

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: December 2021

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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Release date:

19 January 2022

Next release:

16 February 2022

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1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 4.8% in the 12 months to December 2021, up from 4.6% in the 12 months to November.
- The largest upward contributions to the December 2021 CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from housing and household services (1.31 percentage points) and transport (1.29 percentage points, principally from motor fuels and second-hand cars).
- On a monthly basis, CPIH increased by 0.5% in December 2021, compared with a rise of 0.2% in December 2020.
- The largest upward contributions to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate between November and December 2021 came from food and non-alcoholic beverages, restaurants and hotels, furniture and household goods, and clothing and footwear.
- These were partially offset by large downward contributions to change from transport, and recreation and culture.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 5.4% in the 12 months to December 2021, up from 5.1% in November.
- On a monthly basis, CPI increased by 0.5% in December 2021, compared with a rise of 0.3% in December 2020.

2 . Annual CPIH inflation rate

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and 12-month and 1-month rates
UK, December 2020 to December 2021

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12-month rate	CPIH 1-month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015 =100)	CPI 12-month rate	CPI 1-month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015 =100)	OOH 12-month rate
2020 Dec	109.4	0.8	0.2	109.2	0.6	0.3	108.8	1.3
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	-0.1	109.0	0.7	-0.2	109.0	1.3
Feb	109.4	0.7	0.1	109.1	0.4	0.1	109.1	1.4
Mar	109.7	1.0	0.2	109.4	0.7	0.3	109.1	1.3
Apr	110.4	1.6	0.7	110.1	1.5	0.6	109.2	1.4
May	111.0	2.1	0.5	110.8	2.1	0.6	109.4	1.5
Jun	111.4	2.4	0.4	111.3	2.5	0.5	109.6	1.6
Jul	111.4	2.1	0.0	111.3	2.0	0.0	109.8	1.6
Aug	112.1	3.0	0.6	112.1	3.2	0.7	110.0	1.7
Sep	112.4	2.9	0.3	112.4	3.1	0.3	110.2	1.8
Oct	113.4	3.8	0.9	113.6	4.2	1.1	110.5	1.9
Nov	114.1	4.6	0.6	114.5	5.1	0.7	110.8	2.1
Dec	114.7	4.8	0.5	115.1	5.4	0.5	111.2	2.2

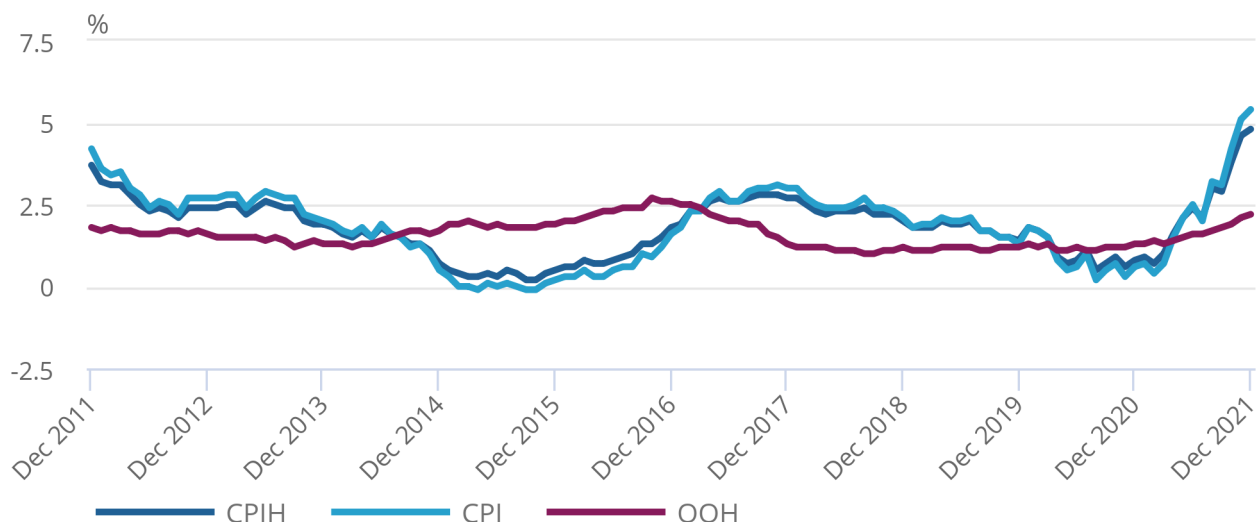
Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Figure 1: Annual CPIH inflation rate highest since September 2008

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, December 2011 to December 2021

Figure 1: Annual CPIH inflation rate highest since September 2008

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, December 2011 to December 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 4.8% in the 12 months to December 2021, up from 4.6% to November. The 12-month inflation rate was the highest since September 2008, when it also stood at 4.8%. This is the highest recorded 12-month inflation rate in the [National Statistic](#) data series, which begins in January 2006, and the highest rate since CPIH stood at 5.1% in May 1992 in the historical modelled estimates.

Inflation rates are currently influenced by the effects of the coronavirus (COVID-19) lockdowns in 2020. The Office for National Statistics' (ONS) blog [Beware Base Effects](#) describes how relatively low prices for some items during those periods influence current inflation rates.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 5.4% in the 12 months to December 2021, up from 5.1% to November. This is the highest CPI 12-month inflation rate in the National Statistic data series, which began in January 1997, and it was last higher in the historical modelled data series in March 1992, when it stood at 7.1%.

On a monthly basis, CPIH rose by 0.5% in December 2021, compared with a rise of 0.2% in the same month a year earlier. Price rises in transport, food and non-alcoholic beverages, furniture and household goods, and housing and household services were the largest contributors to the monthly rate in December 2021. The main partially offsetting downward contribution to the monthly rate came from alcohol and tobacco, which reduced it by 0.03 percentage points. More information on contributions to change is provided in [Section 4](#).

In December 2021, the CPI rose by 0.5% from the previous month, compared with a rise of 0.3% in the same month the previous year.

Given that the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for around 19% of the CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

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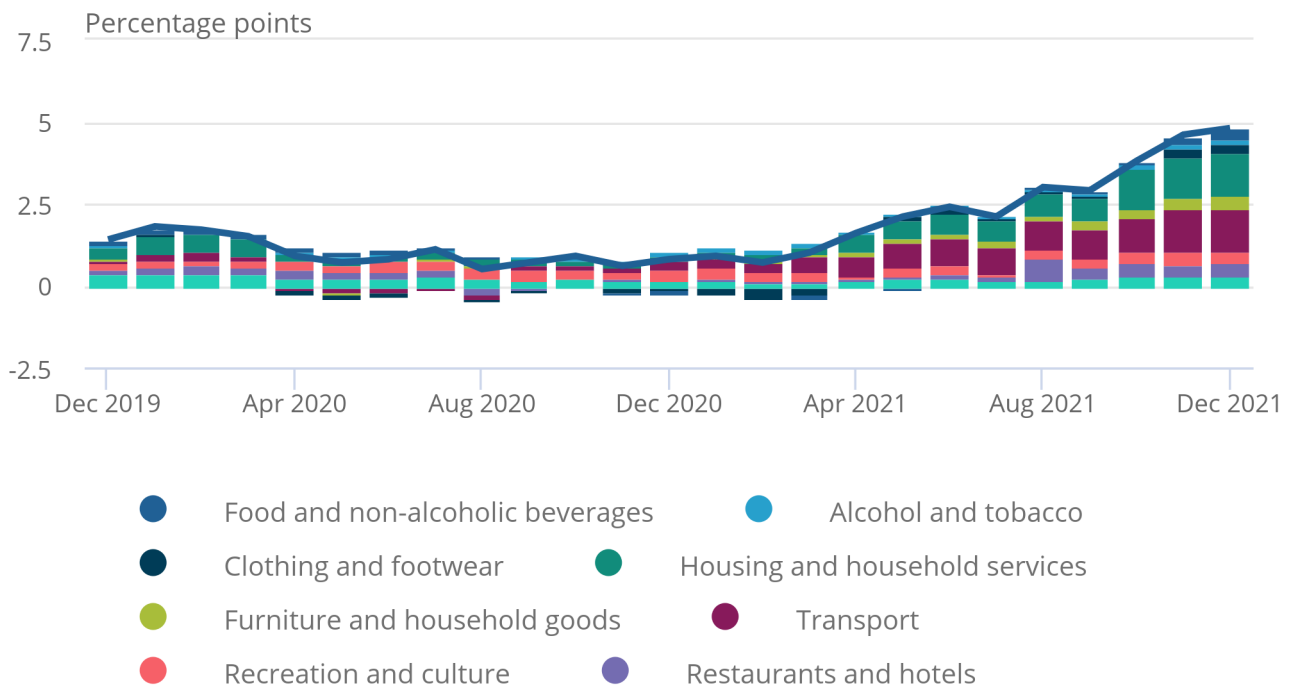
3 . Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate

Figure 2: Contributions from 4 of the 12 divisions were larger than in the previous three years

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, December 2019 to December 2021

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Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, December 2019 to December 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 2 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate over the last two years.

Housing and household services

The contribution from housing and household services increased from 1.28 percentage points in November to 1.31 percentage points in December 2021, which is the largest contribution from any division this month, and is the largest contribution from this division since early 2009.

The contributions in both months were significantly above those from April to September 2021. This was a result of price rises for gas and electricity following the increase in the cap on energy prices, which changed on 1 October 2021. The Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) introduced energy price caps to limit the price energy suppliers can charge the estimated 15 million households that either use a prepayment meter or are on the “standard variable” energy (or default) tariff. As the energy regulator, Ofgem updates the energy price caps twice a year, in April and October, to ensure that they reflect changes in the cost of supplying energy.

In April 2020, the energy price cap had been reduced causing a downward contribution from electricity, gas and other fuels of 0.20 percentage points. This fall was reversed in April 2021 with rises in gas and electricity prices. On 6 August 2021, Ofgem published the [cap levels for the period from 1 October 2021 to 31 March 2022](#). They reported that the price cap had increased by 12% since April 2021 because of “a rise of over 50% in energy costs over the last six months with gas prices hitting a record high as the world emerges from lockdown”.

Combined with the April 2021 increases, these latest rises resulted in 12-month inflation rates of 18.8% for electricity and 28.1% for gas in October 2021. These rates were unchanged in November and December, and were the highest annual rates for these classes since early 2009. Altogether, electricity, gas and other fuels contributed 0.59 percentage points to the annual rate.

Elsewhere within housing and household services, owner occupiers' housing costs rose 2.2% on the year to December 2021, resulting in a contribution of 0.41 percentage points to the CPIH annual inflation rate, and actual rentals rose 2.0% on the year resulting in a contribution of 0.15 percentage points.

Transport

The contribution from transport has shown more variation than any other group over the last two years. It has ranged from a downward contribution of 0.20 percentage points in May 2020 during the first coronavirus (COVID-19) lockdown to an upward contribution of 1.34 percentage points in November 2021. In December 2021, the contribution eased slightly to 1.29 percentage points.

Within transport, the movements have mainly been caused by changes in the price of motor fuels. Motor fuels made a downward contribution to the 12-month rate between March 2020 and February 2021, before the contribution turned positive in March 2021 and subsequently increased to 0.58 percentage points in November 2021. In December 2021, the contribution fell back slightly to 0.55 percentage points.

Average petrol prices stood at 145.8 pence per litre in December 2021, compared with 114.1 pence per litre a year earlier. The December 2021 figure is unchanged from November and is the highest recorded average price. A year earlier, in December 2020, autumn movement restrictions eased in the run-up to Christmas and average petrol prices began to pick up once again, increasing 1.5 pence per litre on the month.

The contribution from second-hand cars has also changed significantly since the beginning of 2020, rising from a downward effect of 0.07 percentage points in January 2020 to an upward pull of 0.15 percentage points in October 2020. With the onset of the coronavirus pandemic, there were reports of increased demand as people sought alternatives to public transport. From October 2020, the contribution to the 12-month rate gradually fell back to an upward 0.01 percentage points in April 2021. It then rose again to 0.34 percentage points in December 2021, the largest contribution from second-hand cars since the start of the [National Statistic](#) data series in January 2006. Cumulatively, used car prices have grown 28.0% since January 2021. By comparison they grew 7.3% over the same period in the previous year.

These latest movements come amidst reports of increased demand as dealers opened following the national lockdown at the start of 2021, together with a global semiconductor shortage affecting the production of new cars and resulting in consumers turning to the used car market. Additionally, there are reportedly concerns in the trade about the supply of second-hand cars because of a variety of factors. These include fewer one-year-old cars coming to the market now because of a fall in new car registrations a year earlier, and the extensions of lease contracts and fewer part exchanges caused again by delays in new-car supply. The recent [Prices Economic Analysis](#) compares the growth in second-hand car prices in the UK with the euro area and United States.

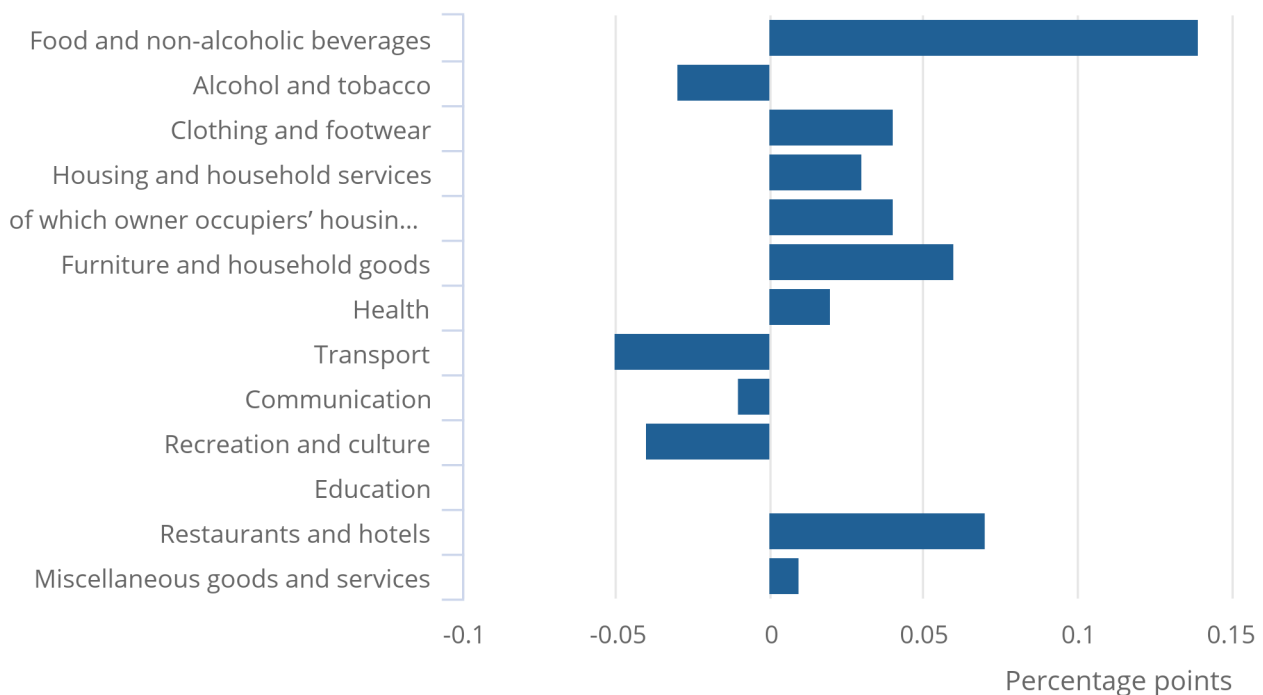
4 . Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate

Figure 3: Food and non-alcoholic beverages made the largest contribution to the change in the CPIH annual inflation rate

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2021

Figure 3: Food and non-alcoholic beverages made the largest contribution to the change in the CPIH annual inflation rate

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between November and December 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 4 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate between November and December 2021. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in Column F of Table 26 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

The rise in the CPIH annual rate for December 2021 was driven by upward contributions to change of 0.04 percentage points or more from 4 of the 12 divisions, with the largest contribution of 0.14 percentage points coming from food and non-alcoholic beverages. These were partially offset by downward contributions to change of 0.04 percentage points or more in a further two divisions.

Food and non-alcoholic beverages

The largest upward contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from food and non-alcoholic beverages, which increased the rate by 0.14 percentage points between November and December 2021. This was the largest contribution to change from this division since July 2008, when it contributed 0.22 percentage points to the increase in CPIH from 3.7% to 4.2%.

The contribution to the change in the December 2021 annual rate was driven by price rises of 1.3% on the month, compared with a fall of 0.4% a year earlier. It was the highest rate of monthly growth in December for this group since 2012 when prices also increased by 1.3%. This effect was predominantly driven by food, with eight of the nine food groups increasing the headline rate. This was because of price rises in seven groups, and a further upward contribution to change from fish, where price falls in December 2020 were larger than they were in December 2021. There was a small, partially offsetting downward contribution to change from non-alcoholic beverages.

Amongst the food groups, the largest contributions came from bread and cereals, meat, and vegetables, potatoes and other tubers, which each contributed 0.04 percentage points to the increase in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate.

Restaurants and hotels

Price changes for restaurants and hotels increased the CPIH 12-month inflation rate by 0.07 percentage points between November and December 2021. This was driven by accommodation services, which contributed 0.11 percentage points to the change, and was partially offset by catering services, which reduced the change in the annual rate by 0.04 percentage points.

Accommodation services fell by less on the month to December 2021 than they did a year earlier: 2.2% compared with 8.3% in the previous year. By contrast, prices in catering services rose by less on the month than they did a year earlier: 0.4% compared with 0.8% in the previous year. It should be noted, however, that many items within this division were unavailable in November 2020 because of lockdowns that were in place across much of the UK. Unavailable items were imputed as described in [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#). This means that monthly movements from December in the previous year reflect the growth from an imputed base, and should therefore be interpreted with caution.

Furniture and household goods

Rising prices for furniture and household goods led to an increase of 0.06 percentage points in the overall CPIH 12-month inflation rate in December 2021. Prices rose 2.0% on the month, compared with a smaller rise of 0.9% a year earlier.

The effect was spread fairly evenly across the spending groups within this division, most of which contributed 0.01 percentage points to the change, the exceptions being a slightly larger contribution to the change of 0.02 percentage points from major household appliances, including fittings and repairs, and a negligible contribution to change from tools and equipment for house and garden. On average, prices in all groups rose on the month.

On the whole the annual rate for this division has been increasing since January 2021, when it stood at 1.0%. It currently stands at 7.4%, which is the highest recorded rate for this division since the start of the National Statistic data series in January 2006 and also since the start of the historical modelled data series in January 1989.

Clothing and footwear

Clothing and footwear also provided a large upward contribution (of 0.04 percentage points) to the change in the headline rate. Prices rose in December 2021 by 0.7%, which was larger than the rise in the previous year of 0.1%.

Prices usually fall between November and December (Figure 3); prior to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, between 2014 and 2019, the average monthly movement in December was a fall of 1.2%. Therefore, both the 2020 and 2021 movements are unusual and appear to have been affected by the pandemic. In both November and December 2020, there was increased discounting compared with other years. Although November saw tougher national restrictions introduced in England, with a new tiered system of COVID-19 protection levels in Scotland, non-essential travel discouraged in Wales following the firebreak lockdown and Northern Ireland's circuit-breaker lockdown in force affecting various services, in December much of the UK saw a lightening of restrictions in the run-up to Christmas.

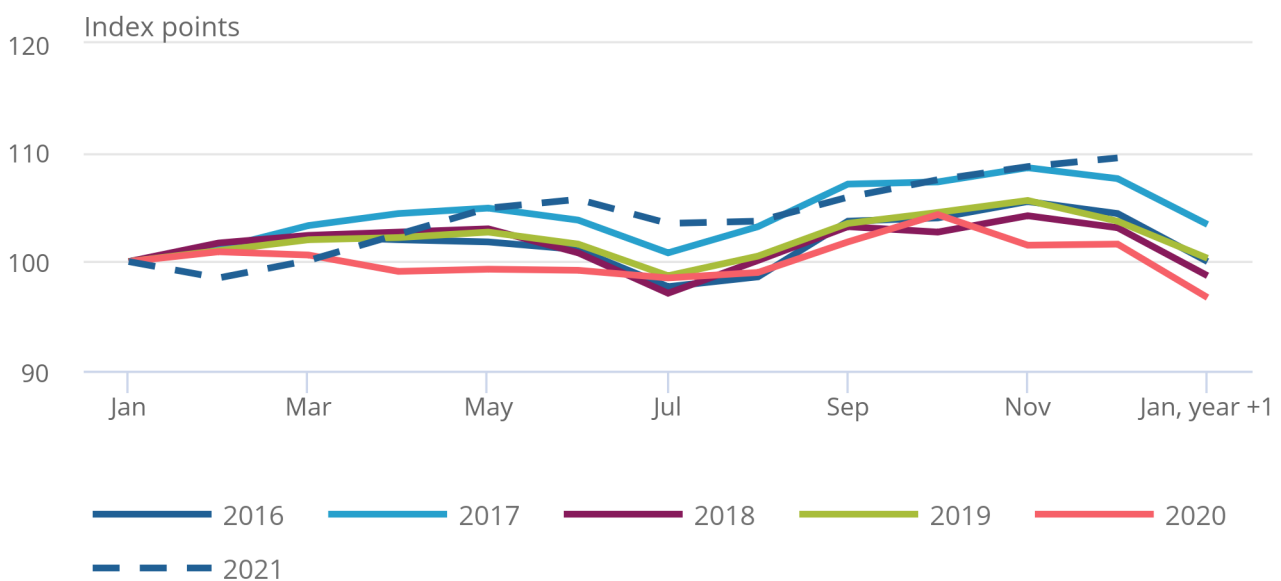
The upward contribution mainly came from women's garments (0.02 percentage points) with garments and footwear for children, and other articles of clothing also increasing the annual rate (0.01 percentage points each), while clothing accessories had a small partially offsetting downward effect on the change (0.01 percentage points).

Figure 4: There was an unseasonal increase of 0.7% for clothing and footwear prices in December 2021

Clothing and footwear price indices (January of each year = 100), UK, January 2016 to December 2021

Figure 4: There was an unseasonal increase of 0.7% for clothing and footwear prices in December 2021

Clothing and footwear price indices (January of each year = 100), UK, January 2016 to December 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Transport

The largest, partially offsetting downward contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from transport, which decreased the rate by 0.05 percentage points between November and December 2021. Despite providing a large contribution to the annual rate itself this month, that contribution fell from 1.34 percentage points in November to 1.29 percentage points in December.

Within transport, transport services reduced the overall CPIH annual rate by 0.06 percentage points, with the effect spread between passenger transport by sea and inland waterway (negative 0.03 percentage points), by road (negative 0.02 percentage points), and by rail (negative 0.01 percentage points). While these effects were all driven by larger price rises a year earlier, many items within transport services were unavailable in November's lockdowns in 2020, and were therefore imputed in line with the procedures described in [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#). This means that the monthly movements in December 2020 are from an imputed base and should be interpreted with some caution.

Motor fuels reduced the CPIH annual rate by a further 0.03 percentage points. The prices of motor fuels were little changed on the month in 2021, but increased by 1.3% in the previous year as the November lockdowns ended. This follows the largest monthly rise on record (since 1990) last month, when the price of petrol rose by 7.2 pence per litre.

Partially offsetting effects came from maintenance and repairs, and second-hand cars. Maintenance and repairs increased the CPIH annual rate by 0.03 percentage points between November and December 2021. This was a result of roadside recovery sales in the previous year as well as increasing prices for car servicing. Although growth in second-hand car prices stalled this month, price falls of 1.1% in the same month a year earlier have resulted in a partially offsetting upward contribution of 0.02 percentage points to the change in the CPIH 12-month rate from this group.

Recreation and culture

There was a further, partially offsetting downward contribution to change between November and December 2021 from recreation and culture, of 0.04 percentage points. The movement came mainly from audio-visual equipment and related products (negative 0.03 percentage points), and recreational and cultural services (negative 0.03 percentage points) with other recreational items, gardens and pets offsetting this movement slightly (0.02 percentage points). However, some of the individual items comprising the recreational and cultural services component were unavailable in November 2020 and the indices for these items were imputed as described in [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#). This means that the current contribution to change has to be interpreted with a degree of caution. Within audio-visual equipment and related products, there were offsetting effects from a range of items. Price movements for some of these items can at times be large depending on the composition of bestseller charts.

Unavailable items

For items that were unavailable in line with government guidelines in the early part of 2021, there were no January base prices. As these items became available again, base prices were imputed in line with the procedures described in [Coronavirus \(COVID-19\) and Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021](#).

For the first month in which they became available again, item indices were imputed using either the monthly movement in the all-available-items index or, for a smaller number of seasonal items, the annual movement in the all-available-items index. The aim was that the indices for returning items had a negligible impact on the all-items inflation rate in the first month of return, reflecting the fact that these services were available only as price levels and did not have price growth associated with them (relative to the January base). Collected prices then started to influence the index in the following month.

Restrictions began easing from 12 April 2021 and, since August 2021, there are no items across the CPIH basket of goods and services that are unavailable to consumers.

However, the 12-month rate depends on prices collected in both 2021 and 2020. In 2020, the tougher national restrictions introduced in England the previous month were replaced by a tiered system of restrictions in December, while Northern Ireland's circuit-breaker lockdown affected various services at the end of November and beginning of December, a new tiered system of COVID-19 protection levels was introduced in Scotland in November, and non-essential travel in Wales was discouraged following the firebreak lockdown, which ended in November. This led to the number of CPIH items that were unavailable to UK consumers falling from 72 in November to 9 in December 2020. The changes to the list across months, are shown in Table 58 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

A number of items affected by lockdown restrictions towards the end of 2020 have made a contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate between November and December 2021. These items were imputed in November or December 2020 to reflect that they were unavailable for consumption (for more information please refer to the article [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#)).

The largest upward contribution is from hotels, one night stay, which increased the annual rate by 0.10 percentage points. The largest downward contribution came from sea fares, which, together with coach fares and international rail fares, decreased the annual rate by 0.05 percentage points between November and December 2021. In aggregate, the upward contributions to change from affected items were 0.14 percentage points and the downward contributions to change were also 0.14 percentage points. Therefore the overall effect on the change in the all-items CPIH 12-month inflation rate was negligible. The impact on CPI was also small, with the change from 5.1% in November to 5.4% in December 2021 being similarly unaffected by unavailable items.

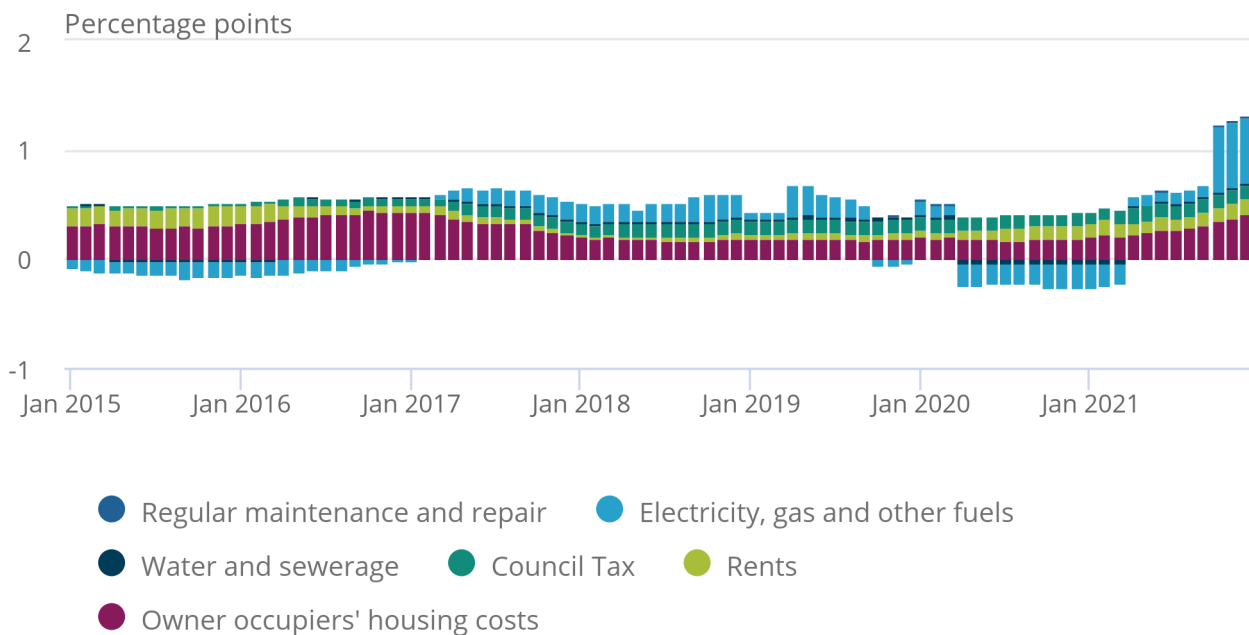
5 . Owner occupiers' housing costs

Figure 5: Housing and household services' overall contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate at its highest since early 2009

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to December 2021

Figure 5: Housing and household services' overall contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate at its highest since early 2009

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to December 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Notes:

- Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 5 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. In December 2021, the contribution of housing and household services to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate was 1.31 percentage points, an increase of 0.03 percentage points from November 2021.

OOH's contribution to the CPIH annual inflation rate increased from 0.38 percentage points to 0.41 percentage points between November and December 2021, pushing the annual rate up by 0.04 percentage points (please note that the difference between the contributions is not equal to the contribution to change because of rounding). The contribution to the annual rate from Council Tax remained at 0.13 percentage points, and therefore made no contribution to the change.

There have been only relatively small changes to the contributions from other individual components between November and December 2021. This follows larger changes to gas and electricity prices in October when the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets' (Ofgem's) changed price cap (introduced on 1 October 2021) came into effect.

The large contribution from electricity, gas and other fuels of 0.59 percentage points in December 2021 makes this group the largest current contributor within housing and household services. From July 2019 to September 2021, OOH was the largest upward contributor to the annual rate in the division. However, there were downward contributions on a similar scale from electricity, gas and other fuels over much of 2020 and the first quarter of 2021, reflecting reductions in the energy price cap at the time.

6 . Consumer price inflation data

[Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 19 January 2022

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

[Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset | Dataset ID: MM23 | Released 19 January 2022

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

[Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 19 January 2022

Background briefing to the statistical bulletin.

7 . Glossary

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. [Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

12-month inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Consumer Prices Index (CPI)

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and in line with European regulations. The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in the [accompanying dataset](#) and [data time series](#).

Retail Prices Index (RPI)

RPI does not meet the required standard for designation as a [National Statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate, please see the [data time series](#) section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

The UK Statistics Authority and HM Treasury launched a consultation in 2020 on the authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in the [response to the consultation](#), the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced into the RPI, and the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

8 . Measuring the data

Economic statistics governance after EU exit

Following the UK's exit from the EU, new governance arrangements are being put in place that will support the adoption and implementation of high-quality standards for UK economic statistics. These governance arrangements will promote international comparability and add to the credibility and independence of the UK's statistical system.

At the centre of this new governance framework will be the new [National Statistician's Committee for Advice on Standards for Economic Statistics \(NSCASE\)](#). NSCASE will support the UK by ensuring its processes for influencing and adopting international statistical standards are world leading. The advice NSCASE provides to the National Statistician will span the full range of domains in economic statistics, including the national accounts, fiscal statistics, prices, trade and the balance of payments, and labour market statistics.

Discontinuing the production of CPI(Y), CPIH(Y) and CPI-CT

We will discontinue production of the Consumer Prices Index excluding indirect taxes (CPIY), the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) and Consumer Prices Index at constant tax (CPI-CT). Few users have been identified for the former measures while the latter was used principally by Eurostat, the European statistical office, when the UK was part of the EU. These series will be produced for the last time with the December data published this month. If you have any concerns, please email cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Making our published spreadsheets accessible

We have published [sample versions of a selection of consumer price inflation tables](#) prepared following the Government Statistical Service (GSS) guidance on [releasing statistics in spreadsheets](#). It is essential that we aim to improve the usability, accessibility and machine readability of our published statistics so that everyone can make use of them. We have published these one-off sample tables to help communicate the changes we will be making to the consumer price inflation tables over the coming months. When we change to the new format, there will be a period where we will publish the tables in both the new and the current formats, along with a mapper to help users to find the information they require in the new format tables. If you have any questions or comments on these sample tables, please email cpi@ons.gov.uk.

Coronavirus

Since the start of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, there have been challenges around our collection activities, as approximately 80% of the price quotes (45% by weight) for the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) basket are usually physically collected in stores across 141 locations in the UK. In April 2021, for example, we were unable to collect prices in store. However, we resumed in-store collections from May 2021 following the approach detailed in [Consumer price statistics: resuming a field-based price collection](#). For December 2021, our price collectors were able to complete full collections in 95 of the locations, with partial collections in the other 46, supplementing the latter by continuing to collect prices over the internet, by phone and by email.

The approach for resuming in-store collections was consistent with Eurostat advice, published in their [Guidance note on Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices \(HICP\) issues emerging from the lifting of lockdown measures \(PDF, 388KB\)](#).

[Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#) describes the approach taken for imputing price movements for items that were unavailable for consumers to purchase.

Coronavirus supplementary analysis

In March 2021, we published [Effect of reweighting the consumer prices basket during the coronavirus \(COVID-19\) pandemic: October to December 2020](#), which contains [Experimental statistics](#) for both CPIH and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI). By linking the price changes between the latest month and the previous one on to the old series (a process called "chain-linking"), we are able to change our expenditure weights each month to remove any unavailable items and adjust the weight of remaining items according to our best available evidence of consumption patterns.

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. As a result of the coronavirus pandemic, we collected all prices centrally in April 2021, but our price collectors have resumed in-store collections from May 2021.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 14 December 2021.

[Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while the [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

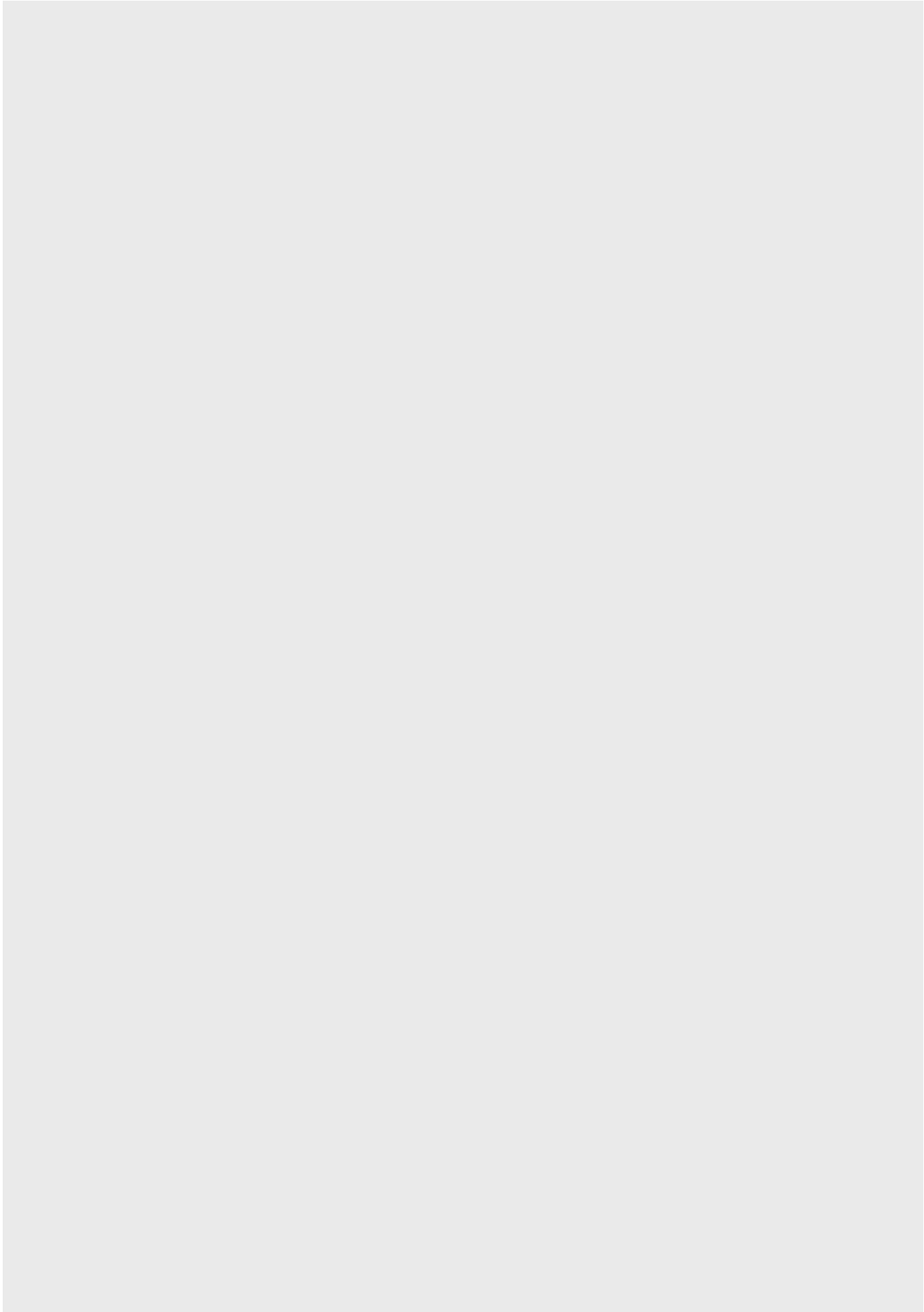
[Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics](#) includes information on the users and uses of these statistics, and the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

9 . Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our [future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households](#) using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures currently published and those under development. We have also published proposed updates in [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020](#).

The three cases refer to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles, the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation](#) describes the issues with the RPI.

10 . Related links



[Producer price inflation, UK](#) Bulletin | Released 19 January 2021 Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

[UK House Price Index](#) Bulletin | Released 19 January 2021 Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

[Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK](#) Bulletin | Released 19 January 2021 An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

[Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#) Dataset | Released 19 January 2021 The individual price quotes (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin the consumer price inflation statistics.

[Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPIH and CPI by import intensity](#) Dataset | Released 19 January 2022 The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

[Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#)

Dataset | Released 20 January 2021 The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK CPI is produced on a consistent basis to the HICP. Further information is available on the [Eurostat website](#).

[Inflation rates for discretionary and non-discretionary spending: December 2021](#) Article | Released 15 December 2021 Additional economic analysis of the latest Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Producer Prices Index (PPI), and long-term trends. The December 2021 article compares inflation for discretionary and non-discretionary items.

[Purchasing Power Parities](#) Dataset | Released 15 December 2021 Purchasing power parities (PPPs) are indicators of price level differences across countries. They indicate how many currency units a particular quantity of goods and services costs in different countries. Further information is available on the [Eurostat website](#).

[Transformation of consumer price statistics: November 2021](#) Article | Released 9 November 2021 Our plans to transform UK consumer price statistics by including new improved data sources and developing our methods and systems for production from 2023.

[Research and developments in the transformation of UK consumer price statistics: November 2021](#) Article | Released 9 November 2021 The third in a series of biannual articles to update users on our research to modernise the measurement of consumer price inflation in the UK.

[International comparisons of consumer prices: August 2021](#) Article | Released 18 August 2021 Additional economic analysis of the latest Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Producer Prices Index (PPI), and long-term trends. The August 2021 article compares inflation in the UK with the euro area and United States.

[Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2021](#) Article | Released 15 March 2021 The latest update of the relative weights of items in the consumer price inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns.

[Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2021](#) Article | Released 15 March 2021 The review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and the changes in the latest year.

[Coronavirus \(COVID-19\) and Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021](#) Article | Released 11 February 2021 This article describes our approach to calculating weights and collecting reference prices for 2021 in the context of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

[Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#) Reports, papers and minutes | 2015 to 2021 Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) ¹		Consumer prices index (CPI) ¹		All items retail prices index (RPI) ²		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) ²	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2018 Dec	L522 107.1	L550 2.0	D7BT 107.1	D7G7 2.1	CHAW 285.6	CZBH 2.7	CHMK 286.0	CDKQ 2.7
2019 Jan	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.8	283.0	2.5	283.4	2.5
Feb	106.8	1.8	106.8	1.9	285.0	2.5	285.4	2.4
Mar	107.0	1.8	107.0	1.9	285.1	2.4	285.5	2.4
Apr	107.6	2.0	107.6	2.1	288.2	3.0	288.7	3.0
May	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.2	3.0	289.6	3.0
Jun	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.6	2.9	290.1	2.8
Jul	108.0	2.0	107.9	2.1	289.5	2.8	290.0	2.7
Aug	108.3	1.7	108.4	1.7	291.7	2.6	292.2	2.6
Sep	108.4	1.7	108.5	1.7	291.0	2.4	291.5	2.4
Oct	108.3	1.5	108.3	1.5	290.4	2.1	291.0	2.1
Nov	108.5	1.5	108.5	1.5	291.0	2.2	291.5	2.3
Dec	108.5	1.4	108.5	1.3	291.9	2.2	292.4	2.2
2020 Jan	108.3	1.8	108.2	1.8	290.6	2.7	291.2	2.8
Feb	108.6	1.7	108.6	1.7	292.0	2.5	292.6	2.5
Mar	108.6	1.5	108.6	1.5	292.6	2.6	293.3	2.7
Apr	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.8	292.6	1.5	293.2	1.6
May	108.6	0.7	108.5	0.5	292.2	1.0	293.3	1.3
Jun	108.8	0.8	108.6	0.6	292.7	1.1	293.9	1.3
Jul	109.2	1.1	109.1	1.0	294.2	1.6	295.4	1.9
Aug	108.8	0.5	108.6	0.2	293.3	0.5	294.5	0.8
Sep	109.2	0.7	109.1	0.5	294.3	1.1	295.5	1.4
Oct	109.2	0.9	109.1	0.7	294.3	1.3	295.5	1.5
Nov	109.1	0.6	108.9	0.3	293.5	0.9	294.7	1.1
Dec	109.4	0.8	109.2	0.6	295.4	1.2	296.6	1.4
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	109.0	0.7	294.6	1.4	295.8	1.6
Feb	109.4	0.7	109.1	0.4	296.0	1.4	297.2	1.6
Mar	109.7	1.0	109.4	0.7	296.9	1.5	298.1	1.6
Apr	110.4	1.6	110.1	1.5	301.1	2.9	302.5	3.2
May	111.0	2.1	110.8	2.1	301.9	3.3	303.3	3.4
Jun	111.4	2.4	111.3	2.5	304.0	3.9	305.5	3.9
Jul	111.4	2.1	111.3	2.0	305.5	3.8	306.9	3.9
Aug	112.1	3.0	112.1	3.2	307.4	4.8	309.0	4.9
Sep	112.4	2.9	112.4	3.1	308.6	4.9	310.2	5.0
Oct	113.4	3.8	113.6	4.2	312.0	6.0	313.6	6.1
Nov	114.1	4.6	114.5	5.1	314.3	7.1	316.0	7.2
Dec	114.7	4.8	115.1	5.4	317.7	7.5	319.5	7.7

Source: Office for National Statistics



CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY) ³		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) ³		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) ³	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2018 Dec	EL2Q 106.8	EL2S 2.1	EAC7 106.7	EAD6 2.0	L5IU 106.7	L5IV 1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9
May	112.2	3.8	112.0	3.8	111.7	3.4
Jun	112.8	4.2	112.5	4.2	112.2	3.8
Jul	112.8	3.7	112.5	3.8	112.3	3.4
Aug	113.6	3.2	113.3	3.2	113.0	2.9
Sep	113.9	3.1	113.7	3.0	113.3	2.8
Oct	114.6	3.8	114.4	3.7	113.9	3.4
Nov	115.4	4.6	115.1	4.5	114.5	4.1
Dec	116.0	4.9	115.7	4.8	115.2	4.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

3 The series CPIY, CPI-CT and CPIHY will be discontinued from January 2022. The final index will be published on 19 January 2022 and will refer to price change in the period December 2021. After this date, index values, 12-month growth and 1-month growth will no longer be published or calculated.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 14 December 2021 ¹

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPI (overall index)	115.1	0.5	5.4				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.1	1.3	4.2	06.2 Out-patient services	117.9	0.1	3.2
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	121.6	-0.8	3.9	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	112.8	0.1	2.3
03 Clothing and footwear	106.4	0.7	4.2	06.2.2 Dental services	124.3	0.2	4.1
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	112.1	0.1	6.9	06.3 Hospital services	128.0	0.2	6.6
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	113.9	2.0	7.3	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	125.6	0.4	13.8
06 Health	114.7	0.3	2.2	07.1.1A New cars	121.9	0.7	3.4
07 Transport	127.8	1.0	11.9	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	126.7	-	28.6
08 Communication	115.6	-0.4	0.7	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	124.4	0.4	12.1
09 Recreation and culture	114.6	0.2	3.0	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	125.3	0.1	12.6
10 Education	125.4	-	4.5	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	116.6	-0.1	2.8
11 Restaurants and hotels	118.6	-0.1	6.0	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	131.0	-	26.8
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	106.9	0.3	1.7	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	117.4	0.2	4.5
				07.2.4 Other services	131.7	0.3	5.4
All goods	112.9	0.6	6.9	07.3 Transport services	133.2	5.6	5.9
All services	117.0	0.4	3.4	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	117.1	0.4	4.1
01.1 Food	106.9	1.4	4.5	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	136.9	2.0	3.0
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	109.0	2.4	3.4	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	146.5	38.9	28.8
01.1.2 Meat	102.8	2.0	4.4	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	127.6	4.3	0.4
01.1.3 Fish	111.8	-0.1	1.7	08.1 Postal services	123.6	-	5.6
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	105.3	1.5	4.4	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	115.4	-0.5	0.5
01.1.5 Oils and fats	123.9	2.4	13.1	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	93.8	-0.7	-0.5
01.1.6 Fruit	115.9	1.0	5.2	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	87.7	-2.4	5.0
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	104.9	2.1	6.0	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	80.7	-0.8	-1.1
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	103.5	-1.3	2.9	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	84.1	-1.0	-5.1
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	108.6	2.7	7.7	09.1.4 Recording media	123.6	0.8	0.1
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	108.7	0.3	1.8	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	107.1	0.1	1.0
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	104.3	0.1	0.4	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	118.3	0.1	2.5
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	110.4	0.4	2.3	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	118.3	0.1	2.5
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	102.3	-1.8	3.0	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	112.5	1.2	4.7
02.1.1 Spirits	98.0	-2.8	1.6	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	111.6	0.5	3.6
02.1.2 Wine	103.4	-1.5	5.0	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	112.4	1.3	7.5
02.1.3 Beer	106.2	-1.2	1.5	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	116.5	4.8	8.0
02.2 Tobacco	139.7	0.3	4.8	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	114.1	0.7	4.5
03.1 Clothing	108.0	0.8	4.5	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	119.9	-0.5	3.7
03.1.2 Garments	108.0	0.7	4.6	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	123.5	0.2	3.6
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	105.5	2.0	3.3	09.4.2 Cultural services	118.5	-0.8	3.7
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	119.6	0.8	5.6	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	124.3	-0.1	4.3
03.2 Footwear including repairs	98.3	0.4	2.5	09.5.1 Books	117.4	-0.9	6.6
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	108.3	0.2	2.0	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	139.7	0.2	5.8
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	108.9	0.4	5.6	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	117.0	0.2	2.0
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	118.4	1.0	13.9	09.6 Package holidays	118.8	0.6	2.6
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	105.7	0.1	1.5	10.0 Education	125.4	-	4.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	107.2	-	1.7	11.1 Catering services	118.2	0.4	4.1
04.4.1 Water supply	107.8	-	2.5	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	118.7	0.5	4.1
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	106.9	-	1.0	11.1.2 Canteens	112.6	-0.6	4.9
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	123.8	-	22.7	11.2 Accommodation services	121.1	-2.2	15.5
04.5.1 Electricity	144.0	-	18.8	12.1 Personal care	105.2	-0.3	2.6
04.5.2 Gas	99.4	-	28.1	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	120.8	0.4	4.2
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	148.2	-3.1	52.2	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	100.5	-0.4	2.2
04.5.4 Solid fuels	120.5	2.7	5.0	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	107.6	0.4	2.7
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	124.5	3.4	11.2	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	111.5	-0.1	2.0
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	125.2	3.8	12.0	12.3.2 Other personal effects	102.9	1.3	4.0
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	121.1	1.2	7.8	12.4 Social protection	123.9	0.2	3.9
05.2 Household textiles	104.5	0.2	3.3	12.5 Insurance	117.3	3.9	1.9
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	118.4	2.9	8.4	12.5.2 House contents insurance	112.5	12.0	5.7
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	119.3	3.2	9.1	12.5.3 Health insurance	132.7	-	6.2
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	110.7	-	2.2	12.5.4 Transport insurance	109.3	1.3	-3.5
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	104.0	1.0	7.7	12.6 Financial services (nec)	87.9	0.3	-1.0
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	105.5	1.2	2.9	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	87.9	0.3	-1.0
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	107.2	0.4	2.3	12.7 Other services (nec)	100.3	-0.1	-1.6
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	93.3	1.0	4.4				
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	115.6	-0.1	0.7				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	108.1	0.4	1.1				
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	112.1	0.5	1.5				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	102.2	0.1	0.6				

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 14 December 2021 ¹

	Percentage change over			Percentage change over			
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths	
CPIH (overall index)	114.7	0.5	4.8				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	107.3	1.3	4.2	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	112.1	0.5	1.5
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	121.7	-0.7	4.0	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	102.2	0.1	0.6
03 Clothing and footwear	106.6	0.7	4.2	06.2 Out-patient services	117.5	0.1	3.2
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	112.9	0.2	4.0	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	112.8	0.1	2.3
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	114.1	2.0	7.4	06.2.2 Dental services	124.3	0.2	4.1
06 Health	114.8	0.3	2.4	06.3 Hospital services	128.0	0.2	6.6
07 Transport	127.6	1.2	12.1	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	124.9	0.4	13.3
08 Communication	115.8	-0.4	0.8	07.1.1A New cars	121.9	0.7	3.4
09 Recreation and culture	114.6	0.3	3.0	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	126.7	-	28.6
10 Education	125.4	-	4.5	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	124.4	0.4	12.1
11 Restaurants and hotels	118.6	-0.1	6.0	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	125.0	0.1	12.6
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	107.0	0.2	1.7	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	116.6	-0.1	2.8
All goods	112.9	0.6	6.9	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	131.0	-	26.8
All services	115.7	0.4	3.1	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	117.4	0.2	4.5
01.1 Food	107.0	1.4	4.5	07.2.4 Other services	131.7	0.3	5.4
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	109.0	2.4	3.4	07.3 Transport services	134.6	6.9	7.9
01.1.2 Meat	102.8	2.0	4.4	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	117.1	0.4	4.1
01.1.3 Fish	111.8	-0.1	1.7	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	136.9	2.0	3.0
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	105.3	1.5	4.4	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	146.5	38.9	28.8
01.1.5 Oils and fats	123.9	2.4	13.1	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	127.6	4.3	0.4
01.1.6 Fruit	115.9	1.0	5.2	08.1 Postal services	123.6	-	5.6
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	104.9	2.1	6.0	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	115.4	-0.5	0.5
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	103.5	-1.3	2.9	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	94.3	-0.6	-0.3
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	108.6	2.7	7.7	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	87.7	-2.4	5.0
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	108.6	0.3	1.8	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	80.7	-0.8	-1.1
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	104.3	0.1	0.4	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	84.1	-1.0	-5.1
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	110.4	0.4	2.3	09.1.4 Recording media	123.6	0.8	0.1
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	102.3	-1.8	3.1	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	107.1	0.1	1.0
02.1.1 Spirits	98.0	-2.8	1.6	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	118.3	0.1	2.5
02.1.2 Wine	103.4	-1.5	5.0	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	118.3	0.1	2.5
02.1.3 Beer	106.2	-1.2	1.5	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	112.5	1.2	4.8
02.2 Tobacco	139.7	0.3	4.8	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	111.6	0.5	3.6
03.1 Clothing	108.2	0.8	4.5	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	112.4	1.3	7.5
03.1.2 Garments	108.0	0.7	4.6	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	116.5	4.8	8.0
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	105.5	2.0	3.3	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	114.1	0.7	4.5
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	119.6	0.8	5.6	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	119.9	-0.5	3.7
03.2 Footwear including repairs	98.3	0.4	2.5	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	123.5	0.2	3.6
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	108.3	0.2	2.0	09.4.2 Cultural services	118.5	-0.8	3.7
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	111.2	0.4	2.2	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	123.5	-0.1	4.0
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	112.1	0.6	7.7	09.5.1 Books	117.4	-0.9	6.6
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	118.4	1.0	13.9	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	139.7	0.2	5.8
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	105.7	0.1	1.5	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	117.0	0.2	2.0
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	107.2	-	1.7	09.6 Package holidays	118.8	0.6	2.6
04.4.1 Water supply	107.8	-	2.5	10.0 Education	125.4	-	4.5
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	106.9	-	1.0	11.1 Catering services	118.2	0.4	4.1
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	124.2	-0.1	22.7	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	118.7	0.5	4.1
04.5.1 Electricity	144.0	-	18.8	11.1.2 Canteens	112.6	-0.6	4.9
04.5.2 Gas	99.4	-	28.1	11.2 Accommodation services	121.1	-2.2	15.5
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	148.2	-3.1	52.2	12.1 Personal care	105.1	-0.3	2.5
04.5.4 Solid fuels	120.5	2.7	5.0	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	120.8	0.4	4.2
04.9 Council tax and rates	127.0	-	4.0	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	100.5	-0.4	2.2
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	124.3	3.4	11.3	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	108.0	0.4	2.8
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	125.2	3.8	12.0	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	111.5	-0.1	2.0
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	121.1	1.2	7.8	12.3.2 Other personal effects	102.9	1.3	4.0
05.2 Household textiles	104.5	0.2	3.3	12.4 Social protection	123.9	0.2	3.9
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	118.2	2.8	8.3	12.5 Insurance	119.3	2.8	2.2
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	119.3	3.2	9.1	12.5.2 House contents insurance	112.5	12.0	5.7
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	110.7	-	2.2	12.5.3 Health insurance	132.7	-	6.2
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	104.0	1.0	7.7	12.5.4 Transport insurance	109.3	1.3	-3.5
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	105.5	1.2	2.9	12.6 Financial services (nec)	87.9	0.3	-1.0
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	107.0	0.4	2.3	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	87.9	0.3	-1.0
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	93.3	1.0	4.4	12.7 Other services (nec)	100.3	-0.1	-1.6
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	115.6	-0.1	0.7				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	108.1	0.4	1.2				

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month		Percentage change over 12 months								
		2021	2020 Dec	2021 Dec	2020 Dec	2021 Dec	2021 Apr	2021 May	2021 Jun	2021 Jul	2021 Aug	2021 Sep	2021 Oct	2021 Nov	2021 Dec
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000	109.2	115.1	0.3	0.5	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.0	3.2	3.1	4.2	5.1	5.4	
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	114	102.8	107.1	-0.3	1.3	-0.4	-1.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.8	1.2	2.5	4.2	
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	45	117.1	121.6	0.1	-0.8	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.5	2.4	2.7	1.9	4.8	3.9	
03 Clothing and footwear	74	102.2	106.4	-	0.7	0.1	2.1	3.0	1.7	1.3	0.6	-0.4	3.5	4.2	
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	141	104.9	112.1	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	6.8	7.0	6.9	
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	62	106.2	113.9	0.9	2.0	2.7	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.7	4.5	5.7	6.1	7.3	
06 Health	25	112.3	114.7	-0.5	0.3	1.5	2.7	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	2.2	
07 Transport	136	114.2	127.8	1.5	1.0	4.8	6.3	7.2	7.7	7.8	8.4	9.9	12.5	11.9	
08 Communication	25	114.8	115.6	-	-0.4	2.8	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.7	
09 Recreation and culture	146	111.2	114.6	0.5	0.2	0.7	2.0	2.1	0.7	2.4	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.0	
10 Education	37	120.0	125.4	-	-	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	
11 Restaurants and hotels	87	111.9	118.6	-0.8	-0.1	1.0	1.8	2.5	2.2	8.6	5.1	6.3	5.2	6.0	
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	108	105.2	106.9	-	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	
All goods	566	105.6	112.9	0.2	0.6	1.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.4	4.9	6.5	6.9	
All services	434	113.1	117.0	0.3	0.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	
All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	781	110.1	114.8	0.3	0.5	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.8	3.1	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.2	
01.1 Food	101	102.3	106.9	-0.6	1.4	-0.5	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	0.9	1.3	2.4	4.5	
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	19	105.3	109.0	-0.1	2.4	1.0	-1.6	1.3	-0.2	2.0	1.4	0.2	1.0	3.4	
01.1.2 Meat	21	98.4	102.8	-0.7	2.0	-1.8	-2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	0.6	1.6	4.4	
01.1.3 Fish	4	109.9	111.8	-2.5	-0.1	-6.2	-4.7	-3.3	-4.6	-2.4	-2.7	0.8	-0.8	1.7	
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	11	100.8	105.3	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	2.2	3.0	3.4	4.4	
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2	109.5	123.9	-1.1	2.4	-4.4	-4.1	0.9	-2.4	5.4	7.6	9.9	9.2	13.1	
01.1.6 Fruit	12	110.2	115.9	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.4	-0.1	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.3	4.5	5.2	
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	15	99.0	104.9	-0.9	2.1	-0.7	-1.9	-1.1	-0.8	-1.0	0.7	1.9	2.7	6.0	
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	14	100.6	103.5	-1.3	-1.3	-	-	0.5	-	0.1	0.5	-0.2	2.9	2.9	
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	3	100.9	108.6	-2.3	2.7	-1.3	-2.0	-1.7	0.6	-0.9	1.6	1.6	2.5	7.7	
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	13	106.8	108.7	1.7	0.3	-	-1.7	-2.0	-1.7	0.8	-0.1	0.7	3.2	1.8	
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	4	103.9	104.3	4.2	0.1	-2.9	-5.3	-4.1	-6.4	3.0	-1.2	2.5	4.6	0.4	
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	9	107.9	110.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	-0.4	-1.1	-	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.8	2.3	
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	23	99.3	102.3	-2.1	-1.8	0.8	0.2	1.4	-0.2	1.9	2.9	1.2	2.7	3.0	
02.1.1 Spirits	7	96.4	98.0	-1.9	-2.8	0.4	-0.6	1.5	-1.5	2.2	2.9	-0.3	2.6	1.6	
02.1.2 Wine	10	98.5	103.4	-3.0	-1.5	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.5	2.7	3.3	5.0	
02.1.3 Beer	6	104.6	106.2	-0.8	-1.2	-	-0.4	-0.2	-2.3	0.3	2.1	0.5	2.0	1.5	
02.2 Tobacco	22	133.3	139.7	2.2	0.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.8	4.8	
03.1 Clothing	62	103.3	108.0	0.1	0.8	0.5	2.6	3.3	2.0	1.8	0.8	-0.3	3.8	4.5	
03.1.2 Garments	55	103.2	108.0	-	0.7	0.7	3.0	3.8	2.4	1.7	0.6	-0.4	3.9	4.6	
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	6	102.1	105.5	1.7	2.0	-2.3	-2.4	-1.0	-2.0	3.3	2.8	0.4	3.1	3.3	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	113.2	119.6	0.2	0.8	1.2	3.4	2.7	2.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	5.0	5.6	
03.2 Footwear including repairs	12	95.9	98.3	-0.4	0.4	-2.2	-0.3	1.2	-0.3	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4	1.7	2.5	
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	94	106.2	108.3	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	3	103.1	108.9	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	2.1	3.1	3.2	4.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1	104.0	118.4	0.9	1.0	2.8	2.6	5.9	8.4	8.6	10.4	13.6	13.7	13.9	
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2	104.2	105.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	11	105.4	107.2	-	-	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	
04.4.1 Water supply	5	105.1	107.8	-	-	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	6	105.8	106.9	-	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	33	100.9	123.8	0.3	-	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	22.9	23.2	22.7	
04.5.1 Electricity	19	121.2	144.0	-	-	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	
04.5.2 Gas	12	77.6	99.4	-	-	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	28.1	28.1	28.1	
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	97.4	148.2	18.0	-3.1	39.7	56.3	37.9	37.4	36.2	48.7	69.1	85.3	52.2	
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	114.7	120.5	-0.3	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.3	2.9	1.9	5.0	
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	21	111.9	124.5	3.3	3.4	5.8	6.8	6.6	7.0	8.0	10.2	10.4	11.2	11.2	
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	17	111.8	125.2	3.5	3.8	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.9	10.3	11.0	11.7	12.0	
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	4	112.3	121.1	2.1	1.2	6.5	8.3	6.9	8.0	8.4	9.6	7.3	8.8	7.8	
05.2 Household textiles	8	101.2	104.5	-1.1	0.2	4.4	1.8	2.8	0.5	-	0.8	3.2	1.9	3.3	
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	11	109.2	118.4	0.4	2.9	2.5	3.5	5.6	4.9	6.1	3.7	6.9	5.8	8.4	
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	10	109.4	119.3	0.4	3.2	2.3	3.3	5.7	5.1	6.4	3.7	7.4	6.2	9.1	
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	108.3	110.7	0.1	-	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	8	96.6	104.0	-0.9	1.0	0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	-0.1	1.5	3.1	5.7	7.7	
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5	102.6	105.5	0.1	1.2	-2.8	-2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	-	1.9	1.7	2.9	
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	9	104.8	107.2	-0.3	0.4	0.4	-	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	1.6	2.3	
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	4	89.4	93.3	-1.0	1.0	-1.9	-3.0	-1.8	-2.3	-1.2	0.9	-1.0	2.3	4.4	
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	5	114.8	115.6	-	-0.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	17	106.9	108.1	-1.1	0.4	-0.6	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	1.1	
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	10	110.4	112.1	-1.8	0.5	-0.7	0.5	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.8	1.5	
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	7	101.6	102.2	0.3	0.1	-	4.0	-	0.7	0.2	0.6	-0.3	0.8	0.6	

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month		Percentage change over 12 months											
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021		
		Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec			
06.2 Out-patient services	4	114.2	117.9	-	0.1	3.6	3.8	3.8	1.1	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.2			
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	2	110.3	112.8	-	0.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.3			
06.2.2 Dental services	2	119.4	124.3	0.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	3.8	-0.8	2.9	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.1			
06.3 Hospital services	4	120.0	128.0	0.1	0.2	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.6			
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	41	110.3	125.6	0.1	0.4	2.7	2.8	4.7	7.8	9.8	9.9	11.5	13.5	13.8			
07.1.1A New cars	22	117.9	121.9	0.9	0.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.4			
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	16	98.5	126.7	-1.1	-	0.2	0.9	5.6	14.4	18.3	19.2	22.8	27.1	28.6			
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	111.0	124.4	0.4	0.4	9.8	9.7	10.2	11.2	11.6	10.4	12.4	12.0	12.1			
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	74	111.3	125.3	0.2	0.1	5.9	8.3	9.2	9.4	8.8	8.6	9.8	12.7	12.6			
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	113.4	116.6	0.1	-0.1	2.0	3.6	4.8	5.9	5.8	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.8			
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	27	103.3	131.0	1.3	-	13.6	17.9	20.3	17.7	17.7	17.8	21.5	28.5	26.8			
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	28	112.3	117.4	-0.9	0.2	-0.2	1.6	1.8	4.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.3	4.5			
07.2.4 Other services	14	125.0	131.7	0.2	0.3	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4			
07.3 Transport services	21	125.8	133.2	7.1	5.6	5.0	5.5	4.8	2.8	2.2	3.7	5.7	7.5	5.9			
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	7	112.6	117.1	1.1	0.4	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.6	2.1	3.2	4.8	4.1			
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	11	132.9	136.9	3.7	2.0	11.1	10.5	10.0	7.3	0.4	1.7	4.3	4.7	3.0			
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	2	113.7	146.5	23.0	38.9	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	14.4	9.7	16.2	14.1	28.8			
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	127.0	127.6	16.8	4.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	4.8	4.7	1.1	12.5	0.4			
08.1 Postal services	2	117.0	123.6	-	-	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6			
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23	114.8	115.4	-	-0.5	2.8	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.5			
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	29	94.3	93.8	0.5	-0.7	-0.4	2.5	4.0	1.5	3.1	2.2	1.8	0.8	-0.5			
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	7	83.6	87.7	-0.8	-2.4	1.4	3.6	4.4	6.1	3.9	6.2	6.1	6.6	5.0			
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	4	81.5	80.7	-3.3	-0.8	2.7	-0.8	-1.0	-3.6	0.6	1.9	-5.2	-3.6	-1.1			
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	9	88.7	84.1	-	-1.0	0.2	1.1	3.8	-1.2	-1.3	-6.0	-3.8	-4.2	-5.1			
09.1.4 Recording media	8	123.5	123.6	3.9	0.8	-5.1	3.4	5.1	2.6	7.2	8.5	7.3	3.2	0.1			
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	106.0	107.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0			
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	18	115.5	118.3	0.1	0.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5			
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	18	115.5	118.3	0.1	0.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5			
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	51	107.4	112.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	2.5	1.0	0.5	4.5	5.0	3.7	4.5	4.7			
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	27	107.8	111.6	0.6	0.5	-0.6	2.7	-0.9	-2.9	3.8	6.4	3.8	3.7	3.6			
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	5	104.6	112.4	1.8	1.3	3.2	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.1	5.8	8.0	7.5			
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	6	107.9	116.5	2.7	4.8	3.2	2.3	2.8	6.3	7.9	4.9	3.9	5.9	8.0			
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	13	109.2	114.1	-	0.7	0.3	1.2	2.5	2.6	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.9	4.5			
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	23	115.6	119.9	0.8	-0.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.5	3.6	3.3	5.0	3.7			
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	8	119.3	123.5	0.8	0.2	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.6			
09.4.2 Cultural services	15	114.3	118.5	0.9	-0.8	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.5	3.6	3.3	5.5	3.7			
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	13	119.1	124.3	-	-0.1	2.4	2.9	5.4	3.7	3.1	2.3	2.8	4.4	4.3			
09.5.1 Books	3	110.2	117.4	-2.0	-0.9	4.3	6.1	8.0	4.6	1.9	-1.3	-1.1	5.5	6.6			
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	4	132.1	139.7	0.2	0.2	6.0	5.8	7.2	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.8			
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	6	114.7	117.0	0.9	0.2	-1.1	-0.8	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.7	2.8	2.0			
09.6 Package holidays	12	115.8	118.8	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	-	-0.7	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.6			
10.0 Education	37	120.0	125.4	-	-	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.9	4.5	4.5	4.5			
11.1 Catering services	72	113.5	118.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.4	7.9	3.9	4.9	4.6	4.1			
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	69	114.1	118.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.5	1.8	8.0	4.1	5.0	4.2	4.1			
11.1.2 Canteens	3	107.3	112.6	3.7	-0.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.7	-3.0	6.4	1.6	4.4	9.4	4.9			
11.2 Accommodation services	15	104.9	121.1	-8.3	-2.2	2.9	3.4	3.8	5.7	11.6	10.5	13.3	8.3	15.5			
12.1 Personal care	31	102.6	105.2	-1.1	-0.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	2.7	1.7	2.6			
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6	116.0	120.8	0.1	0.4	7.2	7.9	8.0	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.2			
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	25	98.3	100.5	-1.6	-0.4	-1.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.6	0.1	0.3	2.4	1.0	2.2			
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	14	104.7	107.6	2.1	0.4	0.2	3.0	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.9	2.0	4.4	2.7			
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	9	109.4	111.5	0.4	-0.1	1.7	4.6	3.0	0.2	1.8	2.2	1.3	2.6	2.0			
12.3.2 Other personal effects	5	99.0	102.9	4.4	1.3	-1.9	0.5	0.1	2.3	-0.3	1.2	3.1	7.2	4.0			
12.4 Social protection	24	119.3	123.9	0.3	0.2	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9			
12.5 Insurance	7	115.1	117.3	-	3.9	-6.2	-5.4	-4.8	-3.4	-2.3	-2.2	-2.4	-1.9	1.9			
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2	106.4	112.5	-1.2	12.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.6	-5.1	-5.9	-7.2	-6.7	-6.7	5.7			
12.5.3 Health insurance	2	125.0	132.7	-	-	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.2	6.2	6.2			
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3	113.3	109.3	0.8	1.3	-13.7	-11.9	-10.1	-7.6	-4.8	-3.6	-5.1	-4.0	-3.5			
12.6 Financial services (nec)	10	88.8	87.9	-0.1	0.3	-2.7	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-0.9	-2.2	-2.4	-1.4	-1.0			
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	10	88.8	87.9	-0.1	0.3	-2.7	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-0.9	-2.2	-2.4	-1.4	-1.0			
12.7 Other services (nec)	22	102.0	100.3	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6			

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months						
	2021	2020 Dec	2021 Dec	2020 Dec	2021 Dec	2021 Apr	2021 May	2021 Jun	2021 Jul	2021 Aug	2021 Sep	2021 Oct	2021 Nov	2021 Dec
	CPIH (overall index)	1 000	109.4	114.7	0.2	0.5	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.9	3.8	4.6	4.8
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	89	102.9	107.3	-0.4	1.3	-0.5	-1.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.8	1.3	2.5	4.2
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	35	117.0	121.7	0.1	-0.7	2.2	1.7	2.5	1.6	2.5	2.8	1.9	4.8	4.0
03 Clothing and footwear	59	102.3	106.6	0.1	0.7	-	2.1	2.9	1.6	1.4	0.6	-0.3	3.5	4.2
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	328	108.6	112.9	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	3.8	3.9	4.0
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	49	106.3	114.1	0.9	2.0	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.8	4.5	5.7	6.2	7.4
06 Health	20	112.2	114.8	-0.6	0.3	1.5	2.8	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.4
07 Transport	107	113.8	127.6	1.5	1.2	5.0	6.5	7.3	7.9	8.1	8.5	10.0	12.5	12.1
08 Communication	19	114.9	115.8	-	-0.4	2.9	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.8
09 Recreation and culture	112	111.2	114.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.9	2.1	0.6	2.3	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.0
10 Education	30	120.0	125.4	-	-	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.9	4.5	4.5	4.5
11 Restaurants and hotels	69	111.9	118.6	-0.8	-0.1	1.0	1.8	2.5	2.2	8.6	5.1	6.3	5.3	6.0
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	83	105.3	107.0	-	0.2	0.6	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.7
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	185	108.8	111.2	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2
All goods	443	105.6	112.9	0.2	0.6	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.5	4.9	6.5	6.9
All services	557	112.2	115.7	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.1
CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	829	110.2	114.4	0.3	0.5	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.8
01.1 Food	79	102.4	107.0	-0.6	1.4	-0.5	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.3	1.0	1.4	2.5	4.5
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	15	105.3	109.0	-0.1	2.4	1.0	-1.6	1.3	-0.2	2.0	1.4	0.2	1.0	3.4
01.1.2 Meat	16	98.4	102.8	-0.7	2.0	-1.8	-2.7	-1.6	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	0.6	1.6	4.4
01.1.3 Fish	3	109.9	111.8	-2.5	-0.1	-6.2	-4.7	-3.3	-4.6	-2.4	-2.7	0.8	-0.8	1.7
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	9	100.8	105.3	0.5	1.5	0.6	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	2.2	3.0	3.4	4.4
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2	109.5	123.9	-1.1	2.4	-4.4	-4.1	0.9	-2.4	5.4	7.6	9.9	9.2	13.1
01.1.6 Fruit	9	110.2	115.9	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.4	-0.1	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.3	4.5	5.2
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	12	99.0	104.9	-0.9	2.1	-0.7	-1.9	-1.1	-0.8	-1.0	0.7	1.9	2.7	6.0
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	11	100.6	103.5	-1.3	-1.3	-	-	0.5	-	0.5	-0.2	0.2	2.9	2.9
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	2	100.9	108.6	-2.3	2.7	-1.3	-2.0	-1.7	0.6	-0.9	1.6	1.6	2.5	7.7
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	10	106.7	108.6	1.6	0.3	-	-1.6	-1.9	-1.6	0.7	-0.1	0.6	3.2	1.8
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	3	103.9	104.3	4.2	0.1	-2.9	-5.3	-4.1	-6.4	3.0	-1.2	2.5	4.6	0.4
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	7	107.9	110.4	0.8	0.4	1.1	-0.4	-1.1	-	0.2	0.5	0.1	2.8	2.3
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	18	99.2	102.3	-2.1	-1.8	0.8	0.2	1.3	-0.2	2.0	2.9	1.2	2.7	3.1
02.1.1 Spirits	5	96.4	98.0	-1.9	-2.8	0.4	-0.6	1.5	-1.5	2.2	2.9	-0.3	2.6	1.6
02.1.2 Wine	8	98.5	103.4	-3.0	-1.5	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.5	2.7	3.3	5.0
02.1.3 Beer	5	104.6	106.2	-0.8	-1.2	-	-0.4	-0.2	-2.3	0.3	2.1	0.5	2.0	1.5
02.2 Tobacco	17	133.3	139.7	2.2	0.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.8	4.8
03.1 Clothing	49	103.5	108.2	0.1	0.8	0.4	2.5	3.3	2.0	1.8	0.8	-0.3	3.9	4.5
03.1.2 Garments	43	103.2	108.0	-	0.7	0.7	3.0	3.8	2.4	1.7	0.6	-0.4	3.9	4.6
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	5	102.1	105.5	1.7	2.0	-2.3	-2.4	-1.0	-2.0	3.3	2.8	0.4	3.1	3.3
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	113.2	119.6	0.2	0.8	1.2	3.4	2.7	2.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	5.0	5.6
03.2 Footwear including repairs	10	95.9	98.3	-0.4	0.4	-2.2	-0.3	1.2	-0.3	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4	1.7	2.5
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	74	106.2	108.3	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	185	108.8	111.2	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2	104.1	112.1	0.5	0.6	1.7	1.4	3.1	4.4	4.6	5.7	7.4	7.6	7.7
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1	104.0	118.4	0.9	1.0	2.8	2.6	5.9	8.4	8.6	10.4	13.6	13.7	13.9
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1	104.2	105.7	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9	105.4	107.2	-	-	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
04.4.1 Water supply	4	105.1	107.8	-	-	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5	105.8	106.9	-	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	26	101.2	124.2	0.4	-0.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.2	23.0	23.3	22.7
04.5.1 Electricity	15	121.2	144.0	-	-	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	18.8	18.8	18.8
04.5.2 Gas	9	77.6	99.4	-	-	-4.1	-4.1	-4.1	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	28.1	28.1	28.1
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	97.4	148.2	18.0	-3.1	39.7	56.3	37.9	37.4	36.2	48.7	69.1	85.3	52.2
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	114.7	120.5	-0.3	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.3	2.9	1.9	5.0
04.9 Council tax and rates	32	122.1	127.0	-	-	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	17	111.7	124.3	3.3	3.4	5.7	6.8	6.6	6.9	8.0	10.2	10.4	11.2	11.3
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	14	111.8	125.2	3.5	3.8	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.9	10.3	11.0	11.7	12.0
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	3	112.3	121.1	2.1	1.2	6.5	8.3	6.9	8.0	8.4	9.6	7.3	8.8	7.8
05.2 Household textiles	6	101.2	104.5	-1.1	0.2	4.4	1.8	2.8	0.5	-	0.8	3.2	1.9	3.3
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	9	109.1	118.2	0.4	2.8	2.6	3.5	5.6	4.9	6.1	3.7	6.8	5.8	8.3
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	8	109.4	119.3	0.4	3.2	2.3	3.3	5.7	5.1	6.4	3.7	7.4	6.2	9.1
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	108.3	110.7	0.1	-	4.6	4.5	4.4	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	6	96.6	104.0	-0.9	1.0	0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	-0.1	1.5	3.1	5.7	7.7
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	4	102.6	105.5	0.1	1.2	-2.8	-2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.3	-	1.9	1.7	2.9
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	7	104.6	107.0	-0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.3	-	0.1	0.7	-	1.5	2.3
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	3	89.4	93.3	-1.0	1.0	-1.9	-3.0	-1.8	-2.3	-1.2	0.9	-1.0	2.3	4.4
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	4	114.8	115.6	-	-0.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month		Percentage change over 12 months											
	2021	2020 Dec	2021 Dec	2020 Dec	2021 Dec	2021 Apr	2021 May	2021 Jun	2021 Jul	2021 Aug	2021 Sep	2021 Oct	2021 Nov	2021 Dec			
	06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	13	106.9	108.1	-1.1	0.4	-0.6	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	1.2		
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	8	110.4	112.1	-1.8	0.5	-0.7	0.5	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.8	1.5			
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	5	101.6	102.2	0.3	0.1	-	4.0	-	0.7	0.2	0.6	-0.3	0.8	0.6			
06.2 Out-patient services	4	113.8	117.5	-	0.1	3.6	3.9	3.9	1.3	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.2			
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	2	110.3	112.8	-	0.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.3			
06.2.2 Dental services	2	119.4	124.3	0.1	0.2	3.8	4.0	3.8	-0.8	2.9	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.1			
06.3 Hospital services	3	120.0	128.0	0.1	0.2	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.6	6.6			
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	33	110.2	124.9	0.1	0.4	2.9	3.0	4.7	7.6	9.5	9.6	11.1	13.0	13.3			
07.1.1A New cars	18	117.9	121.9	0.9	0.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.4			
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	12	98.5	126.7	-1.1	-	0.2	0.9	5.6	14.4	18.3	19.2	22.8	27.1	28.6			
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	111.0	124.4	0.4	0.4	9.8	9.7	10.2	11.2	11.6	10.4	12.4	12.0	12.1			
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	58	111.0	125.0	0.2	0.1	5.9	8.3	9.2	9.3	8.8	8.5	9.8	12.7	12.6			
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4	113.4	116.6	0.1	-0.1	2.0	3.6	4.8	5.9	5.8	3.7	2.6	3.0	2.8			
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	21	103.3	131.0	1.3	-	13.6	17.9	20.3	17.7	17.7	17.8	21.5	28.5	26.8			
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	22	112.3	117.4	-0.9	0.2	-0.2	1.6	1.8	4.1	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.3	4.5			
07.2.4 Other services	11	125.0	131.7	0.2	0.3	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4			
07.3 Transport services	16	124.7	134.6	7.2	6.9	5.9	6.3	5.7	4.2	4.0	4.5	6.6	8.3	7.9			
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	5	112.6	117.1	1.1	0.4	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.6	2.1	3.2	4.8	4.1			
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	8	132.9	136.9	3.7	2.0	11.1	10.5	10.0	7.3	0.4	1.7	4.3	4.7	3.0			
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	2	113.7	146.5	23.0	38.9	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	14.4	9.7	16.2	14.1	28.8			
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	127.0	127.6	16.8	4.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.2	4.8	4.7	1.1	12.5	0.4			
08.1 Postal services	1	117.0	123.6	-	-	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6			
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18	114.8	115.4	-	-0.5	2.8	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.5			
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	23	94.6	94.3	0.7	-0.6	-0.3	2.7	4.3	1.7	3.4	2.6	2.1	1.0	-0.3			
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	5	83.6	87.7	-0.8	-2.4	1.4	3.6	4.4	6.1	3.9	6.2	6.1	6.6	5.0			
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	3	81.5	80.7	-3.3	-0.8	2.7	-0.8	-1.0	-3.6	0.6	1.9	-5.2	-3.6	-1.1			
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	7	88.7	84.1	-	-1.0	0.2	1.1	3.8	-1.2	-1.3	-6.0	-3.8	-4.2	-5.1			
09.1.4 Recording media	7	123.5	123.6	3.9	0.8	-5.1	3.4	5.1	2.6	7.2	8.5	7.3	3.2	0.1			
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	106.0	107.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0			
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	14	115.5	118.3	0.1	0.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5			
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	14	115.5	118.3	0.1	0.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5			
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	40	107.4	112.5	0.9	1.2	0.4	2.4	1.0	0.5	4.5	5.0	3.7	4.5	4.8			
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	21	107.8	111.6	0.6	0.5	-0.6	2.7	-0.9	-2.9	3.8	6.4	3.8	3.7	3.6			
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	4	104.6	112.4	1.8	1.3	3.2	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.6	6.1	5.8	8.0	7.5			
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	107.9	116.5	2.7	4.8	3.2	2.3	2.8	6.3	7.9	4.9	3.9	5.9	8.0			
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	10	109.2	114.1	-	0.7	0.3	1.2	2.5	2.6	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.9	4.5			
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	17	115.7	119.9	0.8	-0.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	3.5	3.3	5.0	3.7			
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	6	119.3	123.5	0.8	0.2	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.6			
09.4.2 Cultural services	11	114.3	118.5	0.9	-0.8	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	2.5	3.6	3.3	5.5	3.7			
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	9	118.8	123.5	-0.2	-0.1	2.6	3.0	5.0	3.2	2.1	0.9	1.8	3.8	4.0			
09.5.1 Books	2	110.2	117.4	-2.0	-0.9	4.3	6.1	8.0	4.6	1.9	-1.3	-1.1	5.5	6.6			
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3	132.1	139.7	0.2	0.2	6.0	5.8	7.2	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.8			
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4	114.7	117.0	0.9	0.2	-1.1	-0.8	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.7	2.8	2.0			
09.6 Package holidays	9	115.8	118.8	0.1	0.6	1.8	2.3	2.7	-	-0.7	0.9	1.9	2.2	2.6			
10.0 Education	30	120.0	125.4	-	-	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.9	4.5	4.5	4.5			
11.1 Catering services	57	113.5	118.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.4	7.9	3.9	4.9	4.6	4.1			
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	54	114.1	118.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.5	1.8	8.0	4.1	5.0	4.2	4.1			
11.1.2 Canteens	3	107.3	112.6	3.7	-0.6	-2.6	-2.4	-1.7	-3.0	6.4	1.6	4.4	9.4	4.9			
11.2 Accommodation services	12	104.9	121.1	-8.3	-2.2	2.9	3.4	3.8	5.7	11.6	10.5	13.3	8.3	15.5			
12.1 Personal care	23	102.6	105.1	-1.1	-0.3	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	2.7	1.7	2.5			
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	4	116.0	120.8	0.1	0.4	7.2	7.9	8.0	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.2			
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	19	98.3	100.5	-1.6	-0.4	-1.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.6	0.1	0.3	2.4	1.0	2.2			
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	11	105.1	108.0	1.8	0.4	0.4	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.0	4.2	2.8			
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	7	109.4	111.5	0.4	-0.1	1.7	4.6	3.0	0.2	1.8	2.2	1.3	2.6	2.0			
12.3.2 Other personal effects	4	99.0	102.9	4.4	1.3	-1.9	0.5	0.1	2.3	-0.3	1.2	3.1	7.2	4.0			
12.4 Social protection	19	119.3	123.9	0.3	0.2	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9			
12.5 Insurance	5	116.7	119.3	0.1	2.8	-4.9	-4.2	-3.5	-2.2	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0	-0.6	2.2			
12.5.2 House contents insurance	1	106.4	112.5	-1.2	12.0	-5.0	-5.0	-5.6	-5.1	-5.9	-7.2	-6.7	-6.7	5.7			
12.5.3 Health insurance	2	125.0	132.7	-	-	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.2	6.2	6.2			
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2	113.3	109.3	0.8	1.3	-13.7	-11.9	-10.1	-7.6	-4.8	-3.6	-5.1	-4.0	-3.5			
12.6 Financial services (nec)	8	88.8	87.9	-0.1	0.3	-2.7	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-0.9	-2.2	-2.4	-1.4	-1.0			
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	8	88.8	87.9	-0.1	0.3	-2.7	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-0.9	-2.2	-2.4	-1.4	-1.0			
12.7 Other services (nec)	17	102.0	100.3	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6			

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
2021	CHZR 114	CHZS 45	CHZT 74	CHZU 141	CHZV 62	CHZW 25	CHZX 136	CHZY 25	CHZZ 146	CJUJ 37	CJUV 87	CJUW 108	CHZQ 1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
2019 Dec	D7BU 104.3	D7BV 113.1	D7BW 104.0	D7BX 106.2	D7BY 106.9	D7BZ 111.0	D7C2 112.1	D7C3 111.9	D7C4 108.4	D7C5 117.5	D7C6 111.8	D7C7 104.7	D7BT 108.5
2020 Jan	104.1	115.7	100.6	106.3	103.5	111.7	112.0	112.1	108.3	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.2
Feb	104.3	115.8	101.5	106.2	105.3	112.1	112.4	112.4	108.7	117.5	112.3	105.4	108.6
Mar	104.5	116.2	101.2	106.2	105.4	112.6	111.8	113.1	108.9	117.5	112.4	105.6	108.6
Apr	104.2	117.0	99.5	105.7	103.7	112.4	111.8	113.6	109.3	117.5	113.2	104.7	108.5
May	104.8	117.4	99.8	105.8	104.4	110.9	110.6	114.2	109.2	117.5	113.6	104.9	108.5
Jun	104.2	117.1	99.7	105.9	105.3	112.7	111.2	114.2	109.5	117.5	113.3	104.9	108.6
Jul	103.9	117.5	99.0	106.2	104.9	114.0	112.6	114.7	110.6	117.5	114.2	104.9	109.1
Aug	104.1	116.9	99.5	106.3	105.5	113.4	113.8	114.7	110.1	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.6
Sep	103.4	117.0	102.4	106.3	105.6	113.3	113.0	114.7	110.3	117.9	112.1	105.1	109.1
Oct	103.4	117.2	104.9	104.7	105.2	113.0	113.1	114.7	110.3	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.1
Nov	103.1	117.0	102.1	104.7	105.2	112.9	112.5	114.8	110.7	120.0	112.8	105.1	108.9
Dec	102.8	117.1	102.2	104.9	106.2	112.3	114.2	114.8	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.2
2021 Jan	103.4	119.4	97.2	105.0	104.5	112.9	114.3	114.5	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.3	109.0
Feb	103.6	119.0	95.7	105.1	106.2	112.5	115.2	114.5	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.3	109.1
Mar	103.0	118.9	97.2	105.2	107.0	112.8	115.9	114.9	111.3	120.0	113.5	105.7	109.4
Apr	103.8	119.5	99.6	107.6	106.5	114.1	117.2	116.9	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.2	110.1
May	103.5	119.3	101.9	107.7	107.4	113.9	117.6	116.7	111.4	120.0	115.7	105.9	110.8
Jun	103.6	119.9	102.7	107.9	108.8	114.5	119.1	117.0	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.0	111.3
Jul	103.3	119.3	100.6	108.1	108.0	114.9	121.3	116.3	111.4	120.0	116.6	105.8	111.3
Aug	104.4	119.8	100.8	108.2	109.4	114.8	122.7	116.0	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.1	112.1
Sep	104.2	120.1	103.0	108.4	110.4	114.7	122.4	116.4	113.3	121.3	117.7	106.2	112.4
Oct	104.7	119.5	104.6	111.8	111.2	114.3	124.3	116.3	113.1	125.4	119.0	106.6	113.6
Nov	105.7	122.6	105.7	112.0	111.7	114.4	126.5	116.1	114.3	125.4	118.7	106.6	114.5
Dec	107.1	121.6	106.4	112.1	113.9	114.7	127.8	115.6	114.6	125.4	118.6	106.9	115.1
Percentage change on a year earlier													
2019 Dec	D7G8 1.7	D7G9 1.5	D7GA -0.8	D7GB 0.4	D7GC 1.5	D7GD 2.8	D7GE 0.7	D7GF 4.3	D7GG 1.5	D7GH 2.7	D7GI 1.6	D7GJ 2.2	D7G7 1.3
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.9	1.8	4.2	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.1	3.0	1.8	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	-	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-2.9	-1.1	-0.4	2.2	-1.0	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.8
May	1.8	2.6	-3.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.7	-1.7	4.0	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.1	0.5
Jun	1.1	2.1	-2.2	-1.1	-0.5	2.1	-1.6	3.9	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.3	0.6
Jul	0.8	2.6	-0.1	-0.9	0.8	3.2	-0.7	4.3	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.4	-0.8	0.4	2.5	-1.0	4.1	2.8	2.7	-2.8	0.9	0.2
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-1.5	-0.9	-0.5	2.0	0.9	3.4	2.4	2.0	-0.7	0.7	0.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-	-1.3	0.1	2.1	1.2	3.3	2.0	2.1	-0.5	0.8	0.7
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-3.6	-1.4	-0.3	1.7	1.0	3.5	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-1.8	-1.3	-0.7	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.4	-1.2	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.7	-1.1	0.8	0.3	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.9	-	0.4
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-3.9	-0.9	1.5	0.2	3.7	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.7
Apr	-0.4	2.2	0.1	1.7	2.7	1.5	4.8	2.8	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.5
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.7	6.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.9	2.1
Jun	-0.6	2.4	3.0	1.8	3.3	1.6	7.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.1	2.5
Jul	-0.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.8	7.7	1.4	0.7	2.1	2.2	0.9	2.0
Aug	0.3	2.4	1.3	1.8	3.7	1.3	7.8	1.1	2.4	2.1	8.6	1.0	3.2
Sep	0.8	2.7	0.6	1.9	4.5	1.3	8.4	1.5	2.7	2.9	5.1	1.0	3.1
Oct	1.2	1.9	-0.4	6.8	5.7	1.2	9.9	1.4	2.5	4.5	6.3	1.3	4.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	7.0	6.1	1.4	12.5	1.2	3.3	4.5	5.2	1.5	5.1
Dec	4.2	3.9	4.2	6.9	7.3	2.2	11.9	0.7	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	5.4

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
2021	L5CZ 89	L5D2 35	L5D3 59	L5D4 328	L5D5 49	L5D6 20	L5D7 107	L5D8 19	L5D9 112	L5DA 30	L5DB 69	L5DC 83	L5CY 1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
2019 Dec	L523 104.3	L524 113.0	L525 104.1	L5PG 107.9	L527 106.9	L528 110.9	L529 111.7	L52A 112.0	L52B 108.5	L52C 117.5	L52D 111.8	L52E 104.6	L522 108.5
2020 Jan	104.2	115.7	100.7	108.0	103.6	111.6	111.5	112.1	108.4	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.3
Feb	104.4	115.7	101.6	108.0	105.4	112.1	112.0	112.4	108.8	117.5	112.3	105.3	108.6
Mar	104.6	116.2	101.2	108.0	105.4	112.5	111.4	113.1	108.9	117.5	112.4	105.6	108.6
Apr	104.4	117.0	99.8	108.2	103.8	112.4	111.4	113.7	109.4	117.5	113.1	104.8	108.6
May	105.0	117.3	100.0	108.3	104.5	110.9	110.3	114.3	109.2	117.5	113.6	104.9	108.6
Jun	104.4	117.0	99.9	108.4	105.4	112.8	110.8	114.3	109.5	117.5	113.2	105.0	108.8
Jul	104.1	117.5	99.2	108.6	105.0	113.9	112.3	114.8	110.7	117.5	114.1	105.0	109.2
Aug	104.2	116.8	99.6	108.7	105.5	113.3	113.5	114.8	110.2	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.8
Sep	103.5	116.9	102.5	108.8	105.7	113.3	112.7	114.7	110.4	117.9	112.0	105.2	109.2
Oct	103.5	117.2	105.0	108.3	105.3	113.0	112.7	114.8	110.4	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.2
Nov	103.3	116.9	102.2	108.4	105.3	112.8	112.1	114.9	110.7	120.0	112.8	105.2	109.1
Dec	102.9	117.0	102.3	108.6	106.3	112.2	113.8	114.9	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.4
2021 Jan	103.5	119.4	97.4	108.7	104.6	113.0	114.0	114.7	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.5	109.3
Feb	103.8	119.1	95.9	108.8	106.2	112.6	114.9	114.7	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.5	109.4
Mar	103.1	119.0	97.4	108.9	107.0	112.8	115.7	115.0	111.3	120.0	113.5	105.8	109.7
Apr	103.9	119.5	99.8	110.1	106.6	114.2	117.0	117.1	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.4	110.4
May	103.6	119.4	102.1	110.3	107.4	114.0	117.4	116.9	111.4	120.0	115.7	106.0	111.0
Jun	103.8	119.9	102.8	110.5	108.9	114.6	119.0	117.2	111.8	120.0	116.1	106.2	111.4
Jul	103.4	119.3	100.8	110.7	108.1	115.0	121.2	116.5	111.4	120.0	116.6	106.0	111.4
Aug	104.6	119.8	101.0	110.8	109.5	114.9	122.7	116.2	112.7	120.0	118.1	106.3	112.1
Sep	104.4	120.1	103.1	111.0	110.5	114.8	122.2	116.6	113.3	121.3	117.7	106.3	112.4
Oct	104.9	119.5	104.7	112.4	111.3	114.5	124.0	116.5	113.0	125.4	119.0	106.8	113.4
Nov	105.9	122.6	105.8	112.6	111.8	114.5	126.2	116.4	114.3	125.4	118.7	106.8	114.1
Dec	107.3	121.7	106.6	112.9	114.1	114.8	127.6	115.8	114.6	125.4	118.6	107.0	114.7
Percentage change on a year earlier													
2019 Dec	L55P 1.7	L55Q 1.5	L55R -0.8	L55S 1.2	L55T 1.5	L55U 2.8	L55V 0.7	L55W 4.3	L55X 1.4	L55Y 2.7	L55Z 1.6	L562 2.1	L55O 1.4
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.9	0.4	2.8	1.8	4.2	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.2	3.0	1.9	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	0.1	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.5
Apr	1.4	2.6	-2.8	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-0.9	4.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.9
May	1.9	2.6	-3.0	0.5	-0.6	0.7	-1.6	4.0	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.2	0.7
Jun	1.2	2.1	-2.1	0.6	-0.4	2.2	-1.5	3.9	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.4	0.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.6	0.9	3.2	-0.6	4.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.3	0.7	0.5	2.6	-0.8	4.1	2.7	2.7	-2.8	1.0	0.5
Sep	-	2.1	-1.4	0.7	-0.4	2.1	1.0	3.4	2.3	2.0	-0.7	0.8	0.7
Oct	0.6	2.0	-	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.3	3.4	1.9	2.1	-0.5	0.9	0.9
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-3.6	0.5	-0.2	1.8	1.0	3.5	1.7	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.6
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-1.7	0.6	-0.6	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.8
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.9
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.9	0.1	0.7
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-3.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	3.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.0	0.2	1.0
Apr	-0.5	2.2	-	1.8	2.7	1.5	5.0	2.9	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.8	6.5	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	2.1
Jun	-0.6	2.5	2.9	1.9	3.3	1.6	7.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.4
Jul	-0.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	3.0	0.9	7.9	1.5	0.6	2.1	2.2	1.0	2.1
Aug	0.3	2.5	1.4	2.0	3.8	1.4	8.1	1.2	2.3	2.1	8.6	1.1	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.8	0.6	2.1	4.5	1.4	8.5	1.7	2.6	2.9	5.1	1.1	2.9
Oct	1.3	1.9	-0.3	3.8	5.7	1.3	10.0	1.5	2.4	4.5	6.3	1.4	3.8
Nov	2.5	4.8	3.5	3.9	6.2	1.5	12.5	1.3	3.3	4.5	5.3	1.5	4.6
Dec	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.0	7.4	2.4	12.1	0.8	3.0	4.5	6.0	1.7	4.8

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

E CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown¹

	Weights	Index (2015=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Dec
CPI (overall index)	1 000	111.3	112.1	112.4	113.6	114.5	115.1	2.0	3.2	3.1	4.2	5.1	5.4	0.5
All goods	566	107.6	108.7	109.2	110.8	112.2	112.9	2.5	3.3	3.4	4.9	6.5	6.9	0.6
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	159	107.7	108.6	108.6	108.8	110.4	111.1	0.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.2	4.1	0.7
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	62	104.0	105.5	105.1	105.0	106.2	107.2	-0.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.6	3.6	1.0
Non-processed food	52	102.4	103.0	103.1	104.3	105.2	106.9	-0.6	-0.5	0.3	1.4	2.4	4.8	1.7
Seasonal food	31	105.1	105.6	106.1	107.5	108.7	110.3	-0.4	-0.2	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.1	1.4
Meat	21	99.1	99.9	99.5	100.4	100.7	102.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	0.6	1.6	4.4	2.0
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	45	119.3	119.8	120.1	119.5	122.6	121.6	1.5	2.4	2.7	1.9	4.8	3.9	-0.8
Industrial goods	407	107.6	108.7	109.5	111.6	112.9	113.5	3.4	4.2	4.2	6.2	7.8	8.0	0.6
Energy	60	114.8	115.5	115.7	124.7	127.6	127.6	9.3	9.3	9.5	22.3	25.6	24.5	-
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	32	109.6	109.6	109.6	122.3	122.3	122.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	21.8	21.7	21.8	0.1
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	28	119.5	121.0	121.4	125.8	132.2	132.0	18.3	18.2	18.6	22.9	30.0	27.7	-0.1
Non-energy industrial goods	347	106.4	107.5	108.4	109.4	110.3	111.1	2.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.8	5.2	0.7
Clothing & footwear goods	73	100.4	100.6	102.8	104.4	105.5	106.2	1.7	1.3	0.5	-0.4	3.5	4.2	0.7
Housing goods	62	107.0	108.4	109.4	110.2	110.8	113.0	3.1	3.9	4.8	6.1	6.5	7.6	2.0
Household goods	56	106.9	108.4	109.5	110.3	110.9	113.4	3.1	4.0	4.9	6.2	6.7	8.0	2.2
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	6	108.2	108.5	108.9	109.3	109.5	109.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	0.2
Medical products, appliances & equipment	17	108.3	108.1	107.8	107.7	107.7	108.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	1.1	0.4
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	46	116.3	118.9	119.9	122.5	124.2	124.7	7.6	9.3	9.2	10.6	12.3	12.6	0.3
Recreational goods	110	107.1	108.6	108.9	108.8	110.2	110.6	1.5	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.1	2.9	0.3
Audio-visual goods	28	92.6	94.3	95.4	94.0	93.8	93.1	1.6	3.2	2.3	1.9	0.8	-0.5	-0.8
Other recreational goods	82	111.7	113.1	113.1	113.5	115.5	116.3	1.5	3.8	3.9	3.2	4.0	4.2	0.7
Miscellaneous goods	39	101.5	101.9	101.8	103.3	103.2	103.1	0.9	0.6	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.5	-0.1
All services	434	115.3	115.8	115.8	116.5	116.6	117.0	1.6	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	0.4
Housing services	110	107.8	107.9	108.1	108.4	108.6	109.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.4
Actual rentals for housing	94	107.2	107.4	107.6	107.9	108.1	108.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	0.2
Primary housing services	10	105.8	105.6	105.5	105.6	105.5	108.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	2.1	2.3
Other housing services	6	114.9	115.0	115.0	115.1	115.3	115.2	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	-
Travel & transport services	66	124.6	125.1	123.6	123.9	124.3	126.8	3.3	2.5	3.4	4.2	5.4	4.8	2.0
Services for personal transport equipment	42	120.6	120.3	120.8	121.2	122.1	122.4	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.8	0.3
Transport services	21	129.6	131.6	125.9	126.5	126.2	133.2	2.8	2.2	3.7	5.7	7.5	5.9	5.6
Transport insurance	3	110.0	113.1	112.8	110.3	107.9	109.3	-7.6	-4.8	-3.6	-5.1	-4.0	-3.5	1.3
Communication	25	116.3	116.0	116.4	116.3	116.1	115.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.7	-0.4
Recreational & personal services	130	117.4	118.5	118.7	119.4	119.4	119.3	1.9	5.9	4.3	5.2	4.9	5.1	-0.1
Package holidays & accommodation	27	120.3	123.8	122.3	122.7	123.7	122.5	4.4	7.6	7.3	8.8	7.7	9.5	-1.0
Other recreational & personal services	103	116.8	117.3	117.9	118.6	118.4	118.6	1.6	6.2	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.0	0.2
Catering services	72	116.4	116.6	116.9	118.4	117.7	118.2	1.4	7.9	3.9	4.9	4.6	4.1	0.4
Non-catering recreational & personal services	31	117.8	118.9	120.1	119.2	120.0	119.7	1.8	2.8	3.5	3.3	4.7	3.8	-0.3
Miscellaneous & other services	103	112.9	113.0	113.5	114.8	114.9	115.0	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	0.1
Miscellaneous services	58	106.8	107.0	107.1	107.1	107.2	107.3	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.1
Medical services	8	122.8	123.0	123.3	122.2	122.3	122.5	3.4	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	0.2
Education	37	120.0	120.0	121.3	125.4	125.4	125.4	2.1	2.1	2.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	-
Special aggregates														
Durables	119	111.1	112.7	114.0	114.8	115.5	116.4	5.1	6.2	6.2	6.9	7.7	7.9	0.8
Semi-durables	147	102.3	103.6	104.8	105.9	107.5	108.2	0.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	3.8	4.0	0.7
Non-durables	81	106.8	106.9	106.4	107.5	107.6	108.1	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.3	3.2	0.5
Seasonal food	31	105.1	105.6	106.1	107.5	108.7	110.3	-0.4	-0.2	1.0	2.0	3.0	5.1	1.4
Non-seasonal food	70	102.1	103.3	102.9	103.0	104.0	105.5	-0.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.2	4.2	1.4
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	219	109.7	110.5	110.6	113.3	115.2	115.8	2.5	3.2	3.5	7.1	9.3	9.7	0.5
Energy & unprocessed food	112	109.2	109.8	110.0	115.4	117.3	118.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	12.6	14.8	15.4	0.7
Energy & seasonal food	91	111.6	112.2	112.5	119.0	121.3	121.8	6.0	6.0	6.6	15.4	17.8	17.9	0.4
Tobacco	22	133.7	133.8	133.6	133.7	139.3	139.7	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	6.8	4.8	0.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	141	108.1	108.2	108.4	111.8	112.0	112.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	6.8	7.0	6.9	0.1
Education, health & social protection ²	86	118.4	118.5	119.1	120.9	121.0	121.2	1.8	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.7	0.1
All items excluding														
Energy ³	940	111.1	111.9	112.2	112.9	113.6	114.2	1.6	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.2	0.5
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	781	111.7	112.5	112.9	113.7	114.2	114.8	1.8	3.1	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.2	0.5
Energy & unprocessed food	888	111.5	112.3	112.7	113.4	114.0	114.6	1.7	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.9	4.1	0.5
Seasonal food	969	111.5	112.3	112.6	113.8	114.6	115.2	2.1	3.3	3.1	4.3	5.2	5.4	0.5
Energy & seasonal food	909	111.2	112.0	112.4	113.1	113.7	114.3	1.6	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.9	4.1	0.5
Tobacco	978	110.8	111.6	112.0	113.2	114.0	114.5	2.0	3.2	3.1	4.2	5.1	5.4	0.5
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	955	111.0	111.8	112.1	113.4	114.1	114.8	2.1	3.2	3.1	4.3	5.1	5.5	0.6
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	972	111.0	111.8	112.1	113.3	113.9	114.5	1.6	2.8	2.6	3.7	4.4	4.8	0.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	859	111.7	112.6	113.0	113.8	114.8	115.4	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.8	5.1	0.6
Education, health & social protection	914	110.8	111.7	112.0	113.1	114.0	114.6	2.1	3.3	3.1	4.3	5.3	5.5	0.5

Key: - zero or negligible

¹ For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

² The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

³ Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National Statistics

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2021	CHZR 114	CHZS 45	A9F3 60	A9ER 347	ICVH 566	A9FG 110	A9FJ 66	A9FL 130	CHZY 25	A9FQ 103	ICVI 434
Monthly											
2018 Dec	D7G8 0.7	D7G9 4.1	DKL5 5.9	DKK3 1.0	D7NM 1.8	DKN2 1.0	DKN5 2.5	DKN7 3.4	D7GF 2.9	DKO4 1.6	D7NN 2.4
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.5
Feb	1.1	5.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.5
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.5
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.5	0.1	1.4	1.0	6.0	2.8	4.6	2.1	2.9
May	1.0	3.3	7.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.6
Jun	1.6	3.7	4.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.2	2.5
Jul	1.4	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.5
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.2
Sep	1.8	3.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.5
Oct	1.3	3.5	-2.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.6
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.3	4.3	2.8	2.1
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.3
Feb	1.2	0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.5
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-9.3	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	1.6	2.0
May	1.8	2.6	-11.6	0.1	-0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.9
Jun	1.1	2.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.1	1.3	-	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	1.6	2.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.2	4.1	1.3	0.6
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-8.5	1.0	-0.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.2	1.4
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.5	1.6	-	1.4	2.9	0.7	3.3	1.4	1.4
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-9.4	0.6	-0.8	1.2	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.4
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-8.4	1.2	-0.3	1.2	3.6	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.5
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.3	1.2	-0.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.9	0.2	-0.5	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-2.5	0.7	-	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
Apr	-0.4	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6
May	-1.3	1.7	9.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.4	10.3	2.7	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.5	9.3	2.4	2.5	1.2	3.3	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.6
Aug	0.3	2.4	9.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	2.5	5.9	1.1	1.8	3.0
Sep	0.8	2.7	9.5	3.3	3.4	1.3	3.4	4.3	1.5	2.0	2.6
Oct	1.2	1.9	22.3	3.5	4.9	1.5	4.2	5.2	1.4	2.6	3.2
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	1.7	5.4	4.9	1.2	2.6	3.3
Dec	4.2	3.9	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.0	4.8	5.1	0.7	2.5	3.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²		Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2021	L5CZ 89	L5D2 35	L5NU 47	L5NX 272	L5DD 443	L5O8 303	L5OC 51	L5OE 101	L5D8 19	L5P4 83	L5DE 557
Monthly											
2018 Dec	L55P 0.7	L55Q 4.1	L5KY 5.8	L5L3 1.0	L563 1.8	L5LC 1.5	L5LG 2.2	L5LI 3.4	L55W 2.8	L5M9 1.6	L564 2.1
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.2
Feb	1.2	5.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.2
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.2
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.4	0.1	1.4	1.5	5.8	2.9	4.6	2.1	2.5
May	1.1	3.3	6.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.3
Jun	1.7	3.7	4.3	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.2	2.2
Jul	1.5	3.8	3.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.2
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.2	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.0
Sep	1.7	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.2
Oct	1.4	3.5	-2.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.2
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.3	4.3	2.8	1.9
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.1
Feb	1.3	0.7	3.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.2
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.2
Apr	1.4	2.6	-9.4	0.5	-0.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.9
May	1.9	2.6	-11.7	-	-0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.8
Jun	1.2	2.1	-11.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.7
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.2	1.3	-	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.2	4.1	1.4	1.0
Sep	-	2.1	-8.6	1.0	-0.3	1.5	3.0	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.4	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.5
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-9.3	0.6	-0.7	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.5
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-8.3	1.3	-0.2	1.5	3.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.6
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.2	1.2	-0.2	1.6	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.7	0.2	-0.5	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-2.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
Apr	-0.5	2.2	7.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7
May	-1.3	1.7	9.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9
Jun	-0.6	2.5	10.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1
Jul	-0.6	1.6	9.5	2.4	2.5	1.8	3.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8
Aug	0.3	2.5	9.5	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.1	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.7
Sep	0.8	2.8	9.7	3.3	3.5	1.9	3.8	4.3	1.7	2.1	2.5
Oct	1.3	1.9	22.4	3.5	4.9	2.1	4.6	5.2	1.5	2.7	2.9
Nov	2.5	4.8	25.6	4.8	6.5	2.2	5.8	4.9	1.3	2.7	3.0
Dec	4.2	4.0	24.5	5.2	6.9	2.3	5.6	5.1	0.8	2.6	3.1

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarhive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2021	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.6	..	..	..
2019 Apr	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3
2021 Jan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

	Weights ⁶	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2021												2021 Dec
			2021 Jul	2021 Aug	2021 Sep	2021 Oct	2021 Nov	2021 Dec	2021 Jul	2021 Aug	2021 Sep	2021 Oct	2021 Nov		2021 Dec
ALL ITEMS	1 000	305.5	307.4	308.6	312.0	314.3	317.7	3.8	4.8	4.9	6.0	7.1	7.5	1.1
Food and catering	157	258.5	260.6	260.2	261.9	264.3	267.2	0.2	4.4	2.0	2.3	3.6	4.5	1.1
Alcohol and tobacco	75	426.4	428.1	429.4	429.4	434.1	432.4	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.6	-0.4
Housing and household expenditure	440	343.6	343.9	347.5	352.4	354.3	357.1	4.2	4.1	4.9	6.7	7.1	7.3	0.8
Personal expenditure	72	235.9	236.6	239.5	242.0	243.0	244.3	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.5	7.5	7.8	0.5
Travel and leisure	256	279.5	284.0	282.4	285.5	288.3	294.6	5.4	6.7	7.0	8.3	10.0	11.0	2.2
Consumer durables	94	152.6	154.4	158.0	158.8	160.3	163.3	7.2	8.1	8.9	8.7	10.5	11.1	1.9
Seasonal food	20	201.2	200.2	202.6	205.0	207.9	210.5	-1.1	-1.8	0.2	0.9	2.7	4.5	1.3
Food excluding seasonal	94	228.1	231.3	230.0	230.6	232.8	236.1	-0.4	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.6	4.2	1.4
All items excluding seasonal food	980	308.1	310.1	311.3	314.6	316.9	320.4	3.9	4.9	5.0	6.1	7.1	7.6	1.1
All items excluding food	886	319.1	321.0	322.5	326.3	328.5	332.0	4.3	5.4	5.4	6.6	7.6	8.0	1.1
All goods	446	228.5	231.3	232.0	235.1	238.3	240.5	4.3	5.4	5.8	6.4	8.4	9.0	0.9
All services	395	419.5	421.4	419.5	425.7	425.7	432.7	2.2	3.8	3.0	5.2	5.5	6.3	1.6
Other indices														
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	976	306.9	309.0	310.2	313.6	316.0	319.5	3.9	4.9	5.0	6.1	7.2	7.7	1.1
housing	723	285.2	287.9	288.4	292.1	294.5	298.4	3.5	5.0	4.8	6.3	7.7	8.4	1.3
mortgage interest payments and council tax	931	303.1	305.3	306.5	310.1	312.5	316.2	3.9	5.0	5.0	6.2	7.4	7.9	1.2
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	886	295.6	297.9	298.4	301.8	303.9	307.5	3.3	4.6	4.4	5.7	6.9	7.5	1.2
Food	114	224.0	226.5	225.9	226.9	229.2	232.3	-0.6	0.4	0.9	1.2	2.6	4.3	1.4
Bread	4	225.7	226.0	227.0	227.5	226.4	231.0	3.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	4.6	2.0
Cereals	4	208.7	209.6	206.3	208.6	212.4	216.0	-4.1	-2.5	-1.8	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.7
Biscuits and cakes	7	288.9	292.8	288.0	289.9	292.9	302.7	2.2	6.6	5.3	0.7	4.6	6.4	3.3
Beef	4	206.1	207.6	208.7	210.7	214.0	214.5	-2.2	-1.4	0.1	0.9	4.7	6.7	0.2
Lamb	1	334.0	336.9	336.0	345.3	336.6	355.9	4.9	5.9	3.7	7.9	7.4	8.0	5.7
of which home-killed lamb	1	366.1	369.3	368.3	378.5	368.9	390.1	4.9	5.9	3.7	7.9	7.4	8.1	5.7
Pork	1	230.8	220.6	236.9	235.3	236.9	236.2	0.3	-2.8	1.4	3.9	4.1	4.0	-0.3
Bacon	1	200.1	200.7	200.6	201.0	200.8	201.5	-4.5	-4.5	-4.1	-2.5	-2.6	-0.3	0.3
Poultry	4	117.8	117.7	118.4	118.4	119.4	121.0	-1.8	-1.2	0.3	0.7	3.6	4.9	1.3
Other meat	6	191.3	193.4	189.8	192.7	193.1	198.4	-1.2	-1.2	-1.9	-0.5	-0.2	3.9	2.7
Fish	4	263.4	266.9	266.7	270.6	268.8	271.0	-4.3	-4.0	-2.7	0.3	-1.1	2.3	0.8
of which fresh fish	2	260.6	258.7	263.0	263.5	262.1	267.0	-3.6	-6.2	-2.5	-1.1	-2.3	3.4	1.9
processed fish	2	262.4	271.1	266.6	273.6	271.5	271.0	-5.0	-1.7	-2.8	1.6	0.1	1.3	-0.2
Butter	1	372.0	370.5	376.1	380.0	383.7	390.0	-1.2	1.6	4.1	6.5	9.2	7.6	1.6
Oils and fats	2	218.8	219.9	219.5	213.9	223.4	232.8	-2.7	8.4	11.2	12.9	9.9	18.4	4.2
Cheese	4	226.3	233.4	230.4	231.5	232.7	232.8	-5.2	-3.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-
Eggs	1	203.5	204.3	206.2	207.0	209.7	211.7	-1.0	-1.1	0.0	2.1	4.6	6.3	1.0
Milk, fresh	3	240.1	241.4	241.1	243.9	249.8	257.4	1.7	1.4	1.6	2.7	4.5	7.5	3.0
Milk products	4	196.3	202.5	198.7	203.7	204.0	207.4	2.2	3.2	6.8	7.2	5.0	5.0	1.7
Tea	1	215.5	220.4	219.5	224.0	223.1	227.0	-8.9	1.6	0.8	-0.1	5.4	1.0	1.7
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	179.9	179.7	171.4	179.4	178.5	179.7	-5.3	3.9	-2.2	3.4	5.0	0.7	0.7
Soft drinks	9	274.4	282.6	283.6	282.4	283.5	283.2	-0.8	0.4	0.4	-0.1	3.1	2.1	-0.1
Sugar and preserves	1	185.8	188.3	188.7	192.6	195.2	197.2	-6.7	-4.9	-4.4	-1.8	0.8	2.2	1.0
Sweets and chocolates	14	298.9	304.1	303.3	297.8	302.0	299.3	1.0	-0.1	0.1	-1.1	1.6	1.7	-0.9
Potatoes	4	227.9	231.8	230.0	232.3	233.5	238.4	-0.7	-2.0	-0.3	0.8	1.3	4.9	2.1
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	178.8	176.2	175.8	177.6	175.8	177.9	-13.8	-13.6	-11.2	-8.3	-5.1	-0.2	1.2
potato products	3	231.1	237.4	235.2	237.5	239.9	245.5	3.8	1.8	3.3	3.8	3.4	6.7	2.3
Vegetables other than potatoes	9	176.0	175.3	175.9	178.0	178.8	181.4	-2.8	-2.1	-0.8	1.1	1.6	4.9	1.5
of which fresh vegetables	7	152.3	151.2	152.1	154.3	155.0	155.5	-2.7	-2.9	-1.2	0.7	1.3	3.3	0.3
processed vegetables	2	260.6	262.0	261.3	261.9	263.0	276.5	-2.3	0.8	1.4	2.8	3.0	10.8	5.1
Fruit	10	227.1	227.4	230.1	233.3	239.7	241.7	2.1	1.6	3.3	2.5	4.8	5.1	0.8
of which fresh fruit	8	215.2	214.0	218.5	221.0	228.8	231.8	2.2	1.0	3.7	1.7	5.4	5.7	1.3
processed fruit	2	291.3	299.2	292.2	299.4	298.4	295.5	1.8	3.9	2.3	5.6	2.6	2.5	-1.0
Other foods	13	197.8	200.0	199.4	198.6	201.9	207.4	-0.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	5.7	2.7
Catering	43	376.6	377.3	377.9	382.3	384.3	386.3	2.1	13.4	4.4	5.0	5.8	5.1	0.5
Restaurant meals	24	368.7	369.3	369.4	374.8	376.8	379.0	3.1	21.0	5.9	6.5	7.4	6.3	0.6
Canteen meals	2	400.9	403.9	406.7	415.9	415.6	414.6	-2.5	6.7	-0.4	2.3	9.5	4.9	-0.2
Take-aways and snacks	17	370.6	371.4	372.4	374.6	376.8	378.7	1.4	4.0	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.4	0.5
Alcoholic drink	54	313.5	315.1	316.6	316.5	316.2	314.0	0.8	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	-0.7
Beer	21	336.6	337.1	338.4	340.2	341.4	340.9	0.5	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.9	2.8	-0.1
on sales	14	386.1	386.4	387.1	391.0	392.1	393.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.1	3.7	3.9	0.4
off sales	7	170.1	170.6	172.1	171.2	172.0	170.0	-2.4	-0.1	1.4	0.1	1.5	1.3	-1.2
Wines and spirits	33	280.3	282.4	283.9	282.9	281.8	278.8	1.0	2.5	3.6	3.1	2.8	3.4	-1.1
on sales	15	389.5	391.3	393.1	396.7	386.4	388.0	1.9	2.9	4.3	5.3	2.8	3.7	0.4
off sales	18	205.5	207.6	208.8	205.8	209.0	204.1	0.9	3.0	3.5	1.7	3.2	4.1	-2.3

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for December: 14 December 2021

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

continued

	Weights ⁴	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2021	2021		2021		2021	2021		2021		2021	2021	
			Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct		Nov	Dec	Jul	Aug			Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
Tobacco	21	834.1	834.7	833.8	834.1	869.1	872.8	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.3	6.7	4.8	0.4
Cigarettes	17	858.7	859.2	858.1	858.2	892.9	893.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	6.5	4.4	-
Other tobacco	4	625.9	626.4	626.3	627.5	657.6	671.3	5.9	1.0	0.1	0.7	7.6	6.5	2.1
Housing	277	413.3	412.7	416.9	419.1	421.3	423.4	4.7	4.3	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	0.5
Rent	79	387.2	387.7	388.4	389.9	390.7	391.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.3	0.2
Mortgage interest payments	24	222.4	220.8	222.2	222.3	222.2	222.2	0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	-
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	90	446.6	444.0	455.7	460.3	466.2	468.7	9.9	8.7	10.6	10.2	10.9	10.0	0.5
Council tax and rates	45	415.2	415.2	415.2	415.2	415.2	415.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	-
Water and other charges	13	532.0	532.0	532.0	532.0	532.0	532.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	9	387.3	388.5	390.2	391.2	391.4	391.8	0.6	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	0.1
Do-it-yourself materials	10	259.4	263.4	265.9	271.0	272.0	273.6	5.7	7.0	7.8	10.5	10.2	10.5	0.6
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	7	465.7	463.3	465.6	465.7	470.8	515.6	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.7	13.0	9.5
Fuel and light	35	367.1	367.0	367.4	412.4	412.8	412.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	23.7	24.1	23.2	-
Coal and solid fuels	1	370.3	370.0	372.1	376.1	377.8	388.1	2.9	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.1	5.2	2.7
Electricity	19	400.2	400.2	400.2	435.0	435.0	435.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	18.8	18.8	18.8	-
Gas	14	319.0	319.0	319.0	375.1	375.1	375.1	-4.3	-4.3	-4.3	28.8	28.8	28.8	-
Oil and other fuels	1	428.0	423.4	438.8	504.8	519.6	507.0	28.6	27.7	36.1	52.1	62.5	41.6	-2.4
Household goods	73	232.0	234.9	238.5	239.1	241.5	247.2	4.8	5.9	7.0	7.4	8.7	9.4	2.4
Furniture	29	309.6	315.0	329.4	326.6	331.3	345.6	7.9	9.5	12.7	13.2	13.9	14.2	4.3
Furnishings	8	274.1	275.1	279.8	278.1	280.7	283.1	7.1	7.2	8.2	7.8	8.3	8.0	0.9
Electrical appliances	7	83.4	85.1	83.4	86.2	85.4	87.1	6.1	8.3	4.5	6.9	8.5	12.1	2.0
Other household equipment	5	218.4	219.5	215.9	220.9	225.2	227.5	1.4	1.8	4.1	4.1	6.0	7.3	1.0
Household consumables	13	209.3	210.9	210.8	210.5	213.3	214.5	-1.6	-1.4	0.0	-1.3	2.4	3.4	0.6
Pet care	11	258.1	260.8	257.3	261.2	262.2	264.4	2.4	3.9	2.1	3.4	3.8	4.4	0.8
Household services	55	312.6	312.0	315.5	316.0	316.6	318.5	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.0	0.6
Postage	1	488.8	488.8	488.8	488.8	488.8	488.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	-
Telephones, telemessages, etc	24	120.1	119.8	121.4	121.3	121.4	119.7	0.9	0.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.0	-1.4
Domestic services	11	454.1	455.7	456.6	458.5	459.9	460.7	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	0.2
Fees and subscriptions	19	522.9	520.3	527.9	529.4	531.3	548.9	3.2	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.0	6.5	3.3
Clothing and footwear	33	204.3	205.2	210.8	214.3	216.3	217.8	9.7	9.6	9.3	8.4	12.4	12.8	0.7
Men's outerwear	6	214.8	213.4	219.0	224.2	225.0	229.0	10.4	9.1	8.5	8.3	12.9	12.5	1.8
Women's outerwear	12	181.3	181.7	188.8	191.8	195.0	195.5	14.7	14.5	13.5	11.4	16.6	17.4	0.3
Children's outerwear	4	205.2	210.6	216.0	221.5	222.5	224.1	9.0	9.4	10.4	9.1	13.6	13.8	0.7
Other clothing	5	248.9	250.5	254.2	257.6	260.1	261.6	2.7	4.1	4.3	3.7	6.6	6.7	0.6
Footwear	6	168.0	168.6	171.0	172.2	172.7	173.4	5.9	5.6	5.9	5.9	7.7	8.3	0.4
Personal goods and services	39	305.2	305.6	305.4	306.8	306.5	307.6	2.3	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.5	0.4
Personal articles	10	215.8	217.8	218.9	219.4	220.7	221.7	3.3	3.7	3.6	4.1	5.5	4.3	0.5
Chemists goods	16	230.8	229.9	228.4	231.9	230.3	231.3	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.0	0.4
Personal services	13	592.4	593.4	594.4	590.3	591.1	592.4	3.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	0.2
Motoring expenditure	122	279.6	286.0	288.3	293.0	299.3	301.5	8.4	10.0	10.3	11.8	15.1	15.5	0.7
Purchase of motor vehicles	56	106.7	109.9	111.7	114.9	117.2	117.5	8.9	11.3	11.8	13.8	16.4	16.9	0.3
Maintenance of motor vehicles	15	486.7	484.2	484.2	485.9	489.7	491.1	5.2	3.9	3.3	3.1	4.0	4.9	0.3
Petrol and oil	28	387.4	393.6	393.5	401.6	424.4	427.9	17.6	17.9	17.6	20.2	27.8	27.4	0.8
Vehicle tax and insurance	23	900.7	929.9	932.1	921.3	910.3	930.4	-0.8	2.2	2.9	2.2	3.2	4.5	2.2
Fares and other travel costs	25	478.2	500.0	443.2	455.3	444.4	521.0	5.4	9.0	6.2	10.2	9.6	16.6	17.2
Rail fares	6	446.0	447.7	442.0	445.7	449.7	451.3	2.9	3.5	1.9	3.1	4.6	3.9	0.4
Bus and coach fares	3	582.3	561.7	556.9	554.7	560.6	593.7	8.9	-7.3	-5.3	0.5	1.6	-0.2	5.9
Other travel costs	16	431.4	461.5	389.6	404.6	388.5	484.5	4.5	12.3	9.4	13.9	12.4	22.5	24.7
Leisure goods	29	100.0	101.2	102.0	101.8	102.2	103.3	3.8	5.5	4.8	4.7	5.7	6.1	1.1
Audio-visual equipment	6	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	3.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	-
CDs and tapes	1	128.2	132.7	135.1	132.5	132.2	132.9	0.7	4.6	5.2	4.9	0.5	-2.1	0.5
Toys, photographic and sports goods	10	98.5	100.5	101.1	100.6	102.2	102.6	2.1	5.1	6.6	5.3	5.0	5.3	0.4
Books and newspapers	5	508.0	515.2	519.7	516.7	512.5	513.4	6.8	6.3	3.5	4.5	8.7	8.9	0.2
Gardening products	7	204.5	204.6	206.2	206.7	208.8	217.7	6.5	8.8	7.2	6.6	8.8	10.3	4.3
Leisure services	80	458.0	456.2	460.3	460.9	462.6	462.6	2.4	2.1	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.3	-
Television licences and rentals	14	234.9	234.9	234.9	234.9	234.9	234.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	-
Entertainment and other recreation	14	627.9	635.3	646.0	639.6	645.2	642.3	1.8	2.8	4.2	3.8	5.4	4.2	-0.4
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	42	299.2	292.9	297.1	298.8	298.8	300.3	2.3	0.6	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	0.5
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	10	280.8	291.8	288.5	289.0	294.0	290.2	4.0	7.1	7.4	8.8	8.2	11.0	-1.3

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components				
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³	All goods	Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	All services
Weights⁸										
2021	CZGZ 114	CBVW 75	DOHB 29	DOHC 228	DOHD 446	CZXD 79	DOHE 77	DOHF 119	DOHG 120	DOHH 395
Monthly										
2018 Dec	CCYY 0.6	CZBK 3.5	DOGQ 4.2	DOGI 2.6	DOGD 2.5	CZCQ 1.1	DOGF 5.5	DOGG 2.8	DOGH 2.2	DOGE 2.8
2019 Jan	0.9	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.7
Feb	1.6	3.8	0.3	2.4	2.3	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.6	2.7
Mar	1.2	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	1.1	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.7
Apr	0.8	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	7.7	2.9	6.3	4.5
May	1.1	2.8	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.3	7.6	2.9	5.3	4.2
Jun	1.5	2.9	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	6.6	2.9	5.0	4.0
Jul	1.3	3.1	-0.1	2.5	2.2	1.1	5.1	3.0	4.4	3.5
Aug	1.9	2.9	-0.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	5.0	2.7	5.2	3.7
Sep	1.5	2.8	-1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	4.4	3.0	3.9	3.2
Oct	1.5	3.1	-2.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.9	4.7	2.8
Nov	2.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	3.0	5.5	3.1
Dec	1.6	1.7	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.0	4.1	2.7
2020 Jan	1.4	1.9	4.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	4.2	3.1	5.2	3.6
Feb	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.7
Mar	1.2	1.9	-3.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.3	6.4	4.1
Apr	1.2	1.9	-13.2	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	3.2	4.5	2.3
May	1.6	1.8	-18.7	2.0	-	1.7	-2.1	3.2	4.1	2.2
Jun	1.2	1.5	-17.7	2.7	0.1	1.7	-2.1	2.8	3.8	2.0
Jul	0.8	2.5	-12.7	3.3	1.0	2.1	-1.8	3.1	4.1	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.0	-12.6	2.9	0.6	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	1.2	-
Sep	-	1.9	-12.2	3.0	0.6	2.2	-2.1	1.9	3.0	1.5
Oct	0.6	1.7	-11.9	3.9	1.1	2.2	-3.0	2.1	2.3	1.2
Nov	-0.6	1.5	-11.6	2.3	0.1	2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	1.1
Dec	-1.2	2.2	-9.6	2.9	0.6	2.1	-3.1	2.1	2.3	1.1
2021 Jan	-0.6	2.0	-9.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.7	0.9
Feb	-0.4	1.7	-2.9	2.2	1.0	2.2	-3.6	2.0	1.1	0.7
Mar	-1.6	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	-3.5	1.9	0.9	0.6
Apr	-0.3	2.1	14.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1
May	-1.1	2.0	19.6	4.4	3.6	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.2
Jun	-0.6	2.5	20.6	5.0	4.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.3	2.7
Jul	-0.6	1.5	18.3	5.9	4.3	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.2	18.6	7.1	5.4	1.7	1.7	6.7	3.5	3.8
Sep	0.9	2.6	18.7	7.5	5.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.8	3.0
Oct	1.2	2.6	21.6	8.1	6.4	2.0	11.0	3.8	4.9	5.2
Nov	2.6	3.9	29.4	9.9	8.4	2.2	11.0	4.5	5.0	5.5
Dec	4.3	3.6	28.0	10.4	9.0	2.3	10.5	4.1	8.3	6.3

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics