

Statistical bulletin

# **Consumer price inflation, UK: July 2019**

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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Next release: 18 September 2019

Notice

14 August 2019

Error in the RPI

An error has been identified in the Retail Prices Index (RPI) in 2019, caused by an issue with the 2017 to 2018 <u>Living Costs and Food Survey (LCF)</u> dataset, which is used to produce the weights underpinning the RPI.

Indicative estimates show that if the corrected LCF dataset had been used to calculate the 2019 RPI weights, it would have led to an upward revision of 0.1 percentage points to the published RPI annual growth rate in March 2019, from 2.4% as currently published to 2.5% and a downward revision of 0.1 percentage points to the June 2019 rate, from 2.9% as currently published to 2.8%. No other month's annual growth rates have been affected.

Using the corrected LCF data would also have led to an upward move of 0.1 index points to the March 2019 RPI, from 285.1 to 285.2, and a downward move of 0.1 index points in each of April (288.2 to 288.1), May (289.2 to 289.1) and June (289.6 to 289.5). As stated previously, these index changes would have only affected the annual growth rate for March and June 2019.

In line with the <u>published revisions policy</u> for consumer price inflation statistics, the RPI will not be revised. This error has been corrected from the July publication, which will be published on Wednesday 14 August. The growth rates and index levels will be published as usual using the corrected weights. However, users should note that as previous months' publications will be on the previous basis, there will be a discontinuity between July's and June' s index levels.

We are aware RPI is used in certain financial contracts and so we are publishing this notice outside of trading hours.

There is no impact on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) or the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), for which weights are calculated using more comprehensive national accounts data sources. These sources draw on a wider range of survey and administrative sources than just the LCF.

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# 1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 2.0% in July 2019, increasing from 1.9% in June 2019.
- Between June and July 2019, there were large upward contributions to the change in the CPIH 12-month rate from games, toys and hobbies, and accommodation services, where prices for both rose by more than a year ago, and from clothing and footwear, and other financial services.
- There were offsetting downward contributions to change coming from transport services and, to a lesser extent, from domestic fuels principally electricity and gas.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rate was 2.1% in July 2019, increasing from 2.0% in June 2019.
- Following the correction of an error in the 2017 to 2018 Living Costs and Food Survey (LCF) dataset used to produce the Retail Prices Index (RPI) 2019 weights, the July 2019 RPI is published on an updated basis – see Section 7: More about consumer price inflation.

## 2. Analysis of consumer price inflation

### **CPIH 12-month inflation rate**

|    |         | CPIH Index<br>(UK, 2015 = 100) | CPIH 12-<br>month<br>rate | CPI Index<br>(UK, 2015=100) | CPI 12-<br>month rate | OOH Index<br>(UK, 2015=100) | OOH 12-<br>month<br>rate |
|----|---------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| 20 | )18 Jul | 105.9                          | 2.3                       | 105.8                       | 2.5                   | 105.6                       | 1.1                      |
|    | Aug     | 106.5                          | 2.4                       | 106.5                       | 2.7                   | 105.7                       | 1.0                      |
|    | Sep     | 106.6                          | 2.2                       | 106.6                       | 2.4                   | 105.9                       | 1.0                      |
|    | Oct     | 106.7                          | 2.2                       | 106.7                       | 2.4                   | 106.0                       | 1.1                      |
|    | Nov     | 106.9                          | 2.2                       | 107.0                       | 2.3                   | 106.1                       | 1.1                      |
|    | Dec     | 107.1                          | 2.0                       | 107.1                       | 2.1                   | 106.2                       | 1.2                      |
| 20 | )19 Jan | 106.4                          | 1.8                       | 106.3                       | 1.8                   | 106.2                       | 1.1                      |
|    | Feb     | 106.8                          | 1.8                       | 106.8                       | 1.9                   | 106.3                       | 1.1                      |
|    | Mar     | 107.0                          | 1.8                       | 107.0                       | 1.9                   | 106.4                       | 1.1                      |
|    | Apr     | 107.6                          | 2.0                       | 107.6                       | 2.1                   | 106.5                       | 1.2                      |
|    | May     | 107.9                          | 1.9                       | 107.9                       | 2.0                   | 106.6                       | 1.2                      |
|    | Jun     | 107.9                          | 1.9                       | 107.9                       | 2.0                   | 106.7                       | 1.2                      |
|    | Jul     | 108.0                          | 2.0                       | 107.9                       | 2.1                   | 106.8                       | 1.2                      |

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values and 12-month rates UK, July 2018 and July 2019

Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

#### Notes

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding. Back to table

#### CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years, UK, July 2009 to July 2019

## Figure 1: CPIH and CPI 12-month inflation rates rise

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years, UK, July 2009 to July 2019



#### Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 2.0% in July 2019, increasing from 1.9% in June 2019.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rate was 2.1% in July 2019, increasing from 2.0% in June 2019.

Table 1 presents the index numbers and inflation rates for CPIH, CPI and the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH.

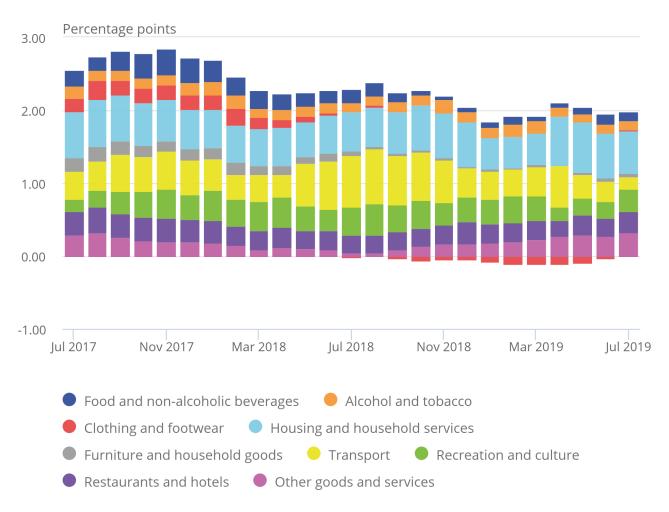
Figure 1 compares the 12-month inflation rates for CPIH, CPI and the OOH component of CPIH. Given that OOH accounts for around 17% of CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

## **Contributions to CPIH 12-month inflation rate**

#### Figure 2: Largest contribution to inflation continues to come from housing and household services

#### Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate, UK, July 2017 to July 2019

# Figure 2: Largest contribution to inflation continues to come from housing and household services



Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate, UK, July 2017 to July 2019

#### Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> <u>price inflation dataset</u>.

Figure 2 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall CPIH 12-month rate over the last two years.

In July 2019, the largest upward contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate continues to come from housing and household services, with prices rising by 1.9% on the year. Housing and household services has provided the largest contribution for the last nine months.

Within this group (which contributed 0.58 percentage points to the overall rate), the largest contributions were from owner occupiers' housing costs (a 0.20 percentage point contribution), electricity, gas and other fuels (a 0.18 percentage point contribution), and Council Tax and Rates (a 0.12 percentage point contribution).

There were also large upward contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate from recreation and culture, and restaurants and hotels, where prices rose in the year to July 2019 by 2.4% and 3.1%, respectively.

Clothing and footwear also produced an upward contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate, reflecting that prices fell between June and July 2019 by less than a year ago. Until July, the contribution from this category had been negative for the last 10 months. This means that for July 2019, all CPIH broad groups (also known as divisions) produced an upward contribution to the overall 12-month rate.

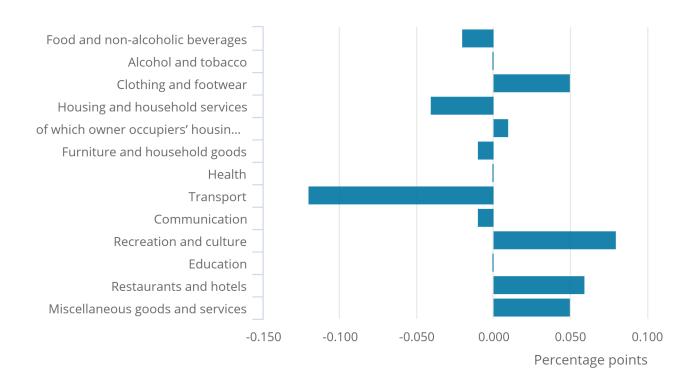
## Contributions to change in CPIH 12-month inflation rate

#### Figure 3: Headline rate rises despite downward contributions from transport and housing services

#### Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate, UK, between June and July 2019

# Figure 3: Headline rate rises despite downward contributions from transport and housing services

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate, UK, between June and July 2019



#### Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total change in the headline rate between the latest two months due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> price inflation dataset.

Figure 3 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate between June and July 2019. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in column F of Table 26 in the Consumer price inflation dataset.

The largest upward contribution (of 0.08 percentage points) to change in the CPIH 12-month rate came from recreation and culture. Within this group, the largest effect came from games, toys and hobbies (in particular from computer games and consoles) where prices overall rose by 8.4% between June and July 2019 compared with a rise of 4.1% between the same two months a year ago. Price movements for these items can often be relatively large depending on the composition of bestseller charts and the upward contribution between the latest two months follows a downward contribution, from computer games purchased online and games consoles, between May and June 2019.

Restaurants and hotels produced a large upward contribution, with prices for accommodation services (particularly overnight hotel accommodation) rising by 3.1% between June and July this year compared with a 0.5% rise a year ago.

There were also large upward contributions from clothing and footwear, and from miscellaneous goods and services. The main upward effects came from footwear including repairs and garments, and from banking services (not elsewhere covered), where prices rose by 0.6% between June and July 2019 but fell by 4.2% between the same two months a year ago, following the removal of initial charges for investment in some unit trusts.

The largest offsetting downward contribution (negative 0.12 percentage points) to the change in the CPIH 12month rate came from transport services (particularly from air, international rail and sea fares). Overall, the price of transport services rose by 2.6% between June and July this year compared with a larger rise of 6.1% between the same two months a year ago.

A smaller downward effect came from the operation of personal transport equipment where diesel pump prices fell by 2.3 pence per litre this year, to stand at 132.0 pence per litre, compared with a fall of 0.5 pence per litre a year ago. Petrol prices had little effect on the change in the 12-month rate where they fell by 0.9 pence per litre between June and July 2019, to stand at an average price of 127.3 pence per litre, compared with a fall of 0.8 pence per litre a year ago. There were further small downward contributions from the cost of car hire, repairs and roadside recovery, which were partially offset by a small upward effect from second-hand cars.

Housing and household services also had a large downward contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month rate. Within this broad category, the downward effect came from electricity, gas and other fuels where prices overall rose by 1.3% last year but were little changed between June and July 2019.

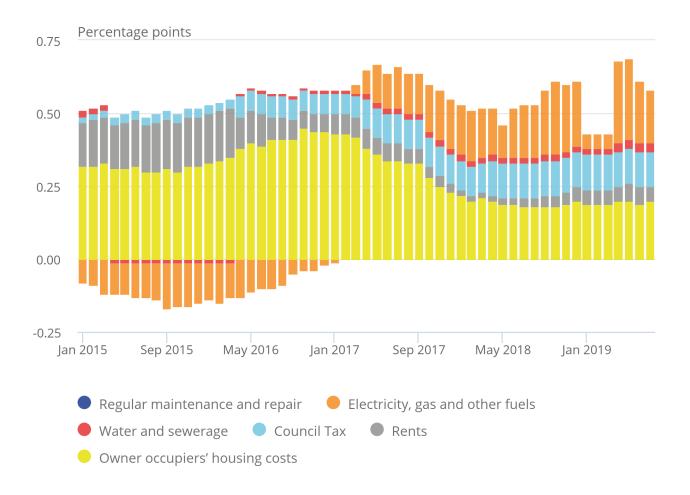
### Owner occupiers' housing costs

#### Figure 4: Contribution of OOH to inflation is stable over the last year

#### Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate, UK, January 2015 to July 2019

# Figure 4: Contribution of OOH to inflation is stable over the last year

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate, UK, January 2015 to July 2019



#### Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

#### Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

Figure 4 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The contribution from OOH had been on a downward trend from a high in October 2016. However, it has stabilised over the last year and was the largest contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate from all the housing and household services categories for the first three months of 2019, and for July 2019.

Electricity, gas and other fuels made a negative contribution during 2015 and 2016 but subsequent rises, most notably in electricity prices, saw the contribution turn positive through 2017 into 2018. Further electricity and gas price rises in summer and autumn 2018 increased their contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate. The introduction of Ofgem's initial energy price cap resulted in reduced contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate for January to March 2019, but the contribution increased in April 2019 as energy providers responded to the latest change in the price cap. In the latest month, the contribution has continued to fall back slightly as price rises in July last year have had a downward effect on the 12-month rate for this category.

Increases in Council Tax starting in 2016 mean that its contribution has risen over recent years, though there was little change in the contribution when the 2019 increases were introduced in April this year. Conversely, the reduction in the contribution from rents is likely to be a result of a policy to reduce social housing rent starting from April 2016, although the contribution has risen slightly over the last year. Other housing costs (namely regular maintenance and repair, along with water and sewerage services) tend to make small contributions to the 12-month rate.

## 3. Consumer price inflation data

Consumer price inflation tables Dataset |Released on 14 August 2019

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

Consumer price inflation time series Dataset | Dataset ID: MM23 | Released on 14 August 2019

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including CPIH, CPI and RPI.

## 4. Glossary

### **Consumer price inflation**

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. <u>Consumer price indices – a brief guide</u> gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

### 12-month inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

### Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both of these are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

### **Consumer Prices Index (CPI)**

CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and in line with European regulations. First published in 1997 as the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP), the CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

CPI is produced at the same level of detail as CPIH, in the accompanying dataset and time series.

## **Retail Prices Index (RPI)**

RPI does not meet the required standard for designation as a National Statistic. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the <u>time series</u> section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

## 5. Measuring the data

The consumer price indices are based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone.

Consumer price indices, a brief guide gives an overview of consumer price statistics.

The <u>Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual</u> covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The <u>CPIH Compendium</u> provides a comprehensive source of information on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), with a focus on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

The <u>Consumer Price Inflation Quality and Methodology Information report</u> contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- users and uses of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 9 July 2019.

# 6. Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our <u>future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and</u><u>households</u> using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures that we currently publish and those that are under development. Specifically, they refer to the CPIH as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles; the Household Costs Indices as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households; and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. <u>Shortcomings of the Retail Prices Index as a measure of inflation</u>, released on 8 March 2018, describes the issues with the RPI.

# 7. More about consumer price inflation

Error in the RPI Article | Released 8 August 2019

An error has been identified in the Retail Prices Index (RPI) in 2019, caused by an issue with the 2017 to 2018 Living Costs and Food Survey (LCF) dataset, which is used to produce the weights underpinning the RPI. Following the correction of this error, the July 2019 RPI is published on an updated basis. However, users should note that as previous months' publications will be on the previous basis, there will be a discontinuity between July' s and June's index levels. There is no impact on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) or the Consumer Prices Index (CPI).

Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note Article | Released 14 August 2019

Background briefing to the statistical bulletin.

<u>Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics</u> Article | Released 25 July 2018

Information about the users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics and user experiences of these statistics. Additionally, information on the characteristics of the different measures of consumer price inflation in relation to potential use.

Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2019 Article | Released 18 March 2019

An overview of the latest annual update of the relative weights of items used in compiling the UK consumer price inflation indices.

Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2019 Article | Released 11 March 2019

The review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and the changes in the latest year.

Explaining the contribution to change in the 12-month rate Infographic | Released 2013 An explanation of how the various types of goods and services contribute to the change in the 12-month inflation rate between the latest two months. The size and direction of these contributions depends on how prices changed between both the latest two months this year and the same two months last year. For example, the price of a product could make an upward contribution to the change in the rate even if it fell, provided that it fell by less than it did between the same two months a year ago.

## 8. You might also be interested in

Producer price inflation, UK

Bulletin | Released 14 August 2019

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

UK House Price index Bulletin | Released 14 August 2019

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

Index of Private Housing Rental Prices Bulletin | Released 14 August 2019

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK.

Prices economic commentary Article | Released 14 August 2019

Presents further analysis of producer prices, house prices and rental prices in addition to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH).

Advisory panels for Consumer Price Statistics

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics; and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes Dataset | Released 14 August 2019

The individual price quotes (for locally-collected items only) and item indices that underpin the consumer price statistics.

Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices Dataset | Released 14 August 2019

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK HICP is identical to the UK Consumer Prices Index (CPI). Further information is available on the <u>Eurostat website</u>.

# **A** CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>

| change change Index change Index<br>Index over Index over (Jan 13, over (Jan 13,  |          | Consumer p<br>housing |                |       | orices index<br>PI) | retail   | tems<br>prices<br>(RPI) | mortgag  | PI excluding<br>e interest<br>ts (RPIX)   |
|---|----------|-----------------------|----------------|-------|---------------------|----------|-------------------------|----------|---|
| 2016 Jul       100.9       0.9       100.6       0.6       263.4       1.9       263.2         Aug       101.2       1.0       100.9       0.6       264.4       1.8       264.5         Sep       101.5       1.3       101.1       1.0       264.8       2.0       264.9         Oct       101.8       1.3       101.4       1.2       265.5       2.2       265.8         Dec       102.2       1.8       101.9       1.6       267.1       2.5       267.4         2017 Jan       101.4       2.3       266.4       3.2       266.8       266.8         Mar       102.2       2.6       102.5       2.3       269.3       3.1       269.7         Apr       103.5       2.6       103.3       2.6       272.3       3.5       272.1         Jun       103.5       2.6       103.3       2.6       272.3       3.5       273.4         Aug       104.0       2.7       103.8       2.9       274.7       3.9       275.4         Jun       103.5       2.6       103.2       2.0       275.3       4.0       276.0         Nov       104.4       2.8   |          |                       | change<br>over |       | change<br>over      | (Jan 13, | change<br>over          | (Jan 13, | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months |
| Aug         101.2         1.0         100.9         0.6         264.4         1.8         264.5           Sep         101.5         1.3         101.1         1.0         264.9         2.0         264.9           Dec         101.8         1.3         101.2         0.9         264.8         2.0         265.0           Dec         101.8         1.5         101.4         1.2         265.5         2.2         265.8           Feb         102.2         1.8         101.9         1.6         267.1         2.5         266.8           Mar         102.7         2.3         102.5         2.3         269.3         3.1         269.7           Apr         103.5         2.6         103.3         2.9         271.7         3.7         272.8           Jun         103.5         2.6         103.8         2.9         274.7         3.9         275.4           Aug         104.0         2.7         103.8         2.9         274.7         3.9         275.7           Oct         104.4         2.8         104.2         3.0         275.3         4.0         275.7           Oct         105.0         2.7         104.8 <td></td> <td>L522</td> <td>L55O</td> <td>D7BT</td> <td>D7G7</td> <td>CHAW</td> <td>CZBH</td> <td>СНМК</td> <td>CDKG</td>         |          | L522                  | L55O           | D7BT  | D7G7                | CHAW     | CZBH                    | СНМК     | CDKG                                      |
| Sep         101.5         1.3         101.1         1.0         264.9         2.0         264.9           Nov         101.6         1.3         101.2         0.9         264.8         2.0         265.9           Nov         101.8         1.5         101.4         1.2         265.5         2.2         265.8           2017 Jan         101.8         1.9         101.4         1.8         266.5         2.6         268.8           Mar         102.4         2.3         102.1         2.3         268.4         3.2         268.8           Mar         103.5         2.6         102.9         2.7         270.6         3.5         271.1           May         103.5         2.6         103.3         2.9         271.7         3.7         272.1           Jun         103.5         2.6         103.2         2.6         272.9         3.6         273.4           Aug         104.0         2.7         103.8         2.9         274.7         3.9         275.4           Sep         104.4         2.8         104.2         3.0         275.1         3.9         275.4           Oct         105.0         2.7         104  | 2016 Jul | 100.9                 | 0.9            | 100.6 | 0.6                 | 263.4    | 1.9                     | 263.2    | 1.9                                       |
| Sep         101.5         1.3         101.1         1.0         264.9         2.0         264.9           Nov         101.6         1.3         101.4         1.2         265.5         2.2         285.8           Dec         102.2         1.8         101.9         1.6         267.1         2.5         267.4           2017 Jan         101.8         1.9         101.4         1.8         265.5         2.6         266.8           Mar         102.4         2.3         102.1         2.3         268.4         3.2         286.8           Mar         102.7         2.3         102.5         2.3         269.3         3.1         269.7           May         103.5         2.6         103.3         2.9         271.7         3.7         272.8           Jul         103.5         2.6         103.2         2.6         272.9         3.6         273.4           Aug         104.0         2.7         103.8         2.9         274.7         3.9         275.7           Oct         104.4         2.8         104.2         3.0         275.3         4.0         276.0           Nov         106.7         2.7         103  | Aug      | 101.2                 | 1.0            | 100.9 | 0.6                 | 264.4    | 1.8                     | 264.5    | 1.9                                       |
| Oci<br>Nov         101.6         1.3         101.2         0.9         264.8         2.0         265.0           Dec         102.2         1.8         101.4         1.2         265.5         2.2         266.8           Dec         102.2         1.8         101.9         1.6         267.1         2.5         267.4           2017 Jan         101.8         1.9         101.4         1.8         265.5         2.6         265.8           Feb         102.4         2.3         102.5         2.3         268.4         3.2         288.8           Mar         102.7         2.3         102.5         2.3         269.3         3.5         271.1           May         103.5         2.6         103.3         2.9         271.7         3.7         272.1           Jul         103.5         2.6         103.2         2.6         272.3         3.5         272.8           Jul         103.5         2.6         103.2         2.6         272.9         3.6         273.4           Aug         104.0         2.7         103.8         2.9         274.7         3.9         275.7           Oct         104.3         2.8 <td< td=""><td></td><td>101.5</td><td>1.3</td><td>101.1</td><td>1.0</td><td>264.9</td><td>2.0</td><td>264.9</td><td>2.2</td></td<>  |          | 101.5                 | 1.3            | 101.1 | 1.0                 | 264.9    | 2.0                     | 264.9    | 2.2                                       |
| Nov         101.8         1.5         101.4         1.2         265.5         2.2         265.8           Dec         102.2         1.8         101.9         1.6         267.1         2.5         267.4           2017 Jan         101.8         1.9         101.4         1.8         265.5         2.6         265.8           Mar         102.7         2.3         102.5         2.3         268.4         3.2         268.8           Mar         103.5         2.6         102.9         2.7         270.6         3.5         271.1           May         103.5         2.6         103.3         2.9         271.7         3.7         272.8           Jun         103.5         2.6         103.2         2.6         272.9         3.6         273.4           Aug         104.0         2.7         103.8         2.9         274.7         3.9         275.4           Sep         104.3         2.8         104.1         3.0         275.1         3.9         276.4           Nov         104.7         2.8         104.6         3.1         275.8         3.9         276.4           Dec         105.0         2.7         104  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 2.2                                       |
| Dec         102.2         1.8         101.9         1.6         267.1         2.5         267.4           2017 Jan         101.8         1.9         101.4         1.8         265.5         2.6         265.8           Mar         102.7         2.3         102.1         2.3         268.4         3.2         268.8           Mar         102.7         2.3         102.5         2.3         269.3         3.1         269.7           May         103.5         2.6         102.9         2.7         270.6         3.5         271.1           May         103.5         2.6         103.3         2.6         272.3         3.5         272.8           Jul         103.5         2.6         103.8         2.9         274.7         3.9         275.4           Sep         104.3         2.8         104.2         3.0         275.3         4.0         276.0           Oct         104.4         2.8         104.6         3.1         275.3         4.0         276.4           Dec         105.0         2.7         104.9         3.0         276.0         4.0         276.5           Feb         104.9         2.5         104  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 2.5                                       |
| 2017 Jan         101.8         1.9         101.4         1.8         265.5         2.6         265.8           Mar         102.7         2.3         102.1         2.3         268.3         3.1         269.7           Apr         103.5         2.6         102.9         2.7         270.6         3.5         271.1           May         103.5         2.6         103.3         2.9         271.7         3.7         272.1           Jun         103.5         2.6         103.2         2.6         272.3         3.5         272.4           Aug         103.5         2.6         103.2         2.6         272.3         3.5         272.4           Jun         103.5         2.6         103.2         2.6         272.3         3.5         272.4           Aug         104.3         2.8         104.1         3.0         275.1         3.9         275.4           Sep         104.3         2.8         104.4         3.0         276.0         4.0         276.0           Dec         105.0         2.7         104.4         3.0         276.1         4.1         278.5           Mar         106.5         2.7         104  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 2.7                                       |
| Feb         102.4         2.3         102.1         2.3         268.4         3.2         268.8           Mar         102.7         2.3         102.5         2.3         269.3         3.1         269.7           May         103.5         2.6         102.9         2.7         270.6         3.5         271.1           May         103.5         2.6         103.3         2.9         271.7         3.7         272.8           Jul         103.5         2.6         103.2         2.6         272.3         3.6         273.4           Aug         104.0         2.7         103.8         2.9         274.7         3.9         275.4           Sep         104.3         2.8         104.1         3.0         275.3         4.0         276.0           Nov         104.7         2.8         104.6         3.1         275.8         3.9         276.4           Dec         105.0         2.7         104.4         3.0         276.1         4.1         278.5           2018 Jan         104.5         2.7         104.4         3.0         276.1         4.1         278.5           Mar         105.1         2.3         105  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          |   |
| Mar         102.7         2.3         102.5         2.3         269.3         3.1         269.7           Apr         103.2         2.6         102.9         2.7         270.6         3.5         271.1           May         103.5         2.7         103.3         2.9         271.7         3.7         272.1           Jun         103.5         2.6         103.3         2.6         272.3         3.5         272.8           Jul         103.5         2.6         103.2         2.6         272.9         3.6         273.4           Aug         104.0         2.7         103.8         2.9         275.1         3.9         275.7           Oct         104.4         2.8         104.2         3.0         275.3         4.0         276.0           Nov         104.7         2.8         104.6         3.1         275.8         3.9         276.4           Dec         105.0         2.7         104.4         3.0         276.0         4.0         276.5           Feb         104.9         2.5         104.9         2.7         278.1         3.6         278.6           Apr         105.5         2.2         105.4 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>2.9</td>                                      |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 2.9                                       |
| Apr         103.2         2.6         102.9         2.7         270.6         3.5         271.1           May         103.5         2.6         103.3         2.9         271.7         3.7         272.8           Jul         103.5         2.6         103.2         2.6         272.3         3.5         272.8           Jul         103.5         2.6         103.2         2.6         272.3         3.6         273.4           Aug         104.0         2.7         103.8         2.9         274.7         3.9         275.4           Sep         104.4         2.8         104.1         3.0         275.3         4.0         276.0           Nov         104.7         2.8         104.6         3.1         275.8         3.9         276.4           Dec         105.0         2.7         104.9         3.0         278.1         4.1         278.5           2018 Jan         104.5         2.7         104.4         3.0         276.0         4.0         276.6           Mar         105.5         2.7         104.9         3.0         278.1         3.6         278.6           Mar         105.5         2.2         105  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 3.5                                       |
| May<br>Jun         103.5         2.7         103.3         2.9         271.7         3.7         272.1           Jul         103.5         2.6         103.3         2.6         272.3         3.5         272.8           Jul         103.5         2.6         103.2         2.6         272.3         3.6         273.4           Aug         104.0         2.7         103.8         2.9         274.7         3.9         275.7           Oct         104.4         2.8         104.1         3.0         275.3         4.0         276.0           Nov         104.7         2.8         104.6         3.1         275.8         3.9         276.4           Dec         105.0         2.7         104.9         3.0         278.1         4.1         278.5           2018 Jan         104.5         2.7         104.4         3.0         276.0         4.0         276.5           Feb         104.9         2.5         104.9         2.7         278.1         3.6         278.6           Mar         105.5         2.2         105.8         2.4         280.7         3.3         281.3           Jun         105.9         2.3 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>3.4</td></td<>                               |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 3.4                                       |
| Jun         103.5         2.6         103.3         2.6         272.3         3.5         272.8           Jul         103.5         2.6         103.2         2.6         272.9         3.6         273.4           Aug         104.0         2.7         103.8         2.9         274.7         3.9         275.4           Sep         104.3         2.8         104.2         3.0         275.1         3.9         275.7           Oct         104.4         2.8         104.2         3.0         275.3         4.0         276.0           Nov         104.7         2.8         104.6         3.1         275.8         3.9         276.4           Dec         105.0         2.7         104.4         3.0         276.0         4.0         278.5           Mar         104.5         2.7         104.4         3.0         276.0         4.0         278.5           Mar         105.5         2.2         105.4         2.4         279.7         3.4         280.2           May         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.4         280.7         3.3         281.3           Jul         105.9         2.3         105.8 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>3.8</td>                                      |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 3.8                                       |
| Jul       103.5       2.6       103.2       2.6       272.9       3.6       273.4         Aug       104.0       2.7       103.8       2.9       274.7       3.9       275.4         Sep       104.3       2.8       104.1       3.0       275.1       3.9       275.7         Oct       104.4       2.8       104.2       3.0       275.3       4.0       276.0         Nov       104.7       2.8       104.6       3.1       275.8       3.9       276.4         Dec       105.0       2.7       104.9       3.0       276.0       4.0       276.5         Feb       104.9       2.5       104.9       2.7       278.1       3.6       278.8         Apr       105.5       2.2       105.4       2.4       279.7       3.4       280.2         May       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.4       281.7       3.2       282.3         Jul       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.7       284.2       3.5       284.7         Sep       106.6       2.4       281.7       3.2       282.3       282.3         Aug       106.7       2.2       106.6<  | May      | 103.5                 | 2.7            | 103.3 | 2.9                 | 271.7    | 3.7                     | 272.1    | 3.9                                       |
| Aug       104.0       2.7       103.8       2.9       274.7       3.9       275.4         Sep       104.3       2.8       104.1       3.0       275.1       3.9       275.7         Oct       104.4       2.8       104.2       3.0       275.3       4.0       276.0         Nov       104.7       2.8       104.6       3.1       275.8       3.9       276.4         Dec       105.0       2.7       104.9       3.0       278.1       4.1       278.5         2018 Jan       104.5       2.7       104.4       3.0       276.0       4.0       276.5         Feb       104.9       2.5       104.9       2.7       278.1       3.6       278.6         Mar       105.1       2.3       105.0       2.5       278.3       3.3       278.8         Apr       105.5       2.2       105.4       2.4       279.7       3.4       280.2         May       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.4       281.5       3.4       282.1         Jul       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.4       281.5       3.3       284.7         Sep       106.6       2  | Jun      | 103.5                 | 2.6            | 103.3 | 2.6                 | 272.3    | 3.5                     | 272.8    | 3.8                                       |
| Aug       104.0       2.7       103.8       2.9       274.7       3.9       275.4         Sep       104.3       2.8       104.1       3.0       275.1       3.9       275.7         Oct       104.4       2.8       104.2       3.0       275.3       4.0       276.0         Nov       104.7       2.8       104.6       3.1       275.8       3.9       276.4         Dec       105.0       2.7       104.9       3.0       276.0       4.0       276.5         Feb       104.9       2.5       104.9       2.7       278.1       3.6       278.6         Mar       105.1       2.3       105.0       2.5       278.3       3.3       278.8         Apr       105.5       2.2       105.4       2.4       279.7       3.4       280.2         May       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.4       280.7       3.3       281.3         Jul       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.4       281.5       3.4       282.1         Aug       106.5       2.7       284.2       3.5       284.7       285.0       284.7         Sep       106.6       2.2<  | hul      | 103.5                 | 2.6            | 103.2 | 26                  | 272 0    | 3.6                     | 273 /    | 3.9                                       |
| Sep         104.3         2.8         104.1         3.0         275.1         3.9         275.7           Oct         104.4         2.8         104.2         3.0         275.3         4.0         276.0           Nov         104.7         2.8         104.6         3.1         275.8         3.9         276.4           Dec         105.0         2.7         104.9         3.0         276.1         4.1         278.5           2018 Jan         104.5         2.7         104.4         3.0         276.0         4.0         276.5           Feb         104.9         2.5         104.9         2.7         278.1         3.6         278.6           Mar         105.1         2.3         105.0         2.5         278.3         3.3         278.8           Apr         105.5         2.2         105.4         2.4         280.7         3.3         281.3           Jun         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.4         281.5         3.4         282.1           Jul         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.5         281.7         3.2         282.3           Aug         106.6         2.2         106  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 4.1                                       |
| Oct       104.4       2.8       104.2       3.0       275.3       4.0       276.0         Nov       104.7       2.8       104.6       3.1       275.8       3.9       276.4         Dec       105.0       2.7       104.9       3.0       278.1       4.1       278.5         2018 Jan       104.5       2.7       104.4       3.0       276.0       4.0       276.5         Feb       104.9       2.5       104.9       2.7       278.1       3.6       278.6         Mar       105.5       2.2       105.4       2.4       279.7       3.4       280.2         May       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.4       280.7       3.3       281.3         Jul       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.4       281.5       3.4       282.1         Jul       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.5       281.7       3.2       282.3         Aug       106.5       2.4       106.5       2.7       284.2       3.5       284.7         Sep       106.6       2.2       106.7       2.4       284.1       3.3       284.7         Nov       106.9       2  | Aug      |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 4.1                                       |
| Nov<br>Dec         104.7<br>105.0         2.8<br>2.7         104.9<br>104.9         3.1<br>3.0         275.8<br>278.1         3.9<br>4.1         276.4<br>278.5           2018 Jan         104.5         2.7         104.4         3.0         276.0         4.0         276.5           2018 Jan         104.5         2.7         104.4         3.0         276.0         4.0         276.5           Mar         105.1         2.3         105.0         2.5         278.3         3.3         278.8           Apr         105.5         2.2         105.4         2.4         279.7         3.4         280.2           May         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.4         280.7         3.3         281.3           Jul         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.5         281.7         3.2         282.3           Aug         106.5         2.4         106.5         2.7         284.2         3.5         284.7           Sep         106.6         2.2         106.7         2.4         284.1         3.3         284.9           Nov         106.9         2.2         106.7         2.4         284.6         3.2         285.0           Dec         10  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          |   |
| Dec         105.0         2.7         104.9         3.0         278.1         4.1         278.5           2018 Jan         104.5         2.7         104.4         3.0         276.0         4.0         276.5           Feb         104.9         2.5         104.9         2.7         278.1         3.6         278.6           Mar         105.1         2.3         105.0         2.5         278.3         3.3         278.8           Apr         105.5         2.2         105.4         2.4         279.7         3.4         280.2           May         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.4         280.7         3.3         281.3           Jun         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.5         281.7         3.2         282.1           Jul         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.5         281.7         3.2         282.3           Aug         106.5         2.4         106.5         2.7         284.2         3.5         284.7           Oct         106.6         2.2         106.6         2.4         284.1         3.3         284.9           Nov         106.9         2.2         107  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 4.2                                       |
| 2018 Jan       104.5       2.7       104.4       3.0       276.0       4.0       276.5         Feb       104.9       2.5       104.9       2.7       278.1       3.6       278.6         Mar       105.1       2.3       105.0       2.5       278.3       3.3       278.8         Apr       105.5       2.2       105.4       2.4       279.7       3.4       280.2         May       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.4       280.7       3.3       281.3         Jul       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.4       281.5       3.4       282.1         Jul       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.5       281.7       3.2       282.3         Aug       106.5       2.4       106.5       2.7       284.2       3.5       284.7         Sep       106.6       2.2       106.6       2.4       284.1       3.3       284.7         Oct       106.7       2.2       106.7       2.4       284.5       3.3       284.9         Nov       106.9       2.2       107.0       2.3       284.6       3.2       285.0         Dec       107.1       2  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 4.0                                       |
| Feb         104.9         2.5         104.9         2.7         278.1         3.6         278.6           Mar         105.1         2.3         105.0         2.5         278.3         3.3         278.8           Apr         105.5         2.2         105.4         2.4         279.7         3.4         280.2           May         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.4         280.7         3.3         281.3           Jun         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.4         281.5         3.4         282.1           Aug         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.5         281.7         3.2         282.3           Aug         106.5         2.4         106.5         2.7         284.2         3.5         284.7           Sep         106.6         2.2         106.6         2.4         284.1         3.3         284.7           Oct         106.7         2.2         106.7         2.4         284.5         3.3         284.9           Nov         106.9         2.2         107.0         2.3         284.6         3.2         285.0           Dec         107.1         2.0         107.1 <td>Dec</td> <td>105.0</td> <td>2.7</td> <td>104.9</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>278.1</td> <td>4.1</td> <td>278.5</td> <td>4.2</td>      | Dec      | 105.0                 | 2.7            | 104.9 | 3.0                 | 278.1    | 4.1                     | 278.5    | 4.2                                       |
| Feb         104.9         2.5         104.9         2.7         278.1         3.6         278.6           Mar         105.1         2.3         105.0         2.5         278.3         3.3         278.8           Apr         105.5         2.2         105.4         2.4         279.7         3.4         280.2           May         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.4         280.7         3.3         281.3           Jun         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.4         281.5         3.4         282.1           Jul         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.5         281.7         3.2         282.3           Aug         106.5         2.4         106.5         2.7         284.2         3.5         284.7           Sep         106.6         2.2         106.6         2.4         284.1         3.3         284.7           Oct         106.7         2.2         106.7         2.4         284.5         3.3         284.9           Nov         106.9         2.2         107.0         2.3         284.6         3.2         285.0           Dec         107.1         2.0         107.1 <td>2018 Jan</td> <td>104.5</td> <td>2.7</td> <td>104.4</td> <td>3.0</td> <td>276.0</td> <td>4.0</td> <td>276.5</td> <td>4.0</td> | 2018 Jan | 104.5                 | 2.7            | 104.4 | 3.0                 | 276.0    | 4.0                     | 276.5    | 4.0                                       |
| Mar         105.1         2.3         105.0         2.5         278.3         3.3         278.8           Apr         105.5         2.2         105.4         2.4         279.7         3.4         280.2           May         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.4         280.7         3.3         281.3           Jun         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.4         281.5         3.4         282.1           Jul         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.5         281.7         3.2         282.3           Aug         106.5         2.4         106.5         2.7         284.2         3.5         284.7           Sep         106.6         2.2         106.6         2.4         284.1         3.3         284.7           Oct         106.7         2.2         107.0         2.3         284.6         3.2         285.0           Dec         107.1         2.0         107.1         2.1         285.6         2.7         286.0           2019 Jan         106.4         1.8         106.3         1.8         283.0         2.5         283.4           Feb         106.8         1.8         106  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 3.6                                       |
| Apr       105.5       2.2       105.4       2.4       279.7       3.4       280.2         May       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.4       280.7       3.3       281.3         Jun       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.4       281.5       3.4       282.1         Jul       105.9       2.3       105.8       2.5       281.7       3.2       282.3         Aug       106.5       2.4       106.5       2.7       284.2       3.5       284.7         Sep       106.6       2.2       106.6       2.4       284.1       3.3       284.7         Oct       106.7       2.2       106.6       2.4       284.5       3.3       284.9         Nov       106.9       2.2       107.0       2.3       284.6       3.2       285.0         Dec       107.1       2.0       107.1       2.1       285.6       2.7       286.0         2019 Jan       106.4       1.8       106.3       1.8       283.0       2.5       283.4         Feb       106.8       1.8       106.8       1.9       285.0       2.5       285.4         Mar       107.0       1  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 3.4                                       |
| May<br>Jun         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.4         280.7         3.3         281.3           Jun         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.4         281.5         3.4         282.1           Jul         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.5         281.7         3.2         282.3           Aug         106.5         2.4         106.5         2.7         284.2         3.5         284.7           Sep         106.6         2.2         106.6         2.4         284.1         3.3         284.7           Oct         106.7         2.2         106.6         2.4         284.5         3.3         284.9           Nov         106.9         2.2         107.0         2.3         284.6         3.2         285.0           Dec         107.1         2.0         107.1         2.1         285.6         2.7         286.0           2019 Jan         106.4         1.8         106.3         1.8         283.0         2.5         283.4           Feb         106.8         1.8         106.8         1.9         285.0         2.5         285.4           Mar         107.0         1.8 <td< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>3.4</td></td<>                               |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 3.4                                       |
| Jun         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.4         281.5         3.4         282.1           Jul         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.5         281.7         3.2         282.3           Aug         106.5         2.4         106.5         2.7         284.2         3.5         284.7           Sep         106.6         2.2         106.6         2.4         284.1         3.3         284.7           Oct         106.7         2.2         106.7         2.4         284.5         3.3         284.9           Nov         106.9         2.2         107.0         2.3         284.6         3.2         285.0           Dec         107.1         2.0         107.1         2.1         285.6         2.7         286.0           2019 Jan         106.4         1.8         106.3         1.8         283.0         2.5         283.4           Feb         106.8         1.8         106.8         1.9         285.0         2.5         285.4           Mar         107.0         1.8         107.0         1.9         285.1         2.4         285.5           Apr         107.6         2.0         107  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 3.4                                       |
| Jul         105.9         2.3         105.8         2.5         281.7         3.2         282.3           Aug         106.5         2.4         106.5         2.7         284.2         3.5         284.7           Sep         106.6         2.2         106.6         2.4         284.1         3.3         284.7           Oct         106.7         2.2         106.7         2.4         284.5         3.3         284.7           Nov         106.9         2.2         107.0         2.3         284.6         3.2         285.0           Dec         107.1         2.0         107.1         2.1         285.6         2.7         286.0           2019 Jan         106.4         1.8         106.3         1.8         283.0         2.5         283.4           Feb         106.8         1.8         106.8         1.9         285.0         2.5         285.4           Mar         107.0         1.8         107.0         1.9         285.1         2.4         285.5           Apr         107.6         2.0         107.6         2.1         288.2         3.0         288.7           May         107.9         1.9         107  | •        |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 3.4                                       |
| Aug       106.5       2.4       106.5       2.7       284.2       3.5       284.7         Sep       106.6       2.2       106.6       2.4       284.1       3.3       284.7         Oct       106.7       2.2       106.7       2.4       284.5       3.3       284.9         Nov       106.9       2.2       107.0       2.3       284.6       3.2       285.0         Dec       107.1       2.0       107.1       2.1       285.6       2.7       286.0         2019 Jan       106.4       1.8       106.3       1.8       283.0       2.5       283.4         Feb       106.8       1.8       106.8       1.9       285.0       2.5       285.4         Mar       107.0       1.8       107.0       1.9       285.1       2.4       285.5         Apr       107.6       2.0       107.6       2.1       288.2       3.0       288.7         May       107.9       1.9       107.9       2.0       289.2       3.0       289.6  | Juli     | 105.9                 | 2.5            | 105.6 | 2.4                 | 201.5    | 5.4                     | 202.1    | 5.4                                       |
| Sep         106.6         2.2         106.6         2.4         284.1         3.3         284.7           Oct         106.7         2.2         106.7         2.4         284.5         3.3         284.9           Nov         106.9         2.2         107.0         2.3         284.6         3.2         285.0           Dec         107.1         2.0         107.1         2.1         285.6         2.7         286.0           2019 Jan         106.4         1.8         106.3         1.8         283.0         2.5         283.4           Feb         106.8         1.8         106.8         1.9         285.0         2.5         285.4           Mar         107.0         1.8         107.0         1.9         285.1         2.4         285.5           Apr         107.6         2.0         107.6         2.1         288.2         3.0         288.7           May         107.9         1.9         107.9         2.0         289.2         3.0         289.6  | Jul      | 105.9                 |                | 105.8 | 2.5                 | 281.7    | 3.2                     | 282.3    | 3.3                                       |
| Oct         106.7         2.2         106.7         2.4         284.5         3.3         284.9           Nov         106.9         2.2         107.0         2.3         284.6         3.2         285.0           Dec         107.1         2.0         107.1         2.1         285.6         2.7         286.0           2019 Jan         106.4         1.8         106.3         1.8         283.0         2.5         283.4           Feb         106.8         1.8         106.8         1.9         285.0         2.5         285.4           Mar         107.0         1.8         107.0         1.9         285.1         2.4         285.5           Apr         107.6         2.0         107.6         2.1         288.2         3.0         288.7           May         107.9         1.9         107.9         2.0         289.2         3.0         289.6  | Aug      | 106.5                 | 2.4            | 106.5 | 2.7                 | 284.2    | 3.5                     | 284.7    | 3.4                                       |
| Nov         106.9         2.2         107.0         2.3         284.6         3.2         285.0           Dec         107.1         2.0         107.1         2.1         285.6         2.7         286.0           2019 Jan         106.4         1.8         106.3         1.8         283.0         2.5         283.4           Feb         106.8         1.8         106.8         1.9         285.0         2.5         285.4           Mar         107.0         1.8         107.0         1.9         285.1         2.4         285.5           Apr         107.6         2.0         107.6         2.1         288.2         3.0         288.7           May         107.9         1.9         107.9         2.0         289.2         3.0         289.6  | Sep      | 106.6                 | 2.2            | 106.6 | 2.4                 | 284.1    | 3.3                     | 284.7    | 3.3                                       |
| Nov<br>Dec         106.9<br>107.1         2.2<br>2.0         107.0<br>107.1         2.3<br>2.1         284.6<br>285.6         3.2<br>2.7         285.0<br>286.0           2019 Jan         106.4         1.8         106.3         1.8         283.0         2.5         283.4           Feb         106.8         1.8         106.8         1.9         285.0         2.5         285.4           Mar         107.0         1.8         107.0         1.9         285.1         2.4         285.5           Apr         107.6         2.0         107.6         2.1         288.2         3.0         288.7           May         107.9         1.9         107.9         2.0         289.2         3.0         289.6  |          | 106.7                 | 2.2            | 106.7 | 2.4                 | 284.5    | 3.3                     | 284.9    | 3.2                                       |
| Dec107.12.0107.12.1285.62.7286.02019 Jan106.41.8106.31.8283.02.5283.4Feb106.81.8106.81.9285.02.5285.4Mar107.01.8107.01.9285.12.4285.5Apr107.62.0107.62.1288.23.0288.7May107.91.9107.92.0289.23.0289.6   |          | 106.9                 |                | 107.0 | 23                  | 284 6    |                         | 285.0    | 3.1                                       |
| Feb106.81.8106.81.9285.02.5285.4Mar107.01.8107.01.9285.12.4285.5Apr107.62.0107.62.1288.23.0288.7May107.91.9107.92.0289.23.0289.6  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 2.7                                       |
| Feb106.81.8106.81.9285.02.5285.4Mar107.01.8107.01.9285.12.4285.5Apr107.62.0107.62.1288.23.0288.7May107.91.9107.92.0289.23.0289.6  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          |   |
| Mar107.01.8107.01.9285.12.4285.5Apr107.62.0107.62.1288.23.0288.7May107.91.9107.92.0289.23.0289.6  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 2.5                                       |
| Apr107.62.0107.62.1288.23.0288.7May107.91.9107.92.0289.23.0289.6  |          |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 2.4                                       |
| May 107.9 1.9 107.9 2.0 289.2 3.0 289.6   | Mar      | 107.0                 | 1.8            | 107.0 | 1.9                 | 285.1    | 2.4                     | 285.5    | 2.4                                       |
| May 107.9 1.9 107.9 2.0 289.2 3.0 289.6   | Apr      | 107.6                 | 2.0            | 107.6 | 2.1                 | 288.2    | 3.0                     | 288.7    | 3.0                                       |
|   |          |                       |                | 107.9 |                     | 289.2    | 3.0                     |          | 3.0                                       |
|   | ,        |                       |                |       |                     |          |                         |          | 2.8                                       |
| Jul 108.0 2.0 107.9 2.1 289.5 2.8 290.0   | le d     | 100.0                 | 0.0            | 107.0 | 0.1                 | 000 F    | 0.0                     | 000.0    | 2.7                                       |

# CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>

|          | All items excluding<br>(CPI) |   | Consta<br>(CPI      |   | CPIH excluding<br>(CPIH |   |
|----------|------------------------------|---|---------------------|---|-------------------------|---|
|          | Index<br>(2015=100)          | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months | Index<br>(2015=100) | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months | Index<br>(2015=100)     | Percentage<br>change<br>over<br>12 months |
|          | EL2Q                         | EL2S                                      | EAC7                | EAD6                                      | L5IU                    | L5IV                                      |
| 2016 Jul | 100.4                        | 0.4                                       | 100.5               | 0.5                                       | 100.9                   | 0.8                                       |
| Aug      | 100.8                        | 0.5                                       | 100.8               | 0.5                                       | 101.2                   | 0.9                                       |
| Sep      | 101.0                        | 0.8                                       | 101.0               | 0.9                                       | 101.4                   | 1.2                                       |
| Oct      | 101.1                        | 0.8                                       | 101.1               | 0.8                                       | 101.6                   | 1.2                                       |
| Nov      | 101.3                        | 1.1                                       | 101.3               | 1.1                                       | 101.8                   | 1.5                                       |
| Dec      | 101.9                        | 1.5                                       | 101.8               | 1.5                                       | 102.3                   | 1.8                                       |
| 2017 Jan | 101.1                        | 1.7                                       | 101.3               | 1.8                                       | 101.7                   | 1.9                                       |
| Feb      | 101.9                        | 2.2                                       | 102.0               | 2.3                                       | 102.4                   | 2.3                                       |
| Mar      | 102.2                        | 2.1                                       | 102.3               | 2.1                                       | 102.6                   | 2.2                                       |
| Apr      | 102.6                        | 2.6                                       | 102.6               | 2.5                                       | 103.0                   | 2.5                                       |
| May      | 103.0                        | 2.7                                       | 103.0               | 2.7                                       | 103.3                   | 2.6                                       |
| Jun      | 103.0                        | 2.5                                       | 103.0               | 2.4                                       | 103.3                   | 2.4                                       |
| Jul      | 102.9                        | 2.5                                       | 102.9               | 2.4                                       | 103.3                   | 2.4                                       |
| Aug      | 103.5                        | 2.7                                       | 103.5               | 2.7                                       | 103.8                   | 2.6                                       |
| Sep      | 103.8                        | 2.8                                       | 103.8               | 2.8                                       | 104.1                   | 2.7                                       |
| Oct      | 104.0                        | 2.9                                       | 103.9               | 2.8                                       | 104.2                   | 2.6                                       |
| Nov      | 104.3                        | 2.9                                       | 104.3               | 2.9                                       | 104.5                   | 2.6                                       |
| Dec      | 104.7                        | 2.8                                       | 104.6               | 2.7                                       | 104.8                   | 2.5                                       |
| 2018 Jan | 104.1                        | 2.9                                       | 104.0               | 2.7                                       | 104.3                   | 2.5                                       |
| Feb      | 104.6                        | 2.6                                       | 104.5               | 2.4                                       | 104.7                   | 2.3                                       |
| Mar      | 104.7                        | 2.5                                       | 104.6               | 2.3                                       | 104.9                   | 2.2                                       |
| Apr      | 105.0                        | 2.4                                       | 105.0               | 2.3                                       | 105.1                   | 2.1                                       |
| May      | 105.5                        | 2.4                                       | 105.4               | 2.3                                       | 105.5                   | 2.1                                       |
| Jun      | 105.5                        | 2.4                                       | 105.4               | 2.3                                       | 105.5                   | 2.2                                       |
| Jul      | 105.5                        | 2.5                                       | 105.3               | 2.4                                       | 105.5                   | 2.2                                       |
| Aug      | 106.3                        | 2.7                                       | 106.1               | 2.6                                       | 106.2                   | 2.3                                       |
| Sep      | 106.3                        | 2.4                                       | 106.2               | 2.3                                       | 106.3                   | 2.1                                       |
| Oct      | 106.4                        | 2.4                                       | 106.3               | 2.3                                       | 106.4                   | 2.1                                       |
| Nov      | 106.6                        | 2.2                                       | 106.5               | 2.1                                       | 106.5                   | 2.0                                       |
| Dec      | 106.8                        | 2.1                                       | 106.7               | 2.0                                       | 106.7                   | 1.8                                       |
| 2019 Jan | 105.9                        | 1.8                                       | 105.8               | 1.7                                       | 106.0                   | 1.6                                       |
| Feb      | 106.4                        | 1.8                                       | 106.3               | 1.7                                       | 106.4                   | 1.6                                       |
| Mar      | 106.6                        | 1.8                                       | 106.5               | 1.8                                       | 106.6                   | 1.7                                       |
| Apr      | 107.3                        | 2.2                                       | 107.1               | 2.0                                       | 107.2                   | 1.9                                       |
| M        |                              |   |                     |   |                         |   |

2.0

2.0

2.1

107.4

107.4

107.4

1.9

1.9

2.0

107.4

107.5

107.5

1.9

1.8

1.9

Key: - zero or negligible

May

Jun

Jul

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

107.6

107.6

107.7

- 2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.
- 3 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

|                  |  | Index          |             | ntage<br>e over |  | Index          | Perce<br>chang |            |
|------------------|--|----------------|-------------|-----------------|--|----------------|----------------|------------|
|                  |  | (2015<br>=100) | 1<br>mth    | 12<br>mths      |  | (2015<br>=100) | 1<br>mth       | 12<br>mths |
| СРІ              | (overall index)  | 107.9          | -           | 2.1             |  | =100)          |                |            |
| 01               | Food and non-alcoholic beverages   | 103.1          | _           | 1.4             | 06.2 Out-patient services  | 110.3          | 0.2            | 2.         |
| 02               | Alcoholic beverages and tobacco  | 114.5          | -0.1        | 3.8             | 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services   | 106.2          | 0.2            | 2.         |
| )3<br>)4         | Clothing and footwear<br>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels                        | 99.1<br>107.1  | -2.9        | 0.4<br>2.4      | 06.2.2 Dental services   | 115.6          | 0.1            | 3.         |
| )5               | Furniture, household equipment and maintenance   | 104.1          |             | 1.1             | 06.3 Hospital services   | 118.5          | 0.2            | 3.         |
| )6<br>)7         | Health<br>Transport  | 110.5<br>113.4 | 0.1<br>0.4  | 2.6<br>1.5      | 07.1 Purchase of vehicles  | 104.4          | 0.2            | 1.         |
| 30               | Communication  | 109.9          | -           | 3.8             | 07.1.1A New cars   | 112.2          | 0.2            | 3.         |
| )9<br>10         |  | 107.8<br>114.4 | 1.1         | 2.4<br>3.1      | 07.1.1B Second-hand cars<br>07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles  | 93.0<br>104.7  |                | -1.<br>0.  |
| 11               | Restaurants and hotels   | 112.2          |             | 3.1             |  |                |                |            |
| 12               | Miscellaneous goods and services   | 103.4          | -0.1        | 1.7             | 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment<br>07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories                               | 114.1<br>108.7 |                | 1.<br>2.   |
|                  | goods  | 105.1          |             | 1.7             | 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants  | 114.9          | -1.1           | 0.         |
| AII :            | services   | 111.2          | 0.5         | 2.5             | 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs<br>07.2.4 Other services  | 110.3<br>120.3 | -0.1           | 2.         |
|                  | Food   | 102.8          | 0.1         | 1.3             |  |                |                |            |
|                  | 1.1.1 Bread and cereals<br>1.1.2 Meat  | 103.6<br>97.9  | 0.6<br>-0.3 | 1.3<br>–0.6     | 07.3 Transport services<br>07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway   | 123.1<br>110.9 | 2.6            | 1.<br>2.   |
|                  | 1.1.3 Fish   | 113.5          | 1.1         | 4.0             | 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road   | 119.3          | 0.7            | 2          |
|                  | 1.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs  | 100.5          |             | -0.9            | 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air  | 124.0          |                | 2.         |
|                  | 1.1.5 Oils and fats<br>1.1.6 Fruit   | 120.0<br>105.7 | 3.0<br>-0.9 | 4.1<br>2.0      | 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway  | 133.8          | 2.0            | 6          |
|                  | 1.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers   | 104.3          | 0.5         | 5.9             | 08.1 Postal services   | 110.9          | -              | 4.         |
|                  | 1.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 1.1.9 Food products (nec)                  | 101.8          | -0.2        | 0.6<br>0.2      | 08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services  | 109.9          | _              | 3.         |
|                  |  | 105.0          |             | ~ ~             |  |                |                |            |
|                  | 2 Non-alcoholic beverages<br>1.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa   | 105.8<br>108.1 |             | 2.2<br>0.7      | <b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b><br>09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures |                | -1.6<br>-1.3   | -1.<br>-8. |
|                  | 1.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices   | 105.1          |             | 2.8             | 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment   | 90.2           | 0.6            | -2.        |
| 12 -             | Alcoholic beverages  | 101.0          | -0.3        | 1.8             | 09.1.3 Data processing equipment<br>09.1.4 Recording media   | 86.9<br>104.8  | 1.0<br>-7.8    | 4.<br>-5.  |
| 0                | 2.1.1 Spirits  | 97.0           | -1.4        | -0.8            | 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products   | 105.4          | 0.2            | 0.         |
|                  | 2.1.2 Wine<br>2.1.3 Beer   | 100.4<br>107.2 |             | 3.5<br>1.9      | 09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture  | 112.3          | 0.1            | 1.         |
|                  |  |                | 0.5         |                 | 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation  | 112.3          | -              | 1.         |
| 2.2              | 2 Tobacco  | 125.8          | -           | 5.3             | 09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets  | 104.1          | 4.9            | 2          |
| )3. <sup>-</sup> | I Clothing   | 99.8           | -3.2        | 0.9             | 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies   | 104.1          |                | 3.         |
|                  | 3.1.2 Garments   |                | -3.3        | 1.2             | 09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation   | 101.3          |                | 1.         |
|                  | 3.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 3.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing        | 97.2           | -1.5<br>0.1 | -1.7<br>2.0     | 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers<br>09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services                                 | 102.7<br>107.8 | 0.1<br>0.2     | -0.<br>3.  |
|                  |  | 04.0           |             | 0.0             |  | 110.0          | 0.0            | 0          |
| 03.2             | 2 Footwear including repairs   | 94.9           | -1.4        | -2.2            | 09.4 Recreational and cultural services<br>09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services                               | 113.6<br>115.0 |                | 3.<br>3.   |
| )4. <sup>-</sup> | Actual rentals for housing   | 103.9          | -           | 0.7             | 09.4.2 Cultural services   | 113.1          | 0.1            | 3.         |
| J4.:             | 3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling   | 101.2          | _           | 1.0             | 09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery  | 117.3          | -0.1           | 3.         |
|                  | 4.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair   | 99.7<br>103.4  | -0.3        | 0.9             | 09.5.1 Books<br>09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals  | 119.5<br>123.4 |                | 1.<br>6.   |
| 0                | 4.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair  | 103.4          | 0.1         | 1.0             | 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials   | 123.4          |                | 2.         |
|                  | 4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling<br>4.4.1 Water supply                         | 109.0<br>106.9 | _           | 3.1<br>2.8      | 00 6 Backage holidaye  | 111.2          | 0.4            | 3.         |
|                  | 4.4.3 Sewerage collection  | 110.9          | _           | 2.0<br>3.4      | 09.6 Package holidays  | 111.2          | 0.4            | з.         |
|                  | Electricity and other fuels  | 115.3          |             | 6.5             | 10.0 Education   | 114.4          | -              | 3.         |
|                  | 5 Electricity, gas and other fuels<br>4.5.1 Electricity  | 127.9          | _           |                 | 11.1 Catering services   | 111.0          | 0.2            | 2.         |
|                  | 4.5.2 Gas  | 100.5          | -           |                 | 11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes   | 111.2          |                | 2.         |
|                  | 4.5.3 Liquid fuels<br>4.5.4 Solid fuels  | 132.1<br>106.9 |             | -2.5<br>4.6     | 11.1.2 Canteens  | 108.7          | -              | 2.         |
|                  |  | 105.0          |             | 0.5             | 11.2 Accommodation services  | 116.5          | 3.1            | 4.         |
|                  | I Furniture, furnishings and carpets<br>5.1.1 Furniture and furnishings                          | 105.3<br>103.9 |             | 3.5<br>3.2      | 12.1 Personal care   | 99.9           | -0.3           | 1.         |
|                  | 5.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings  | 107.7          |             |                 | 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments   | 109.4          | 0.3            | 2.         |
| )5.3             | 2 Household textiles   | 994            | -2.6        | 0.7             | 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care   | 97.0           | -0.4           | 0.         |
|                  |  |                |             | -               | 12.3 Personal effects (nec)  | 102.7          |                | 1.         |
|                  | B Household appliances, fitting and repairs<br>5.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods |                |             | -2.9<br>-3.3    | 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches<br>12.3.2 Other personal effects  | 105.4<br>99.4  | -0.6<br>-1.1   | -0.<br>5.  |
|                  | 5.3.3 Repair of household appliances   | 104.7          |             |                 |  |                |                |            |
| )5 4             | Glassware, tableware and household utensils  | 98.5           | -22         | -0.7            | 12.4 Social protection   | 115.2          | 0.1            | 3.         |
|                  |  |                |             |                 | 12.5 Insurance   | 117.1          |                | 1.         |
| 05.9             | 5 Tools and equipment for house and garden   | 108.3          | -0.3        | 1.0             | 12.5.2 House contents insurance<br>12.5.3 Health insurance   | 109.6<br>122.8 | 1.1<br>0.5     | 2.<br>4.   |
| )5.6             | Goods and services for routine maintenance   | 104.0          | _           |                 | 12.5.4 Transport insurance   | 117.2          |                | -0.        |
|                  | 5.6.1 Non-durable household goods  |                |             | -1.7            |  | 02.0           | 0.0            | 4          |
| U                | 5.6.2 Domestic services and household services   | 111.5          | 0.1         | 2.2             | <b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec)<br>12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)                                      | 93.9<br>93.9   | 0.6<br>0.6     | 1.<br>1.   |
|                  | Medical products, appliances and equipment   | 106.4          |             | 2.2             |  |                |                |            |
| 0                | 6.1.1 Pharmaceutical products<br>6.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment                 | 109.0<br>102.5 | -0.1        | 2.9<br>1.1      | 12.7 Other services (nec)  | 99.5           | 0.2            | 2.         |

 $\ensuremath{\textit{Key:}}$  - zero or negligible  $\hfill ..$  not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

|  |                                     | hang         | ntage<br>e over          |   |                         | Perce<br>chang |          |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------|----------|
|  | (2015<br>=100)                      | 1            | 12<br>mths               |   | (2015<br>=100)          | 1              |          |
| CPIH (overall index)   | 108.0                               | -            | 2.0                      | 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products<br>06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment                                  | 109.0<br>102.5          |                | 2.9      |
| <ol> <li>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</li> <li>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</li> <li>Clothing and footwear</li> <li>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OC</li> </ol> | 103.2<br>114.4<br>99.1<br>CH) 107 9 | -0.1<br>-2.9 | 1.5<br>3.8<br>0.4<br>1.9 | 06.2 Out-patient services<br>06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services                                       | 102.3<br>109.9<br>106.2 | 0.2            | 2.0      |
| <ul> <li>Formity, Hardy, broading, gas and state race (moduling of<br/>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li> <li>Health</li> <li>Transport</li> </ul>                                  | 104.0<br>110.4<br>112.9             | -1.7         | 1.0<br>2.7<br>1.3        | 06.3 Hospital services  | 115.6                   |                | 3.       |
| 28 Communication<br>29 Recreation and culture<br>10 Education  | 110.0<br>108.0<br>114.4             | 1.1          | 3.8<br>2.4<br>3.1        | 07.1 Purchase of vehicles<br>07.1.1A New cars   | 104.3<br>112.2          | 0.2            | 1.       |
| 11 Restaurants and hotels<br>12 Miscellaneous goods and services   | 112.2<br>103.4                      |              | 3.1<br>1.7               | 07.1.1B Second-hand cars<br>07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles   |                         | 0.3            | -1.      |
| All goods<br>All services  | 105.1<br>110.1                      |              | 1.7<br>2.2               | 07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment<br>07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories<br>07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants | 113.8<br>108.7<br>114.9 | 0.2            | 2.       |
| 0 <b>1.1 Food</b><br>01.1.1 Bread and cereals  | 102.9<br>103.6                      |              | 1.4<br>1.3               | 07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs<br>07.2.4 Other services   | 110.3<br>120.3          |                | 2        |
| 01.1.2 Meat  | 97.9                                | -0.3         | -0.6                     |   | 120.3                   | _              |          |
| 01.1.3 Fish<br>01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs  | 113.5<br>100.5                      |              | 4.0<br>0.9               | 07.3 Transport services<br>07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway  | 121.6<br>110.9          | 2.6            |          |
| 01.1.5 Oils and fats   | 120.0                               | 3.0          | 4.1                      | 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road  | 119.3                   | 0.7            | 2.       |
| 01.1.6 Fruit   | 105.7<br>104.3                      |              | 2.0                      | 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air   | 124.0                   |                |          |
| 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers<br>01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery<br>01.1.9 Food products (nec)  | 104.3<br>101.8<br>102.1             | -0.2         | 5.9<br>0.6<br>0.2        | 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway<br>08.1 Postal services                                       | 133.8<br>110.9          | 2.0            | 6.<br>4. |
| 01.2. Non-alcoholic beverages<br>01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa  | 105.9<br>108.1                      | -            | 2.2<br>0.7               | 08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services   | 109.9                   | _              | 3.       |
| 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices  | 105.1                               |              |                          | 09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products<br>09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures         |                         | -1.3<br>-1.3   |          |
| 02.1 Alcoholic beverages   | 101.0                               |              | 1.8                      | 09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmer   | nt 90.2                 | 0.6            | -2       |
| 02.1.1 Spirits<br>02.1.2 Wine  | 97.0<br>100.4                       | -1.4         | -0.8<br>3.5              | 09.1.3 Data processing equipment<br>09.1.4 Recording media  | 86.9<br>104.8           | 1.0            |          |
| 02.1.3 Beer  | 107.2                               |              | 1.9                      | 09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products  |                         |                |          |
| 2.2 Tobacco  | 125.8                               | -            |                          | 09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture<br>09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation              | 112.3<br>112.3          |                | 1.<br>1. |
| 03.1 Clothing<br>03.1.2 Garments   | 99.9<br>99.9                        | -3.1<br>-3.3 | 1.0                      | 09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets   | 104.1                   | 5.0            | 2        |
| 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories<br>03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing   |                                     | -1.5         | -1.7<br>2.0              | 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies<br>09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation                                | 104.1<br>103.2<br>101.3 | 8.4            | 3        |
| 3.2 Footwear including repairs   |                                     |              | -2.2                     | 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers<br>09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services                                  | 102.7<br>107.8          | 0.1            | -0       |
| 4.1 Actual rentals for housing   | 103.9                               | _            | 0.7                      | 09.4 Recreational and cultural services   | 113.7                   |                |          |
| 4.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs   | 106.8                               | 0.2          | 1.2                      | 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services<br>09.4.2 Cultural services   | 115.0<br>113.1          |                |          |
| 04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling  | 101.9                               | _            |                          | 09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery   | 118.0                   |                | 3        |
| 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair<br>04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair  | 99.7<br>103.4                       |              | 0.9<br>1.0               | 09.5.1 Books<br>09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals<br>09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials   | 119.5<br>123.4<br>111.5 | 0.2            | 6        |
| 04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling<br>04.4.1 Water supply   | 109.0<br>106.9                      | -            | 3.1<br>2.8               | 09.6 Package holidays   | 111.2                   |                |          |
| 04.4.3 Sewerage collection   | 110.9                               | -            | 3.4                      | 10.0 Education  | 114.4                   |                |          |
| 04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels  | 115.4                               | -            | 6.4                      |   |                         |                | ~        |
| 04.5.1 Electricity<br>04.5.2 Gas   | 127.9<br>100.5                      | _            | 9.6<br>3.3               | 11.1 Catering services<br>11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes  | 111.0<br>111.2          |                |          |
| 04.5.3 Liquid fuels<br>04.5.4 Solid fuels  | 132.1<br>106.9                      |              |                          | 11.1.2 Canteens   | 108.7                   |                |          |
| 04.9.4 Solid Idels   | 117.5                               | -0.2         | 4.6<br>4.7               | 11.2 Accommodation services   | 116.5                   | 3.1            | 4        |
| 05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets  | 105.0                               | -2.6         | 3.2                      | 12.1 Personal care<br>12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments                                      |                         | -0.2<br>0.3    |          |
| 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings<br>05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings   | 103.9<br>107.7                      | -3.5         | 3.2<br>2.4               | 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care  |                         | -0.4           |          |
| 05.2 Household textiles  | 99.4                                | -2.6         | 0.7                      | <b>12.3 Personal effects</b> (nec)<br>12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches<br>12.3.2 Other personal effects         | 102.7<br>105.4<br>99.4  |                | -0.      |
| 05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs<br>05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods   | 107.1<br>107.7<br>104.7             | -1.5         | -3.3                     | 12.4 Social protection  | 115.2                   |                | 3.       |
| 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances<br>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils  |                                     |              | -0.7                     | 12.5 Insurance<br>12.5.2 House contents insurance   | 118.0<br>109.6          |                | 2.<br>2. |
| 05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden  | 108.3                               |              | 1.0                      | 12.5.3 Health insurance<br>12.5.4 Transport insurance   | 122.8<br>117.2          | 0.5            | 4.       |
| 05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance  | 104.0                               | _            | 0.7                      | 12.6 Financial services (nec)   | 93.9                    | 0.6            | 1.       |
| 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods<br>05.6.2 Domestic services and household services  | 92.7<br>111.5                       |              | -1.7<br>2.2              | 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)<br>12.7 Other services (nec)  | 93.9                    | 0.6<br>0.2     |          |
| 06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment  | 106.3                               | -0.1         | 2.1                      | וביי לנווכו שבו אונכש (חפט)   | əə.o                    | 0.2            | 2.       |

Key: - zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

|   | Weights  | Index (201  | 5=100)  | Percentage<br>over 1 m   | 0   |   |   |  | ercenta<br>over 1  |   |   | je   |   |  |
|---|--|---|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|---|---|--|---|--|
|   | 2019   | 2018<br>Jul   | 2019<br>Jul   | 2018<br>Jul  | 2019<br>Jul   |   |   |  | 20192<br>Feb   |   |   |  |   |  |
| CPI (Overall Index)   | 1 000.00   | 105.8   | 107.9   | _  | _   | 2.3   | 2.1   | 1.8  | 1.9  | 1.9   | 2.1   | 2.0  | 2.0   | 2.1  |
| <ul> <li>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</li> <li>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</li> <li>Clothing and footwear</li> <li>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</li> <li>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li> <li>Health</li> <li>Transport</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Recreation and culture</li> <li>Education</li> <li>Restaurants and hotels</li> <li>Miscellaneous goods and services</li> </ul> | 100.00<br>40.00<br>67.00<br>130.00<br>28.00<br>153.00<br>24.00<br>155.00<br>22.00<br>121.00<br>95.00 | 103.0<br>107.7<br>111.8<br>105.9<br>105.3<br>110.9<br>108.8 | 103.1<br>114.5<br>99.1<br>107.1<br>104.1<br>110.5<br>113.4<br>109.9<br>107.8<br>114.4<br>112.2<br>103.4 | 0.2<br>-0.3<br>-3.7<br>0.4<br>-1.8<br>0.1<br>1.3<br>0.5<br>0.5<br>-<br>0.2<br>-0.8 | -0.1<br>-2.9<br>-1.7<br>0.1<br>0.4<br>-<br>1.1<br>-<br>0.8<br>-0.1                                    | 0.5<br>5.8<br>-0.8<br>2.8<br>0.7<br>2.2<br>4.9<br>1.6<br>2.5<br>3.1<br>2.7<br>0.4 | 4.1<br>-0.9<br>2.8<br>0.4<br>2.3<br>3.4<br>2.9<br>2.8<br>3.1<br>3.1 | 1.1<br>1.0<br>2.3<br>3.2<br>3.1<br>2.9<br>3.1<br>2.6 | 0.3<br>2.4<br>3.1<br>3.6<br>3.1<br>3.1<br>2.6            | 0.8<br>5.2<br>-1.6<br>1.2<br>0.6<br>2.5<br>3.3<br>3.7<br>2.7<br>3.1<br>2.8<br>0.6 | 0.7<br>3.9<br>-1.9<br>3.4<br>0.2<br>2.3<br>4.7<br>4.6<br>1.5<br>3.1<br>2.4<br>0.9 | -1.6<br>3.4<br>0.6<br>2.5<br>2.8<br>4.9<br>1.8<br>3.1<br>2.8 | 1.6<br>3.7<br>-0.5<br>2.8<br>0.9<br>2.6<br>2.4<br>4.3<br>1.8<br>3.1<br>2.4<br>1.1 | 3.8<br>0.4<br>2.4<br>1.1<br>2.6<br>1.5<br>3.8<br>2.4<br>3.1<br>3.1                         |
| All goods<br>All services<br>All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages<br>and tobacco   | 519.00<br>481.00<br>799.00   | 108.5   | 105.1<br>111.2<br>107.7   | -0.6<br>0.5<br>-0.1  | -0.4<br>0.5<br>0.1  | 2.1<br>2.5<br>1.8   | 2.4   | 1.3<br>2.5<br>1.9                                    | 1.3<br>2.5<br>1.8  | 1.3<br>2.5<br>1.8   | 1.4<br>2.9<br>1.8   | 2.6  | 1.5<br>2.5<br>1.8   | 2.5  |
| 01.1 Food<br>01.1.1 Bread and cereals<br>01.1.2 Meat<br>01.1.3 Fish<br>01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs<br>01.1.5 Oils and fats<br>01.1.6 Fruit<br>01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers<br>01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery<br>01.1.9 Food products (nec)  | 88.00<br>14.00<br>19.00<br>4.00<br>11.00<br>2.00<br>10.00<br>13.00<br>13.00<br>2.00                  | 101.5<br>115.3<br>103.7<br>98.5<br>101.2                    | 102.8<br>103.6<br>97.9<br>113.5<br>100.5<br>120.0<br>105.7<br>104.3<br>101.8<br>102.1                   | 0.2<br>0.3<br>0.1<br>-1.7<br>1.1<br>4.2<br>-0.7<br>-0.1<br>0.4<br>0.4              | $\begin{array}{c} 0.1 \\ 0.6 \\ -0.3 \\ 1.1 \\ -0.1 \\ 3.0 \\ -0.9 \\ 0.5 \\ -0.2 \\ 0.3 \end{array}$ | -1.2<br>2.0<br>-1.0<br>5.5  | -0.2<br>-1.8<br>1.4<br>0.1<br>2.9<br>-0.1<br>4.1<br>0.6             | -1.6<br>-0.7<br>2.1<br>0.2<br>8.8<br>1.6             | -1.1 ·<br>1.7<br>-0.8 ·<br>5.5 ·<br>-0.2 ·<br>4.8<br>0.8 | -1.8<br>1.4<br>-1.9<br>-2.5   | -0.9<br>4.1<br>-0.1<br>5.0  | 1.7<br>-1.0<br>0.5<br>0.3<br>6.3<br>-1.3<br>3.8<br>1.2       | 1.1<br>0.3<br>5.4<br>2.2<br>5.3   | $ \begin{array}{c} 1.3 \\ -0.6 \\ 4.0 \\ -0.9 \\ 4.1 \\ 2.0 \\ 5.9 \\ 0.6 \\ \end{array} $ |
| <b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b><br>01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa<br>01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices  | 12.00<br>3.00<br>9.00  |   | 105.8<br>108.1<br>105.1   | 0.3<br>-0.3<br>0.6   | -0.2<br>0.5<br>-0.4   | 3.8<br>–1.7<br>5.8  | -2.0  | 4.3<br>-1.0<br>6.2                                   |  |   |   | 2.5<br>-1.4<br>3.8   |   | 0.7  |
| 02.1 Alcoholic beverages<br>02.1.1 Spirits<br>02.1.2 Wine<br>02.1.3 Beer  | 19.00<br>5.00<br>9.00<br>5.00  | 97.7<br>97.1  | 101.0<br>97.0<br>100.4<br>107.2   | -0.7<br>-0.9<br>-1.6<br>1.1  | -0.3<br>-1.4<br>-0.4<br>0.9   | 0.7<br>-1.3<br>0.6<br>3.4   | -1.9<br>1.6   | -1.5   | 1.2<br>-1.6<br>2.1<br>3.5                                | 0.9   |   | -2.5<br>2.0  | 1.4<br>-0.3<br>2.3<br>2.1   | -0.8<br>3.5  |
| 02.2 Tobacco  | 21.00  | 119.5   | 125.8   | 0.1  | -   | 10.2  | 7.3   | 7.1  | 8.3  | 9.0   | 7.0   | 5.6  | 5.4   | 5.3  |
| <b>03.1 Clothing</b><br>03.1.2 Garments<br>03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories<br>03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing   | 56.00<br>51.00<br>4.00<br>1.00   | 98.9<br>98.7<br>98.9<br>107.8                               | 99.8<br>99.9<br>97.2<br>109.9   | -3.6<br>-3.9<br>-0.9<br>0.4  |   | -0.7<br>0.7   | -0.5<br>-0.4  | -1.4<br>-2.1   | -1.7 -<br>-1.7 -<br>-1.6 -<br>3.3                        | -1.2<br>-0.8  | -1.0<br>-2.8  | -0.8<br>-1.1   | 0.6<br>-1.1   | 1.2<br>-1.7  |
| 03.2 Footwear including repairs   | 11.00  | 97.0  | 94.9  | -4.1   | -1.4  | -1.8  | -3.1  | -0.9   | -3.5   | -4.1  | -5.6  | -5.5   | -4.9  | -2.2   |
| 04.1 Actual rentals for housing   | 85.00  | 103.2   | 103.9   | 0.2  | -   | 0.6   | 0.7   | 0.6  | 0.7  | 0.7   | 0.8   | 0.8  | 0.9   | 0.7  |
| <b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b><br>04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair<br>04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair   | 3.00<br>1.00<br>2.00   | 98.9  | 101.2<br>99.7<br>103.4  | -0.6<br>-1.7<br>-  | -0.3<br>0.1   | 1.5<br>3.2<br>0.7   | 4.6   |  | 1.1<br>1.5<br>0.8  |   |   |  | -0.6  | 0.9  |
| <b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b><br>04.4.1 Water supply<br>04.4.3 Sewerage collection   | 11.00<br>5.00<br>6.00  | 104.1   | 109.0<br>106.9<br>110.9   | -<br>-<br>-  | -<br>-<br>-   | 2.7<br>2.2<br>3.1   | 2.2   | 2.2  | 2.7<br>2.2<br>3.1  | 2.2   | 2.8   | 3.1<br>2.8<br>3.4  |   | 2.8  |
| <b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b><br>04.5.1 Electricity<br>04.5.2 Gas<br>04.5.3 Liquid fuels<br>04.5.4 Solid fuels   | 31.00<br>17.00<br>12.00<br>1.00<br>1.00  | 116.7<br>97.3<br>135.5                                      | 115.3<br>127.9<br>100.5<br>132.1<br>106.9   | 1.3<br>1.8<br>1.1<br>–2.5<br>0.5   |   | 8.5<br>9.0<br>7.6<br>21.6<br>0.9  | 9.0<br>7.6<br>5.7   | 3.7<br>-1.7<br>0.8                                   | 3.8<br>-1.6 ·  | 3.8<br>-1.6<br>0.4  | 14.1<br>7.1<br>0.4  |  | 11.5<br>4.4<br>-4.4   | 9.6<br>3.3<br>–2.5   |
| <b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b><br>05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings<br>05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings  | 26.00<br>18.00<br>8.00   | 100.8   | 105.3<br>103.9<br>107.7   | -3.8<br>-4.2<br>-1.7   | -2.6<br>-3.5<br>-0.5  | 0.1   | -0.7<br>-0.6<br>-1.7  | 0.9  | 1.2<br>1.6<br>0.1  | 1.0   | -0.2  | 2.5  | 2.4   | 3.2  |
| 05.2 Household textiles   | 6.00   | 98.7  | 99.4  | -2.0   | -2.6  | 1.4   | 2.7   | 1.6  | 0.2  | 1.7   | -0.8  | 1.3  | 1.4   | 0.7  |
| <b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b><br>05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods<br>05.3.3 Repair of household appliances  | 10.00<br>9.00<br>1.00  | 111.4   | 107.2<br>107.7<br>104.7   | -0.4<br>-0.4<br>-  | -1.3<br>-1.5<br>0.2   | 1.5<br>1.6<br>0.9   | 0.1   | 0.2  | -1.8<br>-2.1<br>0.8                                      | -1.8  | -   | -1.6   | -2.3  | -2.9<br>-3.3<br>0.9  |
| 05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils  | 5.00   | 99.2  | 98.5  | -0.8   | -2.2  | -   | 1.3   | -0.2   | 0.4  | 1.2   | -1.0  | -0.4   | 0.8   | -0.7   |
| 05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden   | 6.00   | 107.3   | 108.3   | -1.2   | -0.3  | 4.7   | 4.0   | 4.0  | 2.0  | 1.4   | -0.4  | -  | 0.1   | 1.0  |
| <b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b><br>05.6.1 Non-durable household goods<br>05.6.2 Domestic services and household services   | 12.00<br>4.00<br>8.00  | 94.3  | 104.0<br>92.7<br>111.5  | _<br>_0.1<br>0.1   | _<br>_0.2<br>0.1  | -5.8  | -4.2  |  | -0.8<br>-5.3<br>2.0                                      | -3.5  | -1.4  | -6.8   | -1.6  |  |
| <b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b><br>06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products<br>06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment  | 12.00<br>7.00<br>5.00  | 106.0   | 106.4<br>109.0<br>102.5   | <br>0.2  | -0.1<br>-0.1<br>-   | 1.3<br>2.2<br>0.1   | 1.9   | 1.2  |  | 2.0   |   | 2.2  |   | 2.9  |

 $\ensuremath{\textit{Key:}}\xspace$  zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

continued

|  | Weights I                                       | ndex (201                                      |  | Percentage<br>over 1 m                      |   |  |                                   |                             |                                 | ige ch<br>2 mon          |                             | 9                                |                            | _                           |
|--|---|--|--|---|---|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|  | 2019  | 2018<br>Jul                                    | 2019<br>Jul                                    | 2018<br>Jul                                 | 2019<br>Jul                               |  | 2018<br>Dec                       | 20192<br>Jan                |                                 | 20192<br>Mar             |                             |                                  |                            |                             |
| <b>06.2 Out-patient services</b><br>06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services<br>06.2.2 Dental services   | 10.00<br>6.00<br>4.00                           | 107.3<br>104.0<br>111.7                        | 110.3<br>106.2<br>115.6                        | 0.1<br>0.1<br>0.2                           | 0.2<br>0.2<br>0.1                         | 2.4<br>1.7<br>3.5                        | 2.5<br>1.9<br>3.5                 | 2.7<br>2.1<br>3.7           | 2.8<br>2.2<br>3.9               | 2.6<br>2.0<br>3.7        | 1.9                         | 2.2                              | 2.7<br>2.1<br>3.6          | 2.2                         |
| 06.3 Hospital services   | 6.00  | 114.2  | 118.5  | 0.2   | 0.2                                       | 3.6                                      | 3.4                               | 3.6                         | 3.6                             | 3.9                      | 3.7                         | 3.8                              | 3.7                        | 3.8                         |
| <b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b><br>07.1.1A New cars<br>07.1.1B Second-hand cars<br>07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles  | 46.00<br>26.00<br>17.00<br>3.00                 | 103.1<br>108.6<br>94.7<br>103.8                | 104.4<br>112.2<br>93.0<br>104.7                | -0.4<br>-<br>-1.0<br>0.1                    | 0.2<br>0.2<br>0.3<br>–0.2                 | 3.1<br>4.2<br>1.9<br>0.1                 | 3.8<br>4.8<br>2.8<br>–0.4         | 3.5<br>4.8<br>2.0<br>–0.3   | 3.5<br>5.0<br>1.8<br>0.8        | 4.1<br>0.8               | 4.2<br>-0.7                 | 1.3<br>3.6<br>–2.4<br>1.4        | -3.1                       | 3.3<br>-1.8                 |
| <b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b><br>07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories<br>07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants<br>07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs<br>07.2.4 Other services  | 74.00<br>5.00<br>30.00<br>24.00<br>15.00        | 112.6<br>105.9<br>114.7<br>107.8<br>117.8      | 114.1<br>108.7<br>114.9<br>110.3<br>120.3      | 0.1<br>0.5<br>-0.5<br>0.7<br>0.5            | -0.5<br>0.2<br>-1.1<br>-0.1               | 6.5<br>2.6<br>8.9<br>3.4<br>7.9          | 4.1<br>2.9<br>3.4<br>3.3<br>7.5   | 2.6                         | 2.3<br>2.4<br>0.5<br>2.4<br>6.4 | 2.9                      | 4.3<br>2.6                  | 3.2<br>3.4<br>2.6                | 0.7                        | 2.6<br>0.2<br>2.3           |
| <b>07.3 Transport services</b><br>07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway<br>07.3.2 Passenger transport by road<br>07.3.3 Passenger transport by air<br>07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway  | 33.00<br>14.00<br>11.00<br>5.00<br>3.00         | 121.1<br>108.1<br>117.0<br>121.4<br>125.6      | 123.1<br>110.9<br>119.3<br>124.0<br>133.8      | 6.2<br>3.1<br>1.6<br>20.1<br>9.1            | 2.6<br>                                   | 3.9<br>3.5<br>1.9<br>3.3<br>7.8          | 1.5<br>3.5<br>3.4<br>-5.6<br>-1.1 | 3.1<br>5.4                  | 3.8<br>4.4<br>1.8<br>7.7<br>9.9 | 3.9<br>3.1               | 6.5<br>5.6<br>31.4          | 3.9<br>3.0<br>2.7<br>13.3<br>4.6 | 2.9<br>9.5                 | 2.6<br>2.0<br>2.1           |
| 08.1 Postal services   | 1.00  | 106.6  | 110.9  | -   | -   | 2.4                                      | 2.4                               | 2.4                         | 2.4                             | 2.4                      | 4.0                         | 4.0                              | 4.0                        | 4.0                         |
| 08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services  | 23.00   | 105.9  | 109.9  | 0.5   | -   | 1.6                                      | 2.9                               | 3.1                         | 3.6                             | 3.8                      | 4.6                         | 5.0                              | 4.4                        | 3.8                         |
| <b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b><br>09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures<br>09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment<br>09.1.3 Data processing equipment<br>09.1.4 Recording media<br>09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products | 20.00<br>5.00<br>t 2.00<br>8.00<br>4.00<br>1.00 | 93.1<br>94.8<br>92.7<br>82.9<br>110.3<br>104.5 | 91.3<br>86.9<br>90.2<br>86.9<br>104.8<br>105.4 | -0.7<br>-0.8<br>-0.9<br>-0.7<br>-0.7<br>0.5 | -1.6<br>-1.3<br>0.6<br>1.0<br>-7.8<br>0.2 | 0.4<br>-8.3<br>-3.9<br>4.6<br>6.3<br>2.3 |                                   | -8.9<br>0.4<br>3.8<br>4.3   | -6.5<br>1.6<br>3.4<br>8.1       | -1.1<br>3.0              | -9.5<br>-2.3<br>-0.3<br>0.7 | -8.2<br>-1.0<br>-2.2<br>-1.0     | -7.8<br>-4.1<br>3.1<br>2.3 | -8.3<br>-2.7<br>4.8<br>-5.0 |
| <b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b><br>09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation  | 17.00<br>17.00                                  | 110.4<br>110.4                                 | 112.3<br>112.3                                 | 1.0<br>1.0                                  | 0.1<br>0.1                                | 2.1<br>2.1                               | 2.0<br>2.0                        |                             | 2.4<br>2.4                      |                          |                             | 2.7<br>2.7                       |                            |                             |
| <b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b><br>09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies<br>09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation<br>09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers<br>09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services   | 37.00<br>22.00<br>3.00<br>4.00<br>8.00          | 101.2<br>99.5<br>100.0<br>102.8<br>104.7       | 104.1<br>103.2<br>101.3<br>102.7<br>107.8      | 2.1<br>4.1<br>-1.0<br>-1.0<br>0.2           | 4.9<br>8.4<br>0.6<br>0.1<br>0.2           | 0.8<br>0.7<br>1.2<br>1.5<br>0.6          | 2.6                               | 4.1<br>0.6                  | 2.5<br>0.5                      | 0.3                      | -3.3<br>0.6<br>0.6          | 0.5<br>0.3<br>1.7                | -0.4<br>-0.4<br>-1.2       | 3.7<br>1.3<br>–0.1          |
| <b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b><br>09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services<br>09.4.2 Cultural services  | 26.00<br>7.00<br>19.00                          | 110.0<br>110.9<br>109.7                        | 113.6<br>115.0<br>113.1                        | -0.6<br>0.1<br>-0.9                         | 0.2<br>0.5<br>0.1                         | 2.8<br>3.0<br>2.8                        | 2.8<br>2.7<br>2.8                 |                             | 2.0<br>2.5<br>1.8               |                          |                             | 2.8<br>3.1<br>2.6                | 2.4<br>3.3<br>2.1          | 3.7                         |
| <b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b><br>09.5.1 Books<br>09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals<br>09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials  | 12.00<br>3.00<br>4.00<br>5.00                   | 113.4<br>117.3<br>115.4<br>109.2               | 117.3<br>119.5<br>123.4<br>111.5               | 0.2<br>1.6<br>–0.6<br>–0.3                  | -0.1<br>-0.1<br>0.2<br>-0.3               | 1.7<br>-0.6<br>4.3<br>1.5                | 2.6<br>0.6<br>6.1<br>1.5          | -2.7<br>6.3                 | -0.2<br>7.6                     | 4.9<br>3.5<br>8.3<br>3.0 | 3.2<br>6.6                  | 2.7<br>6.1                       | 3.5<br>6.0                 | 1.8<br>6.9                  |
| 09.6 Package holidays  | 43.00   | 107.3  | 111.2  | 0.3   | 0.4                                       | 5.3                                      | 5.2                               | 5.7                         | 5.6                             | 5.2                      | 4.5                         | 3.8                              | 3.6                        | 3.7                         |
| 10.0 Education   | 22.00   | 110.9  | 114.4  | -   | -   | 3.1                                      | 3.1                               | 3.1                         | 3.1                             | 3.1                      | 3.1                         | 3.1                              | 3.1                        | 3.1                         |
| <b>11.1 Catering services</b><br>11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes<br>11.1.2 Canteens   | 95.00<br>87.00<br>8.00                          | 108.1<br>108.3<br>106.3                        | 111.0<br>111.2<br>108.7                        | 0.1<br>0.1<br>_                             | 0.2<br>0.2<br>-                           | 2.6<br>2.6<br>3.1                        | 2.6<br>2.6<br>3.0                 | 2.6                         | 2.6                             | 2.7<br>2.7<br>3.2        | 2.6                         | 2.6                              | 2.6                        | 2.7                         |
| 11.2 Accommodation services  | 26.00   | 111.2  | 116.5  | 0.5   | 3.1                                       | 2.9                                      | 4.7                               | 2.2                         | 2.5                             | 2.8                      | 1.4                         | 3.9                              | 2.1                        | 4.8                         |
| <b>12.1 Personal care</b><br>12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments<br>12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care  | 31.00<br>7.00<br>24.00                          | 98.7<br>107.0<br>96.1                          | 99.9<br>109.4<br>97.0                          | -0.3<br>0.9<br>-0.7                         | -0.3<br>0.3<br>-0.4                       | 1.3<br>2.8<br>0.8                        | 0.8<br>2.5<br>0.2                 | 2.6                         | 2.6                             | 1.7<br>2.4<br>1.5        | 2.8                         | 2.8                              | 2.8                        | 2.2                         |
| <b>12.3 Personal effects</b> (nec)<br>12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches<br>12.3.2 Other personal effects  | 18.00<br>12.00<br>6.00                          | 101.4<br>106.2<br>94.5                         | 102.7<br>105.4<br>99.4                         | -1.4<br>-0.7<br>-2.6                        | -0.8<br>-0.6<br>-1.1                      | 0.8<br>0.2<br>1.9                        | -0.1                              | 0.4<br>-0.3<br>1.9          | -0.9                            |                          | -0.9                        | -1.0                             | -0.9                       | -0.7                        |
| 12.4 Social protection   | 17.00   | 111.6  | 115.2  | 0.4   | 0.1                                       | 3.3                                      | 3.2                               | 3.1                         | 3.1                             | 3.2                      | 3.2                         | 3.4                              | 3.5                        | 3.3                         |
| <b>12.5 Insurance</b><br>12.5.2 House contents insurance<br>12.5.3 Health insurance<br>12.5.4 Transport insurance  | 7.00<br>2.00<br>2.00<br>3.00                    | 115.3<br>107.4<br>117.0<br>117.8               | 117.1<br>109.6<br>122.8<br>117.2               | 0.1<br>0.6<br>-0.4<br>0.1                   | 1.1<br>0.5                                | 4.1<br>3.7                               | 1.8<br>3.7                        | -4.0<br>1.2<br>3.8<br>-10.6 | -0.9<br>3.8                     | -1.8<br>3.8              | -1.4<br>3.9                 | 1.2<br>3.9                       | 1.7<br>3.9                 | 2.1<br>4.9                  |
| <b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec)<br>12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)  | 10.00<br>10.00                                  | 92.5<br>92.5                                   | 93.9<br>93.9                                   | -4.2<br>-4.2                                |   |  |                                   | -4.1<br>-4.1                |                                 |                          |                             |                                  |                            |                             |
| 12.7 Other services (nec)  | 12.00   | 97.0   | 99.5   | -0.3  | 0.2                                       | 0.7                                      | 0.5                               | 0.4                         | 0.5                             | 1.3                      | 1.6                         | 2.0                              | 2.1                        | 2.6                         |
| Key:- zero or negligible not available (nec) not elsewhere co  | overed  |  |  |   |   |  |                                   | Sourc                       | ce: O                           | ffice fo                 | or Na                       | tiona                            | l Stat                     | istics                      |

1 From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

|   | Weights   | Index (20 <sup>-</sup>  |   | Percentage<br>over 1 m   |  |   |  |   | tage chan<br>12 month   |  |  |   |
|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|--|---|---|--|--|---|
|   | 2019  | 2018<br>Jul   | 2019<br>Jul   | 2018<br>Jul  |  | 20182018<br>Nov Dec   |  |   |   |  |  |   |
| CPIH (overall index)  | 1 000.00  | 105.9   | 108.0   | -  | -  | 2.2 2.0   | 1.8  | 1.8   | 1.8 2.0   | 0 1.9  | 1.9  | 2.0   |
| <ul> <li>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</li> <li>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</li> <li>Clothing and footwear</li> <li>Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels</li> <li>Furniture, household equipment and maintenance</li> <li>Health</li> <li>Transport</li> <li>Communication</li> <li>Recreation and culture</li> <li>Education</li> <li>Restaurants and hotels</li> <li>Miscellaneous goods and services</li> </ul> | 82.00<br>32.00<br>54.00<br>298.00<br>53.00<br>22.00<br>123.00<br>20.00<br>127.00<br>18.00<br>97.00<br>74.00 | 101.7<br>110.3<br>98.8<br>105.8<br>102.9<br>107.6<br>111.5<br>105.9<br>105.4<br>110.9<br>108.8<br>101.7 | 103.2<br>114.4<br>99.1<br>107.9<br>104.0<br>110.4<br>112.9<br>110.0<br>108.0<br>114.4<br>112.2<br>103.4 | 0.3<br>-0.2<br>-3.7<br>0.2<br>-1.8<br>0.1<br>1.3<br>0.5<br>0.5<br>0.5<br>0.2<br>-0.8 | 0.1<br>-0.1<br>-2.9<br>0.1<br>-1.7<br>0.1<br>0.4<br>-<br>1.1<br>-<br>0.8<br>-0.1 | $\begin{array}{ccccc} 5.7 & 4.1 \\ -0.8 & -0.9 \\ 2.0 & 2.1 \\ 0.6 & 0.3 \\ 2.2 & 2.3 \\ 4.8 & 3.3 \\ 1.6 & 2.8 \\ 2.6 & 2.8 \\ 3.1 & 3.1 \\ 2.7 & 3.1 \end{array}$ | -1.3<br>1.4<br>0.9<br>2.3<br>3.1<br>3.1<br>2.9<br>3.1<br>2.6 | 1.4<br>0.3<br>2.4<br>3.0<br>3.6<br>3.1<br>3.1<br>2.6    | 5.2 3.9<br>-1.6 -1.8<br>1.4 2.3<br>0.6 0.7<br>2.6 2.4<br>3.2 4.0<br>3.7 4.0<br>2.7 1.9<br>3.1 3.7 | $     \begin{array}{r}       3 & -1.6 \\       3 & 2.3 \\       1 & 0.6 \\       4 & 2.6 \\       5 & 2.7 \\       5 & 4.9 \\       5 & 1.9 \\       1 & 3.1 \\       4 & 2.8 \\     \end{array} $ | 3.7<br>-0.4<br>2.1<br>0.9<br>2.7<br>2.3<br>4.3<br>1.9<br>3.1 | 0.4<br>1.9<br>1.0<br>2.7<br>1.3<br>3.8<br>2.4<br>3.1<br>3.1 |
| 04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs  | 165.00  | 105.6   | 106.8   | 0.1  | 0.2  | 1.1 1.2   | 1.1  | 1.1   | 1.1 1.2   | 2 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2   |
| All goods<br>All services<br>CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco   | 421.00<br>579.00<br>836.00  | 103.3<br>107.7<br>105.8   | 105.1<br>110.1<br>107.8   | -0.6<br>0.4<br>-0.1  | -0.4<br>0.4<br>0.1   | 2.1 1.8<br>2.2 2.1<br>1.8 1.8   | 2.2  | 1.3<br>2.2<br>1.8                                       | 2.2 2.  | 5 2.3  | 2.2  |   |
| <b>01.1 Food</b><br>01.1.1 Bread and cereals<br>01.1.2 Meat<br>01.1.3 Fish<br>01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs<br>01.1.5 Oils and fats<br>01.1.6 Fruit<br>01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers<br>01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery<br>01.1.9 Food products (nec)   | 72.00<br>12.00<br>15.00<br>9.00<br>2.00<br>8.00<br>11.00<br>10.00<br>2.00                                   | 101.4<br>102.3<br>98.6<br>109.2<br>101.5<br>115.3<br>103.7<br>98.5<br>101.2<br>101.9                    | 102.9<br>103.6<br>97.9<br>113.5<br>120.0<br>105.7<br>104.3<br>101.8<br>102.1                            | 0.2<br>0.3<br>0.1<br>-1.7<br>1.1<br>4.2<br>-0.7<br>-0.1<br>0.4<br>0.4                | -0.3<br>1.1<br>-0.1<br>3.0<br>-0.9<br>0.5  | $\begin{array}{ccc} -1.0 & -0.2 \\ -1.2 & -1.8 \\ 2.0 & 1.4 \\ -1.0 & 0.1 \\ 5.5 & 2.9 \\ 0.7 & -0.1 \\ 2.6 & 4.1 \end{array}$                                      | -0.7<br>2.1<br>0.2<br>8.8<br>1.6<br>2.9<br>-0.3              | 0.5<br>-1.1<br>1.7<br>-0.8<br>5.5<br>-0.2<br>4.9<br>0.8 | 1.6 1.7<br>-1.8 -1.9<br>1.4 -<br>-1.9 -0.9<br>-2.5 4.7<br>-1.0 -0.7<br>5.3 5.0<br>0.6 -           | 7 1.7<br>9 -1.0<br>- 0.5<br>9 0.3<br>1 6.3<br>1 -1.3<br>0 3.8<br>- 1.2   | $1.0 \\ -0.2 \\ 1.1 \\ 0.3 \\ 5.4 \\ 2.2 \\ 5.3 \\ 1.2$      | 4.0<br>-0.9<br>4.1<br>2.0<br>5.9<br>0.6                     |
| <b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b><br>01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa<br>01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices  | 10.00<br>3.00<br>7.00   | 103.6<br>107.4<br>102.3   | 105.9<br>108.1<br>105.1   | 0.3<br>-0.3<br>0.6   | -0.1<br>0.5<br>-0.4  | -1.7 -2.0   | -1.0   | -2.6  | 4.1 1.8<br>-0.5 -3.<br>6.0 3.9  | 1 -1.4   | -0.1   | 0.7   |
| 02.1 Alcoholic beverages<br>02.1.1 Spirits<br>02.1.2 Wine<br>02.1.3 Beer  | 15.00<br>4.00<br>7.00<br>4.00   | 99.2<br>97.7<br>97.1<br>105.2   | 101.0<br>97.0<br>100.4<br>107.2   | -0.7<br>-0.9<br>-1.6<br>1.1  | -0.3<br>-1.4<br>-0.4<br>0.9  | 0.6 0.5<br>-1.3 -1.9<br>0.6 1.6<br>3.4 1.6  | -1.5<br>1.9  | -1.6<br>2.1   | -1.7 -0.2   | 2 –2.5<br>9 2.0  | -0.3<br>2.3  | -0.8<br>3.5   |
| 02.2 Tobacco  | 17.00   | 119.5   | 125.8   | 0.1  | -  | 10.2 7.3  | 7.1  | 8.3   | 9.0 7.0   | 5.6  | 5.4  | 5.3   |
| <b>03.1 Clothing</b><br>03.1.2 Garments<br>03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories<br>03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing   | 45.00<br>41.00<br>3.00<br>1.00  | 98.9<br>98.7<br><i>98.9</i><br>107.8  | 99.9<br>99.9<br>97.2<br>109.9   | -3.5<br>-3.9<br>-0.9<br>0.4  |  | -0.5 -0.4<br>-0.7 -0.5<br>0.7 -0.4<br>2.7 2.7   | -1.4<br>-2.1   | -1.7<br>-1.6  | -1.2 -1.0   | 0 -0.8<br>8 -1.1   | 0.6<br>-1.1  | 1.2<br>–1.7   |
| 03.2 Footwear including repairs   | 9.00  | 97.0  | 94.9  | -4.1   | -1.4   | -1.8 -3.1   | -0.9   | -3.5  | -4.1 -5.0   | 6 –5.5   | -4.9   | -2.2  |
| 04.1 Actual rentals for housing   | 69.00   | 103.2   | 103.9   | 0.2  | -  | 0.6 0.7   | 0.6  | 0.7   | 0.7 0.8   | 8 0.8  | 0.9  | 0.7   |
| 04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs  | 165.00  | 105.6   | 106.8   | 0.1  | 0.2  | 1.1 1.2   | 1.1  | 1.1   | 1.1 1.2   | 2 1.2  | 1.2  | 1.2   |
| <b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b><br>04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair<br>04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair   | 3.00<br>1.00<br>2.00  | 100.6<br>98.9<br>102.4  | 101.9<br>99.7<br>103.4  | -0.9<br>-1.7<br>-  | -0.3<br>0.1  | 3.2 4.6   |  | 1.5   | 0.8 0.3<br>-0.2 -1.0<br>0.8 0.8   | 0.5  | -0.6   | 0.9   |
| <b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b><br>04.4.1 Water supply<br>04.4.3 Sewerage collection   | 9.00<br>4.00<br>5.00  | 105.7<br>104.1<br>107.3   | 109.0<br>106.9<br>110.9   | -<br>-<br>-  | -<br>-<br>-  | 2.2 2.2   | 2.2  | 2.2   | 2.7 3. <sup>7</sup><br>2.2 2.8<br>3.1 3.4   | 3 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.8   |
| <b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b><br>04.5.1 Electricity<br>04.5.2 Gas<br>04.5.3 Liquid fuels<br>04.5.4 Solid fuels   | 26.00<br>14.00<br>10.00<br>1.00<br>1.00   | 108.5<br>116.7<br>97.3<br>135.5<br>102.2  | 115.4<br>127.9<br>100.5<br>132.1<br>106.9   | 1.3<br>1.8<br>1.1<br>–2.5<br>0.5   |  | 9.0 9.0<br>7.6 7.6  | 3.7<br>-1.7<br>0.8   | 3.8<br>-1.6<br>4.9                                      | 1.4 10.2<br>3.8 14.<br>-1.6 7.<br>0.4 0.4<br>2.4 0.9  | 1 14.0<br>1 7.1<br>4 -1.4  | 11.5<br>4.4<br>-4.4  | 9.6<br>3.3<br>-2.5  |
| 04.9 Council tax and rates  | 26.00   | 112.2   | 117.5   | -  | -  | 4.9 4.9   | 4.9  | 4.9   | 4.9 4.  | 7 4.7  | 4.7  | 4.7   |
| <b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b><br>05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings<br>05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings  | 22.00<br>15.00<br>7.00  | 101.7<br>100.8<br>105.2   | 105.0<br>103.9<br>107.7   | -3.7<br>-4.2<br>-1.7   | -2.6<br>-3.5<br>-0.5   | 0.3 -0.9<br>0.1 -0.6<br>1.0 -1.7  | 0.9  | 1.6   |   | 2 2.5  | 2.4  | 3.2   |
| 05.2 Household textiles   | 5.00  | 98.7  | 99.4  | -2.0   | -2.6   | 1.4 2.7   | 1.6  | 0.2   | 1.7 –0.8  | 8 1.3  | 1.4  | 0.7   |
| <b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b><br>05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods<br>05.3.3 Repair of household appliances  | 8.00<br>7.00<br>1.00  | 110.2<br>111.4<br>103.8   | 107.1<br>107.7<br>104.7   | -0.4<br>-0.4<br>-  | -1.2<br>-1.5<br>0.2  | 1.5 0.2<br>1.6 0.1<br>0.9 0.8   | 0.2  | -2.1  | -1.8 -  | 1.3<br>1.6<br>8 0.8  | -2.3   | -3.3  |
| 05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils  | 4.00  | 99.2  | 98.5  | -0.8   | -2.2   | - 1.3   | -0.2   | 0.4   | 1.2 –1.0  | 0 –0.4   | 0.8  | -0.7  |
| 05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden   | 5.00  | 107.3   | 108.3   | -1.2   | -0.3   | 4.7 4.0   | 4.0  | 2.0   | 1.4 -0.4  | 4 –  | 0.1  | 1.0   |
| <b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b><br>05.6.1 Non-durable household goods<br>05.6.2 Domestic services and household services   | 9.00<br>3.00<br>6.00  | 103.3<br>94.3<br>109.1  | 104.0<br>92.7<br>111.5  | <br>   | -0.2   | -0.9 -0.5<br>-5.8 -4.2<br>2.5 2.1   | -4.4   | -5.3  | -3.5 -1.4   | 4 -6.8   | -1.6   | -1.7  |

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered



|   | Weights I                                       | ndex (201                                      |  | Percentage<br>over 1 m                      |   |  |                    |                             |                           | ige ch<br>2 mor            |                             | e   |                            | _                           |
|---|---|--|--|---|---|--|--------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
|   | 2019  | 2018<br>Jul                                    | 2019<br>Jul                                    | 2018<br>Jul                                 | 2019<br>Jul                               |  |                    | 20192<br>Jan                |                           |                            |                             |   |                            |                             |
| <b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b><br>06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products<br>06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment  | 9.00<br>5.00<br>4.00                            | 104.1<br>106.0<br>101.4                        | 106.3<br>109.0<br>102.5                        | <br>0.2                                     | -0.1<br>-0.1<br>-                         | 1.3<br>2.2<br>0.1                        | 1.4<br>1.9<br>0.9  | 1.2                         | 1.4<br>1.5<br>1.3         | 2.0                        | 1.7                         | 1.8<br>2.2<br>1.3                           | 3.0                        | 2.9                         |
| <b>06.2 Out-patient services</b><br>06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services<br>06.2.2 Dental services  | 8.00<br>5.00<br>3.00                            | 107.0<br>104.0<br>111.7                        | 109.9<br>106.2<br>115.6                        | 0.1<br>0.1<br>0.2                           | 0.2<br>0.2<br>0.1                         | 2.5<br>1.7<br>3.5                        | 2.6<br>1.9<br>3.5  | 2.1                         |                           | 2.0                        |                             |   | 2.6<br>2.1<br>3.6          | 2.2                         |
| 06.3 Hospital services  | 5.00  | 114.2  | 118.5  | 0.2   | 0.2                                       | 3.6                                      | 3.4                | 3.6                         | 3.6                       | 3.9                        | 3.7                         | 3.8   | 3.7                        | 3.8                         |
| <b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b><br>07.1.1A New cars<br>07.1.1B Second-hand cars<br>07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles   | 37.00<br>21.00<br>14.00<br>2.00                 | 103.1<br>108.6<br>94.7<br>103.8                | 104.3<br>112.2<br>93.0<br>104.7                | -0.4<br>-1.0<br>0.1                         | 0.2<br>0.2<br>0.3<br>–0.2                 | 3.2<br>4.2<br>1.9<br>0.1                 | 2.8                | 4.8<br>2.0                  | 3.6<br>5.0<br>1.8<br>0.8  | 4.1<br>0.8                 | 4.2<br>-0.7                 | 1.2<br>3.6<br>-2.4<br>1.4                   | 3.1<br>–3.1                | 3.3<br>-1.8                 |
| <b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b><br>07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories<br>07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants<br>07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs<br>07.2.4 Other services   | 60.00<br>4.00<br>24.00<br>20.00<br>12.00        | 112.3<br>105.9<br>114.7<br>107.8<br>117.8      | 113.8<br>108.7<br>114.9<br>110.3<br>120.3      | 0.1<br>0.5<br>-0.5<br>0.7<br>0.5            | -0.5<br>0.2<br>-1.1<br>-0.1               | 6.5<br>2.6<br>8.9<br>3.4<br>7.9          |                    | 2.6<br>0.7                  |                           | 2.9<br>2.8                 | 4.3                         | 3.2<br>3.4<br>2.6                           |                            | 2.6<br>0.2<br>2.3           |
| <b>07.3 Transport services</b><br>07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway<br>07.3.2 Passenger transport by road<br>07.3.3 Passenger transport by air<br>07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway   | 26.00<br>11.00<br>9.00<br>4.00<br>2.00          | 119.8<br>108.1<br>117.0<br>121.4<br>125.6      | 121.6<br>110.9<br>119.3<br>124.0<br>133.8      | 6.1<br>3.1<br>1.6<br>20.1<br>9.1            | 2.6<br>-<br>0.7<br>12.0<br>2.0            | 3.3<br>3.5<br>1.9<br>3.3<br>7.8          | -5.6               | 4.1<br>3.1                  | 1.8<br>7.7                | 3.9<br>3.1<br>3.7          | 5.6<br>31.4                 |   | 2.9<br>9.5                 | 2.6<br>2.0<br>2.1           |
| 08.1 Postal services  | 1.00  | 106.6  | 110.9  | -   | -   | 2.4                                      | 2.4                | 2.4                         | 2.4                       | 2.4                        | 4.0                         | 4.0   | 4.0                        | 4.0                         |
| 08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services   | 19.00   | 105.9  | 109.9  | 0.5   | -   | 1.6                                      | 2.9                | 3.1                         | 3.6                       | 3.8                        | 4.6                         | 5.0   | 4.4                        | 3.8                         |
| <b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b><br>09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures<br>09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen<br>09.1.3 Data processing equipment<br>09.1.4 Recording media<br>09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products | 17.00<br>4.00<br>t 2.00<br>7.00<br>3.00<br>1.00 | 93.7<br>94.8<br>92.7<br>82.9<br>110.3<br>104.5 | 92.0<br>86.9<br>90.2<br>86.9<br>104.8<br>105.4 | -0.6<br>-0.8<br>-0.9<br>-0.7<br>-0.7<br>0.5 | -1.3<br>-1.3<br>0.6<br>1.0<br>-7.8<br>0.2 | 0.8<br>-8.3<br>-3.9<br>4.6<br>6.3<br>2.3 | -0.6<br>2.5<br>5.3 | -8.9<br>0.4<br>3.8<br>4.3   | -6.5<br>1.6<br>3.4<br>8.1 | -7.0<br>-1.1<br>3.0<br>2.2 | -9.5<br>-2.3<br>-0.3<br>0.7 | -3.3<br>-8.2<br>-1.0<br>-2.2<br>-1.0<br>1.3 | -7.8<br>-4.1<br>3.1<br>2.3 | -8.3<br>-2.7<br>4.8<br>-5.0 |
| <b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b><br>09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation   | 14.00<br>14.00                                  | 110.4<br>110.4                                 | 112.3<br>112.3                                 | 1.0<br>1.0                                  | 0.1<br>0.1                                | 2.1<br>2.1                               | 2.0<br>2.0         | 2.3<br>2.3                  | 2.4<br>2.4                |                            |                             | 2.7<br>2.7                                  |                            |                             |
| <b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b><br>09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies<br>09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation<br>09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers<br>09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services  | 30.00<br>18.00<br>2.00<br>3.00<br>7.00          | 101.1<br>99.5<br>100.0<br>102.8<br>104.7       | 104.1<br>103.2<br>101.3<br>102.7<br>107.8      | 2.2<br>4.1<br>-1.0<br>-1.0<br>0.2           | 5.0<br>8.4<br>0.6<br>0.1<br>0.2           | 0.9<br>0.7<br>1.2<br>1.5<br>0.6          |                    | 1.8<br>4.1<br>0.6           | 2.5                       | 1.1<br>2.3                 | -3.3<br>0.6<br>0.6          | 1.0<br>0.5<br>0.3<br>1.7<br>2.5             | -0.4<br>-0.4<br>-1.2       | 3.7<br>1.3<br>–0.1          |
| <b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b><br>09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services<br>09.4.2 Cultural services   | 22.00<br>6.00<br>16.00                          | 110.0<br>110.9<br>109.7                        | 113.7<br>115.0<br>113.1                        | -0.6<br>0.1<br>-0.9                         | 0.2<br>0.5<br>0.1                         | 2.8<br>3.0<br>2.8                        |                    | 2.5                         | 2.5                       | 2.7                        | 3.0                         | 2.8<br>3.1<br>2.6                           | 3.3                        | 3.7                         |
| <b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b><br>09.5.1 Books<br>09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals<br>09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials   | 10.00<br>3.00<br>3.00<br>4.00                   | 114.0<br>117.3<br>115.4<br>109.2               | 118.0<br>119.5<br>123.4<br>111.5               | 0.2<br>1.6<br>-0.6<br>-0.3                  | -0.1<br>-0.1<br>0.2<br>-0.3               | 1.7<br>-0.6<br>4.3<br>1.5                |                    | -2.7<br>6.3                 | -0.2<br>7.6               | 3.5<br>8.3                 | 3.2<br>6.6                  | 3.5<br>2.7<br>6.1<br>2.4                    | 3.5<br>6.0                 | 1.8<br>6.9                  |
| 09.6 Package holidays   | 34.00   | 107.3  | 111.2  | 0.3   | 0.4                                       | 5.3                                      | 5.2                | 5.7                         | 5.6                       | 5.2                        | 4.5                         | 3.8   | 3.6                        | 3.7                         |
| 10.0 Education  | 18.00   | 110.9  | 114.4  | -   | -   | 3.1                                      | 3.1                | 3.1                         | 3.1                       | 3.1                        | 3.1                         | 3.1   | 3.1                        | 3.1                         |
| <b>11.1 Catering services</b><br>11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes<br>11.1.2 Canteens  | 76.00<br>70.00<br>6.00                          | 108.1<br>108.3<br>106.3                        | 111.0<br>111.2<br>108.7                        | 0.1<br>0.1<br>-                             | 0.2<br>0.2<br>-                           | 2.6<br>2.6<br>3.1                        |                    | 2.6                         | 2.6                       | 2.7                        | 2.6                         | 2.6<br>2.6<br>2.5                           | 2.6                        | 2.7                         |
| 11.2 Accommodation services   | 21.00   | 111.2  | 116.5  | 0.5   | 3.1                                       | 2.9                                      | 4.7                | 2.2                         | 2.5                       | 2.8                        | 1.4                         | 3.9   | 2.1                        | 4.8                         |
| <b>12.1 Personal care</b><br>12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments<br>12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care   | 24.00<br>6.00<br>18.00                          | 98.7<br>107.0<br>96.1                          | 99.9<br>109.4<br>97.0                          | -0.3<br>0.9<br>-0.7                         | -0.2<br>0.3<br>-0.4                       | 1.3<br>2.8<br>0.8                        |                    |                             | 2.6                       | 2.4                        | 2.8                         | 1.8<br>2.8<br>1.4                           | 2.8                        | 2.2                         |
| <b>12.3 Personal effects</b> (nec)<br>12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches<br>12.3.2 Other personal effects   | 15.00<br>10.00<br>5.00                          | 101.5<br>106.2<br>94.5                         | 102.7<br>105.4<br>99.4                         | -1.4<br>-0.7<br>-2.6                        | -0.8<br>-0.6<br>-1.1                      | 0.8<br>0.2<br>1.9                        |                    | 0.4<br>-0.3<br>1.9          | -0.9                      | -1.3                       | -0.9                        |   | -0.9                       | -0.7                        |
| 12.4 Social protection  | 13.00   | 111.6  | 115.2  | 0.4   | 0.1                                       | 3.3                                      | 3.2                | 3.1                         | 3.1                       | 3.2                        | 3.2                         | 3.4   | 3.5                        | 3.3                         |
| <b>12.5 Insurance</b><br>12.5.2 House contents insurance<br>12.5.3 Health insurance<br>12.5.4 Transport insurance   | 5.00<br>1.00<br>2.00<br>2.00                    | 115.4<br>107.4<br>117.0<br>117.8               | 118.0<br>109.6<br>122.8<br>117.2               | 0.1<br>0.6<br>0.4<br>0.1                    | 0.1<br>1.1<br>0.5<br>–0.7                 | 4.1<br>3.7                               | 1.8<br>3.7         | -2.8<br>1.2<br>3.8<br>-10.6 | -0.9<br>3.8               | -1.8<br>3.8                | -1.4<br>3.9                 | 1.2<br>3.9                                  | 1.7<br>3.9                 | 2.1<br>4.9                  |
| <b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec)<br>12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)   | 8.00<br>8.00                                    | 92.5<br>92.5                                   | 93.9<br>93.9                                   | -4.2<br>-4.2                                |   |  |                    | -4.1<br>-4.1                |                           |                            |                             |   |                            |                             |
| 12.7 Other services (nec)   | 9.00  | 97.0   | 99.5   | -0.3  | 0.2                                       | 0.7                                      | 0.5                | 0.4                         | 0.5                       | 1.3                        | 1.6                         | 2.0   | 2.1                        | 2.6                         |

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered
 1 From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

## CPI: Detailed figures by division<sup>1,2</sup>

|                    | Food and<br>non-<br>alcoholic<br>beverages | Alcoholic<br>beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | Clothing<br>and<br>footwear | Housing,<br>water,<br>electric-<br>ity, gas &<br>other<br>fuels | & routine<br>mainte- | Health         | Transport      | Commun-<br>ication | Recreation<br>and<br>culture | Education      | Restaur-<br>ants and<br>hotels | Miscell-<br>aneous<br>goods<br>and<br>services | CPI<br>(overall<br>index) |
|--------------------|--|--|-----------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------|
| COICOP Division    | 01   | 02                                       | 03                          | 04  | 05                   | 06             | 07             | 08                 | 09                           | 10             | 11                             | 12   |                           |
| Weights            |  |  |                             |   |                      |                |                |                    |                              |                |                                |  |                           |
| 2019               | CHZR<br>100.00                             | CHZS<br>40.00                            | CHZT<br>67.00               | CHZU<br>130.00  | 65.00                | CHZW<br>28.00  | CHZX<br>153.00 | CHZY<br>24.00      | CHZZ<br>155.00               | CJUU<br>22.00  | CJUV<br>121.00                 | CJUW<br>95.00                                  | CHZQ<br>1 000.00          |
| Monthly indices (2 |  | D7DV                                     |                             | D7DV  | D7DV                 |                | D700           | D700               | D704                         | D705           | D700                           | D707   |                           |
| 2017 Jul           | D7BU<br>99.4                               | D7BV<br>106.6                            | D7BW<br>99.1                | D7BX<br>102.3   | D7BY<br>101.7        | D7BZ<br>105.4  | D7C2<br>105.7  | D7C3<br>104.2      | D7C4<br>102.1                | D7C5<br>107.9  | D7C6<br>106.2                  | D7C7<br>102.7                                  | D7BT<br>103.2             |
| Aug                | 99.4                                       | 106.7                                    | 101.5                       | 102.4   | 103.5                | 105.4          | 106.8          | 105.9              | 102.3                        | 107.9          | 106.3                          | 103.0  | 103.8                     |
| Sep<br>Oct         | 100.2<br>100.6                             | 106.9<br>106.8                           | 105.4<br>105.5              | 102.4<br>102.8  | 103.7<br>103.3       | 105.4<br>105.4 | 105.3<br>105.2 | 105.6<br>105.4     | 103.0<br>103.6               | 108.8<br>110.9 | 106.6<br>106.5                 | 103.0<br>102.5                                 | 104.1<br>104.2            |
| Nov                | 101.1                                      | 106.4                                    | 106.8                       | 102.9   | 103.6                | 105.5          | 105.3          | 105.7              | 104.3                        | 110.9          | 106.8                          | 102.4  | 104.6                     |
| Dec                | 101.8                                      | 107.0                                    | 105.8                       | 103.0   | 105.0                | 105.6          | 107.6          | 104.3              | 103.9                        | 110.9          | 106.7                          | 102.3  | 104.9                     |
| 2018 Jan           | 101.7                                      | 109.4                                    | 101.7                       | 103.1   | 102.2                | 106.2          | 106.5          | 104.4              | 103.7                        | 110.9          | 106.6                          | 102.4  | 104.4                     |
| Feb<br>Mar         | 101.9<br>102.3                             | 109.4<br>108.9                           | 103.4<br>104.1              | 103.1<br>103.2  | 104.9<br>104.8       | 106.3<br>106.4 | 107.1<br>106.8 | 103.8<br>103.9     | 104.0<br>104.6               | 110.9<br>110.9 | 106.7<br>107.1                 | 102.7<br>102.5                                 | 104.9<br>105.0            |
| Apr                | 102.3                                      | 108.9                                    | 104.1                       | 103.2   | 104.8                | 100.4          | 100.8          | 103.9              | 104.0                        | 110.9          | 107.1                          | 102.5  | 105.4                     |
| May                | 101.9                                      | 110.8                                    | 104.7                       | 103.5   | 104.6                | 107.4          | 109.5          | 104.6              | 105.2                        | 110.9          | 108.3                          | 102.6  | 105.8                     |
| Jun                | 101.4                                      | 110.6                                    | 102.5                       | 104.2   | 104.9                | 107.6          | 110.4          | 105.3              | 104.7                        | 110.9          | 108.6                          | 102.5  | 105.8                     |
| Jul                | 101.7                                      | 110.3                                    | 98.7                        | 104.6   | 103.0                | 107.7          | 111.8          | 105.9              | 105.3                        | 110.9          | 108.8                          | 101.7  | 105.8                     |
| Aug                | 101.9<br>101.7                             | 111.1<br>111.2                           | 101.8<br>104.9              | 104.7<br>105.2  | 104.2<br>104.2       | 108.0<br>108.2 | 113.3<br>111.2 | 106.3<br>106.6     | 105.9<br>106.2               | 110.9<br>112.0 | 108.9<br>109.3                 | 102.3<br>102.6                                 | 106.5<br>106.6            |
| Sep<br>Oct         | 101.7                                      | 111.2                                    | 104.9                       | 105.2   | 104.2                | 108.2          | 110.8          | 100.0              | 106.2                        | 112.0          | 109.3                          | 102.6  | 106.6                     |
| Nov                | 101.6                                      | 112.5                                    | 106.0                       | 105.8   | 104.3                | 107.8          | 110.4          | 107.4              | 107.0                        | 114.4          | 109.7                          | 102.7  | 107.0                     |
| Dec                | 102.5                                      | 111.3                                    | 104.9                       | 105.8   | 105.4                | 108.0          | 111.3          | 107.3              | 106.8                        | 114.4          | 110.0                          | 102.4  | 107.1                     |
| 2019 Jan           | 102.6                                      | 114.0                                    | 100.4                       | 104.2   | 103.2                | 108.6          | 109.9          | 107.6              | 106.7<br>107.2               | 114.4          | 109.3                          | 102.6  | 106.3                     |
| Feb<br>Mar         | 103.0<br>103.1                             | 115.0<br>114.6                           | 101.3<br>102.4              | 104.3<br>104.4  | 105.2<br>105.4       | 108.8<br>109.1 | 110.4<br>110.3 | 107.5<br>107.7     | 107.2                        | 114.4<br>114.4 | 109.5<br>110.0                 | 102.9<br>103.1                                 | 106.8<br>107.0            |
| Apr                | 102.8                                      | 114.1                                    | 102.5                       | 107.0   | 104.1                | 110.0          | 112.9          | 109.1              | 106.6                        | 114.4          | 110.5                          | 103.4  | 107.6                     |
| May<br>Jun         | 102.9<br>103.1                             | 114.4<br>114.7                           | 103.0<br>102.0              | 107.1<br>107.1  | 105.2<br>105.9       | 110.1<br>110.4 | 112.5<br>113.0 | 109.8<br>109.9     | 107.1<br>106.7               | 114.4<br>114.4 | 111.4<br>111.3                 | 103.7<br>103.5                                 | 107.9<br>107.9            |
| Jul                | 103.1                                      | 114.5                                    | 99.1                        | 107.1   | 104.1                | 110.5          | 113.4          | 109.9              | 107.8                        | 114.4          | 112.2                          | 103.4  | 107.9                     |
| Percentage chang   | je on a year                               | earlier                                  |                             |   |                      |                |                |                    |                              |                |                                |  |                           |
|                    | D7G8                                       | D7G9                                     | D7GA                        | D7GB  | D7GC                 | D7GD           | D7GE           | D7GF               | D7GG                         | D7GH           | D7GI                           | D7GJ   | D7G7                      |
| 2017 Jul           | 2.6  | 5.1                                      | 3.2                         | 2.2   | 3.8                  | 2.7            | 3.1            | 0.8                | 1.4                          | 4.3            | 3.1                            | 1.9  | 2.6                       |
| Aug                | 2.1  | 4.5                                      | 4.6                         | 2.2   | 4.2                  | 2.6            | 3.2            | 2.2                | 1.8                          | 4.3            | 3.5                            | 1.9  | 2.9                       |
| Sep<br>Oct         | 3.0<br>4.0                                 | 4.3<br>4.3                               | 3.3<br>3.2                  | 2.1<br>2.3  | 4.0<br>3.1           | 2.4<br>3.4     | 4.2<br>4.0     | 2.0<br>1.7         | 2.5<br>2.8                   | 2.9<br>2.8     | 3.1<br>3.1                     | 1.4<br>0.9                                     | 3.0<br>3.0                |
| Nov                | 4.1  | 4.5                                      | 3.0                         | 2.4   | 2.8                  | 3.3            | 4.5            | 1.9                | 3.1                          | 2.8            | 3.2                            | 0.6  | 3.1                       |
| Dec                | 3.9  | 5.6                                      | 3.1                         | 2.3   | 3.2                  | 3.2            | 3.8            | 1.0                | 2.7                          | 2.8            | 3.1                            | 0.8  | 3.0                       |
| 2018 Jan           | 3.7  | 5.6                                      | 3.4                         | 2.2   | 3.1                  | 3.0            | 3.4            | 1.2                | 3.3                          | 2.8            | 3.1                            | 0.8  | 3.0                       |
| Feb<br>Mar         | 3.0<br>3.0                                 | 5.8<br>3.5                               | 3.9<br>2.5                  | 2.2<br>2.1  | 3.4<br>2.5           | 2.7<br>2.8     | 2.8<br>3.0     | -0.3<br>-0.4       | 3.0<br>3.3                   | 2.8<br>2.8     | 2.5<br>2.5                     | 0.8<br>–0.1                                    | 2.7<br>2.5                |
| Apr                | 2.7  | 4.0                                      | 1.7                         | 2.1   | 2.7                  | 2.7            | 2.4            | 1.0                | 3.5                          | 2.8            | 2.7                            | -0.1   | 2.3                       |
| May                | 2.3  | 4.0                                      | 1.5                         | 1.5   | 2.1                  | 2.4            | 4.7            | 0.7                | 2.6                          | 2.8            | 2.6                            | _  | 2.4                       |
| Jun                | 2.0  | 4.1                                      | 0.3                         | 2.1   | 2.0                  | 2.4            | 5.5            | 0.7                | 2.4                          | 2.8            | 2.6                            | -0.2   | 2.4                       |
| Jul                | 2.3<br>2.5                                 | 3.5                                      | -0.4                        | 2.3<br>2.3  | 1.3<br>0.7           | 2.2            | 5.7            | 1.6                | 3.1                          | 2.8<br>2.8     | 2.5                            | -1.0   | 2.5<br>2.7                |
| Aug<br>Sep         | 2.5  | 4.1<br>4.1                               | 0.3<br>–0.4                 | 2.3   | 0.7                  | 2.4<br>2.6     | 6.1<br>5.6     | 0.3<br>0.9         | 3.6<br>3.0                   | 2.8            | 2.5<br>2.5                     | -0.7<br>-0.3                                   | 2.7                       |
| Oct                | 0.9  | 4.0                                      | -1.1                        | 2.9   | 0.7                  | 2.3            | 5.4            | 1.9                | 3.2                          | 3.1            | 2.4                            | -  | 2.4                       |
| Nov<br>Dec         | 0.5<br>0.7                                 | 5.8<br>4.1                               | -0.8<br>-0.9                | 2.8<br>2.8  | 0.7<br>0.4           | 2.2<br>2.3     | 4.9<br>3.4     | 1.6<br>2.9         | 2.5<br>2.8                   | 3.1<br>3.1     | 2.7<br>3.1                     | 0.4<br>0.1                                     | 2.3<br>2.1                |
| 2019 Jan           | 0.9  | 4.2                                      | -1.3                        | 1.1   | 1.0                  | 2.3            | 3.2            | 3.1                | 2.9                          | 3.1            | 2.6                            | 0.2  | 1.8                       |
| Feb                | 1.1  | 4.2<br>5.1                               | -1.3                        | 1.1   | 0.3                  | 2.3            | 3.2            | 3.6                | 2.9                          | 3.1            | 2.6                            | 0.2  | 1.0                       |
| Mar                | 0.8  | 5.2                                      | -1.6                        | 1.2   | 0.6                  | 2.5            | 3.3            | 3.7                | 2.7                          | 3.1            | 2.8                            | 0.6  | 1.9                       |
| Apr<br>May         | 0.7  | 3.9<br>3.3                               | -1.9                        | 3.4   | 0.2                  | 2.3            | 4.7            | 4.6                | 1.5                          | 3.1            | 2.4                            | 0.9  | 2.1                       |
| May<br>Jun         | 1.0<br>1.6                                 | 3.3<br>3.7                               | -1.6<br>-0.5                | 3.4<br>2.8  | 0.6<br>0.9           | 2.5<br>2.6     | 2.8<br>2.4     | 4.9<br>4.3         | 1.8<br>1.8                   | 3.1<br>3.1     | 2.8<br>2.4                     | 1.1<br>1.1                                     | 2.0<br>2.0                |
| Jul                | 1.4  | 3.8                                      | 0.4                         | 2.4   | 1.1                  | 2.6            | 1.5            | 3.8                | 2.4                          | 3.1            | 3.1                            | 1.7  | 2.1                       |
|                    | -  |  |                             |   |                      | ,              | -              |                    |                              |                |                                |  |                           |

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

# **D1** CPIH: Detailed figures by division<sup>1, 2</sup>

|   | Food and<br>non-<br>alcoholic<br>beverages         | Alcoholic<br>beverages<br>and<br>tobacco           | and  | Housing,<br>water,<br>electric-<br>ity, gas &<br>other<br>fuels | & routine<br>mainte-                               | Health   | Transport  | Commun-<br>ication                                 | Recreation<br>and<br>culture                       | Education   | Restaur-<br>ants and<br>hotels                     | Miscell-<br>aneous<br>goods<br>and<br>services     | CPIH<br>(overall<br>index)                            |
|---|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|---|
| COICOP Division                             | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4   | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10  | 11   | 12   |   |
| Weights                                     | 1507   |  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |   |
| 2019  | L5CZ<br>82.00                                      | L5D2<br>32.00                                      | L5D3<br>54.00                                      | L5D4<br>298.00  | L5D5<br>53.00                                      | L5D6<br>22.00                                      | L5D7<br>123.00                                     | L5D8<br>20.00                                      | L5D9<br>127.00                                     | L5DA<br>18.00   | L5DB<br>97.00                                      | L5DC<br>74.00                                      | L5CY<br>1 000.00                                      |
| Monthly indices (20                         | 0 <b>15=100)</b><br>L523                           | L524   | L525   | L5PG  | L527   | L528   | L529   | L52A   | L52B   | L52C  | L52D   | L52E   | L522  |
| 2017 Jul<br>Aug<br>Sep<br>Oct<br>Nov<br>Dec | 99.4<br>99.5<br>100.3<br>100.6<br>101.1<br>101.9   | 106.6<br>106.7<br>106.9<br>106.8<br>106.4<br>106.9 | 99.1<br>101.5<br>105.4<br>105.5<br>106.8<br>105.8  | 103.9<br>104.1<br>104.2<br>104.3<br>104.4<br>104.5              | 101.6<br>103.5<br>103.7<br>103.3<br>103.6<br>105.0 | 105.3<br>105.3<br>105.4<br>105.4<br>105.4<br>105.4 | 105.5<br>106.5<br>105.1<br>104.9<br>105.0<br>107.4 | 104.2<br>106.0<br>105.6<br>105.5<br>105.7<br>104.4 | 102.3<br>102.4<br>103.2<br>103.7<br>104.5<br>104.1 | 107.9<br>107.9<br>108.8<br>110.9<br>110.9<br>110.9          | 106.2<br>106.2<br>106.6<br>106.5<br>106.8<br>106.7 | 102.7<br>103.0<br>103.0<br>102.5<br>102.3<br>102.3 | 103.5<br>104.0<br>104.3<br>104.4<br>104.7<br>105.0    |
| 2018 Jan<br>Feb<br>Mar<br>Apr<br>May<br>Jun | 101.8<br>101.9<br>102.3<br>102.2<br>101.9<br>101.5 | 109.3<br>109.4<br>108.9<br>109.7<br>110.7<br>110.6 | 101.7<br>103.4<br>104.1<br>104.5<br>104.7<br>102.5 | 104.6<br>104.6<br>104.7<br>105.3<br>105.4<br>105.6              | 102.2<br>104.8<br>104.7<br>103.9<br>104.5<br>104.8 | 106.1<br>106.2<br>106.3<br>107.3<br>107.3<br>107.5 | 106.2<br>106.8<br>106.5<br>107.5<br>109.2<br>110.0 | 104.4<br>103.9<br>103.9<br>104.4<br>104.7<br>105.4 | 103.9<br>104.1<br>104.8<br>105.2<br>105.3<br>104.9 | 110.9<br>110.9<br>110.9<br>110.9<br>110.9<br>110.9<br>110.9 | 106.6<br>106.7<br>107.1<br>107.9<br>108.3<br>108.6 | 102.3<br>102.7<br>102.5<br>102.5<br>102.5<br>102.5 | 104.5<br>104.9<br>105.1<br>105.5<br>105.9<br>105.9    |
| Jul<br>Aug<br>Sep<br>Oct<br>Nov<br>Dec      | 101.7<br>101.9<br>101.8<br>101.5<br>101.7<br>102.6 | 110.3<br>111.0<br>111.2<br>111.0<br>112.5<br>111.3 | 98.8<br>101.8<br>104.9<br>104.4<br>106.0<br>104.9  | 105.8<br>106.0<br>106.2<br>106.5<br>106.5<br>106.6              | 102.9<br>104.2<br>104.1<br>104.0<br>104.2<br>105.3 | 107.6<br>107.9<br>108.1<br>107.8<br>107.7<br>107.9 | 111.5<br>112.9<br>110.9<br>110.5<br>110.1<br>110.9 | 105.9<br>106.3<br>106.6<br>107.4<br>107.5<br>107.3 | 105.4<br>106.1<br>106.3<br>107.1<br>107.2<br>107.0 | 110.9<br>110.9<br>112.0<br>114.4<br>114.4<br>114.4          | 108.8<br>108.9<br>109.2<br>109.1<br>109.7<br>110.0 | 101.7<br>102.3<br>102.6<br>102.5<br>102.7<br>102.4 | 105.9<br>106.5<br>106.6<br>106.7<br>106.9<br>107.1    |
| 2019 Jan<br>Feb<br>Mar<br>Apr<br>May<br>Jun | 102.7<br>103.1<br>103.2<br>102.9<br>103.0<br>103.2 | 114.0<br>114.9<br>114.6<br>114.0<br>114.3<br>114.3 | 100.4<br>101.4<br>102.4<br>102.6<br>103.1<br>102.0 | 106.0<br>106.1<br>106.2<br>107.7<br>107.8<br>107.8              | 103.1<br>105.2<br>105.3<br>104.0<br>105.1<br>105.8 | 108.5<br>108.8<br>109.0<br>109.9<br>110.1<br>110.4 | 109.5<br>110.0<br>109.9<br>112.4<br>112.1<br>112.5 | 107.6<br>107.6<br>107.7<br>109.2<br>109.8<br>110.0 | 106.9<br>107.4<br>107.6<br>106.8<br>107.3<br>106.8 | 114.4<br>114.4<br>114.4<br>114.4<br>114.4<br>114.4          | 109.3<br>109.5<br>110.0<br>110.5<br>111.4<br>111.3 | 102.6<br>102.9<br>103.1<br>103.4<br>103.7<br>103.5 | 106.4<br>106.8<br>107.0<br>107.6<br>107.9<br>107.9    |
| Jul   | 103.2  | 114.4  | 99.1   | 107.9   | 104.0  | 110.4  | 112.9  | 110.0  | 108.0  | 114.4   | 112.2  | 103.4  | 108.0   |
| Percentage change                           | e on a year o                                      | earlier  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |  |  |   |
| 2017 Jul<br>Aug<br>Sep<br>Oct<br>Nov<br>Dec | L55P<br>2.6<br>2.2<br>3.1<br>4.1<br>4.2<br>4.1     | L55Q<br>5.1<br>4.5<br>4.3<br>4.3<br>4.4<br>5.5     | L55R<br>3.2<br>4.6<br>3.3<br>3.2<br>3.0<br>3.1     | L55S<br>2.2<br>2.2<br>2.2<br>2.0<br>2.0<br>1.8                  | L55T<br>3.7<br>4.2<br>4.0<br>3.1<br>2.8<br>3.3     | L55U<br>2.6<br>2.5<br>2.2<br>3.3<br>3.2<br>3.2     | L55V<br>3.0<br>3.2<br>4.0<br>3.8<br>4.2<br>3.7     | L55W<br>0.8<br>2.2<br>2.0<br>1.7<br>1.8<br>1.0     | L55X<br>1.5<br>1.9<br>2.6<br>2.9<br>3.2<br>2.8     | L55Y<br>4.3<br>4.3<br>2.9<br>2.8<br>2.8<br>2.8<br>2.8       | L55Z<br>3.1<br>3.5<br>3.1<br>3.1<br>3.2<br>3.1     | L562<br>1.9<br>2.0<br>1.5<br>0.9<br>0.6<br>0.8     | L55O<br>2.6<br>2.7<br>2.8<br>2.8<br>2.8<br>2.8<br>2.7 |
| 2018 Jan<br>Feb<br>Mar<br>Apr<br>May<br>Jun | 3.7<br>3.0<br>3.1<br>2.7<br>2.3<br>2.0             | 5.5<br>5.7<br>3.4<br>3.9<br>4.0<br>4.0             | 3.4<br>3.9<br>2.5<br>1.8<br>1.5<br>0.4             | 1.8<br>1.7<br>1.7<br>1.8<br>1.6<br>1.8                          | 3.2<br>3.4<br>2.5<br>2.7<br>2.1<br>2.0             | 2.9<br>2.6<br>2.7<br>2.7<br>2.3<br>2.4             | 3.3<br>2.7<br>2.9<br>2.3<br>4.6<br>5.3             | 1.2<br>-0.3<br>-0.3<br>1.0<br>0.7<br>0.7           | 3.4<br>3.1<br>3.4<br>3.5<br>2.7<br>2.4             | 2.8<br>2.8<br>2.8<br>2.8<br>2.8<br>2.8<br>2.8               | 3.1<br>2.4<br>2.5<br>2.7<br>2.6<br>2.6             | 0.8<br>0.8<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-0.2                  | 2.7<br>2.5<br>2.3<br>2.2<br>2.3<br>2.3                |
| Jul<br>Aug<br>Sep<br>Oct<br>Nov<br>Dec      | 2.3<br>2.4<br>1.5<br>0.9<br>0.5<br>0.7             | 3.5<br>4.0<br>4.0<br>3.9<br>5.7<br>4.1             | -0.4<br>0.3<br>-0.4<br>-1.1<br>-0.8<br>-0.9        | 1.8<br>1.8<br>1.9<br>2.1<br>2.0<br>2.1                          | 1.3<br>0.7<br>0.4<br>0.7<br>0.6<br>0.3             | 2.2<br>2.4<br>2.6<br>2.3<br>2.2<br>2.3             | 5.6<br>6.0<br>5.5<br>5.3<br>4.8<br>3.3             | 1.6<br>0.3<br>0.9<br>1.9<br>1.6<br>2.8             | 3.1<br>3.6<br>3.1<br>3.3<br>2.6<br>2.8             | 2.8<br>2.8<br>2.9<br>3.1<br>3.1<br>3.1                      | 2.5<br>2.5<br>2.5<br>2.4<br>2.7<br>3.1             | -1.0<br>-0.7<br>-0.3<br>-<br>0.4<br>0.1            | 2.3<br>2.4<br>2.2<br>2.2<br>2.2<br>2.0                |
| 2019 Jan<br>Feb<br>Mar<br>Apr<br>May<br>Jun | 0.9<br>1.2<br>0.8<br>0.7<br>1.1<br>1.7             | 4.2<br>5.1<br>5.2<br>3.9<br>3.3<br>3.7             | -1.3<br>-2.0<br>-1.6<br>-1.8<br>-1.6<br>-0.4       | 1.4<br>1.4<br>2.3<br>2.3<br>2.1                                 | 0.9<br>0.3<br>0.6<br>0.1<br>0.6<br>0.9             | 2.3<br>2.4<br>2.6<br>2.4<br>2.6<br>2.7             | 3.1<br>3.0<br>3.2<br>4.6<br>2.7<br>2.3             | 3.1<br>3.6<br>3.7<br>4.6<br>4.9<br>4.3             | 2.9<br>3.1<br>2.7<br>1.5<br>1.9<br>1.9             | 3.1<br>3.1<br>3.1<br>3.1<br>3.1<br>3.1                      | 2.6<br>2.6<br>2.8<br>2.4<br>2.8<br>2.5             | 0.2<br>0.2<br>0.6<br>0.9<br>1.1<br>1.1             | 1.8<br>1.8<br>2.0<br>1.9<br>1.9                       |
| Jul   | 1.5  | 3.8  | 0.4  | 1.9   | 1.0  | 2.7  | 1.3  | 3.8  | 2.4  | 3.1   | 3.1  | 1.7  | 2.0   |

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk.

|  | Weights  | s Index (2015=100)   | char  | centage<br>nge over<br>1 month  |
|--|--|--|---|---|
|  | 2019   | 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019 2019<br>Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul   |   | 2019<br>Jul   |
| CPI (overall index)  | 1 000.00   | 0 106.8 107.0 107.6 107.9 107.9 107.9  | 1.9 1.9 2.1 2.0 2.0 2.1   | _   |
| All goods<br>Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages<br>Non-processed food<br>Seasonal food<br>Meat<br>Alcoholic beverages & tobacco   | 140.00<br>54.00<br>46.00<br>27.00<br>19.00   | 104.8         105.1         105.2         105.8         105.5         105.1           106.4         106.3         106.0         106.1         106.3         106.3           103.0         103.5         103.5         103.8         103.4         103.5           103.0         102.6         102.0         101.9         102.7         102.6           107.0         106.4         105.5         105.1         106.3         106.4           98.0         97.9         97.6         97.9         98.2         97.9           115.0         114.6         114.1         114.7         114.7         114.5  | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  | -0.4<br>  |
| Industrial goods<br>Energy<br>Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy<br>Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants<br>Non-energy industrial goods<br>Clothing & footwear goods<br>Household goods<br>Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair<br>Medical products, appliances & equipment<br>Vehicles, spare parts & accessories<br>Recreational goods<br>Audio-visual goods<br>Other recreational goods<br>Miscellaneous goods | 61.00<br>30.00<br>318.00<br>66.00<br>62.00<br>56.00<br>12.00<br>51.00<br>85.00<br>19.00<br>66.00 | 104.2 104.6 105.0 105.7 105.2 104.6           107.7 108.3 114.9 116.5 116.2 115.6           104.1 104.1 114.3 114.5 116.2 115.6           103.5 103.9 103.1 103.6 103.1 102.5           101.2 102.3 102.4 102.9 101.9 98.9           104.4 104.5 103.1 104.6 103.1 102.5           104.4 104.5 103.1 104.4 105.1 103.2           104.5 103.2 105.6 105.8 105.8 105.8           103.2 103.2 105.6 105.8 105.8 105.8           105.3 105.7 105.4 105.1 104.7 104.9           105.7 105.7 105.4 105.1 104.7 104.9           104.5 104.7 102.6 103.5 102.4 104.2           94.3 93.8 91.2 92.1 92.2 96.6           107.8 108.2 106.2 107.1 105.7 108.5           100.0 100.0 100.1 100.2 99.6 99.0   | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  | -0.6<br>-0.5<br>-1.1<br>-0.6<br>-2.9<br>-1.8<br>-2.0<br>-0.1<br>-0.1<br>0.2<br>1.7<br>-1.6<br>2.7<br>-0.6 |
| All services<br>Housing services<br>Actual rentals for housing<br>Primary housing services<br>Other housing services   | 104.00<br>85.00<br>10.00   | 109.0         109.1         110.3         110.3         110.6         111.2           104.5         104.6         104.8         104.9         105.0         105.1           103.7         103.8         103.7         103.8         103.9         103.9           106.4         106.2         108.7         109.1         109.0         109.3           109.6         109.9         110.0         110.2         110.7         110.8  | 0.9 0.9 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.0<br>0.7 0.7 0.8 0.8 0.9 0.7<br>1.8 1.6 1.9 2.4 2.5 2.6   | 0.5<br>-<br>0.2<br>0.1  |
| Travel & transport services<br>Services for personal transport equipment<br>Transport services<br>Transport insurance  | 39.00<br>33.00   | <ul> <li>113.9 113.2 117.8 116.0 117.4 118.7</li> <li>112.0 112.6 113.3 113.7 113.9 113.8</li> <li>114.8 112.4 121.8 117.0 120.0 123.1</li> <li>113.3 113.9 116.1 118.4 118.0 117.2</li> </ul>   | 3.8 4.0 3.0 2.8 2.9 2.2<br>3.8 3.6 10.4 3.9 5.3 1.7   | 1.1<br><br>0.7  |
| Communication  | 24.00  | 0 107.5 107.7 109.1 109.8 109.9 109.9  | 3.6 3.7 4.6 4.9 4.3 3.8   | -   |
| Recreational & personal services<br>Package holidays & accommodation<br>Other recreational & personal services<br>Catering services<br>Non-catering recreational & personal services   | 69.00<br>130.00<br>95.00   | 109.8 110.2 110.8 111.3 111.4 112.1           110.1 110.7 110.6 111.7 111.5 113.1           109.4 109.8 110.7 110.9 111.2 111.4           109.6 109.9 110.3 110.6 110.8 111.0           109.0 109.5 111.8 111.9 112.2 112.5  | 4.4         4.3         3.3         3.8         3.0         4.0           2.5         2.6         2.7         2.6         2.5         2.7           2.6         2.7         2.6         2.6         2.6         2.6 | 0.6<br>1.4<br>0.2<br>0.2<br>0.2   |
| Miscellaneous & other services<br>Miscellaneous services<br>Medical services<br>Education  | 41.00<br>16.00   | 0         108.0         108.2         108.8         109.0         109.2         109.4           0         103.3         103.6         104.1         104.4         104.7         105.0           0         111.8         112.0         113.3         113.6         113.8         114.0           0         114.4         114.4         114.4         114.4         114.4  | 0.7 1.0 1.2 1.4 1.4 2.7<br>3.1 3.1 2.9 3.1 3.0 3.0  | 0.2<br>0.3<br>0.2<br>-  |
| Special aggregates<br>Durables<br>Semi-durables<br>Non-durables<br>Seasonal food<br>Non-seasonal food<br>Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Energy & unprocessed food<br>Energy & seasonal food<br>Tobacco<br>Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels<br>Education, health & social protection <sup>2</sup>   | 126.00<br>67.00<br>27.00<br>61.00<br>201.00<br>107.00<br>88.00<br>21.00<br>130.00                | <ul> <li>104.8 104.6 103.6 104.1 104.0 103.4</li> <li>102.6 103.3 102.3 103.2 101.9 101.2</li> <li>102.7 103.2 103.3 103.1 103.4 103.2</li> <li>107.0 106.4 105.5 105.1 106.3 106.4</li> <li>101.3 101.4 101.3 101.7 101.2 101.3</li> <li>106.9 107.0 108.7 109.3 109.4 109.2</li> <li>105.8 106.0 109.4 110.2 110.4 110.1</li> <li>107.6 107.8 112.1 113.1 113.3 112.9</li> <li>125.7 126.5 125.9 125.9 125.8 125.8</li> <li>104.3 104.4 107.0 107.1 107.1 107.1</li> <li>112.0 112.2 112.7 112.9 113.2 113.3</li> </ul>  | $\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$  | -0.6<br>-0.7<br>-0.2<br>0.1<br>0.1<br>-0.2<br>-0.3<br>-0.4<br>-<br>0.1                                    |
| All items excluding<br>Energy <sup>3</sup><br>Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Energy & unprocessed food<br>Seasonal food<br>Energy & seasonal food<br>Tobacco<br>Alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants<br>Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels<br>Education, health & social protection   | 799.00<br>893.00<br>973.00<br>912.00<br>979.00<br>960.00<br>969.00<br>870.00                     | 106.8         106.9         107.2         107.4         107.4         107.5           106.9         107.1         107.4         107.7         107.6         107.7           107.0         107.2         107.5         107.7         107.7         107.7           106.8         107.0         107.2         107.5         107.7         107.7           106.8         107.0         107.2         107.5         107.7         107.7           106.8         106.9         107.2         107.5         107.4         107.5           106.4         106.6         107.2         107.6         107.5         107.6           106.5         106.7         107.4         107.7         107.6         107.7           106.5         106.7         107.4         107.7         107.6         107.7           106.5         106.7         107.4         107.7         107.6         107.7           106.7         106.8         107.4         107.6         107.6         107.7           107.2         107.4         107.7         108.0         108.0         108.0           106.5         106.6         107.3         107.6         107.6         107.6 <td><math display="block"> \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc</math></td> <td>0.1<br/>0.1<br/>0.1<br/>-<br/>0.1<br/>-<br/>0.1<br/>-<br/>-<br/>-</td> | $ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$   | 0.1<br>0.1<br>0.1<br>-<br>0.1<br>-<br>0.1<br>-<br>-<br>-  |

Key: - zero or negligible

Ney: - Zero or negligible
 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-

alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extentions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.3 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

|   | Weights  | Ir   | idex (20  | 015=1  | 00)   | Perce  | ntage  | chang  | e over  | 12 moi  | nths   | Percentage<br>change over<br>1 month  |
|---|--|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|---|---|--|---|
|   | 2019   | 2019 201<br>Feb Ma   |   | 2019<br>May  | 2019 2019<br>Jun Jul  | 2019<br>Feb  | 2019<br>Mar                                    |  | 2019<br>May   | 2019<br>Jun   | 2019<br>Jul  | 2019<br>Jul   |
| CPIH (overall index)  | 1 000.00   | 106.8 107.   | 0 107.6   | 107.9  | 107.9 108.0   | 1.8  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 1.9   | 1.9   | 2.0  | -   |
| All goods<br>Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages<br>Non-processed food<br>Seasonal food<br>Meat<br>Alcoholic beverages & tobacco  | 114.00<br>45.00<br>37.00<br>22.00<br>15.00   | 106.4 106.<br>103.2 103.<br>102.9 102.<br>106.7 106.<br>98.0 97.   | 4 106.0<br>7 103.8<br>5 101.9<br>2 105.3<br>9 97.6  | 106.2<br>104.0<br>101.8<br>104.8<br>97.9   | 105.5 105.1<br>106.4 106.4<br>103.6 103.8<br>102.6 102.5<br>106.0 106.1<br>98.2 97.9<br>114.6 114.4   | 1.3<br>2.3<br>1.4<br>1.0<br>2.5<br>–1.1<br>5.1   | 1.3<br>2.1<br>1.0<br>0.6<br>2.5<br>-1.8<br>5.2 | 1.4<br>1.6<br>0.8<br>0.6<br>2.5<br>-1.9<br>3.9                                   | 1.5<br>1.7<br>1.6<br>0.4<br>1.5<br>-1.0<br>3.3  | 1.5<br>2.2<br>1.4<br>1.9<br>3.6<br>-0.2<br>3.7  | 1.7<br>2.1<br>1.0<br>2.1<br>4.3<br>-0.6<br>3.8   | -0.4<br>-<br>0.2<br>-0.1<br>0.1<br>-0.3<br>-0.1   |
| Industrial goods<br>Energy<br>Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy<br>Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants<br>Non-energy industrial goods<br>Clothing & footwear goods<br>Housing goods<br>Household goods<br>Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair<br>Medical products, appliances & equipment<br>Vehicles, spare parts & accessories<br>Recreational goods<br>Audio-visual goods<br>Other recreational goods<br>Miscellaneous goods                     | 50.00<br>25.00<br>257.00<br>53.00<br>51.00<br>46.00<br>9.00<br>41.00<br>70.00<br>16.00<br>54.00            | $\begin{array}{c} 107.6\ 108.\\ 104.0\ 104.\\ 110.5\ 111.\\ 103.6\ 103.\\ 101.2\ 102.\\ 104.3\ 104.\\ 104.4\ 104.\\ 103.1\ 103.\\ 105.2\ 105.\\ 105.6\ 105.\\ 104.8\ 105.\\ 104.8\ 105.\\ 94.7\ 94.\\ 107.9\ 108. \end{array}$ | 2 114.8<br>0 114.1<br>6 114.5<br>9 103.1<br>3 102.5<br>5 103.0<br>0 105.4<br>6 105.9<br>6 105.3<br>0 102.8<br>3 91.5<br>3 106.3 | 116.4<br>114.2<br>117.7<br>103.6<br>103.0<br>104.4<br>104.2<br>105.7<br>105.9<br>105.0<br>103.7<br>92.5<br>107.3 | 105.2 104.6<br>116.1 115.5<br>114.2 114.2<br>117.0 115.8<br>103.1 102.5<br>105.1 103.2<br>105.0 102.9<br>105.7 105.6<br>106.4 106.3<br>104.6 104.8<br>102.7 104.5<br>92.5 91.2<br>105.8 108.7<br>9.9.6 99.0 | 0.9<br>1.1<br>1.4<br>0.7<br>0.9<br>-2.1<br>0.3<br>0.1<br>2.0<br>1.4<br>3.5<br>2.3<br>1.2<br>2.5<br>0.3 | 0.5  | -0.2   | 0.5<br>0.3<br>2.3<br>1.8<br>1.4<br>0.7  | 1.3<br>4.3<br>8.2<br>0.5<br>0.6<br>-0.5<br>0.9<br>0.8<br>2.1<br>2.2<br>0.9<br>1.0<br>-1.2<br>1.6<br>0.5 | 1.5<br>3.4<br>6.7<br>0.1<br>1.2<br>0.3<br>1.0<br>0.9<br>2.4<br>2.1<br>1.4<br>1.6<br>-1.9<br>2.7<br>0.9 | -0.5<br>-0.5<br>-1.1<br>-0.5<br>-2.9<br>-1.8<br>-2.0<br>-0.1<br>-0.1<br>-0.1<br>0.2<br>1.7<br>-1.4<br>2.7<br>-0.6 |
| All services<br>Housing services<br>Actual rentals for housing<br>Owner occupiers' housing<br>Primary housing services<br>Other housing services  | 275.00<br>69.00<br>165.00<br>34.00   | 106.3 106.<br>103.7 103.<br>106.3 106.<br>110.9 110.   | 4 107.0<br>8 103.7<br>4 106.5<br>9 115.5  | 107.2<br>103.8<br>106.6<br>115.6   | 109.7 110.1<br>107.2 107.3<br>103.9 103.9<br>106.7 106.8<br>115.6 115.6<br>110.4 110.5  | 2.2<br>1.4<br>0.7<br>1.1<br>4.2<br>1.8   | 2.2<br>1.4<br>0.7<br>1.1<br>4.2<br>2.0         | 2.5<br>1.5<br>0.8<br>1.2<br>4.1<br>2.1   | 2.3<br>1.5<br>0.8<br>1.2<br>4.2<br>2.2  | 2.2<br>1.5<br>0.9<br>1.2<br>4.2<br>2.0  | 2.2<br>1.5<br>0.7<br>1.2<br>4.2<br>2.0   | 0.4<br>0.1<br>-<br>0.2<br>-<br>0.1  |
| <b>Travel &amp; transport services</b><br>Services for personal transport equipment<br>Transport services<br>Transport insurance  | 32.00<br>26.00   | 111.9 112.<br>113.5 111.   | 5 113.3<br>3 120.3  | 113.6<br>115.7   | 116.6 117.9<br>113.8 113.8<br>118.5 121.6<br>118.0 117.2  | 3.0<br>3.8<br>3.4<br>–9.8  | 3.2<br>4.0<br>3.3<br>–7.9                      | 5.8<br>3.0<br>9.9<br>–4.2  | 3.1<br>2.8<br>3.6<br>–0.4   | 3.7<br>2.9<br>4.9<br>0.3  | 1.6<br>2.2<br>1.5<br>–0.5  | 1.1<br>2.6<br>0.7   |
| Communication   | 20.00  | 107.6 107.   | 7 109.2   | 109.8  | 110.0 110.0   | 3.6  | 3.7  | 4.6  | 4.9   | 4.3   | 3.8  | -   |
| Recreational & personal services<br>Package holidays & accommodation<br>Other recreational & personal services<br>Catering services<br>Non-catering recreational & personal services  | 55.00<br>106.00<br>76.00   | 110.1 110.<br>109.5 109.<br>109.6 109.   | 6 110.5<br>8 110.8<br>9 110.3   | 111.7<br>111.0<br>110.6  | 111.4 112.1<br>111.4 113.0<br>111.2 111.4<br>110.8 111.0<br>112.3 112.5   | 3.2<br>4.4<br>2.5<br>2.6<br>2.2  | 3.1<br>4.3<br>2.6<br>2.7<br>2.3                | 2.9<br>3.3<br>2.7<br>2.7<br>2.7  | 3.0<br>3.8<br>2.6<br>2.6<br>2.7   | 2.7<br>3.0<br>2.5<br>2.6<br>2.5   | 3.2<br>4.1<br>2.7<br>2.6<br>3.0  | 0.6<br>1.5<br>0.2<br>0.2<br>0.2   |
| Miscellaneous & other services<br>Miscellaneous services<br>Medical services<br>Education   | 32.00<br>13.00   | 103.2 103.<br>111.8 111.   | 6 104.1<br>9 113.2  | 104.4<br>113.5   | 109.2 109.4<br>104.7 105.0<br>113.7 113.9<br>114.4 114.4  | 1.8<br>0.7<br>3.2<br>3.1   | 2.0<br>0.9<br>3.2<br>3.1                       | 2.1<br>1.2<br>3.0<br>3.1   | 2.2<br>1.3<br>3.1<br>3.1  | 2.2<br>1.4<br>3.0<br>3.1  | 2.9<br>2.8<br>3.0<br>3.1   | 0.2<br>0.3<br>0.2<br>-  |
| Special aggregates<br>Durables<br>Semi-durables<br>Non-durables<br>Seasonal food<br>Non-seasonal food<br>Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Energy & unprocessed food<br>Energy & seasonal food<br>Tobacco<br>Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels<br>Education, health & social protection   | 102.00<br>52.00<br>22.00<br>164.00<br>87.00<br>72.00<br>17.00<br>298.00                                    | 102.7 103.<br>102.7 103.<br>106.7 106.<br>101.5 101.<br>106.8 107.<br>105.7 105.<br>107.4 107.<br>125.7 126.<br>106.1 106.   | 4 102.4<br>1 103.3<br>2 105.3<br>6 101.5<br>0 108.7<br>8 109.3<br>7 112.0<br>5 125.9<br>2 107.7                                 | 103.3<br>103.1<br>104.8<br>101.9<br>109.3<br>110.1<br>112.9<br>125.9<br>107.8                                    | 104.0 103.4<br>102.0 101.3<br>103.4 103.2<br>106.0 106.1<br>101.4 101.6<br>109.3 109.1<br>110.3 109.9<br>113.1 112.7<br>125.8 125.8<br>107.8 107.9<br>113.2 113.2   | 1.7<br>0.0<br>2.5<br>0.1<br>1.9<br>1.1<br>1.6<br>8.3<br>1.4<br>2.9                                     |  | 0.7<br>-1.3<br>1.6<br>2.5<br>-0.2<br>3.4<br>4.5<br>5.9<br>7.0<br>2.3<br>2.9      | 1.4<br>1.5<br>0.7<br>3.3<br>4.2<br>5.3<br>5.6<br>2.3                                    | 0.6<br>0.2<br>1.5<br>3.6<br>0.7<br>2.9<br>3.3<br>4.1<br>5.4<br>2.1<br>3.1                               | 0.9<br>1.2<br>1.7<br>4.3<br>2.5<br>2.9<br>3.6<br>5.3<br>1.9<br>3.0                                     | $\begin{array}{c} -0.6\\ -0.7\\ -0.2\\ 0.1\\ 0.1\\ -0.2\\ -0.3\\ -0.4\\ -\\ 0.1\\ 0.1\end{array}$                 |
| All items excluding<br>Energy <sup>2</sup><br>Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Energy & unprocessed food<br>Seasonal food<br>Energy & seasonal food<br>Tobacco<br>Alcoholic beverages & tobacco<br>Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants<br>Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels<br>Owner occupiers' housing costs<br>Council tax and rates<br>Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates<br>Education, health & social protection | 836.00<br>913.00<br>978.00<br>928.00<br>983.00<br>968.00<br>975.00<br>702.00<br>835.00<br>809.00<br>974.00 | $\begin{array}{c} 106.9107.\\ 107.0107.\\ 106.8107.\\ 106.8107.\\ 106.5106.\\ 106.5106.\\ 106.7106.\\ 107.1107.\\ 106.9107.\\ 106.7106.\\ 106.8107.\\ \end{array}$   | 0 107.5<br>1 107.5<br>0 107.7<br>0 107.3<br>7 107.3<br>7 107.4<br>9 107.5<br>3 107.6<br>1 107.9<br>9 107.4<br>0 107.6           | 107.7<br>107.7<br>108.0<br>107.6<br>107.6<br>107.7<br>107.7<br>108.0<br>108.2<br>107.7<br>107.9                  | 107.5 107.6<br>107.7 107.8<br>107.7 107.8<br>108.0 108.0<br>107.5 107.6<br>107.6 107.6<br>107.7 107.7<br>107.7 107.7<br>107.9 108.0<br>108.2 108.2<br>107.7 107.7<br>107.9 107.9<br>107.6 107.7             | 1.8<br>1.9<br>1.8<br>1.7<br>1.7<br>1.7<br>1.8<br>2.0<br>1.9<br>1.7<br>1.9<br>1.7                       | 1.8<br>2.0<br>2.0<br>1.8<br>1.9                | 1.7<br>1.7<br>1.8<br>2.0<br>1.7<br>1.9<br>1.9<br>1.9<br>2.2<br>1.9<br>2.1<br>2.0 | 1.7<br>1.7<br>2.0<br>1.7<br>1.9<br>1.9<br>1.9<br>1.9<br>1.8<br>2.1<br>1.9<br>2.0<br>1.9 | 1.8<br>1.7<br>1.8<br>1.9<br>1.7<br>1.9<br>2.0<br>1.9<br>2.1<br>1.8<br>2.0<br>1.9                        | 1.9<br>1.9<br>1.9<br>1.9<br>1.8<br>1.9<br>2.0<br>2.0<br>2.1<br>1.9<br>2.0<br>1.9                       | 0.1<br>0.1<br>-<br>0.1<br>0.1<br>0.1<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>-<br>                        |

**Key:** - zero or negligible 1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see '*The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates*', which can be downloaded from:

http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

### CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

|          |                                       | Goods com                           | ponents             |  |              |                               | S  | ervices compo                                       | nents              |   |                 |
|----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--|--------------|-------------------------------|--|---|--------------------|---|-----------------|
|          | Food & non-<br>alcoholic<br>beverages | Alcoholic<br>beverages &<br>tobacco | Energy <sup>1</sup> | Non-energy<br>industrial<br>goods <sup>2</sup> | All<br>goods | Housing services <sup>3</sup> | Travel &<br>transport<br>services <sup>3</sup> | Recreational<br>& personal<br>services <sup>3</sup> | Commun-<br>ication | Miscellaneo-<br>us & other<br>services <sup>3</sup> | All<br>services |
| Weights  |                                       |                                     |                     |  |              |                               |  |   |                    |   |                 |
| weights  | CHZR                                  | CHZS                                | A9F3                | A9ER   | ICVH         | A9FG                          | A9FJ   | A9FL  | CHZY               | A9FQ  | ICVI            |
| 2019     | 100.00                                | 40.00                               | 61.00               | 318.00   | 519.00       | 104.00                        | 75.00  | 199.00  | 24.00              | 79.00   | 481.00          |
| Monthly  |                                       |                                     |                     |  |              |                               |  |   |                    |   |                 |
| 0010 1 1 | D7G8                                  | D7G9                                | DKL5                | DKK3   | D7NM         | DKN2                          | DKN5   | DKN7  | D7GF               | DKO4  | D7NN            |
| 2016 Jul | -2.6                                  | 1.8                                 | -3.4                | -0.9   | -1.4         | 1.5                           | 4.0  | 2.5   | 3.6                | 2.9   | 2.7             |
| Aug      | -2.2                                  | 1.4                                 | -2.6                | -1.2   | -1.4         | 1.5                           | 4.8  | 2.4   | 4.1                | 2.9   | 2.8             |
| Sep      | -2.3                                  | 1.7                                 | -0.1                | -0.3   | -0.5         | 1.4                           | 3.1  | 2.5   | 3.6                | 3.3   | 2.6             |
| Oct      | -2.4                                  | 2.1                                 | 1.7                 | -0.6   | -0.4         | 1.3                           | 3.5  | 2.2   | 3.1                | 2.5   | 2.4             |
| Nov      | -2.0                                  | 1.7                                 | 3.0                 | 0.2  | 0.2          | 1.2                           | 2.7  | 2.2   | 2.6                | 2.4   | 2.2             |
| Dec      | -1.1                                  | 2.4                                 | 4.3                 | 0.3  | 0.7          | 1.3                           | 4.2  | 2.4   | 1.7                | 2.4   | 2.5             |
| 2017 Jan | -0.5                                  | 2.4                                 | 7.5                 | 0.1  | 1.1          | 1.4                           | 4.9  | 2.4   | 2.1                | 2.4   | 2.6             |
| Feb      | 0.2                                   | 2.8                                 | 8.9                 | 0.8  | 1.9          | 1.3                           | 5.6  | 2.6   | 2.2                | 2.4   | 2.8             |
| Mar      | 1.2                                   | 4.9                                 | 8.6                 | 1.3  | 2.5          | 1.3                           | 2.1  | 2.3   | 2.8                | 2.4   | 2.1             |
| Apr      | 1.5                                   | 4.4                                 | 7.0                 | 1.4  | 2.4          | 1.3                           | 7.8  | 2.4   | 1.7                | 2.4   | 3.0             |
| May      | 2.1                                   | 4.9                                 | 6.1                 | 2.3  | 2.9          | 1.2                           | 5.8  | 2.7   | 1.4                | 2.4   | 2.8             |
| Jun      | 2.3                                   | 5.1                                 | 4.3                 | 2.0  | 2.6          | 1.2                           | 5.4  | 2.6   | 1.5                | 2.5   | 2.7             |
| Jul      | 2.6                                   | 5.1                                 | 3.7                 | 2.2  | 2.7          | 1.2                           | 5.0  | 2.5   | 0.8                | 2.6   | 2.6             |
| Aug      | 2.1                                   | 4.5                                 | 5.3                 | 2.8  | 3.1          | 1.1                           | 3.7  | 2.9   | 2.2                | 2.6   | 2.7             |
| Sep      | 3.0                                   | 4.3                                 | 5.8                 | 2.5  | 3.2          | 1.0                           | 5.2  | 2.8   | 2.0                | 2.1   | 2.7             |
| Oct      | 4.0                                   | 4.3                                 | 4.8                 | 2.6  | 3.3          | 1.0                           | 5.5  | 2.9   | 1.7                | 1.6   | 2.7             |
| Nov      | 4.1                                   | 4.5                                 | 5.0                 | 2.5  | 3.3          | 1.0                           | 6.4  | 3.1   | 1.9                | 1.4   | 2.8             |
| Dec      | 3.9                                   | 4.5<br>5.6                          | 5.5                 | 2.5  | 3.4          | 1.0                           | 4.3  | 3.0   | 1.0                | 1.4   | 2.0             |
| Dec      | 3.9                                   | 5.6                                 | 5.5                 | 2.5  | 3.4          | 1.0                           | 4.5  | 3.0   | 1.0                | 1.0   | 2.0             |
| 2018 Jan | 3.7                                   | 5.6                                 | 4.3                 | 2.5  | 3.2          | 0.8                           | 5.0  | 3.3   | 1.2                | 1.6   | 2.8             |
| Feb      | 3.0                                   | 5.8                                 | 3.6                 | 2.4  | 3.0          | 0.8                           | 4.5  | 3.0   | -0.3               | 1.6   | 2.4             |
| Mar      | 3.0                                   | 3.5                                 | 3.3                 | 1.9  | 2.4          | 0.8                           | 4.3  | 3.2   | -0.4               | 1.5   | 2.5             |
| Apr      | 2.7                                   | 4.0                                 | 4.4                 | 2.1  | 2.6          | 0.9                           | 1.7  | 3.2   | 1.0                | 1.5   | 2.1             |
| May      | 2.3                                   | 4.0                                 | 5.7                 | 1.7  | 2.5          | 0.9                           | 3.9  | 3.0   | 0.7                | 1.5   | 2.3             |
| Jun      | 2.0                                   | 4.1                                 | 8.7                 | 1.3  | 2.6          | 0.8                           | 3.4  | 3.2   | 0.7                | 1.5   | 2.3             |
| Jul      | 2.3                                   | 3.5                                 | 9.3                 | 1.2  | 2.6          | 0.9                           | 4.0  | 3.1   | 1.6                | 0.8   | 2.3             |
| Aug      | 2.5                                   | 4.1                                 | 8.9                 | 1.4  | 2.8          | 0.9                           | 5.0  | 3.4   | 0.3                | 0.8   | 2.5             |
| Sep      | 1.5                                   | 4.1                                 | 9.3                 | 1.2  | 2.5          | 1.0                           | 3.9  | 3.2   | 0.9                | 0.9   | 2.3             |
| Oct      | 0.9                                   | 4.0                                 | 10.4                | 0.9  | 2.3          | 1.0                           | 3.4  | 3.3   | 1.9                | 1.5   | 2.5             |
| Nov      | 0.5                                   | 5.8                                 | 8.7                 | 0.9  | 2.1          | 1.0                           | 3.5  | 3.2   | 1.6                | 1.7   | 2.5             |
| Dec      | 0.7                                   | 4.1                                 | 5.9                 | 1.0  | 1.8          | 1.0                           | 2.5  | 3.4   | 2.9                | 1.6   | 2.4             |
| 2019 Jan | 0.9                                   | 4.2                                 | 1.1                 | 1.0  | 1.3          | 0.9                           | 3.3  | 3.2   | 3.1                | 1.7   | 2.5             |
| Feb      | 1.1                                   | 5.1                                 | 1.2                 | 0.9  | 1.3          | 0.9                           | 3.2  | 3.2   | 3.6                | 1.8   | 2.5             |
| Mar      | 0.8                                   | 5.2                                 | 2.2                 | 0.8  | 1.3          | 0.9                           | 3.3  | 3.1   | 3.7                | 2.0   | 2.5             |
|          |                                       |                                     |                     |  |              |                               |  |   |                    |   | 2.5             |
| Apr      | 0.7                                   | 3.9                                 | 7.5                 | 0.1  | 1.4          | 1.0                           | 6.0  | 2.8   | 4.6                | 2.1   | 2.9             |
| May      | 1.0                                   | 3.3                                 | 7.0                 | 0.3  | 1.5          | 1.1                           | 3.2  | 3.0   | 4.9                | 2.2   | 2.6             |
| Jun      | 1.6                                   | 3.7                                 | 4.5                 | 0.7  | 1.5          | 1.1                           | 3.9  | 2.6   | 4.3                | 2.2   | 2.5             |
| Jul      | 1.4                                   | 3.8                                 | 3.5                 | 1.2  | 1.7          | 1.0                           | 1.8  | 3.2   | 3.8                | 2.9   | 2.5             |

Key: - zero or negligible
Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The

Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

# CPIH goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

|          |                                       | Goods com                           | ponents             |  |                |                               | S  | ervices compo                                       | nents              |   |                 |
|----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--|----------------|-------------------------------|--|---|--------------------|---|-----------------|
|          | Food & non-<br>alcoholic<br>beverages | Alcoholic<br>beverages &<br>tobacco | Energy <sup>1</sup> | Non-energy<br>industrial<br>goods <sup>2</sup> | All<br>goods   | Housing services <sup>3</sup> | Travel &<br>transport<br>services <sup>3</sup> | Recreational<br>& personal<br>services <sup>3</sup> | Commun-<br>ication | Miscellaneo-<br>us & other<br>services <sup>3</sup> | All<br>services |
| Weights  |                                       |                                     |                     |  |                |                               |  |   |                    |   |                 |
| 2019     | L5CZ<br>82.00                         | L5D2<br>32.00                       | L5NU<br>50.00       | L5NX<br>257.00                                 | L5DD<br>421.00 | L5O8<br>275.00                | L5OC<br>60.00                                  | L5OE<br>161.00                                      | L5D8<br>20.00      | L5P4<br>63.00                                       | L5DE<br>579.00  |
|          | 02.00                                 | 02.00                               | 00.00               | 207.000  |                | 2,0100                        | 00100  |   | 20.00              | 00.00   | 010100          |
| Monthly  | L55P                                  | L55Q                                | L5KY                | L5L3   | L563           | L5LC                          | L5LG   | L5LI  | L55W               | L5M9  | L564            |
| 2016 Jul | -2.6                                  | 1.8                                 | -3.5                | -1.0   | -1.5           | 2.2                           | 3.9  | 2.5   | 3.7                | 2.9   | 2.6             |
| Aug      | -2.2                                  | 1.4                                 | -2.6                | -1.2   | -1.4           | 2.2                           | 4.3  | 2.4   | 4.2                | 3.0   | 2.7             |
| Sep      | -2.3                                  | 1.8                                 | -0.1                | -0.3   | -0.5           | 2.2                           | 3.2  | 2.5   | 3.6                | 3.3   | 2.6             |
| Oct      | -2.4                                  | 2.1                                 | 1.8                 | -0.6   | -0.4           | 2.3                           | 3.8  | 2.2   | 3.1                | 2.5   | 2.5             |
| Nov      | -2.1                                  | 1.7                                 | 3.0                 | 0.2  | 0.2            | 2.2                           | 3.2  | 2.2   | 2.6                | 2.4   | 2.4             |
| Dec      | -1.1                                  | 2.5                                 | 4.5                 | 0.3  | 0.7            | 2.3                           | 4.1  | 2.4   | 1.7                | 2.4   | 2.5             |
| 2017 Jan | -0.5                                  | 2.5                                 | 7.7                 | 0.1  | 1.1            | 2.2                           | 4.4  | 2.4   | 2.1                | 2.4   | 2.5             |
| Feb      | 0.2                                   | 2.9                                 | 9.1                 | 0.8  | 1.9            | 2.2                           | 5.1  | 2.6   | 2.2                | 2.4   | 2.6             |
| Mar      | 1.3                                   | 4.9                                 | 8.7                 | 1.2  | 2.5            | 2.2                           | 1.8  | 2.3   | 2.8                | 2.5   | 2.2             |
| Apr      | 1.6                                   | 4.4                                 | 7.0                 | 1.5  | 2.4            | 2.1                           | 7.3  | 2.4   | 1.7                | 2.4   | 2.8             |
| May      | 2.1                                   | 4.9                                 | 6.1                 | 2.3  | 3.0            | 2.0                           | 5.4  | 2.7   | 1.4                | 2.4   | 2.6             |
| Jun      | 2.4                                   | 5.1                                 | 4.2                 | 2.1  | 2.6            | 2.0                           | 5.1  | 2.6   | 1.5                | 2.5   | 2.5             |
| Jul      | 2.6                                   | 5.1                                 | 3.7                 | 2.3  | 2.7            | 1.9                           | 4.7  | 2.5   | 0.8                | 2.7   | 2.4             |
| Aug      | 2.2                                   | 4.5                                 | 5.3                 | 2.8  | 3.1            | 1.9                           | 3.6  | 2.9   | 2.2                | 2.6   | 2.5             |
| Sep      | 3.1                                   | 4.3                                 | 5.7                 | 2.6  | 3.2            | 1.9                           | 4.8  | 2.9   | 2.0                | 2.1   | 2.5             |
| Oct      | 4.1                                   | 4.3                                 | 4.6                 | 2.7  | 3.3            | 1.7                           | 5.1  | 2.9   | 1.7                | 1.6   | 2.4             |
| Nov      | 4.2                                   | 4.4                                 | 5.0                 | 2.6  | 3.3            | 1.6                           | 5.9  | 3.1   | 1.8                | 1.4   | 2.4             |
| Dec      | 4.1                                   | 5.5                                 | 5.5                 | 2.5  | 3.4            | 1.5                           | 4.1  | 3.1   | 1.0                | 1.6   | 2.2             |
| 2018 Jan | 3.7                                   | 5.5                                 | 4.2                 | 2.6  | 3.2            | 1.4                           | 4.8  | 3.3   | 1.2                | 1.6   | 2.3             |
| Feb      | 3.0                                   | 5.7                                 | 3.6                 | 2.5  | 3.0            | 1.3                           | 4.2  | 2.9   | -0.3               | 1.5   | 2.1             |
| Mar      | 3.1                                   | 3.4                                 | 3.3                 | 1.9  | 2.4            | 1.4                           | 4.1  | 3.2   | -0.3               | 1.5   | 2.1             |
| Apr      | 2.7                                   | 3.9                                 | 4.5                 | 2.1  | 2.6            | 1.4                           | 1.4  | 3.2   | 1.0                | 1.5   | 1.9             |
| May      | 2.3                                   | 4.0                                 | 5.8                 | 1.7  | 2.5            | 1.4                           | 3.6  | 3.0   | 0.7                | 1.4   | 2.1             |
| Jun      | 2.0                                   | 4.0                                 | 8.7                 | 1.3  | 2.5            | 1.4                           | 3.1  | 3.1   | 0.7                | 1.4   | 2.0             |
| Jul      | 2.3                                   | 3.5                                 | 9.4                 | 1.2  | 2.6            | 1.4                           | 3.8  | 3.1   | 1.6                | 0.7   | 2.0             |
| Aug      | 2.4                                   | 4.0                                 | 9.0                 | 1.4  | 2.7            | 1.3                           | 4.6  | 3.4   | 0.3                | 0.7   | 2.2             |
| Sep      | 1.5                                   | 4.0                                 | 9.4                 | 1.2  | 2.5            | 1.4                           | 3.6  | 3.2   | 0.9                | 0.8   | 2.0             |
| Oct      | 0.9                                   | 3.9                                 | 10.5                | 0.9  | 2.3            | 1.4                           | 3.1  | 3.3   | 1.9                | 1.5   | 2.1             |
| Nov      | 0.5                                   | 5.7                                 | 8.7                 | 0.9  | 2.1            | 1.4                           | 3.2  | 3.2   | 1.6                | 1.7   | 2.2             |
| Dec      | 0.7                                   | 4.1                                 | 5.8                 | 1.0  | 1.8            | 1.5                           | 2.2  | 3.4   | 2.8                | 1.6   | 2.1             |
| 2019 Jan | 0.9                                   | 4.2                                 | 1.1                 | 0.9  | 1.2            | 1.4                           | 3.2  | 3.2   | 3.1                | 1.7   | 2.2             |
| Feb      | 1.2                                   | 5.1                                 | 1.1                 | 0.9  | 1.3            | 1.4                           | 3.0  | 3.2   | 3.6                | 1.8   | 2.2             |
| Mar      | 0.8                                   | 5.2                                 | 2.1                 | 0.8  | 1.3            | 1.4                           | 3.2  | 3.1   | 3.7                | 2.0   | 2.2             |
| Apr      | 0.7                                   | 3.9                                 | 7.4                 | 0.1  | 1.4            | 1.5                           | 5.8  | 2.9   | 4.6                | 2.1   | 2.5             |
| May      | 1.1                                   | 3.3                                 | 6.9                 | 0.3  | 1.5            | 1.5                           | 3.1  | 3.0   | 4.9                | 2.2   | 2.3             |
| Jun      | 1.7                                   | 3.7                                 | 4.3                 | 0.6  | 1.5            | 1.5                           | 3.7  | 2.7   | 4.3                | 2.2   | 2.2             |
| Jul      | 1.5                                   | 3.8                                 | 3.4                 | 1.2  | 1.7            | 1.5                           | 1.6  | 3.2   | 3.8                | 2.9   | 2.2             |

Key: - zero or negligible
Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The

Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

# G HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries Percentage change over 12 months

|          | Austria    | Belgium    | Bulgaria   | Cyprus     | Czech<br>Republic | Denmark    | Estonia | Finland    | France     | Germany <sup>5</sup> | Greece     | Hungary    | Ireland    | Italy      | Latvia     |
|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|------------|---------|------------|------------|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|          | D7SK       | D7SL       | GHY8       | D7RO       | D7RP              | D7SM       | D7RQ    | D7SN       | D7SO       | D7SP                 | D7SQ       | D7RR       | D7SS       | D7ST       | D7RS       |
| 2010     | 1.7        | 2.3        | 3.0        | 2.6        | 1.2               | 2.2        | 2.7     | 1.7        | 1.7        | 1.1                  | 4.7        | 4.7        | -1.6       | 1.6        | -1.2       |
| 2011     | 3.6        | 3.4        | 3.4        | 3.5        | 2.2               | 2.7        | 5.1     | 3.3        | 2.3        | 2.5                  | 3.1        | 3.9        | 1.2        | 2.9        | 4.2        |
| 2012     | 2.6        | 2.6        | 2.4        | 3.1        | 3.5               | 2.4        | 4.2     | 3.2        | 2.2        | 2.2                  | 1.0        | 5.7        | 1.9        | 3.3        | 2.3        |
| 2013     | 2.1        | 1.2        | 0.4        | 0.4        | 1.4               | 0.5        | 3.2     | 2.2        | 1.0        | 1.6                  | -0.9       | 1.7        | 0.5        | 1.2        | -          |
| 2014     | 1.5        | 0.5        | -1.6       | -0.3       | 0.4               | 0.4        | 0.5     | 1.2        | 0.6        | 0.8                  | -1.4       | -          | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.7        |
| 2015     | 0.8        | 0.6        | -1.1       | -1.5       | 0.3               | 0.2        | 0.1     | -0.2       | 0.1        | 0.7                  | -1.1       | 0.1        | -          | 0.1        | 0.2        |
| 2016     | 1.0        | 1.8        | -1.3       | -1.2       | 0.6               | _          | 0.8     | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.4                  |            | 0.4        | -0.2       | -0.1       | 0.1        |
| 2017     | 2.2        | 2.2        | 1.2        | 0.7        | 2.4               | 1.1<br>0.7 | 3.7     | 0.8        | 1.2        | 1.7                  | 1.1        | 2.4        | 0.3        | 1.3        | 2.9        |
| 2018     | 2.1        | 2.3        | 2.6        | 0.8        | 2.0               | 0.7        | 3.4     | 1.2        | 2.1        | 1.9                  | 0.8        | 2.9        | 0.7        | 1.2        | 2.6        |
| 2017 Jul | 2.0        | 1.8        | 0.6        | -0.1       | 2.4               | 1.5        | 3.9     | 0.6        | 0.8        | 1.7                  | 0.9        | 2.2        | -0.2       | 1.2        | 2.6        |
| Aug      | 2.1        | 2.0        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 2.4               | 1.5        | 4.2     | 0.8        | 1.0        | 1.9                  | 0.6        | 2.7        | 0.4        | 1.4        | 3.2        |
| Sep      | 2.5        | 2.0        | 1.3        | 0.1        | 2.5               | 1.6        | 3.9     | 0.8        | 1.1        | 1.9                  | 1.0        | 2.5        | 0.2        | 1.3        | 3.0        |
| Oct      | 2.4        | 1.8        | 1.5        | 0.4        | 2.8               | 1.4        | 4.0     | 0.5        | 1.2        | 1.5                  | 0.5        | 2.2        | 0.5        | 1.1        | 2.7        |
| Nov      | 2.4        | 2.1        | 1.9        | 0.2        | 2.5               | 1.3        | 4.5     | 0.9        | 1.2        | 1.7                  | 1.1        | 2.6        | 0.5        | 1.1        | 2.7        |
| Dec      | 2.3        | 2.1        | 1.8        | -0.4       | 2.2               | 0.8        | 3.8     | 0.5        | 1.2        | 1.5                  | 1.0        | 2.2        | 0.5        | 1.0        | 2.2        |
| 2018 Jan | 1.9        | 1.8        | 1.3        | -1.5       | 2.1               | 0.6        | 3.6     | 0.8        | 1.5        | 1.5                  | 0.2        | 2.1        | 0.3        | 1.2        | 2.0        |
| Feb      | 1.9        | 1.5        | 1.5        | -0.4       | 1.6               | 0.5        | 3.2     | 0.6        | 1.3        | 1.2                  | 0.4        | 1.9        | 0.7        | 0.5        | 1.8        |
| Mar      | 2.0        | 1.5        | 1.9        | -0.4       | 1.6               | 0.4        | 2.9     | 0.9        | 1.7        | 1.7                  | 0.2        | 2.0        | 0.5        | 0.9        | 2.3        |
| Apr      | 2.0        | 1.6        | 1.7<br>2.3 | -0.3       | 1.8               | 0.7        | 2.9     | 0.8        | 1.8        | 1.3                  | 0.5        | 2.4        | -0.1       | 0.6        | 2.1        |
| May      | 2.1<br>2.3 | 2.3<br>2.6 | 2.3        | 1.0<br>1.7 | 2.0               | 1.0<br>1.1 | 3.1     | 1.0<br>1.2 | 2.3<br>2.3 | 2.5                  | 0.8<br>1.0 | 2.9<br>3.2 | 0.7<br>0.7 | 1.0<br>1.4 | 2.4<br>2.7 |
| Jun      | 2.3        | 2.6        | 3.0        | 1.7        | 2.4               | 1.1        | 3.9     | 1.2        | 2.3        | 2.1                  | 1.0        | 3.2        | 0.7        | 1.4        | 2.7        |
| Jul      | 2.3        | 2.7        | 3.6        | 1.4        | 2.2               | 0.9        | 3.3     | 1.4        | 2.6        | 2.2                  | 0.8        | 3.4        | 1.0        | 1.9        | 2.7        |
| Aug      | 2.3        | 2.6        | 3.7        | 1.7        | 2.4               | 0.8        | 3.5     | 1.4        | 2.6        | 2.1                  | 0.9        | 3.4        | 0.9        | 1.6        | 2.8        |
| Sep      | 2.1        | 2.8        | 3.6        | 1.7        | 2.1               | 0.5        | 3.5     | 1.4        | 2.5        | 2.2                  | 1.1        | 3.7        | 1.2        | 1.5        | 3.3        |
| Oct      | 2.4        | 3.2        | 3.6        | 1.9        | 2.0               | 0.7        | 4.5     | 1.7        | 2.5        | 2.6                  | 1.8        | 3.9        | 1.1        | 1.7        | 3.2        |
| Nov      | 2.3        | 2.9        | 3.0        | 1.6        | 1.6               | 0.7        | 3.2     | 1.4        | 2.2        | 2.2                  | 1.1        | 3.2        | 0.8        | 1.6        | 2.9        |
| Dec      | 1.7        | 2.2        | 2.3        | 1.0        | 1.6               | 0.7        | 3.3     | 1.3        | 1.9        | 1.7                  | 0.6        | 2.8        | 0.8        | 1.2        | 2.5        |
| 2019 Jan | 1.7        | 1.8        | 2.3        | 2.1        | 2.0               | 1.2        | 2.8     | 1.2        | 1.4        | 1.7                  | 0.5        | 2.8        | 0.8        | 0.9        | 2.9        |
| Feb      | 1.4        | 2.0        | 2.4        | 0.8        | 2.4               | 1.1        | 1.9     | 1.3        | 1.6        | 1.7                  | 0.8        | 3.2        | 0.7        | 1.1        | 2.8        |
| Mar      | 1.7        | 2.2        | 2.8        | 1.1        | 2.6               | 1.2        | 2.2     | 1.1        | 1.3        | 1.4                  | 1.0        | 3.8        | 1.1        | 1.1        | 2.7        |
| Apr      | 1.7        | 2.0        | 3.1        | 1.2        | 2.4               | 0.9        | 3.2     | 1.5        | 1.5        | 2.1                  | 1.1        | 3.9        | 1.7        | 1.1        | 3.3        |
| May      | 1.7        | 1.7        | 2.9        | 0.2        | 2.6               | 0.7        | 3.1     | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.3                  | 0.6        | 4.0        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 3.5        |
| Jun      | 1.6        | 1.3        | 2.3        | 0.3        | 2.4               | 0.5        | 2.6     | 1.1        | 1.4        | 1.5                  | 0.2        | 3.4        | 1.1        | 0.8        | 3.1        |
| Jul      |            | 1.3        |            | 0.1        |                   |            |         | 1.0        | 1.3        | 1.1                  | 0.6        |            |            | 0.4        | 2.9        |

### HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

|            | Lithuania  | Luxem-<br>bourg | Malta      | Nether-<br>lands | Poland     | Portugal   | Romania    | Slovakia   | Slovenia   | Spain      | Sweden     | United<br>Kingdom <sup>1</sup> | EICP <sup>2</sup><br>EU 27<br>average <sup>3,5</sup> | MUICP<br>average <sup>4,5</sup> |
|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
|            | D7RT       | D7SU            | D7RU       | D7SV             | D7RV       | D7SX       | GHY7       | D7RW       | D7RX       | D7SY       | D7SZ       | D7G7                           | GJ2E   | D7SR                            |
| 2010       | 1.2        | 2.8             | 2.0        | 0.9              | 2.6        | 1.4        | 6.1        | 0.7        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 1.9        | 3.3                            | 2.1  | 1.6                             |
| 2011       | 4.1        | 3.7             | 2.5        | 2.5              | 3.9        | 3.6        | 5.8        | 4.1        | 2.1        | 3.0        | 1.4        | 4.5                            | 3.1  | 2.7                             |
| 2012       | 3.2        | 2.9             | 3.2        | 2.8              | 3.7        | 2.8        | 3.4        | 3.7        | 2.8        | 2.4        | 0.9        | 2.8                            | 2.6  | 2.5                             |
| 2013       | 1.2        | 1.7             | 1.0        | 2.6              | 0.8        | 0.4        | 3.2        | 1.5        | 1.9        | 1.5        | 0.4        | 2.6                            | 1.5  | 1.4                             |
| 2014       | 0.2        | 0.7             | 0.8        | 0.3              | 0.1        | -0.2       | 1.4        | -0.1       | 0.4        | -0.2       | 0.2        | 1.5                            | 0.6  | 0.4                             |
| 2015       | -0.7       | 0.1             | 1.2        | 0.2              | -0.7       | 0.5        | -0.4       | -0.3       | -0.8       | -0.6       | 0.7        | -                              | 0.1  | 0.2                             |
| 2016       | 0.7        | -               | 0.9        | 0.1              | -0.2       | 0.6        | -1.1       | -0.5       | -0.2       | -0.3       | 1.1        | 0.7                            | 0.2  | 0.2                             |
| 2017       | 3.7        | 2.1             | 1.3        | 1.3              | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.1        | 1.4        | 1.6        | 2.0        | 1.9        | 2.7                            | 1.7  | 1.5                             |
| 2018       | 2.5        | 2.0             | 1.7        | 1.6              | 1.2        | 1.2        | 4.1        | 2.5        | 1.9        | 1.7        | 2.0        | 2.5                            | 1.9  | 1.8                             |
| 2017 Jul   | 4.1        | 1.8             | 1.2        | 1.5              | 1.4        | 1.0        | 0.9        | 1.5        | 1.2        | 1.7        | 2.3        | 2.6                            | 1.5  | 1.3                             |
| Aug        | 4.6        | 2.3             | 1.2        | 1.5              | 1.4        | 1.3        | 0.6        | 1.6        | 1.4        | 2.0        | 2.2        | 2.9                            | 1.7  | 1.5                             |
| Sep        | 4.6        | 2.0             | 1.2        | 1.4              | 1.6        | 1.6        | 1.3        | 1.8        | 1.4        | 1.8        | 2.2        | 3.0                            | 1.8  | 1.6                             |
| Oct        | 4.2        | 2.0             | 1.5        | 1.3              | 1.6        | 1.9        | 2.0        | 1.8        | 1.3        | 1.7        | 1.7        | 3.0                            | 1.7  | 1.4                             |
| Nov        | 4.2        | 2.0<br>1.6      | 1.5        | 1.5<br>1.2       | 2.0        | 1.8        | 2.6        | 2.1        | 1.4        | 1.8        | 1.9        | 3.1                            | 1.8  | 1.5                             |
| Dec        | 3.8        | 1.6             | 1.3        | 1.2              | 1.7        | 1.6        | 2.6        | 2.0        | 1.9        | 1.2        | 1.7        | 3.0                            | 1.6  | 1.3                             |
| 2018 Jan   | 3.6        | 1.3             | 1.2        | 1.5              | 1.6        | 1.1        | 3.4        | 2.6        | 1.7        | 0.7        | 1.6        | 3.0                            | 1.6  | 1.3                             |
| Feb        | 3.2        | 1.1             | 1.3        | 1.3              | 0.7        | 0.7        | 3.8        | 2.2        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 1.6        | 2.7                            | 1.4  | 1.1                             |
| Mar        | 2.5<br>2.2 | 1.1<br>1.3      | 1.3<br>1.4 | 1.0<br>1.0       | 0.7<br>0.9 | 0.8<br>0.3 | 4.0<br>4.3 | 2.5<br>3.0 | 1.5<br>1.9 | 1.3<br>1.1 | 2.0<br>1.8 | 2.5<br>2.4                     | 1.6<br>1.5   | 1.4<br>1.2                      |
| Apr<br>May | 2.2        | 2.1             | 1.4        | 1.0              | 0.9        | 0.3        | 4.3        | 3.0<br>2.7 | 2.2        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 2.4                            | 2.0  | 2.0                             |
| Jun        | 2.9        | 2.1             | 2.0        | 1.9              | 1.4        | 2.0        | 4.0        | 2.7        | 2.2        | 2.1        | 2.0        | 2.4                            | 2.0  | 2.0                             |
| oun        |            |                 |            |                  |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |                                |  |                                 |
| Jul        | 2.3        | 2.5             | 2.1        | 1.9              | 1.4        | 2.2        | 4.3        | 2.6        | 2.1        | 2.3        | 2.2        | 2.5                            | 2.2  | 2.2                             |
| Aug        | 1.8        | 2.4             | 2.4        | 1.9              | 1.4        | 1.3        | 4.7        | 2.9        | 2.0        | 2.2        | 2.1        | 2.7                            | 2.2  | 2.1                             |
| Sep        | 2.4        | 2.7             | 2.5        | 1.6              | 1.5        | 1.8        | 4.7        | 2.7        | 2.2        | 2.3        | 2.5        | 2.4                            | 2.2  | 2.1                             |
| Oct        | 2.8        | 2.8             | 2.1        | 1.9              | 1.5        | 0.8        | 4.2        | 2.5        | 2.3        | 2.3        | 2.4        | 2.4                            | 2.3  | 2.3                             |
| Nov<br>Dec | 2.4<br>1.8 | 2.6<br>1.9      | 1.4<br>1.2 | 1.8<br>1.8       | 1.1<br>0.9 | 0.9<br>0.6 | 3.2<br>3.0 | 2.0<br>1.9 | 2.1<br>1.4 | 1.7<br>1.2 | 2.1<br>2.2 | 2.3<br>2.1                     | 2.0<br>1.6   | 1.9<br>1.5                      |
| Dec        | 1.0        | 1.9             | 1.2        | 1.0              | 0.9        | 0.0        | 3.0        | 1.9        | 1.4        | 1.2        | 2.2        | 2.1                            | 1.0  | 1.5                             |
| 2019 Jan   | 1.6        | 1.6             | 1.0        | 2.0              | 0.6        | 0.6        | 3.2        | 2.2        | 1.2        | 1.0        | 2.0        | 1.8                            | 1.5  | 1.4                             |
| Feb        | 2.0        | 2.1             | 1.3        | 2.6              | 1.3        | 0.9        | 4.0        | 2.3        | 1.3        | 1.1        | 1.9        | 1.9                            | 1.6  | 1.5                             |
| Mar        | 2.6        | 2.4             | 1.3        | 2.9              | 1.7        | 0.8        | 4.2        | 2.7        | 1.6        | 1.3        | 1.8        | 1.9                            | 1.6  | 1.4                             |
| Apr        | 2.7        | 2.2             | 1.7        | 3.0              | 2.1        | 0.9        | 4.4        | 2.4        | 1.8        | 1.6        | 2.1        | 2.1                            | 1.9  | 1.7                             |
| May        | 2.5        | 2.2             | 1.7        | 2.3              | 2.2        | 0.3        | 4.4        | 2.7        | 1.6        | 0.9        | 2.1        | 2.0                            | 1.6  | 1.2                             |
| Jun        | 2.4        | 1.5             | 1.8        | 2.7              | 2.3        | 0.7        | 3.9        | 2.7        | 1.9        | 0.6        | 1.6        | 2.0                            | 1.6  | 1.3                             |
| Jul        | 2.5        | 1.6             | 1.8        |                  | 2.5        | -0.7       |            | 2.9        | 2.0        | 0.7        |            | 2.1                            |  | 1.1                             |

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 The EICP (European Index of Consumer Prices) is the official EU

aggregate. It covers 15 member states until April 2004, 25 member states from May 2004, and 27 members from Jan 2007, the new member states being integrated using a chain index formula. The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December.

EU 25 average from May to December. 3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland,Slovakia and

Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 On 22 February 2019, Eurostat published revised HICP Annual Percentage Changes for Germany (CDID D7SP) which also resulted in revisions to the EU28 and MUICP aggregated series (GJ2E and D7SR, respectively). The revisions reflect improved calculation of HICP special aggregates. The revisions for the period from 2015 were included in table 53 and the Time Series data in the February 2019 dataset. The complete series (back to 1996) has now been revised and included with the March data.

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Eurostat

|   | Weights <sup>4</sup> |             | Index       | (Janua         | ry 1987     | 7=100)         |             | Per          | centage      | e chang      | e over       | 12 mon       | ths          | Percentage<br>change over<br>1 month |
|---|----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|
|   | 2019                 | 2019<br>Feb | 2019<br>Mar | 2019<br>Apr    | 2019<br>May | 2019<br>Jun    | 2019<br>Jul | 2019<br>Feb  | 2019<br>Mar  | 2019<br>Apr  | 2019<br>May  | 2019<br>Jun  | 2019<br>Jul  | 2019<br>Jul                          |
| ALL ITEMS   | 1 000                | 285.0       | 285.1       | 288.2          | 289.2       | 289.6          | 289.5       | 2.5          | 2.4          | 3.0          | 3.0          | 2.9          | 2.8          | _                                    |
| Food and catering   | 150                  | 252.7       | 253.0       | 252.6          | 253.1       | 253.5          | 253.7       | 2.1          | 1.8          | 1.5          | 1.7          | 2.1          | 1.9          | 0.1                                  |
| Alcohol and tobacco   | 82                   |             |             | 408.3          |             | 409.8          | 410.0       | 3.8          | 3.9          | 3.2          | 2.8          | 2.9          | 3.1          | -                                    |
| Housing and household expenditure<br>Personal expenditure   | 423<br>82            |             |             | 325.2<br>215.3 |             |                |             | 2.1<br>2.8   | 2.1<br>2.8   | 2.9<br>2.9   | 3.3<br>3.0   | 3.0<br>3.7   | 2.8<br>4.1   | -0.3<br>-1.4                         |
| Travel and leisure  | 263                  |             |             | 258.3          |             |                |             | 2.8          | 3.0          | 4.2          | 3.4          | 2.9          | 2.7          | 0.7                                  |
| Consumer durables <sup>1</sup>                              | 96                   | 138.1       | 138.7       | 137.5          | 139.2       | 139.2          | 136.2       | 2.7          | 2.6          | 1.9          | 2.9          | 3.4          | 4.0          | -2.2                                 |
| Seasonal food   | 18                   | 210.1       | 206.4       | 205.3          | 204.9       | 206.9          | 206.5       | 3.0          | 1.4          | 0.8          | 0.9          | 2.4          | 2.9          | -0.2                                 |
| Food excluding seasonal                                     | 83                   | 225.4       | 226.5       | 225.5          | 226.1       | 226.0          | 226.2       | 1.3          | 1.1          | 0.7          | 1.1          | 1.4          | 1.0          | 0.1                                  |
| All items excluding seasonal food                           | 982                  |             |             | 290.2          |             |                |             | 2.5          | 2.5          | 3.1          | 3.0          | 2.9          | 2.7          | -                                    |
| All items excluding food<br>All goods                       | 899<br>438           |             | 295.5       | 299.1<br>216.9 |             | 300.7          |             | 2.5<br>2.3   | 2.6<br>2.3   | 3.3<br>1.9   | 3.2<br>2.0   | 3.0<br>2.0   | 2.9<br>2.2   | -0.7                                 |
| All services  | 414                  |             |             | 397.4          |             |                |             | 2.7          | 2.7          | 4.5          | 4.2          | 4.0          | 3.5          | 0.6                                  |
| Other indices   |                      |             |             |                |             |                |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |                                      |
| All items excluding:  |                      |             |             |                |             |                |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |                                      |
| mortgage interest payments (RPIX)                           | 975                  |             |             | 288.7          |             |                |             | 2.4          | 2.4          | 3.0          | 3.0          | 2.8          | 2.7          | _                                    |
| housing<br>mortgage interest payments                       | 742                  | 266.4       | 266.7       | 269.8          | 270.7       | 2/1.3          | 271.0       | 2.6          | 2.6          | 3.5          | 3.3          | 3.2          | 3.0          | -0.1                                 |
| and council tax   | 936                  | 282.5       | 282.6       | 285.3          | 286.3       | 286.8          | 286.7       | 2.4          | 2.3          | 3.0          | 2.9          | 2.8          | 2.6          | -                                    |
| mortgage interest payments<br>and depreciation <sup>2</sup> | 891                  | 076.0       | 076 G       | 279.9          | 200 0       | 201.2          | 001 1       | 2.6          | 2.6          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.0          | 2.9          | -0.1                                 |
| and depreciation  | 091                  | 2/0.2       | 270.0       | 279.9          | 200.0       | 201.3          | 201.1       | 2.0          | 2.0          | 3.2          | 3.2          | 3.0          | 2.9          | -0.1                                 |
| Food  | 101                  |             | -           | 222.8          | -           | -              |             | 1.6          | 1.2          | 0.8          | 1.1          | 1.5          | 1.3          | -                                    |
| Bread<br>Cereals  | 3<br>3               |             | 226.5       | 225.6          |             | 222.1<br>208.4 |             | 3.0<br>0.8   | 3.3<br>–1.0  | 2.2<br>0.9   | 2.2<br>2.6   | 1.5<br>1.1   | 2.3<br>1.2   | 1.3<br>0.4                           |
| Biscuits and cakes  | 6                    |             |             | 274.8          |             |                |             | 0.8          | 3.6          | 6.3          | 3.0          | 1.7          | 4.0          | 1.3                                  |
| Beef  | 3                    |             |             | 207.9          |             |                |             | -1.7         | -1.0         | -3.5         | -0.8         | -1.5         | -1.8         | -1.0                                 |
| Lamb  | 2                    |             | 329.7       |                |             |                |             | 2.9          | 0.9          | -0.5         | -1.8         | -3.1         | -3.9         | -0.5                                 |
| of which home-killed lamb                                   | 1                    |             |             | 347.8          |             |                |             | 5.6          | 2.7          | -0.7         | -4.5         | -6.2         | -7.4         | -0.9                                 |
| imported lamb<br>Pork                                       | 1<br>1               |             |             | 299.6<br>212.3 |             |                |             | 0.3<br>-0.9  | -0.9<br>-4.1 | -0.1<br>-5.6 | 1.2<br>0.1   | 0.2<br>-4.6  | -0.1<br>-0.1 | -<br>1.6                             |
| Bacon   | 1                    |             |             | 201.5          |             |                |             | -0.2         | -0.3         | -1.5         | 1.3          | 1.5          | 2.5          | 0.8                                  |
| Poultry   | 4                    |             |             | 123.2          |             |                |             | -1.4         | -1.4         | -2.2         | -2.8         | -1.8         | -2.6         | -0.2                                 |
| Other meat  | 6                    |             |             | 186.8          |             |                |             | -1.5         | -1.9         | -1.0         | -0.9         | 1.2          | 0.2          | -0.7                                 |
| Fish<br>of which fresh fish                                 | 4<br>2               |             |             | 264.1<br>275.1 |             |                |             | 2.1<br>3.0   | 1.0<br>0.9   | -0.0<br>-1.6 | 0.6<br>0.4   | 1.4<br>-1.1  | 4.4<br>1.5   | 0.5<br>–0.6                          |
| processed fish  | 2                    |             | 255.5       |                |             |                |             | 1.3          | 1.1          | 1.5          | 0.4          | 4.0          | 7.3          | -0.0                                 |
| Butter  | 1                    | 382.9       | 370.7       | 371.6          | 369.4       | 374.4          | 373.8       | 4.4          | 1.1          | 2.3          | -1.7         | 2.0          | -1.0         | -0.2                                 |
| Oils and fats   | 1                    |             |             | 214.9          |             |                |             | 4.5          | -4.4         | 4.9          | 9.3          | 6.7          | 7.8          | 5.6                                  |
| Cheese  | 3                    |             |             | 243.4          |             |                |             | -3.4         | -3.8         | -0.7         | -1.0         | -2.6<br>-3.4 | 0.8          | 2.4                                  |
| Eggs<br>Milk, fresh   | 1<br>3               |             |             | 201.7<br>235.4 |             |                |             | -2.2<br>1.6  | -2.8<br>0.3  | -2.8<br>0.4  | -2.7<br>1.2  | -3.4         | -3.9<br>-0.8 | -0.6<br>-0.7                         |
| Milk products   | 4                    |             |             | 186.9          |             |                |             | -0.6         | -2.5         | -2.3         | 1.6          | 2.5          | -2.1         | -1.3                                 |
| Теа   | 1                    |             |             | 221.0          |             |                |             | -2.6         | 0.1          | -2.1         | 1.2          | 2.9          | 4.9          | 1.6                                  |
| Coffee and other hot drinks                                 | 2                    |             |             | 182.2          |             |                |             | -2.5         | -0.3         | -3.2         | -2.3         | -0.5         | -0.7         | -0.2                                 |
| Soft drinks<br>Sugar and preserves                          | 9<br>1               |             |             | 272.4<br>193.1 |             |                |             | 7.3<br>0.5   | 6.4<br>-0.2  | 4.0<br>-1.7  | 4.1<br>-0.7  | 3.7<br>-0.2  | 2.9<br>-0.9  | -0.7<br>-0.8                         |
| Sweets and chocolates                                       | 11                   |             |             | 298.9          |             |                |             | 1.4          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 0.6          | 2.5          | 0.7          | -0.2                                 |
| Potatoes  | 4                    |             |             | 234.3          |             |                |             | 4.1          | 4.7          | 5.8          | 2.1          | 5.7          | 5.8          | -0.5                                 |
| of which unprocessed potatoes                               | 1<br>3               |             |             | 215.5          |             |                |             | 5.3<br>3.7   | 3.8<br>5.0   | 0.8<br>7.5   | 5.0          | 7.2<br>5.2   | 8.8<br>4.8   | -0.1                                 |
| potato products<br>Vegetables other than potatoes           | 3<br>8               |             |             | 226.2<br>180.7 |             |                |             | 5.6          | 5.0          | 7.5<br>3.8   | 1.1<br>4.1   | 5.2<br>4.7   | 4.0<br>6.1   | -0.6<br>1.4                          |
| of which fresh vegetables                                   | 6                    |             |             | 159.2          |             |                |             | 7.2          | 5.2          | 4.7          | 5.4          | 5.8          | 6.5          | 0.7                                  |
| processed vegetables  | 2                    |             |             | 256.4          |             |                |             | 2.4          | 8.0          | 2.6          | 2.0          | 2.6          | 4.5          | 2.5                                  |
| Fruit<br>of which fresh fruit                               | 8<br>7               |             |             | 221.7<br>211.2 |             |                |             | -0.3<br>-0.5 | -2.1<br>-1.6 | -0.9<br>-0.9 | -1.8<br>-2.0 | 1.5<br>2.2   | 1.0<br>1.9   | -1.2<br>-0.8                         |
| processed fruit   | 1                    | 284.8       | 268.9       | 278.1          | 275.6       | 287.7          | 277.3       | 0.7          | -4.7         | 0.1          | 0.3          | 1.2          | -1.4         | -3.6                                 |
| Other foods   | 11                   | 198.4       | 200.5       | 194.8          | 195.6       | 194.5          | 194.3       | 2.7          | 2.5          | -1.2         | 1.3          | -0.2         | -0.9         | -0.1                                 |
| Catering  | 49                   |             |             | 354.4          |             |                |             | 2.9          | 2.9          | 3.0          | 3.0          | 3.0          | 3.2          | 0.2                                  |
| Restaurant meals  | 29                   |             |             | 347.8          |             |                |             | 2.6          | 2.7          | 2.8          | 2.7          | 2.9          | 2.8          | 0.2                                  |
| Canteen meals<br>Take-aways and snacks                      | 3<br>17              |             |             | 395.2<br>344.1 |             |                |             | 3.0<br>3.5   | 2.9<br>3.3   | 2.9<br>3.3   | 2.7<br>3.4   | 2.5<br>3.4   | 2.6<br>3.9   | - 0.3                                |
| Alcoholic drink   | 59                   | 201 7       | 300 6       | 301.7          | 302 F       | 303.3          | 303 3       | 1.9          | 1.8          | 1.6          | 1.5          | 1.8          | 2.0          |                                      |
| Beer  | 59<br>25             |             |             | 301.7          |             |                |             | 1.9<br>1.9   | 1.8<br>2.2   | 1.6<br>1.4   | 1.5<br>1.4   | 1.8          | 2.0<br>1.7   | - 0.3                                |
| on sales  | 19                   |             |             | 368.4          |             |                |             | 1.6          | 1.9          | 1.8          | 1.7          | 1.6          | 1.7          | 0.1                                  |
| off sales   | 6                    |             |             | 167.7          |             |                |             | 3.1          | 3.2          | 0.1          | 0.7          | 2.2          | 1.7          | 0.6                                  |
| Wines and spirits<br>on sales                               | 34<br>19             |             |             | 269.4<br>368.4 |             |                |             | 1.9<br>3.0   | 1.5<br>3.1   | 1.8<br>3.0   | 1.6<br>2.8   | 1.9<br>2.7   | 2.2<br>2.7   | -0.2<br>0.2                          |
|   |                      |             |             |                |             |                |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |                                      |

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for July: 9 July 2019

continued

|   | Weights <sup>4</sup> |                | Index         | (Janua        | ry 1987       | 7=100)         |               | Per         | centage     | e chang     | e over      | 12 mon      | ths         | Percentage<br>change over<br>1 month |
|---|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|
|   | 2019                 | 2019<br>Feb    | 2019<br>Mar   | 2019<br>Apr   | 2019<br>May   | 2019<br>Jun    | 2019<br>Jul   | 2019<br>Feb | 2019<br>Mar | 2019<br>Apr | 2019<br>May | 2019<br>Jun | 2019<br>Jul | 2019<br>Jul                          |
| Тоbассо   | 23                   | 785.3          | 790.9         | 787.3         | 787.1         | 786.8          | 787.3         | 8.6         | 9.2         | 7.3         | 5.9         | 5.7         | 5.6         | 0.1                                  |
| Cigarettes<br>Other tobacco   | 18<br>5              |                |               |               |               | 806.5<br>601.8 |               | 8.1<br>10.7 | 8.7<br>11.7 | 6.6<br>10.6 | 5.4<br>8.2  | 5.1<br>8.2  | 5.0<br>8.2  | -0.1                                 |
| Housing   | 258                  | 384.5          | 383.7         | 387.0         | 388.4         | 388.3          | 389.0         | 2.1         | 2.0         | 1.9         | 2.3         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 0.2                                  |
| Rent  | 75                   |                |               |               |               | 372.7          |               | 1.0         | 1.1         | 1.2         | 1.3         | 1.3         | 1.1         | -                                    |
| Mortgage interest payments<br>Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)             | 25<br>84             | 239.9<br>393.7 |               |               | -             | 238.9<br>392.7 |               | 4.2<br>0.9  | 4.5<br>0.6  | 4.1<br>0.5  | 4.8<br>1.2  | 4.2<br>0.8  | 4.3<br>1.1  | 0.4<br>0.3                           |
| Council tax and rates   | 39                   |                |               |               |               | 384.1          |               | 4.9         | 4.9         | 4.7         | 4.7         | 4.7         | 4.7         | 0.5                                  |
| Water and other charges   | 12                   |                |               |               |               | 540.3          |               | 2.6         | 2.6         | 3.1         | 3.1         | 3.1         | 3.1         | -                                    |
| Repairs and maintenance charges   | 10<br>7              |                |               |               |               | 381.0          |               | 0.9<br>3.2  | 0.8<br>2.4  | 0.8<br>0.2  | 1.0<br>2.2  | 1.0         | 1.1<br>2.5  | 0.2<br>-0.3                          |
| Do-it-yourself materials<br>Dwelling insurance and ground rent          | 6                    |                |               |               |               | 242.0<br>450.5 |               | 3.2<br>4.7  | 2.4<br>5.3  | 0.2<br>5.9  | 2.2<br>6.3  | 1.9<br>6.9  | 2.5<br>6.9  | _0.3<br>0.8                          |
| Fuel and light  | 35                   | 353.4          | 353.6         | 386.0         | 386.4         | 385.5          | 385.1         | 1.7         | 1.6         | 10.2        | 10.2        | 7.6         | 6.0         | -0.1                                 |
| Coal and solid fuels  | 1                    |                |               |               |               | 344.8          |               | 2.5         | 2.5         | 0.9         | 4.7         | 5.5         | 4.7         | -0.2                                 |
| Electricity<br>Gas  | 17<br>14             |                |               |               |               | 386.4<br>379.5 |               | 3.8<br>–1.8 | 3.8<br>–1.8 | 14.1<br>7.1 | 14.0<br>7.0 | 11.5<br>4.3 | 9.6<br>3.2  | -                                    |
| Oil and other fuels   | 3                    |                |               |               |               | 449.4          |               | 5.0         | 1.3         | 2.1         | 0.4         | -1.9        | -0.8        | -0.4                                 |
| Household goods   | 68                   | 218.9          | 218.8         | 216.2         | 218.2         | 220.7          | 216.3         | 1.2         | 1.7         | 1.5         | 2.0         | 2.2         | 2.6         | -2.0                                 |
| Furniture   | 27                   |                |               |               |               | 285.6          |               | 3.3         | 2.7         | 1.9         | 4.6         | 4.3         | 5.4         | -3.7                                 |
| Furnishings<br>Electrical appliances                                    | 9<br>7               | 248.5<br>79.7  | 251.8<br>79.5 | 248.9<br>78.7 | 251.5<br>79.4 | 252.7<br>78.7  | 249.2<br>77.4 | 1.2<br>–2.6 | 2.3<br>-1.9 | 1.9<br>-0.6 | 2.4<br>–2.8 | 2.4<br>-3.2 | 2.8<br>-3.5 | -1.4<br>-1.7                         |
| Other household equipment   | 5                    |                |               |               |               | 213.5          |               | 2.5         | -1.9<br>3.7 | 0.0         | 2.6         | -3.2<br>2.8 | -3.5        | -1.6                                 |
| Household consumables   | 11                   |                |               |               |               | 214.5          |               | -1.6        | 0.1         | 1.0         | -2.2        | 0.4         | 0.4         | -0.2                                 |
| Pet care  | 9                    | 245.8          | 247.8         | 248.4         | 248.7         | 249.8          | 250.6         | 1.2         | 1.5         | 2.1         | 2.2         | 2.2         | 2.4         | 0.3                                  |
| lousehold services  | 62                   |                |               |               |               | 296.7          |               | 3.3         | 3.5<br>2.4  | 4.1         | 4.6         | 4.4         | 4.0         | -                                    |
| Postage<br>Telephones, telemessages, etc                                | 1<br>24              |                |               |               |               | 438.5<br>114.1 |               | 2.4<br>4.6  | 2.4<br>4.5  | 4.0<br>5.6  | 4.0<br>6.3  | 4.0<br>6.0  | 4.0<br>4.8  | _<br>_0.5                            |
| Domestic services   | 14                   |                |               |               |               | 427.4          |               | 2.8         | 2.9         | 3.0         | 3.1         | 3.2         | 3.0         | 0.1                                  |
| Fees and subscriptions  | 23                   | 491.5          | 493.2         | 497.2         | 499.8         | 499.0          | 501.6         | 2.0         | 2.6         | 2.8         | 3.6         | 3.3         | 3.7         | 0.5                                  |
| Clothing and footwear   | 39                   |                |               |               |               | 179.4          |               | 3.4         | 3.5         | 3.6         | 3.8         | 5.2         | 5.8         | -2.7                                 |
| Men's outerwear<br>Women's outerwear                                    | 8<br>14              |                |               |               |               | 192.8<br>148.7 |               | 4.2<br>5.7  | 3.1<br>6.5  | 3.5<br>7.5  | 4.2<br>7.5  | 7.1<br>8.5  | 6.1<br>9.4  | -1.9<br>-4.2                         |
| Children's outerwear  | 4                    |                |               |               |               | 180.7          |               | 2.8         | 4.3         | 4.1         | 4.9         | 6.2         | 7.8         | -1.9                                 |
| Other clothing  | 5                    |                |               |               |               | 233.5          |               | 1.5         | 1.3         | 0.8         | 1.6         | 1.8         | 0.3         | -2.8                                 |
| Footwear  | 8                    | 152.7          | 155.4         | 155.0         | 155.8         | 154.7          | 153.3         | -0.1        | -0.6        | -1.9        | -1.9        | -1.3        | 1.2         | -0.9                                 |
| Personal goods and services<br>Personal articles                        | 43<br>11             |                |               |               |               | 287.7<br>206.1 |               | 2.4<br>3.1  | 2.3<br>2.6  | 2.4<br>2.6  | 2.4<br>2.1  | 2.3<br>2.6  | 2.5<br>3.4  | -0.2<br>-0.5                         |
| Chemists goods  | 16                   |                |               |               |               | 200.1          |               | 3.1<br>1.1  | 2.0<br>1.6  | 2.0<br>1.6  | 2.1<br>1.9  | 2.0         | 3.4<br>1.5  | -0.3                                 |
| Personal services   | 16                   | -              |               |               |               | 541.9          |               | 3.2         | 3.0         | 3.1         | 3.2         | 3.1         | 2.9         | 0.3                                  |
| Notoring expenditure  | 125                  |                |               |               |               | 262.6          |               | 1.1         | 1.9         | 2.2         | 2.6         | 1.6         | 1.5         | -0.5                                 |
| Purchase of motor vehicles  | 51                   | 96.7           | 96.6          | 96.1          | 95.6          | 95.0<br>454.3  |               | 3.1         | 2.1         | 1.5         | 0.3         | -0.2        | 0.5         | 0.2                                  |
| Maintenance of motor vehicles<br>Petrol and oil                         | 17<br>35             |                |               |               |               | 454.3<br>381.0 |               | 2.8<br>0.0  | 3.1<br>2.9  | 3.1<br>3.6  | 3.1<br>3.9  | 3.3<br>1.0  | 2.7<br>0.1  | -2.0                                 |
| Vehicle tax and insurance   | 22                   |                |               |               |               | 843.7          |               | -2.3        | -0.7        | 1.5         | 5.0         | 5.6         | 5.0         | -0.2                                 |
| Fares and other travel costs  | 28                   |                |               |               |               | 425.7          |               | 4.6         | 3.3         | 16.0        | 7.2         | 6.4         | 2.1         | 5.7                                  |
| Rail fares<br>Bus and coach fares                                       | 7<br>3               |                |               |               | -             | 428.5<br>496.7 |               | 4.6<br>-0.5 | 4.1<br>2.9  | 6.6<br>8.9  | 3.2<br>2.4  | 5.9<br>2.8  | 2.8<br>1.2  | -<br>1.3                             |
| Other travel costs  | 3<br>18              |                |               |               |               | 496.7<br>378.2 |               | -0.5<br>5.6 | 2.9<br>3.0  | 8.9<br>20.9 | 2.4<br>9.4  | 2.8<br>7.1  | 1.2         | 8.2                                  |
| _eisure goods   | 24                   | 94.3           | 94.0          | 93.1          | 93.6          | 92.8           | 93.8          | 2.6         | 2.1         | 0.6         | 1.2         | 0.9         | 1.6         | 1.1                                  |
| Audio-visual equipment  | 4                    | 6.9            | 6.9           | 6.8           | 6.9           | 6.8            | 6.7           | -1.4        | -1.4        | -2.9        | -1.4        | 0.0         | -1.5        | -1.5                                 |
| CDs and tapes<br>Toys, photographic and sports goods                    | 1<br>9               | 125.9<br>93.3  | 123.4<br>93.6 | 122.1<br>91.1 |               | 126.7<br>90.5  |               | 9.1<br>3.6  | 2.9<br>2.6  | 1.1<br>-0.3 | -0.2<br>1.3 | 3.4<br>0.3  | -1.5<br>2.0 | -6.0<br>3.3                          |
| Books and newspapers  | 9<br>5               |                |               |               |               | 90.5<br>457.6  |               | 3.6<br>5.2  | 2.0<br>6.5  | -0.3<br>6.1 | 4.9         | 0.3<br>5.1  | 2.0<br>5.6  | 3.3<br>1.3                           |
| Gardening products  | 5                    |                |               |               |               | 186.5          |               | 0.7         | 0.5         | 0.7         | 1.1         | -0.7        | 0.6         | 0.2                                  |
| eisure services   | 86                   |                |               |               |               | 425.1          |               | 4.8         | 4.7         | 4.4         | 4.1         | 3.9         | 4.4         | 0.7                                  |
| Television licences and rentals   | 10                   |                |               |               |               | 223.7          |               | 2.8         | 2.8         | 4.6         | 4.6         | 4.6         | 4.6         | -                                    |
| Entertainment and other recreation<br>Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100) | 16<br>47             |                |               |               |               | 599.1<br>271.6 |               | 1.8<br>6.2  | 2.2<br>5.7  | 2.2<br>4.9  | 2.3<br>4.1  | 2.0<br>4.0  | 3.1<br>4.2  | 0.5<br>0.6                           |
|   | 77                   | E . 1.4        |               | 0.7           | -, 0.0        | -,             |               | 0.2         | 5.7         | Ŧ.J         | T. I        | 7.0         | r. <b></b>  | 0.0                                  |

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Consumer durables: Furniture, furnishings, electrical appliances and other household equipment, men's, women's and children's outerwear, footwear, audio-visual equipment, CDs and tapes, toys, photographic and sports goods.

4 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI has not been revised. The corrected weights have been used in July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there will be a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 This series has been constructed using the index for all items excluding mortgage interest payments prior to February 1995.

3 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk.

#### RPI goods and services<sup>1,7</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

|                      |      | Goods             | components                |                             |              |      | Services components    |                                 |                                     |                 |  |  |  |
|----------------------|------|-------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|------|------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|
|                      | Food | Alcohol & tobacco | Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup> | Other<br>goods <sup>3</sup> | All<br>goods | Rent | Utilities <sup>4</sup> | "Shop"<br>services <sup>5</sup> | "Non-shop"<br>services <sup>6</sup> | All<br>services |  |  |  |
| Weights <sup>8</sup> |      |                   |                           |                             |              |      |                        |                                 |                                     |                 |  |  |  |
|                      | CZGZ | CBVW              | DOHB                      | DOHC                        | DOHD         | CZXD | DOHE                   | DOHF                            | DOHG                                | DOHH            |  |  |  |
| 2019                 | 101  | 82                | 38                        | 217                         | 438          | 75   | 75                     | 132                             | 132                                 | 414             |  |  |  |
| Monthly              |      |                   |                           |                             |              |      |                        |                                 |                                     |                 |  |  |  |
|                      | CCYY | CZBK              | DOGQ                      | DOGI                        | DOGD         | CZCQ | DOGF                   | DOGG                            | DOGH                                | DOGE            |  |  |  |
| 2016 Jul             | -2.3 | 2.3               | -4.2                      | 0.9                         | -0.1         | 1.5  | -0.1                   | 2.6                             | 5.6                                 | 2.7             |  |  |  |
| Aug                  | -2.0 | 2.0               | -4.2                      | 0.6                         | -0.2         | 1.4  | -                      | 2.6                             | 5.9                                 | 2.9             |  |  |  |
| Sep                  | -2.2 | 2.3               | 1.7                       | 1.1                         | 0.6          | 1.4  | 0.4                    | 2.6                             | 5.0                                 | 2.6             |  |  |  |
| Oct                  | -2.1 | 2.5               | 4.1                       | 1.1                         | 0.9          | 1.3  | 0.2                    | 2.7                             | 4.9                                 | 2.6             |  |  |  |
| Nov                  | -1.8 | 2.3               | 9.0                       | 1.8                         | 1.7          | 1.2  | 0.1                    | 2.8                             | 4.2                                 | 2.4             |  |  |  |
|                      |      |                   |                           |                             |              |      |                        |                                 |                                     |                 |  |  |  |
| Dec                  | -1.2 | 2.5               | 10.8                      | 2.0                         | 2.1          | 1.3  | -0.1                   | 2.8                             | 5.3                                 | 2.7             |  |  |  |
| 2017 Jan             | -0.4 | 2.5               | 18.1                      | 1.9                         | 2.8          | 1.5  | -0.1                   | 2.6                             | 4.1                                 | 2.3             |  |  |  |
| Feb                  | 0.5  | 2.8               | 21.3                      | 2.9                         | 3.8          | 1.4  | 0.3                    | 2.7                             | 4.8                                 | 2.6             |  |  |  |
| Mar                  | 1.2  | 3.9               | 19.6                      | 3.0                         | 4.1          | 1.4  | 1.1                    | 2.7                             | 3.1                                 | 2.2             |  |  |  |
| Apr                  | 1.5  | 3.7               | 13.1                      | 3.4                         | 3.9          | 1.4  | 1.7                    | 2.8                             | 7.2                                 | 3.6             |  |  |  |
| May                  | 2.1  | 4.0               | 8.2                       | 4.4                         | 4.1          | 1.3  | 2.8                    | 2.8                             | 6.0                                 | 3.5             |  |  |  |
| Jun                  | 2.3  | 4.1               | 5.2                       | 4.2                         | 3.9          | 1.3  | 2.9                    | 2.5                             | 6.6                                 | 3.6             |  |  |  |
| Jun                  | 2.5  | 4.1               | 5.2                       | 4.2                         | 5.5          | 1.5  | 2.5                    | 2.5                             | 0.0                                 | 5.0             |  |  |  |
| Jul                  | 2.8  | 4.1               | 2.4                       | 4.5                         | 3.9          | 1.3  | 3.0                    | 2.5                             | 7.5                                 | 3.9             |  |  |  |
| Aug                  | 2.1  | 3.7               | 6.5                       | 4.9                         | 4.2          | 1.2  | 3.5                    | 2.7                             | 7.7                                 | 4.0             |  |  |  |
| Sep                  | 3.2  | 3.7               | 6.7                       | 4.9                         | 4.5          | 1.2  | 3.4                    | 2.7                             | 6.7                                 | 3.7             |  |  |  |
| Oct                  | 4.1  | 3.8               | 4.7                       | 4.7                         | 4.5          | 1.0  | 3.9                    | 2.6                             | 6.9                                 | 3.8             |  |  |  |
| Nov                  | 4.0  | 3.8               | 3.3                       | 4.6                         | 4.2          | 1.0  | 3.9                    | 2.6                             | 7.1                                 | 3.8             |  |  |  |
| Dec                  | 4.0  | 4.5               | 5.6                       | 4.5                         | 4.5          | 0.9  | 3.4                    | 2.7                             | 7.7                                 | 3.9             |  |  |  |
| Dec                  | 4.0  | 4.5               | 5.0                       | 4.5                         | 4.5          | 0.5  | 5.4                    | 2.7                             | 1.1                                 | 0.0             |  |  |  |
| 2018 Jan             | 3.5  | 4.5               | 2.6                       | 4.4                         | 4.1          | 0.6  | 3.7                    | 2.8                             | 7.5                                 | 3.9             |  |  |  |
| Feb                  | 2.5  | 4.5               | 1.8                       | 4.2                         | 3.7          | 0.6  | 3.0                    | 2.8                             | 6.8                                 | 3.6             |  |  |  |
| Mar                  | 2.7  | 3.2               | 0.6                       | 3.7                         | 3.2          | 0.7  | 2.9                    | 2.9                             | 6.6                                 | 3.5             |  |  |  |
| Apr                  | 2.6  | 3.5               | 4.0                       | 3.9                         | 3.6          | 0.7  | 3.3                    | 2.9                             | 4.1                                 | 2.9             |  |  |  |
| May                  | 2.2  | 3.6               | 9.0                       | 3.4                         | 3.6          | 0.7  | 2.1                    | 2.9                             | 5.1                                 | 3.0             |  |  |  |
| Jun                  | 2.0  | 3.6               | 12.6                      | 3.3                         | 3.8          | 0.7  | 3.2                    | 2.9                             | 4.1                                 | 2.9             |  |  |  |
|                      |      |                   |                           |                             |              |      |                        |                                 |                                     |                 |  |  |  |
| Jul                  | 2.3  | 3.2               | 13.4                      | 2.7                         | 3.6          | 0.8  | 3.9                    | 2.8                             | 3.7                                 | 2.9             |  |  |  |
| Aug                  | 2.4  | 3.5               | 12.5                      | 2.9                         | 3.7          | 0.8  | 3.6                    | 3.1                             | 4.1                                 | 3.1             |  |  |  |
| Sep                  | 1.4  | 3.4               | 11.6                      | 2.5                         | 3.2          | 0.9  | 4.7                    | 2.9                             | 4.4                                 | 3.3             |  |  |  |
| Oct                  | 0.5  | 3.2               | 12.7                      | 2.6                         | 3.1          | 1.0  | 5.1                    | 3.0                             | 4.2                                 | 3.4             |  |  |  |
| Nov                  | 0.0  | 4.3               | 10.2                      | 2.6                         | 3.1          | 1.0  | 5.1                    | 2.9                             | 3.3                                 | 3.1             |  |  |  |
|                      |      |                   |                           |                             |              |      |                        |                                 |                                     |                 |  |  |  |
| Dec                  | 0.6  | 3.5               | 4.2                       | 2.6                         | 2.5          | 1.1  | 5.5                    | 2.8                             | 2.2                                 | 2.8             |  |  |  |
| 2019 Jan             | 0.9  | 3.4               | 1.9                       | 2.6                         | 2.3          | 1.0  | 2.7                    | 2.8                             | 3.4                                 | 2.7             |  |  |  |
| Feb                  | 1.6  | 3.8               | 0.3                       | 2.4                         | 2.3          | 1.0  | 2.9                    | 2.7                             | 3.6                                 | 2.7             |  |  |  |
| Mar                  | 1.2  | 3.9               | 3.0                       | 2.2                         | 2.3          | 1.1  | 2.8                    | 2.7                             | 3.6                                 | 2.7             |  |  |  |
| Apr                  | 0.8  | 3.2               | 3.6                       | 1.7                         | 1.9          | 1.2  | 7.7                    | 2.9                             | 6.3                                 | 4.5             |  |  |  |
|                      | 1.1  | 2.8               | 3.8                       | 1.7                         | 2.0          | 1.2  | 7.6                    | 2.9                             | 5.3                                 | 4.3             |  |  |  |
| May                  |      |                   |                           |                             |              |      |                        |                                 |                                     |                 |  |  |  |
| Jun                  | 1.5  | 2.9               | 0.7                       | 2.0                         | 2.0          | 1.3  | 6.6                    | 2.9                             | 5.0                                 | 4.0             |  |  |  |
| Jul                  | 1.3  | 3.1               | -0.1                      | 2.5                         | 2.2          | 1.1  | 5.1                    | 3.0                             | 4.4                                 | 3.5             |  |  |  |

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

- 3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.
- 4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.
- 5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.
- 6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.
- 7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI has not been revised. The corrected weights have been used in July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there will be a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.