

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: April 2021

Price indices, percentage changes, and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



Contact:
Andy King
cpi@ons.gov.uk
Consumer price inflation
enquiries: +44 (0)1633 456900.
Consumer price inflation
recorded message (available
after 8:00 on release day): +44
(0) 800 011 3703

Release date:
19 May 2021

Next release:
16 June 2021

Table of contents

1. [Main points](#)
2. [Annual CPIH inflation rate](#)
3. [Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate](#)
4. [Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate](#)
5. [Owner occupiers' housing costs](#)
6. [Consumer price inflation data](#)
7. [Glossary](#)
8. [Measuring the data](#)
9. [Strengths and limitations](#)
10. [Related links](#)

1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 1.6% in the 12 months to April 2021, up from 1.0% growth to March.
- The largest upward contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from housing and household services (0.57 percentage points), and transport (0.56 percentage points).
- On a monthly basis, the CPIH rose by 0.7% in April 2021, following a 0.2% increase in March 2021.
- Rising household utility, clothing, and motor fuel prices made the largest upward contributions to CPIH growth in April 2021; these were partially offset by a large downward contribution from recreation and culture.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 1.5% in the 12 months to April 2021, up from 0.7% growth to March; on a monthly basis, the CPI rose by 0.6% in April 2021, following a 0.3% increase in March 2021.
- As a result of the easing of coronavirus (COVID-19) restrictions, the number of CPIH items identified as unavailable in April 2021 fell to 28, accounting for 3.1% of the basket by weight; we collected a weighted total of 77.2% of comparable coverage collected before the first lockdown (excluding unavailable items).
- The Office for National Statistics (ONS) has released a [public statement](#) on the coronavirus and the production of statistics; [Section 8: Measuring the data](#) describes the situation in relation to consumer price statistics.

2 . Annual CPIH inflation rate

Table 1: CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values, and 12-month and 1-month rates
UK, April 2020 to April 2021

	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12-month rate	CPIH 1-month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015 =100)	CPI 12-month rate	CPI 1-month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015 =100)	OOH 12-month rate
2020 Apr	108.6	0.9	0.0	108.5	0.8	-0.2	107.7	1.1
May	108.6	0.7	0.0	108.5	0.5	0.0	107.8	1.1
Jun	108.8	0.8	0.1	108.6	0.6	0.1	107.9	1.2
Jul	109.2	1.1	0.4	109.1	1.0	0.4	108.0	1.1
Aug	108.8	0.5	-0.3	108.6	0.2	-0.4	108.1	1.1
Sep	109.2	0.7	0.4	109.1	0.5	0.4	108.3	1.2
Oct	109.2	0.9	0.0	109.1	0.7	0.0	108.4	1.2
Nov	109.1	0.6	-0.1	108.9	0.3	-0.1	108.6	1.2
Dec	109.4	0.8	0.2	109.2	0.6	0.3	108.8	1.3
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	-0.1	109.0	0.7	-0.2	109.0	1.3
Feb	109.4	0.7	0.1	109.1	0.4	0.1	109.1	1.4
Mar	109.7	1.0	0.2	109.4	0.7	0.3	109.1	1.3
Apr	110.4	1.6	0.7	110.1	1.5	0.6	109.2	1.4

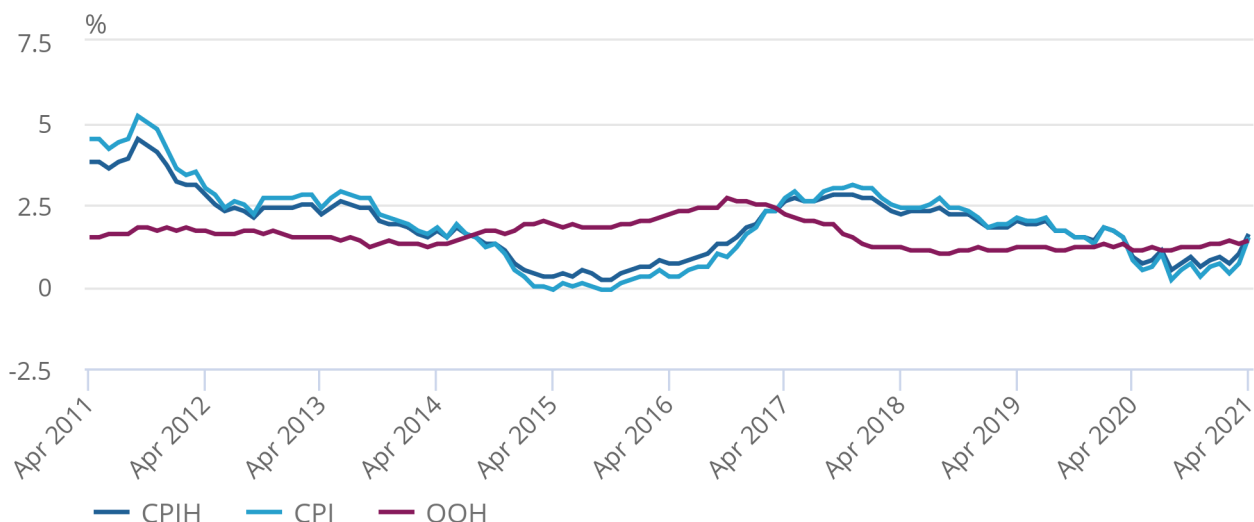
Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Figure 1: Annual CPIH inflation rate returns to pre-pandemic level

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, April 2011 to April 2021

Figure 1: Annual CPIH inflation rate returns to pre-pandemic level

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month inflation rates for the last 10 years, UK, April 2011 to April 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) rose by 1.6% in the 12 months to April 2021, up from 1.0% growth to March. Price movements for household utilities, clothing, and motor fuels are the main reasons for the higher monthly rate this year than a year ago.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) rose by 1.5% in the 12 months to April 2021, up from 0.7% growth to March.

On a monthly basis, the CPIH rose by 0.7% in April 2021, following a 0.2 increase in March 2021. Prices for both household utilities and clothing rose between March and April 2021, compared with a fall between the same two months a year ago. More information is provided in [Section 4](#).

On a monthly basis, the CPI rose by 0.6% in April 2021, following a 0.3% increase in March 2021. This compares with a fall of 0.2% in April 2020. Again, price movements for household utilities and clothing are the main reasons for the higher monthly rate this year than a year ago.

Given that the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for around 19% of the CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and CPI inflation rates.

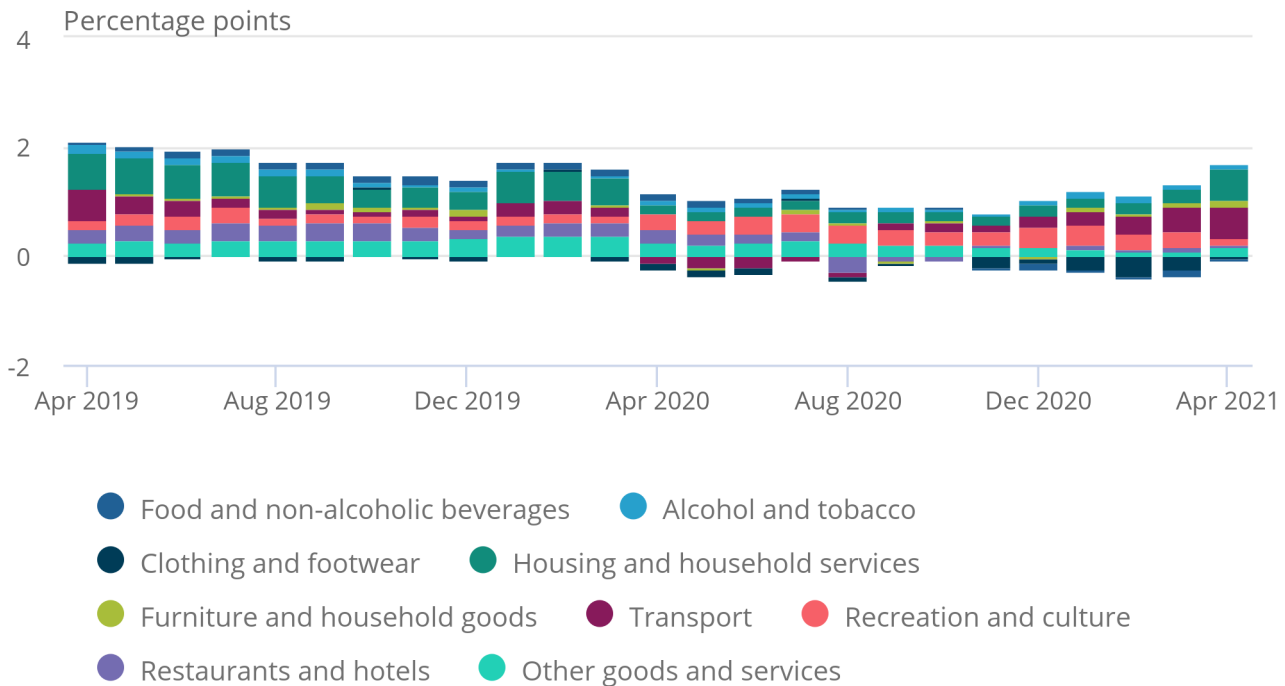
3 . Contributions to the annual CPIH inflation rate

Figure 2: Housing and household services returns to being the largest contributor

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, April 2019 to April 2021

Figure 2: Housing and household services returns to being the largest contributor

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, April 2019 to April 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

- Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
- More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 2 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate over the last two years.

Between March and April 2021, there were several large, division-level increases to the contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate, with the largest overall contribution coming from housing and household services.

Housing and household services last provided the largest upward contribution to the CPIH inflation rate in March 2020. Reductions to household utility prices in April 2020 saw the group's contribution to the CPIH headline rate fall to 0.16 percentage points, which was the lowest since November 2010.

Following this month's increase to gas and electricity prices, housing and household services provides a contribution of 0.57 percentage points to the CPIH 12-month rate.

The contribution from transport has shown more variation than any other group over the last two years. It has ranged from a downward contribution of 0.20 percentage points in May 2020 during the first lockdown, before gradually increasing to have an upward contribution of 0.56 percentage points in April 2021 – its highest contribution since April 2019.

Within transport, the movements have been caused principally by changes in the price of motor fuels.

Following the contribution from motor fuels becoming positive in March 2021 (having been negative since March 2020), it increased by 0.21 percentage points between March and April 2021 reflecting a 12-month inflation rate for motor fuels of 13.6% – the largest annual increase since March 2017.

There was also a large increase (of 0.22 percentage points) in contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate from clothing and footwear, although this division, along with food and non-alcoholic beverages, continues to have a negative effect.

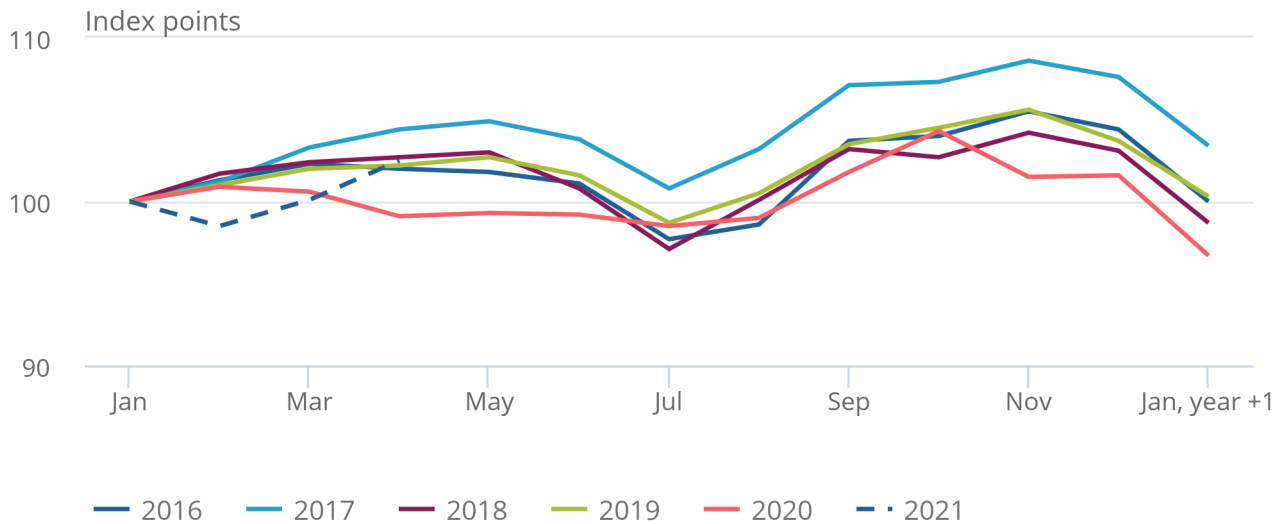
Throughout 2020, clothing and footwear prices followed a different pattern compared with previous years. Clothing prices fell between December 2020 and January 2021 and, unusually, fell by a further 1.5% into February. The 2.4% rise in clothing and footwear prices between March and April 2021, compounded with the 1.6% rise in March, unwound February's uncharacteristic fall and takes the index value (on a January of each year = 100 basis) to be similar to its typical, pre-pandemic April level. This is despite the different seasonal pattern experienced so far this year, as reflected in Figure 3.

Figure 3: Successive clothing and footwear price rises take April index to typical, pre-pandemic levels

Clothing and footwear price indices (January of each year = 100), UK, January 2016 to April 2021

Figure 3: Successive clothing and footwear price rises take April index to typical, pre-pandemic levels

Clothing and footwear price indices (January of each year = 100), UK, January 2016 to April 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics - Consumer price inflation

Figure 3 shows the seasonal price movements for clothing and footwear over the latest six years, setting January equal to 100 in each year. The fall in price into February 2021 contrasts with the price rises in recent years. Similar price falls were evident at the start of previous lockdowns. The subsequent price rises in March and April 2021 reflect a further reduction in the proportion of the sample reported as being discounted and evidence of new season items being collected.

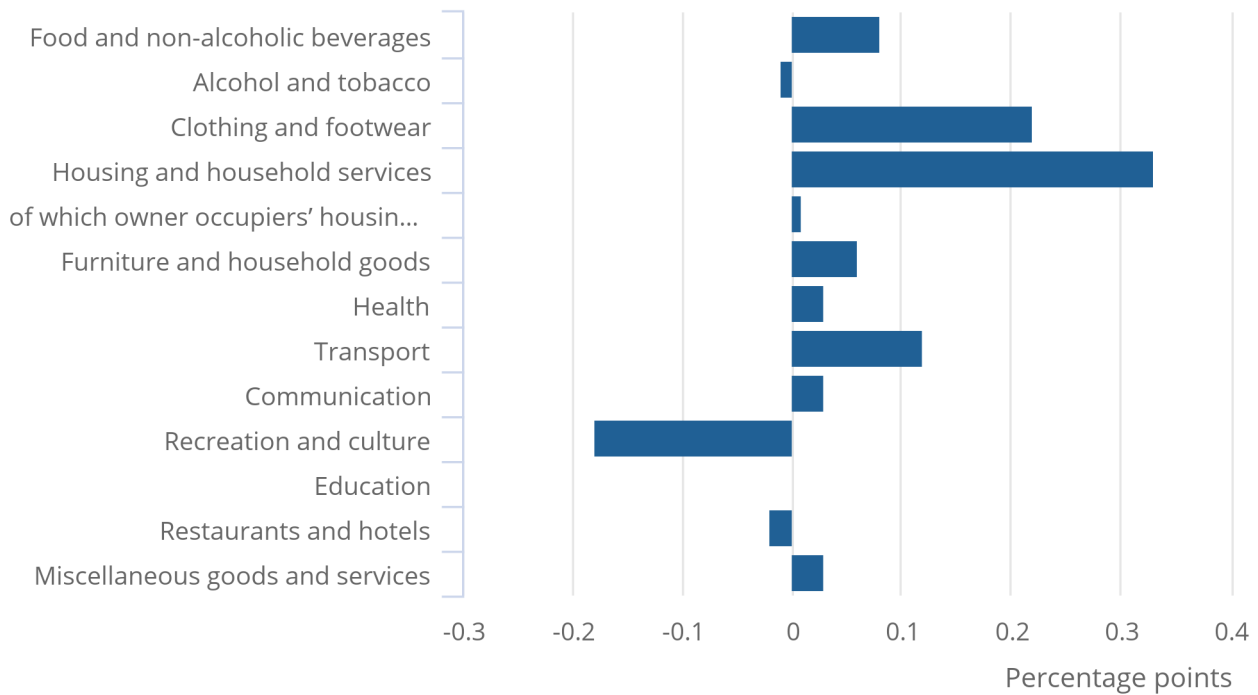
4 . Contributions to change in the annual CPIH inflation rate

Figure 4: Rising household utility, clothing and motor fuel prices push up the headline inflation rate

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between March and April 2021

Figure 4: Rising household utility, clothing and motor fuel prices push up the headline inflation rate

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, between March and April 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in Table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 4 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate between March and April 2021. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in Column F of Table 26 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

There were notable upward contributions to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from five divisions, with the largest coming from housing and household services.

The upward contribution of 0.33 percentage points to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from housing and household services was a result of price rises of 9.4% and 9.1% for gas and electricity, respectively, between March and April 2021. This is compared with a 0.2% rise in the price of electricity, and a 3.5% reduction in the price of gas over the same period last year.

The Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) introduced energy price caps to limit the price energy suppliers can charge the estimated 15 million households that use a prepayment meter, or that are on the “standard variable” energy (or default) tariff. As the energy regulator, Ofgem update the energy price caps twice a year, in April and October, to ensure that they reflect changes in the cost of supplying energy.

On 5 February 2021, Ofgem published the [cap levels for the period from 1 April 2021 to 30 September 2021](#). They reported that the price cap had increased by 9% since October 2020 because of increased global demand for wholesale gas, where “gas prices have increased fivefold since the crash in March/April last year and have now returned to pre-pandemic levels”, and a reduction in available electricity supplies compared with last year.

There were upward contributions from other household services including the cost of water supply and sewerage collection, which rose by 2.5% and 1.0% respectively between March and April 2021, to contribute overall a further 0.05 percentage point increase to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate.

There was also a large upward contribution (of 0.22 percentage points) from clothing and footwear, where prices rose by 2.4% between March and April 2021, compared with a fall of 1.5% between the same two months a year ago.

Throughout 2020, clothing and footwear prices followed a different pattern compared with previous years. Usually, from the start of the year, clothing and footwear prices rise steadily, but, in February 2021, increased discounting meant prices fell. Between February and March 2021, discounting reduced and prices rose by 1.6%.

There were further increases between March and April 2021 with clothing and footwear prices rising by 2.4%, compared with a fall of 1.5% a year ago. As a consequence of the first nationwide lockdown, in April 2020, there were a greater number of items recorded as being discounted (when compared with previous years), which potentially reflected retailers’ efforts to encourage online purchases.

Transport contributed 0.12 percentage points to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate. Within this group, there was substantial offsetting with the upward effect coming almost entirely from motor fuels. Between March and April 2021, petrol prices rose by 1.8 pence per litre, to stand at 125.5 pence per litre, and diesel prices rose by 1.4 pence per litre, to stand at 129.5 pence per litre. In comparison, between March and April 2020, petrol and diesel prices stood at 109.0 and 116.0 pence per litre, respectively, having fallen by 10.4 and 7.8 pence per litre. Last April’s fall in petrol prices was the largest monthly fall since the current ultra-low sulphur or unleaded petrol series began in 1990.

Within transport, there were partially offsetting, downward contributions to the change in the 12-month rate from transport services (0.06 percentage points) and the purchase of vehicles (0.02 percentage points). Across transport services, prices overall rose by less than a year ago with small downward contributions coming from air, sea and rail fares.

Prices for second-hand cars were little changed between March and April 2021 but had risen between the same months in 2020. On the road prices for new petrol and diesel cars rose by 0.5% between March and April 2021, in part because of the increase to Vehicle Excise Duty announced in the Budget, however this was partially offset by a fall in the price of electric and hybrid cars, despite changes to the plug-in grant for low-emission vehicles.

Food prices rose by 0.9% between March and April 2021 but were little changed between the same two months in 2020. This increase contributed 0.07 percentage to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate.

Prices for a variety of bread and cereal items rose this year but fell a year ago, resulting in an upward contribution of 0.04 percentage points. There was a similar upward contribution from across a range of sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery items, with standout movements coming from large bars of chocolate and chocolate covered ice-cream bars. Prices for these items rose between March and April 2021 but were being discounted between the same two months in 2020. There was a further small upward contribution from dairy products, from yoghurts and chilled desserts, along with small, offsetting downward contributions from fish, meat, and oils and fats.

A final large upward contribution (of 0.06 percentage points) came from furniture, household equipment and maintenance, where prices fell by 0.4% this year compared with a fall of 1.5% between March and April 2020. Small upward effects came primarily from household textiles, and furniture and furnishings.

There was a large partially offsetting downward movement (of 0.18 percentage points) to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from recreation and culture where prices overall fell by 1.1% between March and April this year but rose by 0.4% a year ago. There was a downward contribution (of 0.16 percentage points) from games, toys and hobbies, where prices for items like computer games, games consoles, dolls, craft kits, and preschool activity toys overall fell by 7.3% in the month compared with a rise of 0.5% a year ago.

There were further downward contributions of 0.04 percentage points from both recording media, principally from CDs purchased online and music downloads, and data processing equipment, including computer software, PC peripherals, and laptop and tablet computers. These movements were partially offset by a large upward contribution of 0.04 percentage points from books, with prices falling by 0.7% between March and April 2021, compared with a fall of 14.3% between the same two months a year ago, as a result of extensive online sales.

The restaurants and hotels grouping had a downward contribution of 0.02 percentage points in April 2021. Following the easing of lockdown restrictions, many of the cafe, restaurant and pub items were available for the April price collection. Under the current government guidance, we will consider meals served outside to be directly comparable to those served inside. However, there was evidence that some sampled outlets remained closed, especially where they may not have an outdoor seating area.

There are no base prices or associated price movements available for items that have become available for consumption in line with government guidelines in April 2021, as these items were unavailable to consumers in the January 2021 base period. Base prices will be imputed in line with the procedure described in the [Coronavirus \(COVID-19\) and Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021](#) article, and will influence the index from May 2021. For April 2021, the indices will be imputed using the all-available-items 12-month growth so that they have a negligible impact on the all-items inflation rate, reflecting the fact that these services are available only as price levels and do not have price growth associated with them (relative to the January base).

As restrictions started to be eased from 12 April 2021, the number of items across the CPIH basket of goods and services that were unavailable to consumers reduced to 28, accounting for 3.1% of the CPIH basket by weight. The changes to the list from previous months, are shown in Table 58 in the [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

In addition to the 28 unavailable items and those returning to the CPIH basket, we identified three other items where, although available in theory, price collection had proved largely impossible, so we imputed their price movement. The categories where the number of price quotes used in constructing the indices is less than half the number used in February 2020 have been identified in relevant tables in the [accompanying dataset](#), for example, in Table 3.

In total, these unavailable items had a downward contribution of 0.03 percentage points to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate. Most imputed items made no overall contribution to the change in the rate. The largest downward contributions, of 0.03 between 0.01 percentage points, came from air, sea, and international rail fares. These were partially offset by small upward contributions (of 0.01 percentage points) from hotel and self-catering foreign holidays.

Overall, the number of price quotes that are usually collected in store and that are used in constructing the April 2021 indices was 80.5% of the number of price quotes collected in February 2020 (excluding unavailable items). Once all locally and centrally collected price quotes have been weighted together, the overall coverage for goods and services available in April 2021 was 77.2% of the comparable coverage collected before the March 2020 lockdown (excluding unavailable items).

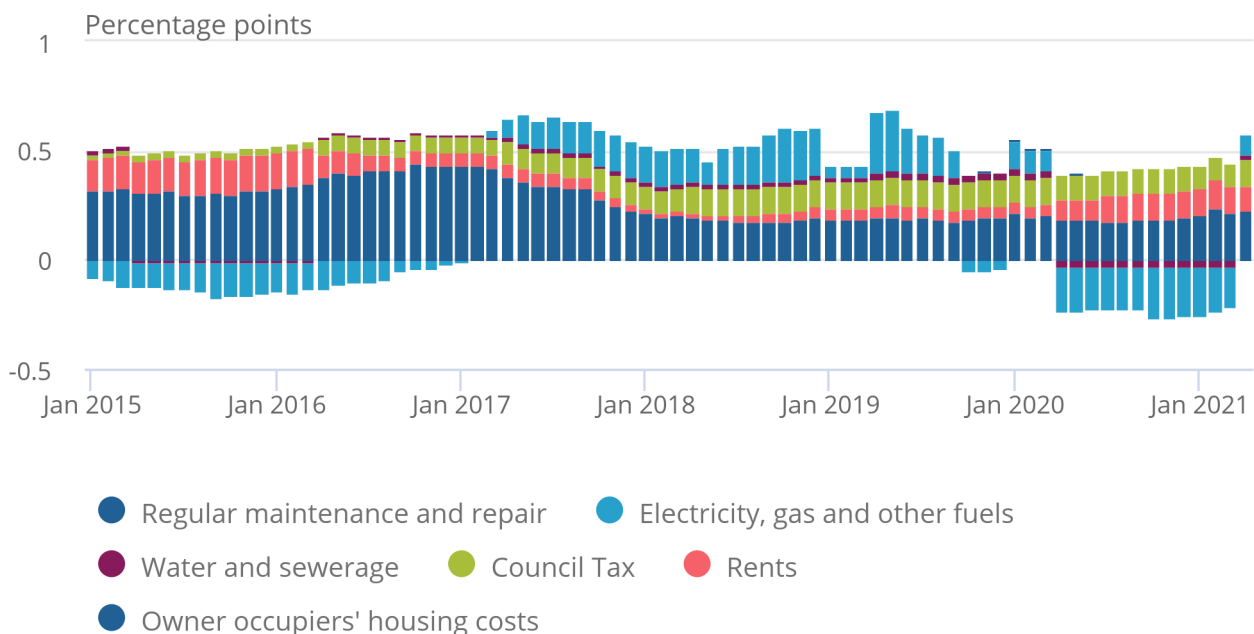
5. Owner occupiers' housing costs

Figure 5: Housing components overall contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate increased to its highest rate since July 2019

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to April 2021

Figure 5: Housing components overall contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate increased to its highest rate since July 2019

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate, UK, January 2015 to April 2021



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 5 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. In April 2021, the contribution of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate was 0.57 percentage points, its highest contribution since July 2019.

The Office of Gas and Electricity Markets' (Ofgem's) price cap, introduced on 1 April 2021, saw prices of gas and electricity rise by over 9%. There were upward contributions from other household services including the cost of water supply and sewerage collection which rose by 2.5% and 1.0%, respectively, between March and April 2021 to contribute a further 0.05 percentage point increase to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate. These large changes to the contributions to change of the 12-month inflation rates mean all sections of the housing and household services division are having a positive contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate.

6 . Consumer price inflation data

[Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 21 April 2021

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

[Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset | Dataset ID: MM23 | Released 21 April 2021

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

[Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Dataset | Released 21 April 2021

Background briefing to the statistical bulletin.

7 . Glossary

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. [Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

12-month inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month or annual inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Consumer Prices Index (CPI)

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and in line with European regulations. The CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in the [accompanying dataset](#) and [data time series](#).

Retail Prices Index (RPI)

The Retail Prices Index (RPI) does not meet the required standard for designation as a [National Statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate, please see the [data time series](#) section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

From 2030 (at the earliest), as outlined in the [response to the consultation](#), the CPIH methods and data sources will be introduced in to the RPI, and the supplementary and lower-level indices of the RPI will be discontinued.

8 . Measuring the data

Coronavirus

Since the start of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, there have been challenges around some of our collection activities, as approximately 80% of the price quotes (45% by weight) for the CPIH basket are usually physically collected in stores across 141 locations in the UK. Since November 2020, we have been unable to collect prices in-store although our price collectors are expected to resume full or partial in-store collections for the May 2021 index (due to be published on 16 June 2021), following the approach detailed in our [Consumer price statistics: resuming a field-based price collection](#) article.

The approach for resuming in-store collections was consistent with Eurostat advice, published in their [Guidance note on Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices \(HICP\) issues emerging from the lifting of lockdown measures \(PDF, 388KB\)](#). Where we were unable to collect prices locally, prices continued to be collected over the internet and by phone and email.

[Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#) describes the approach we have taken for imputing price movements for items that are currently unavailable to consumers to purchase.

Coronavirus supplementary analysis

In March, we published the [Effect of reweighting the consumer prices basket during the coronavirus \(COVID-19\) pandemic: October to December 2020](#), which contains experimental consumer price statistics for both CPIH and CPI. By linking the price changes between the latest month and the previous one on to the old series – a process called "chain-linking" – we are able to change our expenditure weights each month to remove any unavailable items and adjust the weight of remaining items according to our best available evidence of consumption patterns.

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are normally based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. The central collection continued in April, but our price collectors will resume in-store collections for the May 2021 index.

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 13 April 2021.

[Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of consumer price statistics, while the [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail.

The [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, focusing on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

View more detail on the [Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics](#) and information on the characteristics of the different measures of inflation in relation to potential use.

9 . Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our [future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households](#) using three “use cases”, along with how they relate to the measures currently published and those under development. We have also published proposed updates in [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020](#).

The three cases refer to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles, the Household Costs Indices (HCIs) as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. Read more about the [Shortcomings of the RPI as a measure of inflation](#).

10 . Related links

[Research and developments in the transformation of UK consumer price statistics: April 2021](#)

Article | Released 6 April 2021

The second in a series of biannual articles to update users on our research to modernise the measurement of consumer price inflation in the UK.

[Coronavirus \(COVID-19\) and Consumer Price Inflation weights and prices: 2021](#)

Article | Released 11 February 2021

This article describes our approach to calculating weights and collecting reference prices for 2021 in the context of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

[Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPIH and CPI by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 19 May 2021

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

[Producer price inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 19 May 2021

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

[UK House Price Index](#)

Bulletin | Released 19 May 2021

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

[Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 19 May 2021

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK. Also includes measures of owner occupiers' housing costs.

[Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 19 May 2021

The individual price quotes (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin the consumer price inflation statistics.

[Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#)

Dataset | Released 16 April 2021

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK HICP is identical to the UK CPI. Further information is available on the [Eurostat website](#).

[Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2021](#)

Article | Released 15 March 2021

The latest update of the relative weights of items in the consumer price inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns.

[Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2021](#)

Article | Released 15 March 2021

The review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and the changes in the latest year.

[Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Reports, papers and minutes | 2015 to 2021

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) ¹		Consumer prices index (CPI) ¹		All items retail prices index (RPI) ²		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) ²	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L55O	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2018 Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	279.7	3.4	280.2	3.4
May	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	280.7	3.3	281.3	3.4
Jun	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	281.5	3.4	282.1	3.4
Jul	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5	281.7	3.2	282.3	3.3
Aug	106.5	2.4	106.5	2.7	284.2	3.5	284.7	3.4
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	284.1	3.3	284.7	3.3
Oct	106.7	2.2	106.7	2.4	284.5	3.3	284.9	3.2
Nov	106.9	2.2	107.0	2.3	284.6	3.2	285.0	3.1
Dec	107.1	2.0	107.1	2.1	285.6	2.7	286.0	2.7
2019 Jan	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.8	283.0	2.5	283.4	2.5
Feb	106.8	1.8	106.8	1.9	285.0	2.5	285.4	2.4
Mar	107.0	1.8	107.0	1.9	285.1	2.4	285.5	2.4
Apr	107.6	2.0	107.6	2.1	288.2	3.0	288.7	3.0
May	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.2	3.0	289.6	3.0
Jun	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.6	2.9	290.1	2.8
Jul	108.0	2.0	107.9	2.1	289.5	2.8	290.0	2.7
Aug	108.3	1.7	108.4	1.7	291.7	2.6	292.2	2.6
Sep	108.4	1.7	108.5	1.7	291.0	2.4	291.5	2.4
Oct	108.3	1.5	108.3	1.5	290.4	2.1	291.0	2.1
Nov	108.5	1.5	108.5	1.5	291.0	2.2	291.5	2.3
Dec	108.5	1.4	108.5	1.3	291.9	2.2	292.4	2.2
2020 Jan	108.3	1.8	108.2	1.8	290.6	2.7	291.2	2.8
Feb	108.6	1.7	108.6	1.7	292.0	2.5	292.6	2.5
Mar	108.6	1.5	108.6	1.5	292.6	2.6	293.3	2.7
Apr	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.8	292.6	1.5	293.2	1.6
May	108.6	0.7	108.5	0.5	292.2	1.0	293.3	1.3
Jun	108.8	0.8	108.6	0.6	292.7	1.1	293.9	1.3
Jul	109.2	1.1	109.1	1.0	294.2	1.6	295.4	1.9
Aug	108.8	0.5	108.6	0.2	293.3	0.5	294.5	0.8
Sep	109.2	0.7	109.1	0.5	294.3	1.1	295.5	1.4
Oct	109.2	0.9	109.1	0.7	294.3	1.3	295.5	1.5
Nov	109.1	0.6	108.9	0.3	293.5	0.9	294.7	1.1
Dec	109.4	0.8	109.2	0.6	295.4	1.2	296.6	1.4
2021 Jan	109.3	0.9	109.0	0.7	294.6	1.4	295.8	1.6
Feb	109.4	0.7	109.1	0.4	296.0	1.4	297.2	1.6
Mar	109.7	1.0	109.4	0.7	296.9	1.5	298.1	1.6
Apr	110.4	1.6	110.1	1.5	301.1	2.9	302.5	3.2

Source: Office for National Statistics

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY)		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) ³		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY)	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2018 Apr	105.0	2.4	105.0	2.3	105.1	2.1
May	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.1
Jun	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.2
Jul	105.5	2.5	105.3	2.4	105.5	2.2
Aug	106.3	2.7	106.1	2.6	106.2	2.3
Sep	106.3	2.4	106.2	2.3	106.3	2.1
Oct	106.4	2.4	106.3	2.3	106.4	2.1
Nov	106.6	2.2	106.5	2.1	106.5	2.0
Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5
Apr	108.1	0.7	107.8	0.7	108.0	0.8
May	108.1	0.4	107.8	0.4	108.0	0.5
Jun	108.2	0.5	108.0	0.5	108.2	0.7
Jul	108.7	1.0	108.5	1.0	108.6	1.0
Aug	110.1	1.8	109.8	1.8	109.7	1.7
Sep	110.5	2.2	110.3	2.2	110.1	2.0
Oct	110.5	2.3	110.3	2.4	110.1	2.1
Nov	110.3	1.9	110.2	2.0	110.0	1.8
Dec	110.6	2.2	110.4	2.2	110.3	2.0
2021 Jan	110.3	2.3	110.2	2.3	110.1	2.1
Feb	110.5	2.0	110.3	2.0	110.3	1.9
Mar	110.8	2.3	110.6	2.4	110.6	2.2
Apr	111.5	3.2	111.3	3.2	111.2	2.9

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 13 April 2021 ¹

	Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over			Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over	
		1 mth	12 mths			1 mth	12 mths
CPI (overall index)	110.1	0.6	1.5				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.8	0.7	-0.4	06.2 Out-patient services	116.1	1.1	3.6
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	119.5	0.5	2.2	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	110.9	-	3.0
03 Clothing and footwear	99.6	2.4	0.1	06.2.2 Dental services	122.6	2.1	3.8
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	107.6	2.3	1.7	06.3 Hospital services	127.5	2.0	6.2
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	106.5	-0.4	2.7	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	110.2	0.2	2.7
06 Health	114.1	1.2	1.5	07.1.1A New cars	118.6	0.2	3.7
07 Transport	117.2	1.0	4.8	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	96.5	-	0.2
08 Communication	116.9	1.7	2.8	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	116.7	1.1	9.8
09 Recreation and culture	110.1	-1.1	0.7	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	115.9	0.7	5.9
10 Education	120.0	-	2.1	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	113.3	0.1	2.0
11 Restaurants and hotels	114.3	0.7	1.0	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	113.0	1.3	13.6
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	105.2	-0.4	0.5	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	113.1	-0.6	-0.2
All goods	106.4	0.7	1.5	07.2.4 Other services	128.1	2.1	4.8
All services	114.3	0.6	1.6	07.3 Transport services	128.8	4.0	5.0
01.1 Food	103.3	0.8	-0.5	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	119.1	2.7	3.5
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	105.7	1.1	1.0	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	134.4	0.6	11.1
01.1.2 Meat	98.6	-0.1	-1.8	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	113.8	16.4	1.4
01.1.3 Fish	109.8	-1.1	-6.2	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	132.4	23.4	1.4
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	100.8	0.9	0.6	08.1 Postal services	123.6	-	5.8
01.1.5 Oils and fats	114.2	2.0	-4.4	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	116.7	1.9	2.8
01.1.6 Fruit	109.1	-0.6	1.0	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	92.0	-0.9	-0.4
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	102.3	1.4	-0.7	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	84.2	-1.5	1.4
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	103.9	2.6	-	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	86.1	-1.9	2.7
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	102.5	1.7	-1.3	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	85.1	-1.9	0.2
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	107.1	-	-	09.1.4 Recording media	114.6	1.1	-5.1
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	102.3	-1.3	-2.9	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.1	0.1	0.1
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	109.0	0.5	1.1	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	118.2	0.5	3.5
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	103.3	0.9	0.8	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	118.2	0.5	3.5
02.1.1 Spirits	101.6	2.6	0.4	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	104.4	-3.8	0.4
02.1.2 Wine	102.4	0.2	1.7	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	100.8	-7.2	-0.6
02.1.3 Beer	107.5	-	-	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	107.1	1.1	3.2
02.2 Tobacco	133.5	0.1	3.3	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	108.7	-1.3	3.2
03.1 Clothing	100.8	2.5	0.5	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	110.2	-	0.3
03.1.2 Garments	100.7	2.8	0.7	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	116.0	1.9	1.0
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	100.1	0.6	-2.3	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	120.0	2.2	3.7
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	114.1	0.4	1.2	09.4.2 Cultural services	114.5	1.8	-0.1
03.2 Footwear including repairs	93.1	2.1	-2.2	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	120.0	-0.2	2.4
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	106.7	0.2	1.5	09.5.1 Books	109.1	-0.7	4.3
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	103.3	0.1	1.3	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	137.3	1.3	6.0
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	104.4	0.1	2.8	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	114.0	-1.1	-1.1
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	104.2	-	0.5	09.6 Package holidays	116.6	0.5	1.8
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	107.2	1.7	1.7	10.0 Education	120.0	-	2.1
04.4.1 Water supply	107.8	2.5	2.5	11.1 Catering services	114.3	0.4	0.6
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	106.9	1.0	1.0	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	114.9	0.4	0.8
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	110.1	8.5	2.4	11.1.2 Canteens	107.7	0.1	-2.6
04.5.1 Electricity	132.3	9.1	5.5	11.2 Accommodation services	114.6	2.0	2.9
04.5.2 Gas	84.9	9.4	-4.1	12.1 Personal care	104.4	-0.5	1.1
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	110.8	-4.4	39.7	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	118.2	0.4	7.2
04.5.4 Solid fuels	114.9	0.1	3.0	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	100.0	-0.7	-1.1
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	111.7	-0.3	5.8	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	102.2	-1.0	0.2
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	111.2	-	5.6	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	106.9	-1.0	1.7
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	113.5	-1.8	6.5	12.3.2 Other personal effects	96.2	-1.0	-1.9
05.2 Household textiles	101.6	-0.1	4.4	12.4 Social protection	120.7	0.4	3.8
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	109.6	-1.6	2.5	12.5 Insurance	113.8	-0.1	-6.2
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	109.7	-1.8	2.3	12.5.2 House contents insurance	103.1	-2.4	-5.0
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	109.5	0.2	4.6	12.5.3 Health insurance	134.2	2.9	4.4
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	97.5	-0.3	0.5	12.5.4 Transport insurance	107.2	-0.5	-13.7
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	103.3	0.1	-2.8	12.6 Financial services (nec)	87.2	-0.7	-2.7
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	105.7	0.2	0.4	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	87.2	-0.7	-2.7
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	90.8	0.4	-1.9	12.7 Other services (nec)	101.2	-1.1	0.1
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	115.1	-	1.3				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	107.7	1.0	-0.6				
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	112.3	1.5	-0.7				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	100.9	0.2	-				

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 13 April 2021 ¹

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPIH (overall index)	110.4	0.7	1.6				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	103.9	0.8	-0.5	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	112.3	1.5	-0.7
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	119.5	0.5	2.2	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	100.9	0.2	-
03 Clothing and footwear	99.8	2.4	-	06.2 Out-patient services	115.7	1.1	3.6
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	110.1	1.2	1.8	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	110.9	-	3.0
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	106.6	-0.4	2.7	06.2.2 Dental services	122.6	2.1	3.8
06 Health	114.2	1.2	1.5	06.3 Hospital services	127.5	2.0	6.2
07 Transport	117.0	1.1	5.0	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	110.3	0.2	2.9
08 Communication	117.1	1.8	2.9	07.1.1A New cars	118.6	0.2	3.7
09 Recreation and culture	110.1	-1.1	0.7	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	96.5	-	0.2
10 Education	120.0	-	2.1	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	116.7	1.1	9.8
11 Restaurants and hotels	114.3	0.7	1.0	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	115.6	0.6	5.9
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	105.4	-0.4	0.6	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	113.3	0.1	2.0
All goods	106.4	0.7	1.6	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	113.0	1.3	13.6
All services	113.3	0.7	1.7	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	113.1	-0.6	-0.2
01.1 Food	103.5	0.9	-0.5	07.2.4 Other services	128.1	2.1	4.8
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	105.7	1.1	1.0	07.3 Transport services	128.9	4.8	5.9
01.1.2 Meat	98.6	-0.1	-1.8	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	119.1	2.7	3.5
01.1.3 Fish	109.8	-1.1	-6.2	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	134.4	0.6	11.1
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	100.8	0.9	0.6	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	113.8	16.4	1.4
01.1.5 Oils and fats	114.2	2.0	-4.4	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	132.4	23.4	1.4
01.1.6 Fruit	109.1	-0.6	1.0	08.1 Postal services	123.6	-	5.8
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	102.3	1.4	-0.7	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	116.7	1.9	2.8
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	103.9	2.6	-	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	92.3	-0.8	-0.3
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	102.5	1.7	-1.3	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	84.2	-1.5	1.4
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	107.0	-	-	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	86.1	-1.9	2.7
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	102.3	-1.3	-2.9	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	85.1	-1.9	0.2
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	109.0	0.5	1.1	09.1.4 Recording media	114.6	1.1	-5.1
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	103.3	0.8	0.8	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.1	0.1	0.1
02.1.1 Spirits	101.6	2.6	0.4	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	118.2	0.5	3.5
02.1.2 Wine	102.4	0.2	1.7	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	118.2	0.5	3.5
02.1.3 Beer	107.5	-	-	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	104.4	-3.8	0.4
02.2 Tobacco	133.5	0.1	3.3	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	100.8	-7.2	-0.6
03.1 Clothing	101.0	2.5	0.4	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	107.1	1.1	3.2
03.1.2 Garments	100.7	2.8	0.7	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	108.7	-1.3	3.2
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	100.1	0.6	-2.3	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	110.2	-	0.3
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	114.1	0.4	1.2	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	116.1	1.9	1.0
03.2 Footwear including repairs	93.1	2.1	-2.2	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	120.0	2.2	3.7
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	106.7	0.2	1.5	09.4.2 Cultural services	114.5	1.8	-0.1
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	109.2	0.1	1.4	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	119.4	-0.2	2.6
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	104.3	0.1	1.7	09.5.1 Books	109.1	-0.7	4.3
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	104.4	0.1	2.8	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	137.3	1.3	6.0
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	104.2	-	0.5	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	114.0	-1.1	-1.1
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	107.2	1.7	1.7	09.6 Package holidays	116.6	0.5	1.8
04.4.1 Water supply	107.8	2.5	2.5	10.0 Education	120.0	-	2.1
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	106.9	1.0	1.0	11.1 Catering services	114.3	0.4	0.6
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	110.4	8.3	2.7	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	114.9	0.4	0.8
04.5.1 Electricity	132.3	9.1	5.5	11.1.2 Canteens	107.7	0.1	-2.6
04.5.2 Gas	84.9	9.4	-4.1	11.2 Accommodation services	114.6	2.0	2.9
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	110.8	-4.4	39.7	12.1 Personal care	104.3	-0.5	1.0
04.5.4 Solid fuels	114.9	0.1	3.0	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	118.2	0.4	7.2
04.9 Council tax and rates	127.0	4.0	4.0	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	100.0	-0.7	-1.1
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	111.4	-0.3	5.7	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	102.6	-1.0	0.4
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	111.2	-	5.6	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	106.9	-1.0	1.7
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	113.5	-1.8	6.5	12.3.2 Other personal effects	96.2	-1.0	-1.9
05.2 Household textiles	101.6	-0.1	4.4	12.4 Social protection	120.7	0.4	3.8
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	109.6	-1.6	2.6	12.5 Insurance	116.8	0.4	-4.9
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	109.7	-1.8	2.3	12.5.2 House contents insurance	103.1	-2.4	-5.0
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	109.5	0.2	4.6	12.5.3 Health insurance	134.2	2.9	4.4
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	97.5	-0.3	0.5	12.5.4 Transport insurance	107.2	-0.5	-13.7
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	103.3	0.1	-2.8	12.6 Financial services (nec)	87.2	-0.7	-2.7
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	105.5	0.2	0.2	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	87.2	-0.7	-2.7
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	90.8	0.4	-1.9	12.7 Other services (nec)	101.2	-1.1	0.1
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	115.1	-	1.3				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	107.7	1.0	-0.6				

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation> which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2020	2020	2020	2021	2021	2021	2021	
		Apr	Apr	Apr	Apr	Apr	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
CPI (Overall Index)	1 000	108.5	110.1	-0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.5
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	114	104.2	103.8	-0.2	0.7	0.4	-0.1	0.6	-0.6	-1.4	-0.7	-0.6	-1.4	-0.4
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	45	117.0	119.5	0.7	0.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.2
03 Clothing and footwear	74	99.5	99.6	-1.6	2.4	-1.4	-1.5	-	-3.6	-1.8	-3.4	-5.7	-3.9	0.1
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	141	105.7	107.6	-0.4	2.3	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	1.7
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	62	103.7	106.5	-1.6	-0.4	0.4	-0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.7
06 Health	25	112.4	114.1	-0.1	1.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.5
07 Transport	136	111.8	117.2	-	1.0	-1.0	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.7	4.8
08 Communication	25	113.6	116.9	0.5	1.7	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.8
09 Recreation and culture	146	109.3	110.1	0.4	-1.1	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	0.7
10 Education	37	117.5	120.0	-	-	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
11 Restaurants and hotels	87	113.2	114.3	0.7	0.7	-2.8	-0.7	-0.5	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	108	104.7	105.2	-0.8	-0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.3	-	0.1	0.5
All goods	566	104.8	106.4	-0.8	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-	1.5
All services	434	112.5	114.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
All items CPI excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages and tobacco	781	108.9	110.3	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.3
01.1 Food	101	103.8	103.3	-0.1	0.8	0.3	-0.3	0.5	-0.6	-1.6	-0.8	-0.5	-1.4	-0.5
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	19	104.7	105.7	-1.9	1.1	-0.6	1.7	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.5	-2.0	1.0
01.1.2 Meat	21	100.4	98.6	0.5	-0.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.2	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.2	-1.8
01.1.3 Fish	4	117.0	109.8	3.6	-1.1	1.9	-0.1	-1.2	-0.5	-3.2	-1.1	-1.3	-1.7	-6.2
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	11	100.1	100.8	-1.9	0.9	0.1	-2.4	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.6	-0.5	-2.2	0.6
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2	119.4	114.2	4.3	2.0	-5.0	-3.1	-5.8	-3.8	-6.1	2.8	5.0	-2.3	-4.4
01.1.6 Fruit	12	108.0	109.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.9	-0.3	1.4	-	-0.5	-1.4	-1.5	1.5	1.0
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	15	103.1	102.3	1.6	1.4	-1.5	-2.4	0.1	-1.7	-4.1	-2.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.7
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	14	103.9	103.9	-0.9	2.6	1.3	0.3	1.0	-2.1	-1.3	-0.9	-1.9	-3.4	-
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	3	103.8	102.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	-1.1	1.0	-1.2	-1.6	0.3	-2.0	-1.3
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	13	107.1	107.1	-1.2	-	1.1	1.0	1.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.3	-1.8	-1.2	-
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	4	105.4	102.3	-2.5	-1.3	-4.9	-4.1	-5.1	-5.2	-1.6	-5.3	-4.0	-4.1	-2.9
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	9	107.7	109.0	-0.7	0.5	3.2	2.9	3.4	1.0	0.4	2.6	-0.7	-0.1	1.1
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	23	102.5	103.3	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.3	-0.2	0.8	0.8
02.1.1 Spirits	7	101.2	101.6	3.4	2.6	-0.8	1.5	0.3	1.4	3.6	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.4
02.1.2 Wine	10	100.7	102.4	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	-	0.5	-0.2	1.2	1.7
02.1.3 Beer	6	107.6	107.5	-0.2	-	0.2	-1.3	-0.7	-2.4	1.1	-1.3	-0.8	-0.2	-
02.2 Tobacco	22	129.3	133.5	0.4	0.1	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	3.6	3.3
03.1 Clothing	62	100.4	100.8	-1.5	2.5	-1.6	-1.7	0.2	-3.7	-1.8	-3.1	-5.4	-3.5	0.5
03.1.2 Garments	55	99.9	100.7	-2.3	2.8	-1.9	-2.1	-0.1	-4.2	-2.3	-3.6	-6.4	-4.3	0.7
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	6	102.4	100.1	7.6	0.6	1.6	3.2	2.8	1.3	3.2	1.7	4.7	4.5	-2.3
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	112.8	114.1	0.5	0.4	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2
03.2 Footwear including repairs	12	95.1	93.1	-2.1	2.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-3.1	-2.0	-4.9	-7.3	-6.2	-2.2
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	94	105.1	106.7	0.5	0.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	3	102.0	103.3	-0.6	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.3
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1	101.6	104.4	-1.1	0.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.8
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	2	103.6	104.2	-0.4	-	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	11	105.4	107.2	-3.3	1.7	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	1.7
04.4.1 Water supply	5	105.1	107.8	-1.7	2.5	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	2.5
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	6	105.8	106.9	-4.6	1.0	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	1.0
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	33	107.5	110.1	-1.8	8.5	-6.7	-6.8	-8.8	-8.8	-8.5	-8.4	-7.9	-7.3	2.4
04.5.1 Electricity	19	125.4	132.3	0.2	9.1	-2.1	-2.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	5.5
04.5.2 Gas	12	88.4	84.9	-3.5	9.4	-12.0	-12.0	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-4.1
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	79.3	110.8	-22.2	-4.4	-35.0	-37.8	-37.3	-38.8	-27.9	-25.0	-9.2	13.6	39.7
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	111.5	114.9	-0.1	0.1	4.4	5.0	4.9	3.9	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.8	3.0
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	21	105.6	111.7	-1.5	-0.3	0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.6	1.6	4.4	3.7	4.5	5.8
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	17	105.4	111.2	-1.4	-	0.7	0.1	1.4	1.1	1.3	4.5	3.3	4.1	5.6
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	4	106.6	113.5	-2.3	-1.8	1.3	0.4	2.3	0.9	2.9	3.0	5.2	5.9	6.5
05.2 Household textiles	8	97.3	101.6	-4.4	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	1.7	-0.6	-2.3	0.5	-0.7	-0.1	4.4
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	11	106.9	109.6	-0.6	-1.6	0.5	0.6	-0.5	1.8	0.2	1.9	2.5	3.5	2.5
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	10	107.3	109.7	-0.6	-1.8	0.2	0.4	-1.0	1.6	-0.2	1.7	2.3	3.4	2.3
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	104.7	109.5	-0.2	0.2	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.6
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	8	97.0	97.5	-2.4	-0.3	-0.3	-2.9	-1.6	-2.3	-3.9	-2.8	-3.1	-1.6	0.5
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	5	106.3	103.3	-0.2	0.1	-2.8	-3.4	-4.2	-5.3	-4.7	-4.5	-3.0	-3.1	-2.8
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	9	105.2	105.7	-0.4	0.2	2.0	1.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.4
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	4	92.5	90.8	-0.8	0.4	1.3	-0.5	0.7	-1.4	-2.6	-2.7	-3.6	-3.0	-1.9
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	5	113.6	115.1	-0.3	-	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	17	108.3	107.7	-0.1	1.0	2.0	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.1	-0.2	-1.4	-1.7	-0.6
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	10	113.1	112.3	1.1	1.5	3.5	3.0	3.6	2.3	1.2	0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-0.7
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	7	100.9	100.9	-2.4	0.2	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.2	-1.7	-1.7	-2.2	-2.5	-

Key:- zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months							
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2021	2021	2021	2021	
		Apr	Apr	Apr	Apr	Apr	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
06.2 Out-patient services	4	112.1	116.1	-0.3	1.1	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	3.6	
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	2	107.7	110.9	-0.4	-	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.0	
06.2.2 Dental services	2	118.2	122.6	-	2.1	3.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.6	3.8	
06.3 Hospital services	4	120.1	127.5	-	2.0	3.1	3.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	6.2	
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	41	107.3	110.2	0.8	0.2	4.1	5.6	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	4.1	3.3	2.7	
07.1.1A New cars	22	114.4	118.6	0.7	0.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	16	96.3	96.5	1.0	-	5.2	8.9	10.7	8.5	7.7	7.8	3.5	1.2	0.2	
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	106.3	116.7	0.1	1.1	4.7	4.8	3.7	5.4	6.2	6.2	6.8	8.7	9.8	
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	74	109.4	115.9	-2.6	0.7	-3.4	-2.8	-2.5	-2.5	-2.1	-2.0	-	2.4	5.9	
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	111.0	113.3	0.7	0.1	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.0	
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	27	99.5	113.0	-7.8	1.3	-11.4	-10.6	-10.2	-10.0	-8.3	-8.2	-3.5	3.5	13.6	
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	28	113.3	113.1	0.1	-0.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.5	-0.2	
07.2.4 Other services	14	122.3	128.1	1.4	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.8	
07.3 Transport services	21	122.7	128.8	5.7	4.0	-0.8	4.0	3.5	3.4	7.2	6.7	5.5	6.7	5.0	
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	7	115.1	119.1	2.2	2.7	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	0.2	0.7	2.9	3.5	
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	11	121.0	134.4	0.8	0.6	9.8	9.5	7.8	8.0	10.6	11.8	10.1	11.4	11.1	
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	2	112.3	113.8	15.5	16.4	-20.6	-4.4	-3.7	0.2	6.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.4	
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	130.7	132.4	22.4	23.4	3.5	11.5	11.0	0.2	17.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.4	
08.1 Postal services	2	116.8	123.6	5.3	-	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	5.8	
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	23	113.5	116.7	0.3	1.9	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.8	
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	29	92.4	92.0	3.4	-0.9	0.9	4.1	2.2	2.0	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.9	-0.4	
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	7	83.0	84.2	-2.4	-1.5	-2.3	-2.4	-2.8	-3.1	-2.0	-0.1	0.9	0.5	1.4	
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	4	83.9	86.1	-2.6	-1.9	-6.3	-6.4	-4.0	-2.1	-1.1	1.8	3.8	1.9	2.7	
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	9	84.9	85.1	3.7	-1.9	1.1	10.9	6.4	4.1	11.9	7.1	8.5	5.9	0.2	
09.1.4 Recording media	8	120.8	114.6	10.2	1.1	7.5	4.2	3.1	3.6	5.3	5.1	-0.4	3.4	-5.1	
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	106.0	106.1	-	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	18	114.2	118.2	0.1	0.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	18	114.2	118.2	0.1	0.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	51	104.0	104.4	0.2	-3.8	2.3	0.1	1.1	2.9	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	0.4	
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	27	101.5	100.8	0.5	-7.2	3.8	-1.2	1.0	5.4	6.3	8.4	7.4	7.7	-0.6	
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	5	103.8	107.1	-	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.6	3.4	1.4	3.6	2.1	3.2	
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	6	105.3	108.7	-0.9	-1.3	-1.1	1.8	2.1	-0.5	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.7	3.2	
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	13	109.8	110.2	0.4	-	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	23	114.9	116.0	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	8	115.7	120.0	0.2	2.2	3.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.7	
09.4.2 Cultural services	15	114.7	114.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	13	117.2	120.0	-2.9	-0.2	2.4	3.2	3.5	0.4	0.3	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	2.4	
09.5.1 Books	3	104.6	109.1	-14.3	-0.7	-2.3	0.9	2.2	-7.7	-8.2	-12.1	-11.0	-10.0	4.3	
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	4	129.5	137.3	-	1.3	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.6	6.2	4.9	4.6	6.0	
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	6	115.2	114.0	1.6	-1.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.6	-1.1	
09.6 Package holidays	12	114.6	116.6	-0.4	0.5	4.6	3.6	2.5	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.8	
10.0 Education	37	117.5	120.0	-	-	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	
11.1 Catering services	72	113.6	114.3	0.6	0.4	-2.8	0.9	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.6	
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	69	113.9	114.9	0.6	0.4	-2.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	
11.1.2 Canteens	3	110.6	107.7	0.8	0.1	-5.7	-0.5	-0.5	-5.0	-1.6	-2.0	-2.0	-1.8	-2.6	
11.2 Accommodation services	15	111.4	114.6	1.2	2.0	-1.8	-6.2	-6.5	1.1	-4.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	
12.1 Personal care	31	103.3	104.4	-0.1	-0.5	2.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	6	110.2	118.2	-0.5	0.4	4.9	5.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.1	6.2	7.2	
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	25	101.1	100.0	0.1	-0.7	2.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-1.1	
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	14	102.0	102.2	-2.8	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	-2.5	-0.1	-2.6	-3.1	-1.7	0.2	
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	9	105.2	106.9	-2.3	-1.0	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.2	-0.2	0.3	1.7	
12.3.2 Other personal effects	5	98.1	96.2	-3.6	-1.0	-2.7	-2.9	-2.8	-6.9	-1.9	-6.8	-7.3	-4.5	-1.9	
12.4 Social protection	24	116.3	120.7	-0.6	0.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.8	
12.5 Insurance	7	121.4	113.8	-0.4	-0.1	1.0	0.3	-0.9	-2.5	-3.5	-4.1	-5.5	-6.5	-6.2	
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2	108.6	103.1	-0.4	-2.4	-2.3	-1.5	-1.0	-1.6	-4.0	-3.1	-3.0	-3.0	-5.0	
12.5.3 Health insurance	2	128.6	134.2	2.5	2.9	5.1	5.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3	124.2	107.2	-2.3	-0.5	0.3	-1.8	-3.4	-6.7	-7.4	-10.0	-13.1	-15.2	-13.7	
12.6 Financial services (nec)	10	89.6	87.2	-3.0	-0.7	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5	-5.1	-4.9	-3.8	-4.9	-5.0	-2.7	
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	10	89.6	87.2	-3.0	-0.7	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5	-5.1	-4.9	-3.8	-4.9	-5.0	-2.7	
12.7 Other services (nec)	22	101.1	101.2	0.4	-1.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	0.1	

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month				Percentage change over 12 months							
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2021	2021	2021	2021	
		Apr	Apr	Apr	Apr	Apr	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
CPIH (overall index)	1 000	108.6	110.4	-	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.6	
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	89	104.4	103.9	-0.1	0.8	0.4	-	0.6	-0.5	-1.4	-0.7	-0.6	-1.4	-0.5	
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	35	117.0	119.5	0.7	0.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.2	
03 Clothing and footwear	59	99.8	99.8	-1.5	2.4	-1.3	-1.4	-	-3.6	-1.7	-3.3	-5.6	-3.8	-	
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	328	108.2	110.1	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.8	
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	49	103.8	106.6	-1.5	-0.4	0.5	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	1.0	0.8	1.5	2.7	
06 Health	20	112.4	114.2	-0.1	1.2	2.6	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.3	1.5	
07 Transport	107	111.4	117.0	0.1	1.1	-0.8	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.9	5.0	
08 Communication	19	113.7	117.1	0.5	1.8	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	2.9	
09 Recreation and culture	112	109.4	110.1	0.4	-1.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.2	0.7	
10 Education	30	117.5	120.0	-	-	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	
11 Restaurants and hotels	69	113.1	114.3	0.7	0.7	-2.8	-0.7	-0.5	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	83	104.8	105.4	-0.8	-0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	185	107.7	109.2	-	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	
All goods	443	104.8	106.4	-0.8	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	1.6	
All services	557	111.5	113.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	
CPIH excluding Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	829	109.0	110.6	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	
01.1 Food	79	104.0	103.5	-	0.9	0.3	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.5	-1.4	-0.5	
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	15	104.7	105.7	-1.9	1.1	-0.6	1.7	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.3	2.5	-2.0	1.0	
01.1.2 Meat	16	100.4	98.6	0.5	-0.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.2	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.2	-1.8	
01.1.3 Fish	3	117.0	109.8	3.6	-1.1	1.9	-0.1	-1.2	-0.5	-3.2	-1.1	-1.3	-1.7	-6.2	
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	9	100.1	100.8	-1.9	0.9	0.1	-2.4	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.6	-0.5	-2.2	0.6	
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2	119.4	114.2	4.3	2.0	-5.0	-3.1	-5.8	-3.8	-6.1	2.8	5.0	-2.3	-4.4	
01.1.6 Fruit	9	108.0	109.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.9	-0.3	1.4	-	-0.5	-1.4	-1.5	1.5	1.0	
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	12	103.1	102.3	1.6	1.4	-1.5	-2.4	0.1	-1.7	-4.1	-2.4	-1.1	-0.5	-0.7	
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	11	103.9	103.9	-0.9	2.6	1.3	0.3	1.0	-2.1	-1.3	-0.9	-1.9	-3.4	-	
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	2	103.8	102.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	-1.1	1.0	-1.2	-1.6	0.3	-2.0	-1.3	
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	10	107.0	107.0	-1.2	-	1.1	1.1	1.2	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	-1.8	-1.1	-	
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	3	105.4	102.3	-2.5	-1.3	-4.9	-4.1	-5.1	-5.2	-1.6	-5.3	-4.0	-4.1	-2.9	
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	7	107.7	109.0	-0.7	0.5	3.2	2.9	3.4	1.0	0.4	2.6	-0.7	-0.1	1.1	
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	18	102.5	103.3	0.9	0.8	-	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.3	-0.2	0.9	0.8	
02.1.1 Spirits	5	101.2	101.6	3.4	2.6	-0.8	1.5	0.3	1.4	3.6	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.4	
02.1.2 Wine	8	100.7	102.4	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.9	-	0.5	-0.2	1.2	1.7	
02.1.3 Beer	5	107.6	107.5	-0.2	-	0.2	-1.3	-0.7	-2.4	1.1	-1.3	-0.8	-0.2	-	
02.2 Tobacco	17	129.3	133.5	0.4	0.1	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	5.8	5.9	5.7	3.6	3.3	
03.1 Clothing	49	100.6	101.0	-1.4	2.5	-1.5	-1.6	0.2	-3.6	-1.7	-3.0	-5.3	-3.3	0.4	
03.1.2 Garments	43	99.9	100.7	-2.3	2.8	-1.9	-2.1	-0.1	-4.2	-2.3	-3.6	-6.4	-4.3	0.7	
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	5	102.4	100.1	7.6	0.6	1.6	3.2	2.8	1.3	3.2	1.7	4.7	4.5	-2.3	
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	112.8	114.1	0.5	0.4	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	
03.2 Footwear including repairs	10	95.1	93.1	-2.1	2.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-3.1	-2.0	-4.9	-7.3	-6.2	-2.2	
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	74	105.1	106.7	0.5	0.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	
04.2 Owner occupiers housing costs	185	107.7	109.2	-	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	2	102.6	104.3	-0.8	0.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.7	
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	1	101.6	104.4	-1.1	0.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.8	
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	1	103.6	104.2	-0.4	-	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	9	105.4	107.2	-3.3	1.7	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	1.7	
04.4.1 Water supply	4	105.1	107.8	-1.7	2.5	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	-1.7	2.5	
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	5	105.8	106.9	-4.6	1.0	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	-4.6	1.0	
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	26	107.5	110.4	-1.8	8.3	-6.8	-6.8	-8.7	-8.7	-8.3	-8.2	-7.6	-6.9	2.7	
04.5.1 Electricity	15	125.4	132.3	0.2	9.1	-2.1	-2.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	5.5	
04.5.2 Gas	9	88.4	84.9	-3.5	9.4	-12.0	-12.0	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-15.4	-4.1	
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	1	79.3	110.8	-22.2	-4.4	-35.0	-37.8	-37.3	-38.8	-27.9	-25.0	-9.2	13.6	39.7	
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	111.5	114.9	-0.1	0.1	4.4	5.0	4.9	3.9	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	
04.9 Council tax and rates	32	122.1	127.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	17	105.4	111.4	-1.5	-0.3	0.5	-0.1	1.2	0.7	1.6	4.3	3.7	4.4	5.7	
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	14	105.4	111.2	-1.4	-	0.7	0.1	1.4	1.1	1.3	4.5	3.3	4.1	5.6	
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	3	106.6	113.5	-2.3	-1.8	1.3	0.4	2.3	0.9	2.9	3.0	5.2	5.9	6.5	
05.2 Household textiles	6	97.3	101.6	-4.4	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	1.7	-0.6	-2.3	0.5	-0.7	-0.1	4.4	
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	9	106.8	109.6	-0.6	-1.6	0.5	0.6	-0.5	1.8	0.2	2.0	2.6	3.6	2.6	
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	8	107.3	109.7	-0.6	-1.8	0.2	0.4	-1.0	1.6	-0.2	1.7	2.3	3.4	2.3	
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	104.7	109.5	-0.2	0.2	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.6	
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	6	97.0	97.5	-2.4	-0.3	-0.3	-2.9	-1.6	-2.3	-3.9	-2.8	-3.1	-1.6	0.5	
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	4	106.3	103.3	-0.2	0.1	-2.8	-3.4	-4.2	-5.3	-4.7	-4.5	-3.0	-3.1	-2.8	
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	7	105.3	105.5	-0.5	0.2	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.4	0.2	
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	3	92.5	90.8	-0.8	0.4	1.3	-0.5	0.7	-1.4	-2.6	-2.7	-3.6	-3.0	-1.9	
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	4	113.6	115.1	-0.3	-	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	

C1 CPIH: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes¹

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months						
	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020	2021	2021	2021	2021	
		Apr	Apr	Apr	Apr	Apr	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	13	108.4	107.7	-	1.0	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.2	-0.1	-1.4	-1.6	-0.6	
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	8	113.1	112.3	1.1	1.5	3.5	3.0	3.6	2.3	1.2	0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-0.7	
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	5	100.9	100.9	-2.4	0.2	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.2	-1.7	-1.7	-2.2	-2.5	-	
06.2 Out-patient services	4	111.7	115.7	-0.3	1.1	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.6	
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	2	107.7	110.9	-0.4	-	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.0	
06.2.2 Dental services	2	118.2	122.6	-	2.1	3.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	1.6	3.8	
06.3 Hospital services	3	120.1	127.5	-	2.0	3.1	3.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	6.2	
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	33	107.2	110.3	0.8	0.2	4.1	5.6	6.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	4.2	3.5	2.9	
07.1.1A New cars	18	114.4	118.6	0.7	0.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	12	96.3	96.5	1.0	-	5.2	8.9	10.7	8.5	7.7	7.8	3.5	1.2	0.2	
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	106.3	116.7	0.1	1.1	4.7	4.8	3.7	5.4	6.2	6.2	6.8	8.7	9.8	
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	58	109.2	115.6	-2.6	0.6	-3.4	-2.8	-2.5	-2.5	-2.1	-2.0	-	2.4	5.9	
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	4	111.0	113.3	0.7	0.1	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.0	
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	21	99.5	113.0	-7.8	1.3	-11.4	-10.6	-10.2	-10.0	-8.3	-8.2	-3.5	3.5	13.6	
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	22	113.3	113.1	0.1	-0.6	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.5	-0.2	
07.2.4 Other services	11	122.3	128.1	1.4	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.8	
07.3 Transport services	16	121.8	128.9	5.9	4.8	-0.1	4.3	3.7	3.5	7.3	6.8	5.7	7.0	5.9	
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	5	115.1	119.1	2.2	2.7	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	0.2	0.7	2.9	3.5	
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	8	121.0	134.4	0.8	0.6	9.8	9.5	7.8	8.0	10.6	11.8	10.1	11.4	11.1	
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	2	112.3	113.8	15.5	16.4	-20.6	-4.4	-3.7	0.2	6.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.4	
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	1	130.7	132.4	22.4	23.4	3.5	11.5	11.0	0.2	17.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.4	
08.1 Postal services	1	116.8	123.6	5.3	-	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	5.8	
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	18	113.5	116.7	0.3	1.9	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.5	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.8	
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	23	92.6	92.3	3.6	-0.8	0.4	3.6	1.7	1.7	5.9	4.8	4.2	4.1	-0.3	
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	5	83.0	84.2	-2.4	-1.5	-2.3	-2.4	-2.8	-3.1	-2.0	-0.1	0.9	0.5	1.4	
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	3	83.9	86.1	-2.6	-1.9	-6.3	-6.4	-4.0	-2.1	-1.1	1.8	3.8	1.9	2.7	
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	7	84.9	85.1	3.7	-1.9	1.1	10.9	6.4	4.1	11.9	7.1	8.5	5.9	0.2	
09.1.4 Recording media	7	120.8	114.6	10.2	1.1	7.5	4.2	3.1	3.6	5.3	5.1	-0.4	3.4	-5.1	
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	106.0	106.1	-	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	14	114.2	118.2	0.1	0.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	14	114.2	118.2	0.1	0.5	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.5	
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	40	104.0	104.4	0.2	-3.8	2.3	0.1	1.1	2.8	3.8	4.7	4.3	4.6	0.4	
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	21	101.5	100.8	0.5	-7.2	3.8	-1.2	1.0	5.4	6.3	8.4	7.4	7.7	-0.6	
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	4	103.8	107.1	-	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.6	3.4	1.4	3.6	2.1	3.2	
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	105.3	108.7	-0.9	-1.3	-1.1	1.8	2.1	-0.5	1.3	1.7	2.8	3.7	3.2	
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	10	109.8	110.2	0.4	-	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.3	
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	17	115.0	116.1	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.0	
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	6	115.7	120.0	0.2	2.2	3.1	1.5	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.7	
09.4.2 Cultural services	11	114.7	114.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	9	116.3	119.4	-4.2	-0.2	2.2	3.3	3.5	-0.2	-0.5	-1.9	-1.7	-1.6	2.6	
09.5.1 Books	2	104.6	109.1	-14.3	-0.7	-2.3	0.9	2.2	-7.7	-8.2	-12.1	-11.0	-10.0	4.3	
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	3	129.5	137.3	-	1.3	7.0	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.6	6.2	4.9	4.6	6.0	
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	4	115.2	114.0	1.6	-1.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.1	1.2	0.6	1.5	1.6	-1.1	
09.6 Package holidays	9	114.6	116.6	-0.4	0.5	4.6	3.6	2.5	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.8	
10.0 Education	30	117.5	120.0	-	-	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	
11.1 Catering services	57	113.6	114.3	0.6	0.4	-2.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	54	113.9	114.9	0.6	0.4	-2.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	
11.1.2 Canteens	3	110.6	107.7	0.8	0.1	-5.7	-0.5	-0.5	-5.0	-1.6	-2.0	-2.0	-1.8	-2.6	
11.2 Accommodation services	12	111.4	114.6	1.2	2.0	-1.8	-6.2	-6.5	1.1	-4.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.9	
12.1 Personal care	23	103.3	104.3	-	-0.5	2.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.0	
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	4	110.2	118.2	-0.5	0.4	4.9	5.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.1	6.2	7.2	
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	19	101.2	100.0	0.1	-0.7	2.1	0.9	0.3	1.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-1.1	
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	11	102.2	102.6	-2.8	-1.0	-	-0.5	0.1	-2.0	0.2	-2.4	-2.8	-1.4	0.4	
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	7	105.2	106.9	-2.3	-1.0	1.5	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.3	0.2	-0.2	0.3	1.7	
12.3.2 Other personal effects	4	98.1	96.2	-3.6	-1.0	-2.7	-2.9	-2.8	-6.9	-1.9	-6.8	-7.3	-4.5	-1.9	
12.4 Social protection	19	116.3	120.7	-0.6	0.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.8	
12.5 Insurance	5	122.9	116.8	-	0.4	1.7	1.0	-0.3	-1.8	-2.6	-3.1	-4.4	-5.4	-4.9	
12.5.2 House contents insurance	1	108.6	103.1	-0.4	-2.4	-2.3	-1.5	-1.0	-1.6	-4.0	-3.1	-3.0	-3.0	-5.0	
12.5.3 Health insurance	2	128.6	134.2	2.5	2.9	5.1	5.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	
12.5.4 Transport insurance	2	124.2	107.2	-2.3	-0.5	0.3	-1.8	-3.4	-6.7	-7.4	-10.0	-13.1	-15.2	-13.7	
12.6 Financial services (nec)	8	89.6	87.2	-3.0	-0.7	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5	-5.1	-4.9	-3.8	-4.9	-5.0	-2.7	
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	8	89.6	87.2	-3.0	-0.7	-6.4	-5.1	-4.5	-5.1	-4.9	-3.8	-4.9	-5.0	-2.7	
12.7 Other services (nec)	17	101.1	101.2	0.4	-1.1	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	0.1	

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal'

collection). To identify which series are affected, please consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
	CHZR	CHZS	CHZT	CHZU	CHZV	CHZW	CHZX	CHZY	CHZZ	CJUJ	CJUV	CJUW	CHZQ
2021	114	45	74	141	62	25	136	25	146	37	87	108	1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2019	102.8	114.1	102.5	107.0	104.1	110.0	112.9	109.1	106.6	114.4	110.5	103.4	107.6
Apr	102.9	114.4	103.0	107.1	105.2	110.1	112.5	109.8	107.1	114.4	111.4	103.7	107.9
May	103.1	114.7	102.0	107.1	105.9	110.4	113.0	109.9	106.7	114.4	111.3	103.5	107.9
Jun													
Jul	103.1	114.5	99.1	107.1	104.1	110.5	113.4	109.9	107.8	114.4	112.2	103.4	107.9
Aug	103.7	114.7	100.9	107.2	105.0	110.6	114.9	110.2	107.1	114.4	112.0	104.1	108.4
Sep	103.5	114.5	103.9	107.2	106.2	111.0	111.9	110.9	107.7	115.6	112.8	104.4	108.5
Oct	102.8	114.9	104.9	106.1	105.0	110.6	111.7	111.0	108.1	117.5	112.5	104.4	108.3
Nov	103.7	114.7	106.0	106.2	105.5	111.0	111.4	111.0	108.6	117.5	112.3	104.7	108.5
Dec	104.3	113.1	104.0	106.2	106.9	111.0	112.1	111.9	108.4	117.5	111.8	104.7	108.5
2020													
Jan	104.1	115.7	100.6	106.3	103.5	111.7	112.0	112.1	108.3	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.2
Feb	104.3	115.8	101.5	106.2	105.3	112.1	112.4	112.4	108.7	117.5	112.3	105.4	108.6
Mar	104.5	116.2	101.2	106.2	105.4	112.6	111.8	113.1	108.9	117.5	112.4	105.6	108.6
Apr	104.2	117.0	99.5	105.7	103.7	112.4	111.8	113.6	109.3	117.5	113.2	104.7	108.5
May	104.8	117.4	99.8	105.8	104.4	110.9	110.6	114.2	109.2	117.5	113.6	104.9	108.5
Jun	104.2	117.1	99.7	105.9	105.3	112.7	111.2	114.2	109.5	117.5	113.3	104.9	108.6
Jul	103.9	117.5	99.0	106.2	104.9	114.0	112.6	114.7	110.6	117.5	114.2	104.9	109.1
Aug	104.1	116.9	99.5	106.3	105.5	113.4	113.8	114.7	110.1	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.6
Sep	103.4	117.0	102.4	106.3	105.6	113.3	113.0	114.7	110.3	117.9	112.1	105.1	109.1
Oct	103.4	117.2	104.9	104.7	105.2	113.0	113.1	114.7	110.3	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.1
Nov	103.1	117.0	102.1	104.7	105.2	112.9	112.5	114.8	110.7	120.0	112.8	105.1	108.9
Dec	102.8	117.1	102.2	104.9	106.2	112.3	114.2	114.8	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.2	109.2
2021													
Jan	103.4	119.4	97.2	105.0	104.5	112.9	114.3	114.5	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.3	109.0
Feb	103.6	119.0	95.7	105.1	106.2	112.5	115.2	114.5	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.3	109.1
Mar	103.0	118.9	97.2	105.2	107.0	112.8	115.9	114.9	111.3	120.0	113.5	105.7	109.4
Apr	103.8	119.5	99.6	107.6	106.5	114.1	117.2	116.9	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.2	110.1
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2019	0.7	3.9	-1.9	3.4	0.2	2.3	4.7	4.6	1.5	3.1	2.4	0.9	2.1
Apr	1.0	3.3	-1.6	3.4	0.6	2.5	2.8	4.9	1.8	3.1	2.8	1.1	2.0
May	1.6	3.7	-0.5	2.8	0.9	2.6	2.4	4.3	1.8	3.1	2.4	1.1	2.0
Jun													
Jul	1.4	3.8	0.4	2.4	1.1	2.6	1.5	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.1
Aug	1.8	3.3	-0.9	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.4	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Sep	1.8	3.0	-1.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	0.6	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
Oct	1.3	3.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.6	0.8	3.4	1.2	2.7	3.2	1.9	1.5
Nov	2.1	1.9	-	0.3	1.2	2.9	0.9	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.8	0.4	1.5	2.8	0.7	4.3	1.5	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.3
2020													
Jan	1.4	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.9	1.8	4.2	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.1	3.0	1.8	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	-	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-2.9	-1.1	-0.4	2.2	-1.0	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.8
May	1.8	2.6	-3.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.7	-1.7	4.0	2.0	2.7	2.0	1.1	0.5
Jun	1.1	2.1	-2.2	-1.1	-0.5	2.1	-1.6	3.9	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.3	0.6
Jul	0.8	2.6	-0.1	-0.9	0.8	3.2	-0.7	4.3	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.4	-0.8	0.4	2.5	-1.0	4.1	2.8	2.7	-2.8	0.9	0.2
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-1.5	-0.9	-0.5	2.0	0.9	3.4	2.4	2.0	-0.7	0.7	0.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-	-1.3	0.1	2.1	1.2	3.3	2.0	2.1	-0.5	0.8	0.7
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-3.6	-1.4	-0.3	1.7	1.0	3.5	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-1.8	-1.3	-0.7	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.6
2021													
Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.4	-1.2	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.1	0.3	0.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.7	-1.1	0.8	0.3	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.1	0.9	-	0.4
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-3.9	-0.9	1.5	0.2	3.7	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.7
Apr	-0.4	2.2	0.1	1.7	2.7	1.5	4.8	2.8	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.5	1.5

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

COICOP Division	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
2021	L5CZ 89	L5D2 35	L5D3 59	L5D4 328	L5D5 49	L5D6 20	L5D7 107	L5D8 19	L5D9 112	L5DA 30	L5DB 69	L5DC 83	L5CY 1 000
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
2019	L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
Apr	102.9	114.0	102.6	107.7	104.0	109.9	112.4	109.2	106.8	114.4	110.5	103.4	107.6
May	103.0	114.3	103.1	107.8	105.1	110.1	112.1	109.8	107.3	114.4	111.4	103.7	107.9
Jun	103.2	114.6	102.0	107.8	105.8	110.4	112.5	110.0	106.8	114.4	111.3	103.5	107.9
Jul	103.2	114.4	99.1	107.9	104.0	110.4	112.9	110.0	108.0	114.4	112.2	103.4	108.0
Aug	103.8	114.6	101.0	108.0	105.0	110.5	114.4	110.2	107.3	114.4	111.9	104.1	108.3
Sep	103.5	114.5	103.9	108.1	106.2	110.9	111.5	111.0	107.9	115.6	112.8	104.4	108.4
Oct	102.9	114.9	105.0	107.7	105.0	110.6	111.3	111.0	108.3	117.5	112.5	104.4	108.3
Nov	103.8	114.6	106.0	107.8	105.5	110.9	111.0	111.0	108.8	117.5	112.3	104.7	108.5
Dec	104.3	113.0	104.1	107.9	106.9	110.9	111.7	112.0	108.5	117.5	111.8	104.6	108.5
2020													
Jan	104.2	115.7	100.7	108.0	103.6	111.6	111.5	112.1	108.4	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.3
Feb	104.4	115.7	101.6	108.0	105.4	112.1	112.0	112.4	108.8	117.5	112.3	105.3	108.6
Mar	104.6	116.2	101.2	108.0	105.4	112.5	111.4	113.1	108.9	117.5	112.4	105.6	108.6
Apr	104.4	117.0	99.8	108.2	103.8	112.4	111.4	113.7	109.4	117.5	113.1	104.8	108.6
May	105.0	117.3	100.0	108.3	104.5	110.9	110.3	114.3	109.2	117.5	113.6	104.9	108.6
Jun	104.4	117.0	99.9	108.4	105.4	112.8	110.8	114.3	109.5	117.5	113.2	105.0	108.8
Jul	104.1	117.5	99.2	108.6	105.0	113.9	112.3	114.8	110.7	117.5	114.1	105.0	109.2
Aug	104.2	116.8	99.6	108.7	105.5	113.3	113.5	114.8	110.2	117.5	108.8	105.1	108.8
Sep	103.5	116.9	102.5	108.8	105.7	113.3	112.7	114.7	110.4	117.9	112.0	105.2	109.2
Oct	103.5	117.2	105.0	108.3	105.3	113.0	112.7	114.8	110.4	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.2
Nov	103.3	116.9	102.2	108.4	105.3	112.8	112.1	114.9	110.7	120.0	112.8	105.2	109.1
Dec	102.9	117.0	102.3	108.6	106.3	112.2	113.8	114.9	111.2	120.0	111.9	105.3	109.4
2021													
Jan	103.5	119.4	97.4	108.7	104.6	113.0	114.0	114.7	111.1	120.0	112.9	105.5	109.3
Feb	103.8	119.1	95.9	108.8	106.2	112.6	114.9	114.7	111.1	120.0	113.3	105.5	109.4
Mar	103.1	119.0	97.4	108.9	107.0	112.8	115.7	115.0	111.3	120.0	113.5	105.8	109.7
Apr	103.9	119.5	99.8	110.1	106.6	114.2	117.0	117.1	110.1	120.0	114.3	105.4	110.4
Percentage change on a year earlier													
2019	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
Apr	0.7	3.9	-1.8	2.3	0.1	2.4	4.6	4.6	1.5	3.1	2.4	0.9	2.0
May	1.1	3.3	-1.6	2.3	0.6	2.6	2.7	4.9	1.9	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.9
Jun	1.7	3.7	-0.4	2.1	0.9	2.7	2.3	4.3	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.9
Jul	1.5	3.8	0.4	1.9	1.0	2.7	1.3	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.0
Aug	1.8	3.3	-0.8	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Sep	1.7	3.0	-0.9	1.7	1.9	2.6	0.5	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
Oct	1.4	3.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.6	0.7	3.4	1.1	2.7	3.2	1.8	1.5
Nov	2.1	1.9	-	1.2	1.2	2.9	0.8	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.8	1.2	1.5	2.8	0.7	4.3	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.1	1.4
2020													
Jan	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.9	0.4	2.8	1.8	4.2	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.2	3.0	1.9	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	0.1	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.5
Apr	1.4	2.6	-2.8	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-0.9	4.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.9
May	1.9	2.6	-3.0	0.5	-0.6	0.7	-1.6	4.0	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.2	0.7
Jun	1.2	2.1	-2.1	0.6	-0.4	2.2	-1.5	3.9	2.5	2.7	1.8	1.4	0.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.6	0.9	3.2	-0.6	4.4	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-1.3	0.7	0.5	2.6	-0.8	4.1	2.7	2.7	-2.8	1.0	0.5
Sep	-	2.1	-1.4	0.7	-0.4	2.1	1.0	3.4	2.3	2.0	-0.7	0.8	0.7
Oct	0.6	2.0	-	0.5	0.3	2.2	1.3	3.4	1.9	2.1	-0.5	0.9	0.9
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-3.6	0.5	-0.2	1.8	1.0	3.5	1.7	2.1	0.4	0.5	0.6
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-1.7	0.6	-0.6	1.1	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	0.1	0.6	0.8
2021													
Jan	-0.7	3.2	-3.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.9
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	0.9	0.1	0.7
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-3.8	0.8	1.5	0.3	3.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	1.0	0.2	1.0
Apr	-0.5	2.2	-	1.8	2.7	1.5	5.0	2.9	0.7	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.6

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2021	114	45	60	347	566	110	66	130	25	103	434
Monthly											
	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2018 Apr	2.7	4.0	4.4	2.1	2.6	0.9	1.7	3.2	1.0	1.5	2.1
May	2.3	4.0	5.7	1.7	2.5	0.9	3.9	3.0	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.1	8.7	1.3	2.6	0.8	3.4	3.2	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.3	1.2	2.6	0.9	4.0	3.1	1.6	0.8	2.3
Aug	2.5	4.1	8.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	5.0	3.4	0.3	0.8	2.5
Sep	1.5	4.1	9.3	1.2	2.5	1.0	3.9	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.3
Oct	0.9	4.0	10.4	0.9	2.3	1.0	3.4	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.5
Nov	0.5	5.8	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.5
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	3.4	2.9	1.6	2.4
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.5
Feb	1.1	5.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.5
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.5
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.5	0.1	1.4	1.0	6.0	2.8	4.6	2.1	2.9
May	1.0	3.3	7.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.6
Jun	1.6	3.7	4.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.2	2.5
Jul	1.4	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.5
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.2
Sep	1.8	3.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.5
Oct	1.3	3.5	-2.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.6
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.3	4.3	2.8	2.1
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.3
Feb	1.2	0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.5
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-9.3	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	1.6	2.0
May	1.8	2.6	-11.6	0.1	-0.9	1.0	2.0	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.9
Jun	1.1	2.1	-11.2	0.9	-0.5	1.0	1.8	2.2	3.9	1.4	1.8
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.1	1.3	-	1.3	1.6	2.8	4.3	1.6	2.1
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.2	4.1	1.3	0.6
Sep	-0.1	2.1	-8.5	1.0	-0.3	1.3	2.9	0.9	3.4	1.2	1.4
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.5	1.6	-	1.4	2.9	0.7	3.3	1.4	1.4
Nov	-0.6	2.0	-9.4	0.6	-0.8	1.2	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.4
Dec	-1.4	3.6	-8.4	1.2	-0.3	1.2	3.6	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.5
2021 Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.3	1.2	-0.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.8	-5.9	0.2	-0.5	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.5
Mar	-1.4	2.3	-2.5	0.7	-	1.3	3.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5
Apr	-0.4	2.2	7.5	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.8	1.8	1.6

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components					All services
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²		Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE
Weights											
2021	89	35	47	272	443	303	51	101	19	83	557
Monthly											
2018	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564
Apr	2.7	3.9	4.5	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.5	1.9
May	2.3	4.0	5.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.0	0.7	1.4	2.1
Jun	2.0	4.0	8.7	1.3	2.5	1.4	3.1	3.1	0.7	1.4	2.0
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.4	1.2	2.6	1.4	3.8	3.1	1.6	0.7	2.0
Aug	2.4	4.0	9.0	1.4	2.7	1.3	4.6	3.4	0.3	0.7	2.2
Sep	1.5	4.0	9.4	1.2	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.2	0.9	0.8	2.0
Oct	0.9	3.9	10.5	0.9	2.3	1.4	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.1
Nov	0.5	5.7	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.2
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.1
2019											
Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.2
Feb	1.2	5.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.2
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.2
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.4	0.1	1.4	1.5	5.8	2.9	4.6	2.1	2.5
May	1.1	3.3	6.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.3
Jun	1.7	3.7	4.3	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.2	2.2
Jul	1.5	3.8	3.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.2
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.2	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.0
Sep	1.7	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.2
Oct	1.4	3.5	-2.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.2
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.3	4.3	2.8	1.9
2020											
Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.1
Feb	1.3	0.7	3.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.2
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.2
Apr	1.4	2.6	-9.4	0.5	-0.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.9
May	1.9	2.6	-11.7	-	-0.9	1.4	2.1	2.4	4.0	1.5	1.8
Jun	1.2	2.1	-11.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	3.9	1.4	1.7
Jul	0.8	2.6	-9.2	1.3	-	1.5	1.9	2.7	4.4	1.6	2.0
Aug	0.4	1.9	-8.9	1.2	-0.2	1.5	0.7	-0.2	4.1	1.4	1.0
Sep	-	2.1	-8.6	1.0	-0.3	1.5	3.0	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.5
Oct	0.6	2.0	-9.4	1.6	0.1	1.5	2.9	0.7	3.4	1.4	1.5
Nov	-0.5	2.0	-9.3	0.6	-0.7	1.5	2.6	0.9	3.5	1.4	1.5
Dec	-1.4	3.5	-8.3	1.3	-0.2	1.5	3.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	1.6
2021											
Jan	-0.7	3.2	-8.2	1.2	-0.2	1.6	4.1	1.3	2.3	1.7	1.7
Feb	-0.6	2.9	-5.7	0.2	-0.5	1.6	3.4	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.6
Mar	-1.4	2.4	-2.3	0.7	0.1	1.6	3.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.6
Apr	-0.5	2.2	7.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.7

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	-
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	2.6
2019	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.6	2.7
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2019 Feb	1.4	2.0	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.8	3.2	0.7	1.1	2.8
Mar	1.7	2.2	2.8	1.1	2.6	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	3.8	1.1	1.1	2.7
Apr	1.7	2.0	3.1	1.2	2.4	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.1	3.9	1.7	1.1	3.3
May	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.2	2.6	0.7	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	4.0	1.0	0.9	3.5
Jun	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.8	3.1
Jul	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
Aug	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
Sep	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.3
Oct	1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	3.0	0.6	0.2	2.2
Nov	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	3.4	0.8	0.2	2.0
Dec	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
2020 Jan	2.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	0.4	2.2
Feb	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.3
Mar	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.4
Apr	1.5	-	1.3	-1.2	3.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.8	-0.9	2.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.1
May	0.6	-0.2	1.0	-1.4	3.1	-0.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.4	0.5	-0.7	2.2	-0.8	-0.3	-0.9
Jun	1.1	0.2	0.9	-2.2	3.4	0.2	-1.6	0.1	0.2	0.8	-1.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	-1.1
Jul	1.8	1.7	0.4	-2.0	3.6	0.4	-1.3	0.7	0.9	-	-2.1	3.9	-0.6	0.8	0.1
Aug	1.4	-0.9	0.6	-2.9	3.5	0.4	-1.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-2.3	4.0	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5
Sep	1.2	0.5	0.6	-1.9	3.3	0.5	-1.3	0.3	-	-0.4	-2.3	3.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.4
Oct	1.1	0.4	0.6	-1.4	2.9	0.3	-1.7	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-2.0	3.0	-1.5	-0.6	-0.7
Nov	1.1	0.2	0.3	-1.1	2.8	0.4	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.7	-2.1	2.8	-1.0	-0.3	-0.7
Dec	..	0.4	..	-0.8	..	..	-0.9	0.2	-	-0.7	-2.4	..	-1.0	-0.3	-0.5

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries⁵

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2020	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..	..
2019 Feb	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.9	4.0	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
Mar	2.6	2.4	1.3	2.9	1.7	0.8	4.2	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4
Apr	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.0	2.9	-0.1	2.3	2.1	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.6	..	0.3
May	0.2	-1.6	0.9	1.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	2.1	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	0.5	0.5	..	0.1
Jun	0.9	-0.4	1.0	1.7	3.8	0.2	2.2	1.8	-0.8	-0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	..	0.3
Jul	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.6	3.7	-0.1	2.5	1.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	..	0.4
Aug	1.2	-0.2	0.7	0.3	3.7	-0.2	2.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.4	..	-0.2
Sep	0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.8	-0.8	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	..	-0.3
Oct	0.5	-0.4	0.6	1.2	3.8	-0.6	1.8	1.6	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	..	-0.3
Nov	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7	3.7	-0.4	1.7	1.6	-1.1	-0.8	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	-0.3
Dec	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.9	..	-0.3	..	1.6	-1.2	-0.6	..	0.6	..	..	-0.3

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

5 Following the end of the transition period, we have ceased to publish the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) international comparisons for EU countries in this table. The international comparisons will continue to be available on the Eurostat website. <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/main/data/database>

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

	Weights ⁶	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2021	2020	2020	2021	2021	2021	2020	2020	2021	2021	2021	2021	2021
			Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
and depreciation														
ALL ITEMS	1 000	293.5	295.4	294.6	296.0	296.9	301.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.9	1.4
Food and catering	157	255.2	255.7	256.4	257.3	256.1	258.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.7	0.1	0.9
Alcohol and tobacco	75	417.9	417.4	422.0	421.4	421.6	424.9	1.5	2.2	-2.0	1.7	1.4	2.1	0.8
Housing and household expenditure	440	330.8	332.9	332.7	334.3	334.9	340.3	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.8	2.0	3.5	1.6
Personal expenditure	72	226.1	226.6	223.2	224.3	227.9	232.4	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.1	2.3	5.4	2.0
Travel and leisure	256	262.1	265.4	262.9	264.6	266.3	270.2	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	3.2	1.5
Consumer durables	94	145.1	147.0	143.4	145.8	148.0	149.3	2.3	3.3	4.8	3.2	4.2	6.2	0.9
Seasonal food	20	202.4	201.4	202.8	203.3	201.2	202.8	-2.1	-2.8	-2.5	-2.6	-2.2	-1.9	0.8
Food excluding seasonal	94	227.0	226.5	227.0	227.8	226.4	228.8	-0.3	-0.9	-0.2	0.0	-1.5	0.1	1.1
All items excluding seasonal food	980	295.8	297.7	296.9	298.2	299.2	303.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	3.0	1.4
All items excluding food	886	305.2	307.5	306.5	307.9	309.3	313.8	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	3.3	1.5
All goods	446	219.9	220.6	222.0	222.1	222.9	224.3	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	3.0	0.6
All services	395	403.6	407.1	404.3	405.3	406.7	415.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.1
Other indices														
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	976	294.7	296.6	295.8	297.2	298.1	302.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.2	1.5
housing	723	273.5	275.4	274.1	275.6	276.7	280.8	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	2.7	1.5
mortgage interest payments and council tax	931	291.0	293.0	292.2	293.6	294.6	298.5	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	3.1	1.3
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	886	284.3	286.0	285.0	286.3	287.3	291.5	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.6	1.5
Food	114	223.4	222.8	223.5	224.3	222.7	224.9	-0.6	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4	-1.6	-0.3	1.0
Bread	4	223.1	220.8	223.4	224.5	225.3	224.7	1.9	-0.3	-0.1	1.5	0.9	1.0	-0.3
Cereals	4	210.4	212.5	207.3	209.4	208.0	209.8	1.0	-0.7	1.0	0.4	-4.0	-3.6	0.9
Biscuits and cakes	7	280.1	284.4	285.0	288.1	280.7	285.7	1.3	3.4	5.0	6.2	0.0	3.1	1.8
Beef	4	204.3	201.0	204.1	202.5	204.0	202.2	-0.6	-3.3	-2.4	-2.6	-2.7	-3.1	-0.9
Lamb	1	313.5	329.4	323.2	327.6	321.9	331.5	-4.4	1.5	0.3	2.1	-2.6	2.8	3.0
of which home-killed lamb	1	343.6	361.0	354.2	359.0	352.9	363.4	2.4	10.5	0.3	2.0	-2.6	2.8	3.0
Pork	1	227.6	227.1	227.9	227.8	227.0	227.8	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.7	0.3	0.4
Bacon	1	206.1	202.1	202.4	201.6	201.2	201.6	-0.5	-2.7	-3.6	-4.2	-4.5	-4.4	0.2
Poultry	4	115.3	115.4	116.0	116.3	116.5	116.1	-3.4	-2.7	-2.6	-1.9	-2.3	-3.0	-0.3
Other meat	6	193.5	190.9	193.1	191.2	191.2	191.2	0.4	-2.1	-1.0	-2.0	-0.4	-1.7	-
Fish	4	271.7	265.0	267.6	270.7	265.4	264.9	-1.6	-4.0	-1.6	-1.3	-3.3	-2.9	-0.2
of which fresh fish	2	268.2	258.1	268.1	262.4	253.4	264.1	-3.9	-7.5	-2.9	-3.9	-8.3	-4.4	4.2
processed fish	2	271.1	267.6	263.2	274.9	273.3	261.9	0.8	-0.6	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.3	-4.2
Butter	1	351.5	362.3	368.5	369.0	378.3	364.6	-3.6	-2.2	2.9	1.5	0.8	-4.0	-3.6
Oils and fats	2	203.2	196.7	190.5	212.0	199.1	208.8	-3.7	-7.0	0.7	7.1	-4.3	-4.1	4.9
Cheese	4	233.4	234.7	231.8	236.2	232.8	232.6	-2.1	-3.4	-4.5	-2.4	-3.7	-2.2	-0.1
Eggs	1	200.4	199.2	199.3	199.9	200.0	200.0	1.2	0.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.8	0.3	-
Milk, fresh	3	239.0	239.4	238.5	240.4	238.0	239.3	1.4	0.9	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.5
Milk products	4	194.2	197.5	187.2	198.7	192.3	198.4	-2.5	-2.1	-2.7	-0.3	-3.3	3.5	3.2
Tea	1	211.6	224.7	218.5	224.2	222.0	220.2	-4.8	1.0	-1.7	1.8	-3.0	-6.8	-0.8
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	170.0	178.4	173.0	166.4	179.5	174.1	-6.7	-2.4	-7.2	-7.5	-3.8	-2.0	-3.0
Soft drinks	9	274.9	277.5	283.0	279.4	278.0	280.4	0.5	-0.1	2.8	-0.7	-0.5	0.9	0.9
Sugar and preserves	1	193.6	192.9	185.1	182.4	183.8	187.8	1.4	-0.8	-7.0	-6.2	-6.9	-2.5	2.2
Sweets and chocolates	14	297.3	294.4	305.8	294.7	296.3	303.2	-0.7	-1.5	0.0	-2.4	-2.0	0.4	2.3
Potatoes	4	230.5	227.2	228.2	233.6	230.8	233.8	1.5	-3.4	-2.6	-0.6	1.4	0.2	1.3
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	185.2	178.2	182.6	180.5	181.4	181.0	-10.4	-15.5	-14.9	-17.8	-14.5	-18.4	-0.2
potato products	3	231.9	230.1	229.8	238.1	233.9	238.1	5.4	0.5	1.5	5.5	7.0	7.0	1.8
Vegetables other than potatoes	9	176.0	172.9	175.4	175.0	174.7	176.1	-1.7	-3.6	-3.1	-3.4	-2.4	-3.8	0.8
of which fresh vegetables	7	153.0	150.6	153.4	153.1	152.1	153.0	-1.5	-3.9	-3.1	-3.0	-2.5	-3.3	0.6
processed vegetables	2	255.4	249.5	249.9	249.4	252.9	256.5	-2.3	-2.8	-3.2	-4.4	-2.0	-5.0	1.4
Fruit	10	228.7	230.0	228.1	231.0	228.2	228.8	-1.4	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	1.1	1.3	0.3
of which fresh fruit	8	217.1	219.2	217.3	220.2	217.8	218.0	-2.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.9	1.3	1.5	0.1
processed fruit	2	290.8	288.4	286.5	289.4	283.8	287.4	2.9	0.5	-1.0	-0.3	0.3	0.7	1.3
Other foods	13	200.3	196.2	195.0	197.8	194.8	199.4	0.0	0.3	-0.7	1.7	-4.0	1.3	2.4
Catering	43	363.2	367.7	368.1	369.3	370.0	372.9	0.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.8
Restaurant meals	24	350.9	356.6	356.7	358.0	359.0	363.2	-0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	1.2
Canteen meals	2	379.5	395.2	396.6	397.2	397.6	397.9	-5.0	-1.2	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-2.3	0.1
Take-aways and snacks	17	365.9	366.4	367.2	368.2	368.7	369.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	1.7	0.2
Alcoholic drink	54	307.6	304.5	309.1	308.7	308.9	312.1	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.7	1.0
Beer	21	331.9	331.7	333.6	334.5	334.8	338.0	0.8	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.0
on sales	14	378.1	378.9	379.1	380.5	381.5	386.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	3.5	1.2
off sales	7	169.5	167.9	172.0	172.0	171.7	172.5	-1.6	0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	0.2	0.5
Wines and spirits	33	274.2	269.7	275.5	274.4	274.5	277.6	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	1.1
on sales	15	375.9	374.2	374.3	375.7	376.7	381.2	0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2
off sales	18	202.5	196.0	205.9	203.7	203.5	205.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.2	1.4	1.3	1.0

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for April: 13 April 2021

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,3}

continued

	Weights ⁴	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2021	2020		2021		2020		2021		2021		2021	
			Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
Tobacco	21	814.3	832.6	833.3	832.4	832.0	832.8	3.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	3.4	3.2	0.1
Cigarettes	17	838.2	855.4	855.6	857.5	856.9	857.9	3.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	3.8	3.2	0.1
Other tobacco	4	611.1	630.2	632.2	622.9	623.4	623.2	2.2	5.7	6.0	3.8	2.0	3.2	-
Housing	277	399.5	401.5	402.5	403.5	403.7	409.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.6	1.3
Rent	79	382.3	382.8	383.4	383.8	384.1	385.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	0.3
Mortgage interest payments	24	220.6	220.5	220.6	220.4	221.2	221.4	-8.2	-8.5	-7.5	-7.0	-7.0	-6.5	0.1
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	90	420.5	426.2	428.7	431.3	431.1	437.2	5.1	6.2	6.7	7.8	7.8	8.8	1.4
Council tax and rates	45	399.1	399.1	399.1	399.1	399.1	415.2	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
Water and other charges	13	522.9	522.9	522.9	522.9	522.9	532.0	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	1.7	1.7
Repairs and maintenance charges	9	384.6	385.3	385.5	385.5	385.5	385.7	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1
Do-it-yourself materials	10	246.9	247.7	246.1	247.6	248.8	249.4	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.8	0.2
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	7	453.9	456.4	458.5	462.5	462.2	464.5	-1.3	-1.0	0.1	1.7	1.5	2.3	0.5
Fuel and light	35	332.7	334.9	336.1	336.6	336.9	366.1	-9.6	-9.0	-8.9	-8.2	-7.3	3.1	8.7
Coal and solid fuels	1	370.0	369.0	369.3	368.6	369.1	369.6	3.8	3.0	4.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	0.1
Electricity	19	366.3	366.3	366.3	366.3	366.3	399.7	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	-3.1	5.5	9.1
Gas	14	291.3	291.3	291.3	291.3	291.3	319.0	-15.7	-15.7	-15.7	-15.7	-15.7	-4.3	9.5
Oil and other fuels	1	319.7	358.0	377.0	399.3	409.0	400.3	-29.8	-21.4	-19.3	-6.5	10.2	28.8	-2.1
Household goods	73	222.1	225.9	222.6	226.8	228.3	228.0	1.2	1.1	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	-0.1
Furniture	29	290.9	302.6	292.2	299.8	302.9	303.4	2.7	3.0	6.6	5.2	5.9	7.3	0.2
Furnishings	8	259.1	262.2	260.8	270.1	271.4	268.9	1.6	2.5	3.9	5.8	6.0	7.1	-0.9
Electrical appliances	7	78.7	77.7	78.9	81.1	82.0	80.8	3.0	0.3	3.3	4.0	4.9	3.6	-1.5
Other household equipment	5	212.4	212.0	205.1	210.9	213.7	213.3	-0.6	-1.6	-0.5	-0.8	0.4	2.7	-0.2
Household consumables	13	208.2	207.5	208.8	209.4	208.4	208.7	-2.0	-2.4	-2.2	-2.5	-2.7	-3.3	0.1
Pet care	11	252.5	253.3	253.9	253.3	254.8	255.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.1
Household services	55	308.8	309.1	308.6	308.3	309.4	312.9	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	3.1	1.1
Postage	1	462.9	462.9	488.8	488.8	488.8	488.8	5.6	5.6	11.5	11.5	11.5	5.8	-
Telephones, telemessages, etc	24	119.6	119.7	118.7	118.3	119.0	121.8	3.9	2.9	1.9	1.7	1.2	4.0	2.4
Domestic services	11	443.3	444.6	444.8	446.2	446.9	449.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.2	0.5
Fees and subscriptions	19	515.7	515.5	517.5	517.1	517.7	518.0	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	0.1
Clothing and footwear	33	192.5	193.1	185.9	186.8	192.7	199.9	2.2	4.3	4.0	0.4	3.0	8.3	3.7
Men's outerwear	6	199.3	203.6	194.5	198.8	201.3	208.8	-0.7	2.9	1.8	2.1	3.4	9.8	3.7
Women's outerwear	12	167.2	166.5	158.1	157.1	165.6	175.6	4.8	7.4	7.6	-1.1	3.2	11.6	6.0
Children's outerwear	4	195.9	197.0	192.8	197.7	197.6	202.5	1.5	2.3	3.4	3.3	5.0	8.3	2.5
Other clothing	5	244.1	245.1	243.1	243.9	249.0	249.6	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.3	6.2	4.7	0.2
Footwear	6	160.4	160.1	154.5	154.5	160.1	164.7	0.3	1.5	0.1	-2.3	-0.4	4.4	2.9
Personal goods and services	39	296.8	297.1	298.9	300.4	301.4	302.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.9	0.4
Personal articles	10	209.1	212.6	207.0	210.2	212.4	212.6	-0.1	1.7	0.6	-0.7	0.6	3.7	0.1
Chemists goods	16	228.8	226.8	229.8	230.0	230.1	229.5	1.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
Personal services	13	566.5	567.2	578.3	579.4	579.9	588.5	4.2	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	5.8	1.5
Motoring expenditure	122	260.1	261.1	261.9	262.3	264.1	265.2	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	-0.8	-0.3	2.6	0.4
Purchase of motor vehicles	56	100.7	100.5	100.8	99.9	99.6	99.7	6.0	5.8	6.0	3.7	2.6	1.7	0.1
Maintenance of motor vehicles	15	470.8	468.2	472.6	472.9	473.9	473.6	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.7	1.3	-0.1
Petrol and oil	28	332.0	335.8	342.1	354.7	364.2	368.1	-10.2	-8.6	-8.8	-2.6	3.0	13.8	1.1
Vehicle tax and insurance	23	881.8	890.0	869.6	855.8	864.3	870.1	0.9	0.1	-2.4	-5.5	-7.6	-6.3	0.7
Fares and other travel costs	25	405.6	446.9	403.1	415.3	426.1	462.5	4.0	6.8	4.8	4.6	5.7	6.2	8.5
Rail fares	6	429.8	434.5	430.5	441.2	446.7	459.5	2.2	2.3	0.1	0.5	2.8	3.4	2.9
Bus and coach fares	3	551.6	595.0	595.1	595.7	596.2	603.1	12.3	18.3	21.7	17.4	20.8	21.3	1.2
Other travel costs	16	345.6	395.4	336.7	349.3	361.7	404.8	3.3	7.1	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	11.9
Leisure goods	29	96.7	97.4	98.1	99.3	99.6	98.4	1.9	3.7	4.4	4.6	3.9	3.3	-1.2
Audio-visual equipment	6	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	1.5	6.2	4.6	6.2	3.0	1.5	-1.5
CDs and tapes	1	131.6	135.8	122.2	129.6	124.8	126.5	2.4	5.4	5.2	-1.1	2.5	-5.3	1.4
Toys, photographic and sports goods	10	97.3	97.4	99.9	98.9	99.8	97.7	4.7	5.4	7.0	6.7	5.8	2.2	-2.1
Books and newspapers	5	471.3	471.3	473.7	492.7	490.8	492.6	-1.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	-1.4	6.9	0.4
Gardening products	7	191.9	197.4	198.9	201.8	204.9	202.4	0.1	2.2	3.0	4.8	5.6	5.3	-1.2
Leisure services	80	443.9	443.4	443.2	445.0	445.7	452.8	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.3	1.6
Television licences and rentals	14	230.2	230.2	230.3	230.3	230.3	234.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
Entertainment and other recreation	14	612.0	616.3	604.2	605.2	606.1	619.6	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.2
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	42	288.7	289.8	289.9	291.0	291.7	295.2	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	3.7	1.2
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	10	271.6	261.4	267.8	271.6	271.5	276.3	1.8	-0.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	4.3	1.8

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components				
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³	All goods	Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	All services
Weights⁸										
2021	CZGZ 114	CBVW 75	DOHB 29	DOHC 228	DOHD 446	CZXD 79	DOHE 77	DOHF 119	DOHG 120	DOHH 395
Monthly										
2018	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
Apr	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	0.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.9
May	2.2	3.6	9.0	3.4	3.6	0.7	2.1	2.9	5.1	3.0
Jun	2.0	3.6	12.6	3.3	3.8	0.7	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.9
Jul	2.3	3.2	13.4	2.7	3.6	0.8	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.9
Aug	2.4	3.5	12.5	2.9	3.7	0.8	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.1
Sep	1.4	3.4	11.6	2.5	3.2	0.9	4.7	2.9	4.4	3.3
Oct	0.5	3.2	12.7	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	3.0	4.2	3.4
Nov	0.4	4.3	10.2	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	2.9	3.3	3.1
Dec	0.6	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.5	1.1	5.5	2.8	2.2	2.8
2019										
Jan	0.9	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.7
Feb	1.6	3.8	0.3	2.4	2.3	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.6	2.7
Mar	1.2	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	1.1	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.7
Apr	0.8	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	7.7	2.9	6.3	4.5
May	1.1	2.8	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.3	7.6	2.9	5.3	4.2
Jun	1.5	2.9	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	6.6	2.9	5.0	4.0
Jul	1.3	3.1	-0.1	2.5	2.2	1.1	5.1	3.0	4.4	3.5
Aug	1.9	2.9	-0.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	5.0	2.7	5.2	3.7
Sep	1.5	2.8	-1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	4.4	3.0	3.9	3.2
Oct	1.5	3.1	-2.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.9	4.7	2.8
Nov	2.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	3.0	5.5	3.1
Dec	1.6	1.7	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.0	4.1	2.7
2020										
Jan	1.4	1.9	4.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	4.2	3.1	5.2	3.6
Feb	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.7
Mar	1.2	1.9	-3.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.3	6.4	4.1
Apr	1.2	1.9	-13.2	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	3.2	4.5	2.3
May	1.6	1.8	-18.7	2.0	-	1.7	-2.1	3.2	4.1	2.2
Jun	1.2	1.5	-17.7	2.7	0.1	1.7	-2.1	2.8	3.8	2.0
Jul	0.8	2.5	-12.7	3.3	1.0	2.1	-1.8	3.1	4.1	2.2
Aug	0.4	2.0	-12.6	2.9	0.6	2.2	-1.8	-1.0	1.2	-
Sep	-	1.9	-12.2	3.0	0.6	2.2	-2.1	1.9	3.0	1.5
Oct	0.6	1.7	-11.9	3.9	1.1	2.2	-3.0	2.1	2.3	1.2
Nov	-0.6	1.5	-11.6	2.3	0.1	2.1	-2.8	1.6	2.2	1.1
Dec	-1.2	2.2	-9.6	2.9	0.6	2.1	-3.1	2.1	2.3	1.1
2021										
Jan	-0.6	2.0	-9.6	3.5	1.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.7	0.9
Feb	-0.4	1.7	-2.9	2.2	1.0	2.2	-3.6	2.0	1.1	0.7
Mar	-1.6	1.4	3.4	2.4	1.2	2.2	-3.5	1.9	0.9	0.6
Apr	-0.3	2.1	14.7	3.3	3.0	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.1

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics