

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: December 2018

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



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1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 2.0% in December 2018, down from 2.2% in November 2018.
- The largest downward contributions to change in the 12-month rate came from falls in petrol prices and from air fares, where ticket prices rose between November and December 2018, but by less than a year ago.
- These downward effects were offset by upward contributions from a variety of categories including accommodation services and, to a lesser extent, mobile phone charges, games, toys and hobbies, and food.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rate was 2.1% in December 2018, down from 2.3% in November 2018.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

The [National Statistics](#) status of the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) was reinstated on 31 July 2017. A [letter](#) from the Director General for Regulation to the National Statistician detailed the actions that were taken to meet the requirements as set out in the [CPIH assessment report](#).

We have illustrated our [future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households](#) using three “use cases”, along with how they relate to the measures that we currently publish and those that are under development. Specifically, they refer to the CPIH as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles; the Household Costs Indices (HCIs, currently under development with [preliminary estimates](#) published for the first time on 19 December 2017) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households; and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. [Shortcomings of the Retail Prices Index as a measure of inflation](#), released on 8 March 2018, describes the issues with the RPI.

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. One way to understand this is to think of a shopping basket containing all the goods and services bought by households. Movements in price indices represent the changing cost of this basket. [Consumer price indices – a brief guide](#) gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

This release also examines how the various types of goods and services contribute to the change in the 12-month inflation rate between the latest two months. The size and direction of these contributions depends on how prices changed between both the latest two months this year and the same two months last year. For example, the price of a product could make an upward contribution to the change in the rate even if it fell, provided that it fell by less than it did between the same two months a year ago. [Explaining the contribution to change in the 12-month rate \(2013\)](#) covers this concept in more detail.

The CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the CPI to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both of these are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Aside from including OOH and Council Tax, CPIH is otherwise identical to CPI. This means that, aside from these two components, the factors contributing to the CPI rate are the same as those contributing to the CPIH. For example, if food is reported as increasing the CPIH rate, it is also acting to increase the CPI rate. The size of the contributions for components other than OOH and Council Tax are exaggerated in the CPI compared with the CPIH because they account for a larger proportion of the overall index.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as CPIH, in the accompanying [dataset](#) and [time series](#).

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as National Statistics. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its sub-components and RPIX. To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the [time series](#) section of the inflation and price indices area of our website. The accompanying [dataset](#) and [time series](#) provide more detailed information.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 11 December 2018.

3 . CPIH 12-month inflation rate eased in December 2018

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate was 2.0% in December 2018, down from 2.2% in November 2018.

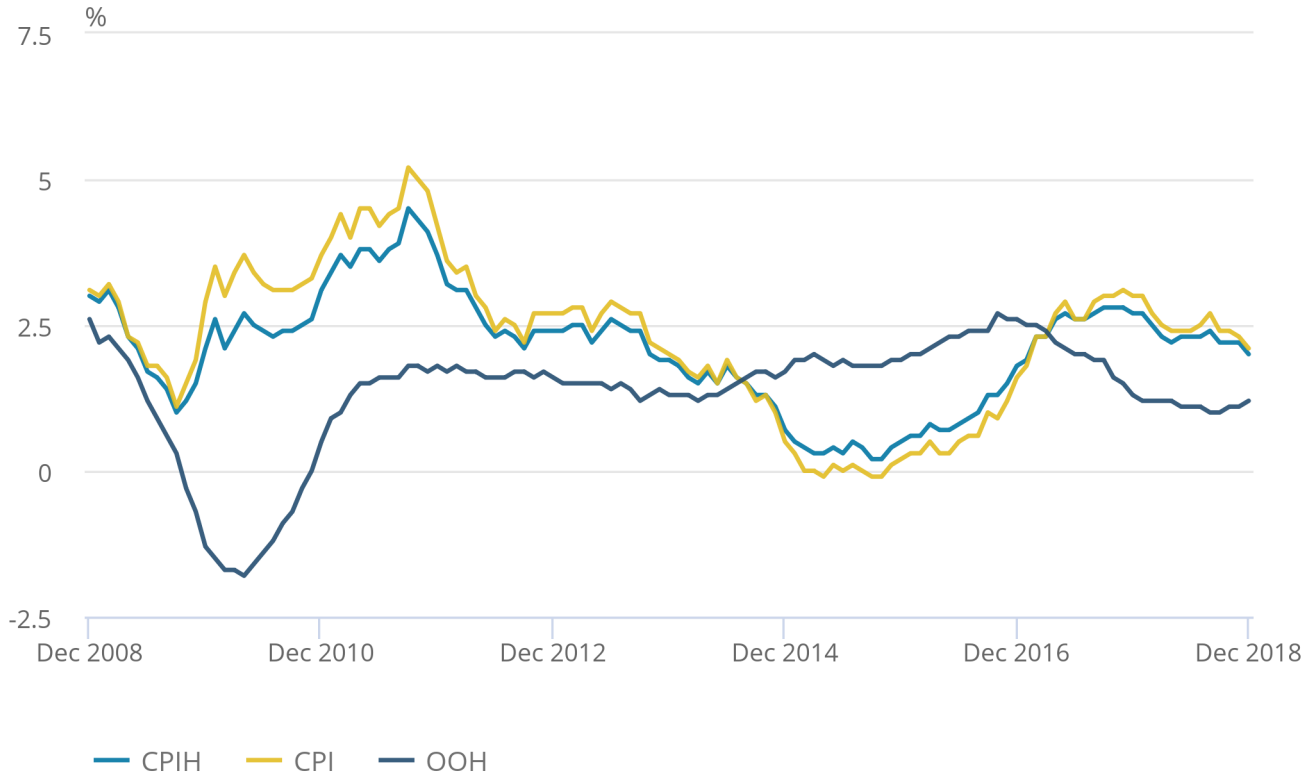
Figure 1 compares the 12-month inflation rates for CPIH and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), along with the rate for the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH. Given that OOH accounts for around 17% of CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

Figure 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years: December 2008 to December 2018

UK

Figure 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years: December 2008 to December 2018

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values and 12-month rates, December 2017 to December 2018
UK

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12- month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12- month rate
2017 Dec	105.0	2.7	104.9	3.0	104.9	1.3
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	105.0	1.2
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	105.1	1.2
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	105.2	1.2
Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	105.3	1.2
May	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	105.4	1.1
Jun	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	105.4	1.1
Jul	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5	105.6	1.1
Aug	106.5	2.4	106.5	2.7	105.7	1.0
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	105.9	1.0
Oct	106.7	2.2	106.7	2.4	106.0	1.1
Nov	106.9	2.2	107.0	2.3	106.1	1.1
Dec	107.1	2.0	107.1	2.1	106.2	1.2

Source: Office for National Statistics

4 . Most broad categories continue to make upward contributions to inflation

Figure 2 shows that price movements for most of the broad categories of goods and services had an upward effect on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate in December 2018. The exception was clothing and footwear, which had a small downward pull on the rate, with prices falling by 0.9% in the year to December 2018.

The largest upward contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate in December 2018 came from housing and household services, with prices rising by 2.1% on the year. Within this broad group, the largest contributions were from domestic fuels, principally electricity and gas (contributing 0.12 and 0.09 percentage points, respectively, to the CPIH 12-month rate), and from owner occupiers' housing costs (a 0.20 percentage point contribution). The remaining upward contribution from housing and household services comes principally from Council Tax and rates (a contribution of 0.12 percentage points to the CPIH 12-month rate), which increased by 4.9% in April 2018, and from actual rents for housing (0.05 percentage points).

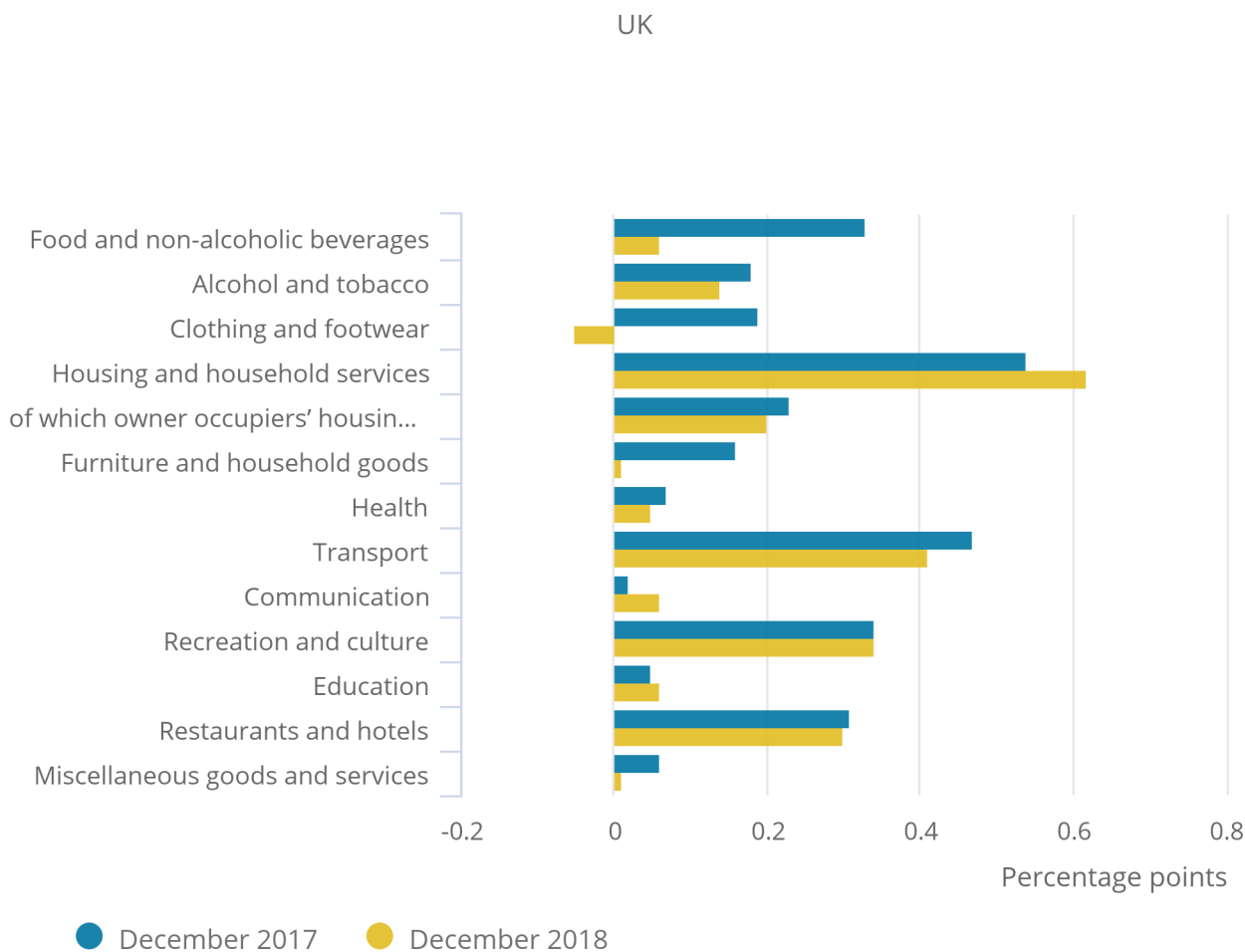
In December 2018, the upward contribution to the 12-month rate from transport reduced to 0.41 percentage points, from 0.59 percentage points in November 2018. Three-quarters of the reduction in contribution (to the CPIH 12-month rate) was because of motor fuel falling in price. Despite its reduced contribution to the 12-month rate, transport combined with housing and household services continued to account for half of the 12-month inflation rate.

Other large upward contributions came from recreation and culture, and from restaurants and hotels. Within these categories, the most notable contributions were from package holidays and catering services.

Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: December 2017 and December 2018

UK

Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: December 2017 and December 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 3 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall CPIH 12-month rate over the last two years. Transport, and food and non-alcoholic beverages prices have been important factors in driving the changes in the rate. As the overall CPIH rate began to level off from April 2017, the contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages continued to increase, being offset by a fall in the contribution from transport, particularly motor fuels.

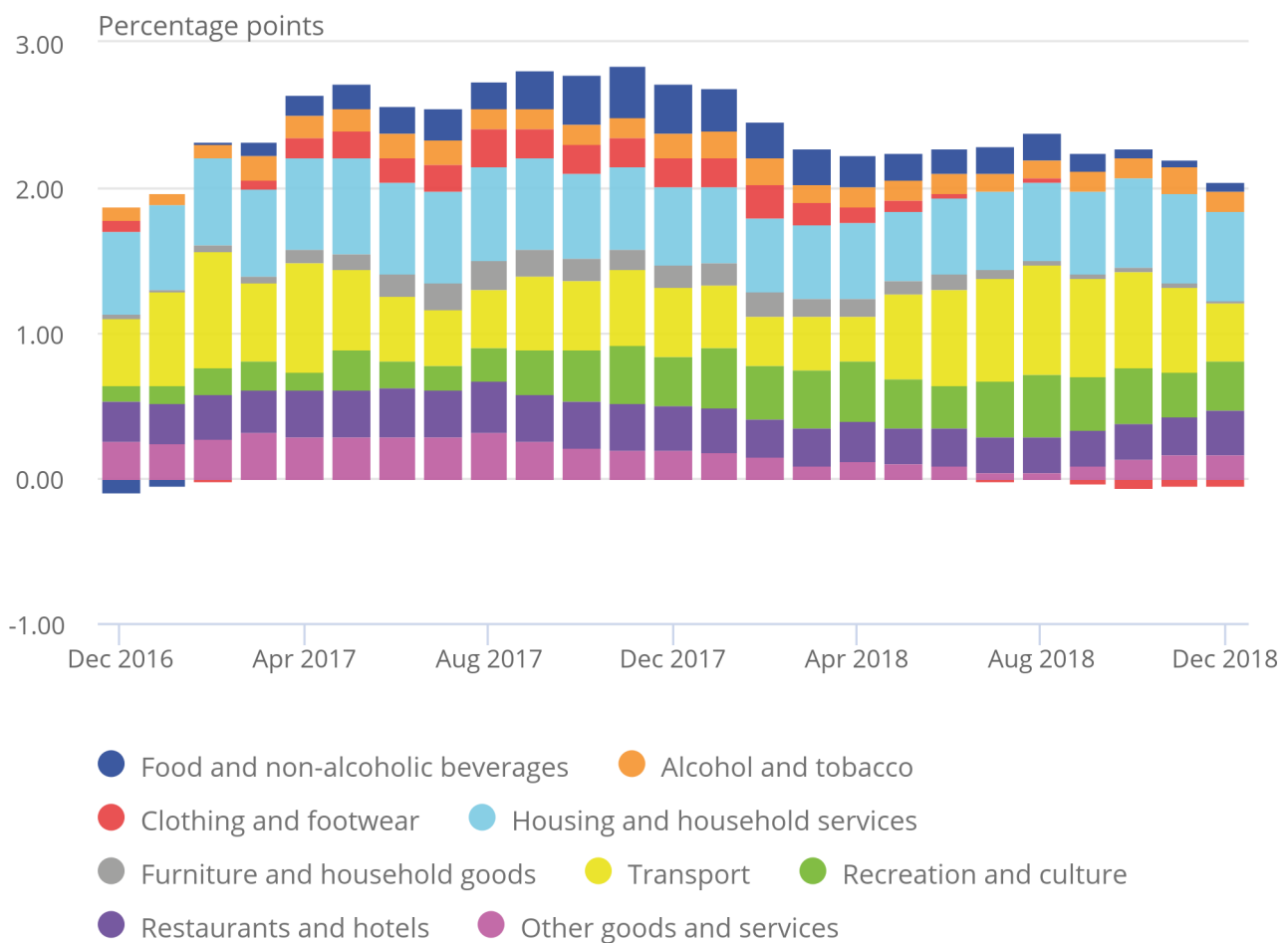
The contributions from most of the categories began to fall back in the early months of 2018, leading to a fall in the 12-month rate. However, the pattern has been more mixed since spring 2018, reflecting the relative stability in the headline rate. For example, the contributions from food and non-alcoholic beverages, and clothing and footwear have broadly continued to decline throughout the year. This compares with housing and household services, where we have observed a small increase to the contribution following increases to utility bills. The contribution from transport has fluctuated, rising between April and August 2018 then gradually falling back before December's larger fall, which helped to reduce the CPIH 12-month rate to its lowest level since January 2017.

Figure 3: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: December 2016 to December 2018

UK

Figure 3: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: December 2016 to December 2018

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

5 . Transport contributes the largest change to CPIH 12-month rate

Figure 4 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate between November and December 2018. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in column F of Table 26 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

The largest downward contribution to change in the CPIH 12-month rate came from transport, principally due to price movements of motor fuels, which contributed 0.14 percentage points to the fall in the CPIH 12-month rate. Falling crude oil prices have led to petrol prices reducing by 6.4 pence per litre between November and December 2018, compared with a rise of 0.8 pence per litre between November and December 2017. The price of petrol at the pump, in December 2018, was the lowest since April 2018. Prices for air and sea fares rose between November and December 2018 but by less than a year ago resulting in downward contributions of 0.06 and 0.03 percentage points, respectively. As is usually the case, air fares rose sharply, increasing by 39.6% between November and December 2018. However, this increase was three-quarters of the magnitude of the increase between November and December 2017. The timing of Christmas in relation to the days for which prices were collected may have been a factor. These effects were partially offset by small upward contributions from the purchase of both new and second-hand cars.

Following the large upward contribution from tobacco reported in November 2018, when prices rose reflecting an increase in duty, there was a large downward contribution in December 2018. Between November and December 2018, tobacco prices fell by 0.1% but prices had risen by 2.7% between the same two months a year ago when tobacco prices rose following an increase in duty announced in the Autumn 2017 Budget.

There were further small downward contributions from miscellaneous goods and services, where prices overall fell between November and December 2018 but were little changed a year ago, and from furniture, household equipment and maintenance, where prices overall rose by less than a year ago.

The largest upward contribution to the change in the 12-month rate came from accommodation services within the restaurants and hotels division. Prices for overnight hotel accommodation rose by 0.9% between November and December 2018 compared with a fall of 3.0% between the same two months in 2017.

A second, smaller upward contribution of 0.03 percentage points came from communication, in particular from mobile phone charges. Prices rose by 0.1% between November and December 2018 but fell by 3.6% a year ago.

Recreation and culture had a small upward contribution where prices fell overall by 0.2% between November and December 2018, compared with a fall of 0.4% a year ago. The main upward contributions came from games, toys and hobbies, dry dog food, and from newspapers and periodicals. There were partially offsetting downward contributions from recording media and data processing equipment items.

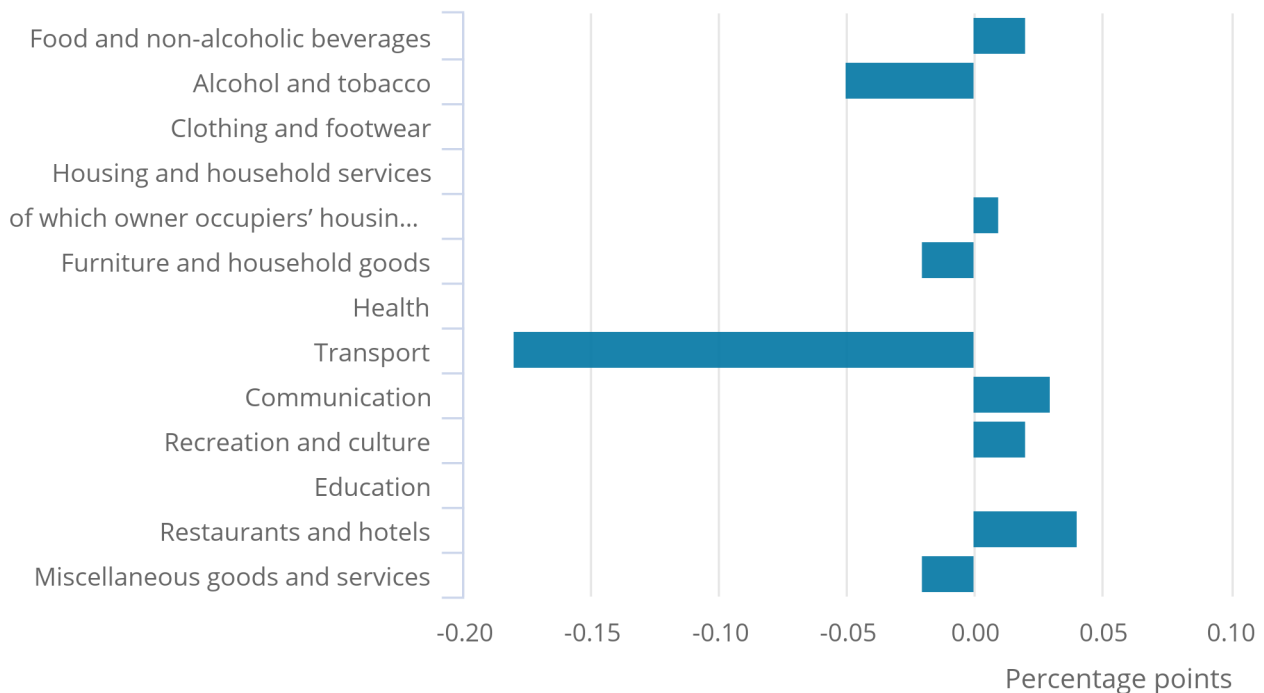
Finally, there was a small upward contribution from food. The cost of food remained little changed with prices rising by 0.4% in the year to December 2018. Between November and December 2018, food prices rose by 0.9% compared with a rise of 0.6% between the same two months in 2017.

Figure 4: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate between November 2018 and December 2018

UK

Figure 4: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate between November 2018 and December 2018

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

6 . Utility bills continue to provide largest contribution to CPIH 12-month rate from housing and household services

Figure 5 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The contribution from OOH rose slightly between November and December 2018 but has fallen back from a high in October 2016.

Utility bills made a negative contribution during 2015 and 2016 but more recent rises, most notably in electricity prices, have seen its contribution turn positive through 2017 into 2018. Further electricity and gas price rises in autumn 2018 have increased their contribution, so that since September 2018, the electricity, gas and other fuels category has been the largest contributor to the CPIH 12-month rate from housing and household services. Increases in Council Tax starting in 2016 mean that its contribution has also increased over recent years.

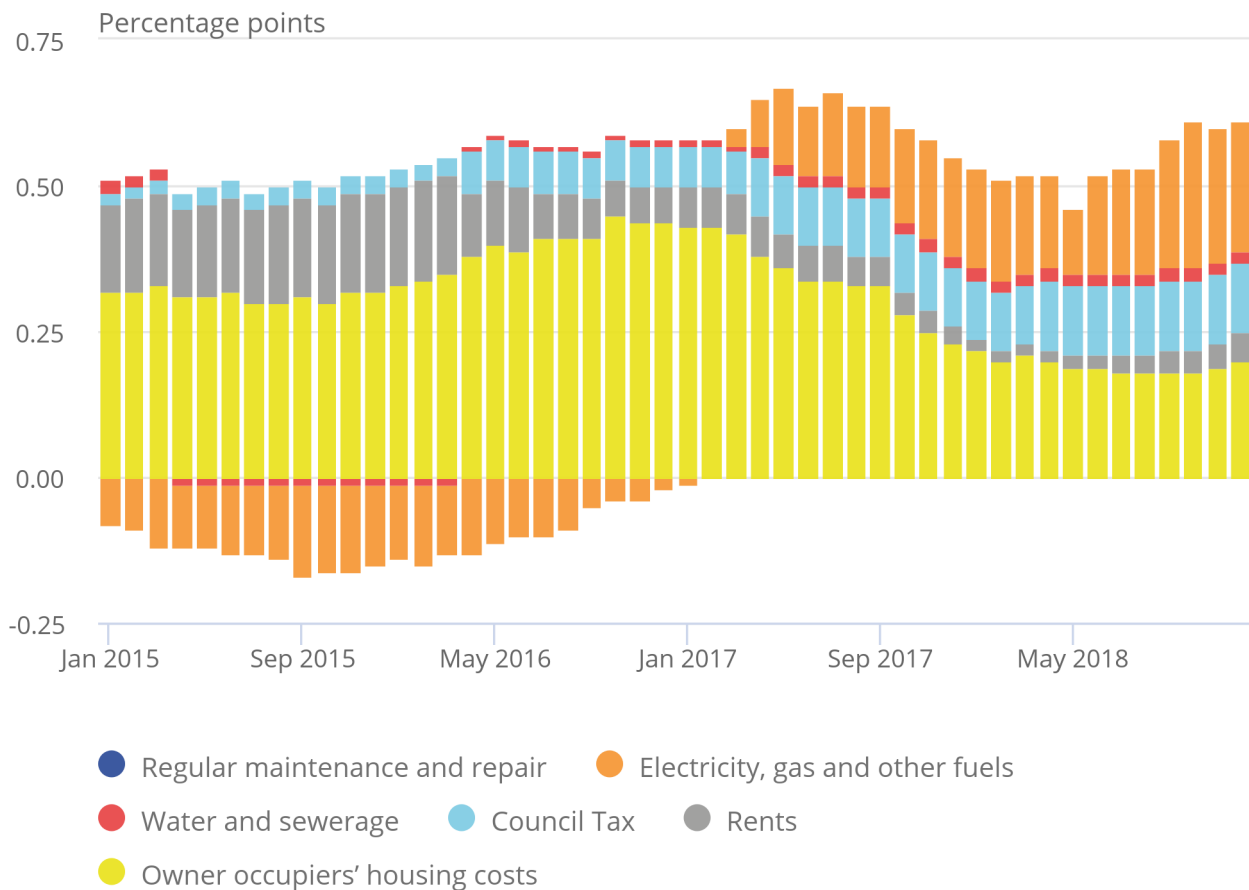
The reduction in the contribution from rents is likely to be a result of a policy to reduce social housing rent starting from April 2016, whilst other housing costs (namely regular maintenance and repair, along with water and sewerage services) tend to make a very small contribution to the 12-month rate.

Figure 5: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate: January 2015 to December 2018

UK

Figure 5: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate: January 2015 to December 2018

UK



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

7 . Links to related statistics

Data relating to the Retail Prices Index (RPI) are available in the accompanying [dataset](#) and [time series](#). To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the [time series](#) section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

Other important measures of inflation and prices include [Producer price indices](#), the [House Price Index](#) and the [Index of Private Housing Rental Prices](#) (IPHRP). [Prices economic commentary](#) presents further analysis of these in addition to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH).

The [individual price quotes \(for locally-collected items only\) and item indices](#) that underpin the consumer price inflation statistics are available.

The [Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#) (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK HICP is identical to the UK Consumer Prices Index (CPI). Further information is available on the [Eurostat website](#).

8 . Quality and methodology

The [Consumer Price Inflation Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- users and uses of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

The [Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), with a focus on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

The [Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2018](#) article details the annual review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and describes the changes in the latest year.

[Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2018](#) describes the latest changes to the relative weights of items in the inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns.

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years 1, 2, 3

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH)		Consumer prices index (CPI)		All items retail prices index (RPI)		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2015 Dec	L522 100.4	L550 0.5	D7BT 100.3	D7G7 0.2	CHAW 260.6	CZBH 1.2	CHMK 260.3	CDKQ 1.3
2016 Jan	99.9	0.6	99.5	0.3	258.8	1.3	258.4	1.4
Feb	100.1	0.6	99.8	0.3	260.0	1.3	259.7	1.4
Mar	100.4	0.8	100.2	0.5	261.1	1.6	260.8	1.6
Apr	100.6	0.7	100.2	0.3	261.4	1.3	261.1	1.4
May	100.8	0.7	100.4	0.3	262.1	1.4	261.9	1.5
Jun	101.0	0.8	100.6	0.5	263.1	1.6	262.9	1.7
Jul	100.9	0.9	100.6	0.6	263.4	1.9	263.2	1.9
Aug	101.2	1.0	100.9	0.6	264.4	1.8	264.5	1.9
Sep	101.5	1.3	101.1	1.0	264.9	2.0	264.9	2.2
Oct	101.6	1.3	101.2	0.9	264.8	2.0	265.0	2.2
Nov	101.8	1.5	101.4	1.2	265.5	2.2	265.8	2.5
Dec	102.2	1.8	101.9	1.6	267.1	2.5	267.4	2.7
2017 Jan	101.8	1.9	101.4	1.8	265.5	2.6	265.8	2.9
Feb	102.4	2.3	102.1	2.3	268.4	3.2	268.8	3.5
Mar	102.7	2.3	102.5	2.3	269.3	3.1	269.7	3.4
Apr	103.2	2.6	102.9	2.7	270.6	3.5	271.1	3.8
May	103.5	2.7	103.3	2.9	271.7	3.7	272.1	3.9
Jun	103.5	2.6	103.3	2.6	272.3	3.5	272.8	3.8
Jul	103.5	2.6	103.2	2.6	272.9	3.6	273.4	3.9
Aug	104.0	2.7	103.8	2.9	274.7	3.9	275.4	4.1
Sep	104.3	2.8	104.1	3.0	275.1	3.9	275.7	4.1
Oct	104.4	2.8	104.2	3.0	275.3	4.0	276.0	4.2
Nov	104.7	2.8	104.6	3.1	275.8	3.9	276.4	4.0
Dec	105.0	2.7	104.9	3.0	278.1	4.1	278.5	4.2
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	276.0	4.0	276.5	4.0
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	278.1	3.6	278.6	3.6
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	278.3	3.3	278.8	3.4
Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	279.7	3.4	280.2	3.4
May	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	280.7	3.3	281.3	3.4
Jun	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	281.5	3.4	282.1	3.4
Jul	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5	281.7	3.2	282.3	3.3
Aug	106.5	2.4	106.5	2.7	284.2	3.5	284.7	3.4
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	284.1	3.3	284.7	3.3
Oct	106.7	2.2	106.7	2.4	284.5	3.3	284.9	3.2
Nov	106.9	2.2	107.0	2.3	284.6	3.2	285.0	3.1
Dec	107.1	2.0	107.1	2.1	285.6	2.7	286.0	2.7

Source: Office for National Statistics

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY : the latest three years ^{1, 2, 3}

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY)		Constant taxes (CPI-CT)		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY)	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2015 Dec	EL2Q 100.3	EL2S -	EAC7 100.3	EAD6 0.2	L5IU 100.5	L5IV 0.5
2016 Jan	99.4	0.2	99.5	0.3	99.8	0.6
Feb	99.7	0.2	99.8	0.2	100.1	0.6
Mar	100.1	0.4	100.1	0.4	100.4	0.8
Apr	100.1	0.1	100.1	0.2	100.4	0.6
May	100.3	0.1	100.3	0.2	100.6	0.6
Jun	100.5	0.3	100.5	0.4	100.9	0.7
Jul	100.4	0.4	100.5	0.5	100.9	0.8
Aug	100.8	0.5	100.8	0.5	101.2	0.9
Sep	101.0	0.8	101.0	0.9	101.4	1.2
Oct	101.1	0.8	101.1	0.8	101.6	1.2
Nov	101.3	1.1	101.3	1.1	101.8	1.5
Dec	101.9	1.5	101.8	1.5	102.3	1.8
2017 Jan	101.1	1.7	101.3	1.8	101.7	1.9
Feb	101.9	2.2	102.0	2.3	102.4	2.3
Mar	102.2	2.1	102.3	2.1	102.6	2.2
Apr	102.6	2.6	102.6	2.5	103.0	2.5
May	103.0	2.7	103.0	2.7	103.3	2.6
Jun	103.0	2.5	103.0	2.4	103.3	2.4
Jul	102.9	2.5	102.9	2.4	103.3	2.4
Aug	103.5	2.7	103.5	2.7	103.8	2.6
Sep	103.8	2.8	103.8	2.8	104.1	2.7
Oct	104.0	2.9	103.9	2.8	104.2	2.6
Nov	104.3	2.9	104.3	2.9	104.5	2.6
Dec	104.7	2.8	104.6	2.7	104.8	2.5
2018 Jan	104.1	2.9	104.0	2.7	104.3	2.5
Feb	104.6	2.6	104.5	2.4	104.7	2.3
Mar	104.7	2.5	104.6	2.3	104.9	2.2
Apr	105.0	2.4	105.0	2.3	105.1	2.1
May	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.1
Jun	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.2
Jul	105.5	2.5	105.3	2.4	105.5	2.2
Aug	106.3	2.7	106.1	2.6	106.2	2.3
Sep	106.3	2.4	106.2	2.3	106.3	2.1
Oct	106.4	2.4	106.3	2.3	106.4	2.1
Nov	106.6	2.2	106.5	2.1	106.5	2.0
Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

3 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 11 December 2018

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPI (overall index)	107.1	0.2	2.1				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.5	0.9	0.7	06.2 Out-patient services	108.1	0.2	2.5
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.3	-1.1	4.1	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	105.0	0.3	1.9
03 Clothing and footwear	104.9	-1.0	-0.9	06.2.2 Dental services	112.0	0.1	3.5
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	105.8	-	2.8				
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	105.4	1.1	0.4	06.3 Hospital services	113.3	-	3.4
06 Health	108.0	0.1	2.3				
07 Transport	111.3	0.8	3.4	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	104.8	0.7	3.8
08 Communication	107.3	-0.1	2.9	07.1.1A New cars	110.4	0.8	4.8
09 Recreation and culture	106.8	-0.2	2.8	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	96.6	0.6	2.8
10 Education	114.4	-	3.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	103.2	0.2	-0.4
11 Restaurants and hotels	110.0	0.3	3.1				
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	102.4	-0.3	0.1	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	111.8	-1.9	4.1
				07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	107.7	-0.2	2.9
All goods	105.3	-0.3	1.8	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	111.6	-4.4	3.4
All services	109.2	0.6	2.4	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	108.7	0.2	3.3
				07.2.4 Other services	118.7	-0.1	7.5
01.1 Food	102.5	0.9	0.4	07.3 Transport services	117.4	6.8	1.5
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	103.8	2.5	-0.2	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	105.9	-0.2	3.5
01.1.2 Meat	98.1	0.8	-1.8	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	117.6	1.6	3.4
01.1.3 Fish	110.6	-0.1	1.4	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	116.7	39.6	-5.6
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	101.2	1.5	0.1	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	108.3	4.4	-1.1
01.1.5 Oils and fats	116.7	6.1	2.9				
01.1.6 Fruit	109.1	-0.5	-0.1	08.1 Postal services	106.6	-	2.4
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	101.9	0.1	4.1				
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	100.3	-0.1	0.6	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	107.4	-0.1	2.9
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	101.9	-0.8	1.6				
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	102.6	1.5	3.4	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	94.7	-0.8	0.4
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	106.0	1.9	-2.0	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	93.1	-0.7	-6.2
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	101.5	1.3	5.5	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	93.9	1.1	-0.6
				09.1.3 Data processing equipment	87.9	-3.1	2.5
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	97.1	-2.3	0.5	09.1.4 Recording media	110.9	1.3	5.3
02.1.1 Spirits	93.0	-3.6	-1.9	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	104.7	-	2.3
02.1.2 Wine	97.7	-0.8	1.6				
02.1.3 Beer	101.1	-3.3	1.6	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	111.1	-0.1	2.0
02.2 Tobacco	123.7	-0.1	7.3	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	111.1	-0.1	2.0
03.1 Clothing	106.2	-0.8	-0.4	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	102.7	-0.7	1.8
03.1.2 Garments	106.5	-0.8	-0.5	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	102.0	-1.3	2.2
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	102.5	-1.0	-0.4	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	102.1	0.5	2.6
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	108.5	0.1	2.7	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	102.4	-0.5	-0.5
				09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	104.6	-	1.7
03.2 Footwear including repairs	98.2	-2.0	-3.1	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	110.4	0.3	2.8
				09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	112.3	-0.1	2.7
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	103.6	0.1	0.7	09.4.2 Cultural services	109.7	0.4	2.8
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	101.0	0.4	2.0	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	114.3	0.4	2.6
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	100.7	1.0	4.6	09.5.1 Books	115.7	-0.7	0.6
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	102.6	0.1	0.8	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	118.7	1.6	6.1
				09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	110.3	0.4	1.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	105.7	-	2.7	09.6 Package holidays	110.0	0.1	5.2
04.4.1 Water supply	104.1	-	2.2				
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	107.3	-	3.1	10.0 Education	114.4	-	3.1
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	112.0	-0.1	8.1	11.1 Catering services	109.3	0.2	2.6
04.5.1 Electricity	121.2	-	9.0	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	109.5	0.3	2.6
04.5.2 Gas	100.4	-	7.6	11.1.2 Canteens	106.8	-	3.0
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	136.5	-6.3	5.7				
04.5.4 Solid fuels	107.0	2.0	2.6	11.2 Accommodation services	112.6	0.5	4.7
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	106.7	1.8	-0.7	12.1 Personal care	99.2	-0.9	0.8
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	106.4	2.3	-0.6	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	107.6	0.1	2.5
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	106.4	-0.5	-1.7	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	96.6	-1.2	0.2
05.2 Household textiles	103.4	0.8	2.7	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	104.4	-0.4	0.4
				12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	107.5	0.3	-0.1
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	109.6	1.0	0.2	12.3.2 Other personal effects	100.5	-1.8	1.4
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	110.3	1.2	0.1				
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	104.1	-	0.8	12.4 Social protection	112.8	0.3	3.2
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	101.2	0.7	1.3	12.5 Insurance	113.1	0.1	-3.5
				12.5.2 House contents insurance	108.4	-	1.8
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	108.0	-	4.0	12.5.3 Health insurance	116.3	-	3.7
				12.5.4 Transport insurance	113.0	0.2	-10.1
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	103.1	0.5	-0.4	12.6 Financial services (nec)	92.4	0.1	-4.9
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	92.7	1.2	-4.2	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	92.4	0.1	-4.9
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	110.1	-	2.1				
				12.7 Other services (nec)	97.6	0.1	0.5
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	104.7	0.2	1.5				
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	106.8	0.2	1.9				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	101.8	0.1	0.9				

Key: - zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics

B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 11 December 2018

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPIH (overall index)	107.1	0.1	2.0				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.6	0.9	0.7	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	106.8	0.2	1.9
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	111.3	-1.1	4.1	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	101.8	0.1	0.9
03 Clothing and footwear	104.9	-1.0	-0.9	06.2 Out-patient services	107.8	0.2	2.6
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	106.6	0.1	2.1	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	105.0	0.3	1.9
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	105.3	1.0	0.3	06.2.2 Dental services	112.0	0.1	3.5
06 Health	107.9	0.1	2.3	06.3 Hospital services	113.3	-	3.4
07 Transport	110.9	0.8	3.3	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	104.8	0.7	3.8
08 Communication	107.3	-0.1	2.8	07.1.1A New cars	110.4	0.8	4.8
09 Recreation and culture	107.0	-0.2	2.8	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	96.6	0.6	2.8
10 Education	114.4	-	3.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	103.2	0.2	-0.4
11 Restaurants and hotels	110.0	0.3	3.1	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	111.6	-1.9	4.0
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	102.4	-0.3	0.1	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	107.7	-0.2	2.9
All goods	105.3	-0.3	1.8	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	111.6	-4.4	3.4
All services	108.4	0.4	2.1	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	108.7	0.2	3.3
01.1 Food	102.6	0.9	0.4	07.2.4 Other services	118.7	-0.1	7.5
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	103.8	2.5	-0.2	07.3 Transport services	116.4	6.6	0.9
01.1.2 Meat	98.1	0.8	-1.8	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	105.9	-0.2	3.5
01.1.3 Fish	110.6	-0.1	1.4	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	117.6	1.6	3.4
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	101.2	1.5	0.1	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	116.7	39.6	-5.6
01.1.5 Oils and fats	116.7	6.1	2.9	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	108.3	4.4	-1.1
01.1.6 Fruit	109.1	-0.5	-0.1	08.1 Postal services	106.6	-	2.4
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	101.9	0.1	4.1	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	107.4	-0.1	2.9
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	100.3	-0.1	0.6	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	95.4	-1.0	0.4
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	101.9	-0.8	1.6	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	93.1	-0.7	-6.2
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	102.7	1.5	3.2	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	93.9	1.1	-0.6
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	106.0	1.9	-2.0	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	87.9	-3.1	2.5
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	101.5	1.3	5.5	09.1.4 Recording media	110.9	1.3	5.3
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	97.0	-2.3	0.5	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	104.7	-	2.3
02.1.1 Spirits	93.0	-3.6	-1.9	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	111.1	-0.1	2.0
02.1.2 Wine	97.7	-0.8	1.6	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	111.1	-0.1	2.0
02.1.3 Beer	101.1	-3.3	1.6	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	102.7	-0.8	1.8
02.2 Tobacco	123.7	-0.1	7.3	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	102.0	-1.3	2.2
03.1 Clothing	106.2	-0.8	-0.4	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	102.1	0.5	2.6
03.1.2 Garments	106.5	-0.8	-0.5	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	102.4	-0.5	-0.5
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	102.5	-1.0	-0.4	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	104.6	-	1.7
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	108.5	0.1	2.7	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	110.4	0.3	2.8
03.2 Footwear including repairs	98.2	-2.0	-3.1	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	112.3	-0.1	2.7
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	103.6	0.1	0.7	09.4.2 Cultural services	109.7	0.4	2.8
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	106.2	0.1	1.2	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	115.0	0.4	2.7
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	101.7	0.6	2.7	09.5.1 Books	115.7	-0.7	0.6
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	100.7	1.0	4.6	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	118.7	1.6	6.1
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	102.6	0.1	0.8	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	110.3	0.4	1.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	105.7	-	2.7	09.6 Package holidays	110.0	0.1	5.2
04.4.1 Water supply	104.1	-	2.2	10.0 Education	114.4	-	3.1
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	107.3	-	3.1	11.1 Catering services	109.3	0.2	2.6
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	112.3	-0.2	8.0	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	109.5	0.3	2.6
04.5.1 Electricity	121.2	-	9.0	11.1.2 Canteens	106.8	-	3.0
04.5.2 Gas	100.4	-	7.6	11.2 Accommodation services	112.6	0.5	4.7
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	136.5	-6.3	5.7	12.1 Personal care	99.2	-0.9	0.8
04.5.4 Solid fuels	107.0	2.0	2.6	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	107.6	0.1	2.5
04.9 Council tax and rates	112.2	-	4.9	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	96.6	-1.2	0.2
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	106.4	1.7	-0.9	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	104.5	-0.4	0.4
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	106.4	2.3	-0.6	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	107.5	0.3	-0.1
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	106.4	-0.5	-1.7	12.3.2 Other personal effects	100.5	-1.8	1.4
05.2 Household textiles	103.4	0.8	2.7	12.4 Social protection	112.8	0.3	3.2
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	109.4	1.0	0.2	12.5 Insurance	113.6	0.1	-2.8
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	110.3	1.2	0.1	12.5.2 House contents insurance	108.4	-	1.8
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	104.1	-	0.8	12.5.3 Health insurance	116.3	-	3.7
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	101.2	0.7	1.3	12.5.4 Transport insurance	113.0	0.2	-10.1
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	108.0	-	4.0	12.6 Financial services (nec)	92.4	0.1	-4.9
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	103.1	0.5	-0.5	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	92.4	0.1	-4.9
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	92.7	1.2	-4.2	12.7 Other services (nec)	97.6	0.1	0.5
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	110.1	-	2.1				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	104.7	0.2	1.4				

Key: - zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months				
	2018	2017	2018	2017	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
		Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
06.2 Out-patient services	8.00	105.5	108.1	0.1	0.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	5.00	103.1	105.0	0.1	0.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9
06.2.2 Dental services	3.00	108.2	112.0	0.1	0.1	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5
06.3 Hospital services	7.00	109.6	113.3	0.2	-	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.4
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	49.00	101.0	104.8	0.1	0.7	2.9	3.6	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.3	3.5	3.8
07.1.1A New cars	28.00	105.3	110.4	0.2	0.8	4.2	4.8	5.6	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.0	4.2
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	18.00	93.9	96.6	-0.3	0.6	1.0	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.3	1.9
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3.00	103.6	103.2	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.2	-0.9	0.1
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	73.00	107.5	111.8	0.4	-1.9	3.5	5.7	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.7	6.5
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5.00	104.7	107.7	-0.5	-0.2	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.6
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	31.00	108.0	111.6	0.7	-4.4	3.1	8.0	11.6	12.4	11.7	10.8	11.9	8.9
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	24.00	105.2	108.7	0.2	0.2	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.4
07.2.4 Other services	13.00	110.4	118.7	0.3	-0.1	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.1	7.5
07.3 Transport services	34.00	115.6	117.4	9.3	6.8	-0.5	4.1	3.5	4.7	6.4	4.2	3.1	3.9
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	13.00	102.3	105.9	-0.2	-0.2	1.0	1.8	2.5	4.4	4.0	4.4	2.6	3.5
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	12.00	113.8	117.6	0.2	1.6	3.2	2.4	3.3	4.0	4.3	3.9	2.9	1.9
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	5.00	123.7	116.7	52.8	39.6	-7.9	8.2	2.2	4.2	6.6	5.6	5.3	-5.6
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	4.00	109.5	108.3	13.8	4.4	-9.0	7.5	4.7	4.7	13.9	-1.4	-2.0	7.8
08.1 Postal services	1.00	104.1	106.6	-	-	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23.00	104.4	107.4	-1.4	-0.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.9	1.9	1.6
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	18.00	94.3	94.7	-0.8	-0.8	-1.6	-2.3	-3.1	-3.2	-4.5	-2.2	-0.8	0.4
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	5.00	99.3	93.1	-2.9	-0.7	-2.7	-6.2	-6.4	-8.2	-8.2	-7.3	-7.0	-8.3
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	2.00	94.4	93.9	-2.3	1.1	-2.5	-3.7	-4.5	-2.0	-2.8	-4.2	-5.1	-3.9
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	6.00	85.7	87.9	-1.1	-3.1	-4.5	-4.6	-5.5	-6.0	-7.6	-3.6	-1.5	4.6
09.1.4 Recording media	4.00	105.4	110.9	2.2	1.3	3.9	6.0	3.7	5.0	2.8	6.2	9.6	6.3
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1.00	102.4	104.7	-	-	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	16.00	108.9	111.1	-	-0.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	2.1	2.1
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	16.00	108.9	111.1	-	-0.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	2.1	2.1
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	37.00	100.9	102.7	-1.6	-0.7	3.5	1.3	-0.2	2.9	3.8	2.2	2.3	0.8
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	21.00	99.9	102.0	-2.7	-1.3	4.5	0.8	-2.1	3.5	5.1	2.3	2.9	0.7
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	3.00	99.5	102.1	-0.9	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.0	2.1	3.6	2.7	1.2	1.2
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	4.00	102.9	102.4	1.4	-0.5	3.2	1.7	3.7	2.7	2.1	1.5	0.6	1.5
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	9.00	102.9	104.6	-1.0	-	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.6
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	28.00	107.4	110.4	0.3	0.3	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.6	5.1	3.3	4.2	2.8
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	8.00	109.3	112.3	0.2	-0.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7
09.4.2 Cultural services	20.00	106.7	109.7	0.4	0.4	4.1	3.2	4.2	3.9	5.9	3.4	4.7	2.8
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	12.00	111.4	114.3	-0.5	0.4	6.7	5.8	5.7	3.7	4.2	2.4	3.2	1.7
09.5.1 Books	4.00	115.0	115.7	-1.9	-0.7	11.2	11.4	9.7	3.6	6.8	-0.6	2.4	-0.6
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	4.00	111.9	118.7	-0.1	1.6	7.8	5.4	6.1	5.2	5.6	5.4	6.3	4.3
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4.00	108.7	110.3	0.4	0.4	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.5	1.5	2.4	1.3	1.5
09.6 Package holidays	39.00	104.6	110.0	0.3	0.1	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.3
10.0 Education	22.00	110.9	114.4	-	-	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1
11.1 Catering services	94.00	106.5	109.3	0.2	0.2	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	86.00	106.7	109.5	0.2	0.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
11.1.2 Canteens	8.00	103.7	106.8	-	-	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.1
11.2 Accommodation services	27.00	107.6	112.6	-1.2	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.9
12.1 Personal care	30.00	98.4	99.2	-0.4	-0.9	-1.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.6	-	0.9	0.6	1.3
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	7.00	105.0	107.6	0.3	0.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	23.00	96.3	96.6	-0.7	-1.2	-2.4	-2.0	-1.3	-1.5	-0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.8
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	15.00	103.9	104.4	-0.1	-0.4	1.2	1.2	0.1	-0.3	-	0.1	-0.2	0.8
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	10.00	107.6	107.5	0.6	0.3	2.4	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.2
12.3.2 Other personal effects	5.00	99.1	100.5	-1.4	-1.8	-1.0	0.6	-2.2	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-0.5	1.9
12.4 Social protection	18.00	109.3	112.8	0.4	0.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
12.5 Insurance	8.00	117.3	113.1	-0.7	0.1	3.3	1.7	-	-2.1	-2.2	-1.7	-2.1	-4.3
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2.00	106.5	108.4	2.2	-	8.7	6.1	4.1	2.8	2.6	5.5	4.1	1.8
12.5.3 Health insurance	2.00	112.1	116.3	-	-	4.7	4.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.7
12.5.4 Transport insurance	4.00	125.7	113.0	-2.4	0.2	-0.4	-2.5	-4.8	-7.4	-7.5	-7.8	-8.3	-12.5
12.6 Financial services (nec)	11.00	97.1	92.4	0.6	0.1	-2.8	-2.6	-2.6	-6.3	-6.3	-6.2	-5.4	-4.5
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	11.00	97.1	92.4	0.6	0.1	-2.8	-2.6	-2.6	-6.3	-6.3	-6.2	-5.4	-4.5
12.7 Other services (nec)	12.00	97.1	97.6	0.3	0.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.2	-2.9	-2.7	-2.6	0.6	0.7

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: Office for National Statistics

¹ From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
	CHZR	CHZS	CHZT	CHZU	CHZV	CHZW	CHZX	CHZY	CHZZ	CJUJ	CJUV	CJUW	CHZQ
2018	101.00	42.00	70.00	134.00	61.00	25.00	156.00	24.00	150.00	22.00	121.00	94.00	1000.00
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2016 Dec	97.9	101.3	102.7	100.7	101.7	102.2	103.7	103.2	101.2	107.9	103.5	101.5	101.9
2017 Jan	98.1	103.6	98.3	100.8	99.1	103.1	103.0	103.1	100.4	107.9	103.4	101.6	101.4
Feb	98.9	103.5	99.5	100.9	101.5	103.5	104.2	104.1	100.9	107.9	104.2	101.9	102.1
Mar	99.3	105.2	101.6	101.0	102.2	103.5	103.7	104.2	101.3	107.9	104.4	102.6	102.5
Apr	99.5	105.6	102.7	101.4	101.2	104.6	105.3	103.3	101.5	107.9	105.0	102.5	102.9
May	99.6	106.5	103.2	102.0	102.4	104.9	104.6	103.9	102.5	107.9	105.6	102.6	103.3
Jun	99.4	106.3	102.1	102.0	102.8	105.0	104.6	104.6	102.3	107.9	105.9	102.7	103.3
Jul	99.4	106.6	99.1	102.3	101.7	105.4	105.7	104.2	102.1	107.9	106.2	102.7	103.2
Aug	99.4	106.7	101.5	102.4	103.5	105.4	106.8	105.9	102.3	107.9	106.3	103.0	103.8
Sep	100.2	106.9	105.4	102.4	103.7	105.4	105.3	105.6	103.0	108.8	106.6	103.0	104.1
Oct	100.6	106.8	105.5	102.8	103.3	105.4	105.2	105.4	103.6	110.9	106.5	102.5	104.2
Nov	101.1	106.4	106.8	102.9	103.6	105.5	105.3	105.7	104.3	110.9	106.8	102.4	104.6
Dec	101.8	107.0	105.8	103.0	105.0	105.6	107.6	104.3	103.9	110.9	106.7	102.3	104.9
2018 Jan	101.7	109.4	101.7	103.1	102.2	106.2	106.5	104.4	103.7	110.9	106.6	102.4	104.4
Feb	101.9	109.4	103.4	103.1	104.9	106.3	107.1	103.8	104.0	110.9	106.7	102.7	104.9
Mar	102.3	108.9	104.1	103.2	104.8	106.4	106.8	103.9	104.6	110.9	107.1	102.5	105.0
Apr	102.1	109.8	104.5	103.5	103.9	107.5	107.9	104.3	105.0	110.9	107.9	102.5	105.4
May	101.9	110.8	104.7	103.5	104.6	107.4	109.5	104.6	105.2	110.9	108.3	102.6	105.8
Jun	101.4	110.6	102.5	104.2	104.9	107.6	110.4	105.3	104.7	110.9	108.6	102.5	105.8
Jul	101.7	110.3	98.7	104.6	103.0	107.7	111.8	105.9	105.3	110.9	108.8	101.7	105.8
Aug	101.9	111.1	101.8	104.7	104.2	108.0	113.3	106.3	105.9	110.9	108.9	102.3	106.5
Sep	101.7	111.2	104.9	105.2	104.2	108.2	111.2	106.6	106.2	112.0	109.3	102.6	106.6
Oct	101.5	111.1	104.4	105.8	104.1	107.9	110.8	107.4	106.9	114.4	109.1	102.5	106.7
Nov	101.6	112.5	106.0	105.8	104.3	107.8	110.4	107.4	107.0	114.4	109.7	102.7	107.0
Dec	102.5	111.3	104.9	105.8	105.4	108.0	111.3	107.3	106.8	114.4	110.0	102.4	107.1
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2016 Dec	-1.1	2.4	1.2	0.4	0.6	2.4	3.7	1.7	0.9	4.3	2.8	1.0	1.6
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.4	-	0.6	0.5	2.0	5.7	2.1	0.9	4.3	3.0	0.8	1.8
Feb	0.2	2.8	-0.1	0.7	1.1	2.3	6.9	2.2	1.6	4.3	3.2	1.1	2.3
Mar	1.2	4.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.2	4.7	2.8	1.6	4.3	2.9	1.8	2.3
Apr	1.5	4.4	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	6.4	1.7	1.0	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.7
May	2.1	4.9	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	4.7	1.4	2.3	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.9
Jun	2.3	5.1	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.4	3.7	1.5	1.5	4.3	3.3	1.7	2.6
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.2	2.2	3.8	2.7	3.1	0.8	1.4	4.3	3.1	1.9	2.6
Aug	2.1	4.5	4.6	2.2	4.2	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.8	4.3	3.5	1.9	2.9
Sep	3.0	4.3	3.3	2.1	4.0	2.4	4.2	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.1	1.4	3.0
Oct	4.0	4.3	3.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	4.0	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.9	3.0
Nov	4.1	4.5	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	4.5	1.9	3.1	2.8	3.2	0.6	3.1
Dec	3.9	5.6	3.1	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.8	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.1	0.8	3.0
2018 Jan	3.7	5.6	3.4	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	1.2	3.3	2.8	3.1	0.8	3.0
Feb	3.0	5.8	3.9	2.2	3.4	2.7	2.8	-0.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	0.8	2.7
Mar	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	-0.4	3.3	2.8	2.5	-0.1	2.5
Apr	2.7	4.0	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	-	2.4
May	2.3	4.0	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.4	4.7	0.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	-	2.4
Jun	2.0	4.1	0.3	2.1	2.0	2.4	5.5	0.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	-0.2	2.4
Jul	2.3	3.5	-0.4	2.3	1.3	2.2	5.7	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	-1.0	2.5
Aug	2.5	4.1	0.3	2.3	0.7	2.4	6.1	0.3	3.6	2.8	2.5	-0.7	2.7
Sep	1.5	4.1	-0.4	2.7	0.5	2.6	5.6	0.9	3.0	2.9	2.5	-0.3	2.4
Oct	0.9	4.0	-1.1	2.9	0.7	2.3	5.4	1.9	3.2	3.1	2.4	-	2.4
Nov	0.5	5.8	-0.8	2.8	0.7	2.2	4.9	1.6	2.5	3.1	2.7	0.4	2.3
Dec	0.7	4.1	-0.9	2.8	0.4	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	0.1	2.1

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
2018	L5CZ 83.00	L5D2 34.00	L5D3 57.00	L5D4 301.00	L5D5 48.00	L5D6 21.00	L5D7 124.00	L5D8 20.00	L5D9 120.00	L5DA 18.00	L5DB 97.00	L5DC 77.00	L5CY 1 000.00
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
2016 Dec	L523 97.9	L524 101.3	L525 102.7	L5PG 102.6	L527 101.6	L528 102.3	L529 103.6	L52A 103.3	L52B 101.2	L52C 107.9	L52D 103.5	L52E 101.5	L522 102.2
2017 Jan	98.2	103.7	98.4	102.8	99.1	103.1	102.8	103.2	100.5	107.9	103.4	101.6	101.8
Feb	99.0	103.5	99.5	102.8	101.4	103.5	104.0	104.1	101.0	107.9	104.1	101.9	102.4
Mar	99.3	105.2	101.6	102.9	102.1	103.5	103.5	104.3	101.4	107.9	104.4	102.5	102.7
Apr	99.5	105.6	102.7	103.4	101.2	104.5	105.1	103.3	101.6	107.9	105.0	102.4	103.2
May	99.6	106.5	103.2	103.7	102.3	104.8	104.3	104.0	102.5	107.9	105.6	102.6	103.5
Jun	99.5	106.3	102.1	103.7	102.8	105.0	104.4	104.6	102.4	107.9	105.9	102.7	103.5
Jul	99.4	106.6	99.1	103.9	101.6	105.3	105.5	104.2	102.3	107.9	106.2	102.7	103.5
Aug	99.5	106.7	101.5	104.1	103.5	105.3	106.5	106.0	102.4	107.9	106.2	103.0	104.0
Sep	100.3	106.9	105.4	104.2	103.7	105.4	105.1	105.6	103.2	108.8	106.6	103.0	104.3
Oct	100.6	106.8	105.5	104.3	103.3	105.4	104.9	105.5	103.7	110.9	106.5	102.5	104.4
Nov	101.1	106.4	106.8	104.4	103.6	105.4	105.0	105.7	104.5	110.9	106.8	102.3	104.7
Dec	101.9	106.9	105.8	104.5	105.0	105.5	107.4	104.4	104.1	110.9	106.7	102.3	105.0
2018 Jan	101.8	109.3	101.7	104.6	102.2	106.1	106.2	104.4	103.9	110.9	106.6	102.3	104.5
Feb	101.9	109.4	103.4	104.6	104.8	106.2	106.8	103.9	104.1	110.9	106.7	102.7	104.9
Mar	102.3	108.9	104.1	104.7	104.7	106.3	106.5	103.9	104.8	110.9	107.1	102.5	105.1
Apr	102.2	109.7	104.5	105.3	103.9	107.3	107.5	104.4	105.2	110.9	107.9	102.5	105.5
May	101.9	110.7	104.7	105.4	104.5	107.3	109.2	104.7	105.3	110.9	108.3	102.5	105.9
Jun	101.5	110.6	102.5	105.6	104.8	107.5	110.0	105.4	104.9	110.9	108.6	102.5	105.9
Jul	101.7	110.3	98.8	105.8	102.9	107.6	111.5	105.9	105.4	110.9	108.8	101.7	105.9
Aug	101.9	111.0	101.8	106.0	104.2	107.9	112.9	106.3	106.1	110.9	108.9	102.3	106.5
Sep	101.8	111.2	104.9	106.2	104.1	108.1	110.9	106.6	106.3	112.0	109.2	102.6	106.6
Oct	101.5	111.0	104.4	106.5	104.0	107.8	110.5	107.4	107.1	114.4	109.1	102.5	106.7
Nov	101.7	112.5	106.0	106.5	104.2	107.7	110.1	107.5	107.2	114.4	109.7	102.7	106.9
Dec	102.6	111.3	104.9	106.6	105.3	107.9	110.9	107.3	107.0	114.4	110.0	102.4	107.1
Percentage change on a year earlier													
2016 Dec	L55P -1.1	L55Q 2.5	L55R 1.2	L55S 1.9	L55T 0.6	L55U 2.4	L55V 3.6	L55W 1.7	L55X 0.9	L55Y 4.3	L55Z 2.8	L562 1.0	L55O 1.8
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.5	-	2.0	0.4	1.9	5.3	2.1	1.0	4.3	3.0	0.8	1.9
Feb	0.2	2.9	-	2.0	1.1	2.3	6.6	2.2	1.6	4.3	3.2	1.1	2.3
Mar	1.3	4.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	2.1	4.4	2.8	1.6	4.3	2.9	1.8	2.3
Apr	1.6	4.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.2	6.2	1.7	1.0	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.6
May	2.1	4.9	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	4.5	1.4	2.3	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.7
Jun	2.4	5.1	2.7	2.1	3.2	2.3	3.5	1.5	1.6	4.3	3.3	1.8	2.6
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.2	2.2	3.7	2.6	3.0	0.8	1.5	4.3	3.1	1.9	2.6
Aug	2.2	4.5	4.6	2.2	4.2	2.5	3.2	2.2	1.9	4.3	3.5	2.0	2.7
Sep	3.1	4.3	3.3	2.2	4.0	2.2	4.0	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.1	1.5	2.8
Oct	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.0	3.1	3.3	3.8	1.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	0.9	2.8
Nov	4.2	4.4	3.0	2.0	2.8	3.2	4.2	1.8	3.2	2.8	3.2	0.6	2.8
Dec	4.1	5.5	3.1	1.8	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.8	2.7
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	3.4	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	1.2	3.4	2.8	3.1	0.8	2.7
Feb	3.0	5.7	3.9	1.7	3.4	2.6	2.7	-0.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	0.8	2.5
Mar	3.1	3.4	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	-0.3	3.4	2.8	2.5	-	2.3
Apr	2.7	3.9	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	-	2.2
May	2.3	4.0	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	4.6	0.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	-	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.0	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	5.3	0.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	-0.2	2.3
Jul	2.3	3.5	-0.4	1.8	1.3	2.2	5.6	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	-1.0	2.3
Aug	2.4	4.0	0.3	1.8	0.7	2.4	6.0	0.3	3.6	2.8	2.5	-0.7	2.4
Sep	1.5	4.0	-0.4	1.9	0.4	2.6	5.5	0.9	3.1	2.9	2.5	-0.3	2.2
Oct	0.9	3.9	-1.1	2.1	0.7	2.3	5.3	1.9	3.3	3.1	2.4	-	2.2
Nov	0.5	5.7	-0.8	2.0	0.6	2.2	4.8	1.6	2.6	3.1	2.7	0.4	2.2
Dec	0.7	4.1	-0.9	2.1	0.3	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	0.1	2.0

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2018	CHZR 101.00	CHZS 42.00	A9F3 65.00	A9ER 311.00	ICVH 519.00	A9FG 105.00	A9FJ 75.00	A9FL 197.00	CHZY 24.00	A9FQ 80.00	ICVI 481.00
Monthly											
2015 Dec	D7G8 -2.9	D7G9 0.3	DKL5 -7.3	DKK3 -0.9	D7NM -2.1	DKN2 2.7	DKN5 5.8	DKN7 1.8	D7GF 2.7	DKO4 3.2	D7NN 2.9
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	-5.4	-0.5	-1.5	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.3
Feb	-2.3	1.2	-5.5	-0.7	-1.6	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.4
Mar	-2.7	1.0	-6.2	-0.5	-1.6	2.7	5.2	2.1	1.4	3.1	2.8
Apr	-2.5	1.3	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.7	3.1	2.4
May	-2.8	1.0	-4.9	-1.0	-1.8	1.9	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.6
Jun	-2.9	0.5	-4.1	-0.8	-1.6	2.0	4.1	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.8
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-3.4	-0.9	-1.4	1.5	4.0	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.7
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	1.5	4.8	2.4	4.1	2.9	2.8
Sep	-2.3	1.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.6
Oct	-2.4	2.1	1.7	-0.6	-0.4	1.3	3.5	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.4
Nov	-2.0	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2
Dec	-1.1	2.4	4.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	4.2	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.4	7.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	4.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6
Feb	0.2	2.8	8.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	5.6	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8
Mar	1.2	4.9	8.6	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.1
Apr	1.5	4.4	7.0	1.4	2.4	1.3	7.8	2.4	1.7	2.4	3.0
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	2.9	1.2	5.8	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.8
Jun	2.3	5.1	4.3	2.0	2.6	1.2	5.4	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.7
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.2	2.7	1.2	5.0	2.5	0.8	2.6	2.6
Aug	2.1	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.1	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.7
Sep	3.0	4.3	5.8	2.5	3.2	1.0	5.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.7
Oct	4.0	4.3	4.8	2.6	3.3	1.0	5.5	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.7
Nov	4.1	4.5	5.0	2.5	3.3	1.0	6.4	3.1	1.9	1.4	2.8
Dec	3.9	5.6	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.0	4.3	3.0	1.0	1.6	2.5
2018 Jan	3.7	5.6	4.3	2.5	3.2	0.8	5.0	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.8
Feb	3.0	5.8	3.6	2.4	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.0	-0.3	1.6	2.4
Mar	3.0	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.4	0.8	4.3	3.2	-0.4	1.5	2.5
Apr	2.7	4.0	4.4	2.1	2.6	0.9	1.7	3.2	1.0	1.5	2.1
May	2.3	4.0	5.7	1.7	2.5	0.9	3.9	3.0	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.1	8.7	1.3	2.6	0.8	3.4	3.2	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.3	1.2	2.6	0.9	4.0	3.1	1.6	0.8	2.3
Aug	2.5	4.1	8.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	5.0	3.4	0.3	0.8	2.5
Sep	1.5	4.1	9.3	1.2	2.5	1.0	3.9	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.3
Oct	0.9	4.0	10.4	0.9	2.3	1.0	3.4	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.5
Nov	0.5	5.8	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.5
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	3.4	2.9	1.6	2.4

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components						All services
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²		Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³		
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE	
Weights												
2018	83.00	34.00	52.00	249.00	418.00	278.00	60.00	159.00	20.00	65.00	582.00	
Monthly												
2015 Dec	L55P -2.9	L55Q 0.3	L5KY -7.4	L5L3 -0.8	L563 -2.1	L5LC 2.0	L5LG 6.0	L5LI 1.8	L55W 2.7	L5M9 3.2	L564 2.5	
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	-5.5	-0.5	-1.5	2.1	3.2	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.2	
Feb	-2.2	1.1	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.3	
Mar	-2.8	1.0	-6.3	-0.5	-1.7	2.1	5.5	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.6	
Apr	-2.5	1.3	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.4	
May	-2.8	1.0	-5.0	-1.0	-1.8	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.6	
Jun	-3.0	0.5	-4.1	-0.9	-1.7	2.3	4.3	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.7	
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-3.5	-1.0	-1.5	2.2	3.9	2.5	3.7	2.9	2.6	
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	2.2	4.3	2.4	4.2	3.0	2.7	
Sep	-2.3	1.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.6	
Oct	-2.4	2.1	1.8	-0.6	-0.4	2.3	3.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.5	
Nov	-2.1	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	
Dec	-1.1	2.5	4.5	0.3	0.7	2.3	4.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5	
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.5	7.7	0.1	1.1	2.2	4.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	
Feb	0.2	2.9	9.1	0.8	1.9	2.2	5.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.6	
Mar	1.3	4.9	8.7	1.2	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	
Apr	1.6	4.4	7.0	1.5	2.4	2.1	7.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.8	
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	3.0	2.0	5.4	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.6	
Jun	2.4	5.1	4.2	2.1	2.6	2.0	5.1	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.5	
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.3	2.7	1.9	4.7	2.5	0.8	2.7	2.4	
Aug	2.2	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.9	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	
Sep	3.1	4.3	5.7	2.6	3.2	1.9	4.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	
Oct	4.1	4.3	4.6	2.7	3.3	1.7	5.1	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.4	
Nov	4.2	4.4	5.0	2.6	3.3	1.6	5.9	3.1	1.8	1.4	2.4	
Dec	4.1	5.5	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.5	4.1	3.1	1.0	1.6	2.2	
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	4.2	2.6	3.2	1.4	4.8	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.3	
Feb	3.0	5.7	3.6	2.5	3.0	1.3	4.2	2.9	-0.3	1.5	2.1	
Mar	3.1	3.4	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.4	4.1	3.2	-0.3	1.5	2.1	
Apr	2.7	3.9	4.5	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.5	1.9	
May	2.3	4.0	5.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.0	0.7	1.4	2.1	
Jun	2.0	4.0	8.7	1.3	2.5	1.4	3.1	3.1	0.7	1.4	2.0	
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.4	1.2	2.6	1.4	3.8	3.1	1.6	0.7	2.0	
Aug	2.4	4.0	9.0	1.4	2.7	1.3	4.6	3.4	0.3	0.7	2.2	
Sep	1.5	4.0	9.4	1.2	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.2	0.9	0.8	2.0	
Oct	0.9	3.9	10.5	0.9	2.3	1.4	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.1	
Nov	0.5	5.7	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.1	

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

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Source: Office for National Statistics

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries

Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2010	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.2	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	4.7	4.7	-1.6	1.6	-1.2
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.1	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	-
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2016 Dec	1.6	2.2	-0.5	0.1	2.1	0.3	2.4	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.3	1.8	-0.2	0.5	2.1
2017 Jan	2.1	3.1	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.7	2.8	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.4	0.2	1.0	2.9
Feb	2.4	3.3	0.9	1.4	2.6	0.9	3.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.9	0.3	1.6	3.2
Mar	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.7	0.6	1.4	3.3
Apr	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.0	3.6	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.7	2.0	3.3
May	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.9	2.5	0.7	3.5	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.1	-	1.6	2.7
Jun	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	2.4	0.4	3.1	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.0	-0.6	1.2	3.1
Jul	2.0	1.8	0.6	-0.1	2.4	1.5	3.9	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.2	-0.2	1.2	2.6
Aug	2.1	2.0	0.7	0.5	2.4	1.5	4.2	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.6	2.7	0.4	1.4	3.2
Sep	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.1	2.5	1.6	3.9	0.8	1.1	1.8	1.0	2.5	0.2	1.3	3.0
Oct	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.4	2.8	1.4	4.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.1	2.7
Nov	2.4	2.1	1.9	0.2	2.5	1.3	4.5	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.6	0.5	1.1	2.7
Dec	2.3	2.1	1.8	-0.4	2.2	0.8	3.8	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.0	2.2	0.5	1.0	2.2
2018 Jan	1.9	1.8	1.3	-1.5	2.1	0.6	3.6	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.2	2.0
Feb	1.9	1.5	1.5	-0.4	1.6	0.5	3.2	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.5	1.8
Mar	2.0	1.5	1.9	-0.4	1.6	0.4	2.9	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.3
Apr	2.0	1.6	1.7	-0.3	1.8	0.7	2.9	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.5	2.4	-0.1	0.6	2.1
May	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.0	3.1	1.0	2.3	2.2	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.0	2.4
Jun	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.7	2.4	1.1	3.9	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.0	3.2	0.7	1.4	2.7
Jul	2.3	2.7	3.6	1.4	2.2	0.9	3.3	1.4	2.6	2.1	0.8	3.4	1.0	1.9	2.7
Aug	2.3	2.6	3.7	1.7	2.4	0.8	3.5	1.4	2.6	1.9	0.9	3.4	0.9	1.6	2.8
Sep	2.1	2.8	3.6	1.7	2.1	0.5	3.5	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.1	3.7	1.2	1.5	3.3
Oct	2.4	3.2	3.6	1.9	2.0	0.7	4.5	1.7	2.5	2.4	1.8	3.9	1.1	1.7	3.2
Nov	2.3	2.9	3.0	1.6	1.6	0.7	3.2	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.1	3.2	0.8	1.6	2.9
Dec	..	..	..	1.0	..	..	..	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.8	..	..	1.2	2.6

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Malta	Netherlands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EICP ² EU 27 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	GJ2E	D7SR
2010	1.2	2.8	2.0	0.9	2.6	1.4	6.1	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.1	1.6
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	-	-
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.5
2018	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.5	..	1.7
2016 Dec	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1
2017 Jan	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8
Feb	3.2	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.5	1.2	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0
Mar	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.5
Apr	3.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.9
May	3.2	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.9	1.6	1.4
Jun	3.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.3
Jul	4.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.3
Aug	4.6	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.5
Sep	4.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.5
Oct	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.4
Nov	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.5
Dec	3.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.4
2018 Jan	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	3.4	2.6	1.7	0.7	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.3
Feb	3.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	3.8	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.7	1.4	1.1
Mar	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	4.0	2.5	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.3
Apr	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	4.3	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.3
May	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.4	4.6	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.9
Jun	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	4.7	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.0
Jul	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.2	4.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.1
Aug	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	4.7	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.0
Sep	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	4.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1
Oct	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.8	4.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2
Nov	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	3.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9
Dec	1.7	1.9	1.3	..	1.0	0.6	..	1.9	1.4	1.2	..	2.1	..	1.6

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 The EICP (European Index of Consumer Prices) is the official EU aggregate. It covers 15 member states until April 2004, 25 member states from May 2004, and 27 members from Jan 2007, the new member states being integrated using a chain index formula.

The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December.

3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections³

continued

	Weights	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018	2018
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Dec
Tobacco	23	745.4	743.5	744.8	747.3	773.2	772.8	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.8	10.4	7.5	-0.1
Cigarettes	19	768.3	767.2	767.5	769.8	795.6	795.2	7.4	7.3	6.4	6.6	10.0	7.1	-0.1
Other tobacco	4	556.8	552.4	556.9	559.9	582.2	581.9	7.4	6.8	7.5	8.0	12.3	9.4	-0.1
Housing	257	380.6	383.2	383.6	385.3	384.9	384.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.5	-0.1
Rent	76	368.8	369.2	369.6	369.7	370.0	370.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.2
Mortgage interest payments	24	230.1	236.6	231.9	239.3	238.6	238.9	2.9	6.0	4.1	7.6	6.6	2.7	0.1
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	83	389.7	394.0	396.3	398.2	396.6	395.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.2	-0.3
Council tax and rates	38	366.9	366.9	366.9	366.9	366.9	366.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	-
Water and other charges	12	524.1	524.1	524.1	524.1	524.1	524.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	9	377.4	377.3	377.9	377.9	377.9	378.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.1
Do-it-yourself materials	8	235.3	235.6	236.8	236.8	237.4	238.6	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.7	4.9	5.6	0.5
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	7	424.9	431.2	435.5	436.1	437.1	435.9	9.6	10.0	10.6	9.1	8.5	5.8	-0.3
Fuel and light	37	363.2	363.3	369.0	377.0	376.4	376.0	6.9	6.8	8.3	9.3	8.7	8.3	-0.1
Coal and solid fuels	1	328.6	329.2	328.0	340.3	337.4	344.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.8	0.9	2.6	2.1
Electricity	20	352.7	352.7	359.0	366.0	366.0	366.0	7.4	7.4	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.0	-
Gas	15	367.8	367.8	372.2	379.7	379.7	379.7	4.2	4.2	5.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	-
Oil and other fuels	1	451.2	455.6	474.2	505.3	481.3	456.1	30.0	26.9	28.0	35.2	20.1	7.1	-5.2
Household goods	68	210.8	215.2	214.4	213.9	214.4	216.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.1
Furniture	28	260.9	275.4	272.7	268.8	271.5	278.2	0.4	1.4	0.4	2.0	2.3	1.3	2.5
Furnishings	9	242.3	244.1	246.2	246.2	248.9	248.9	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	3.0	1.5	-
Electrical appliances	7	80.2	80.9	79.4	81.2	79.1	78.5	5.1	5.2	3.9	3.8	2.9	0.1	-0.8
Other household equipment	4	207.8	208.1	210.6	210.5	209.2	210.8	3.6	1.3	3.3	3.5	1.3	2.3	0.8
Household consumables	11	213.1	209.4	209.6	210.0	211.3	213.0	0.0	-1.1	-0.2	-2.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.8
Pet care	9	244.8	242.8	243.2	245.3	243.6	243.2	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.0	1.5	-0.2
Household services	58	285.2	286.6	288.3	289.4	289.3	289.4	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.1	-
Postage	1	421.6	421.6	421.6	421.6	421.6	421.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	-
Telephones, telemessages, etc	25	108.3	109.0	109.9	110.3	110.1	110.0	1.5	0.6	1.7	2.3	2.0	3.5	-0.1
Domestic services	13	415.2	416.4	417.1	418.0	418.7	419.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	0.2
Fees and subscriptions	19	483.6	485.7	489.3	491.7	491.9	492.0	2.4	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.5	2.9	-
Clothing and footwear	43	165.0	170.5	176.1	175.8	178.1	176.5	5.6	6.3	5.5	5.0	5.1	4.9	-0.9
Men's outerwear	9	178.3	181.4	189.3	189.1	191.0	188.1	6.3	7.0	7.4	5.9	5.2	3.2	-1.5
Women's outerwear	16	130.2	136.7	142.7	142.5	145.4	144.5	6.1	7.4	6.2	6.6	6.8	8.6	-0.6
Children's outerwear	5	164.4	171.7	175.9	177.4	180.5	180.4	6.4	6.8	4.0	4.5	6.0	5.1	-0.1
Other clothing	5	226.4	230.0	232.9	233.1	235.6	235.1	3.8	4.7	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.4	-0.2
Footwear	8	151.5	154.7	157.0	155.4	155.3	153.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	2.5	2.2	1.1	-1.4
Personal goods and services	42	280.3	282.5	283.4	282.8	284.4	283.6	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.2	-0.3
Personal articles	11	198.3	202.9	204.2	203.0	205.5	205.6	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.8	3.0	-
Chemists goods	15	218.2	218.8	219.5	220.0	221.2	219.3	-0.9	-0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.9	0.5	-0.9
Personal services	16	528.1	529.0	529.6	528.0	528.4	528.8	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	0.1
Motoring expenditure	124	257.3	258.4	260.6	260.8	259.7	257.4	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	3.3	2.5	-0.9
Purchase of motor vehicles	50	94.7	94.6	95.3	95.5	95.8	96.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.5	2.8	3.5	0.6
Maintenance of motor vehicles	16	442.5	443.9	445.3	446.3	447.0	447.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	0.1
Petrol and oil	34	373.1	376.7	382.0	384.0	382.8	366.1	12.5	11.7	10.8	11.8	9.7	4.0	-4.4
Vehicle tax and insurance	24	801.7	807.0	811.7	803.4	783.5	788.0	0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-4.5	-2.6	0.6
Fares and other travel costs	25	440.9	470.6	402.4	391.2	371.0	431.6	3.7	4.9	4.7	3.9	3.2	-1.6	16.3
Rail fares	6	416.9	411.7	412.0	406.1	409.3	408.5	4.4	4.0	4.4	2.6	3.5	3.5	-0.2
Bus and coach fares	3	497.4	502.5	492.3	482.6	481.3	499.8	6.6	7.0	5.4	3.2	1.4	5.2	3.8
Other travel costs	16	401.6	441.7	352.9	340.9	313.6	391.5	3.8	5.7	5.1	4.6	3.5	-3.3	24.8
Leisure goods	30	92.3	91.8	92.2	93.2	93.7	92.9	2.1	2.2	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	-0.9
Audio-visual equipment	6	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5	-4.1	-1.4	0.0	-1.4
CDs and tapes	2	120.9	118.2	121.1	121.3	122.8	123.2	4.5	2.1	7.4	10.7	8.8	5.0	0.3
Toys, photographic and sports goods	10	91.7	91.4	92.1	93.0	93.1	92.2	4.8	3.7	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	-1.0
Books and newspapers	6	439.1	433.5	432.0	442.1	445.5	441.1	3.9	8.1	0.5	4.3	3.3	4.3	-1.0
Gardening products	6	185.7	183.4	184.1	182.9	184.8	184.3	3.3	2.9	2.9	1.5	2.0	0.4	-0.3
Leisure services	85	410.0	414.8	416.1	416.9	417.7	418.4	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	0.2
Television licences and rentals	11	213.8	213.8	213.8	214.4	214.4	214.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	-
Entertainment and other recreation	16	584.2	596.9	592.3	593.4	588.9	589.5	3.6	5.0	3.4	4.0	3.1	2.8	0.1
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	47	262.1	265.2	266.9	267.6	268.6	269.0	6.3	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	0.1
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	11	254.9	257.1	259.2	258.7	261.2	262.5	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.2	5.1	6.3	0.5

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

- 1 Consumer durables: Furniture, furnishings, electrical appliances and other household equipment, men's, women's and children's outerwear, footwear, audio-visual equipment, CDs and tapes, toys, photographic and sports goods.
- 2 This series has been constructed using the index for all items excluding mortgage interest payments prior to February 1995.
- 3 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components				All services
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³		Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	
Weights										
2018	CZGZ 102	CBVW 79	DOHB 35	DOHC 226	DOHD 442	CZXD 76	DOHE 79	DOHF 131	DOHG 127	DOHH 413
Monthly										
2015 Dec	CCYY -2.2	CZBK 1.1	DOGQ -14.0	DOGI 1.0	DOGD -1.2	CZCQ 3.1	DOGF -0.7	DOGG 2.1	DOGH 6.1	DOGE 2.9
2016 Jan	-2.5	1.5	-8.7	1.4	-0.4	3.1	-0.8	2.2	4.4	2.4
Feb	-2.2	1.4	-8.7	1.0	-0.5	3.1	-0.9	2.2	4.5	2.4
Mar	-2.3	1.5	-10.6	1.3	-0.6	3.1	-0.9	2.3	6.1	2.9
Apr	-2.2	1.9	-8.5	0.8	-0.6	2.2	-0.9	2.4	4.3	2.2
May	-2.4	1.8	-7.7	0.6	-0.6	2.1	-0.5	2.4	4.6	2.4
Jun	-2.7	1.5	-5.6	0.5	-0.6	2.0	-0.2	2.6	5.8	2.8
Jul	-2.3	2.3	-4.2	0.9	-0.1	1.5	-0.1	2.6	5.6	2.7
Aug	-2.0	2.0	-4.2	0.6	-0.2	1.4	-	2.6	5.9	2.9
Sep	-2.2	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.4	2.6	5.0	2.6
Oct	-2.1	2.5	4.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	2.7	4.9	2.6
Nov	-1.8	2.3	9.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.1	2.8	4.2	2.4
Dec	-1.2	2.5	10.8	2.0	2.1	1.3	-0.1	2.8	5.3	2.7
2017 Jan	-0.4	2.5	18.1	1.9	2.8	1.5	-0.1	2.6	4.1	2.3
Feb	0.5	2.8	21.3	2.9	3.8	1.4	0.3	2.7	4.8	2.6
Mar	1.2	3.9	19.6	3.0	4.1	1.4	1.1	2.7	3.1	2.2
Apr	1.5	3.7	13.1	3.4	3.9	1.4	1.7	2.8	7.2	3.6
May	2.1	4.0	8.2	4.4	4.1	1.3	2.8	2.8	6.0	3.5
Jun	2.3	4.1	5.2	4.2	3.9	1.3	2.9	2.5	6.6	3.6
Jul	2.8	4.1	2.4	4.5	3.9	1.3	3.0	2.5	7.5	3.9
Aug	2.1	3.7	6.5	4.9	4.2	1.2	3.5	2.7	7.7	4.0
Sep	3.2	3.7	6.7	4.9	4.5	1.2	3.4	2.7	6.7	3.7
Oct	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	1.0	3.9	2.6	6.9	3.8
Nov	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.6	4.2	1.0	3.9	2.6	7.1	3.8
Dec	4.0	4.5	5.6	4.5	4.5	0.9	3.4	2.7	7.7	3.9
2018 Jan	3.5	4.5	2.6	4.4	4.1	0.6	3.7	2.8	7.5	3.9
Feb	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.2	3.7	0.6	3.0	2.8	6.8	3.6
Mar	2.7	3.2	0.6	3.7	3.2	0.7	2.9	2.9	6.6	3.5
Apr	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	0.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.9
May	2.2	3.6	9.0	3.4	3.6	0.7	2.1	2.9	5.1	3.0
Jun	2.0	3.6	12.6	3.3	3.8	0.7	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.9
Jul	2.3	3.2	13.4	2.7	3.6	0.8	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.9
Aug	2.4	3.5	12.5	2.9	3.7	0.8	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.1
Sep	1.4	3.4	11.6	2.5	3.2	0.9	4.7	2.9	4.4	3.3
Oct	0.5	3.2	12.7	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	3.0	4.2	3.4
Nov	0.4	4.3	10.2	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	2.9	3.3	3.1
Dec	0.6	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.5	1.1	5.5	2.8	2.2	2.8

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

Source: Office for National Statistics