2	105.5	0.3		4.2
09.4.2 Cultural services	22.00	100.2	103.0	0.2	-0.8 5.2 5.9 4.7 4.4 4.0 4.2 3.3 3.8	2.7
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	11.00	100.8	106.5	-1.1		5.6
09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3.00 4.00	97.0 103.0	105.6 108.5	-5.5 0.9		8.8 5.3
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4.00	101.2	105.8	0.3		4.5
09.6 Package holidays	35.00	100.6	99.9	-0.1	0.10.9 -1.5 -1.3 -1.2 -1.0 -0.8 -0	0.6
10.0 Education	22.00	103.4	107.9	-	- 4.8 4.8 5.9 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3	4.3
11.1 Catering services	96.00	101.4	104.2	0.3	0.4 2.3 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.5 2.6	2.7
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	88.00 8.00	101.5 100.5	104.3 102.0	0.3		2.8 1.5
11.2 Accommodation services	30.00	101.4	105.4	1.4		3.9
12.1 Personal care 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	32.00 8.00 24.00	99.5 101.2 99.0	100.2 103.6 99.2	0.3 0.3 0.3	0.1 2.3 2.2 2.0 2.1 2.2 2.0 2.0 2.4	0.7 2.3 0.2
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	14.00	99.9	103.3	-0.7	1.7 -1.1 -0.9 0.2 0.1 0.2 -0.9 -0.5 1.0	3.4
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	9.00 5.00	100.6 99.3	105.9 100.3	-0.7 -0.6 -0.9	1.4 -0.1 1.6 1.4 1.2 2.3 2.4 1.2 3.2	5.3 1.0
	5.00 16.00	99.3 102.0	100.3	-0.9		4.0
12.4 Social protection						-
12.5.2 House contents insurance	8.00 2.00	106.1 99.4	112.5 99.3	-0.1 -1.8	0.9 9.8 9.5 9.6 8.8 6.6 7.2 4.2 4.9 (-0.6 0.6 1.6 1.7 1.8 -0.1 1.1 -1.8 -1.3 -(6.0 .0 1
12.5.3 Health insurance	2.00	99.4 105.4	99.3 109.4	-1.8		0.1 3.8
12.5.4 Transport insurance	4.00	109.0	121.2	0.6	2.1 14.7 13.8 14.0 12.5 9.6 10.2 8.5 9.6 1	
12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	14.00 14.00	100.1 100.1	99.5 99.5	0.2 0.2	$\begin{array}{rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr$	
	14.00		99.5 99.2	-0.2		
12.7 Other services (nec)	vered	100.0	ອອ.2	-0.2	0.4 -0.31.4 -1.5 -1.7 -1.0 -1.0 -0	v.ð

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the relase of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

	Weights I	ndex (201	ا (5=100	Percentage over 1 m		Percentage change over 12 months
	2017	2016 Mar	2017 Mar	2016 Mar	2017 Mar	201620162016201620162016201720172017 Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar
CPIH (overall index) (NOT NATIONAL STATISTICS ¹)	1 000.00	100.4	102.7	0.3	0.3	0.9 1.0 1.3 1.3 1.5 1.8 1.9 2.3 2.3
 Food and non-alcoholic beverages Alcoholic beverages and tobacco Clothing and footwear Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels Furniture, household equipment and maintenance Health Transport Communication Recreation and culture Education Restaurants and hotels Miscellaneous goods and services 	81.00 34.00 58.00 294.00 49.00 21.00 126.00 121.00 121.00 17.00 101.00 77.00	98.1 100.3 100.6 100.9 101.0 101.4 99.1 101.4 99.8 103.4 101.4 101.4	99.3 105.2 101.6 102.9 102.1 103.5 103.5 104.3 101.4 107.9 104.4 102.5	$\begin{array}{c} -0.7 \\ -0.3 \\ 1.0 \\ - \\ 0.7 \\ 0.2 \\ 1.6 \\ -0.5 \\ 0.4 \\ - \\ 0.5 \\ - \end{array}$	0.4 1.7 2.0 0.1 0.7 - - 0.5 0.1 0.3 - 0.2 0.6	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	174.00	101.5	104.0	0.2	0.1	2.4 2.4 2.4 2.7 2.6 2.6 2.5 2.5 2.4
All goods All services CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	419.00 581.00 832.00	98.8 101.6 101.1	101.2 103.8 103.0	0.2 0.5 0.4	0.8 0.3	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
01.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	71.00 12.00 16.00 3.00 9.00 2.00 7.00 10.00 10.00 2.00	97.9 98.9 96.7 96.4 97.3 92.0 102.4 97.0 97.6 99.5	99.5 100.3 96.7 104.8 98.2 106.2 103.7 98.7 98.6 101.1	$\begin{array}{c} -0.8\\ -0.1\\ -0.7\\ -2.5\\ -0.1\\ -10.0\\ 2.4\\ -2.4\\ -0.9\\ 0.8\end{array}$	0.4 0.1 1.7 2.8 1.3 0.3	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	10.00 3.00 7.00	99.7 100.0 99.7	97.5 103.5 95.4	0.1	-0.9	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
02.1 Alcoholic beverages 02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	16.00 5.00 7.00 4.00	97.0 97.6 96.1 98.1	99.0 100.2 95.7 103.6	-0.9 -0.3 -0.9 -1.3	3.7 –0.5	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
02.2 Tobacco	18.00	102.6	109.8	0.2	2.0	4.8 5.8 5.9 5.2 4.5 4.7 4.7 5.1 7.0
03.1 Clothing 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	49.00 44.00 4.00 1.00	100.7 100.6 <i>101.0</i> 101.9	101.9 102.1 99.2 104.0	1.0 0.9 2.0 0.2	2.0	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
03.2 Footwear including repairs	9.00	100.3	99.5	1.3	2.7	-1.1 -1.6 0.4 0.6 1.0 0.6 -2.1 -2.2 -0.8
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	56.00	101.5	102.7	0.1	-	1.3 1.3 1.2 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.2 1.2 1.2
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	174.00	101.5	104.0	0.2	0.1	2.4 2.4 2.4 2.7 2.6 2.6 2.5 2.5 2.4
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2.00 1.00 1.00	100.5 100.5 100.5	99.8 98.3 101.3	0.4 0.8 0.1	0.7 1.3 -	1.0 0.9 1.0 0.6 -1.8 -1.2 -0.6 -1.0 -0.7 1.4 0.9 1.2 0.4 -4.3 -3.1 -2.1 -2.7 -2.2 0.5 0.8 0.8 0.7 0.7 0.8 <th< td=""></th<>
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	9.00 4.00 5.00	99.9 99.6 100.1	101.2 100.5 102.0	- -	- -	1.31.31.31.31.31.31.30.90.90.90.90.90.90.90.91.91.91.91.91.91.91.91.9
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	27.00 13.00 12.00 1.00 1.00	96.9 99.9 94.6 77.3 100.4	98.1 100.7 92.9 109.8 102.4	-0.9 -2.6 7.8 -0.2	1.0 _ _5.0	-3.2 -3.0 -1.8 -1.2 -1.3 -0.7 -0.3 0.1 1.3 -0.2 -0.2 -0.2 -0.2 -0.2 -0.2 -0.2 -0.2
04.9 Council tax and rates	26.00	100.3	103.1	-	-	2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	18.00 15.00 3.00	102.3 102.0 103.2	103.9 103.4 106.4	1.7 1.6 2.2		-0.5-1.4-1.70.51.82.30.91.41.6-1.2-2.5-3.0-0.11.51.80.30.81.32.82.93.23.73.64.64.34.23.1
05.2 Household textiles	6.00	99.3	99.8	1.0	1.6	-2.9 -2.8 -3.8 -1.4 -1.9 -0.8 -0.9 -0.1 0.5
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	7.00 6.00 1.00	101.9 102.1 101.5	102.9 103.0 102.7	0.6 0.7 -	-0.4 -0.5 0.2	0.3 - 0.6 2.2 0.7 2.0 1.3 2.0 1.0 0.5 0.2 0.9 2.0 0.3 1.7 1.3 2.2 1.0 -0.1 -0.2 -0.3 3.3 3.3 3.8 1.0 1.0 1.1
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	4.00	99.6	100.2	-0.1	1.0	-2.1 -0.6 -2.4 -3.0 -1.7 -3.4 -2.1 -0.5 0.6
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	4.00	100.3	100.1	-0.8	-1.1	-0.3 -0.7 -1.2 -2.5 -2.2 -1.5 -1.7 0.1 -0.2
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	10.00 4.00 6.00	100.3 96.9 102.4	101.9 96.4 105.2	0.1 -0.2 0.2		-0.5 -0.7 -0.6 1.1 2.9 0.5 2.5 2.4 1.6 -7.2 -7.2 -6.6 -2.3 2.0 -3.7 1.2 1.1 -0.5 3.6 3.2 3.1 3.2 3.3 2.9 3.1 2.9 2.7

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered



	Weights	Index (201	15=100)	Percentage over 1 m		Percentage change over 12 months
	2017	2016 Mar	2017 Mar	2016 Mar	2017 2 Mar	20162016201620162016201620172017 2017 Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products 06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	10.00 6.00 4.00	100.7 101.0 100.3	102.1 103.0 100.8	0.3 0.3 0.2	-0.1 0.2	0.4 1.0 1.4 0.8 1.4 1.7 1.0 1.7 1.4 1.1 2.1 2.4 1.9 2.5 2.5 1.5 2.4 2.0 -0.7 -0.7 -0.2 -0.7 -0.2 0.5 0.2 0.5 0.5
06.2 Out-patient services 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	5.00 3.00 2.00	100.9 101.2 100.6	103.0 102.0 104.5	0.1 0.4	0.1 _ 0.1	2.2 2.2 2.2 2.3 2.2 2.4 2.1 2.1 2.1 1.7 1.4 1.3 1.4 1.1 1.1 0.6 0.8 0.8 3.3 3.5 3.7 3.8 3.9 4.3 4.3 4.2 3.9
06.3 Hospital services	6.00	102.7	106.2	0.1	0.1	3.7 3.7 3.8 3.4 3.5 3.5 3.4 3.5 3.4
07.1 Purchase of vehicles 07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars 07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	37.00 21.00 14.00 2.00	99.1 100.2 97.6 96.6	100.1 103.1 95.0 102.7	- - - -0.9	0.2 -0.3	-1.6 -1.8 -1.3 -1.0 -1.2 -1.3 -0.5 1.0 1.0 - 0.3 0.5 0.9 1.0 1.1 2.4 2.7 2.9 -4.1 -4.5 -4.0 -4.0 -4.9 -4.9 -4.3 -2.3 -2.6 -1.7 -4.8 -1.1 -0.7 -0.1 -1.3 -4.3 4.4 6.3
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	61.00 4.00 26.00 20.00 11.00	96.9 100.4 91.5 101.3 102.1	104.7 102.1 107.1 102.7 103.6	0.7 0.3 1.2 0.3 0.4	-0.2 -0.8	-0.9 -0.1 1.8 3.2 4.5 5.6 8.1 9.0 8.0 0.6 0.7 0.9 1.2 1.7 1.4 1.9 2.3 1.7 -4.3 -2.6 1.4 4.7 7.4 10.0 16.8 19.4 17.1 1.3 1.3 1.7 1.8 2.0 2.1 1.5 1.3 1.5 4.1 3.9 3.0 2.4 2.7 2.2 2.2 1.9 1.4
07.3 Transport services 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	28.00 11.00 10.00 4.00 3.00	103.5 101.5 101.1 100.8 98.7	104.3 102.4 110.6 77.8 99.0	5.2 1.2 -0.1 22.9 -1.0	-0.2 -3.9	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
08.1 Postal services	1.00	100.4	101.9	-	-	1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5 1.5
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	20.00	101.4	104.4	-0.5	0.1	3.8 4.3 3.7 3.2 2.7 1.7 2.1 2.3 2.9
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment 09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	15.00 3.00 2.00 5.00 4.00 1.00	96.0 96.7 91.8 91.2 103.7 100.5	96.2 100.7 97.0 91.1 100.8 101.1	0.8 0.4 0.8 2.7 0.3	-0.1 0.2 0.5	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	13.00 13.00	100.5 100.5	103.7 103.7	0.1 0.1	_	0.3 0.3 0.4 1.3 1.3 1.3 3.1 3.2 3.2 0.3 0.3 0.4 1.3 1.3 1.3 3.1 3.2 3.2
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	30.00 16.00 3.00 4.00 7.00	100.1 100.2 100.3 99.8 99.5	100.6 99.9 100.1 100.5 102.7	1.4 2.2 1.6 -0.5 0.3	2.9 2.2 –0.9	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$
09.4 Recreational and cultural services 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	26.00 8.00 18.00	100.5 101.2 100.2	103.7 105.5 103.0	0.2 0.3 0.2		4.9 5.3 4.8 4.7 4.4 4.6 3.7 4.0 3.2 4.0 3.9 4.9 5.2 5.2 5.3 4.8 4.4 4.2 5.2 5.9 4.7 4.4 4.0 4.2 3.3 3.8 2.7
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	9.00 3.00 3.00 3.00	100.9 97.0 103.0 101.2	106.6 105.6 108.5 105.8	-1.1 -5.5 0.9 0.3		3.2 3.2 2.8 3.1 4.7 3.7 3.3 4.9 5.7 3.5 2.5 -1.2 -0.2 3.3 1.1 -0.9 4.4 8.8 4.0 4.5 5.1 5.8 7.1 5.6 7.6 6.0 5.3 1.8 2.0 3.0 2.7 3.2 3.7 3.2 4.3 4.5
09.6 Package holidays	28.00	100.6	99.9	-0.1	0.1	0.9 -1.5 -1.3 -1.2 -1.0 -0.8 -0.6
10.0 Education	17.00	103.4	107.9	-	-	4.8 4.8 5.9 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3 4.3
11.1 Catering services 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	77.00 70.00 7.00	101.4 101.5 100.5	104.1 104.3 102.0	0.3 0.3 -	0.4 0.4 -	2.3 2.4 2.5 2.7 2.5 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.3 2.4 2.5 2.6 2.8 2.5 2.6 2.7 2.8 1.7 1.4 1.7 1.5 1.9 2.0 1.5 1.5 1.5
11.2 Accommodation services	24.00	101.4	105.4	1.4	-0.2	4.5 2.3 5.0 3.0 2.2 4.4 5.6 5.6 3.9
12.1 Personal care 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	25.00 6.00 19.00	99.6 101.2 99.0	100.2 103.6 99.2	0.3 0.3 0.3	0.1	-0.6 -1.1 -0.6 -0.2 0.3 0.6 0.1 0.2 0.7 2.3 2.2 2.0 2.1 2.2 2.0 2.0 2.4 2.3 -1.6 -2.2 -1.4 -0.9 -0.4 0.1 -0.5 -0.5 0.2
12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	11.00 7.00 4.00	99.9 100.6 99.3	103.4 105.9 100.3	0.7 0.6 0.9	1.4	-1.1 -0.8 0.2 0.1 0.3 -0.8 -0.4 1.1 3.5 -0.1 1.6 1.4 1.2 2.3 2.4 1.2 3.2 5.3 -1.8 -3.7 -1.1 -0.6 -2.6 -5.1 -3.0 -2.0 1.0
12.4 Social protection	13.00	102.0	106.1	0.2	0.3	3.4 3.6 3.6 3.6 3.5 3.7 3.7 3.9 4.0
12.5 Insurance 12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	7.00 2.00 2.00 3.00	105.7 99.4 105.4 109.0	112.0 99.3 109.4 121.2	-0.3 -1.8 - 0.6	-0.6 -	9.3 9.1 9.2 8.3 6.1 6.7 4.2 4.9 5.9 0.6 1.6 1.7 1.8 -0.1 1.1 -1.8 -1.3 -0.1 7.7 7.7 7.7 7.7 6.9 6.9 3.8 3.8 3.8 14.7 13.8 14.0 12.5 9.6 10.2 8.5 9.6 11.2
12.6 Financial services (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	11.00 11.00	100.1 100.1	99.5 99.5	0.2 0.2		-0.7 -0.8 -0.8 -0.4 -0.6 -0.8 -0.5 -0.7 -0.6 -0.7 -0.8 -0.8 -0.4 -0.6 -0.8 -0.5 -0.7 -0.6
12.7 Other services (nec)	10.00	100.0	99.2	-0.2		-0.4 -0.31.4 -1.5 -1.7 -1.0 -1.0 -0.8

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered
1 From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.
2 The National Statistics status of CPIH has been discontinued pending work

to investigate and improve the method for measuring owner occupiers' hous-ing costs in this index. The improvements from the resulting development work were introduced as part of the February 2015 dataset with the historical series revised back to 2005.

CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

CH2R CH2R CH2R CH2R CH2R CH2Y CH2Y <th< th=""><th></th><th>Food and non- alcoholic beverages</th><th>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</th><th>Clothing and footwear</th><th>Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels</th><th>& routine mainte-</th><th>Health</th><th>Transport</th><th>Commun- ication</th><th>Recreation and culture</th><th>Education</th><th>Restaur- ants and hotels</th><th>Miscell- aneous goods and services</th><th>CPI (overall index)</th></th<>		Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels	& routine mainte-	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
CH2R CH2R CH2R CH2R CH2R CH2Y CH2Y <th< th=""><th>COICOP Division</th><th>01</th><th>02</th><th>03</th><th>04</th><th>05</th><th>06</th><th>07</th><th>08</th><th>09</th><th>10</th><th>11</th><th>12</th><th></th></th<>	COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
2017 103.00 43.00 72.00 118.00 61.00 25.00 146.00 22.00 126.00 96.00 100.00 Monthyindices (2005-100) DTBV DTBV DTBV DTBV DTBV DTBV DTBV DTBV DTC2 PC3 DTC3 DTC4 DTC5 DTC6 DTC7 DTTBV Mar 100.0 98.3 99.3 99.3 100.2 99.9 99.3 100.0 98.7 99.8 99.8 99.8 99.9 99.9 100.1 99.7 100.1 98.7 100.3 100.3 100.3 100.3 100.3 100.3 100.3 100.3 100.3 100.3 100.3 100.5 100.5 100.4 100.4 100.3 100.5 100.5 100.4 100.4 100.5 100.8 100.4 100.5 100.4 100.4 100.4 100.4 100.4 100.4 100.4 100.5 100.6 100.4 100.5 100.5 100.5 100.5 100.5	Weights													
D7EU D7EV D011 D021 D011 D011 D013 D014 D015 D013 D014 D03 D015 D015 D015 D015 D013 <thd< td=""><td>2017</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></thd<>	2017													
2015 Mar 100.9 99.9 99.0 100.1 99.7 99.0 90.0 98.7 99.8 99.8 99.9 99.0 90.0 98.7 99.6 99.8 99.9 99.0 99.7 100.1 98.7 99.6 99.8 100.2	Monthly indices (2				עסדס	DZDV	דסדס	D700	D700	D704	DZCE	DZCC	D707	
	2015 Mar													
Juni 100.2 100.7 100.1 100.2 100.1 100.2 100.1 100.2 100.1 100.2 100.1 100.2 100.1 100.2 100.1 100.2 100.1 100.2 100.1 100.2 100.1 100.3														
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$														
$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$														
2016 Jan 98.6 101.2 98.3 100.2 98.7 101.1 97.5 101.4 99.5 103.4 100.4 100.7 99.5 Mar 98.1 100.6 99.6 101.1 101.3 99.1 1101.4 99.3 103.4 100.4 100.8 99.8 Apr 98.0 101.1 100.3 99.8 99.5 102.2 99.0 101.4 109.5 103.4 100.4 100.8 100.2 100.4 100.2 100.4 100.2 100.4 100.2 100.4 100.2 100.4 100.2 100.4 100.3 100.4 <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>														
Feb 98.8 100.6 99.6 100.1 100.3 101.1 97.5 101.4 99.4 103.4 100.4 100.8 100.2 Apr 98.0 101.1 100.3 99.8 99.5 102.2 99.0 101.4 100.8 100.2 100.9 100.8 100.2 100.9 100.8 100.2 100.9 100.8 100.2 100.9 100.8 100.2 100.9 100.8 100.2 100.8 100.2 100.8 100.8 100.4 100.2 100.1 100.8 100.2 100.1 100.2 100.1 100.2 100.2 100.1 100.2 100.2 100.1 100.4 100.4 100.4 100.4 100.2 100.3 101.1 100.3 100.2 100.3 101.1 100.3 100.2 100.3 101.1 100.3 100.4 100.4 100.3 100.3 101.6 101.1 Qui 97.2 101.8 103.2 100.2 100.3 101.1 <th< td=""><td>Dec</td><td>99.0</td><td>98.8</td><td>101.5</td><td>100.3</td><td>101.0</td><td>99.8</td><td>100.0</td><td>101.5</td><td>100.3</td><td>103.4</td><td>100.7</td><td>100.5</td><td>100.3</td></th<>	Dec	99.0	98.8	101.5	100.3	101.0	99.8	100.0	101.5	100.3	103.4	100.7	100.5	100.3
Mar 98.1 100.3 190.6 99.9 101.1 101.3 99.1 101.4 99.7 103.4 101.4 100.8 100.2 May 97.6 101.5 100.1 99.9 100.2 99.9 102.6 100.1 103.4 102.4 100.9 100.6 Jul 96.9 101.4 96.0 102.6 102.6 103.1 100.8 103.4 102.6 100.9 100.6 Aug 97.3 102.1 97.0 100.2 102.6 103.5 103.6 103.4 103.4 103.4 103.6 101.1 100.8 100.6 100.4 103.4 103.6 101.1 100.7 103.4 101.6 101.1 100.7 103.4 101.6 101.1 103.7 100.5 100.2 102.0 101.1 103.7 100.5 101.4 101.0 103.7 100.5 101.4 100.9 107.9 103.4 101.6 101.1 Nor 97.9 103.1	2016 Jan													
Apr 98.0 101.1 100.3 99.8 99.5 102.2 99.0 101.6 100.5 103.4 101.9 100.8 100.2 May 97.6 101.5 101.1 99.4 100.0 99.6 102.6 100.9 103.1 100.8 102.4 100.9 103.1 100.8 102.4 100.9 103.1 100.8 102.4 100.4 103.4 102.6 100.4 103.4 102.6 100.4 103.4 102.6 100.4 103.4 102.6 100.5 100.2 100.5 100.2 100.5 100.2 100.3 101.1 103.5 100.5 100.2 100.7 103.5 100.5 100.2 101.2 101.2 107.9 103.5 101.6 101.4 102.7 103.7 103.2 101.2 107.9 103.5 101.6 101.4 Nov 97.2 101.8 103.7 100.4 107.9 103.4 101.6 101.4 Dec 97.9 101.6														
May 97.6 101.5 100.1 99.9 100.0 102.6 100.9 100.3 100.4 102.4 100.9 100.6 Jul 96.9 101.4 96.0 100.1 98.0 102.6 100.2 100.3 100.4 101.6 101.1 Nev 97.2 101.1 103.7 100.2 103.1 100.4 101.9 103.5 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.5														
Jul 96.9 101.4 96.0 100.1 98.0 102.6 102.6 103.4 100.7 103.4 103.		97.6	101.5	100.1	99.9	100.0	102.4	99.9	102.5	100.1	103.4	102.4	100.9	100.4
Aug 97.3 102.1 97.0 100.2 99.3 102.7 103.6 100.4 103.4 102.6 101.1 100.5 Sep 97.3 102.5 102.0 101.1 103.5 100.8 107.9 103.4 101.6 101.1 Nov 97.2 101.8 103.7 100.5 100.8 102.0 101.1 103.7 100.8 107.9 103.5 101.8 101.4 Dec 97.9 101.3 102.7 100.7 103.1 100.2 103.1 100.4 107.9 103.5 101.8 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.4 101.6 101.4 102.1 101.9 102.1 101.9 102.1 101.9 102.1 101.9 102.1 103.1 100.4 107.9 103.4 101.6 102.1 Mar 99.3 105.2 101.6 101.0 102.2 103.7 104.2 101.3 107.9 104.4 102.6 5.2	Jun	97.2	101.1	99.4	100.0	99.6	102.6	100.9	103.1	100.8	103.4	102.6	100.9	100.6
Sep 97.3 102.5 102.6 100.3 99.7 103.0 101.1 103.5 100.5 100.5 100.6 101.1 103.5 100.5 100.5 100.6 101.1 103.5 100.5 100.5 100.6 100.2 100.7 103.8 101.1 103.7 100.3 101.6 101.1 103.7 103.2 101.1 103.7 103.2 101.1 103.5 101.5 101.5 101.7 102.2 103.1 100.4 101.4 101.5 101.5 103.5 101.2 107.9 103.4 101.6 101.1 2017 Jan 98.1 103.5 99.5 100.9 101.5 103.5 104.2 104.1 100.9 107.9 104.2 101.1 102.7 104.2 101.4 101.6 102.1 Mar 99.3 105.5 100.8 00.76 D7GF D7														
Oci: 96.8 102.4 102.3 100.5 100.8 102.7 101.8 100.7 103.8 101.2 107.9 103.3 101.6 101.4 Dec 97.9 101.3 102.7 100.7 103.8 101.2 107.9 103.5 101.8 101.5 101.9 2017 Jan 98.9 103.5 101.6 102.2 103.7 103.2 101.4 107.9 103.4 101.6 101.4 Mar 99.3 105.5 101.0 102.2 103.5 104.2 101.3 100.4 107.9 103.4 101.6 101.4 Mar 99.3 105.5 101.0 102.2 103.5 104.2 101.3 107.9 103.4 101.6 101.4 Mar -3.0 3.4 -0.2 0.7 -0.2 2.1 -1.9 0.7 10.0 2.0 -0.5 -0.7 10.0 10.0 1.9 -0.1 0.1 -0.1 0.4 -0.5 2.2														
Dec 97.9 101.3 102.7 100.7 101.7 102.2 103.7 103.2 101.2 107.9 103.5 101.5 101.9 2017 Jan Feb 98.1 103.6 98.3 100.8 99.1 103.1 100.0 103.1 100.9 107.9 104.2 101.9 102.5 Mar 99.3 105.2 101.0 102.2 103.5 104.2 101.3 107.9 104.2 101.4 102.6 102.5 Percentage change on a year earlier 7.30 3.4 -0.2 0.7 -0.2 2.1 -1.9 0.9 -0.7 100.0 2.0 -0.5 - Apr -2.8 3.0 -0.4 0.5 -0.5 2.0 -2.8 1.0 -0.4 10.0 1.9 -0.1 -0.1 Jun -2.2 2.3 -0.8 1.1 -1.0 10.0 1.8 0.6 -0.1 Jun -2.4 2.1 0.6 0.4 0.3														
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$														
Feb 98.9 103.5 99.5 100.9 101.5 103.5 104.2 101.1 100.9 107.9 104.4 101.9 102.1 Percentage change on a year earlier D7G8 D7G8 D7G8 D7G8 D7G8 D7G9 D7G8 D7G8 D7G9 D7G8 D7G8 D7G9 D7G1 0.02 2.1 -1.9 0.9 -0.7 10.0 2.0 -0.5 - Apr -2.8 3.0 -0.4 0.5 -0.5 2.2 -1.1 -1.0 10.0 1.9 -0.1 -0.1 Juin -2.2 2.3 -0.8 0.4 -0.3 2.3 -1.9 1.3 -0.6 10.0 1.9 -0.1 -0.1 Juin -2.7 1.9 1.7 0.4 -0.3 2.3 -1.9 1.3 -0.6 10.0 1.6 -0.7 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0	Dec	97.9	101.3	102.7	100.7	101.7	102.2	103.7	103.2	101.2	107.9	103.5	101.5	101.9
Mar 99.3 105.2 101.6 101.0 102.2 103.7 104.2 101.3 107.9 104.4 102.6 102.5 Percentage change on a year earlier 2015 Mar -3.0 3.4 -0.2 0.7 -0.2 2.1 -1.9 0.9 -0.7 10.0 2.0 -0.5 - Apr -2.8 3.0 -0.4 0.5 -0.5 2.0 -2.8 1.0 -0.4 10.0 1.0 2.0 -0.1 -0.1 May -1.8 2.2 0.2 0.4 -0.5 2.2 -1.5 1.2 -1.0 10.0 1.9 -0.1 0.1 Jun -2.7 1.9 1.7 0.4 -0.3 2.3 -1.9 1.3 -0.6 1.0 1.6 0.1 0.5 2.0 -2.7 1.4 -0.8 9.1 1.8 0.8 -0.1 0.1 -0.0 0.4 4.8 1.6 0.8 -0.1 0.4 0.4	2017 Jan													
D7G8 D7G9 D7GA D7G8 D7GC D7GE D7GE D7GF D7GF <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>														
D7G8 D7G9 D7GA D7G8 D7GC D7GE D7GE D7GF D7GF <th< td=""><td>Percentage chang</td><td>e on a year</td><td>earlier</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>	Percentage chang	e on a year	earlier											
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0 0	-			DZGB	D7GC	DZGD	DZGE	D7GE	DZGG	D7GH	DZGI	D7G.I	D7G7
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	2015 Mar													-
Jun -2.2 2.3 -0.8 0.4 -0.3 1.6 -1.8 1.1 -1.0 10.0 1.9 0.1 - Jul -2.7 1.9 1.7 0.4 -0.3 2.3 -1.9 1.3 -0.6 10.0 1.6 0.7 0.1 Aug -2.4 2.1 0.6 0.4 0.4 1.8 -2.6 1.1 -0.9 10.0 1.8 0.8 - Sep -2.3 1.4 -0.6 0.1 0.5 2.0 -2.7 1.4 -0.8 9.1 1.8 0.6 -0.1 Nov -2.4 1.4 - 0.3 0.4 1.7 -2.1 2.9 -0.1 4.8 1.6 0.8 -0.1 Dec -2.9 0.3 -0.3 0.3 -0.2 1.5 -0.2 2.7 -0.3 4.8 1.7 1.1 0.2 2016 Jan -2.6 1.3 0.4 0.4 -0.1 2.1 -0.7 2.2 -0.1 4.8 1.6 1.4 0.3 <tr< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr<>														
Jul -2.7 1.9 1.7 0.4 -0.3 2.3 -1.9 1.3 -0.6 10.0 1.6 0.7 0.1 Aug -2.4 2.1 0.6 0.4 0.4 1.8 -2.6 1.1 -0.9 10.0 1.8 0.8 - Sep -2.3 1.4 -0.6 0.1 0.5 2.0 -2.7 1.4 -0.8 9.1 1.8 0.6 -0.1 Oct -2.7 0.3 0.8 0.2 0.6 1.7 -2.6 2.0 -0.1 4.8 1.8 1.3 0.1 Dec -2.9 0.3 -0.3 0.3 -0.2 1.5 -0.2 2.7 -0.1 4.8 1.8 1.3 1.1 0.2 2016 Jan -2.6 1.3 0.4 0.4 -0.1 2.1 -0.7 2.2 -0.1 4.8 1.6 1.4 0.3 Apr -2.7 1.0 1.4 0.4 0.6 1.8 0.1 1.4 0.2 1.3 1.7 0.4 4.8														
Aug -2.4 2.1 0.6 0.4 0.4 1.8 -2.6 1.1 -0.9 10.0 1.8 0.8 - Sep -2.3 1.4 -0.6 0.1 0.5 2.0 -2.7 1.4 -0.8 9.1 1.8 0.6 -0.1 Oct -2.7 0.3 0.8 0.2 0.6 1.7 -2.6 2.0 -0.4 4.8 1.6 0.8 -0.1 Dec -2.9 0.3 -0.3 0.4 1.7 -2.1 2.9 -0.1 4.8 1.6 1.4 0.3 Dec -2.9 0.3 -0.3 0.3 -0.2 1.5 -0.2 2.7 -0.3 4.8 1.7 1.1 0.2 2016 Jan -2.6 1.3 0.4 0.4 -0.1 2.1 -0.7 2.2 -0.1 4.8 1.6 1.4 0.3 Mar -2.7 1.0 1.4 0.4 0.6 1.8 -0.1 1.4 -0.2 4.8 2.1 1.0 0.5 Mar <td></td>														
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$														0.1
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Sep													-0.1
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Oct													
Feb -2.3 1.2 0.3 0.3 0.2 2.0 -1.1 2.1 -0.1 4.8 1.9 1.2 0.3 Mar -2.7 1.0 1.4 0.4 0.6 1.8 -0.1 1.4 -0.2 4.8 2.1 1.0 0.5 Apr -2.5 1.3 0.3 -0.1 0.3 2.0 -1.3 1.7 0.4 4.8 2.3 1.0 0.5 May -2.8 1.0 -0.4 - 0.2 1.9 -1.0 2.8 0.1 4.8 2.3 1.0 0.3 Jun -2.9 0.5 -0.7 0.1 -0.5 2.7 -0.2 3.7 0.8 4.8 2.3 1.1 0.5 Jul -2.6 1.8 -0.7 -0.1 -0.8 1.8 0.2 3.6 0.6 4.8 2.7 0.9 0.6 Aug -2.2 1.4 -1.2 -0.1 -1.0 2.0 1.0 4.1 0.7 4.8 2.3 0.8 0.6 2.9 <t< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>														
Feb -2.3 1.2 0.3 0.3 0.2 2.0 -1.1 2.1 -0.1 4.8 1.9 1.2 0.3 Mar -2.7 1.0 1.4 0.4 0.6 1.8 -0.1 1.4 -0.2 4.8 2.1 1.0 0.5 Apr -2.5 1.3 0.3 -0.1 0.3 2.0 -1.3 1.7 0.4 4.8 2.3 1.0 0.5 May -2.8 1.0 -0.4 - 0.2 1.9 -1.0 2.8 0.1 4.8 2.3 1.0 0.3 Jun -2.9 0.5 -0.7 0.1 -0.5 2.7 -0.2 3.7 0.8 4.8 2.3 1.1 0.5 Jul -2.6 1.8 -0.7 -0.1 -0.8 1.8 0.2 3.6 0.6 4.8 2.7 0.9 0.6 Aug -2.2 1.4 -1.2 -0.1 -1.0 2.0 1.0 4.1 0.7 4.8 2.3 0.8 0.6 2.9 <t< td=""><td>2016 Jan</td><td>-2.6</td><td>1.3</td><td>0.4</td><td>0.4</td><td>-0.1</td><td>2.1</td><td>-0.7</td><td>2.2</td><td>-0.1</td><td>4.8</td><td>1.6</td><td>1.4</td><td>0.3</td></t<>	2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	0.4	0.4	-0.1	2.1	-0.7	2.2	-0.1	4.8	1.6	1.4	0.3
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		-2.3			0.3			-1.1			4.8			0.3
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$														
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$														
Aug -2.2 1.4 -1.2 -0.1 -1.0 2.0 1.0 4.1 0.7 4.8 2.3 0.8 0.6 Sep -2.3 1.7 1.0 0.2 -1.4 2.2 1.2 3.6 0.8 5.9 2.9 1.3 1.0 Oct -2.4 2.1 -0.7 0.3 0.1 2.0 2.3 3.1 0.2 4.3 2.6 1.1 0.9 Nov -2.0 1.7 0.9 0.2 0.8 2.3 2.5 2.6 0.7 4.3 2.6 1.1 1.2 Dec -1.1 2.4 1.2 0.4 0.6 2.4 3.7 1.7 0.9 4.3 2.8 1.0 1.6 2017 Jan -0.5 2.4 - 0.6 0.5 2.0 5.7 2.1 0.9 4.3 3.0 0.8 1.8 Feb 0.2 2.8 -0.1 0.7 1.1 2.3<														
Sep Oct -2.3 1.7 1.0 0.2 -1.4 2.2 1.2 3.6 0.8 5.9 2.9 1.3 1.0 Oct -2.4 2.1 -0.7 0.3 0.1 2.0 2.3 3.1 0.2 4.3 2.6 1.1 0.9 Nov -2.0 1.7 0.9 0.2 0.8 2.3 2.5 2.6 0.7 4.3 2.6 1.1 1.2 Dec -1.1 2.4 1.2 0.4 0.6 2.4 3.7 1.7 0.9 4.3 2.6 1.1 1.2 Dec -1.1 2.4 1.2 0.4 0.6 2.4 3.7 1.7 0.9 4.3 2.8 1.0 1.6 2017 Jan Feb 0.2 2.8 -0.1 0.7 1.1 2.3 6.9 2.2 1.6 4.3 3.2 1.1 2.3														
Oct -2.4 2.1 -0.7 0.3 0.1 2.0 2.3 3.1 0.2 4.3 2.6 1.1 0.9 Nov -2.0 1.7 0.9 0.2 0.8 2.3 2.5 2.6 0.7 4.3 2.6 1.1 1.2 Dec -1.1 2.4 1.2 0.4 0.6 2.4 3.7 1.7 0.9 4.3 2.6 1.1 1.2 2017 Jan -0.5 2.4 - 0.6 0.5 2.0 5.7 2.1 0.9 4.3 3.0 0.8 1.8 Feb 0.2 2.8 -0.1 0.7 1.1 2.3 6.9 2.2 1.6 4.3 3.2 1.1 2.3														
Nov Dec -2.0 -1.1 1.7 2.4 0.9 1.2 0.2 0.4 0.8 0.6 2.3 2.4 2.5 3.7 2.6 1.7 0.7 0.9 4.3 4.3 2.6 2.8 1.1 1.2 2017 Jan Feb -0.5 0.2 2.4 - 0.6 0.5 2.0 5.7 2.1 0.9 4.3 3.0 0.8 1.8 2017 Jan Feb 0.2 2.8 -0.1 0.7 1.1 2.3 6.9 2.2 1.6 4.3 3.2 1.1 2.3														
Dec -1.1 2.4 1.2 0.4 0.6 2.4 3.7 1.7 0.9 4.3 2.8 1.0 1.6 2017 Jan -0.5 2.4 - 0.6 0.5 2.0 5.7 2.1 0.9 4.3 3.0 0.8 1.8 Feb 0.2 2.8 -0.1 0.7 1.1 2.3 6.9 2.2 1.6 4.3 3.2 1.1 2.3														
Feb 0.2 2.8 -0.1 0.7 1.1 2.3 6.9 2.2 1.6 4.3 3.2 1.1 2.3														
	2017 Jan													
	Feb Mar	0.2 1.2	2.8 4.9	-0.1 0.9	0.7 1.1	1.1 1.1	2.3 2.2	6.9 4.7	2.2 2.8	1.6 1.6	4.3 4.3		1.1 1.8	2.3 2.3

Key: - zero or negligible

1 For the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices were re-referenced and published Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are now for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are calculated in the same reference year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk

CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2, 3}

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels	& routine mainte-	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
2017	L5CZ 81.00	L5D2 34.00	L5D3 58.00	L5D4 294.00	L5D5 49.00	L5D6 21.00	L5D7 126.00	L5D8 21.00	L5D9 121.00	L5DA 17.00	L5DB 101.00	L5DC 77.00	L5CY 1 000.00
Monthly indices (20		1 50 4	1 505	1 500	1 5 0 7	1 500	1 500	1.504	1.500	1 500	1 500	1 505	1 500
2015 Mar	L523 100.9	L524 99.3	L525 99.2	L5PG 99.4	L527 100.5	L528 99.5	L529 99.2	L52A 100.0	L52B 99.9	L52C 98.7	L52D 99.3	L52E 99.8	L522 99.6
Apr	100.5	99.8	99.9	99.7	99.3	100.2	100.3	99.9	100.1	98.7	99.6	99.8	99.9
May Jun	100.4 100.1	100.5 100.7	100.5 100.1	99.8 99.9	99.9 100.2	100.5 99.9	100.9 101.2	99.7 99.4	100.0 99.9	98.7 98.7	99.8 100.2	99.6 99.8	100.1 100.1
Jul	99.5	99.6	96.7	100.1	98.7	100.8	102.4	99.7	100.1	98.7	100.3	99.9	100.0
Aug	99.5	100.7	98.2	100.2	100.4	100.7	102.6	99.5	99.7	98.7	100.3	100.2	100.3
Sep Oct	99.5 99.1	100.7 100.3	100.9 102.9	100.2 100.4	101.2 100.1	100.7 100.0	99.9 98.8	99.9 100.6	99.8 100.6	99.9 103.4	100.5 100.6	100.3 100.4	100.2 100.3
Nov	99.2	100.1	102.8	100.5	99.9	99.8	98.2	101.1	100.6	103.4	100.8	100.7	100.3
Dec	99.0	98.8	101.5	100.6	101.0	99.8	100.0	101.5	100.3	103.4	100.7	100.5	100.4
2016 Jan	98.7	101.2	98.3	100.8	98.6	101.2	97.6	101.1	99.5	103.4	100.4 100.9	100.7 100.7	99.9
Feb Mar	98.8 98.1	100.6 100.3	99.6 100.6	100.8 100.9	100.3 101.0	101.2 101.4	97.5 99.1	101.9 101.4	99.4 99.8	103.4 103.4	100.9	100.7	100.1 100.4
Apr	98.0	101.1	100.3	101.2	99.5	102.3	99.0	101.6	100.6	103.4	101.9	100.7	100.6
May Jun	97.6 97.2	101.5 101.2	100.1 99.4	101.4 101.6	100.0 99.6	102.5 102.6	99.9 100.9	102.5 103.1	100.2 100.8	103.4 103.4	102.4 102.5	100.8 100.9	100.8 101.0
Jul	96.9	101.4	96.1	101.7	98.0	102.7	102.5	103.4	100.7	103.4	103.0	100.8	100.9
Aug	97.3	102.1	97.0	101.9	99.3	102.8	103.3	103.7	100.5	103.4	102.6	101.0	101.2
Sep Oct	97.2 96.7	102.5 102.4	102.0 102.2	102.0 102.3	99.7 100.2	103.1 102.0	101.1 101.1	103.6 103.7	100.6 100.8	105.7 107.9	103.4 103.2	101.5 101.5	101.5 101.6
Nov	97.1	102.4	102.2	102.3	100.2	102.0	100.8	103.8	101.3	107.9	103.4	101.7	101.8
Dec	97.9	101.3	102.7	102.6	101.6	102.3	103.6	103.3	101.2	107.9	103.5	101.5	102.2
2017 Jan	98.2	103.7	98.4	102.8	99.1	103.1	102.8	103.2	100.5	107.9	103.4	101.6	101.8
Feb Mar	99.0 99.3	103.5 105.2	99.5 101.6	102.8 102.9	101.4 102.1	103.5 103.5	104.0 103.5	104.1 104.3	101.0 101.4	107.9 107.9	104.1 104.4	101.9 102.5	102.4 102.7
Percentage chang	e on a year (earlier											
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2015 Mar	-3.0	3.4	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	2.1	-1.9	0.8	-0.7	10.0	2.0	-0.5	0.3
Apr	-2.9	3.0	-0.4	1.3	-0.5	2.0	-2.7	1.0	-0.3	10.0	2.0	-0.1	0.3
May Jun	-1.8 -2.2	2.2 2.3	0.2 -0.8	1.3 1.3	-0.4 -0.3	2.3 1.6	-1.5 -1.8	1.2 1.1	-0.9 -0.9	10.0 10.0	1.9 1.9	-0.2 0.1	0.4 0.3
Jul	-2.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	-0.2	2.4	-1.8	1.3	-0.5	10.0	1.6	0.6	0.5
Aug	-2.7	2.0	0.6	1.2	-0.2	2.4	-1.0	1.1	-0.5	10.0	1.8	0.8	0.5
Sep	-2.2	1.4	-0.6	1.2	0.6	2.0	-2.7	1.4	-0.7	9.1	1.8	0.5	0.2
Oct Nov	-2.7 -2.4	0.3 1.4	0.8	1.2 1.3	0.7 0.4	1.6 1.7	-2.7 -2.1	2.0 2.9	-0.3 -0.1	4.8 4.8	1.6 1.8	0.7 1.2	0.2 0.4
Dec	-2.9	0.3	-0.3	1.3	-0.2	1.5	-0.2	2.7	-0.2	4.8	1.7	1.1	0.4
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	0.4	1.3	_	2.2	-0.5	2.2	_	4.8	1.6	1.4	0.6
Feb Mar	-2.2 -2.8	1.1 1.0	0.3 1.4	1.3 1.4	0.2 0.5	2.1 1.8	-0.9 -0.1	2.1 1.4	-0.1 -0.1	4.8 4.8	1.9 2.1	1.1 0.9	0.6 0.8
Apr	-2.5	1.3	0.3	1.5	0.2	2.1	-1.3	1.7	0.5	4.8	2.3	0.9	0.0
May	-2.8	1.0	-0.4	1.6	0.1	2.0	-1.0	2.9	0.2	4.8	2.6	1.2	0.7
Jun	-3.0	0.5	-0.7	1.6	-0.6	2.8	-0.3	3.7	0.9	4.8	2.3	1.1	0.8
Jul Aug	-2.6 -2.2	1.8 1.4	-0.7 -1.2	1.6 1.6	-0.8 -1.1	1.9 2.1	0.1 0.7	3.7 4.2	0.7 0.7	4.8 4.8	2.7 2.3	0.9 0.8	0.9 1.0
Sep	-2.2	1.8	1.0	1.8	-1.4	2.1	1.2	3.6	0.7	5.9	2.9	1.2	1.3
Oct	-2.4	2.1	-0.7	1.9	0.1	2.0	2.3	3.1	0.2	4.3	2.6	1.1	1.3
Nov Dec	-2.1 -1.1	1.7 2.5	0.9 1.2	1.8 1.9	0.8 0.6	2.3 2.4	2.7 3.6	2.6 1.7	0.7 0.9	4.3 4.3	2.6 2.8	1.0 1.0	1.5 1.8
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.5	_	2.0	0.4	1.9	5.3	2.1	1.0	4.3	3.0	0.8	1.9
Feb	0.2	2.9	-	2.0	1.1	2.3	6.6	2.2	1.6	4.3	3.2	1.1	2.3
Mar	1.3	4.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	2.1	4.4	2.8	1.6	4.3	2.9	1.8	2.3
Key: - zero or ne	gligible					2 M	ore detai			nd RPI	data a	re availa	able at:

http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk

1 For the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices were re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are now available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are in the same reference year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

3 CPIH has been re-assessed to evaluate the extent to which it meets the pro-fessional standards set out in the Code of Practice for Official Statistics. The assessment report includes a number of requirements that need to be implemented for CPIH to regain its status as a National Statistics and we are working to address these.

	Weights		I	nde	x (20	15=1	00)			Perc	entage	chang	e over	12 mo	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2017	2016 Oct			016 Dec	2017 Jan			2017 Mar	2016 Oct	2016 Nov	2016 Dec	2017 Jan	2017 Feb	2017 Mar	2017 Mar
CPI (overall index)	1 000.00	101.2	101	.4 1	01.9	101.4	102	2.1 1	02.5	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.3	0.4
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	525.00 146.00 57.00 46.00 26.00 20.00 43.00	98.4 97.0 96.5 97.8 94.8	98 97 97 97 99 99 95	.5 .1 .3 .1 .1	98.9 97.9 97.9 99.6 95.9	99.6 99.7 98.6 97.6 98.8 96.2 103.6	100 98 99 101 96).2 1 3.8).1 .0 1 5.6	01.0 99.1 99.4 01.6 96.7		0.2 -1.0 -2.3 -1.8 -0.9 -2.9 1.7	-1.3 -0.9 0.2	1.1 0.3 -0.5 -0.5 0.5 -1.6 2.4	1.9 0.9 -0.0 0.4 1.4 -0.8 2.8	2.5 2.2 0.9 1.6 2.8 0.0 4.9	0.7 0.3 0.4 0.6 0.1
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	379.00 67.00 33.00 312.00 71.00 58.00 52.00 6.00 12.00 53.00 80.00 17.00 63.00 38.00	99.9 96.7 102.4 100.0 102.2 99.6 100.2 101.3 98.3 99.3 93.9 101.1	100 96 103 100 100 100 100 100 99 101 98 100 98 100 94 101	.6 10 .7 10 .7 10 .7 10 .7 10 .2 10 .2 10 .8 10 .4 10 .7 9 .0 9 .6 9 .8 10 .8 10	00.5 96.7 03.6 00.5 02.7 01.0 01.2 00.1 01.6 98.7 99.9 95.0 01.5	99.1 98.3 98.4 98.2 100.2 101.6 99.7 99.4 93.1	102 96 108 100 99 100 100 100 100 100 100 95 101	2.8 1 5.5 3.4 1 0.2 1 0.5 1 0.8 1 0.9 1 0.9 1 0.0 1 2.1 1 0.4 1 0.1 1 5.5 .6 1	02.6 97.0 07.4 01.2 01.5 01.5 01.7 00.2 02.2 00.4 00.9 95.8 02.6	-0.2 1.7 -2.3 5.1 -0.6 -0.7 -0.3 -0.5 0.9 0.8 -0.9 -0.9 -4.1 0.0 -0.6	0.7 3.0 -2.3 7.7 0.2 0.9 0.3 0.3 0.2 1.5 -0.9 -0.0 -2.5 0.7 -0.2	10.9 0.3 1.2 0.2 0.3 1.7 -1.0 0.3 -1.3 0.7	$\begin{array}{c} 1.4\\ 7.5\\ -2.5\\ 18.0\\ 0.1\\ -0.0\\ 0.1\\ 0.1\\ 0.5\\ 1.0\\ -0.2\\ 0.6\\ -1.9\\ 1.3\\ -0.4\end{array}$	2.2 8.9 -2.1 20.7 0.8 -0.1 0.8 0.9 0.4 1.7 1.1 1.6 0.7 1.8 0.1	2.5 8.6 -0.4 17.9 1.3 0.9 0.8 0.5 1.4 1.1 1.8 0.2 2.3 1.4	-0.2 0.5 -0.9 1.0 2.1 0.7 0.8 0.2 - - 0.9 0.9 0.3
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Primary housing services Other housing services	475.00 89.00 71.00 9.00 9.00	102.2 102.1 101.5	102 102 101	.3 10 .2 10 .4 10	02.5 02.3 01.7	102.7 102.6 101.3	102 102 101	2.7 1 2.7 1 .3 1	02.8 02.7 01.2	2.4 1.3 1.0 1.7 3.2	2.2 1.2 1.0 1.2 3.3	2.5 1.3 1.0 1.5 3.0	2.6 1.4 1.2 0.8 2.9	2.8 1.3 1.2 0.9 2.7	2.1 1.3 1.2 1.2 2.6	_ _0.1
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance			102 98	.9 1 .5 1	03.0 10.9	102.9 103.1	102 106	2.8 1 6.4 1	03.1 04.5	3.5 2.1 4.0 12.5	2.7 2.2 3.0 9.6	2.1 4.9	4.9 1.8 6.8 8.5	5.6 1.5 8.6 9.6	2.1 1.5 1.2 11.2	-1.8
Communication	25.00	103.7	' 103	.8 1	03.2	103.1	104	1.1 1	04.2	3.1	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.8	0.1
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	203.00 65.00 138.00 96.00 42.00	101.4 103.6 102.9	101 103 103	.5 1 .8 1 .1 1	01.3 04.0 03.3	101.2 103.4 103.4	102 103 103	2.2 1 3.8 1 3.7 1	02.1 04.0 04.2	2.2 0.2 3.0 2.5 4.1	2.2 0.1 3.1 2.7 3.9	2.4 1.0 2.9 2.5 4.0	2.4 1.5 2.7 2.5 3.3	2.6 1.7 2.9 2.6 3.6	2.3 1.2 2.7 2.7 3.0	-0.1 0.2 0.4
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education	80.00 44.00 14.00 22.00	102.1 102.6	102 102	.1 1 .7 1	02.3 02.8	102.2 104.5	102 104	2.2 1 4.6 1	02.4 04.7	2.5 1.4 3.0 4.3	2.4 1.2 3.0 4.3		2.4 1.2 2.9 4.3	2.4 1.1 3.0 4.3	2.4 1.3 2.9 4.3	0.1
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection ²	114.00 130.00 68.00 26.00 65.00 213.00 113.00 93.00 23.00 118.00 64.00	100.7 100.6 97.8 96.5 98.9 98.5 98.5 99.3 106.5 100.5	102 100 99 99 99 99 100 106 106	.1 1 .5 1 .7 9 .2 9 .1 1 .7 1 .7 1 .5 1	01.3 00.2 99.6 97.5 99.4 99.4 00.2 06.8 00.7	100.7 98.8 97.9 100.5 100.3 101.2 106.9 100.8	99 101 101 98 101 101 102 102 107 100	0.2 1 .0 1 .0 1 .1 .2 1 2.3 1 7.6 1 0.9 1	01.0 01.2 01.6 98.7 01.5 01.2 02.3 09.8 01.0	-1.2 0.5	-0.1 -0.2 1.3 -0.9 -2.1 0.3 1.0 1.9 4.5 0.2 3.3	1.0 0.2 -1.5 1.3 2.2 3.2 4.7 0.4	0.4 -0.6 1.1 0.5 -0.7 2.6 4.2 5.5 4.7 0.6 3.2	1.7 -0.3 1.4 1.4 -0.1 3.4 5.4 6.8 5.1 0.7 3.4	1.9 0.7 1.4 2.8 1.2 4.3 5.7 7.0 7.0 7.0 1.1 3.4	1.8 0.2 0.6 0.6 0.4 - 2.0 0.1
All items excluding Energy Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	933.00 787.00 887.00 974.00 907.00 957.00 957.00 966.00 882.00 936.00	101.9 101.6 101.3 101.4 101.1 101.2 101.2 101.3	102 101 101 101 101 101 101 101 101	.1 1 .7 1 .5 1 .6 1 .3 1 .3 1 .3 1 .3 1	02.6 02.3 02.0 02.1 01.8 01.9 01.8 01.8	101.6 101.5 101.4 101.4 101.2 101.3 101.3 101.1	102 102 102 102 102 102 102 102 101	2.4 1 2.2 1 2.1 1 2.1 1 2.0 1 2.0 1 2.0 1 2.3 1	02.8 02.7 02.5 02.5 02.3 02.4 02.3 02.7	0.9 1.2 1.0 0.9 0.8 0.9 0.7 1.0 0.7	1.0 1.4 1.2 1.1 1.1 1.1 0.9 1.3 1.0	1.5 1.6 1.4 1.5 1.5 1.2 1.7	1.4 1.6 1.5 1.9 1.4 1.7 1.8 1.3 2.0 1.7	1.8 2.0 1.9 2.3 1.9 2.2 2.3 1.7 2.5 2.2	1.9 1.8 1.9 2.3 1.9 2.2 1.8 2.5 2.2	0.4 0.4 0.4 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.4 0.4

Key: - zero or negligible

For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-

alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extentions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

E 1 CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights		Ir	ndex (20	015=10	0)		Per	centage	e chang	e over	12 mon	ths
	2017	2016 Oct	2016 Nov	2016 Dec	2017 Jan		2017 Mar	2016 Oct	2016 Nov	2016 Dec	2017 Jan	2017 Feb	2017 Mar
CPIH (overall index)	1 000.00	101.6	101.8	102.2	101.8	102.4	102.7	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.3
All goods	419.00			100.0		100.5		-0.4	0.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	2.5
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	115.00	98.4				100.3		-1.1	-1.0	-0.1	0.3	1.0	2.3
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food	45.00 36.00	97.0 96.4			98.6	98.9 99.0	99.3 99.3	-2.6 -2.3	-2.3 -1.9	-1.2 -1.0	-0.5 -0.6	0.1 0.3	1.1 1.5
Seasonal food	20.00	97.7	98.9			100.8		-1.5	-1.0	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.6
Meat	16.00	94.8	95.0			96.6	-	-3.3	-2.9	-2.3	-1.6	-0.8	0.0
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	34.00	102.4	101.9	101.3	103.7	103.5	105.2	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.9	4.9
Industrial goods	304.00			100.5		100.6		-0.2	0.6	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.5
Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	53.00 26.00	99.9 96.8			96.7	102.8 96.7	97.1	1.8 –2.2	3.0 –2.2	4.5 -2.1	7.7 –2.3	9.1 -2.0	8.7 -0.4
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	20.00					108.5		-2.2	-2.2 7.8	-2.1	-2.3 18.3	-2.0 21.0	-0.4 18.1
Non-energy industrial goods	251.00			100.5		100.2		-0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.2
Clothing & footwear goods	57.00			102.7	98.3		101.5	-0.7	0.9	1.2	-0.0	-0.1	0.9
Housing goods	47.00			101.0		100.7		-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.8	0.8
Household goods	42.00	99.5	100.1	101.1	98.1	100.8	101.6	-0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.8
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	5.00	100.3				99.9		0.9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4
Medical products, appliances & equipment	10.00					102.1		0.8	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.4
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	41.00		98.6			100.3 100.1		-0.8	-0.9	-1.0	-0.2	1.1	1.1
Recreational goods Audio-visual goods	66.00 14.00	99.2 94.0	100.0 94.7			95.6		-1.0 -4.0	-0.1 -2.5	0.3 -1.1	0.6 -1.8	1.6 0.7	1.8 0.2
Other recreational goods	52.00					101.7		-4.0	-2.5	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.3
Miscellaneous goods	30.00	99.5	99.8		99.3		100.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	1.4
All services	581.00	103.1	103.1	103.8	103.4	103.8	103.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2
Housing services	271.00					103.5		2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Actual rentals for housing	56.00					102.7		1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Owner occupiers' housing	174.00					103.9		2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4
Primary housing services Other housing services	34.00 7.00					102.7 104.7		2.6 3.2	2.5 3.3	2.5 3.0	2.4 2.9	2.4 2.6	2.5 2.5
Travel & transport services	62.00	103.3	101 7	107 7	103.0	105.5	104.9	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.4	5.1	1.8
Services for personal transport equipment	31.00					102.8		2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5
Transport services	28.00					106.1		4.5	3.7	4.9	6.1	7.8	0.7
Transport insurance	3.00					118.8		12.5	9.6	10.2	8.5	9.6	11.2
Communication	21.00	103.7	103.8	103.3	103.2	104.1	104.3	3.1	2.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.8
Recreational & personal services	163.00	103.0	103.2	103.2	102.8	103.4	103.5	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.3
Package holidays & accommodation	52.00					102.1		0.2	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.1
Other recreational & personal services	111.00					103.8		3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8
Catering services	77.00					103.7		2.5 4.1	2.7 3.9	2.5 4.0	2.5 3.3	2.6 3.6	2.7 3.0
Non-catering recreational & personal services	34.00					104.0							
Miscellaneous & other services	64.00		-		-	104.5		2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
Miscellaneous services	36.00					102.2		1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Medical services Education	11.00 17.00					104.7 107.9		3.0 4.3	3.0 4.3	3.1 4.3	2.8 4.3	2.8 4.3	2.8 4.3
Special aggregates Durables	91.00	98.6	99.1	99.6	م مم	100.5	101.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.3	1.6	1.8
Semi-durables	91.00 105.00			99.6 101.4		99.3		-0.6 -1.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.7
Non-durables	55.00					101.0		0.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4
Seasonal food	20.00	97.7				100.8		-1.5	-1.0	0.1	0.3	1.2	2.6
Non-seasonal food	51.00	96.5				98.2		-2.4	-2.2	-1.5	-0.8	-0.1	1.3
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	168.00	98.8	99.1			101.0		-0.2	0.3	1.4	2.6	3.5	4.3
Energy & unprocessed food	89.00 72.00	98.5				101.2		0.1	1.0	2.2	4.2	5.4	5.7
Energy & seasonal food Tobacco	73.00 18.00					102.2 107.6		0.9 5.2	1.9 4.5	3.2 4.7	5.6 4.7	6.8 5.1	7.0 7.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	294.00					107.8		5.2 1.9	4.5 1.8	4.7 1.9	4.7 2.0	2.0	2.0
Education, health & social protection ²	51.00					105.8		3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4
All items excluding													
Energy	947.00					102.4		1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	832.00					102.7		1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9
Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food	911.00 980.00					102.6 102.4		1.4 1.3	1.5 1.5	1.7 1.8	1.7 2.0	2.0 2.4	2.0 2.3
Energy & seasonal food	980.00 927.00					102.4		1.3	1.5 1.4	1.8	2.0 1.6	2.4 2.0	2.3 2.0
Tobacco	982.00					102.3		1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	966.00					102.4		1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.2
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	973.00	101.6	101.7	102.2	101.6	102.2	102.6	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	706.00	101.3	101.5	102.0	101.4	102.2	102.6	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.5
Education, health & social protection	949.00	101.4	101.6	102.0	101.6	102.2	102.6	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3
			0.75										

Key: - zero or negligible

For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extentions to the Educa-tion and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services ³	All services
Weights											
	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2017	103.00	43.00	67.00	312.00	525.00	89.00	78.00	203.00	25.00	80.00	475.00
Monthly											
	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2014 Mar	1.7	5.0	-0.3	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.2	2.3	3.5	2.3
Apr	0.5	3.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.1	5.8	2.0	1.9	3.1	2.8
May	-0.6	4.6	1.6	0.6	0.9	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.0	3.2	2.2
Jun	-	5.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.4	3.3	2.2	0.9	3.1	2.5
Jul	-0.4	3.6	1.2	0.7	0.8	2.3	3.7	2.4	0.7	2.3	2.5
Aug	-1.1	4.6	-0.1	0.8	0.6	2.4	4.5	2.4	0.8	2.3	2.7
Sep	-1.4	4.9	-0.3	0.2	0.2	2.4	3.0	2.3	0.9	2.4	2.4
Oct	-1.4	5.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	2.6	3.4	2.3	0.6	2.9	2.5
Nov	-1.7	4.0	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	2.6	2.7	2.2	0.5	2.9	2.4
Dec	-1.7	5.0	-5.8	-0.3	-1.0	2.6	2.6	2.2	0.7	2.8	2.3
2015 Jan	-2.5	3.3	-8.4	_	-1.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	0.2	3.2	2.4
Feb	-3.3	3.8	-0.4	-0.6	-2.0	2.0	3.0	2.1	0.2	3.2	2.4
Mar	-3.0	3.4	-7.9	-1.0	-2.0	2.7	3.1	1.9	0.9	3.2	2.4
				-1.0 -1.0			0.4				
Apr	-2.8	3.0	-6.9		-2.0	2.4		2.0	1.0	3.6	2.0
May	-1.8	2.2	-6.4	-1.2	-1.8	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.2	3.5	2.3
Jun	-2.2	2.3	-6.2	-1.5	-2.0	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.1	3.7	2.2
Jul	-2.7	1.9	-6.7	-0.7	-1.8	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.3	4.2	2.4
Aug	-2.4	2.1	-7.5	-1.0	-2.0	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.1	4.3	2.3
Sep	-2.3	1.4	-9.0	-1.2	-2.4	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.4	3.9	2.5
Oct	-2.7	0.3	-8.5	-0.6	-2.1	2.6	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.2
Nov	-2.4	1.4	-8.0	-0.6	-1.9	2.6	2.9	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4
Dec	-2.9	0.3	-7.3	-0.9	-2.1	2.7	5.8	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.9
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	-5.4	-0.5	-1.5	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.3
Feb	-2.3	1.2	-5.5	-0.7	-1.6	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.4
Mar	-2.3 -2.7	1.2	-5.5	-0.7 -0.5	-1.6	2.7	2.4 5.2	2.1	1.4	3.1	2.4
	-2.7	1.0		-0.5 -0.7		2.7	2.6	2.1		3.1	2.0
Apr			-5.6		-1.6				1.7		
May	-2.8	1.0	-4.9	-1.0	-1.8	1.9	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.6
Jun	-2.9	0.5	-4.1	-0.8	-1.6	2.0	4.1	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.8
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-3.4	-0.9	-1.4	1.5	4.0	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.7
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	1.5	4.8	2.4	4.1	2.9	2.8
Sep	-2.3	1.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.6
Oct	-2.4	2.1	1.7	-0.6	-0.4	1.3	3.5	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.4
Nov	-2.0	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2
Dec	-1.1	2.4	4.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	4.2	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.4	7.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	4.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6
Feb	0.2	2.8	8.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	5.6	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8
Mar	1.2	4.9	8.6	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.1

Key: - zero or negligible
Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The

Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

CPIH goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

Weights 2017 Monthly 2014 Mar	Food & non- alcoholic beverages L5CZ 81.00 L55P 1.7	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco L5D2 34.00	Energy ¹ L5NU 53.00	Non-energy industrial goods ² L5NX	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Commun-	Miscellaneo- us & other	All
2017 Monthly 2014 Mar	81.00 L55P							201 11002	ication	services ³	services
2017 Monthly 2014 Mar	81.00 L55P										
Monthly 2014 Mar	L55P	34.00	53.00		L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE
2014 Mar			20.00	251.00	419.00	271.00	62.00	163.00	21.00	64.00	581.00
		L55Q 4.9	L5KY -0.3	L5L3 0.5	L563	L5LC 1.4	L5LG 1.7	L5LI 2.2	L55W 2.2	L5M9 3.5	L564
	0.6	4.9 3.5	-0.3 0.3	0.5	1.0 0.9	1.4	5.7	2.2	2.2	3.5	1.9 2.3
Apr May	-0.6	4.5	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.3
Jun	-0.0	4.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.1	0.9	3.2	2.1
Jun	-	4.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.0	3.1	2.1	0.9	3.1	2.1
Jul	-0.4	3.5	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.7	3.4	2.4	0.7	2.3	2.1
Aug	-1.1	4.6	-0.1	0.9	0.6	1.7	4.0	2.3	0.8	2.3	2.2
Sep	-1.4	4.8	-0.3	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.8	2.3	0.8	2.5	2.1
Oct	-1.4	5.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.8	3.3	2.3	0.5	3.1	2.2
Nov	-1.7	4.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	1.8	2.8	2.2	0.5	3.1	2.1
Dec	-1.7	5.0	-5.9	-0.3	-1.0	1.9	2.5	2.2	0.7	3.0	2.1
2015 Jan	-2.5	3.3	-8.6	0.1	-1.5	2.0	2.5	2.2	0.1	3.3	2.1
Feb	-3.3	3.8	-9.0	-0.5	-2.0	2.0	3.0	2.0	0.8	3.3	2.2
Mar	-3.0	3.4	-8.0	-0.9	-2.1	2.1	3.1	1.9	0.8	3.3	2.2
Apr	-2.9	3.0	-7.1	-1.0	-1.9	1.9	0.7	2.0	1.0	3.7	2.0
May	-1.8	2.2	-6.5	-1.1	-1.8	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.2	3.6	2.1
Jun	-2.2	2.3	-6.3	-1.4	-2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.1	3.8	2.1
Jul	-2.7	1.9	-6.8	-0.7	-1.8	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.3	4.3	2.2
Aug	-2.4	2.0	-7.7	-0.9	-2.0	1.9	2.6	1.7	1.1	4.3	2.2
Sep	-2.2	1.4	-9.1	-1.2	-2.4	2.0	3.1	1.8	1.4	4.0	2.2
Oct	-2.7	0.3	-8.6	-0.6	-2.1	1.9	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.1
Nov	-2.4	1.4	-8.2	-0.6	-1.9	2.0	2.9	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.2
Dec	-2.9	0.3	-7.4	-0.8	-2.1	2.0	6.0	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.5
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	-5.5	-0.5	-1.5	2.1	3.2	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.2
Feb	-2.2	1.1	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.3
Mar	-2.8	1.0	-6.3	-0.5	-1.7	2.1	5.5	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.6
Apr	-2.5	1.3	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.4
May	-2.8	1.0	-5.0	-1.0	-1.8	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.6
Jun	-3.0	0.5	-4.1	-0.9	-1.7	2.3	4.3	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.7
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-3.5	-1.0	-1.5	2.2	3.9	2.5	3.7	2.9	2.6
Aug	-2.0	1.4	-3.5 -2.6	-1.2	-1.4	2.2	4.3	2.3	4.2	3.0	2.0
Sep	-2.2	1.4	-2.0	-0.3	-0.5	2.2	4.3	2.4	3.6	3.3	2.6
Oct	-2.3	2.1	1.8	-0.5	-0.3	2.2	3.8	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.0
Nov	-2.4	1.7	3.0	-0.8	-0.4	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.5
Dec	-1.1	2.5	4.5	0.2	0.2	2.2	4.1	2.2	1.7	2.4	2.4
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.5	7.7	0.1	1.1	2.2	4.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.5
Feb	-0.5	2.5	9.1	0.8	1.1	2.2	4.4 5.1	2.4	2.1	2.4 2.4	2.5
Mar	1.3	2.9 4.9	9.1 8.7	1.2	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.4 2.5	2.0

Key: - zero or negligible
Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The

Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	7 400114	Bolgium	Baigana	Oyprad	Tiopublic	Bonnan	Lotonia	Timana	Tranco	cionnany	0.0000	Tungary	nolaria	itary	Latita
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2009	0.4	_	2.5	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.1	0.2	1.3	4.0	-1.7	0.8	3.3
2010	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.2	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	4.7	4.7	-1.6	1.6	-1.2
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.1	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	-
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2015 Mar	0.9	-0.1	-1.1	-1.4	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	-1.9	-0.5	-0.2	-	0.5
Apr	0.9	0.4	-0.9	-1.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-1.8	-	-0.3	-0.1	0.6
May	1.0	0.8	-0.3	-1.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.6	-1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.2
Jun	1.0	0.9	-0.6	-2.1	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	-1.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.7
Jul	1.1	0.9	-1.0	-2.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-1.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	-0.2
Aug	1.0	0.8	-0.8	-1.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Sep	0.6	0.9	-1.0	-1.9	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.4
Oct	0.7	1.2	-1.2	-1.8	0.1	0.1	-	-0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.1
Nov	0.5	1.4	-0.9	-1.5	-	0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.1	-
Dec	1.1	1.5	-0.9	-0.6	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.4
2016 Jan	1.4	1.8	-0.4	-1.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	_	0.3	0.4	-0.1	1.0	_	0.4	-0.3
Feb	1.0	1.1	-1.0	-2.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6
Mar	0.7	1.6	-1.9	-2.2	0.3	-0.3	0.5	-	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6
Apr	0.6	1.5	-2.5	-2.1	0.5	-0.3	-	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7
May	0.6	1.6	-2.5	-1.9	-	-0.1	-	0.3	0.1	-	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8
Jun	0.6	1.8	-1.9	-2.0	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.6
Jul	0.6	2.0	-1.1	-0.4	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.1
Aug	0.6	2.0	-1.1	-0.6	0.6	-	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1
Sep	1.1	1.8	-1.1	-0.4	0.5	-0.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.1	0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.5
Oct	1.4	1.9	-1.0	-1.0	0.8	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	1.1
Nov	1.5	1.7	-0.8	-0.8	1.6	0.1	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	-0.2	1.1	-0.2	0.1	1.2
Dec	1.6	2.2	-0.5	0.1	2.1	0.3	2.4	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.3	1.8	-0.2	0.5	2.1
2017 Jan	2.1	3.1	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.7	2.8	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.4	0.2	1.0	2.9
Feb	2.4	3.3	0.9	1.4	2.6	0.9	3.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.9	0.3	1.6	3.2
Mar				1.6					1.4	1.5				1.3	3.2

HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EICP ² EU 27 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	GJ2E	D7SR
2009	4.2	-	1.8	1.0	4.0	-0.9	5.6	0.9	0.9	-0.2	1.9	2.2	1.0	0.3
2010	1.2	2.8	2.0	0.9	2.6	1.4	6.1	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.1	1.6
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	-*	-
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
2015 Mar	-1.1	0.1	0.5	-0.3	-1.2	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	0.7	-	-0.1	-0.1
Apr	-0.6	-	1.4	_	-0.8	0.5	0.6	-0.1	-0.7	-0.7	0.5	-0.1	_	_
May	_	0.4	1.3	0.7	-0.6	1.0	1.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.3
Jun	-0.2	0.5	1.1	0.5	-0.5	0.8	-0.9	-0.1	-0.9	-	0.4	-	0.1	0.2
Jul	-0.2	0.2	1.2	0.8	-0.5	0.7	-1.4	-0.2	-0.7	-	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.2
Aug	-1.0	0.1	1.4	0.4	-0.4	0.7	-1.7	-0.2	-0.6	-0.5	0.6	_	_	0.1
Sep	-0.8	-0.2	1.6	0.3	-0.7	0.9	-1.5	-0.5	-1.0	-1.1	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Oct	-0.4	-0.1	1.6	0.4	-0.6	0.7	-1.4	-0.5	-1.2	-0.9	0.9	-0.1	-	0.1
Nov	-0.5	0.4	1.3	0.4	-0.5	0.6	-0.9	-0.4	-0.9	-0.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1
Dec	-0.2	0.9	1.3	0.5	-0.4	0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2016 Jan	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.2	-0.3	0.7	-1.5	-0.6	-0.8	-0.4	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Feb	0.5	-0.3	1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.2	-2.1	-0.3	-0.9	-1.0	0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.2
Mar	0.8	-0.6	1.0	0.5	-0.4	0.5	-2.4	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-	-
Apr	0.8	-0.6	0.8	-0.2	-0.5	0.5	-2.6	-0.4	-0.7	-1.2	1.0	0.3	-0.2	-0.2
May	0.2	-0.6	1.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	-3.0	-0.7	-0.5	-1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Jun	0.4	-0.4	1.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.7	-0.7	-0.7	0.1	-0.9	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.1
Jul	_	-0.4	0.9	-0.6	-0.6	0.7	-0.3	-0.9	-0.1	-0.7	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.2
Aug	0.5	-0.2	1.0	0.1	-0.5	0.8	0.3	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.2
Sep	0.6	0.3	0.9	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	-	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.4
Oct	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
Nov	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.6
Dec	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1
2017 Jan	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8
Feb	3.2	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.5	1.3	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.0
Mar	3.1		1.1				••	1.0	2.0	2.1		2.3		1.5

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available * Provisional

[†] Date of earliest revision ^{*ø*} Estimated

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 The EICP (European Index of Consumer Prices) is the official EU aggregate. It covers 15 member states until April 2004, 25 member states from May 2004, and 27 members from Jan 2007, the new member states being integrated using a chain index formula.

The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December.

3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

> Sources: Office for National Statistics; Eurostat

	Weights		Index	(Janua	ry 1987	7=100)		Per	centage	e chang	e over 1	12 mon	hs	Percentage change over 1 month
	2017	2016 Oct	2016 Nov	2016 Dec	2017 Jan	2017 Feb	2017 Mar	2016 Oct	2016 Nov	2016 Dec	2017 Jan	2017 Feb	2017 Mar	2017 Mar
ALL ITEMS	1 000	264.8	265.5	267.1	265.5	268.4	269.3	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.1	0.3
Food and catering	150	236.9	237.9	239.1	239.3	241.4	242.0	-0.8	-0.5	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.2
Alcohol and tobacco	81					376.0 305.3		2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.9	1.2
Housing and household expenditure Personal expenditure	433 79					305.3 194.8		2.4 3.4	2.3 4.1	2.3 4.4	2.1 3.7	2.5 4.2	2.5 5.0	0.1 1.8
Travel and leisure	257	232.2	233.0	237.1	233.8	237.0	237.0	2.5	3.0	3.7	4.4	5.5	4.3	-
Consumer durables ¹	99	123.0	124.3	125.0	120.4	125.5	128.2	2.7	3.8	4.6	3.7	4.6	5.0	2.2
Seasonal food	18					199.8		-1.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	2.1	2.1	-0.1
Food excluding seasonal	84					216.9		-2.3	-2.1	-1.3	-0.4	0.1	1.0	0.3
All items excluding seasonal food All items excluding food	982 898					270.1 277.5		2.1 2.5	2.3 2.7	2.6 2.9	2.7 3.0	3.2 3.5	3.2 3.4	0.3 0.4
All goods	434					204.4		0.9	1.7	2.1	2.8	3.8	4.1	0.7
All services	418	362.4	362.1	366.6	362.4	364.8	365.2	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.2	0.1
Other indices														
All items excluding:	975	265.0	065.0	267 4	06E 0	000 0	260.7	2.2	25	2.7	20	25	3.4	0.2
mortgage interest payments (RPIX) housing	975 734					268.8 249.6		2.2 1.8	2.5 2.1	2.7 2.6	2.9 2.7	3.5 3.5	3.4 3.4	0.3 0.5
mortgage interest payments														
and council tax mortgage interest payments	936	262.4	263.2	264.9	263.2	266.3	267.3	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.5	3.4	0.4
and depreciation ³	891	256.1	256.9	258.6	256.9	259.8	260.8	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.1	0.4
Food	102	209.9	210.8	212.1	212.3	214.7	215.2	-2.1	-1.8	-1.2	-0.4	0.5	1.2	0.2
Bread	4					208.3		-1.9	0.6	-0.9	2.1	0.6	2.8	0.3
Cereals	3					203.8		-1.5	-1.5	-2.4	-2.3	0.9	0.6	0.2
Biscuits and cakes Beef	6 4					254.4 214.0		-1.3 -3.4	-1.7 -4.3	0.5 -4.4	0.3 –2.8	0.8 -3.0	2.0 -0.1	2.3 -0.1
Lamb	2					298.7		3.2	1.0	-0.3	-3.0	0.9	3.4	0.3
of which home-killed lamb	1					318.7		5.9	2.9	-0.8	-1.3	-0.7	2.6	-1.5
imported lamb Pork	1 1					270.0 222.5		0.5 -4.8	-1.0 -4.8	0.3 -3.4	-4.7 -1.9	2.5 -0.1	4.0 -1.1	2.0 -0.3
Bacon	1					201.2		-9.1	-3.8	-3.2	-4.4	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2
Poultry	3			-	-	127.3		-5.0	-5.8	-4.4	-4.9	-2.8	-3.5	-1.0
Other meat Fish	6 4					183.9 254.2		-1.5 1.1	-1.3 1.0	-0.8 -0.9	0.5 2.2	0.6 3.6	0.9 5.2	0.4 0.1
of which fresh fish	4 2					266.6		1.1	-1.2	-0.9 -1.5	2.2	3.6	<i>3.2</i> <i>8.3</i>	1.4
processed fish	2					239.0		0.1	3.2	-0.4	1.6	3.6	2.4	-1.0
Butter	1					322.7		-0.6	-5.5	1.0	5.3	4.9	6.5	-1.7
Oils and fats Cheese	1 3	186.8 236.1				192.6 237.2		-1.4 -0.8	-4.6 -3.8	7.2 –3.6	-1.3 -0.6	-1.9 -1.5	19.8 0.2	4.5 1.2
Eggs	1					210.6		-10.3	-9.2	-8.5	-8.0	-7.0	-0.8	-0.2
Milk, fresh	3					224.7		-0.1	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.5	2.3	0.3
Milk products Tea	4 1					178.4 222.7		-5.8 0.2	-2.9 3.5	-4.7 2.6	-5.4 5.6	-1.5 5.6	-0.5 3.7	4.2 -2.0
Coffee and other hot drinks	2					179.5	-	-1.3	-0.4	-0.4	-1.5	6.3	5.1	-0.3
Soft drinks	8					248.7		-5.3	-5.3	-2.2	-1.8	-3.0	-4.2	-1.2
Sugar and preserves Sweets and chocolates	1 11					189.1 285.9		-0.1 -2.0	4.6 -4.2	3.4 –2.9	7.0 0.6	5.9 -0.1	9.0 0.8	0.8 -0.1
Potatoes	4					218.5		-2.0	-4.2 -4.8	-2.9	0.0	-5.3	-0.3	-0.1
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	212.7	214.0	214.9	215.3	213.9	213.8	-4.4	-4.2	-1.6	-3.5	-4.2	-1.9	-
potato products	3 8					206.8 177.9	-	-2.6 -5.4	-5.6 -4.4	0.2 -2.1	2.6 -1.6	-5.7 3.6	0.5 4.0	1.6 -0.4
Vegetables other than potatoes of which fresh vegetables	6					157.8		-5.4 -6.1	-4.4 -5.2	-2.7	-1.8	5.8	4.0 3.5	-1.7
processed vegetables	2					243.2		-3.7	-2.3	-1.0	-0.8	-3.1	5.1	3.4
Fruit	9					215.9		2.1	4.0	2.3	1.3	2.8	1.7	1.1
of which fresh fruit processed fruit	7 2					201.9 286.2		2.6 1.4	4.3 1.1	2.0 1.4	1.1 2.7	1.2 8.6	0.1 8.5	1.3 0.5
Other foods	11					193.6		-0.2	2.4	1.0	1.3	2.9	1.3	-1.1
Catering	48	329.3	330.5	331.3	331.5	332.7	333.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	0.3
Restaurant meals	29					327.2		2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	0.3
Canteen meals Take-aways and snacks	3 16					378.4 320.7		1.7 2.1	2.1 2.5	2.3 2.5	2.1 2.4	2.4 2.7	2.3 2.8	-0.1 0.3
Alcoholic drink	57	284 0	284 1	282 0	287 5	287.0	289 5	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.6	0.9
Beer	24					310.2		1.4	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.0 3.2	0.8
on sales	19	347.1	347.6	347.9	348.5	349.7	351.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	0.6
off sales	5					163.8		-2.8	-1.9	-2.3	-0.1	0.8	5.3	1.4
Wines and spirits on sales	33 19					255.4 341.9		1.3 3.7	1.2 3.7	2.0 3.1	1.3 3.2	1.5 3.1	2.1 3.2	0.9 0.8
off sales	14					194.8		-1.9	-2.4	0.4	-1.3	-0.8	0.4	1.1

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for March: 14 March 2017

Consumer durables: Furniture, furnishings, electrical appliances and other household equipment, men's, women's and children's outerwear, footwear, au-dio-visual equipment, CDs and tapes, toys, photographic and sports goods.
 The taxes excluded are council tax, VAT, duties, vehicle excise duty, television licence fees, insurance premium tax and air passenger duty. There are no weights available for RPIY.
 This excise heap experting the index for all items available.

3 This series has been constructed using the index for all items excluding mortgage interest payments prior to February 1995.

continued

	Weights		Index	(Janua	ry 1987	7=100)		Pei	centag	e chang	je over	12 mon	ths	Percentage change ove 1 month
	2017	2016 Oct	2016 Nov	2016 Dec	2017 Jan	2017 Feb	2017 Mar	2016 Oct	2016 Nov	2016 Dec	2017 Jan	2017 Feb	2017 Mar	2017 Ma
Tobacco	24			665.8				5.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.1	7.0	2.0
Cigarettes Other tobacco	20 4	685.3 492.5		687.8 492.0		692.4 496.8		5.1 6.0	4.6 4.3	4.8 4.4	4.8 3.9	5.1 5.1	7.1 6.2	2.2 1.1
Housing	266	365.2	365.2	365.6	366.1	367.5	367.2	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.4	-0.1
Rent	84	362.5				365.1	365.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.1
Mortgage interest payments	25			225.6				-5.1	-6.0	-6.0	-6.2	-6.2	-6.3	-0.2
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100) Council tax and rates	84 39		372.1	372.8 337.1		377.1	375.9 337.1	7.5 2.8	7.0 2.8	6.6 2.8	6.3 2.8	7.1 2.8	6.4 2.8	-0.3
Water and other charges	13			501.9				2.0 1.4	2.0 1.4	2.0 1.4	2.0 1.4	2.0 1.4	2.0 1.4	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	9			371.6				0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Do-it-yourself materials	6	223.0	218.8	223.3	224.3	224.6	226.0	0.3	-2.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.5	0.0
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	6	369.0	373.3	372.7	371.9	377.3	377.7	8.5	7.7	7.4	5.2	6.5	7.8	0.
Fuel and light	38		324.2			326.2		-1.1	-1.2	-0.4	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.5
Coal and solid fuels Electricity	1 19			327.1 301.3				0.1 -0.2	0.6 -0.2	1.2 -0.2	1.5 -0.2	1.9 -0.2	2.1 0.8	0. 1.0
Gas	16			353.5				-4.7	-4.7	-4.7	-5.3	-4.6	-2.0	
Oil and other fuels	2			371.2				15.0	14.0	31.2	49.4	52.9	37.7	-3.9
Household goods	65	200.9	202.4	205.9	199.1	206.1	208.1	1.5	2.7	2.8	2.2	3.2	2.9	1.(
Furniture	26			260.3				2.7	4.4	5.3	2.6	3.4	3.6	2.5
Furnishings	10			236.4				4.1	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.3	1.4
Electrical appliances Other household equipment	6 4	73.9	72.0	73.0 196.2	73.4	75.5	74.7	-0.1 -1.3	-0.3 -1.1	0.7 -1.9	1.9 -0.2	2.0 1.9	1.1 2.9	-1. 0.8
Household consumables	4 11			208.6				-1.3 -0.3	-1.1 2.2	-1.9 -0.6	-0.2 1.4	7.9 2.0	2.9 1.2	0.0 -0.8
Pet care	8			239.5				-0.1	1.0	1.8	0.9	3.8	3.1	-0.2
Household services	64	274.8	275.4	275.3	274.7	276.7	276.7	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2	
Postage	1	403.2	403.2	403.2	403.2	403.2	403.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	-
Telephones, telemessages, etc	26			105.4				3.5	3.1	2.0	2.1	3.0	3.3	
Domestic services Fees and subscriptions	15 22	393.6 466.3		395.2 467.4		397.4 466.7		3.2 3.8	3.0 3.3	2.9 3.3	3.0 2.9	3.0 2.7	3.2 3.1	0.0 .0–
Clothing and footwear	41	152.2	154.2	152.8	146 7	154.0	159 /	5.4	6.7	7.2	6.0	6.7	7.5	2.9
Men's outerwear	-41			162.0				<i>4.8</i>	6.8	6.9	5.1	7.4	7.5	1.4
Women's outerwear	15			118.1				7.0	9.0	9.4	9.3	9.9	11.6	4.
Children's outerwear	5			157.8				6.0	6.8	8.5	5.6	6.4	6.2	1.6
Other clothing	5	211.7	213.9	214.4	211.2	214.3	216.4	2.6	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.3	1.0
Footwear	8	144.8	145.4	143.5	139.3	142.8	147.6	4.7	4.8	4.5	2.3	2.1	3.7	3.4
Personal goods and services	38			273.1		-		1.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.1	0.5
Personal articles	9 15			191.4				1.4 0.0	1.8 -0.2	1.2 0.8	1.8 0.0	2.8 0.2	4.4 0.3	1.2 0.5
Chemists goods Personal services	14	495.1		221.2 496.5		501.3		3.3	-0.2 3.3	0.8 3.3	2.6	0.2 2.7	0.3 2.6	0.1
Motoring expenditure	123	234.6	238.3	237.9	241.0	244.1	244.9	3.8	4.8	5.2	7.2	8.7	8.6	0.3
Purchase of motor vehicles	46	90.8	91.2				92.8	-1.9	-2.4	-2.4	-1.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.
Maintenance of motor vehicles	16			419.2				1.8	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	0.3
Petrol and oil Vehicle tax and insurance	37 24			334.9 705.0				3.2 17.1	8.5 14.9	9.4 15.8	16.2 14.5	19.4 15.6	18.3 16.9	-0.3 2.0
Fares and other travel costs Rail fares	26 6			407.8 387.2				2.1 0.2	1.0 0.4	4.3 1.1	1.6 2.3	3.1 2.0	-6.4 1.2	-1. 0.:
Bus and coach fares	3			429.3				5.2	5.7	5.6	10.2	15.9	15.6	-0.
Other travel costs	17			379.8				2.0	0.4	4.6	-0.3	1.1	-12.9	-2.
Leisure goods	29	86.8	87.6		87.0	89.1	89.3	0.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	3.7	3.4	0.2
Audio-visual equipment	6	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.1	-4.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	4.3	2.9	-1.4
CDs and tapes	2			117.1		-	-	-2.2	-3.1	2.6	0.2	1.5	-0.4	0.0
Toys, photographic and sports goods Books and newspapers	9 6	86.3 387 8		86.1 391.4			88.9 399 8	-0.3 4.1	0.2 6.3	0.9 4.4	2.0 5.6	2.2 7.2	2.8 7.6	2. -0.0
Gardening products	6			176.1				2.3	2.1	1.1	2.3	2.3	1.4	-1.3
eisure services	79	382.0	382.6	382.9	381.3	382.9	382.9	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	
Television licences and rentals	12	205.8	205.8	205.8	206.6	206.6	206.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	-
Entertainment and other recreation	16			561.2				5.1	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.1	-0.3
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	40			239.4				-1.2	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.1
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	11	239.6	239.4	239.5	231.1	240.9	241.3	6.7	6.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.1	0.2

Key: - zero or negligible

1 In accordance with the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007, the Retail Prices Index, and its derivatives have been assessed against the Code of Practice for Official Statistics and found not to meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

			•					s components		
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³	All goods	Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	All services
Weights										
2017	CZGZ 102	CBVW 81	DOHB 39	DOHC 212	DOHD 434	CZXD 84	DOHE 81	DOHF 130	DOHG 123	DOHH 418
Monthly										
	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2014 Mar	1.9	4.4	-7.9	3.3	1.9	2.3	4.5	2.4	2.5	2.8
Apr	0.8	3.1	-5.6	3.6	1.8	2.6	3.9	2.3	3.5	3.0
May	-0.3	3.7	-2.5	3.1	1.8	2.6	3.6	2.2	2.6	2.7
Jun	0.4	4.0	-3.3	3.8	2.2	2.6	3.6	2.3	2.9	2.8
Jul	-0.1	3.3	-2.4	3.2	1.8	2.5	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.8
Aug	-0.9	3.8	-5.8	3.3	1.4	2.5	3.4	2.4	3.6	2.9
Sep	-0.9	3.9	-7.0	2.7	1.0	2.6	3.3	2.4	3.4	2.9
Oct	-1.1	4.2	-5.0	2.3	1.1	2.8	3.4	2.3	3.4	2.9
Nov	-1.7	3.4	-6.2	1.8	0.5	2.8	3.3	2.3	2.9	2.8
Dec	-1.5	3.9	-9.6	2.0	0.3	2.9	0.2	2.3	2.9	2.1
2015 Jan	-2.3	3.2	-17.0	2.5	-0.6	2.9	0.2	2.1	2.5	2.0
Feb	-2.8	3.4	-17.2	1.8	-1.0	3.0	0.1	2.2	2.8	2.1
Mar	-2.8	3.1	-14.3	1.4	-0.8	3.1	-0.4	2.1	2.7	2.0
Apr	-2.6	2.8	-13.3	1.2	-0.8	2.7	-0.6	2.2	2.4	1.8
May	-1.8	2.2	-11.9	1.1	-0.7	2.9	-0.6	2.2	3.4	2.1
Jun	-2.1	2.2	-11.9	1.1	-0.7	2.9	-0.8	2.2	3.4	2.1
Jul	-2.6	2.0	-12.4	1.3	-0.9	3.0	-0.7	2.2	4.4	2.4
Aug	-2.0	2.2	-13.2	1.2	-0.8	3.1	-0.7	2.1	5.0	2.6
Sep	-1.9	1.7	-15.8	0.9	-1.2	3.1	-1.1	2.2	4.5	2.4
Oct	-2.5	0.9	-15.0	1.4	-1.2	3.1	-1.0	2.0	3.5	2.1
Nov	-2.5	1.6	-14.0	1.4	-0.9	3.1	-0.8	2.0	4.1	2.1
Dec	-2.2	1.1	-14.0	1.4	-0.9 -1.2	3.2	-0.8	2.0	6.1	2.3
2016 Jan	-2.5	1.5	-8.7	1.4	-0.4	3.1	-0.8	2.2	4.4	2.4
Feb	-2.2	1.4	-8.7	1.0	-0.5	3.1	-0.9	2.2	4.5	2.4
Mar	-2.3	1.5	-10.6	1.3	-0.6	3.1	-0.9	2.3	6.1	2.9
	-2.3	1.9	-10.0	0.8	-0.0 -0.6	2.2	-0.9	2.3	4.3	2.3
Apr										
May	-2.4	1.8	-7.7	0.6	-0.6	2.1	-0.5	2.4	4.6	2.4
Jun	-2.7	1.5	-5.6	0.5	-0.6	2.0	-0.2	2.6	5.8	2.8
Jul	-2.3	2.3	-4.2	0.9	-0.1	1.5	-0.1	2.6	5.6	2.7
Aug	-2.0	2.0	-4.2	0.6	-0.2	1.4	_	2.6	5.9	2.9
Sep	-2.2	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.4	2.6	5.0	2.6
Oct	-2.1	2.5	4.1	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.4	2.7	4.9	2.6
Nov	-1.8	2.3	9.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.2	2.8	4.2	2.0
Dec	-1.8	2.3	10.8	2.0	2.1	1.2	-0.1	2.8	4.2 5.3	2.4
2017 Jan	-0.4	2.5	18.1	1.9	2.8	1.5	-0.1	2.6	4.1	2.3
Feb										
	0.5	2.8	21.3	2.9	3.8	1.4	0.3	2.7	4.8	2.6
Mar	1.2	3.9	19.6	3.0	4.1	1.4	1.1	2.7	3.1	2.2

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 In accordance with the Statistics and Registration Service Act 2007, the Retail Prices Index and its derivatives have been assessed against the Code of Practice for Official Statistics and found not to meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/