

Statistical bulletin

## Consumer price inflation, UK: December 2018

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



Contact:
Andy King
cpi@ons.gov.uk
Consumer Price Inflation
Enquiries: +44 (0)1633 456900.
Consumer Price Inflation
recorded message (available
after 9.45am on release day): +
44 (0)800 0113703

Release date: 16 January 2019

Next release: 13 February 2019

#### **Table of contents**

- 1. Main points
- 2. Things you need to know about this release
- 3. CPIH 12-month inflation rate eased in December 2018
- 4. Most broad categories continue to make upward contributions to inflation
- 5. Transport contributes the largest change to CPIH 12-month rate
- 6. <u>Utility bills continue to provide largest contribution to CPIH 12-month rate from housing and household services</u>
- 7. Links to related statistics
- 8. Quality and methodology

### 1. Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 2.0% in December 2018, down from 2.2% in November 2018.
- The largest downward contributions to change in the 12-month rate came from falls in petrol prices and from air fares, where ticket prices rose between November and December 2018, but by less than a year ago.
- These downward effects were offset by upward contributions from a variety of categories including accommodation services and, to a lesser extent, mobile phone charges, games, toys and hobbies, and food.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rate was 2.1% in December 2018, down from 2.3% in November 2018.

### 2. Things you need to know about this release

The <u>National Statistics</u> status of the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) was reinstated on 31 July 2017. A <u>letter</u> from the Director General for Regulation to the National Statistician detailed the actions that were taken to meet the requirements as set out in the <u>CPIH assessment report</u>.

We have illustrated our <u>future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households</u> using three "use cases", along with how they relate to the measures that we currently publish and those that are under development. Specifically, they refer to the CPIH as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles; the Household Costs Indices (HCIs, currently under development with <u>preliminary estimates</u> published for the first time on 19 December 2017) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households; and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. <u>Shortcomings of the Retail Prices Index as a measure of inflation</u>, released on 8 March 2018, describes the issues with the RPI.

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. One way to understand this is to think of a shopping basket containing all the goods and services bought by households. Movements in price indices represent the changing cost of this basket. Consumer price indices – a brief guide gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

This release also examines how the various types of goods and services contribute to the change in the 12-month inflation rate between the latest two months. The size and direction of these contributions depends on how prices changed between both the latest two months this year and the same two months last year. For example, the price of a product could make an upward contribution to the change in the rate even if it fell, provided that it fell by less than it did between the same two months a year ago. Explaining the contribution to change in the 12-month rate (2013) covers this concept in more detail.

The CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the CPI to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both of these are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Aside from including OOH and Council Tax, CPIH is otherwise identical to CPI. This means that, aside from these two components, the factors contributing to the CPI rate are the same as those contributing to the CPIH. For example, if food is reported as increasing the CPIH rate, it is also acting to increase the CPI rate. The size of the contributions for components other than OOH and Council Tax are exaggerated in the CPI compared with the CPIH because they account for a larger proportion of the overall index.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as CPIH, in the accompanying dataset and time series.

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as National Statistics. In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its sub-components and RPIX. To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the <u>time series</u> section of the inflation and price indices area of our website. The accompanying <u>dataset</u> and <u>time series</u> provide more detailed information.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 11 December 2018.

#### 3. CPIH 12-month inflation rate eased in December 2018

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate was 2.0% in December 2018, down from 2.2% in November 2018.

Figure 1 compares the 12-month inflation rates for CPIH and the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), along with the rate for the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component of CPIH. Given that OOH accounts for around 17% of CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

Figure 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years: December 2008 to December 2018

UK

Figure 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years: December 2008 to December 2018

UK

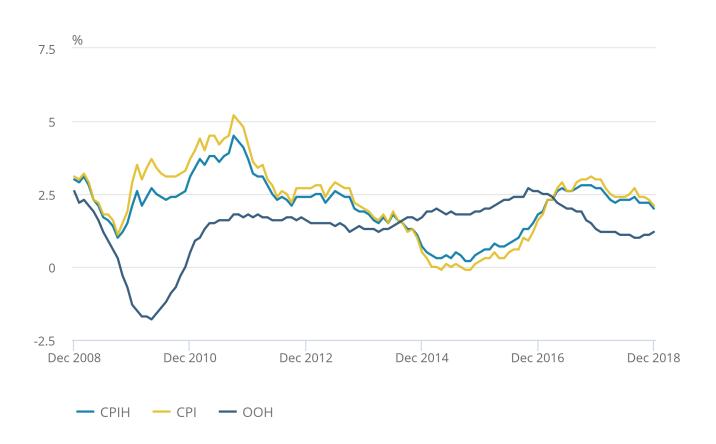


Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values and 12-month rates, December 2017 to December 2018 UK

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12- month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12- month rate
2017 Dec	105.0	2.7	104.9	3.0	104.9	1.3
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	105.0	1.2
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	105.1	1.2
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	105.2	1.2
Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	105.3	1.2
May	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	105.4	1.1
Jun	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	105.4	1.1
Jul	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5	105.6	1.1
Aug	106.5	2.4	106.5	2.7	105.7	1.0
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	105.9	1.0
Oct	106.7	2.2	106.7	2.4	106.0	1.1
Nov	106.9	2.2	107.0	2.3	106.1	1.1
Dec	107.1	2.0	107.1	2.1	106.2	1.2

Source: Office for National Statistics

# 4. Most broad categories continue to make upward contributions to inflation

Figure 2 shows that price movements for most of the broad categories of goods and services had an upward effect on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate in December 2018. The exception was clothing and footwear, which had a small downward pull on the rate, with prices falling by 0.9% in the year to December 2018.

The largest upward contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate in December 2018 came from housing and household services, with prices rising by 2.1% on the year. Within this broad group, the largest contributions were from domestic fuels, principally electricity and gas (contributing 0.12 and 0.09 percentage points, respectively, to the CPIH 12-month rate), and from owner occupiers' housing costs (a 0.20 percentage point contribution). The remaining upward contribution from housing and household services comes principally from Council Tax and rates (a contribution of 0.12 percentage points to the CPIH 12-month rate), which increased by 4.9% in April 2018, and from actual rents for housing (0.05 percentage points).

In December 2018, the upward contribution to the 12-month rate from transport reduced to 0.41 percentage points, from 0.59 percentage points in November 2018. Three-quarters of the reduction in contribution (to the CPIH 12-month rate) was because of motor fuel falling in price. Despite its reduced contribution to the 12-month rate, transport combined with housing and household services continued to account for half of the 12-month inflation rate.

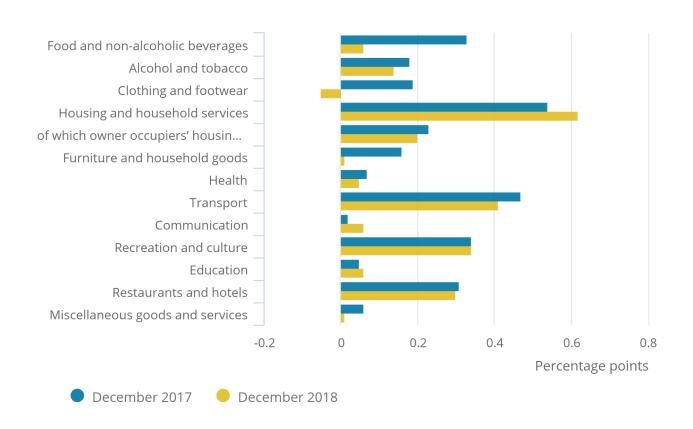
Other large upward contributions came from recreation and culture, and from restaurants and hotels. Within these categories, the most notable contributions were from package holidays and catering services.

Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: December 2017 and December 2018

UK

Figure 2: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: December 2017 and December 2018

UK



**Source: Office for National Statistics** 

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer</u> price inflation dataset.

Figure 3 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall CPIH 12-month rate over the last two years. Transport, and food and non-alcoholic beverages prices have been important factors in driving the changes in the rate. As the overall CPIH rate began to level off from April 2017, the contribution from food and non-alcoholic beverages continued to increase, being offset by a fall in the contribution from transport, particularly motor fuels.

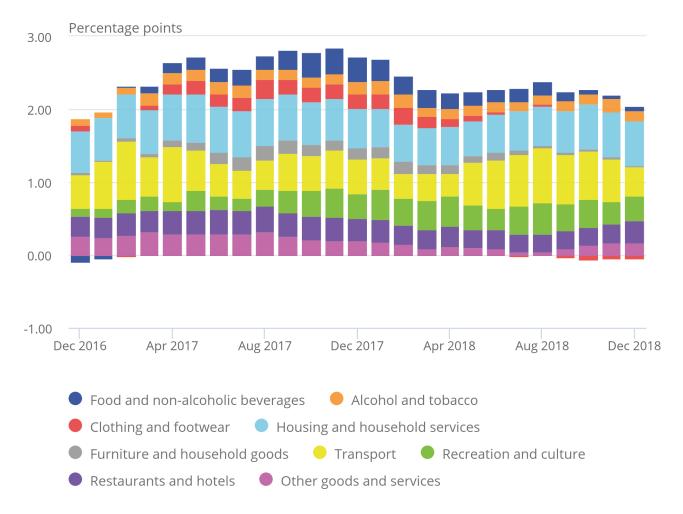
The contributions from most of the categories began to fall back in the early months of 2018, leading to a fall in the 12-month rate. However, the pattern has been more mixed since spring 2018, reflecting the relative stability in the headline rate. For example, the contributions from food and non-alcoholic beverages, and clothing and footwear have broadly continued to decline throughout the year. This compares with housing and household services, where we have observed a small increase to the contribution following increases to utility bills. The contribution from transport has fluctuated, rising between April and August 2018 then gradually falling back before December's larger fall, which helped to reduce the CPIH 12-month rate to its lowest level since January 2017.

Figure 3: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: December 2016 to December 2018

UK

Figure 3: Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate: December 2016 to December 2018

UK



#### **Source: Office for National Statistics**

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.

### 5. Transport contributes the largest change to CPIH 12month rate

Figure 4 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month rate between November and December 2018. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in column F of Table 26 in the Consumer price inflation dataset.

The largest downward contribution to change in the CPIH 12-month rate came from transport, principally due to price movements of motor fuels, which contributed 0.14 percentage points to the fall in the CPIH 12-month rate. Falling crude oil prices have led to petrol prices reducing by 6.4 pence per litre between November and December 2018, compared with a rise of 0.8 pence per litre between November and December 2017. The price of petrol at the pump, in December 2018, was the lowest since April 2018. Prices for air and sea fares rose between November and December 2018 but by less than a year ago resulting in downward contributions of 0.06 and 0.03 percentage points, respectively. As is usually the case, air fares rose sharply, increasing by 39.6% between November and December 2018. However, this increase was three-quarters of the magnitude of the increase between November and December 2017. The timing of Christmas in relation to the days for which prices were collected may have been a factor. These effects were partially offset by small upward contributions from the purchase of both new and second-hand cars.

Following the large upward contribution from tobacco reported in November 2018, when prices rose reflecting an increase in duty, there was a large downward contribution in December 2018. Between November and December 2018, tobacco prices fell by 0.1% but prices had risen by 2.7% between the same two months a year ago when tobacco prices rose following an increase in duty announced in the Autumn 2017 Budget.

There were further small downward contributions from miscellaneous goods and services, where prices overall fell between November and December 2018 but were little changed a year ago, and from furniture, household equipment and maintenance, where prices overall rose by less than a year ago.

The largest upward contribution to the change in the 12-month rate came from accommodation services within the restaurants and hotels division. Prices for overnight hotel accommodation rose by 0.9% between November and December 2018 compared with a fall of 3.0% between the same two months in 2017.

A second, smaller upward contribution of 0.03 percentage points came from communication, in particular from mobile phone charges. Prices rose by 0.1% between November and December 2018 but fell by 3.6% a year ago.

Recreation and culture had a small upward contribution where prices fell overall by 0.2% between November and December 2018, compared with a fall of 0.4% a year ago. The main upward contributions came from games, toys and hobbies, dry dog food, and from newspapers and periodicals. There were partially offsetting downward contributions from recording media and data processing equipment items.

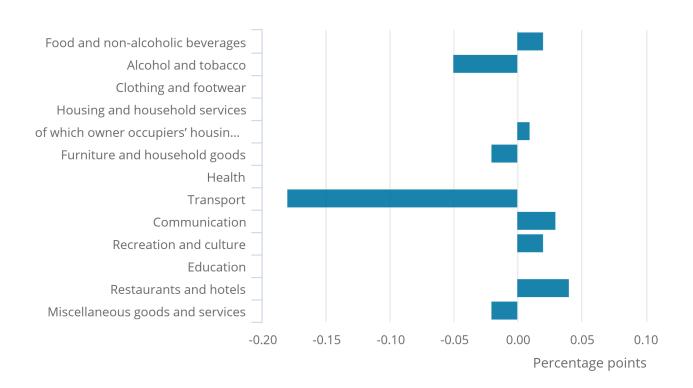
Finally, there was a small upward contribution from food. The cost of food remained little changed with prices rising by 0.4% in the year to December 2018. Between November and December 2018, food prices rose by 0.9% compared with a rise of 0.6% between the same two months in 2017.

Figure 4: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate between November 2018 and December 2018

UK

Figure 4: Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate between November 2018 and December 2018

UK



**Source: Office for National Statistics** 

#### Notes:

- 1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
- 2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying <u>Consumer price inflation dataset</u>.

# 6. Utility bills continue to provide largest contribution to CPIH 12-month rate from housing and household services

Figure 5 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The contribution from OOH rose slightly between November and December 2018 but has fallen back from a high in October 2016.

Utility bills made a negative contribution during 2015 and 2016 but more recent rises, most notably in electricity prices, have seen its contribution turn positive through 2017 into 2018. Further electricity and gas price rises in autumn 2018 have increased their contribution, so that since September 2018, the electricity, gas and other fuels category has been the largest contributor to the CPIH 12-month rate from housing and household services. Increases in Council Tax starting in 2016 mean that its contribution has also increased over recent years.

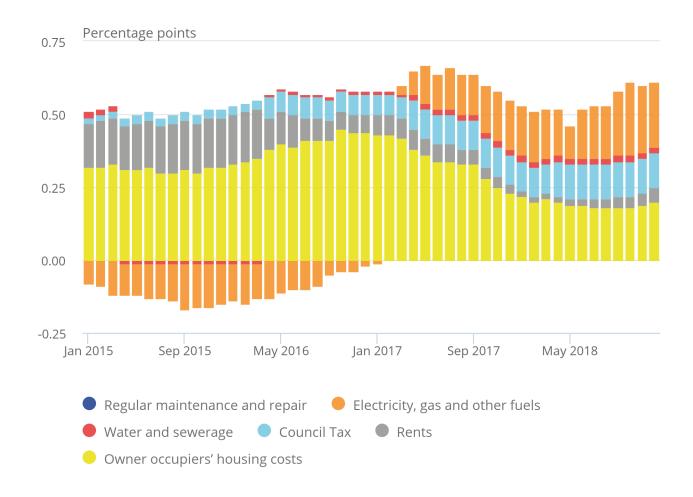
The reduction in the contribution from rents is likely to be a result of a policy to reduce social housing rent starting from April 2016, whilst other housing costs (namely regular maintenance and repair, along with water and sewerage services) tend to make a very small contribution to the 12-month rate.

Figure 5: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate: January 2015 to December 2018

UK

Figure 5: Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12month rate: January 2015 to December 2018

UK



**Source: Office for National Statistics** 

#### Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

#### 7. Links to related statistics

Data relating to the Retail Prices Index (RPI) are available in the accompanying <u>dataset</u> and <u>time series</u>. To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate and an at-a-glance comparison with other measures, please see the <u>time series</u> section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

Other important measures of inflation and prices include <u>Producer price indices</u>, the <u>House Price Index</u> and the <u>Index of Private Housing Rental Prices</u> (IPHRP). <u>Prices economic commentary</u> presents further analysis of these in addition to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH).

The <u>individual price quotes (for locally-collected items only) and item indices</u> that underpin the consumer price inflation statistics are available.

The <u>Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices</u> (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK HICP is identical to the UK Consumer Prices Index (CPI). Further information is available on the Eurostat website.

### 8. Quality and methodology

The Consumer Price Inflation Quality and Methodology Information report contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- · users and uses of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data

The <u>Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual</u> covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The <u>CPIH Compendium</u> provides a comprehensive source of information on the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), with a focus on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

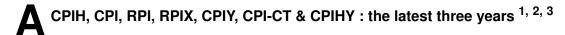
The <u>Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2018</u> article details the annual review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and describes the changes in the latest year.

<u>Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2018</u> describes the latest changes to the relative weights of items in the inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns.



## A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years 1, 2, 3

	Consumer p housing			prices index PI)	retail	tems prices (RPI)	mortgag	PI excluding e interest ts (RPIX)
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2015 Dec	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
	100.4	0.5	100.3	0.2	260.6	1.2	260.3	1.3
2016 Jan	99.9	0.6	99.5	0.3	258.8	1.3	258.4	1.4
Feb	100.1	0.6	99.8	0.3	260.0	1.3	259.7	1.4
Mar	100.4	0.8	100.2	0.5	261.1	1.6	260.8	1.6
Apr	100.6	0.7	100.2	0.3	261.4	1.3	261.1	1.4
May	100.8	0.7	100.4	0.3	262.1	1.4	261.9	1.5
May Jun	101.0	0.7	100.4	0.3	263.1	1.6	262.9	1.5
Jul	100.9	0.9	100.6	0.6	263.4	1.9	263.2	1.9
Aug	101.2	1.0	100.9	0.6	264.4	1.8	264.5	1.9
Sep	101.5	1.3	101.1	1.0	264.9	2.0	264.9	2.2
Oct	101.6	1.3	101.2	0.9	264.8	2.0	265.0	2.2
Nov	101.8	1.5	101.4	1.2	265.5	2.2	265.8	2.5
Dec	102.2	1.8	101.9	1.6	267.1	2.5	267.4	2.7
2017 Jan	101.8	1.9	101.4	1.8	265.5	2.6	265.8	2.9
Feb	102.4	2.3	102.1	2.3	268.4	3.2	268.8	3.5
Mar	102.7	2.3	102.5	2.3	269.3	3.1	269.7	3.4
Apr	103.2	2.6	102.9	2.7	270.6	3.5	271.1	3.8
May	103.5	2.7	103.3	2.9	271.7	3.7	272.1	3.9
Jun	103.5	2.6	103.3	2.6	272.3	3.5	272.8	3.8
Jul	103.5	2.6	103.2	2.6	272.9	3.6	273.4	3.9
Aug	104.0	2.7	103.8	2.9	274.7	3.9	275.4	4.1
Sep	104.3	2.8	104.1	3.0	275.1	3.9	275.7	4.1
Oct	104.4	2.8	104.2	3.0	275.3	4.0	276.0	4.2
Nov	104.7	2.8	104.6	3.1	275.8	3.9	276.4	4.0
Dec	105.0	2.7	104.9	3.0	278.1	4.1	278.5	4.2
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	276.0	4.0	276.5	4.0
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	278.1	3.6	278.6	3.6
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	278.3	3.3	278.8	3.4
Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	279.7	3.4	280.2	3.4
May	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	280.7	3.3	281.3	3.4
Jun	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	281.5	3.4	282.1	3.4
Jul	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5	281.7	3.2	282.3	3.3
Aug	106.5	2.4	106.5	2.7	284.2	3.5	284.7	3.4
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	284.1	3.3	284.7	3.3
Oct	106.7	2.2	106.7	2.4	284.5	3.3	284.9	3.2
Nov	106.9	2.2	107.0	2.3	284.6	3.2	285.0	3.1
Dec	107.1	2.0	107.1	2.1	285.6	2.7	286.0	2.7



	All items excluding (CPI)			nt taxes I-CT)	CPIH excluding (CPII	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2015 Dec	EL2Q 100.3	EL2S	EAC7 100.3	EAD6 0.2	L5IU 100.5	L5IV 0.5
2016 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	99.4 99.7 100.1 100.1 100.3 100.5	0.2 0.2 0.4 0.1 0.1 0.3	99.5 99.8 100.1 100.1 100.3 100.5	0.3 0.2 0.4 0.2 0.2	99.8 100.1 100.4 100.4 100.6 100.9	0.6 0.6 0.8 0.6 0.6 0.7
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	100.4 100.8 101.0 101.1 101.3 101.9	0.4 0.5 0.8 0.8 1.1 1.5	100.5 100.8 101.0 101.1 101.3 101.8	0.5 0.5 0.9 0.8 1.1 1.5	100.9 101.2 101.4 101.6 101.8 102.3	0.8 0.9 1.2 1.2 1.5
2017 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	101.1 101.9 102.2 102.6 103.0 103.0	1.7 2.2 2.1 2.6 2.7 2.5	101.3 102.0 102.3 102.6 103.0 103.0	1.8 2.3 2.1 2.5 2.7 2.4	101.7 102.4 102.6 103.0 103.3 103.3	1.9 2.3 2.2 2.5 2.6 2.4
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	102.9 103.5 103.8 104.0 104.3 104.7	2.5 2.7 2.8 2.9 2.9 2.8	102.9 103.5 103.8 103.9 104.3 104.6	2.4 2.7 2.8 2.8 2.9 2.7	103.3 103.8 104.1 104.2 104.5 104.8	2.4 2.6 2.7 2.6 2.6 2.5
2018 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	104.1 104.6 104.7 105.0 105.5 105.5	2.9 2.6 2.5 2.4 2.4 2.4	104.0 104.5 104.6 105.0 105.4 105.4	2.7 2.4 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.3	104.3 104.7 104.9 105.1 105.5 105.5	2.5 2.3 2.2 2.1 2.1 2.2
Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec	105.5 106.3 106.3 106.4 106.6 106.8	2.5 2.7 2.4 2.4 2.2 2.1	105.3 106.1 106.2 106.3 106.5 106.7	2.4 2.6 2.3 2.3 2.1 2.0	105.5 106.2 106.3 106.4 106.5 106.7	2.2 2.3 2.1 2.1 2.0 1.8

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

<sup>2</sup> More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

<sup>3</sup> The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

	Index	Perce chang				chang	entage je ovei
	(2015	1			(2015	1	12
CPI (overall index)	=100)	0.2	mths 2.1		=100)	mın	mth
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.5	0.9	0.7	06.2 Out-patient services	108.1	0.2	2.
O2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco O3 Clothing and footwear	111.3 104.9	−1.1 −1.0	4.1 -0.9	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	105.0 112.0	0.3	
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels Furniture, household equipment and maintenan		1.1	2.8 0.4	06.3 Hospital services	113.3	_	3.
06 Health 07 Transport	108.0 111.3	0.1 0.8	2.3 3.4	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	104.8	0.7	3.
08 Communication 09 Recreation and culture	107.3 106.8		2.9 2.8	07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	110.4 96.6		
10 Education	114.4	-	3.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	103.2		
I1 Restaurants and hotels I2 Miscellaneous goods and services	110.0 102.4	0.3 -0.3	3.1 0.1	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	111.8	-1.9	4
All goods	105.3	0.3	1.8	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	107.7 111.6		
All goods All services	109.2		2.4	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	108.7	0.2	3
01.1 Food	102.5	0.9	0.4	07.2.4 Other services	118.7	-0.1	7
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	103.8	2.5	-0.2	07.3 Transport services	117.4		
01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish	98.1 110.6	0.8	-1.8 1.4	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	105.9 117.6		
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	101.2	1.5	0.1	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	116.7	39.6	-5
01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit	116.7 109.1		2.9 -0.1	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	108.3	4.4	-1.
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	101.9	0.1	4.1	08.1 Postal services	106.6	-	2
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confection 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	onery 100.3 101.9		0.6 1.6	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	107.4	-0.1	2
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	102.6	1.5	3.4		047	-0.8	0.
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	106.0 101.5	1.9 1.3	-2.0 5.5	O9.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products     O9.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures     O9.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	93.1 93.9	-0.7 1.1	-6. -0.
2.1 Alcoholic beverages	97 1	-2.3	0.5	09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media	87.9 110.9	-3.1 1.3	2 5
02.1.1 Spirits	93.0	-3.6	-1.9	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	104.7	-	_
02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	97.7 101.1	-0.8 -3.3	1.6 1.6	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	111.1		2
2.2 Tobacco	123.7	-0.1	7.3	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	111.1		2
03.1 Clothing	106.2	-0.8	-0.4	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	102.7 102.0		
03.1.2 Garments	106.5	-0.8	-0.5	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	102.1	0.5	2
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	102.5 108.5		-0.4 2.7	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	102.4 104.6	-0.5 -	
03.2 Footwear including repairs	98.2	-2.0	-3.1	<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b> 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	110.4 112.3		
94.1 Actual rentals for housing	103.6	0.1	0.7	09.4.2 Cultural services	109.7		
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwell				09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	114.3		
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	100.7 102.6	1.0 0.1	4.6 0.8	09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	115.7 118.7	-0.7 1.6	0 6
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwe	alling 1057	_	2.7	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	110.3	0.4	1.
04.4.1 Water supply	104.1	-	2.2	09.6 Package holidays	110.0	0.1	5.
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	107.3	-	3.1	10.0 Education	114.4	_	3
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity	112.0 121.2	-0.1 -	8.1 9.0	11.1 Catering services	109.3	0.2	2
04.5.2 Gas	100.4	-	7.6	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	109.5	0.3	
04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	136.5 107.0	-6.3 2.0	5.7 2.6	11.1.2 Canteens	106.8	-	3
				11.2 Accommodation services	112.6	0.5	4.
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b> 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	106.7 106.4	1.8 2.3	-0.7 -0.6	12.1 Personal care	99.2	-0.9	0
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	106.4		-1.7	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	107.6		2
5.2 Household textiles	103.4	0.8	2.7	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care  12.3 Personal effects (nec)	104.4		0
5.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	109.6	1.0	0.2	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	107.5	0.3	-0
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	s 110.3 104.1	1.2	0.1 0.8	12.3.2 Other personal effects	100.5	-1.8	1.
95.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensi	<b>ls</b> 101.2	0.7	1.3	12.4 Social protection	112.8		3
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	108.0	-	4.0	12.5.2 House contents insurance	113.1	0.1	1.
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	e 103.1	0.5	-0.4	12.5.3 Health insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	116.3 113.0	0.2	3 –10
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	92.7	1.2	-4.2	·			
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services		_	2.1	<b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	92.4 92.4	0.1 0.1	-4. -4.
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipmen 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	104.7 106.8	0.2	1.5 1.9	12.7 Other services (nec)	97.6	0.1	0.
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment		0.2	0.9	TEN CANCI SOLVIOCS (1100)	57.0	0.1	J

## **B1** CPIH: Detailed figures for 11 December 2018

ı			ntage e over			Perce	
	2015	1 mth	12 mths		(2015 = 100)	1 mth	
	107.1	0.1	2.0	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	106.8	0.2	
Food and non-alcoholic beverages 1	102.6	0.9	0.7	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	101.8	0.1	
2 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco 1	111.3		4.1				
	104.9		-0.9	06.2 Out-patient services	107.8		
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH) 1 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	105.3	0.1 1.0	2.1 0.3	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	105.0 112.0		
	107.9	0.1	2.3	00.2.12		0	
•	110.9	0.8	3.3	06.3 Hospital services	113.3	-	
	107.3 107.0		2.8 2.8	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	104.8	0.7	
	114.4	-	3.1	07.1.1A New cars	110.4		
	110.0		3.1	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	96.6		
Miscellaneous goods and services	102.4	-0.3	0.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	103.2	0.2	
	105.3 108.4		1.8 2.1	<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b> 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	111.6 107.7		
Tabli Vices	100.4	0.4	۷. ۱	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	111.6	-	
	102.6		0.4	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	108.7		
	103.8 98.1	_	-0.2 -1.8	07.2.4 Other services	118.7	-0.1	
	110.6			07.3 Transport services	116.4	6.6	
, 55		1.5	0.1	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	105.9		
	116.7 109.1		2.9	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road 07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	117.6 116.7		
	101.9		4.1	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	108.3		
	100.3		0.6	00.4 Period commission	400.0		
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	101.9	-0.8	1.6	08.1 Postal services	106.6	_	
3	102.7 106.0	1.5 1.9	3.2 –2.0	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	107.4	-0.1	
	101.5			09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	95.4	-1.0	
•				09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	93.1	-0.7	
.1 Alcoholic beverages	97.0		0.5	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmer			
02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine	93.0		-1.9 1.6	09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media	87.9 110.9		
	101.1		1.6	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products		-	
2.2 Tobacco	123.7	-0.1	7.3	<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b> 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	111.1 111.1		
	106.2		-0.4	•			
			-0.5 -0.4	<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b> 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	102.7 102.0		
5 5	102.5		2.7	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	102.0		
3.2 Footwear including repairs	98.2	_2 0	-3.1	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	102.4 104.6	-0.5 -	
				·			
.1 Actual rentals for housing	103.6	0.1	0.7	<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b> 09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	110.4 112.3	-0.1	
.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	106.2	0.1	1.2	09.4.2 Cultural services	109.7	0.4	
	101.7	0.6	2.7		115.0		
•	100.7 102.6	1.0 0.1	4.6 0.8	09.5.1 Books 09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	115.7 118.7		
04.5.2 Services for maintenance and repair	102.0	0.1			110.7		
	105.7 104.1	_	2.7 2.2	09.6 Package holidays	110.0	0.1	
	107.3	-	3.1	10.0 Education	114.4	_	
.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	112.3	-0.2	8.0	10.0 Education	114.4	_	
	121.2	-	9.0	11.1 Catering services	109.3		
	100.4 136.5	_6 3	7.6 5.7	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	109.5 106.8	0.3	
	107.0		2.6				
.9 Council tax and rates	112.2	_	4.9	11.2 Accommodation services	112.6	0.5	
1 Francisco francishings and sounds	100.4	17	0.0	12.1 Personal care	99.2		
			-0.9 -0.6	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	96.6		
	106.4						
.2 Household textiles	103.4	0.8	2.7	12.3 Personal effects (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	104.5 107.5		
2 Hoddonoid toxinos	100.1	0.0		12.3.2 Other personal effects	100.5		
	109.4		0.2	12.4 Social protection	110.0	0.0	
, ,,	110.3 104.1	1.2	0.1 0.8	12.4 Social protection	112.8	0.3	
				12.5 Insurance	113.6		
.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	101.2	0.7	1.3	12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	108.4 116.3	_	
.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	108.0	-	4.0	12.5.3 Health Insurance 12.5.4 Transport insurance	113.0		
.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	103.1	0.5	-0.5	12.6 Financial services (nec)	92.4	0 1	
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	92.7	1.2	-4.2	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	92.4		
	110.1	_	2.1	• •			
05.6.2 Domestic services and nousehold services				12.7 Other services (nec)	97.6	^ .	

	Weights	Index (201	5=100)	Percentage over 1 n						tage c 12 mo		е	
	2018	2017 Dec	2018 Dec	2017 Dec	2018 Dec			2018 Jun					2018 201 Nov De
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000.00	104.9	107.1	0.4	0.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3 2.
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	101.00	101.8	102.5	0.6	0.9	2.7	2.3	2.0			1.5	0.9	
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco 03 Clothing and footwear	42.00 70.00	107.0 105.8	111.3 104.9	0.5 -0.9	−1.1 −1.0	4.0 1.7	4.0 1.5	4.1 0.3	3.5 -0.4	4.1 0.3	4.1 -0.4	4.0	5.8 4. -0.8 -0.
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fu	uels 134.00	103.0	105.8	0.1	-	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.8 2.
<ul><li>Furniture, household equipment and maint</li><li>Health</li></ul>	enance 61.00 25.00	105.0 105.6	105.4 108.0	1.3 0.1	1.1 0.1	2.7 2.7	2.1 2.4	2.0	1.3 2.2	0.7 2.4		0.7 2.3	
07 Transport	156.00	103.6	111.3	2.2	0.1		4.7		5.7	6.1	5.6	5.4	
08 Communication	24.00	104.3	107.3	-1.3	-0.1	1.0	0.7	0.7		0.3	0.9	1.9	
09 Recreation and culture 10 Education	150.00 22.00	103.9 110.9	106.8 114.4	-0.4 -	-0.2 -	3.5 2.8	2.6 2.8		3.1 2.8	3.6 2.8	3.0 2.9	3.2	2.5 2. 3.1 3.
11 Restaurants and hotels 12 Miscellaneous goods and services	121.00 94.00	106.7 102.3	110.0 102.4	-0.1 -	0.3 -0.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5 -0.7	2.5	2.4	2.7 3.
All goods	519.00	103.4	105.3	0.1	-0.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	
All services	481.00	106.6	109.2	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5 2.
All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoho and tobacco	lic beverages 792.00	105.2	107.2	0.3	0.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8 1.
01.1 Food	90.00	102.1	102.5	0.5	0.9	2.3	2.0		1.9		1.1	0.4	
01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat	15.00 20.00	104.0 99.9	103.8 98.1	1.7 1.3	2.5 0.8	1.0 2.1	1.5 1.7	1.1 0.8	1.6 1.5	0.8 1.4	0.2 -0.3		-1.0 -0. -1.2 -1.
01.1.3 Fish	4.00	109.0	110.6	0.5	-0.1	5.8	5.2	2.9	3.2	3.2	8.0	2.8	2.0 1.
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats	12.00 2.00	101.1 113.4	101.2 116.7	0.3 8.8	1.5 6.1	3.7 14.1	2.7 6.1		2.7 11.8	2.7 0.1	_		-1.0 0. 5.5 2.
01.1.6 Fruit	9.00	109.3	109.1	0.3	-0.5		2.6		2.3		2.7		0.7 -0.
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tub		97.9	101.9	-1.3	0.1	- 7	1.9	1.8			2.8	_	2.6 4.
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and con 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	fectionery 13.00 2.00	99.8 100.2	100.3 101.9	−1.0 −1.9	-0.1 -0.8		0.8 -0.6		1.3 –2.0			-3.5	-0.3 0. 0.5 1.
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	11.00	99.2	102.6	1.8	1.5	5.4	4.4	4.2	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.1	3.8 3.
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	3.00 8.00	108.2 96.3	106.0 101.5	2.3 1.7	1.9 1.3	3.2 6.2	3.9 4.7		0.6 7.2				-1.7 -2. 5.8 5.
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	20.00	96.6	97.1	-2.1	-2.3		0.3			0.4			
02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine	6.00 9.00	94.8 96.1	93.0 97.7	−3.0 −1.8	-3.6 -0.8					-1.7 0.9			-1.3 -1. 0.6 1.
02.1.3 Beer	5.00	99.6	101.1	-1.6	-3.3	3.0		-1.0			1.9	1.2	
02.2 Tobacco	22.00	115.4	123.7	2.7	-0.1	6.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.5	6.7	10.2 7.
03.1 Clothing	58.00	106.6	106.2	-1.0	-0.8		1.3		-0.5				-0.5 -0.
03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessorie	52.00 s 5.00	107.0 103.0	106.5 102.5	-1.1 0.1	-0.8 -1.0		1.4	0.1 -0.9	-0.7 0.4				-0.7 -0. 0.7 -0.
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1.00	105.6	108.5	0.1	0.1	2.3	2.4			2.5			
03.2 Footwear including repairs	12.00	101.3	98.2	-0.7	-2.0	1.7	2.1	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-1.9	-1.8 -3.
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	86.00	102.9	103.6	-	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6 0.
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the</b> 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	dwelling 3.00 1.00	99.0 96.3	101.0 100.7	-0.1 -0.4	0.4 1.0		0.6		0.8 1.3	1.2 2.4	0.9 1.8	0.6 1.2	1.5 2. 3.2 4.
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2.00	101.8	102.6	0.1	0.1	0.9		1.0		0.8	0.9	0.7	
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the		102.9	105.7	-	_	2.7				2.7			
04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5.00 6.00	101.8 104.1	104.1 107.3	_	_	2.2 3.1	2.2 3.1		2.2 3.1	2.2 3.1	2.2 3.1	2.2 3.1	
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	34.00	103.6	112.0		-0.1		3.7						8.5 8.
04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas	17.00 15.00	111.1 93.4	121.2 100.4		_			6.8 3.7		7.4 4.3			
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1.00	129.1	136.5	7.8	-6.3					31.5			
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1.00	104.3	107.0	0.3	2.0	2.1	0.7	8.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	2.7	0.9 2.
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	22.00	107.4	106.7	2.9	1.8	2.5							0.4 -0.
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	18.00 4.00	107.1 108.3	106.4 106.4	3.0 2.2	2.3 -0.5		-0.1 0.6						0.1 -0. 1.0 -1.
05.2 Household textiles	7.00	100.7	103.4	-0.4	0.8	2.0	-0.4	0.5	1.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.7	1.4 2.
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repai	rs 9.00	109.4	109.6	2.3	1.0	43	8.7	7.2	59	4.9	37	3 1	1.5 0.
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric ( 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances		110.2 103.3	110.3 104.1	2.6 0.1	1.2		9.8	8.1	6.6	5.4 0.9	4.1	3.4	1.6 0.
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household ut	ensils 5.00	99.8	101.2	-0.6	0.7	2.0	0.1	-0.3	0.9	-0.4	1.5	2.3	- 1.
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and gar	den 5.00	103.8	108.0	0.6	_	7.5	6.7	7.7	5.7	4.7	3.6	5.1	4.7 4.
05.6 Goods and services for routine mainten	nance 13.00	103.5	103.1	0.1	0.5	1.0	2.3	1.7	0.7	-0.1	0.5	-1.3	-0.8 -0.
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household serv	5.00	96.7 107.8	92.7 110.1	-0.4 0.4				-0.4	-2.9		-3.3	-7.4	-5.8 -4. 2.5 2.
		107.0	110.1	0.4	_	۷.0	۷.0	5.0	۷.5	۷.1	۷.5	۷.0	۷.5 ک
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equip</b> 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	oment 10.00 6.00	103.2 104.8	104.7 106.8	- 0.5	0.2 0.2		1.1	1.1 2.0		1.5 2.1			1.3 1. 2.2 1.
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equip		100.9	100.8	-0.7	0.2								0.1 0.

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

	Weights I	ndex (201	15=100)	Percentage over 1 m				Р		itage 12 m				
	2018	2017 Dec	2018 Dec	2017 Dec	2018 Dec								2018 Nov	
06.2 Out-patient services	8.00	105.5	108.1	0.1	0.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	5.00 3.00	103.1 108.2	105.0 112.0	0.1	0.3 0.1	1.9 3.8	1.6 3.6	1.8	1.8 3.9	1.6		1.7	1.7 3.5	1.9 3.5
06.3 Hospital services	7.00	109.6	113.3	0.2	-	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.4
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	49.00	101.0	104.8	0.1	0.7	2.9			3.8		4.3		3.1	3.8
07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	28.00 18.00	105.3 93.9	110.4 96.6	0.2 -0.3	0.8 0.6	4.2 1.0			4.3 3.2		4.8 3.9		4.2 1.9	4.8 2.8
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3.00	103.6	103.2	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.2	-0.9	0.1	-0.4
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	73.00	107.5	111.8	0.4	-1.9	3.5						7.7	6.5	4.1
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories 07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	5.00 31.00	104.7 108.0	107.7 111.6	-0.5 0.7	-0.2 -4.4	2.7 3.1		2.2					2.6 8.9	2.9
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	24.00	105.2	108.7	0.2	0.2	3.1	_				3.3		3.4	3.3
07.2.4 Other services	13.00	110.4	118.7	0.3	-0.1	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.5
<b>07.3 Transport services</b> 07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	34.00 13.00	115.6 102.3	117.4 105.9	9.3 -0.2	6.8 -0.2	-0.5 1.0		3.5 2.5	4.7 4.4				3.9 3.5	1.5 3.5
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	12.00	113.8	117.6	0.2	1.6	3.2	2.4	3.3	4.0	4.3	3.9	2.9	1.9	3.4
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	5.00 4.00	123.7 109.5	116.7 108.3		39.6 4.4		_	2.2 4.7		6.6			3.3 7.8	
					7.7									
08.1 Postal services	1.00	104.1	106.6 107.4		- 0.1	2.8	2.8			2.8			2.4 1.6	2.4
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23.00	104.4			-0.1	0.9		0.6						
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b> 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	18.00 5.00	94.3 99.3	94.7 93.1	-0.8 -2.9	-0.8 -0.7								0.4 -8.3	0.4 -6.2
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	t 2.00	94.4	93.9	-2.3	1.1	-2.5	-3.7	-4.5	-2.0	-2.8	-4.2	-5.1	-3.9	-0.6
09.1.3 Data processing equipment 09.1.4 Recording media	6.00 4.00	85.7 105.4	87.9 110.9	-1.1 2.2	-3.1 1.3			-5.5 3.7					4.6 6.3	2.5 5.3
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1.00	102.4	104.7	-	-	2.2		2.3				2.3	2.3	2.3
<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b> 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	16.00 16.00	108.9 108.9	111.1 111.1	_ _	-0.1 -0.1	4.0 4.0	3.9 3.9	4.0 4.0	5.1 5.1	5.1 5.1	5.0 5.0		2.1 2.1	2.0 2.0
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	37.00	100.9	102.7	-1.6	-0.7	3.5		-0.2				2.3	0.8	1.8
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	21.00	99.9	102.0		-1.3	4.5		-2.1				2.9	0.7	2.2
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation 09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	3.00 4.00	99.5 102.9	102.1 102.4	-0.9 1.4	0.5 -0.5	3.2		1.0 3.7			1.5		1.2 1.5	-0.5
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	9.00	102.9	104.6	-1.0	-	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.7
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	28.00	107.4	110.4		0.3	3.8		3.9	3.6			4.2	2.8	2.8
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	8.00 20.00	109.3 106.7	112.3 109.7		-0.1 0.4	3.1 4.1	3.1	3.1 4.2			3.0 3.4	3.0 4.7	3.0 2.8	2.7 2.8
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	12.00	111.4	114.3	-0.5	0.4	6.7	5.8	5.7	3 7	42	24	32	1.7	2.6
09.5.1 Books	4.00	115.0	115.7	-1.9	-0.7				3.6	6.8	-0.6	2.4		0.6
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4.00 4.00	111.9 108.7	118.7 110.3	-0.1 0.4	1.6 0.4	7.8 2.8		6.1 2.8		5.6 1.5		6.3 1.3	4.3 1.5	6.1 1.5
09.6 Package holidays	39.00	104.6	110.0	0.3	0.1	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2
10.0 Education	22.00	110.9	114.4	_	_	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
11.1 Catering services	94.00	106.5	109.3	0.2	0.2	28	28	2.9	28	29	28	27	2.6	2.6
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	86.00	106.7	109.5	0.2	0.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
11.1.2 Canteens	8.00	103.7	106.8		-	2.1		3.0					3.1	
11.2 Accommodation services	27.00	107.6	112.6		0.5			1.7						4.7
<b>12.1 Personal care</b> 12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	30.00 7.00	98.4 105.0	99.2 107.6		-0.9 0.1			-0.5 1.9				0.6 2.6	1.3 2.8	
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	23.00	96.3	96.6		-1.2								0.8	
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	15.00	103.9	104.4		-0.4							-0.2		
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches 12.3.2 Other personal effects	10.00 5.00	107.6 99.1	107.5 100.5		0.3 –1.8			1.3 -2.2						-0.1 1.4
12.4 Social protection	18.00	109.3	112.8		0.3			3.3						
12.5 Insurance	8.00	117.3	113.1	-0.7		3.3							-4.3	
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2.00	106.5	108.4		_	8.7	6.1	4.1	2.8	2.6	5.5	4.1	4.1	1.8
12.5.3 Health insurance	2.00	112.1	116.3		- 0.2								3.7	
12.5.4 Transport insurance	4.00	125.7	113.0										–12.5·	
<b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	11.00 11.00	97.1 97.1	92.4 92.4										-4.5 -4.5	
12.7 Other services (nec)	12.00	97.1	97.6											
12.7 Other services (nec)	12.00	97.1	97.0	0.3	0.1	-2.0	<b>-∠.</b> I						0.7	

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

	Weights I	ndex (201		Percentage of over 1 mo		Percentage change over 12 months
	2018	2017 Dec	2018 Dec	2017 Dec	2018 Dec	201820182018201820182018201820182018 Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec
CPIH (overall index)	1 000.00	105.0	107.1	0.3	0.1	2.2 2.3 2.3 2.3 2.4 2.2 2.2 2.2 2.0
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages 02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco 03 Clothing and footwear 04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels 05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance 06 Health 07 Transport 08 Communication 09 Recreation and culture 10 Education 11 Restaurants and hotels	83.00 34.00 57.00 301.00 48.00 21.00 124.00 20.00 120.00 18.00 97.00	101.9 106.9 105.8 104.5 105.0 105.5 107.4 104.4 104.1 110.9 106.7	102.6 111.3 104.9 106.6 105.3 107.9 110.9 107.3 107.0 114.4 110.0	0.7 0.5 -0.9 0.1 1.4 0.1 2.3 -1.3 -0.4 -	0.9 -1.1 -1.0 0.1 1.0 0.1 0.8 -0.1 -0.2	2.7     2.3     2.4     2.2     2.4     2.6     2.3     2.2     2.3       2.3     4.6     5.3     5.6     6.0     5.5     5.3     4.8     3.3       1.0     0.7     1.6     0.3     0.9     1.9     1.6     2.8       3.5     2.7     2.4     3.1     3.6     3.1     3.2     2.8     2.8       2.8     2.8     2.8     2.8     2.9     3.1     3.1     3.1     3.1
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	77.00	102.3	102.4	-	-0.3	0.2 -1.0 -0.7 -0.3 - 0.4 0.1
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	169.00	104.9	106.2	0.1	0.1	1.2 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.2
All goods All services CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	418.00 582.00 831.00	103.4 106.1 105.2	105.3 108.4 107.1	0.1 0.5 0.2	-0.3 0.4 0.3	1.9 2.1 2.0 2.0 2.2 2.0 2.1 2.2 2.1
01.1 Food 01.1.1 Bread and cereals 01.1.2 Meat 01.1.3 Fish 01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs 01.1.5 Oils and fats 01.1.6 Fruit 01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers 01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery 01.1.9 Food products (nec)	73.00 12.00 16.00 3.00 9.00 2.00 8.00 10.00 11.00 2.00	102.2 104.0 99.9 109.0 101.1 113.4 109.3 97.9 99.8 100.2	102.6 103.8 98.1 110.6 101.2 116.7 109.1 101.9 100.3 101.9	0.6 1.7 1.3 0.5 0.3 8.8 0.3 -1.3 -1.0 -1.9	0.9 2.5 0.8 -0.1 1.5 6.1 -0.5 0.1 -0.1	1.0 1.5 1.1 1.6 0.8 0.2 0.1 -1.0 -0.2 2.1 1.7 0.8 1.5 1.4 -0.3 -1.2 -1.2 -1.8 5.8 5.2 2.9 3.2 3.2 0.8 2.8 2.0 1.4 3.7 2.7 2.2 2.7 2.7 2.5 -0.8 -1.0 0.1 14.1 6.1 5.6 11.8 0.1 0.9 4.0 5.5 2.9 2.2 2.6 1.9 2.3 2.5 2.7 3.0 0.7 -0.1 -1.9 1.8 1.2 3.0 2.8 1.5 2.6 4.1 2.7 0.8 2.2 1.3 3.0 0.9 1.1 -0.3 0.6
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages 01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa 01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	10.00 3.00 7.00	99.5 108.2 96.3	102.7 106.0 101.5	1.9 2.3 1.7	1.5 1.9 1.3	3.2 3.9 2.1 0.61.0 -1.3 -1.7 -2.0
02.1 Alcoholic beverages 02.1.1 Spirits 02.1.2 Wine 02.1.3 Beer	16.00 5.00 7.00 4.00	96.6 94.8 96.1 99.6	97.0 93.0 97.7 101.1	-2.1 -3.0 -1.8 -1.6	-2.3 -3.6 -0.8 -3.3	-1.4 -1.3
02.2 Tobacco	18.00	115.4	123.7	2.7	-0.1	6.1 7.2 7.3 7.3 7.2 6.5 6.7 10.2 7.3
03.1 Clothing 03.1.2 Garments 03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories 03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	47.00 42.00 4.00 1.00	106.6 107.0 <i>103.0</i> 105.6	106.2 106.5 102.5 108.5	-1.0 -1.1 0.1 0.1	-0.8 -0.8 -1.0 0.1	
03.2 Footwear including repairs	10.00	101.3	98.2	-0.7	-2.0	1.7 2.1 1.1 -0.4 -0.2 -0.6 -1.9 -1.8 -3.1
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	69.00	102.9	103.6	-	0.1	0.4 0.4 0.4 0.5 0.5 0.5 0.6 0.6 0.7
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	169.00	104.9	106.2	0.1	0.1	1.2 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.2
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b> 04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair 04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2.00 1.00 1.00	99.1 96.3 101.8	101.7 100.7 102.6	-0.1 -0.4 0.1	0.6 1.0 0.1	1.5 1.0 2.7 1.3 2.4 1.8 1.2 3.2 4.6
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b> 04.4.1 Water supply 04.4.3 Sewerage collection	9.00 4.00 5.00	103.0 101.8 104.1	105.7 104.1 107.3	- - -	- - -	2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7 2.7
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels 04.5.1 Electricity 04.5.2 Gas 04.5.3 Liquid fuels 04.5.4 Solid fuels	27.00 13.00 12.00 1.00 1.00	103.9 111.1 93.4 129.1 104.3	112.3 121.2 100.4 136.5 107.0	0.3 - - 7.8 0.3	-0.2 - - -6.3 2.0	8.6 4.5 6.8 7.4 7.4 9.3 9.0 9.0 9.0 1.6 1.1 3.7 4.3 4.3 5.5 7.6 7.6 7.6 23.3 37.1 38.3 35.9 31.5 32.6 40.7 21.6 5.7
04.9 Council tax and rates	25.00	107.0	112.2	-	-	4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9 4.9
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b> 05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings 05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	18.00 14.00 4.00	107.4 107.1 108.3	106.4 106.4 106.4	2.9 3.0 2.2	1.7 2.3 –0.5	2.5 -0.11.2 -0.9 -1.4 -0.2 0.1 -0.6
05.2 Household textiles	5.00	100.7	103.4	-0.4	0.8	2.0 -0.4 0.5 1.5 -0.2 -0.9 0.7 1.4 2.7
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b> 05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods 05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	7.00 6.00 1.00	109.2 110.2 103.3	109.4 110.3 104.1	2.3 2.6 0.1	1.0 1.2 -	4.8 9.8 8.1 6.6 5.4 4.1 3.4 1.6 0.1
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	4.00	99.8	101.2	-0.6	0.7	2.0 0.1 -0.3 0.9 -0.4 1.5 2.3 - 1.3
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	4.00	103.8	108.0	0.6	-	7.5 6.7 7.7 5.7 4.7 3.6 5.1 4.7 4.0
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b> 05.6.1 Non-durable household goods 05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	10.00 4.00 6.00	103.6 96.7 107.8	103.1 92.7 110.1	0.1 -0.4 0.4	0.5 1.2 -	1.0 2.3 1.6 0.6 -0.2 0.4 -1.5 -0.9 -0.5 -1.7 1.5 -0.4 -2.9 -4.6 -3.3 -7.4 -5.8 -4.2 2.8 2.8 3.0 2.9 2.7 2.9 2.6 2.5 2.1



### CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes<sup>1</sup>

	Weights I	ndex (201	15=100)	Percentage over 1 m							chang onths			
	2018	2017 Dec	2018 Dec	2017 Dec	2018 2 Dec									2018 Dec
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment 06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	9.00 5.00	103.2 104.8	104.7 106.8	- 0.5	0.2 0.2	3.0	1.9		1.4	2.1	1.8 2.8	2.2	1.3 2.2	1.9
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	4.00	100.9	101.8	-0.7	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.9
<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b> 06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services 06.2.2 Dental services	7.00 4.00 3.00	105.1 103.1 108.2	107.8 105.0 112.0	0.1 0.1 0.1	0.2 0.3 0.1		1.6		1.8		1.7	1.7	2.5 1.7 3.5	
06.3 Hospital services	5.00	109.6	113.3	0.2	_	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.4
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	38.00	101.0	104.8	0.1	0.7	2.9			3.8		4.3	3.5	3.2	
07.1.1A New cars 07.1.1B Second-hand cars	22.00 14.00	105.3 93.9	110.4 96.6	0.2 -0.3	0.8 0.6			5.6 3.1				4.0 3.3	4.2 1.9	
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2.00	103.6	103.2	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.2	-0.9	0.1	-0.4
<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b> 07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	58.00 4.00	107.3 104.7	111.6 107.7	0.4 -0.5	−1.9 −0.2			7.1 2.2					6.5 2.6	
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	25.00	108.0	111.6	0.7	-4.4	3.1	8.0	11.6	12.4	11.7	10.8	11.9	8.9	3.4
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs 07.2.4 Other services	19.00 10.00	105.2 110.4	108.7 118.7	0.2 0.3	0.2 -0.1	3.1 5.6		3.0 6.4			7.8		3.4 7.9	
07.3 Transport services	28.00	115.3	116.4	9.2			3.5			5.5		2.6	3.3	
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway 07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	11.00 10.00	102.3 113.8	105.9 117.6	-0.2 0.2	-0.2 1.6		1.8 2.4	2.5		4.0 4.3		2.6	3.5 1.9	
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air 07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	4.00 3.00	123.7 109.5	116.7 108.3	52.8	39.6	-7.9		2.2	4.2	6.6		5.3	3.3	-5.6 -1.1
08.1 Postal services	1.00	104.1	106.6	13.0	4.4			2.8						
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	19.00	104.1	100.6	-1.4	-0.1	2.8		0.6					1.6	
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b> 09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	14.00 4.00	95.0 99.3	95.4 93.1	-0.6 -2.9	−1.0 −0.7									0.4 -6.2
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipmen 09.1.3 Data processing equipment	t 1.00 5.00	94.4 85.7	93.9 87.9	−2.3 −1.1	1.1 –3.1								-3.9 4.6	-0.6 2.5
09.1.4 Recording media	3.00	105.4	110.9	2.2		3.9	6.0	3.7	5.0	2.8	6.2	9.6	6.3	5.3
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1.00	102.4	104.7	-	_			2.3					2.3	
<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b> 09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	14.00 14.00	108.9 108.9	111.1 111.1	_	-0.1 -0.1	4.0 4.0					5.0		2.1 2.1	2.0 2.0
<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b> 09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	29.00 17.00	100.9 99.9	102.7 102.0	−1.6 −2.7	−0.8 −1.3			-0.4 -2.1				2.3 2.9	0.9 0.7	
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	2.00	99.5	102.1	-0.9	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.0	2.1	3.6	2.7	1.2	1.2	2.6
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers 09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	3.00 7.00	102.9 102.9	102.4 104.6	1.4 –1.0	-0.5 -			3.7 1.9					1.5 0.6	
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	23.00	107.4	110.4	0.3	0.3	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.6	5.0	3.3	4.2	2.8	2.8
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services 09.4.2 Cultural services	7.00 16.00	109.3 106.7	112.3 109.7	0.2 0.4	-0.1 0.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery 09.5.1 Books	9.00 3.00	111.9 115.0	115.0 115.7	−0.6 −1.9	-0.7			6.3 9.7					1.7 –0.6	
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals 09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	3.00 3.00	111.9 108.7	118.7 110.3	-0.1 0.4	1.6 0.4			6.1 2.8						
09.6 Package holidays	31.00	104.6	110.0	0.3	0.1			4.9					5.3	
10.0 Education	18.00	110.9	114.4	_	_			2.8					3.1	3.1
11.1 Catering services	75.00	106.5	109.3	0.2	0.2	2.8	28	2.9	28	29	28	27	2.6	2.6
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes 11.1.2 Canteens	69.00 6.00	106.7 103.7	109.5 106.8	0.2	0.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
11.2 Accommodation services	22.00	107.6	112.6	-1.2	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.9	4.7
12.1 Personal care	25.00	98.4	99.2		-0.9						0.9		1.3	
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments 12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	6.00 19.00	105.0 96.3	107.6 96.6		0.1 -1.2			1.9 –1.3					2.8 0.8	
<b>12.3 Personal effects</b> (nec) 12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	12.00 8.00	104.0 107.6	104.5 107.5	-0.1 0.6	-0.4 0.3			- 1.3	-0.3 0.5		- 1 2	-		0.4 -0.1
12.3.2 Other personal effects	4.00	99.1	107.5		-1.8								1.9	
12.4 Social protection	14.00	109.3	112.8	0.4	0.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2
12.5 Insurance	7.00	116.8	113.6	-0.5	0.1									-2.8
12.5.2 House contents insurance 12.5.3 Health insurance	2.00 2.00	106.5 112.1	108.4 116.3		-	4.7	4.7	4.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.7		3.7
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3.00	125.7	113.0											-10.1
<b>12.6 Financial services</b> (nec) 12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	9.00 9.00	97.1 97.1	92.4 92.4	0.6 0.6										-4.9 -4.9
12.7 Other services (nec)	10.00	97.1	97.6	0.3	0.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.2	-2.9	-2.7	-2.6	0.6	0.7	0.5

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

1 From the release of January data on 16 February 2016, CPI and CPIH indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100.

## CPI: Detailed figures by division<sup>1,2</sup>

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear		Furniture, household equipment & routine mainte- nance	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
2018	CHZR 101.00	CHZS 42.00	CHZT 70.00	CHZU 134.00	61.00	25.00	CHZX 156.00	CHZY 24.00	CHZZ 150.00	CJUU 22.00	CJUV 121.00	CJUW 94.00	CHZQ 1 000.00
Monthly indices (20													
2016 Dec	D7BU 97.9	D7BV 101.3	D7BW 102.7	D7BX 100.7	D7BY 101.7	D7BZ 102.2	D7C2 103.7	D7C3 103.2	D7C4 101.2	D7C5 107.9	D7C6 103.5	D7C7 101.5	D7BT 101.9
2017 Jan	98.1	103.6	98.3	100.8	99.1	103.1	103.0	103.1	100.4	107.9	103.4	101.6	101.4
Feb	98.9	103.5	99.5	100.9	101.5	103.5	104.2	104.1	100.9	107.9	104.2	101.9	102.1
Mar	99.3	105.2	101.6	101.0	102.2	103.5	103.7	104.2	101.3	107.9	104.4	102.6	102.5
Apr	99.5	105.6	102.7	101.4	101.2	104.6	105.3	103.3	101.5	107.9	105.0	102.5	102.9
May	99.6	106.5	103.2	102.0	102.4	104.9	104.6	103.9	102.5	107.9	105.6	102.6	103.3
Jun	99.4	106.3	102.1	102.0	102.8	105.0	104.6	104.6	102.3	107.9	105.9	102.7	103.3
Jul	99.4	106.6	99.1	102.3	101.7	105.4	105.7	104.2	102.1	107.9	106.2	102.7	103.2
Aug	99.4	106.7	101.5	102.4	103.5	105.4 105.4	106.8	105.9	102.3	107.9	106.3	103.0	103.8
Sep	100.2 100.6	106.9 106.8	105.4 105.5	102.4 102.8	103.7 103.3	105.4	105.3 105.2	105.6 105.4	103.0 103.6	108.8 110.9	106.6 106.5	103.0 102.5	104.1 104.2
Oct	100.6	106.6				105.4					106.5	102.5	104.2
Nov Dec	101.1	106.4	106.8 105.8	102.9 103.0	103.6 105.0	105.5	105.3 107.6	105.7 104.3	104.3 103.9	110.9 110.9	106.8	102.4	104.6
2018 Jan	101.7	109.4	101.7	103.1	102.2	106.2	106.5	104.4	103.7	110.9	106.6	102.4	104.4
Feb	101.9	109.4	103.4	103.1	104.9	106.3	107.1	103.8	104.0	110.9	106.7	102.7	104.9
Mar	102.3	108.9	104.1	103.2	104.8	106.4	106.8	103.9	104.6	110.9	107.1	102.5	105.0
Apr	102.1	109.8	104.5	103.5	103.9	107.5	107.9	104.3	105.0	110.9	107.9	102.5	105.4
May	101.9	110.8	104.7	103.5	104.6	107.4	109.5	104.6	105.2	110.9	108.3	102.6	105.8
Jun	101.4	110.6	102.5	104.2	104.9	107.6	110.4	105.3	104.7	110.9	108.6	102.5	105.8
Jul	101.7	110.3	98.7	104.6	103.0	107.7	111.8	105.9	105.3	110.9	108.8	101.7	105.8
Aug	101.9	111.1	101.8	104.7	104.2	108.0	113.3	106.3	105.9	110.9	108.9	102.3	106.5
Sep	101.7	111.2	104.9	105.2	104.2	108.2	111.2	106.6	106.2	112.0	109.3	102.6	106.6
Oct	101.5	111.1	104.4	105.8	104.1	107.9	110.8	107.4	106.9	114.4	109.1	102.5	106.7
Nov	101.6	112.5	106.0	105.8	104.3	107.8	110.4	107.4	107.0	114.4	109.7	102.7	107.0
Dec	102.5	111.3	104.9	105.8	105.4	108.0	111.3	107.3	106.8	114.4	110.0	102.4	107.1
Percentage change	e on a year	earlier											
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2016 Dec	-1.1	2.4	1.2	0.4	0.6	2.4	3.7	1.7	0.9	4.3	2.8	1.0	1.6
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.4	_	0.6	0.5	2.0	5.7	2.1	0.9	4.3	3.0	0.8	1.8
Feb	0.2	2.8	-0.1	0.7	1.1	2.3	6.9	2.2	1.6	4.3	3.2	1.1	2.3
Mar	1.2	4.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	2.2	4.7	2.8	1.6	4.3	2.9	1.8	2.3
Apr	1.5	4.4	2.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	6.4	1.7	1.0	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.7
May	2.1	4.9	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	4.7	1.4	2.3	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.9
Jun	2.3	5.1	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.4	3.7	1.5	1.5	4.3	3.3	1.7	2.6
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.2	2.2	3.8	2.7	3.1	0.8	1.4	4.3	3.1	1.9	2.6
Aug	2.1	4.5	4.6	2.2	4.2	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.8	4.3	3.5	1.9	2.9
Sep	3.0	4.3	3.3	2.1	4.0	2.4	4.2	2.0	2.5	2.9	3.1	1.4	3.0
Oct	4.0	4.3	3.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	4.0	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.9	3.0
Nov	4.1 3.9	4.5 5.6	3.0 3.1	2.4 2.3	2.8 3.2	3.3 3.2	4.5 3.8	1.9 1.0	3.1 2.7	2.8 2.8	3.2 3.1	0.6 0.8	3.1 3.0
Dec	0.0		3.4										
Dec	0.7		-3.7	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.4	1.2	3.3	2.8	3.1	0.8 0.8	3.0
2018 Jan	3.7	5.6		2.0		2.7	2.8	-0.3	3.0 3.3	2.8 2.8	2.5 2.5	0.8	2.7 2.5
2018 Jan Feb	3.0	5.8	3.9	2.2	3.4	2.0						Λ 1	/ 5
2018 Jan Feb Mar	3.0 3.0	5.8 3.5	3.9 2.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.0	-0.4 1.0				-0.1	
2018 Jan Feb Mar Apr	3.0 3.0 2.7	5.8 3.5 4.0	3.9 2.5 1.7	2.1 2.1	2.5 2.7	2.7	2.4	1.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	-	2.4
2018 Jan Feb Mar	3.0 3.0	5.8 3.5	3.9 2.5	2.1	2.5								2.4 2.4
2018 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	3.0 3.0 2.7 2.3 2.0	5.8 3.5 4.0 4.0 4.1	3.9 2.5 1.7 1.5 0.3	2.1 2.1 1.5 2.1	2.5 2.7 2.1 2.0	2.7 2.4 2.4	2.4 4.7 5.5	1.0 0.7 0.7	3.5 2.6 2.4	2.8 2.8 2.8	2.7 2.6 2.6	- -0.2	2.4 2.4 2.4
2018 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun	3.0 3.0 2.7 2.3 2.0	5.8 3.5 4.0 4.0 4.1	3.9 2.5 1.7 1.5 0.3	2.1 2.1 1.5 2.1	2.5 2.7 2.1 2.0	2.7 2.4	2.4 4.7 5.5 5.7	1.0 0.7 0.7	3.5 2.6 2.4 3.1	2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8	2.7 2.6 2.6 2.5	_	2.4 2.4 2.4
2018 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug	3.0 3.0 2.7 2.3 2.0 2.3 2.5	5.8 3.5 4.0 4.0 4.1 3.5 4.1	3.9 2.5 1.7 1.5 0.3 -0.4 0.3	2.1 2.1 1.5 2.1 2.3 2.3	2.5 2.7 2.1 2.0 1.3 0.7	2.7 2.4 2.4 2.2 2.2	2.4 4.7 5.5 5.7 6.1	1.0 0.7 0.7 1.6 0.3	3.5 2.6 2.4 3.1 3.6	2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8	2.7 2.6 2.6 2.5 2.5	- -0.2 -1.0 -0.7	2.4 2.4 2.4 2.5 2.7
2018 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep	3.0 3.0 2.7 2.3 2.0 2.3 2.5 1.5	5.8 3.5 4.0 4.0 4.1 3.5 4.1 4.1	3.9 2.5 1.7 1.5 0.3 -0.4 0.3 -0.4	2.1 2.1 1.5 2.1 2.3 2.3 2.7	2.5 2.7 2.1 2.0 1.3 0.7 0.5	2.7 2.4 2.4 2.2 2.4 2.6	2.4 4.7 5.5 5.7 6.1 5.6	1.0 0.7 0.7 1.6 0.3 0.9	3.5 2.6 2.4 3.1 3.6 3.0	2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.9	2.7 2.6 2.6 2.5 2.5 2.5	 -0.2 -1.0 -0.7 -0.3	2.4 2.4 2.4 2.5 2.7 2.4
2018 Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug	3.0 3.0 2.7 2.3 2.0 2.3 2.5	5.8 3.5 4.0 4.0 4.1 3.5 4.1	3.9 2.5 1.7 1.5 0.3 -0.4 0.3	2.1 2.1 1.5 2.1 2.3 2.3	2.5 2.7 2.1 2.0 1.3 0.7	2.7 2.4 2.4 2.2 2.2	2.4 4.7 5.5 5.7 6.1	1.0 0.7 0.7 1.6 0.3	3.5 2.6 2.4 3.1 3.6	2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8 2.8	2.7 2.6 2.6 2.5 2.5	- -0.2 -1.0 -0.7	2.4 2.4 2.4 2.5 2.7 2.4 2.4 2.3

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

<sup>2</sup> More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gov.uk.

## CPIH: Detailed figures by division<sup>1, 2</sup>

	Food and non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electric- ity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine mainte- nance	Health	Transport	Commun- ication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaur- ants and hotels	Miscell- aneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
2018	L5CZ 83.00	L5D2 34.00	L5D3 57.00	L5D4 301.00	L5D5 48.00	L5D6 21.00	L5D7 124.00	L5D8 20.00	L5D9 120.00	L5DA 18.00	L5DB 97.00	L5DC 77.00	L5CY 1 000.00
Monthly indices (20		1.504	L525	L5PG	1.507	1.500	1.500	1.504	LEOD	L52C	I 50D	L52E	L522
2016 Dec	L523 97.9	L524 101.3	102.7	102.6	L527 101.6	L528 102.3	L529 103.6	L52A 103.3	L52B 101.2	107.9	L52D 103.5	101.5	102.2
2017 Jan	98.2	103.7	98.4	102.8	99.1	103.1	102.8	103.2	100.5	107.9	103.4	101.6	101.8
Feb Mar	99.0 99.3	103.5 105.2	99.5 101.6	102.8 102.9	101.4 102.1	103.5 103.5	104.0 103.5	104.1 104.3	101.0 101.4	107.9 107.9	104.1 104.4	101.9 102.5	102.4 102.7
Apr	99.5	105.6	102.7	103.4	101.2	104.5	105.1	103.3	101.4	107.9	105.0	102.4	103.2
May	99.6	106.5	103.2	103.7	102.3	104.8	104.3	104.0	102.5	107.9	105.6	102.6	103.5
Jun	99.5	106.3	102.1	103.7	102.8	105.0	104.4	104.6	102.4	107.9	105.9	102.7	103.5
Jul	99.4 99.5	106.6 106.7	99.1	103.9	101.6 103.5	105.3	105.5	104.2 106.0	102.3 102.4	107.9	106.2 106.2	102.7	103.5 104.0
Aug Sep	100.3	106.7	101.5 105.4	104.1 104.2	103.5	105.3 105.4	106.5 105.1	105.6	102.4	107.9 108.8	106.2	103.0 103.0	104.0
Oct	100.6	106.8	105.5	104.3	103.3	105.4	104.9	105.5	103.7	110.9	106.5	102.5	104.4
Nov Dec	101.1 101.9	106.4 106.9	106.8 105.8	104.4 104.5	103.6 105.0	105.4 105.5	105.0 107.4	105.7 104.4	104.5 104.1	110.9 110.9	106.8 106.7	102.3 102.3	104.7 105.0
2018 Jan	101.8	109.3	101.7	104.6	102.2	106.1	106.2		103.9	110.9	106.6	102.3	104.5
Feb	101.9	109.4	103.4	104.6	104.8	106.2	106.8	103.9	104.1	110.9	106.7	102.7	104.9
Mar	102.3	108.9	104.1	104.7	104.7	106.3	106.5	103.9	104.8	110.9	107.1	102.5	105.1
Apr	102.2	109.7	104.5	105.3	103.9	107.3	107.5	104.4	105.2	110.9	107.9	102.5	105.5
May Jun	101.9 101.5	110.7 110.6	104.7 102.5	105.4 105.6	104.5 104.8	107.3 107.5	109.2 110.0	104.7 105.4	105.3 104.9	110.9 110.9	108.3 108.6	102.5 102.5	105.9 105.9
Jul	101.7	110.3	98.8	105.8	102.9	107.6	111.5	105.9	105.4	110.9	108.8	101.7	105.9
Aug	101.9	111.0	101.8	106.0	104.2	107.9	112.9	106.3	106.1	110.9	108.9	102.3	106.5
Sep Oct	101.8 101.5	111.2 111.0	104.9 104.4	106.2 106.5	104.1 104.0	108.1 107.8	110.9 110.5	106.6 107.4	106.3 107.1	112.0 114.4	109.2 109.1	102.6 102.5	106.6 106.7
Nov	101.7	112.5	104.4	106.5	104.0	107.3	110.3	107.4	107.1	114.4	109.7	102.7	106.7
Dec	102.6	111.3	104.9	106.6	105.3	107.9	110.9	107.3	107.0	114.4	110.0	102.4	107.1
Percentage chang	e on a year	earlier											
0040 D	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L550
2016 Dec	-1.1	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.6	2.4	3.6	1.7	0.9	4.3	2.8	1.0	1.8
2017 Jan Feb	-0.5 0.2	2.5 2.9	_	2.0 2.0	0.4 1.1	1.9 2.3	5.3 6.6	2.1 2.2	1.0 1.6	4.3 4.3	3.0 3.2	0.8 1.1	1.9 2.3
Mar	1.3	4.9	1.0	2.0	1.1	2.1	4.4	2.8	1.6	4.3	2.9	1.8	2.3
Apr	1.6	4.4	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.2		1.7	1.0	4.3	3.1	1.7	2.6
May Jun	2.1 2.4	4.9 5.1	3.1 2.7	2.2 2.1	2.4 3.2	2.3 2.3	4.5 3.5	1.4 1.5	2.3 1.6	4.3 4.3	3.1 3.3	1.7 1.8	2.7 2.6
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.2	2.2	3.7	2.6	3.0	0.8	1.5	4.3	3.1	1.9	2.6
Aug	2.2	4.5	4.6	2.2	4.2	2.5	3.2	2.2	1.9	4.3	3.5	2.0	2.7
Sep	3.1	4.3	3.3	2.2	4.0	2.2		2.0	2.6	2.9	3.1	1.5	2.8
Oct Nov	4.1 4.2	4.3 4.4	3.2 3.0	2.0 2.0	3.1 2.8	3.3 3.2	3.8 4.2	1.7 1.8	2.9 3.2	2.8 2.8	3.1 3.2	0.9 0.6	2.8 2.8
Dec	4.1	5.5	3.1	1.8	3.3	3.2	3.7	1.0	2.8	2.8	3.1	0.8	2.7
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	3.4	1.8	3.2	2.9	3.3	1.2	3.4	2.8	3.1	0.8	2.7
Feb	3.0	5.7	3.9	1.7	3.4	2.6	2.7	-0.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	8.0	2.5
Mar Apr	3.1 2.7	3.4 3.9	2.5 1.8	1.7 1.8	2.5 2.7	2.7 2.7	2.9 2.3	-0.3 1.0	3.4 3.5	2.8 2.8	2.5 2.7	_	2.3 2.2
May	2.3	4.0	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	4.6	0.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	_	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.0	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	5.3	0.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	-0.2	2.3
Jul	2.3	3.5	-0.4	1.8	1.3	2.2	5.6	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.5		2.3
Aug Sep	2.4 1.5	4.0 4.0	0.3 -0.4	1.8 1.9	0.7 0.4	2.4 2.6	6.0 5.5	0.3 0.9	3.6 3.1	2.8 2.9	2.5 2.5	-0.7 -0.3	2.4 2.2
Oct	0.9	3.9	-1.1	2.1	0.7	2.3	5.3	1.9	3.3	3.1	2.4	-	2.2
Nov	0.5	5.7	-0.8	2.0	0.6	2.2	4.8	1.6	2.6	3.1	2.7	0.4	2.2
Dec	0.7	4.1	-0.9	2.1	0.3	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	0.1	2.0

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

<sup>2</sup> More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk.

### CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown<sup>1</sup>

	Weights		Inc	dex (20	015=1	00)		Perce	entage	chanç	ge ove	r 12 mc	onths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2018	2018 Jul	2018 Aug	2018 Sep		2018 Nov	3 2018 V Dec	2018 Jul	2018 Aug	2018 Sep	2018 Oct	2018 Nov	2018 Dec	2018 Dec
CPI (overall index)	1 000.00	105.8	106.5	106.6	106.7	107.0	0 107.1	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	0.2
All goods Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food Seasonal food Meat Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	46.00 26.00 20.00	104.1 102.6 100.6 102.1	104.5 102.6 101.0 103.1 98.4	104.4 102.2 101.1 103.6 98.0	104.2 101.2 101.8 105.4 97.4	104.7 101.1 102.2 106.1 97.3	7 105.0 1 102.6 2 102.5 1 105.9 3 98.1	2.6 2.6 2.7 1.8 1.9 1.5 3.5	2.8 2.9 2.6 2.3 2.9 1.4 4.1	2.5 2.3 1.7 1.3 2.5 -0.3 4.1	2.3 1.8 0.9 0.8 2.2 -1.2 4.0	2.1 2.0 0.4 0.5 1.9 -1.2 5.8	1.8 1.7 1.0 0.5 2.2 -1.8 4.1	
Industrial goods Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Non-energy industrial goods Clothing & footwear goods Housing goods Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair Medical products, appliances & equipment Vehicles, spare parts & accessories Recreational goods Audio-visual goods Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	33.00 32.00 311.00 69.00 58.00 52.00 6.00 10.00 54.00 82.00 17.00	111.7 107.1 115.5 101.3 98.6 102.1 102.0 103.3 104.1 103.4 102.5 92.5 105.7	112.2 107.1 116.6 102.4 101.7 103.4 103.3 104.6 103.5 102.3 92.5 105.3	113.8 108.6 118.2 103.4 104.9 103.4 103.4 104.9 104.1 103.0 93.6 106.0	115.5 110.8 119.3 103.5 104.4 103.2 103.3 104.7 104.1 104.1 94.2 107.2	114.8 110.8 117.8 104.2 106.0 103.4 103.4 104.6 104.5 104.5 104.6 107.3	3 112.3 3 110.9 3 112.5 2 104.0 0 104.9 4 104.6 4 104.7 4 103.6 6 104.7 5 105.2 4 103.9 0 94.2	2.6 9.3 5.8 13.0 1.2 -0.4 1.2 1.0 2.0 0.9 3.7 2.1 -3.5 3.6 -1.1	2.7 8.9 5.8 12.2 1.4 0.3 0.6 0.4 2.2 1.5 3.8 2.2 -4.9 4.2 -0.5	2.6 9.3 7.4 11.4 1.2 -0.5 0.3 0.1 2.1 1.8 4.1 1.7 -2.4 2.9 0.3	8.2 12.7 0.9 -1.1 0.6 0.5 2.0 1.4 3.3 1.7 -1.0 2.4	2.2 8.7 8.1 9.3 0.9 -0.8 0.6 0.4 2.3 1.3 3.1 1.1 0.3 1.3	1.8 5.9 8.2 3.5 1.0 -0.9 0.4 0.2 2.6 1.5 3.7 1.7 0.3 2.0	-0.5 -0.9
All services Housing services Actual rentals for housing Primary housing services Other housing services	10.00		104.1 103.3 106.7	104.3 103.4 106.9	104.3 103.4 106.6	104.3 103.5 106.7	3 104.4 5 103.6 7 106.7	2.3 0.9 0.5 2.6 2.7	2.5 0.9 0.5 2.5 2.5	2.3 1.0 0.5 3.2 2.7		2.5 1.0 0.6 2.9 2.3	2.4 1.0 0.7 2.4 1.9	0.1 0.1
Travel & transport services Services for personal transport equipment Transport services Transport insurance	37.00 34.00	116.6 111.4 121.1 117.8	111.7 126.6	112.0 114.3	112.2 111.3	112.1 109.9	1 112.2 9 117.4	4.0 4.5 4.7 -7.4	5.0 4.8 6.4 -7.5	3.9 4.9 4.2 -7.8	3.4 5.0 3.1 -8.3	3.5 5.0 3.9 -12.5	2.5 4.8 1.5 –10.1	3.1 0.1 6.8 0.2
Communication	24.00	105.9	106.3	106.6	107.4	107.4	1 107.3	1.6	0.3	0.9	1.9	1.6	2.9	-0.1
Recreational & personal services Package holidays & accommodation Other recreational & personal services Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services	131.00 94.00 37.00	108.7 108.5 108.1 109.3	109.3 109.1 108.4 111.1	110.0 109.0 108.6 109.9	109.7 109.2 108.7 110.2	110.5 109.2 109.0 109.5	5 110.9 2 109.4 0 109.3 5 109.7	3.1 3.3 2.9 2.8 3.3	3.4 3.6 3.3 2.9 4.4	3.2 3.8 2.9 2.8 3.1	3.3 3.9 3.0 2.7 3.8	3.2 4.3 2.7 2.6 2.8	3.4 5.0 2.7 2.6 2.7	0.3 0.2 0.2 0.2
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services Medical services Education	43.00 15.00	106.3 102.2 110.7 110.9	102.2 110.8	102.4 110.9	102.5 110.5	102.6 110.6	6 102.8 6 110.7		0.8 -1.0 3.1 2.8	0.9 -0.9 3.1 2.9	1.5 0.3 2.9 3.1	1.7 0.6 2.9 3.1	1.6 0.4 2.8 3.1	0.1 0.2 0.1 –
Special aggregates Durables Semi-durables Non-durables Seasonal food Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection <sup>2</sup>	26.00 64.00 208.00 111.00 91.00 22.00 134.00	100.1 101.5 102.1 101.2 106.5 107.0 108.9 119.5	101.7 101.4 103.1 101.2 106.9 107.5 109.6 119.2 104.7	104.0 101.6 103.6 100.7 107.3 108.5 110.9 119.3 105.2	104.3 101.9 105.4 99.9 107.7 109.7 112.6 119.7 105.8	105.4 102.1 106.1 106.1 107.8 107.8 1109.5 1123.8 1105.8	4 104.6 1 101.9 1 105.9 9 101.2 3 107.3 5 108.1 2 110.4 3 123.7 3 105.8	1.8 1.1 0.4 1.9 1.9 4.7 6.2 7.3 2.3 2.7	1.8 1.4 0.6 2.9 1.8 4.8 6.2 7.2 7.2 2.3 2.8	1.9 0.5 1.2 2.5 0.6 4.5 6.0 7.4 6.5 2.7 2.9	0.6 2.2 -0.3 4.4 6.4 8.0 6.7	1.5 0.3 0.8 1.9 -0.7 4.1 5.3 6.7 10.2 2.8 2.8	1.5 0.6 0.9 2.2 -0.3 3.0 3.6 4.8 7.3 2.8 2.8	-0.2 -0.1 1.3 -0.5 -1.2 -1.6 -0.1
All items excluding Energy <sup>3</sup> Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco Energy & unprocessed food Seasonal food Energy & seasonal food Tobacco Alcoholic beverages & tobacco Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection	935.00 792.00 889.00 974.00 909.00 978.00 968.00 866.00 935.00	105.6 105.7 105.9 105.5 105.5 105.6 105.4 105.9	106.5 106.5 106.6 106.3 106.3 106.3 106.2 106.8	106.5 106.7 106.3 106.4 106.5 106.3 106.8	106.5 106.4 106.2 106.4 106.5 106.3 106.8	106.8 107.0 107.0 106.6 106.6 106.6	3 107.2 7 107.1 0 107.2 5 106.8 6 106.8 7 107.0 6 106.9 1 107.3	2.0 1.9 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.4 2.1 2.5 2.5	2.2 2.1 2.2 2.6 2.2 2.5 2.6 2.3 2.7 2.6	1.9 1.9 2.0 2.4 1.9 2.3 2.3 2.1 2.4 2.4	1.8 2.3 2.3 2.1 2.3	1.9 1.8 1.9 2.3 1.9 2.1 2.2 2.1 2.2	1.8 1.9 1.9 2.1 1.8 2.0 2.0 2.1 2.0	0.2 0.3 0.2

Key: - zero or negligible

Ney: - Zero or riegigible

For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

<sup>2</sup> The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extentions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001.

3 Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

Source: Office for National Statistics

## CPIH: Detailed goods and services breakdown<sup>1</sup>

	Weights	Index	c (2015:	=100)		Perce	ntage	chang	je ovei	12 mo	nths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2018	2018 2018 20 Jul Aug S				2018 Jul	2018 Aug		2018 Oct	2018 Nov	2018 Dec	2018 Dec
CPIH (overall index)	1 000.00	105.9 106.5 10	06.6 106	6.7 106.9	107.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	0.1
All goods	418.00	103.3 104.1 10	04.9 10	5.1 105.6	105.3	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.8	-0.3
Food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco		104.2 104.5 10				2.6	2.9	2.2	1.7	2.0	1.7	0.3
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages Non-processed food		102.8 102.8 10 100.4 100.8 10				2.9 1.7	2.6 2.1	1.7 1.2	1.0 0.7	0.5 0.5	1.0 0.4	1.5 0.3
Seasonal food		101.8 102.6 10				1.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.1	-0.2
Meat		98.6 98.4 9				1.5		-0.3		-1.2	-1.8	0.8
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	34.00	110.3 111.0 11	11.2 11	1.0 112.5	111.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.7	4.1	-1.1
Industrial goods		103.0 104.0 10				2.6 9.4	2.7 9.0	-	2.5 10.5	2.2 8.7	1.8 5.8	-0.5 -2.2
Energy Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy		111.7 112.2 11 107.0 107.0 10				5.8	5.8	7.3	8.1	8.1	8.1	0.1
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants		115.7 116.9 11						11.5		9.4	3.5	-4.5
Non-energy industrial goods		101.3 102.4 10				1.2	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	-0.2
Clothing & footwear goods		98.6 101.7 10				-0.4		-0.5		-0.8	-0.9	-1.0
Housing goods		102.1 103.4 10				1.2 1.1	0.6 0.4	0.3 0.1	0.6 0.4	0.6 0.4	0.3 0.0	1.1 1.2
Household goods Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair		102.0 103.4 10 103.2 103.2 10				2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	0.2
Medical products, appliances & equipment		104.1 104.5 10				0.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	0.2
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories		103.4 103.4 10				3.7		4.1	3.4	3.1	3.7	0.6
Recreational goods		102.8 102.5 10			-	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.7	-0.5
Audio-visual goods		92.9 93.0 9				-	_	-2.1		0.7	0.3	-1.0
Other recreational goods Miscellaneous goods	52.00 31.00	105.8 105.5 10 98.2 99.4 9				3.6 -1.1	4.2 -0.5	2.9 0.3	2.4 -0.2	1.4 0.8	2.0 0.3	-0.4 -0.9
All services	582 00	107.7 108.3 10	7 9 10	7 8 107 9	108.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.4
Housing services		105.8 105.9 10				1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.1
Actual rentals for housing		103.2 103.3 10				0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.1
Owner occupiers' housing		105.6 105.7 10				1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.1
Primary housing services Other housing services		110.9 111.0 11 108.3 108.5 10				4.4 2.6	4.4 2.5	4.5 2.6	4.4 2.4	4.4 2.2	4.3 1.9	_
Travel & transport services		116.0 118.7 11				3.8	4.6	3.6	3.1	3.2	2.2	3.1
Services for personal transport equipment	29.00	111.3 111.7 11	1.9 112	2.1 112.1	112.2	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	0.1
Transport services Transport insurance		119.8 124.9 11 117.8 118.4 11				4.0 -7.4	5.5 -7.5	3.6 -7.8	2.6 -8.3	3.3 -12.5	0.9	6.6 0.2
Communication		105.9 106.3 10				1.6	0.3	0.9	1.9	1.6	2.8	-0.1
Recreational & personal services	159 00	108.7 109.3 10	9 4 10	4 109 7	110.0	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	0.3
Package holidays & accommodation		108.6 109.3 10				3.3	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.3	5.0	0.3
Other recreational & personal services		108.5 109.2 10				2.9	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	0.2
Catering services Non-catering recreational & personal services		108.1 108.4 10 109.3 111.1 10				2.8 3.3	2.9 4.3	2.8 3.1	2.7 3.8	2.6 2.8	2.6 2.7	0.2 0.2
Miscellaneous & other services Miscellaneous services		106.3 106.3 10 102.2 102.2 10					0.7 -1.0	0.8 -1.0	1.5 0.2	1.7 0.6	1.6 0.3	0.1 0.2
Medical services		110.6 110.7 11				3.1			3.0	2.9	2.9	0.1
Education		110.9 110.9 11						2.9		3.1	3.1	-
On a sight arrows make a												
Special aggregates Durables	94.00	102.5 103.4 10	3.7 103	3.6 104.0	104.5	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.5
Semi-durables		100.1 101.8 10				0.9	1.4		0.7	0.3	0.6	-0.8
Non-durables		101.5 101.4 10				0.4				0.8	0.9	-0.2
Seasonal food		101.8 102.6 10				1.8 2.0		2.4	2.2	1.8 -0.6	2.1	-0.2
Non-seasonal food Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco		101.3 101.3 10 106.4 106.8 10				2.0 4.7			-0.2 4.4	-0.6 4.1	-0.3 3.0	1.3 -0.5
Energy & unprocessed food		106.9 107.3 10				6.1			6.4	5.3	3.5	-1.2
Energy & seasonal food	73.00	108.8 109.4 11	0.7 112	2.5 112.1	110.3		7.2	7.4	8.1	6.7	4.7	-1.6
Tobacco		119.5 119.2 11				7.3				10.2	7.3	-0.1
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels Education, health & social protection		105.8 106.0 10 110.0 110.1 11					1.8 2.7	1.9 2.9		2.0 2.8	2.1 2.8	0.1 0.1
All_items excluding	242.22											
Energy <sup>2</sup> Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco		105.6 106.2 10 105.8 106.5 10				1.9 1.8		1.8 1.8	1.8 1.8	1.8 1.8	1.8 1.8	0.3 0.3
Energy & unprocessed food		105.8 106.5 10					2.0			1.0	1.8	0.3
Seasonal food		106.0 106.6 10						2.2		2.2	2.0	0.3
Energy & seasonal food		105.7 106.3 10					2.0		1.8	1.8	1.8	0.1
Tobacco		105.6 106.3 10						2.1		2.0	1.9	0.1
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco		105.7 106.3 10					2.3 2.1	2.2 2.0	2.2	2.0 2.0	1.9	0.3
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels		105.6 106.2 10 105.9 106.7 10						2.0 2.3	1.9 2.3	2.0 2.2	1.9 2.0	0.3 0.2
Owner occupiers' housing costs		105.9 106.7 10						2.5		2.4	2.1	0.2
Council tax and rates		105.7 106.4 10						2.2		2.1	1.9	0.1
Owner occupiers' housing costs and council tax and rates	975.00	105.7 106.5 10	06.6 106	3.7 106.9	107.1			2.4		2.3	2.1	0.1
Education, health & social protection	047.00	105.6 106.3 10		C 400 7	1000		2.4	~ ~	~ ~	2.1	1.9	0.1

Key: - zero or negligible

1 For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nation-alarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

 $<sup>\,2\,</sup>$  Energy includes electricity, gas and other fuels, and fuels and lubricants.

## CPI goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
Weights											
Worging	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2018	101.00	42.00	65.00	311.00	519.00	105.00	75.00	197.00	24.00	80.00	481.00
Monthly											
004E D	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2015 Dec	-2.9	0.3	-7.3	-0.9	-2.1	2.7	5.8	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.9
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	-5.4	-0.5	-1.5	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.3
Feb	-2.3	1.2	-5.5	-0.7	-1.6	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.4
Mar	-2.7	1.0	-6.2	-0.5	-1.6	2.7	5.2	2.1	1.4	3.1	2.8
Apr	-2.5	1.3	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.7	3.1	2.4
May	-2.8	1.0	-4.9	-1.0	-1.8	1.9	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.6
Jun	-2.9	0.5	-4.1	-0.8	-1.6	2.0	4.1	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.8
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-3.4	-0.9	-1.4	1.5	4.0	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.7
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	1.5	4.8	2.4	4.1	2.9	2.8
Sep	-2.3	1.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.6
Oct	-2.4	2.1	1.7	-0.6	-0.4	1.3	3.5	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.4
Nov	-2.0	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.2	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.2
Dec	-1.1	2.4	4.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	4.2	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.4	7.5	0.1	1.1	1.4	4.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.6
Feb	0.2	2.8	8.9	0.8	1.9	1.3	5.6	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8
Mar	1.2	4.9	8.6	1.3	2.5	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.1
Apr	1.5	4.4	7.0	1.4	2.4	1.3	7.8	2.4	1.7	2.4	3.0
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	2.9	1.2	5.8	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.8
Jun	2.3	5.1	4.3	2.0	2.6	1.2	5.4	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.7
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.2	2.7	1.2	5.0	2.5	0.8	2.6	2.6
Aug	2.1	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.1	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.7
Sep	3.0	4.3	5.8	2.5	3.2	1.0	5.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.7
Oct	4.0	4.3	4.8	2.6	3.3	1.0	5.5	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.7
Nov	4.1	4.5	5.0	2.5	3.3	1.0	6.4	3.1	1.9	1.4	2.8
Dec	3.9	5.6	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.0	4.3	3.0	1.0	1.6	2.5
2018 Jan	3.7	5.6	4.3	2.5	3.2	0.8	5.0	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.8
Feb	3.0	5.8	3.6	2.4	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.0	-0.3	1.6	2.4
Mar	3.0	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.4	0.8	4.3	3.2	-0.4	1.5	2.5
Apr	2.7	4.0	4.4	2.1	2.6	0.9	1.7	3.2	1.0	1.5	2.1
May	2.3	4.0	5.7	1.7	2.5	0.9	3.9	3.0	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.1	8.7	1.3	2.6	0.8	3.4	3.2	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.3	1.2	2.6	0.9	4.0	3.1	1.6	0.8	2.3
Aug	2.5	4.1	8.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	5.0	3.4	0.3	0.8	2.5
Sep	1.5	4.1	9.3	1.2	2.5	1.0	3.9	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.3
Oct	0.9	4.0	10.4	0.9	2.3	1.0	3.4	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.5
Nov	0.5	5.8	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.5
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	3.4	2.9	1.6	2.4

Key: - zero or negligible
1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

<sup>2</sup> Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

<sup>3</sup> For further information on all of these services components, see  ${}^{\backprime}The$ Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

## CPIH goods and services: the latest three years Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods com	ponents				S	ervices compo	nents		
	Food & non- alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Commun- ication	Miscellaneo- us & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
Weights											
2018	L5CZ 83.00	L5D2 34.00	L5NU 52.00	L5NX 249.00	L5DD 418.00	L5O8 278.00	L5OC 60.00	L5OE 159.00	L5D8 20.00	L5P4 65.00	L5DE 582.00
Monthly											
	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564
2015 Dec	-2.9	0.3	-7.4	-0.8	-2.1	2.0	6.0	1.8	2.7	3.2	2.5
2016 Jan	-2.6	1.3	-5.5	-0.5	-1.5	2.1	3.2	1.7	2.2	3.1	2.2
Feb	-2.2	1.1	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.1	2.8	1.9	2.1	3.1	2.3
Mar	-2.8	1.0	-6.3	-0.5	-1.7	2.1	5.5	2.0	1.4	3.2	2.6
Apr	-2.5	1.3	-5.6	-0.7	-1.6	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.4
May	-2.8	1.0	-5.0	-1.0	-1.8	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.6
Jun	-3.0	0.5	-4.1	-0.9	-1.7	2.3	4.3	2.4	3.7	3.1	2.7
Jul	-2.6	1.8	-3.5	-1.0	-1.5	2.2	3.9	2.5	3.7	2.9	2.6
Aug	-2.2	1.4	-2.6	-1.2	-1.4	2.2	4.3	2.4	4.2	3.0	2.7
Sep	-2.3	1.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.6
Oct	-2.4	2.1	1.8	-0.6	-0.4	2.3	3.8	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.5
Nov	-2.1	1.7	3.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4
Dec	-1.1	2.5	4.5	0.3	0.7	2.3	4.1	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5
2017 Jan	-0.5	2.5	7.7 9.1	0.1	1.1	2.2	4.4 5.1	2.4	2.1 2.2	2.4 2.4	2.5
Feb	0.2 1.3	2.9 4.9	9.1 8.7	0.8 1.2	1.9 2.5	2.2 2.2	1.8	2.6 2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6 2.2
Mar Apr	1.6	4.9	7.0	1.5	2.5	2.2	7.3	2.3	2.8 1.7	2.5 2.4	2.2
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	3.0	2.0	5.4	2.7	1.7	2.4	2.6
Jun	2.4	5.1	4.2	2.1	2.6	2.0	5.1	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.5
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.3	2.7	1.9	4.7	2.5	0.8	2.7	2.4
Aug	2.2	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.9	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.5
Sep	3.1	4.3	5.7	2.6	3.2	1.9	4.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.5
Oct	4.1	4.3	4.6	2.7	3.3	1.7	5.1	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.4
Nov	4.2	4.4	5.0	2.6	3.3	1.6	5.9	3.1	1.8	1.4	2.4
Dec	4.1	5.5	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.5	4.1	3.1	1.0	1.6	2.2
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	4.2	2.6	3.2	1.4	4.8	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.3
Feb	3.0	5.7	3.6	2.5	3.0	1.3	4.2	2.9	-0.3	1.5	2.1
Mar	3.1	3.4	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.4	4.1	3.2	-0.3	1.5	2.1
Apr	2.7	3.9	4.5	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.5	1.9
May	2.3	4.0	5.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.0	0.7	1.4	2.1
Jun	2.0	4.0	8.7	1.3	2.5	1.4	3.1	3.1	0.7	1.4	2.0
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.4	1.2	2.6	1.4	3.8	3.1	1.6	0.7	2.0
Aug	2.4	4.0	9.0	1.4	2.7	1.3	4.6	3.4	0.3	0.7	2.2
Sep	1.5	4.0	9.4	1.2	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.2	0.9	0.8	2.0
Oct	0.9	3.9	10.5	0.9	2.3	1.4	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.1
Nov	0.5	5.7	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.2
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.1

Key: - zero or negligible
1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

<sup>2</sup> Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

<sup>3</sup> For further information on all of these services components, see  ${}^{\backprime}The$ Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/

## G HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
-	Austria	Deigiani	Duigaria	Оургиз	Поривно	Demmark	LStorila	Timana	Trance	acrimany	arccoc	riungary	irciaria	italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2010	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.2	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	4.7	4.7	-1.6	1.6	-1.2
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.1	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	_	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-1.1	0.1	_	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	_	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	8.0	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	••	••		••				••	••		••		••		••
2016 Dec	1.6	2.2	-0.5	0.1	2.1	0.3	2.4	1.1	0.8	1.7	0.3	1.8	-0.2	0.5	2.1
2017 Jan	2.1	3.1	0.4	0.7	2.3	0.7	2.8	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.4	0.2	1.0	2.9
Feb	2.4	3.3	0.9	1.4	2.6	0.9	3.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.9	0.3	1.6	3.2
Mar	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.0	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.7	0.6	1.4	3.3
Apr	2.3	2.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.0	3.6	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.3	0.7	2.0	3.3
May	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.9	2.5	0.7	3.5	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.5	2.1	-	1.6	2.7
Jun	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	2.4	0.4	3.1	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.0	-0.6	1.2	3.1
Jul	2.0	1.8	0.6	-0.1	2.4	1.5	3.9	0.6	0.8	1.5	0.9	2.2	-0.2	1.2	2.6
Aug	2.1	2.0	0.7	0.5	2.4	1.5	4.2	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.6	2.7	0.4	1.4	3.2
Sep	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.1	2.5	1.6	3.9	8.0	1.1	1.8	1.0	2.5	0.2	1.3	3.0
Oct	2.4	1.8	1.5	0.4	2.8	1.4	4.0	0.5	1.2	1.5	0.5	2.2	0.5	1.1	2.7
Nov	2.4	2.1	1.9	0.2	2.5	1.3	4.5	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.1	2.6	0.5	1.1	2.7
Dec	2.3	2.1	1.8	-0.4	2.2	8.0	3.8	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.0	2.2	0.5	1.0	2.2
2018 Jan	1.9	1.8	1.3	-1.5	2.1	0.6	3.6	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.2	2.1	0.3	1.2	2.0
Feb	1.9	1.5	1.5	-0.4	1.6	0.5	3.2	0.6	1.3	1.2	0.4	1.9	0.7	0.5	1.8
Mar	2.0	1.5	1.9	-0.4	1.6	0.4	2.9	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.3
Apr	2.0	1.6	1.7	-0.3	1.8	0.7	2.9	0.8	1.8	1.4	0.5	2.4	-0.1	0.6	2.1
May	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.0	3.1	1.0	2.3	2.2	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.0	2.4
Jun	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.7	2.4	1.1	3.9	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.0	3.2	0.7	1.4	2.7
Jul	2.3	2.7	3.6	1.4	2.2	0.9	3.3	1.4	2.6	2.1	8.0	3.4	1.0	1.9	2.7
Aug	2.3	2.6	3.7	1.7	2.4	0.8	3.5	1.4	2.6	1.9	0.9	3.4	0.9	1.6	2.8
Sep	2.1	2.8	3.6	1.7	2.1	0.5	3.5	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.1	3.7	1.2	1.5	3.3
Oct	2.4	3.2	3.6	1.9	2.0	0.7	4.5	1.7	2.5	2.4	1.8	3.9	1.1	1.7	3.2
Nov	2.3	2.9	3.0	1.6	1.6	0.7	3.2	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.1	3.2	8.0	1.6	2.9
Dec		••	••	1.0				1.3	1.9	1.7	0.8			1.2	2.6

#### HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries Percentage change over 12 months

nued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	EICP <sup>2</sup> EU 27 average <sup>3</sup>	MUICP average <sup>4</sup>
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	GJ2E	D7SR
2010	1.2	2.8	2.0	0.9	2.6	1.4	6.1	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.1	1.6
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	_	_	_
2016	0.7	_	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.7	1.5
2018												2.5		1.7
2016 Dec	2.0	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.1
2017 Jan	2.5	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8
Feb	3.2	2.7	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.5	1.2	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.0
Mar	3.2	2.5	1.2	0.6	1.8	1.4	0.4	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.6	1.5
Apr	3.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.4	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.9
May	3.2	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.9	1.6	1.4
Jun	3.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.5	1.3
Jul	4.1	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	1.5	1.3
Aug	4.6	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	2.9	1.7	1.5
Sep	4.6	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.5
Oct	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.4
Nov	4.2	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.9	3.1	1.8	1.5
Dec	3.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.7	3.0	1.7	1.4
2018 Jan	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	3.4	2.6	1.7	0.7	1.6	3.0	1.6	1.3
Feb	3.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	0.7	0.7	3.8	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.7	1.4	1.1
Mar	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	4.0	2.5	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.3
Apr	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	4.3	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.3
May	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.4	4.6	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.9
Jun	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	4.7	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.0
Jul	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.2	4.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.1
Aug	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	4.7	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.0
Sep	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	4.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1
Oct	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.8	4.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2
Nov	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	3.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.9
Dec	1.7	1.9	1.3		1.0	0.6		1.9	1.4	1.2		2.1		1.6

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

- The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December.

  3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.
- 4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan

Sources: Office for National Statistics; Eurostat

<sup>1</sup> Published as the CPI in the UK.

<sup>2</sup> The EICP (European Index of Consumer Prices) is the official EU aggregate. It covers 15 member states until April 2004, 25 member states from May 2004, and 27 members from Jan 2007, the new member states being integrated using a chain index formula.

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections<sup>3</sup>

	Weights		Index	(Janua	ry 1987	<b>7</b> =100)		Per	centage	e chang	e over	12 mon	:hs	Percentage change over 1 month
	2018	2018 Jul	2018 Aug	2018 Sep	2018 Oct	2018 Nov	2018 Dec	2018 Jul	2018 Aug	2018 Sep	2018 Oct	2018 Nov	2018 Dec	2018 Dec
ALL ITEMS	1 000	281.7	284.2	284.1	284.5	284.6	285.6	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.7	0.4
Food and catering	152					249.7		2.4	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.6
Alcohol and tobacco Housing and household expenditure	79 420		399.1			403.1 322.1		3.2 2.7	3.5 2.9	3.4 3.0	3.2 3.4	4.3 3.2	3.5 2.9	-0.4 0.2
Personal expenditure	85	-			-	213.5		3.5	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.5	-0.6
Travel and leisure	264	254.7	257.8	254.9	254.7	253.3	256.0	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	3.7	2.6	1.1
Consumer durables <sup>1</sup>	104	131.0	134.8	136.3	136.2	137.1	137.3	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	0.1
Seasonal food	18					208.1		2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.1	_
Food excluding seasonal All items excluding seasonal food	84 982					221.8 286.4		2.2 3.3	2.3 3.5	1.1 3.3	0.0 3.4	-0.0 3.2	0.4 2.7	1.0 0.4
All items excluding food	898					295.4		3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.0	0.3
All goods	442					216.1		3.6	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.5	-0.1
All services	413	387.7	391.3	388.6	388.9	387.5	391.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.8	1.1
Other indices All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	976					285.0		3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.7	0.4
housing mortgage interest payments	743	263.1	265.7	265.5	265.6	265.7	267.1	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.8	0.5
and council tax mortgage interest payments	938	279.3	281.8	281.7	282.0	282.0	283.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	0.4
and depreciation <sup>2</sup>	893	273.2	275.5	275.3	275.4	275.6	276.8	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.7	0.4
Food	102	220.6	220.7	220.4	219.7	220.2	222.0	2.3	2.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8
Bread	4			-	220.1			5.3	4.1	3.4	2.5	1.7	1.1	0.5
Cereals Biscuits and cakes	3 6					201.3 266.0		0.9 -0.1	-1.4 1.3	0.5 2.8	-1.2 0.9	-1.4 -1.0	-1.0 0.4	2.3 1.9
Beef	3					210.9		0.0	-1.1	-1.3	-2.8	-1.9	-1.0	0.1
Lamb	2	341.2	334.1	325.3	321.3	320.8	317.0	13.9	10.9	6.0	1.0	2.4	1.2	-1.2
of which home-killed lamb	1					331.2		14.1	8.3	5.5	3.7	4.3	2.7	-2.6
imported lamb Pork	1 1					298.5 222.1		13.0 -2.3	13.0 1.5	6.2 3.4	-2.1 -0.0	0.5 -0.3	0.0 -4.9	0.3 -3.1
Bacon	1	202.6	203.1	202.9	204.7	204.2	203.8	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	-0.4	-0.2
Poultry	4					122.9		0.4	0.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.6	-3.0	-1.0
Other meat Fish	6 4					184.3 267.8		0.6 2.4	1.9 2.2	-0.4 0.6	-1.1 3.0	-2.4 1.2	-1.3 0.5	2.7 -0.5
of which fresh fish	2	274.3	274.3	281.2	282.5	281.6	273.6	0.3	0.3	-0.5	2.7	0.4	0.1	-2.8
processed fish	2					251.2		4.5	4.1	1.6	3.2	1.9	0.9	1.8
Butter Oils and fats	1 1					358.9 198.0		17.0 6.8	15.2 -8.0	6.4 -2.5	1.5 5.1	-4.3 11.6	0.6 4.0	5.0 4.7
Cheese	3					240.5		0.1	1.0	0.7	-2.5	-2.9	-2.7	-0.6
Eggs	1					204.8		-1.0	-0.9	-2.8	-2.4	-2.1	-2.1	0.1
Milk, fresh Milk products	3 4					235.6 186.5		4.3 4.2	4.1 3.1	4.5 3.7	4.2 -4.6	2.8 -3.6	1.5 1.3	0.8 4.6
Tea	1					215.1		-0.3	1.1	-5.3	-4.1	-1.1	-4.1	2.6
Coffee and other hot drinks	2					181.5		1.2	-0.3	0.9	0.1	-2.1	-0.9	1.4
Soft drinks Sugar and preserves	8 1					258.0 185.6		7.1 3.7	7.2 2.4	6.9 2.9	6.3 -1.6	6.0 -4.2	5.6 3.6	1.5 4.4
Sweets and chocolates	11					292.4		2.3	2.3	-0.3	0.8	-0.4	-1.0	-0.5
Potatoes	4					228.6		0.3	3.2	1.3	-0.7	0.8	2.5	-0.2
of which unprocessed potatoes potato products	1 3					215.0 219.2		-4.7 2.0	-4.8 6.0	-2.4 2.5	-1.4 -0.4	1.8 0.4	4.0 2.0	2.1 -1.0
Vegetables other than potatoes	8					177.9		-0.1	0.7	2.2	1.3	2.6	3.8	1.5
of which fresh vegetables	6					156.3		0.3	1.3	2.4	1.9	3.9	4.7	1.4
processed vegetables Fruit	2 9					250.3 232.5		-1.2 2.8	-0.9 3.0	1.8 3.6	-0.4 3.3	-1.5 1.7	1.3 0.2	2.0 -1.2
of which fresh fruit	7					222.0		4.6	5.3	5.3	4.6	2.4	0.6	-0.5
processed fruit	2	281.3	275.5	281.3	287.5	286.4	276.6	-3.1	-4.5	-1.9	-1.1	-0.8	-1.2	-3.4
Other foods	11					194.7		-0.4	1.6	-3.3	<i>−2.5</i>	0.2	0.8	1.1
Catering Restaurant meals	50 30					350.2 343.8		2.6 2.5	2.8 2.7	2.7 2.4	2.8 2.6	2.9 2.6	2.9 2.7	0.3 0.3
Canteen meals	30					391.9		2.5 2.6	2.7	2.4 2.8	2.6 3.4	2.8 2.8	2.7 2.8	0.3
Take-aways and snacks	17					339.5		2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	0.4
Alcoholic drink	56					298.2		1.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	-0.5
Beer on sales	23 18					322.4 364.5		2.1 2.4	2.2 2.3	2.1 2.3	1.6 1.9	2.2 2.1	1.7 1.9	-0.5 0.1
off sales	5					168.4		0.8	2.0	2.3 1.4	0.4	2.1	1.0	-3.0
Wines and spirits	33	264.4	266.5	266.7	267.0	265.4	263.9	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.9	-0.6
on sales	19	360.9	361 4	362.2	261 5	362.4	364 3	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.6	3.1	0.5

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for December: 11 December 2018

### RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections $^{\!3}$

COL	ntir	uec	4

	Weights		Index	(Janua	ry 1987	7=100)		Per	centage	e chang	e over <sup>.</sup>	12 mon	ths	Percentage change over 1 month
	2018	2018 Jul	2018 Aug	2018 Sep	2018 Oct	2018 Nov	2018 Dec	2018 Jul	2018 Aug	2018 Sep	2018 Oct	2018 Nov	2018 Dec	2018 Dec
Tobacco Cigarettes Other tobacco	23 19 4	768.3	767.2	767.5	769.8	773.2 795.6 582.2	795.2	7.4 7.4 7.4	7.2 7.3 6.8	6.6 6.4 7.5	6.8 6.6 8.0	10.4 10.0 12.3	7.5 7.1 9.4	-0.1 -0.1 -0.1
Housing Rent Mortgage interest payments Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100) Council tax and rates Water and other charges Repairs and maintenance charges	257 76 24 83 38 12 9	368.8 230.1 389.7 366.9 524.1 377.4	369.2 236.6 394.0 366.9 524.1 377.3	369.6 231.9 396.3 366.9 524.1 377.9	369.7 239.3 398.2 366.9 524.1 377.9	384.9 370.0 238.6 396.6 366.9 524.1 377.9	370.6 238.9 395.3 366.9 524.1 378.4	2.6 0.8 2.9 2.5 4.9 2.6 1.1	2.9 0.8 6.0 2.7 4.9 2.6 0.9	2.8 0.9 4.1 2.7 4.9 2.6 1.0	3.0 1.0 7.6 2.6 4.9 2.6 0.8	3.0 1.0 6.6 2.6 4.9 2.6 0.8	2.5 1.1 2.7 2.2 4.9 2.6 0.9	-0.1 0.2 0.1 -0.3 - 0.1
Do-it-yourself materials  Dwelling insurance and ground rent	8 7					237.4 437.1		4.1 9.6	4.4 10.0	4.0 10.6	3.7 9.1	4.9 8.5	5.6 5.8	0.5 -0.3
Fuel and light Coal and solid fuels Electricity Gas Oil and other fuels	37 1 20 15 1	328.6 352.7 367.8	329.2 352.7 367.8	328.0 359.0 372.2	340.3 366.0 379.7	376.4 337.4 366.0 379.7 481.3	344.4 366.0 379.7	6.9 1.4 7.4 4.2 30.0	6.8 1.6 7.4 4.2 26.9	8.3 1.2 9.3 5.5 28.0	9.3 2.8 9.0 7.5 35.2	8.7 0.9 9.0 7.5 20.1	8.3 2.6 9.0 7.5 7.1	-0.1 2.1 - - -5.2
Household goods Furniture Furnishings Electrical appliances Other household equipment Household consumables Pet care	68 28 9 7 4 11 9	260.9 242.3 80.2 207.8 213.1	275.4 244.1 80.9 208.1 209.4	272.7 246.2 79.4 210.6 209.6	268.8 246.2 81.2 210.5 210.0	214.4 271.5 248.9 79.1 209.2 211.3 243.6	278.2 248.9 78.5 210.8 213.0	1.4 0.4 2.2 5.1 3.6 0.0 1.7	1.4 1.4 2.2 5.2 1.3 -1.1 0.8	1.0 0.4 1.7 3.9 3.3 -0.2 1.0	1.6 2.0 1.8 3.8 3.5 -2.1 1.8	1.4 2.3 3.0 2.9 1.3 -1.5 0.0	1.0 1.3 1.5 0.1 2.3 -0.4 1.5	1.1 2.5 - -0.8 0.8 0.8 -0.2
Household services Postage Telephones, telemessages, etc Domestic services Fees and subscriptions	58 1 25 13 19	421.6 108.3 415.2	421.6 109.0 416.4	421.6 109.9 417.1	421.6 110.3 418.0	289.3 421.6 110.1 418.7 491.9	421.6 110.0 419.6	2.2 2.8 1.5 2.9 2.4	1.8 2.8 0.6 3.0 2.4	2.5 2.8 1.7 3.1 3.1	2.9 2.4 2.3 2.9 3.4	2.7 2.4 2.0 2.8 3.5	3.1 2.4 3.5 2.7 2.9	- -0.1 0.2 -
Clothing and footwear Men's outerwear Women's outerwear Children's outerwear Other clothing Footwear	43 9 16 5 5 8	178.3 130.2 164.4 226.4	181.4 136.7 171.7 230.0	189.3 142.7 175.9 232.9	189.1 142.5 177.4 233.1	178.1 191.0 145.4 180.5 235.6 155.3	188.1 144.5 180.4 235.1	5.6 6.3 6.1 6.4 3.8 4.1	6.3 7.0 7.4 6.8 4.7 4.0	5.5 7.4 6.2 4.0 3.7 4.0	5.0 5.9 6.6 4.5 2.3 2.5	5.1 5.2 6.8 6.0 3.0 2.2	4.9 3.2 8.6 5.1 2.4 1.1	-0.9 -1.5 -0.6 -0.1 -0.2 -1.4
Personal goods and services Personal articles Chemists goods Personal services	42 11 15 16	198.3 218.2	202.9 218.8	204.2 219.5	203.0 220.0	284.4 205.5 221.2 528.4	205.6 219.3	1.2 1.4 -0.9 3.1	1.7 1.9 -0.0 3.2	1.8 1.3 0.5 3.2	1.7 1.8 -0.1 3.2	2.3 2.8 0.9 3.2	2.2 3.0 0.5 3.1	-0.3 - -0.9 0.1
Motoring expenditure Purchase of motor vehicles Maintenance of motor vehicles Petrol and oil Vehicle tax and insurance	124 50 16 34 24	94.7 442.5 373.1	94.6 443.9 376.7	95.3 445.3 382.0	95.5 446.3 384.0	259.7 95.8 447.0 382.8 783.5	96.4 447.4 366.1	5.3 3.6 3.5 12.5 0.2	5.1 3.7 3.4 11.7 0.2	4.9 4.0 3.4 10.8 -0.3	4.9 3.5 3.5 11.8 -0.8	3.3 2.8 3.5 9.7 -4.5	2.5 3.5 3.6 4.0 -2.6	-0.9 0.6 0.1 -4.4 0.6
Fares and other travel costs Rail fares Bus and coach fares Other travel costs	25 6 3 16	416.9 497.4	411.7 502.5	412.0 492.3	406.1 482.6	371.0 409.3 481.3 313.6	408.5 499.8	3.7 4.4 6.6 3.8	4.9 4.0 7.0 5.7	4.7 4.4 5.4 5.1	3.9 2.6 3.2 4.6	3.2 3.5 1.4 3.5	-1.6 3.5 5.2 -3.3	16.3 -0.2 3.8 24.8
Leisure goods Audio-visual equipment CDs and tapes Toys, photographic and sports goods Books and newspapers Gardening products	30 6 2 10 6 6	91.7 439.1	91.4 433.5	92.1 432.0	93.0 442.1	7.0 122.8	92.2 441.1	2.1 -5.6 4.5 4.8 3.9 3.3	2.2 -5.5 2.1 3.7 8.1 2.9	0.8 -5.5 7.4 2.1 0.5 2.9	2.1 -4.1 10.7 2.5 4.3 1.5	2.1 -1.4 8.8 1.9 3.3 2.0	2.1 0.0 5.0 2.2 4.3 0.4	-0.9 -1.4 0.3 -1.0 -1.0 -0.3
Leisure services Television licences and rentals Entertainment and other recreation Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100) UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	85 11 16 47 11	213.8 584.2 262.1	213.8 596.9 265.2	213.8 592.3 266.9	214.4 593.4 267.6	417.7 214.4 588.9 268.6 261.2	214.4 589.5 269.0	4.7 2.9 3.6 6.3 2.7	5.3 2.9 5.0 6.5 3.3	5.2 2.9 3.4 6.8 3.7	5.2 2.9 4.0 6.5 4.2	5.0 2.9 3.1 6.2 5.1	5.0 2.9 2.8 6.0 6.3	0.2 - 0.1 0.1 0.5

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> Consumer durables: Furniture, furnishings, electrical appliances and other household equipment, men's, women's and children's outerwear, footwear, audio-visual equipment, CDs and tapes, toys, photographic and sports

goods.

2 This series has been constructed using the index for all items excluding mortgage interest payments prior to February 1995.

3 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk.

#### RPI goods and services<sup>1,7</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

		Goods	components				Service	s components		
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup>	Other goods <sup>3</sup>	All goods	Rent	Utilities <sup>4</sup>	"Shop" services <sup>5</sup>	"Non-shop" services <sup>6</sup>	All services
Weights										
2018	CZGZ 102	CBVW 79	DOHB 35	DOHC 226	DOHD 442	CZXD 76	DOHE 79	DOHF 131	DOHG 127	DOHH 413
Monthly										
2015 Dec	CCYY -2.2	CZBK 1.1	DOGQ -14.0	DOGI 1.0	DOGD -1.2	CZCQ 3.1	DOGF -0.7	DOGG 2.1	DOGH 6.1	DOGE 2.9
2016 Jan	-2.5	1.5	-8.7	1.4	-0.4	3.1	-0.8	2.2	4.4	2.4
Feb	-2.2	1.4	-8.7	1.0	-0.5	3.1	-0.9	2.2	4.5	2.4
Mar	-2.3	1.5	-10.6	1.3	-0.6	3.1	-0.9	2.3	6.1	2.9
Apr	-2.2	1.9	-8.5	0.8	-0.6	2.2	-0.9	2.4	4.3	2.2
May	-2.4	1.8	-7.7	0.6	-0.6	2.1	-0.5	2.4	4.6	2.4
Jun	-2.7	1.5	-5.6	0.5	-0.6	2.0	-0.2	2.6	5.8	2.8
Jul	-2.3	2.3	-4.2	0.9	-0.1	1.5	-0.1	2.6	5.6	2.7
Aug	-2.0	2.0	-4.2	0.6	-0.2	1.4	_	2.6	5.9	2.9
Sep	-2.2	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.4	2.6	5.0	2.6
Oct	-2.1	2.5	4.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.2	2.7	4.9	2.6
Nov	-1.8	2.3	9.0	1.8	1.7	1.2	0.1	2.8	4.2	2.4
Dec	-1.2	2.5	10.8	2.0	2.1	1.3	-0.1	2.8	5.3	2.7
2017 Jan	-0.4	2.5	18.1	1.9	2.8	1.5	-0.1	2.6	4.1	2.3
Feb	0.5	2.8	21.3	2.9	3.8	1.4	0.3	2.7	4.8	2.6
Mar	1.2	3.9	19.6	3.0	4.1	1.4	1.1	2.7	3.1	2.2
Apr	1.5	3.7	13.1	3.4	3.9	1.4	1.7	2.8	7.2	3.6
May	2.1	4.0	8.2	4.4	4.1	1.3	2.8	2.8	6.0	3.5
Jun	2.3	4.1	5.2	4.2	3.9	1.3	2.9	2.5	6.6	3.6
Jul	2.8	4.1	2.4	4.5	3.9	1.3	3.0	2.5	7.5	3.9
Aug	2.1	3.7	6.5	4.9	4.2	1.2	3.5	2.7	7.7	4.0
Sep	3.2	3.7	6.7	4.9	4.5	1.2	3.4	2.7	6.7	3.7
Oct	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	1.0	3.9	2.6	6.9	3.8
Nov	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.6	4.2	1.0	3.9	2.6	7.1	3.8
Dec	4.0	4.5	5.6	4.5	4.5	0.9	3.4	2.7	7.7	3.9
2018 Jan	3.5	4.5	2.6	4.4	4.1	0.6	3.7	2.8	7.5	3.9
Feb	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.2	3.7	0.6	3.0	2.8	6.8	3.6
Mar	2.7	3.2	0.6	3.7	3.2	0.7	2.9	2.9	6.6	3.5
Apr	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	0.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.9
May	2.2	3.6	9.0	3.4	3.6	0.7	2.1	2.9	5.1	3.0
Jun	2.0	3.6	12.6	3.3	3.8	0.7	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.9
Jul	2.3	3.2	13.4	2.7	3.6	0.8	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.9
Aug	2.4	3.5	12.5	2.9	3.7	0.8	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.1
Sep	1.4	3.4	11.6	2.5	3.2	0.9	4.7	2.9	4.4	3.3
Oct	0.5	3.2	12.7	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	3.0	4.2	3.4
Nov	0.4	4.3	10.2	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	2.9	3.3	3.1
Dec	0.6	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.5	1.1	5.5	2.8	2.2	2.8

Key: - zero or negligible

- 5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.
- 6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.
- 7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/.

<sup>1</sup> All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

<sup>2</sup> Including fuel oil.

<sup>3</sup> The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

<sup>4</sup> The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.