

Statistical bulletin

Consumer price inflation, UK: April 2020

Price indices, percentage changes and weights for the different measures of consumer price inflation.



Contact:
Andy King
cpi@ons.gov.uk
Consumer price inflation
enquiries: +44 (0)1633 456900.
Consumer price inflation
recorded message (available
after 8.00am on release day):
+44 (0)800 0113703

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17 June 2020

Correction

15 June 2020 07:00

An error has been found in the data used to calculate the mortgage interest payments element of the Retail Prices Index (RPI) for April 2020. The source data used in the compilation process did not accurately reflect the level of interest rates in the mortgage market. The CPI and CPIH do not include mortgage interest payments data and so were not affected.

The published RPI annual growth rate for April 2020 was 1.5%. If the index were to be recalculated using the correct interest rate, it would reduce the RPI annual growth rate by 0.1 percentage points to 1.4%

However, in line with the published revisions policy for the RPI, the index will not be revised. The data issue has been corrected and will not affect future months.

In addition, an error has been identified in the adjustment made to reflect a change in product size for a single price quote for 'canned tuna' collected in April 2020. This error has no impact on the CPIH, CPI or RPI headline index numbers, annual or monthly growth rates to 1 d.p. However, we will correct the various index levels affected for CPIH and CPI alongside the publication of May's consumer price statistics on 17 June 2020. Again, in line with the published revisions policy, the RPI index levels will not be corrected.

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1 . Main points

- The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 0.9% in April 2020, down from 1.5% in March 2020.
- The largest contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate in April 2020 came from recreation and culture (0.31 percentage points).
- Falling energy and fuel pump prices resulted in the largest downward contributions to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate between March and April 2020.
- Rising prices for recreational goods resulted in a partially offsetting upward contribution to change.
- As a result of the ongoing coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, we identified 90 CPIH items (or 16.3% of the CPIH basket by weight) that were unavailable to consumers in the UK, as detailed in [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#); compared with the February 2020 index (the most recent "normal" collection), we have collected a weighted total of 77.8% (excluding unavailable items) of the number of price quotes for the April 2020 index, although the coverage varies across the range of items.
- The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rate was 0.8% in April 2020, down from 1.5% in March.

2 . CPIH 12-month inflation rate

Table 1: The CPIH, OOH component and CPI index values and 12-month inflation rates UK, April 2019 to April 2020

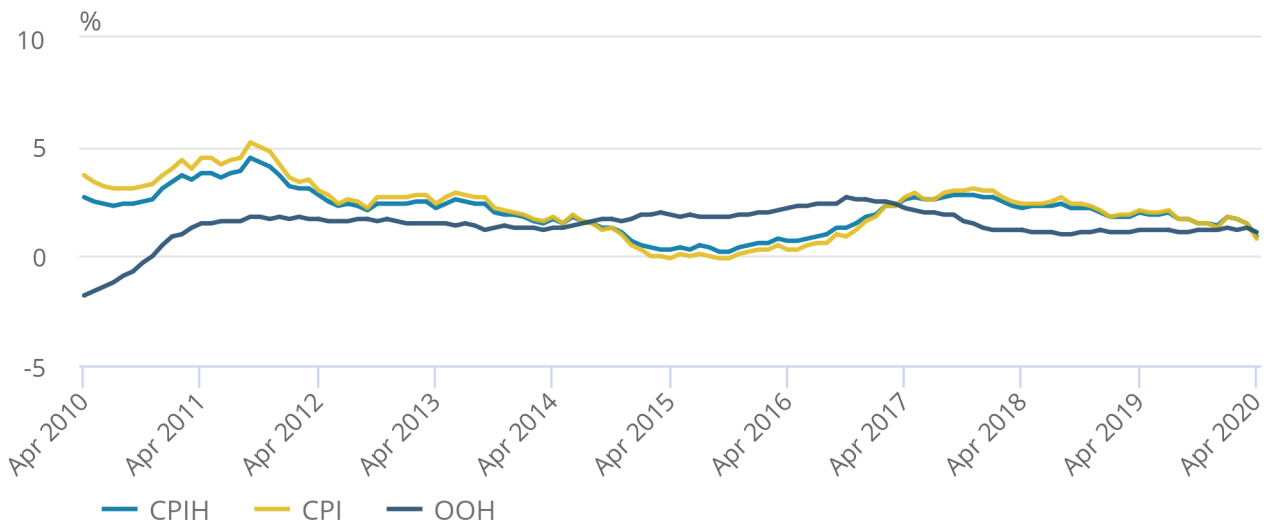
	CPIH Index (UK, 2015 = 100)	CPIH 12- month rate	CPIH 1- month rate	CPI Index (UK, 2015=100)	CPI 12- month rate	CPI 1- month rate	OOH Index (UK, 2015=100)	OOH 12- month rate
2019 Apr	107.6	2.0	0.6	107.6	2.1	0.6	106.5	1.2
May	107.9	1.9	0.3	107.9	2.0	0.3	106.6	1.2
Jun	107.9	1.9	0.0	107.9	2.0	0.0	106.7	1.2
Jul	108.0	2.0	0.0	107.9	2.1	0.0	106.8	1.2
Aug	108.3	1.7	0.3	108.4	1.7	0.4	106.9	1.1
Sep	108.4	1.7	0.1	108.5	1.7	0.1	107.1	1.1
Oct	108.3	1.5	-0.1	108.3	1.5	-0.2	107.2	1.2
Nov	108.5	1.5	0.2	108.5	1.5	0.2	107.3	1.2
Dec	108.5	1.4	0.0	108.5	1.3	0.0	107.5	1.2
2020 Jan	108.3	1.8	-0.2	108.2	1.8	-0.3	107.6	1.3
Feb	108.6	1.7	0.3	108.6	1.7	0.4	107.6	1.2
Mar	108.6	1.5	0.0	108.6	1.5	0.0	107.7	1.3
Apr	108.6	0.9	0.0	108.5	0.8	-0.2	107.7	1.1

Figure 1: CPIH and CPI 12-month inflation rates ease further in April 2020

CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years, UK, April 2010 to April 2020

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CPIH, OOH component and CPI 12-month rates for the last 10 years, UK, April 2010 to April 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate was 0.9% in April 2020, down from 1.5% in March.

The CPIH 1-month inflation rate was 0.0% in April 2020, compared with 0.6% in April 2019.

The Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month inflation rate was 0.8% in April 2020, down from 1.5% in March. The CPI 1-month inflation rate was negative 0.2% in April 2020, compared with 0.6% in April 2019.

Given that the owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) component accounts for around 16% of the CPIH, it is the main driver for differences between the CPIH and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) inflation rates.

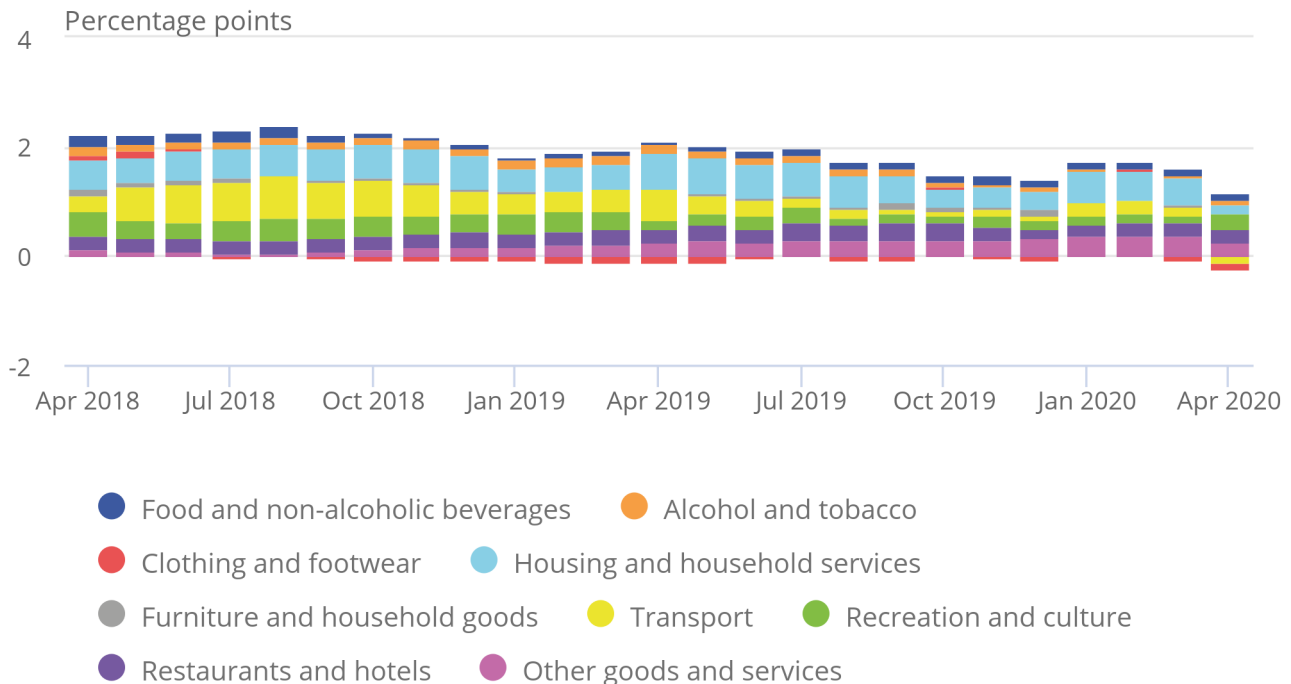
3 . Contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate

Figure 2: Contributions from housing services and transport eased in April 2020

Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate, UK, April 2018 to April 2020

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Contributions to the CPIH 12-month rate, UK, April 2018 to April 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in table 3 in the accompanying Consumer price inflation [dataset](#).

Figure 2 shows the extent to which the different categories of goods and services have contributed to the overall Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate over the last two years.

Since November 2018, the largest upward contribution to the CPIH inflation rate has come from housing and household services. However, reductions to household utility prices in April 2020 saw the group's contribution to the headline rate fall to 0.16 percentage points, from 0.51 percentage points in March 2020. This is the lowest contribution the group has made to the headline CPIH rate since November 2010.

Following this month's reduction in contribution from housing and household services, the largest contribution to the April 2020 headline inflation rate comes from recreational and cultural goods and services, which contributed 0.31 percentage points to the headline rate. Recreation and culture has been one of the main contributors to the headline inflation rate since 2017.

Over the last two years, the contribution from transport has shown more variation than any other group, ranging from 0.75 percentage points in August 2018 to 0.07 percentage points in September 2019. Much of the movement comes from changes in the price of motor fuels, though contributions from air fares and second-hand cars have also changed noticeably over the period. This month, the group had a downward contribution of 0.11 percentage points principally following reduced petrol and diesel prices. Average petrol prices fell by 10.4 pence per litre between March and April 2020, which was the largest monthly fall since the current ultra-low sulphur or unleaded petrol series began in 1990.

There was a further downward contribution to the CPIH inflation rate in April 2020 from clothing and footwear. Prices in this category fell by 2.8% in the year to April 2020, resulting in the downward contribution of 0.14 percentage points. The contribution from clothing and footwear has varied between positive and negative over the last two years.

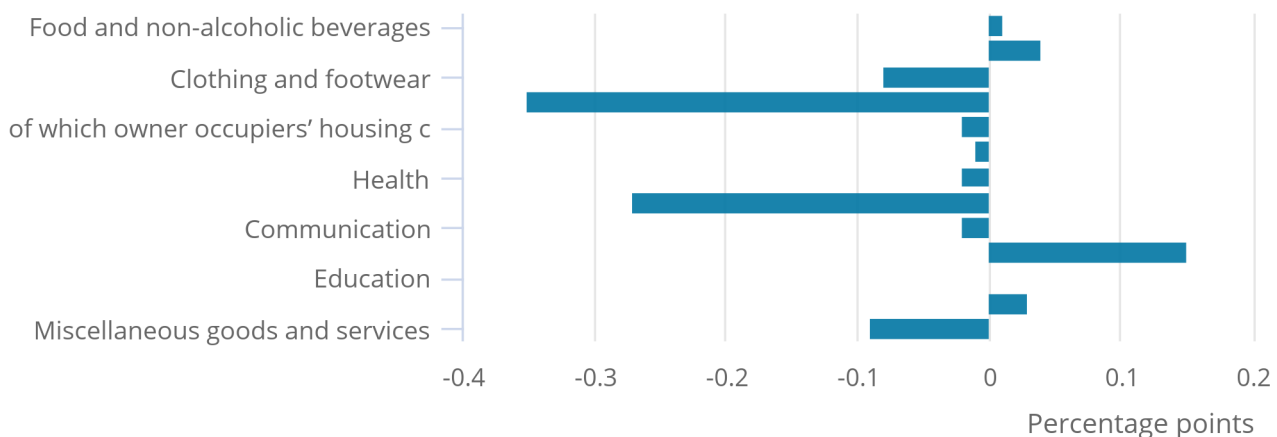
4 . Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate

Figure 3: Headline rate slows as a result of falling household services and transport costs

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate, UK, between March and April 2020

Figure 3: Headline rate slows as a result of falling household services and transport costs

Contributions to change in the CPIH 12-month rate, UK, between March and April 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.
2. More information on the contents of each group can be found in table 3 in the accompanying [Consumer price inflation dataset](#).

Figure 3 shows how each of the main groups of goods and services contributed to the change in the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate between March and April 2020. The corresponding figures for the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) can be found in column F of Table 26 in the [Consumer price inflation tables](#).

The largest downward contribution (of 0.35 percentage points) to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate came from housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels. This contribution was a result of a 0.2% rise in the price of electricity and a 3.5% reduction in the price of gas between March and April 2020, compared with price rises of 10.9% and 9.3% for electricity and gas, respectively, over the same period last year. The cost of water supply and sewerage collection fell by 1.7% and 4.6%, respectively, between March and April 2020 to contribute a further 0.06 percentage point reduction to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate.

The Office of Gas and Electricity Markets (Ofgem) introduced energy price caps to limit the price energy suppliers can charge the estimated 15 million households that use a prepayment meter or are on the "standard variable" energy (or default) tariff. As the energy regulator, Ofgem update the energy price caps twice a year in April and October to ensure that they reflect changes in the cost of supplying energy. On 7 February 2020, Ofgem published the [cap levels](#) for the period from 1 April 2020 to 30 September 2020. They reported that the cost of energy for a typical default tariff user will fall by 1% per year because of a combination of "record-breaking liquefied natural gas (LNG) deliveries in 2019 and healthy gas stock inventories", which have reduced wholesale energy costs.

The second largest downward contribution (of 0.27 percentage points) came from transport. The downward effect came largely from motor fuels. Petrol prices fell by 10.4 pence per litre between March and April 2020, to stand at 109.0 pence per litre, and diesel prices fell by 7.8 pence per litre, to stand at 116.0 pence per litre. In comparison, between March and April 2019, petrol and diesel prices increased by 3.8 and 2.3 pence per litre to stand at 124.1 and 133.0 pence per litre, respectively. Petrol prices were last lower in May 2016 (when a litre cost 108.7 pence), and the 10.4 pence per litre drop in petrol prices is the largest monthly fall since the current ultra-low sulphur or unleaded petrol series began in 1990.

Prices for motor fuels tend to move broadly in line with global prices for crude oil, but the effect is generally muted as consumer prices for motor fuels also include other costs such as transport, duty and retail costs, including operating costs that must be met even when sales are low. Global prices for crude oil have fallen sharply since the start of the year to reach a [21-year low](#) in part because of consumption levels falling by an estimated 70% as a result of the global coronavirus (COVID-19) related work and travel restrictions.

Within the transport category, there was also a large downward contribution from transport services, where prices overall were estimated to have increased by 5.9% compared with an increase of 8.1% between March and April 2019. As a result of the travel restrictions in place in the UK since 23 March 2020, the movement between March and April 2020 for some items has been imputed with the all-item annual growth rate (for available items) being used for air, sea and international rail fares as outlined in [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#). The timing of the price collection days in relation to Easter 2019 may also have been a factor for the larger price increase last year.

There was a further large downward movement (of 0.09 percentage points) from miscellaneous goods and services, where prices overall fell between March and April this year but rose between the same two months a year ago. The movements came from other personal effects, where there were increased sales for travel goods (including luggage) and jewellery items, and from reductions to banking services not elsewhere covered.

Clothing and footwear also had a large downward contribution of 0.08 percentage points. The movement came almost entirely from garments, although there was a large offsetting upward contribution from other clothing and accessories. For garments, prices overall fell by 2.3% between March and April 2020 compared with a small increase of 0.4% a year ago. There were a greater number of items recorded as being discounted this year, when compared with April 2019, with reductions across a range of women's and men's clothing items. The larger number of items recorded as being on sale could reflect retailers' efforts to encourage online purchases or potential difficulties as a result of the current economic situation. For other clothing and accessories, most of the upward movement came from balls of knitting wool, where there were recoveries from sales and higher price comparable items as a result of stock shortages in some stores.

There was a large partially offsetting upward movement (of 0.15 percentage points) from recreation and culture where prices overall rose by 0.4% between March and April this year but fell by 0.8% a year ago. There was an upward contribution (of 0.11 percentage points) from games, toys and hobbies where prices for items like computer games consoles, preschool activity toys, craft kits, dolls, construction toys, and sit and ride toys overall rose by 0.5% in the month compared with a fall of 5.8% a year ago. There were further upward contributions of 0.07 percentage points from data processing equipment, principally computer software, and 0.05 percentage points from recording media, including CDs and DVDs purchased online and music downloads. These movements were partially offset by a large downward contribution of 0.05 percentage points from books with prices falling by 14.3% between March and April 2020, as a result of sales, but rising by 1.4% between the same two months a year ago.

The second largest upward contribution (of 0.04 percentage points) came from alcoholic beverages and tobacco. Prices for whisky increased by more than a year ago and prices for packs of bottled and canned lager, and cigarettes increased this year but fell in price a year ago.

For restaurants and hotels, there was a small upward contribution (of 0.03 percentage points) where prices overall were estimated to have increased by 0.7% between March and April this year compared with a smaller increase of 0.4% between the same two months a year ago. For fast food and takeaway services, where some were available to consumers this month, we saw price rises across a range of items with the largest monthly price increases of 7.3% and 4.6% coming from takeaway or delivery pizzas and takeaway burgers, respectively.

Food prices overall fell by 0.1% between March and April this year compared with a fall of 0.3% between the same two months a year ago, which resulted in a small upward contribution of 0.02 percentage points. The largest upward contribution came from vegetables (including potatoes and tubers), where prices rose between March and April this year but fell between the same two months a year ago. This month's price movements for vegetables could be a consequence of switching from internationally to domestically grown produce. This month, there were also price rises for food items with a long shelf life like frozen fish, frozen chips and jars of cook-in sauce. The upward movements were partially offset by a downward contribution from bread and cereals, in particular from packs of individual cakes and breakfast cereals. There was evidence of an easing of prices for dried pasta and potted snacks which had risen significantly in price in March and started to fall back in April.

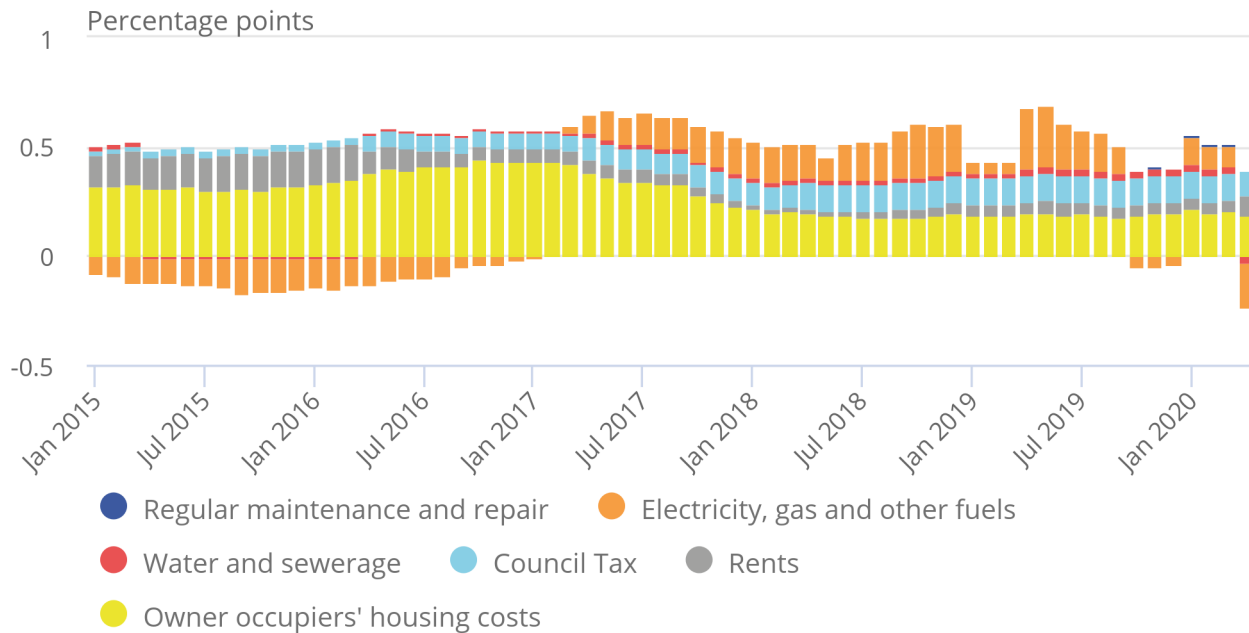
5 . Owner occupiers' housing costs

Figure 4: Downward contributions from housing services eases 12-month inflation rate

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate, UK, January 2015 to April 2020

Figure 4: Downward contributions from housing services eases 12-month inflation rate

Contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month rate, UK, January 2015 to April 2020



Source: Office for National Statistics – Consumer price inflation

Notes:

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total because of rounding.

Figure 4 shows the contribution of owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH) and Council Tax to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) 12-month inflation rate in the context of wider housing-related costs. The contribution from OOH had been on a downward trend from a high in October 2016. However, it has stabilised since early 2018 and made the largest contribution to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate from all the housing and household services categories throughout most of 2019 and into 2020.

In April 2020, the contributions of housing components to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate fell to their lowest level since November 2010, following reduced contributions from electricity, gas, liquid fuels, water supply and sewerage collection. These five items had a combined downward contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate of 0.23 percentage points.

The contribution from electricity, gas and other fuels made a negative contribution during 2015 and 2016, but subsequent rises, most notably in electricity prices, saw the contribution turn positive through 2017 and into 2018. Further electricity and gas price rises in summer and autumn 2018 increased their contribution to the CPIH 12-month rate.

The introduction of the Office of Gas and Electricity Markets' (Ofgem's) initial energy price cap resulted in reduced contributions to the CPIH 12-month inflation rate for January to March 2019. However, the contribution increased in April 2019 as energy providers responded to Ofgem's subsequent raising of the price cap. There was a negative contribution from electricity, gas and other fuels between October 2019 and December 2019, before it became an upward contribution as the price reductions in January 2019 unwound. The latest price cap, introduced on 1 April 2020, saw prices of electricity rise slightly (by 0.2% in the month) and gas prices fall by 3.5% compared with larger electricity and gas price rises of 10.9% and 9.3%, respectively, in April 2019. The reduction in water and sewerage bills came as a result of the Water Services Regulation Authority (Ofwat) [encouraging suppliers to reduce household bills](#).

The increases in Council Tax that started in 2016 have meant that its contribution has risen over recent years, but there was little change in its contribution when the 2019 increases were introduced in April last year. Conversely, the reduction in the contribution from rents between 2016 and 2018 is likely to be a result of a policy to reduce social housing rent. The contribution from rent in total, though, has risen slightly since early 2018. Other housing costs (namely, regular maintenance and repair, along with water and sewerage services) tend to make small contributions to the 12-month inflation rate.

6 . Consumer price inflation data

[Consumer price inflation tables](#)

Dataset | Released 20 May 2020

Measures of monthly UK inflation data including the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI). These tables complement the consumer price inflation time series dataset.

[Consumer price inflation time series](#)

Dataset | Dataset ID: MM23 | Released 20 May 2020

Comprehensive database of time series covering measures of inflation data for the UK including the CPIH, CPI and RPI.

7 . Glossary

Consumer price inflation

Consumer price inflation is the rate at which the prices of goods and services bought by households rise or fall. It is estimated by using price indices. [Consumer price indices, a brief guide](#) gives an overview of the indices and their uses.

12-month inflation rate

The most common approach to measuring inflation is the 12-month inflation rate, which compares prices for the latest month with the same month a year ago. In any given month, the 12-month rate is determined by the balance between upward and downward price movements of the range of goods and services included in the index.

Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)

The CPIH is the most comprehensive measure of inflation. It extends the Consumer Prices Index (CPI) to include a measure of the costs associated with owning, maintaining and living in one's own home, known as owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH), along with Council Tax. Both of these are significant expenses for many households and are not included in the CPI.

Consumer Prices Index (CPI)

The CPI is a measure of consumer price inflation produced to international standards and in line with European regulations. First published in 1997 as the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP), the CPI is the inflation measure used in the government's target for inflation.

The CPI is produced at the same level of detail as the CPIH in the accompanying [dataset](#) and [time series](#).

Retail Prices Index (RPI)

The RPI does not meet the required standard for designation as a [National Statistic](#). In recognition that it continues to be widely used in contracts, we continue to publish the RPI, its subcomponents and RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX). To view the all-items RPI and 12-month inflation rate, please see the [time series](#) section of the inflation and price indices area of our website.

The UK Statistics Authority recommended in 2019 that the publication of the RPI should be stopped at a point in the future and that in the interim, the shortcomings of the RPI should be addressed by introducing CPIH data sources and methods into its production. The Authority and HM Treasury have launched a [consultation](#) on the Authority's proposal to address the shortcomings of the RPI. HM Treasury is consulting on the appropriate timing for the proposed changes to the RPI to take place. The Authority is consulting on how to make its proposed methodological changes to the RPI in a way that follows best statistical practice. The consultation was originally intended to run until 22 April 2020 but, because of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, the period has been extended to 21 August 2020. The Authority and HM Treasury have agreed that they cannot conclude a meaningful consultation with businesses and individuals focused on mitigating the challenges that this public health and economic emergency has created.

Alongside the consultation on the future of the RPI, we have published proposed updates to our article on the three "use cases" for our consumer inflation measures in [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020](#).

8 . Measuring the data

Coronavirus (COVID-19)

In response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, we are working to ensure that we continue to publish our consumer price statistics. In line with the current government guidelines, we are encouraging Office for National Statistics (ONS) staff to work from home and to avoid unnecessary travel and social contact. We have an established infrastructure, and these changes will not impact on our ability to produce our Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), Consumer Prices Index (CPI) and Retail Prices Index (RPI) statistics.

For April 2020, there were challenges around some of our collection activities, as approximately 80% of the price quotes (45% by weight) for the CPIH basket are physically collected in stores across 140 locations in the UK. The remainder is collected by ONS staff from online sources and administrative data provided by external suppliers.

In preparing to collect the prices for this publication, we identified 90 goods or services (accounting for 16.3% of the CPIH basket by weight) across the CPIH basket of goods and services which were unavailable for consumers. The [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#) article describes the approach we have taken for imputing price movements for items that are currently unavailable to consumers to purchase. For unavailable items in RPI we have imputed price movements based on the all-available-items price movement of RPI (annual or monthly, depending on whether the series is seasonal or not), and for CPIH and CPI we have imputed price movements based on the all-available-items price movement of CPI. It is necessary to use the CPI price movement for both, so that both indices are constructed from the same set of item indices.

Overall, the number of price quotes which are usually collected instore used in constructing the April 2020 indices was 64.1% of the number of price quotes collected in February 2020 (excluding unavailable items). It is not unusual for the proportion of quotes to be below 100% as there are often prices which are either temporarily missing or where the price for a non-comparable replacement item is collected. For this reason, we have compared the coverage in the current month to the February index collected before implementation of social distancing policies and movement restrictions came into effect. The price quotes collected by ONS staff or from administrative data account for approximately 20% of the price quotes in our CPIH sample. Once all price quotes have been weighted together, the overall coverage for goods and services available in April 2020 was 77.8% of the comparable coverage collected in February 2020 (excluding unavailable items).

For April 2020, in addition to the 90 items, we identified a further 15 items where the proportion of price quotes collected were below 20%. For most of these items, we based the price movement on the collected prices. However, for a small number, we made the decision to impute their price movement as the collected prices were uncharacteristic for those items. For detailed categories, where the number of price quotes used in constructing the indices is less than half the number used in February, they have been identified in relevant tables in the [accompanying dataset](#), for example in table 3.

Overall, the 90 imputed items in the CPIH had a downward contribution of 0.17 percentage points to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate. Most imputed items had no overall contribution to the change in the headline CPIH inflation rate. The largest downward contribution (of 0.04 percentage points) came from air fares with other small downward contributions coming from coach fares (0.03 percentage points) and part-time leisure classes, playgroup fees, dental charges and international rail fares (all having a 0.01 percentage points downward contribution). There was an offsetting upward contribution from hotel overnight accommodation (of 0.02 percentage points). Overall, foreign holidays had no contribution to the change in the CPIH 12-month inflation rate. There were small upward movements from self-catering, hotel and city break holidays which we offset by a small downward movement from late booked holidays.

As the collection issues are likely to continue in subsequent months, we are continuing to monitor the resumption of services stopped during the lockdown period and we will carefully consider how we will reintroduce items in the coming months.

We continue to engage with other National Statistics Institutes and international organisations to understand how they are responding to similar issues. Under [Section 21 of the Statistics and Registration Services Act 2007](#), the Bank of England must make a determination on any changes to the coverage or basic calculation of the RPI that we propose, to establish whether such a change “constitutes a fundamental change in the index which would be materially detrimental to the interests of the holders of relevant index-linked gilts”. We have shared our plan with the Bank of England, and they have determined that none of the planned temporary changes outlined “were both fundamental changes to the coverage or basic calculation of the RPI, and also materially detrimental to the holders of relevant index-linked gilts”. The [correspondence](#) is available.

Coronavirus (COVID-19) supplementary analysis

To further understand the impact of these measures, in our [quarterly economic prices' analysis](#) we explore different methods of dealing with unavailable goods and services in consumer price inflation measurement. We also look at what happens if you adjust the index to account for some observed changes in consumption.

CPIHY, CPIY and CPI-CT series

As a direct result of the challenges that we have encountered this month and our focus on ensuring that we continue to publish our consumer price statistics, we have made the decision to delay the publication of the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs and Consumer Price Index excluding indirect taxes supplementary series (CPIHY and CPIY) and Consumer Prices Index at constant tax rates (CPI-CT) supplementary series. These series will be published in the coming weeks and we will notify users in advance of doing so.

Retail Prices Index - Mortgage interest payments

A small error has been identified in the interest rate used in producing the mortgage interest payments series in the Retail Prices Index (RPI) for February and March this year. We have recalculated the series using the most up-to-date information and can confirm, that due to rounding, the all items RPI is unchanged at 2.5% and 2.6% for the two months, respectively. The effect on the mortgage interest payments series would be to raise the published index for February by 2.0 index points (or 0.9%) and lower the March index by 1.3 index points (or 0.6%). The issue has been corrected when calculating the indices for April. As the mortgage interest payments series is not used in the compilation of the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) or the Consumer Prices Index (CPI), there is no impact on these indices.

After EU withdrawal

As the UK leaves the EU, it is important that our statistics continue to be of high quality and are internationally comparable. During the transition period, those UK statistics that align with EU practice and rules will continue to do so in the same way as before 31 January 2020.

After the transition period, we will continue to produce our consumer price statistics in line with the UK Statistics Authority's [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and in accordance with internationally agreed statistical guidance and standards.

These currently include the standard international Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP) system, developed by the UN Statistical Division, and for the CPI, the rules underlying the construction of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP), developed by Eurostat in conjunction with EU member states and European Economic Area countries.

Methodology information

The consumer price indices are based on prices collected from outlets around the country, supplemented by information collected centrally over the internet and by phone. From April 2020 onwards, as a result of coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, we have applied imputations for some goods and services, as outlined in the effect the [Coronavirus has on UK prices](#).

The figures in this publication use data collected on or around 21 April 2020.

[Consumer price indices](#), a brief guide gives an overview of consumer price statistics.

The [Consumer Prices Indices Technical Manual](#) covers the concepts and methodologies underpinning the indices in more detail. The latest version was released on 18 September 2019.

The [Coronavirus and the effects on UK prices](#) details our plans for data collection, compilation and publication of our various prices statistics following movement restrictions as a result of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic.

The [CPIH Compendium](#) provides a comprehensive source of information on the CPIH, with a focus on the approach to measuring owner occupiers' housing costs (OOH).

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [Consumer price inflation QMI](#).

[Consumer price inflation, updating weights: 2020](#) was released on 19 March 2020 and describes the latest update of the relative weights of items in the consumer price inflation basket to ensure they remain representative of current consumer spending patterns. A new source of information for some of the underlying low-level weights was also introduced with the February index. [Impact of introducing a new data source for shop-type weights on consumer price indices](#), released on 12 February 2020, describes the change of source that has been made.

[Consumer price inflation basket of goods and services: 2020](#), released on 16 March 2020, outlines the review process for the items making up the inflation basket used to calculate the UK consumer price inflation indices and the changes in the latest year.

[Explaining the contribution to change in the 12-month rate \(PDF, 37KB\)](#) gives an explanation of how the various types of goods and services contribute to the change in the 12-month inflation rate between the latest two months. The size and direction of these contributions depend on how prices changed between both the latest two months this year and the same two months last year. For example, the price of a product could make an upward contribution to the change in the rate even if it fell, provided that it fell by less than it did between the same two months a year ago.

Users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics provides information about the users and uses of consumer price inflation statistics and user experiences of these statistics. It also provides information on the characteristics of the different measures of consumer price inflation in relation to potential use.

Use of Retail Price Index Jevons (RPIJ) series

Having reviewed the responses to the consultation on the use made of data on the formula effect in the RPI, we made the decision to cease the publication of these series from the [February 2020 consumer price inflation publication](#) (released on 25 March 2020).

The RPI formula effect series (CDID: CRFT, CRFU and CRFV) were published as [experimental](#) series and were not the formula effect series, which are published as part of the reconciliation of CPIH with RPI and CPI with RPI in Table 5 of the [consumer price inflation dataset](#). The series in Table 5 will continue to be published.

9 . Strengths and limitations

We have illustrated our [future approach to measuring changing prices and costs faced by consumers and households](#) using three “use cases”, along with how they relate to the measures that we currently publish and those that are under development. We have also published proposed updates to the article in [Measuring changing prices and costs for consumers and households, proposed updates: March 2020](#). Specifically, the three cases refer to the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) as our lead measure of inflation based on economic principles, the Household Costs Indices as a set of measures to reflect the change in costs as experienced by households, and the Retail Prices Index (RPI) as a legacy measure that is required to meet existing user needs. [Shortcomings of the Retail Prices Index as a measure of inflation](#), released on 8 March 2018, describes the issues with the RPI.

10 . Related links

[Consumer price inflation detailed briefing note](#)

Article | Released 20 May 2020

Background briefing to the statistical bulletin.

[Contributions to the 12-month rate of CPIH and CPI by import intensity](#)

Dataset | Released 20 May 2020

The Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH) and Consumer Prices Index (CPI) 12-month rates broken down by the import intensity of household purchases.

[Producer price inflation, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 20 May 2020

Changes in the prices of goods bought and sold by UK manufacturers including price indices of materials and fuels purchased (input prices) and factory gate prices (output prices).

[UK House Price index](#)

Bulletin | Released 20 May 2020

Monthly house price inflation in the UK, calculated using data from HM Land Registry, Registers of Scotland, and Land and Property Services Northern Ireland.

[Index of Private Housing Rental Prices, UK](#)

Bulletin | Released 20 May 2020

An experimental price index tracking the prices paid for renting property from private landlords in the UK.

[Advisory Panels for Consumer Price Statistics](#)

Reports, papers and minutes | 2015 to 2020

Reports, papers and minutes of the two independent advisory panels on consumer price statistics: a technical panel to advise the National Statistician on technical aspects of the statistics and a stakeholder panel to provide advice on the uses and applications of price indices.

[Consumer price inflation item indices and price quotes](#)

Dataset | Released 20 May 2020

The individual price quotes (for locally collected items only) and item indices that underpin the consumer price statistics.

[Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices](#)

Dataset | Released 20 May 2020

The Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) provides a comparable measure of inflation for each member state of the EU. The UK HICP is identical to the UK CPI. Further information is available on the [Eurostat website](#).

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index housing (CPIH) ¹		Consumer prices index (CPI) ¹		All items retail prices index (RPI) ²		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX) ²	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	L522	L550	D7BT	D7G7	CHAW	CZBH	CHMK	CDKQ
2017 Apr	103.2	2.6	102.9	2.7	270.6	3.5	271.1	3.8
May	103.5	2.7	103.3	2.9	271.7	3.7	272.1	3.9
Jun	103.5	2.6	103.3	2.6	272.3	3.5	272.8	3.8
Jul	103.5	2.6	103.2	2.6	272.9	3.6	273.4	3.9
Aug	104.0	2.7	103.8	2.9	274.7	3.9	275.4	4.1
Sep	104.3	2.8	104.1	3.0	275.1	3.9	275.7	4.1
Oct	104.4	2.8	104.2	3.0	275.3	4.0	276.0	4.2
Nov	104.7	2.8	104.6	3.1	275.8	3.9	276.4	4.0
Dec	105.0	2.7	104.9	3.0	278.1	4.1	278.5	4.2
2018 Jan	104.5	2.7	104.4	3.0	276.0	4.0	276.5	4.0
Feb	104.9	2.5	104.9	2.7	278.1	3.6	278.6	3.6
Mar	105.1	2.3	105.0	2.5	278.3	3.3	278.8	3.4
Apr	105.5	2.2	105.4	2.4	279.7	3.4	280.2	3.4
May	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	280.7	3.3	281.3	3.4
Jun	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.4	281.5	3.4	282.1	3.4
Jul	105.9	2.3	105.8	2.5	281.7	3.2	282.3	3.3
Aug	106.5	2.4	106.5	2.7	284.2	3.5	284.7	3.4
Sep	106.6	2.2	106.6	2.4	284.1	3.3	284.7	3.3
Oct	106.7	2.2	106.7	2.4	284.5	3.3	284.9	3.2
Nov	106.9	2.2	107.0	2.3	284.6	3.2	285.0	3.1
Dec	107.1	2.0	107.1	2.1	285.6	2.7	286.0	2.7
2019 Jan	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.8	283.0	2.5	283.4	2.5
Feb	106.8	1.8	106.8	1.9	285.0	2.5	285.4	2.4
Mar	107.0	1.8	107.0	1.9	285.1	2.4	285.5	2.4
Apr	107.6	2.0	107.6	2.1	288.2	3.0	288.7	3.0
May	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.2	3.0	289.6	3.0
Jun	107.9	1.9	107.9	2.0	289.6	2.9	290.1	2.8
Jul	108.0	2.0	107.9	2.1	289.5	2.8	290.0	2.7
Aug	108.3	1.7	108.4	1.7	291.7	2.6	292.2	2.6
Sep	108.4	1.7	108.5	1.7	291.0	2.4	291.5	2.4
Oct	108.3	1.5	108.3	1.5	290.4	2.1	291.0	2.1
Nov	108.5	1.5	108.5	1.5	291.0	2.2	291.5	2.3
Dec	108.5	1.4	108.5	1.3	291.9	2.2	292.4	2.2
2020 Jan	108.3	1.8	108.2	1.8	290.6	2.7	291.2	2.8
Feb	108.6	1.7	108.6	1.7	292.0	2.5	292.6	2.5
Mar	108.6	1.5	108.6	1.5	292.6	2.6	293.3	2.7
Apr	108.6	0.9	108.5	0.8	292.6	1.5	293.2	1.6

Source: Office for National Statistics

A CPIH, CPI, RPI, RPIX, CPIY, CPI-CT & CPIHY: the latest three years

continued

	All items excluding indirect taxes (CPIY) ³		Constant taxes (CPI-CT) ³		CPIH excluding indirect taxes (CPIHY) ³	
	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2015=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
	EL2Q	EL2S	EAC7	EAD6	L5IU	L5IV
2017 Mar	102.2	2.1	102.3	2.1	102.6	2.2
Apr	102.6	2.6	102.6	2.5	103.0	2.5
May	103.0	2.7	103.0	2.7	103.3	2.6
Jun	103.0	2.5	103.0	2.4	103.3	2.4
Jul	102.9	2.5	102.9	2.4	103.3	2.4
Aug	103.5	2.7	103.5	2.7	103.8	2.6
Sep	103.8	2.8	103.8	2.8	104.1	2.7
Oct	104.0	2.9	103.9	2.8	104.2	2.6
Nov	104.3	2.9	104.3	2.9	104.5	2.6
Dec	104.7	2.8	104.6	2.7	104.8	2.5
2018 Jan	104.1	2.9	104.0	2.7	104.3	2.5
Feb	104.6	2.6	104.5	2.4	104.7	2.3
Mar	104.7	2.5	104.6	2.3	104.9	2.2
Apr	105.0	2.4	105.0	2.3	105.1	2.1
May	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.1
Jun	105.5	2.4	105.4	2.3	105.5	2.2
Jul	105.5	2.5	105.3	2.4	105.5	2.2
Aug	106.3	2.7	106.1	2.6	106.2	2.3
Sep	106.3	2.4	106.2	2.3	106.3	2.1
Oct	106.4	2.4	106.3	2.3	106.4	2.1
Nov	106.6	2.2	106.5	2.1	106.5	2.0
Dec	106.8	2.1	106.7	2.0	106.7	1.8
2019 Jan	105.9	1.8	105.8	1.7	106.0	1.6
Feb	106.4	1.8	106.3	1.7	106.4	1.6
Mar	106.6	1.8	106.5	1.8	106.6	1.7
Apr	107.3	2.2	107.1	2.0	107.2	1.9
May	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.4	1.9
Jun	107.6	2.0	107.4	1.9	107.5	1.8
Jul	107.7	2.1	107.4	2.0	107.5	1.9
Aug	108.1	1.7	107.9	1.6	107.9	1.6
Sep	108.2	1.7	108.0	1.6	108.0	1.6
Oct	108.0	1.4	107.8	1.4	107.8	1.4
Nov	108.2	1.5	108.0	1.4	108.1	1.4
Dec	108.2	1.3	108.0	1.3	108.1	1.3
2020 Jan	107.9	1.8	107.7	1.7	107.8	1.7
Feb	108.3	1.8	108.1	1.7	108.2	1.7
Mar	108.3	1.5	108.1	1.4	108.2	1.5

Key: - zero or negligible

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

3 As a direct result of the challenges that we have encountered this month, we have made the decision to delay the publication of the CPIHY, CPIY and CPI-CT supplementary series. These series will be published in the coming weeks.

B CPI: Detailed figures for 21 April 2020 ¹

	Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over			Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over	
		1 mth	12 mths			1 mth	12 mths
CPI (overall index)	108.5	-0.2	0.8				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.2	-0.3	1.3	06.2 Out-patient services	112.1	-0.3	2.1
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	117.0	0.7	2.5	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	107.7	-0.4	1.9
03 Clothing and footwear	99.5	-1.6	-2.9	06.2.2 Dental services	118.2	-	2.4
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	105.7	-0.4	-1.1				
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	103.7	-1.6	-0.4	06.3 Hospital services	120.1	-	2.3
06 Health	112.4	-0.1	2.2				
07 Transport	111.8	-	-1.0	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	107.3	0.8	2.2
08 Communication	113.6	0.5	4.2	07.1.1A New cars	114.4	0.7	2.4
09 Recreation and culture	109.3	0.4	2.6	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	96.3	1.0	1.4
10 Education	117.5	-	2.7	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	106.3	0.1	1.3
11 Restaurants and hotels	113.1	0.7	2.4				
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	104.7	-0.8	1.3	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	109.4	-2.6	-3.3
All goods	104.8	-0.9	-0.4	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	111.0	0.7	2.3
All services	112.5	0.6	2.0	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	99.5	-7.8	-12.2
				07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	113.3	0.1	3.4
01.1 Food	103.8	-0.1	1.3	07.2.4 Other services	122.3	1.4	1.7
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	104.7	-1.9	0.9	07.3 Transport services	122.7	5.7	0.8
01.1.2 Meat	100.4	0.5	2.9	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	115.1	2.2	2.5
01.1.3 Fish	115.9	2.6	5.8	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	121.0	0.8	-0.7
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	100.1	-1.9	-	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	112.3	15.5	0.5
01.1.5 Oils and fats	119.4	4.3	1.3	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	130.7	22.4	0.5
01.1.6 Fruit	108.0	-0.1	2.2				
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	103.1	1.6	-0.7	08.1 Postal services	116.8	5.3	5.3
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	103.9	-0.9	1.2				
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	103.8	1.0	2.1	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	113.5	0.3	4.1
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	107.1	-1.2	1.6	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	92.4	3.4	0.6
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	105.4	-2.5	0.2	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	83.0	-2.4	-6.5
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	107.7	-0.7	2.0	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	83.9	-2.6	-7.6
				09.1.3 Data processing equipment	84.9	3.7	0.5
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	102.5	0.9	2.3	09.1.4 Recording media	120.8	10.2	9.6
02.1.1 Spirits	101.2	3.4	3.1	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.0	-	1.1
02.1.2 Wine	100.7	-0.2	0.9				
02.1.3 Beer	107.6	-0.2	3.6	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	114.2	0.1	1.8
02.2 Tobacco	129.3	0.4	2.7	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	114.2	0.1	1.8
03.1 Clothing	100.4	-1.5	-3.1	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	104.0	0.2	3.6
03.1.2 Garments	99.9	-2.3	-3.9	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	101.5	0.5	4.5
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	102.4	7.6	4.3	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	103.8	-	1.8
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	112.8	0.5	2.8	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	105.3	-0.9	1.3
				09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	109.8	0.4	2.8
03.2 Footwear including repairs	95.1	-2.1	-1.6	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	114.9	1.1	1.7
				09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	115.7	0.2	1.4
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	105.1	0.5	1.3	09.4.2 Cultural services	114.7	1.5	2.0
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	102.0	-0.6	1.4	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	117.2	-2.9	0.6
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	101.6	-1.1	2.9	09.5.1 Books	104.6	-14.3	-11.6
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	103.6	-0.4	0.6	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	129.5	-	4.8
				09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	115.2	1.6	4.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	105.4	-3.3	-3.3	09.6 Package holidays	114.6	-0.4	3.6
04.4.1 Water supply	105.1	-1.7	-1.7				
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	105.8	-4.6	-4.6	10.0 Education	117.5	-	2.7
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	107.5	-1.8	-6.8	11.1 Catering services	113.6	0.6	3.0
04.5.1 Electricity	125.4	0.2	-2.0	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	113.9	0.6	3.0
04.5.2 Gas	88.4	-3.5	-12.0	11.1.2 Canteens	110.6	0.8	2.6
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	79.3	-22.2	-41.7				
04.5.4 Solid fuels	111.5	-0.1	5.6	11.2 Accommodation services	111.4	1.2	0.3
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	105.6	-1.5	0.4	12.1 Personal care	103.3	-0.1	2.9
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	105.4	-1.4	1.5	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	110.2	-0.5	1.4
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	106.6	-2.3	-0.9	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	101.1	0.1	3.5
05.2 Household textiles	97.3	-4.4	-2.2				
				12.3 Personal effects (nec)	102.0	-2.8	-2.1
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	106.9	-0.6	-0.9	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	105.2	-2.3	-1.7
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	107.3	-0.6	-1.0	12.3.2 Other personal effects	98.1	-3.6	-2.7
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	104.7	-0.2	0.2				
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	97.0	-2.4	-2.8	12.4 Social protection	116.3	-0.6	2.1
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	106.3	-0.2	-1.2	12.5 Insurance	121.4	-0.4	4.9
				12.5.2 House contents insurance	108.6	-0.4	1.3
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	105.2	-0.4	1.6	12.5.3 Health insurance	128.6	2.5	5.3
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	92.5	-0.8	-0.3	12.5.4 Transport insurance	124.2	-2.3	6.9
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	113.6	-0.3	2.6				
				12.6 Financial services (nec)	89.6	-3.0	-3.8
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	108.3	-0.1	2.2	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	89.6	-3.0	-3.8
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	113.1	1.1	4.2				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	100.9	-2.4	-1.4	12.7 Other services (nec)	101.1	0.4	2.2

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected please consult

the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

Source: Office for National Statistics

B1 CPIH: Detailed figures for 21 April 2020 ¹

	Percentage change over			Index (2015 =100)	Percentage change over		
	Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2015 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
CPIH (overall index)	108.6	-	0.9				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	104.4	-0.2	1.4	06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	113.1	1.1	4.2
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	117.0	0.7	2.6	06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	100.9	-2.4	-1.4
03 Clothing and footwear	99.8	-1.5	-2.8	06.2 Out-patient services	111.7	-0.3	2.0
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels (including OOH)	108.2	0.2	0.5	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	107.7	-0.4	1.9
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	103.8	-1.5	-0.2	06.2.2 Dental services	118.2	-	2.4
06 Health	112.4	-0.1	2.3	06.3 Hospital services	120.1	-	2.3
07 Transport	111.4	0.1	-0.9	07.1 Purchase of vehicles	107.2	0.8	2.2
08 Communication	113.7	0.5	4.2	07.1.1A New cars	114.4	0.7	2.4
09 Recreation and culture	109.4	0.4	2.4	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	96.3	1.0	1.4
10 Education	117.5	-	2.7	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	106.3	0.1	1.3
11 Restaurants and hotels	113.1	0.7	2.4	07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	109.2	-2.6	-3.3
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	104.8	-0.8	1.3	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	111.0	0.7	2.3
All goods	104.8	-0.8	-0.4	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	99.5	-7.8	-12.2
All services	111.5	0.6	1.9	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	113.3	0.1	3.4
01.1 Food	104.0	-0.1	1.4	07.2.4 Other services	122.3	1.4	1.7
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	104.7	-1.9	0.9	07.3 Transport services	121.8	5.9	1.2
01.1.2 Meat	100.4	0.5	2.9	07.3.1 Spare parts and accessories	115.1	2.2	2.5
01.1.3 Fish	115.9	2.6	5.8	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	121.0	0.8	-0.7
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	100.1	-1.9	-	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	112.3	15.5	0.5
01.1.5 Oils and fats	119.4	4.3	1.3	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	130.7	22.4	0.5
01.1.6 Fruit	108.0	-0.1	2.2	08.1 Postal services	116.8	5.3	5.3
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	103.1	1.6	-0.7	08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	113.5	0.3	4.1
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	103.9	-0.9	1.2	09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	92.6	3.6	0.3
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	103.8	1.0	2.1	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	83.0	-2.4	-6.5
01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages	107.0	-1.2	1.5	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	83.9	-2.6	-7.6
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	105.4	-2.5	0.2	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	84.9	3.7	0.5
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	107.7	-0.7	2.0	09.1.4 Recording media	120.8	10.2	9.6
02.1 Alcoholic beverages	102.5	0.9	2.3	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	106.0	-	1.1
02.1.1 Spirits	101.2	3.4	3.1	09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	114.2	0.1	1.8
02.1.2 Wine	100.7	-0.2	0.9	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	114.2	0.1	1.8
02.1.3 Beer	107.6	-0.2	3.6	09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	104.0	0.2	3.6
02.2 Tobacco	129.3	0.4	2.7	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	101.5	0.5	4.5
03.1 Clothing	100.6	-1.4	-3.0	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	103.8	-	1.8
03.1.2 Garments	99.9	-2.3	-3.9	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	105.3	-0.9	1.3
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	102.4	7.6	4.3	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	109.8	0.4	2.8
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	112.8	0.5	2.8	09.4 Recreational and cultural services	115.0	1.1	1.8
03.2 Footwear including repairs	95.1	-2.1	-1.6	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	115.7	0.2	1.4
04.1 Actual rentals for housing	105.1	0.5	1.3	09.4.2 Cultural services	114.7	1.5	2.0
04.2 Owner occupiers' housing costs	107.7	-	1.1	09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	116.3	-4.2	-0.7
04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling	102.6	-0.8	1.3	09.5.1 Books	104.6	-14.3	-11.6
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	101.6	-1.1	2.9	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	129.5	-	4.8
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	103.6	-0.4	0.6	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	115.2	1.6	4.5
04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling	105.4	-3.3	-3.3	09.6 Package holidays	114.6	-0.4	3.6
04.4.1 Water supply	105.1	-1.7	-1.7	10.0 Education	117.5	-	2.7
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	105.8	-4.6	-4.6	11.1 Catering services	113.6	0.6	3.0
04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels	107.5	-1.8	-6.9	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	113.9	0.6	3.0
04.5.1 Electricity	125.4	0.2	-2.0	11.1.2 Canteens	110.6	0.8	2.6
04.5.2 Gas	88.4	-3.5	-12.0	11.2 Accommodation services	111.4	1.2	0.3
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	79.3	-22.2	-41.7	12.1 Personal care	103.3	-0.1	3.0
04.5.4 Solid fuels	111.5	-0.1	5.6	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	110.2	-0.5	1.4
04.9 Council tax and rates	122.1	3.9	3.9	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	101.2	0.1	3.5
05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets	105.4	-1.5	0.5	12.3 Personal effects (nec)	102.2	-2.8	-2.0
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	105.4	-1.4	1.5	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	105.2	-2.3	-1.7
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	106.6	-2.3	-0.9	12.3.2 Other personal effects	98.1	-3.6	-2.7
05.2 Household textiles	97.3	-4.4	-2.2	12.4 Social protection	116.3	-0.6	2.1
05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs	106.8	-0.6	-0.9	12.5 Insurance	122.9	-	5.2
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	107.3	-0.6	-1.0	12.5.2 House contents insurance	108.6	-0.4	1.3
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	104.7	-0.2	0.2	12.5.3 Health insurance	128.2	2.5	5.3
05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	97.0	-2.4	-2.8	12.5.4 Transport insurance	124.2	-2.3	6.9
05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden	106.3	-0.2	-1.2	12.6 Financial services (nec)	89.6	-3.0	-3.8
05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance	105.3	-0.5	1.7	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	89.6	-3.0	-3.8
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	92.5	-0.8	-0.3	12.7 Other services (nec)	101.1	0.4	2.2
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	113.6	-0.3	2.6				
06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment	108.4	-	2.4				

¹ As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020

(the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, consult the latest Consumer price inflation tables found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumer-priceinflation> which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage

CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes ¹

continued

	Weights Index (2015=100)			Percentage change over 1 month					Percentage change over 12 months					
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2019	2019	2019	2019	2020	2020	2020	2020
		Apr	Apr	Apr	Apr	Apr	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
06.2 Out-patient services	8.00	109.8	112.1	1.0	-0.3	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.1
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	5.00	105.7	107.7	-	-0.4	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.9
06.2.2 Dental services	3.00	115.4	118.2	2.5	-	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.8	5.0	2.4
06.3 Hospital services	5.00	117.4	120.1	1.5	-	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	2.3
07.1 Purchase of vehicles	42.00	105.0	107.3	-0.4	0.8	0.9	-	0.2	0.5	-0.3	-0.4	0.3	1.0	2.2
07.1.1A New cars	23.00	111.7	114.4	0.5	0.7	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	17.00	94.9	96.3	-1.6	1.0	-2.8	-5.4	-6.0	-4.4	-5.3	-4.7	-2.8	-1.2	1.4
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	2.00	105.0	106.3	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3
07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment	77.00	113.2	109.4	1.4	-2.6	1.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	1.6	3.6	2.7	0.7	-3.3
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5.00	108.6	111.0	0.3	0.7	2.3	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.8	2.3
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	31.00	113.4	99.5	2.6	-7.8	-0.1	-2.1	-3.3	-2.9	1.0	4.7	2.8	-2.4	-12.2
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	26.00	109.6	113.3	-	0.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.4
07.2.4 Other services	15.00	120.2	122.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.7
07.3 Transport services	28.00	121.8	122.7	8.3	5.7	2.5	2.2	3.9	3.3	-0.1	0.5	1.8	3.3	0.8
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	11.00	112.3	115.1	2.3	2.2	3.4	2.7	3.9	2.5	3.8	2.1	3.4	2.7	2.5
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	10.00	121.8	121.0	3.9	0.8	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.9	2.3	-0.7
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	5.00	111.7	112.3	26.4	15.5	10.1	1.6	5.7	10.3	-8.5	0.9	-1.4	10.1	0.5
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	2.00	130.0	130.7	23.6	22.4	-0.7	7.9	10.9	4.6	0.2	-6.3	2.5	1.5	0.5
08.1 Postal services	1.00	110.9	116.8	4.0	5.3	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.3
08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services	20.00	109.1	113.5	1.2	0.3	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	5.1	4.1
09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products	23.00	91.8	92.4	-2.7	3.4	-2.0	-4.1	-3.9	-3.7	-5.9	-5.5	-4.0	-5.3	0.6
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	4.00	88.8	83.0	-2.3	-2.4	-6.7	-8.3	-7.6	-7.2	-8.4	-6.0	-7.7	-6.5	-6.5
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	3.00	90.8	83.9	-0.1	-2.6	-4.2	-3.4	-3.6	-7.3	-12.2	-9.4	-8.4	-5.2	-7.6
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	9.00	84.5	84.9	-5.8	3.7	0.8	-5.0	-4.9	-6.2	-9.8	-7.7	-7.1	-8.7	0.5
09.1.4 Recording media	6.00	110.3	120.8	1.1	10.2	-0.7	1.6	0.9	4.8	5.7	0.6	4.8	0.5	9.6
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1.00	104.9	106.0	-0.1	-	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1
09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation & culture	16.00	112.1	114.2	0.5	0.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	16.00	112.1	114.2	0.5	0.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.8
09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets	41.00	100.4	104.0	-3.5	0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.3	-	0.7	1.2	-0.7	-0.2	3.6
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	20.00	97.1	101.5	-5.8	0.5	-1.5	-0.7	-1.9	-1.7	-0.7	0.5	-3.1	-2.0	4.5
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	4.00	101.9	103.8	-1.1	-	0.8	-0.4	-	0.5	-1.0	-0.9	-1.3	0.7	1.8
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	6.00	104.0	105.3	-	-0.9	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.6	4.0	3.5	2.0	2.2	1.3
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	11.00	106.9	109.8	0.3	0.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.8
09.4 Recreational and cultural services	34.00	112.9	114.9	2.8	1.1	1.3	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.7	3.4	1.7
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	10.00	114.1	115.7	2.6	0.2	3.5	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	1.4
09.4.2 Cultural services	24.00	112.5	114.7	2.9	1.5	0.4	3.0	2.2	3.3	2.8	2.1	3.6	3.3	2.0
09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery	12.00	116.5	117.2	-0.1	-2.9	4.5	4.9	3.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.5	0.6
09.5.1 Books	3.00	118.3	104.6	1.4	-14.3	6.2	7.3	1.6	4.5	3.7	6.1	2.8	4.6	-11.6
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	4.00	123.5	129.5	0.1	-	5.7	6.5	5.5	6.7	5.4	4.4	5.1	4.9	4.8
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5.00	110.2	115.2	-1.1	1.6	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.7	4.5
09.6 Package holidays	42.00	110.6	114.6	-0.4	-0.4	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.6
10.0 Education	29.00	114.4	117.5	-	-	3.1	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
11.1 Catering services	99.00	110.3	113.6	0.4	0.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	91.00	110.6	113.9	0.4	0.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0
11.1.2 Canteens	8.00	107.8	110.6	0.5	0.8	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.6
11.2 Accommodation services	20.00	111.0	111.4	0.3	1.2	3.2	5.2	4.5	1.0	-2.3	-0.6	1.0	-0.5	0.3
12.1 Personal care	30.00	100.3	103.3	-	-0.1	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.9
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	8.00	108.7	110.2	0.5	-0.5	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.4
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	22.00	97.7	101.1	-0.1	0.1	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.5
12.3 Personal effects (nec)	14.00	104.2	102.0	0.2	-2.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.0	-2.1
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	8.00	107.0	105.2	-0.3	-2.3	-0.5	-	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	-	0.3	-1.7
12.3.2 Other personal effects	6.00	100.8	98.1	1.2	-3.6	1.6	0.8	0.4	-0.5	0.4	2.9	3.5	2.1	-2.7
12.4 Social protection	20.00	113.9	116.3	0.4	-0.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.1
12.5 Insurance	7.00	115.7	121.4	2.0	-0.4	1.6	1.5	2.6	4.5	5.5	5.6	6.0	7.4	4.9
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2.00	107.2	108.6	1.8	-0.4	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	2.3	1.6	2.7	3.5	1.3
12.5.3 Health insurance	2.00	122.1	128.6	2.3	2.5	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3
12.5.4 Transport insurance	3.00	116.1	124.2	1.9	-2.3	-	0.3	2.7	6.8	8.2	8.4	8.8	11.5	6.9
12.6 Financial services (nec)	10.00	93.2	89.6	0.3	-3.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-3.8
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	10.00	93.2	89.6	0.3	-3.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-3.8
12.7 Other services (nec)	17.00	98.9	101.1	0.4	0.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.2

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the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be located here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

D CPI: Detailed figures by division^{1,2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
Weights													
2020	CHZR 99.00	CHZS 40.00	CHZT 61.00	CHZU 131.00	CHZV 60.00	CHZW 27.00	CHZX 147.00	CHZY 21.00	CHZZ 168.00	CJUJ 29.00	CJUV 119.00	CJUW 98.00	CHZQ 1000.00
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	D7BU	D7BV	D7BW	D7BX	D7BY	D7BZ	D7C2	D7C3	D7C4	D7C5	D7C6	D7C7	D7BT
2018 Apr	102.1	109.8	104.5	103.5	103.9	107.5	107.9	104.3	105.0	110.9	107.9	102.5	105.4
May	101.9	110.8	104.7	103.5	104.6	107.4	109.5	104.6	105.2	110.9	108.3	102.6	105.8
Jun	101.4	110.6	102.5	104.2	104.9	107.6	110.4	105.3	104.7	110.9	108.6	102.5	105.8
Jul	101.7	110.3	98.7	104.6	103.0	107.7	111.8	105.9	105.3	110.9	108.8	101.7	105.8
Aug	101.9	111.1	101.8	104.7	104.2	108.0	113.3	106.3	105.9	110.9	108.9	102.3	106.5
Sep	101.7	111.2	104.9	105.2	104.2	108.2	111.2	106.6	106.2	112.0	109.3	102.6	106.6
Oct	101.5	111.1	104.4	105.8	104.1	107.9	110.8	107.4	106.9	114.4	109.1	102.5	106.7
Nov	101.6	112.5	106.0	105.8	104.3	107.8	110.4	107.4	107.0	114.4	109.7	102.7	107.0
Dec	102.5	111.3	104.9	105.8	105.4	108.0	111.3	107.3	106.8	114.4	110.0	102.4	107.1
2019 Jan	102.6	114.0	100.4	104.2	103.2	108.6	109.9	107.6	106.7	114.4	109.3	102.6	106.3
Feb	103.0	115.0	101.3	104.3	105.2	108.8	110.4	107.5	107.2	114.4	109.5	102.9	106.8
Mar	103.1	114.6	102.4	104.4	105.4	109.1	110.3	107.7	107.4	114.4	110.0	103.1	107.0
Apr	102.8	114.1	102.5	107.0	104.1	110.0	112.9	109.1	106.6	114.4	110.5	103.4	107.6
May	102.9	114.4	103.0	107.1	105.2	110.1	112.5	109.8	107.1	114.4	111.4	103.7	107.9
Jun	103.1	114.7	102.0	107.1	105.9	110.4	113.0	109.9	106.7	114.4	111.3	103.5	107.9
Jul	103.1	114.5	99.1	107.1	104.1	110.5	113.4	109.9	107.8	114.4	112.2	103.4	107.9
Aug	103.7	114.7	100.9	107.2	105.0	110.6	114.9	110.2	107.1	114.4	112.0	104.1	108.4
Sep	103.5	114.5	103.9	107.2	106.2	111.0	111.9	110.9	107.7	115.6	112.8	104.4	108.5
Oct	102.8	114.9	104.9	106.1	105.0	110.6	111.7	111.0	108.1	117.5	112.5	104.4	108.3
Nov	103.7	114.7	106.0	106.2	105.5	111.0	111.4	111.0	108.6	117.5	112.3	104.7	108.5
Dec	104.3	113.1	104.0	106.2	106.9	111.0	112.1	111.9	108.4	117.5	111.8	104.7	108.5
2020 Jan	104.1	115.7	100.6	106.3	103.5	111.7	112.0	112.1	108.3	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.2
Feb	104.3	115.8	101.5	106.2	105.3	112.1	112.4	112.4	108.7	117.5	112.3	105.4	108.6
Mar	104.5	116.2	101.2	106.2	105.4	112.6	111.8	113.1	108.9	117.5	112.4	105.6	108.6
Apr	104.2	117.0	99.5	105.7	103.7	112.4	111.8	113.6	109.3	117.5	113.1	104.7	108.5
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	D7G8	D7G9	D7GA	D7GB	D7GC	D7GD	D7GE	D7GF	D7GG	D7GH	D7GI	D7GJ	D7G7
2018 Apr	2.7	4.0	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.4	1.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	-	2.4
May	2.3	4.0	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.4	4.7	0.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	-	2.4
Jun	2.0	4.1	0.3	2.1	2.0	2.4	5.5	0.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	-0.2	2.4
Jul	2.3	3.5	-0.4	2.3	1.3	2.2	5.7	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	-1.0	2.5
Aug	2.5	4.1	0.3	2.3	0.7	2.4	6.1	0.3	3.6	2.8	2.5	-0.7	2.7
Sep	1.5	4.1	-0.4	2.7	0.5	2.6	5.6	0.9	3.0	2.9	2.5	-0.3	2.4
Oct	0.9	4.0	-1.1	2.9	0.7	2.3	5.4	1.9	3.2	3.1	2.4	-	2.4
Nov	0.5	5.8	-0.8	2.8	0.7	2.2	4.9	1.6	2.5	3.1	2.7	0.4	2.3
Dec	0.7	4.1	-0.9	2.8	0.4	2.3	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.1	0.1	2.1
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	-1.3	1.1	1.0	2.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.8
Feb	1.1	5.1	-2.0	1.2	0.3	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.9
Mar	0.8	5.2	-1.6	1.2	0.6	2.5	3.3	3.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	0.6	1.9
Apr	0.7	3.9	-1.9	3.4	0.2	2.3	4.7	4.6	1.5	3.1	2.4	0.9	2.1
May	1.0	3.3	-1.6	3.4	0.6	2.5	2.8	4.9	1.8	3.1	2.8	1.1	2.0
Jun	1.6	3.7	-0.5	2.8	0.9	2.6	2.4	4.3	1.8	3.1	2.4	1.1	2.0
Jul	1.4	3.8	0.4	2.4	1.1	2.6	1.5	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.1
Aug	1.8	3.3	-0.9	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.4	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Sep	1.8	3.0	-1.0	2.0	1.9	2.6	0.6	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
Oct	1.3	3.5	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.6	0.8	3.4	1.2	2.7	3.2	1.9	1.5
Nov	2.1	1.9	-	0.3	1.2	2.9	0.9	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.8	0.4	1.5	2.8	0.7	4.3	1.5	2.7	1.6	2.2	1.3
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	0.2	2.0	0.2	2.9	1.8	4.2	1.5	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.2	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.1	3.0	1.8	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	-	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	1.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-2.9	-1.1	-0.4	2.2	-1.0	4.2	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.8

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH and CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gov.uk>.

D1 CPIH: Detailed figures by division^{1, 2}

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services	CPIH (overall index)
COICOP Division	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Weights													
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5D3	L5D4	L5D5	L5D6	L5D7	L5D8	L5D9	L5DA	L5DB	L5DC	L5CY
2020	79.00	32.00	51.00	296.00	50.00	22.00	120.00	17.00	136.00	24.00	96.00	77.00	1 000.00
Monthly indices (2015=100)													
	L523	L524	L525	L5PG	L527	L528	L529	L52A	L52B	L52C	L52D	L52E	L522
2018 Apr	102.2	109.7	104.5	105.3	103.9	107.3	107.5	104.4	105.2	110.9	107.9	102.5	105.5
May	101.9	110.7	104.7	105.4	104.5	107.3	109.2	104.7	105.3	110.9	108.3	102.5	105.9
Jun	101.5	110.6	102.5	105.6	104.8	107.5	110.0	105.4	104.9	110.9	108.6	102.5	105.9
Jul	101.7	110.3	98.8	105.8	102.9	107.6	111.5	105.9	105.4	110.9	108.8	101.7	105.9
Aug	101.9	111.0	101.8	106.0	104.2	107.9	112.9	106.3	106.1	110.9	108.9	102.3	106.5
Sep	101.8	111.2	104.9	106.2	104.1	108.1	110.9	106.6	106.3	112.0	109.2	102.6	106.6
Oct	101.5	111.0	104.4	106.5	104.0	107.8	110.5	107.4	107.1	114.4	109.1	102.5	106.7
Nov	101.7	112.5	106.0	106.5	104.2	107.7	110.1	107.5	107.2	114.4	109.7	102.7	106.9
Dec	102.6	111.3	104.9	106.6	105.3	107.9	110.9	107.3	107.0	114.4	110.0	102.4	107.1
2019 Jan	102.7	114.0	100.4	106.0	103.1	108.5	109.5	107.6	106.9	114.4	109.3	102.6	106.4
Feb	103.1	114.9	101.4	106.1	105.2	108.8	110.0	107.6	107.4	114.4	109.5	102.9	106.8
Mar	103.2	114.6	102.4	106.2	105.3	109.0	109.9	107.7	107.6	114.4	110.0	103.1	107.0
Apr	102.9	114.0	102.6	107.7	104.0	109.9	112.4	109.2	106.8	114.4	110.5	103.4	107.6
May	103.0	114.3	103.1	107.8	105.1	110.1	112.1	109.8	107.3	114.4	111.4	103.7	107.9
Jun	103.2	114.6	102.0	107.8	105.8	110.4	112.5	110.0	106.8	114.4	111.3	103.5	107.9
Jul	103.2	114.4	99.1	107.9	104.0	110.4	112.9	110.0	108.0	114.4	112.2	103.4	108.0
Aug	103.8	114.6	101.0	108.0	105.0	110.5	114.4	110.2	107.3	114.4	111.9	104.1	108.3
Sep	103.5	114.5	103.9	108.1	106.2	110.9	111.5	111.0	107.9	115.6	112.8	104.4	108.4
Oct	102.9	114.9	105.0	107.7	105.0	110.6	111.3	111.0	108.3	117.5	112.5	104.4	108.3
Nov	103.8	114.6	106.0	107.8	105.5	110.9	111.0	111.0	108.8	117.5	112.3	104.7	108.5
Dec	104.3	113.0	104.1	107.9	106.9	110.9	111.7	112.0	108.5	117.5	111.8	104.6	108.5
2020 Jan	104.2	115.7	100.7	108.0	103.6	111.6	111.5	112.1	108.4	117.5	111.7	105.0	108.3
Feb	104.4	115.7	101.6	108.0	105.4	112.1	112.0	112.4	108.8	117.5	112.3	105.3	108.6
Mar	104.6	116.2	101.2	108.0	105.4	112.5	111.4	113.1	108.9	117.5	112.4	105.6	108.6
Apr	104.4	117.0	99.8	108.2	103.8	112.4	111.4	113.7	109.4	117.5	113.1	104.8	108.6
Percentage change on a year earlier													
	L55P	L55Q	L55R	L55S	L55T	L55U	L55V	L55W	L55X	L55Y	L55Z	L562	L55O
2018 Apr	2.7	3.9	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.3	1.0	3.5	2.8	2.7	-	2.2
May	2.3	4.0	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.3	4.6	0.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	-	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.0	0.4	1.8	2.0	2.4	5.3	0.7	2.4	2.8	2.6	-0.2	2.3
Jul	2.3	3.5	-0.4	1.8	1.3	2.2	5.6	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	-1.0	2.3
Aug	2.4	4.0	0.3	1.8	0.7	2.4	6.0	0.3	3.6	2.8	2.5	-0.7	2.4
Sep	1.5	4.0	-0.4	1.9	0.4	2.6	5.5	0.9	3.1	2.9	2.5	-0.3	2.2
Oct	0.9	3.9	-1.1	2.1	0.7	2.3	5.3	1.9	3.3	3.1	2.4	-	2.2
Nov	0.5	5.7	-0.8	2.0	0.6	2.2	4.8	1.6	2.6	3.1	2.7	0.4	2.2
Dec	0.7	4.1	-0.9	2.1	0.3	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	0.1	2.0
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	-1.3	1.4	0.9	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.8
Feb	1.2	5.1	-2.0	1.4	0.3	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.1	2.6	0.2	1.8
Mar	0.8	5.2	-1.6	1.4	0.6	2.6	3.2	3.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	0.6	1.8
Apr	0.7	3.9	-1.8	2.3	0.1	2.4	4.6	4.6	1.5	3.1	2.4	0.9	2.0
May	1.1	3.3	-1.6	2.3	0.6	2.6	2.7	4.9	1.9	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.9
Jun	1.7	3.7	-0.4	2.1	0.9	2.7	2.3	4.3	1.9	3.1	2.5	1.1	1.9
Jul	1.5	3.8	0.4	1.9	1.0	2.7	1.3	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.0
Aug	1.8	3.3	-0.8	1.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	3.6	1.2	3.1	2.8	1.8	1.7
Sep	1.7	3.0	-0.9	1.7	1.9	2.6	0.5	4.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7
Oct	1.4	3.5	0.5	1.1	0.9	2.6	0.7	3.4	1.1	2.7	3.2	1.8	1.5
Nov	2.1	1.9	-	1.2	1.2	2.9	0.8	3.3	1.5	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.8	1.2	1.5	2.8	0.7	4.3	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.1	1.4
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.9	0.4	2.8	1.8	4.2	1.4	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.8
Feb	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.8	0.2	3.0	1.9	4.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.4	1.7
Mar	1.3	1.4	-1.2	1.7	0.1	3.2	1.3	5.0	1.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.5
Apr	1.4	2.6	-2.8	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-0.9	4.2	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3	0.9

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: Office for National Statistics

1 From the release of January consumer price inflation data on 16 February 2016, CPIH & CPI indices have been re-referenced and published with 2015=100. Full historic series for each of the re-referenced indices are available for users to view or download. Regular re-referencing of indices is methodological good practice as it avoids rounding issues that can arise from small index values. Please note that re-referencing does not impact on published inflation rates, although when using the indices to calculate inflation rates, it is important to use indices that are referenced on the same year. Re-referencing does not impact on RPI. For more information, please contact cpi@ons.gsi.gov.uk.

2 More detailed CPIH, CPI and RPI data are available at: <http://www.ons.gsi.gov.uk>.

F CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²	All goods	Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³	All services
Weights											
2020	CHZR 99.00	CHZS 40.00	A9F3 64.00	A9ER 307.00	ICVH 510.00	A9FG 101.00	A9FJ 72.00	A9FL 205.00	CHZY 21.00	A9FQ 91.00	ICVI 490.00
Monthly											
2017	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
Apr	1.5	4.4	7.0	1.4	2.4	1.3	7.8	2.4	1.7	2.4	3.0
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	2.9	1.2	5.8	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.8
Jun	2.3	5.1	4.3	2.0	2.6	1.2	5.4	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.7
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.2	2.7	1.2	5.0	2.5	0.8	2.6	2.6
Aug	2.1	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.1	3.7	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.7
Sep	3.0	4.3	5.8	2.5	3.2	1.0	5.2	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.7
Oct	4.0	4.3	4.8	2.6	3.3	1.0	5.5	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.7
Nov	4.1	4.5	5.0	2.5	3.3	1.0	6.4	3.1	1.9	1.4	2.8
Dec	3.9	5.6	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.0	4.3	3.0	1.0	1.6	2.5
2018											
Jan	3.7	5.6	4.3	2.5	3.2	0.8	5.0	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.8
Feb	3.0	5.8	3.6	2.4	3.0	0.8	4.5	3.0	-0.3	1.6	2.4
Mar	3.0	3.5	3.3	1.9	2.4	0.8	4.3	3.2	-0.4	1.5	2.5
Apr	2.7	4.0	4.4	2.1	2.6	0.9	1.7	3.2	1.0	1.5	2.1
May	2.3	4.0	5.7	1.7	2.5	0.9	3.9	3.0	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jun	2.0	4.1	8.7	1.3	2.6	0.8	3.4	3.2	0.7	1.5	2.3
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.3	1.2	2.6	0.9	4.0	3.1	1.6	0.8	2.3
Aug	2.5	4.1	8.9	1.4	2.8	0.9	5.0	3.4	0.3	0.8	2.5
Sep	1.5	4.1	9.3	1.2	2.5	1.0	3.9	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.3
Oct	0.9	4.0	10.4	0.9	2.3	1.0	3.4	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.5
Nov	0.5	5.8	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.5
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	2.5	3.4	2.9	1.6	2.4
2019											
Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.5
Feb	1.1	5.1	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.9	3.2	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.5
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.5
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.5	0.1	1.4	1.0	6.0	2.8	4.6	2.1	2.9
May	1.0	3.3	7.0	0.3	1.5	1.1	3.2	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.6
Jun	1.6	3.7	4.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.2	2.5
Jul	1.4	3.8	3.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.8	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.5
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.2
Sep	1.8	3.0	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.5
Oct	1.3	3.5	-2.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.6
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.9	2.5
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.3	4.3	2.8	2.1
2020											
Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.3
Feb	1.2	0.7	3.7	0.4	1.0	1.1	2.6	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.5
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.6	1.1	3.5	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.5
Apr	1.3	2.5	-9.3	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.9	2.5	4.2	1.6	2.0

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

F1 CPIH goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components						All services
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy ¹	Non-energy industrial goods ²		Housing services ³	Travel & transport services ³	Recreational & personal services ³	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services ³		
	L5CZ	L5D2	L5NU	L5NX	L5DD	L5O8	L5OC	L5OE	L5D8	L5P4	L5DE	
Weights												
2020	79.00	32.00	52.00	251.00	414.00	271.00	58.00	166.00	17.00	74.00	586.00	
Monthly	L55P	L55Q	L5KY	L5L3	L563	L5LC	L5LG	L5LI	L55W	L5M9	L564	
2017 Apr	1.6	4.4	7.0	1.5	2.4	2.1	7.3	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.8	
May	2.1	4.9	6.1	2.3	3.0	2.0	5.4	2.7	1.4	2.4	2.6	
Jun	2.4	5.1	4.2	2.1	2.6	2.0	5.1	2.6	1.5	2.5	2.5	
Jul	2.6	5.1	3.7	2.3	2.7	1.9	4.7	2.5	0.8	2.7	2.4	
Aug	2.2	4.5	5.3	2.8	3.1	1.9	3.6	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	
Sep	3.1	4.3	5.7	2.6	3.2	1.9	4.8	2.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	
Oct	4.1	4.3	4.6	2.7	3.3	1.7	5.1	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.4	
Nov	4.2	4.4	5.0	2.6	3.3	1.6	5.9	3.1	1.8	1.4	2.4	
Dec	4.1	5.5	5.5	2.5	3.4	1.5	4.1	3.1	1.0	1.6	2.2	
2018 Jan	3.7	5.5	4.2	2.6	3.2	1.4	4.8	3.3	1.2	1.6	2.3	
Feb	3.0	5.7	3.6	2.5	3.0	1.3	4.2	2.9	-0.3	1.5	2.1	
Mar	3.1	3.4	3.3	1.9	2.4	1.4	4.1	3.2	-0.3	1.5	2.1	
Apr	2.7	3.9	4.5	2.1	2.6	1.4	1.4	3.2	1.0	1.5	1.9	
May	2.3	4.0	5.8	1.7	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.0	0.7	1.4	2.1	
Jun	2.0	4.0	8.7	1.3	2.5	1.4	3.1	3.1	0.7	1.4	2.0	
Jul	2.3	3.5	9.4	1.2	2.6	1.4	3.8	3.1	1.6	0.7	2.0	
Aug	2.4	4.0	9.0	1.4	2.7	1.3	4.6	3.4	0.3	0.7	2.2	
Sep	1.5	4.0	9.4	1.2	2.5	1.4	3.6	3.2	0.9	0.8	2.0	
Oct	0.9	3.9	10.5	0.9	2.3	1.4	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.1	
Nov	0.5	5.7	8.7	0.9	2.1	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.7	2.2	
Dec	0.7	4.1	5.8	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.1	
2019 Jan	0.9	4.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.7	2.2	
Feb	1.2	5.1	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.2	
Mar	0.8	5.2	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.7	2.0	2.2	
Apr	0.7	3.9	7.4	0.1	1.4	1.5	5.8	2.9	4.6	2.1	2.5	
May	1.1	3.3	6.9	0.3	1.5	1.5	3.1	3.0	4.9	2.2	2.3	
Jun	1.7	3.7	4.3	0.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	2.7	4.3	2.2	2.2	
Jul	1.5	3.8	3.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.2	
Aug	1.8	3.3	3.2	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.5	3.6	3.0	2.0	
Sep	1.7	3.0	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.9	3.1	4.1	3.0	2.2	
Oct	1.4	3.5	-2.6	0.4	0.4	1.5	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	
Nov	2.1	1.9	-2.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	2.2	
Dec	1.7	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	1.3	2.3	4.3	2.8	1.9	
2020 Jan	1.4	1.5	4.8	0.5	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.5	4.2	2.6	2.1	
Feb	1.3	0.7	3.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.5	2.6	2.2	
Mar	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.4	2.6	5.0	2.5	2.2	
Apr	1.4	2.6	-9.4	0.5	-0.4	1.4	2.1	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.9	

Key: - zero or negligible

1 Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

2 Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI.

3 For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: <http://webarchive.nationalarchives.gov.uk/20160105160709/http://ons.gov.uk/>

Source: Office for National Statistics

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries

Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2010	1.7	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.2	2.2	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	4.7	4.7	-1.6	1.6	-1.2
2011	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.2	2.7	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.5	3.1	3.9	1.2	2.9	4.2
2012	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	4.2	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.0	5.7	1.9	3.3	2.3
2013	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.4	0.5	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	-
2014	1.5	0.5	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	-1.4	-	0.3	0.2	0.7
2015	0.8	0.6	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.7	-1.1	0.1	-	0.1	0.2
2016	1.0	1.8	-1.3	-1.2	0.6	-	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.4	-	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
2017	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.1	3.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.3	1.3	2.9
2018	2.1	2.3	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	3.4	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.2	2.6
2019	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.5	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.5	3.4	0.9	0.6	2.7
2018 Apr	2.0	1.6	1.7	-0.3	1.8	0.7	2.9	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.5	2.4	-0.1	0.6	2.1
May	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.0	3.1	1.0	2.3	2.5	0.8	2.9	0.7	1.0	2.4
Jun	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.7	2.4	1.1	3.9	1.2	2.3	2.1	1.0	3.2	0.7	1.4	2.7
Jul	2.3	2.7	3.6	1.4	2.2	0.9	3.3	1.4	2.6	2.2	0.8	3.4	1.0	1.9	2.7
Aug	2.3	2.6	3.7	1.7	2.4	0.8	3.5	1.4	2.6	2.1	0.9	3.4	0.9	1.6	2.8
Sep	2.1	2.8	3.6	1.7	2.1	0.5	3.5	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.1	3.7	1.2	1.5	3.3
Oct	2.4	3.2	3.6	1.9	2.0	0.7	4.5	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.8	3.9	1.1	1.7	3.2
Nov	2.3	2.9	3.0	1.6	1.6	0.7	3.2	1.4	2.2	2.2	1.1	3.2	0.8	1.6	2.9
Dec	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.6	0.7	3.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	0.6	2.8	0.8	1.2	2.5
2019 Jan	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.2	2.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.5	2.8	0.8	0.9	2.9
Feb	1.4	2.0	2.4	0.8	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	0.8	3.2	0.7	1.1	2.8
Mar	1.7	2.2	2.8	1.1	2.6	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.0	3.8	1.1	1.1	2.7
Apr	1.7	2.0	3.1	1.2	2.4	0.9	3.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.1	3.9	1.7	1.1	3.3
May	1.7	1.7	2.9	0.2	2.6	0.7	3.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	4.0	1.0	0.9	3.5
Jun	1.6	1.3	2.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.2	3.4	1.1	0.8	3.1
Jul	1.4	1.2	2.6	0.1	2.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.4	3.3	0.5	0.3	3.0
Aug	1.5	0.9	2.5	0.6	2.6	0.5	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.5	3.1
Sep	1.2	0.6	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.4	2.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.3
Oct	1.0	0.2	1.6	-0.5	2.6	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	-0.3	3.0	0.6	0.2	2.2
Nov	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.5	3.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	3.4	0.8	0.2	2.0
Dec	1.8	0.9	3.1	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	4.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
2020 Jan	2.2	1.4	3.4	0.7	3.8	0.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	4.7	1.1	0.4	2.2
Feb	2.2	1.0	3.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.4	4.4	0.9	0.2	2.3
Mar	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.1	3.6	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.2	3.9	0.5	0.1	1.4
Apr	..	-	..	-1.2	..	..	..	-0.3	0.5	0.8	-0.9	..	-0.2	0.1	-0.1

G HICP¹ - International comparisons: EU countries

Percentage change over 12 months

continued

	Lithuania	Luxem- bourg	Malta	Nether- lands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom ¹	EU 27 average ²	EU 28 average ³	MUICP average ⁴
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	FSL3	GJ2E	D7SR
2010	1.2	2.8	2.0	0.9	2.6	1.4	6.1	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.9	3.3	1.8	2.1	1.6
2011	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.6	5.8	4.1	2.1	3.0	1.4	4.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
2012	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	0.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2013	1.2	1.7	1.0	2.6	0.8	0.4	3.2	1.5	1.9	1.5	0.4	2.6	1.3	1.5	1.4
2014	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
2015	-0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	-	0.1	0.1	0.2
2016	0.7	-	0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2
2017	3.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.5
2018	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.2	4.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8
2019	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.1	0.3	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.2
2018 Apr	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	4.3	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.2
May	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.4	4.6	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Jun	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.0	4.7	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.0
Jul	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.4	2.2	4.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
Aug	1.8	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.4	1.3	4.7	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.1
Sep	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	4.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1
Oct	2.8	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.5	0.8	4.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Nov	2.4	2.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	3.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.9
Dec	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.6	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.5
2019 Jan	1.6	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.6	3.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4
Feb	2.0	2.1	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.9	4.0	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
Mar	2.6	2.4	1.3	2.9	1.7	0.8	4.2	2.7	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4
Apr	2.7	2.2	1.7	3.0	2.1	0.9	4.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.7
May	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	0.3	4.4	2.7	1.6	0.9	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.2
Jun	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.3	0.7	3.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.3
Jul	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.6	2.5	-0.7	4.1	3.0	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.0
Aug	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.1	2.6	-0.1	4.1	3.0	2.4	0.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.0
Sep	2.0	1.1	1.6	2.7	2.4	-0.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.8
Oct	1.5	0.8	1.4	2.8	2.3	-0.1	3.2	2.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.7
Nov	1.7	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.4	0.2	3.8	3.2	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0
Dec	2.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.0	0.4	4.0	3.2	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.3
2020 Jan	3.0	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.8	0.8	3.9	3.2	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4
Feb	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	4.1	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	..	1.2
Mar	1.7	0.3	1.2	1.1	3.9	0.1	2.7	2.4	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	..	0.7
Apr	0.9	-0.8	1.4	1.2	..	0.1	..	2.2	-1.3	-0.6	..	0.8	..	..	0.4

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 Aggregate for European Union with 27 Member States.

Following user requests, on 10 April 2018 Eurostat began to publish in its database an aggregate for the EU with 27 Member States for around 50 most in-demand indicators, such as population, GDP growth rate and unemployment.

3 Data for the former EU28 aggregate.

For reference periods February 2020 or later, Eurostat no longer calculates or publishes the former EU 28 aggregate. This means that the final time periods for which the EU28 aggregate is published are January 2020, fourth quarter 2019 or the year 2019 depending on the frequency of the dataset. Eurostat will maintain historic data for EU28 in the database and will update as revisions are received.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Indices of Consumer Prices (MUICP) was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001 and Slovakia from Jan 2009.

Sources: Office for National Statistics;
Eurostat

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,4}

	Weights ⁶	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month	
		2020	2019	2019	2020	2020	2020	2020	2019	2019	2020	2020	2020	2020	2020
			Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Apr
and depreciation															
ALL ITEMS	1 000	291.0	291.9	290.6	292.0	292.6	292.6	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.5	2.6	1.5	-	
Food and catering	153	255.7	256.4	256.2	256.8	257.8	258.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.3	0.2	
Alcohol and tobacco	84	411.9	408.5	413.7	414.2	415.6	416.1	2.2	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.9	0.1	
Housing and household expenditure	428	327.9	329.5	327.6	328.3	328.4	328.9	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.3	1.1	0.2	
Personal expenditure	79	221.7	219.9	216.7	221.9	222.7	220.5	3.8	3.6	4.4	4.6	4.1	2.4	-1.0	
Travel and leisure	256	259.4	261.5	260.0	261.3	262.2	261.8	2.4	2.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	1.4	-0.2	
Consumer durables	93	141.8	142.3	136.8	141.3	142.0	140.6	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	-1.0	
Seasonal food	18	206.8	207.1	208.1	208.8	205.8	206.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	0.5	
Food excluding seasonal	84	227.6	228.5	227.4	227.7	229.9	228.6	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.4	-0.6	
All items excluding seasonal food	982	293.0	294.0	292.7	294.0	294.8	294.7	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.7	1.6	-	
All items excluding food	898	302.0	303.0	301.7	303.2	303.7	303.8	2.2	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.6	-	
All goods	427	219.6	219.4	218.3	221.9	222.2	217.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.3	0.4	-1.1	
All services	424	399.4	402.5	400.6	402.5	404.2	406.7	3.1	2.7	3.6	3.7	4.1	2.3	0.6	
Other indices															
All items excluding:															
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	976	291.5	292.4	291.2	292.6	293.3	293.2	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.7	1.6	-	
housing	734	272.1	273.1	271.6	273.5	274.3	273.4	2.4	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	1.3	-0.3	
mortgage interest payments and council tax	935	288.2	289.2	287.9	289.4	290.1	289.5	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.7	1.5	-0.2	
mortgage interest payments and depreciation ²	892	282.3	283.2	281.9	283.5	284.2	284.0	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.7	1.5	-0.1	
Food	102	224.8	225.5	224.8	225.2	226.4	225.5	2.1	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	-0.4	
Bread	3	219.0	221.4	223.7	221.1	223.4	222.5	-0.6	0.0	0.0	-1.9	-1.4	-1.4	-0.4	
Cereals	3	208.3	214.0	205.3	208.5	216.7	217.7	3.5	3.9	1.6	0.8	6.2	5.1	0.5	
Biscuits and cakes	6	276.6	275.1	271.4	271.4	280.8	277.0	4.0	1.5	3.5	1.7	4.2	0.8	-1.4	
Beef	3	205.5	207.8	209.1	207.9	209.7	208.7	-2.6	-1.6	-1.9	-1.7	-0.4	0.4	-0.5	
Lamb	1	328.1	324.4	322.3	321.0	330.5	322.5	2.3	2.3	-2.5	-3.3	0.2	-2.1	-2.4	
of which home-killed lamb	1	335.7	326.8	353.3	351.8	362.2	353.5	1.4	1.3	2.9	1.9	5.7	1.6	-2.4	
imported lamb ³	..	307.9	309.1	281.6	..	..	..	3.1	3.3	-7.9	..	..	..	..
Pork	1	219.2	220.7	220.7	220.9	221.0	227.2	-1.3	2.5	1.6	3.3	3.5	7.0	2.8	
Bacon	1	207.1	207.7	210.0	210.5	210.7	210.8	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.6	4.6	-	
Poultry	3	119.3	118.6	119.1	118.6	119.2	119.7	-2.9	-2.5	-3.9	-4.1	-3.7	-2.8	0.4	
Other meat	6	192.8	195.0	195.1	195.2	192.0	194.5	4.6	3.1	4.4	5.0	2.9	4.1	1.3	
Fish	4	276.0	276.0	272.0	274.4	274.5	272.7	3.1	3.6	0.7	0.5	2.4	3.3	-0.7	
of which fresh fish	2	279.2	278.9	276.0	273.0	276.2	276.3	-0.9	1.9	-1.3	-3.7	-0.4	0.4	-	
processed fish	2	268.9	269.2	264.3	271.8	268.9	265.3	7.0	5.2	2.7	5.0	5.2	6.2	-1.3	
Butter	1	364.8	370.5	358.0	363.4	375.3	379.9	1.6	-1.7	-4.6	-5.1	1.2	2.2	1.2	
Oils and fats	1	210.9	211.5	189.1	198.0	208.0	217.7	6.5	2.0	-13.4	-0.5	3.9	1.3	4.7	
Cheese	3	238.3	242.9	242.7	242.0	241.8	237.9	-0.9	1.6	-0.2	1.3	1.9	-2.3	-1.6	
Eggs	1	198.1	198.2	199.5	199.3	201.6	199.5	-3.3	-3.4	-3.5	-2.8	-0.5	-1.1	-1.0	
Milk, fresh	3	235.6	237.2	233.9	235.8	237.9	238.5	0.0	-0.2	-1.3	-1.0	1.2	1.3	0.3	
Milk products	4	199.2	201.8	192.4	199.2	198.8	191.7	6.8	3.4	5.7	1.3	2.2	2.6	-3.6	
Tea	1	222.2	222.4	222.2	220.3	228.9	236.2	3.3	0.8	-1.0	1.3	1.8	6.9	3.2	
Coffee and other hot drinks	2	182.3	182.8	186.5	179.9	186.6	177.6	0.4	-0.7	0.9	-0.8	0.2	-2.5	-4.8	
Soft drinks	9	273.6	277.8	275.4	281.3	279.3	278.0	6.0	6.1	4.1	5.2	3.1	2.1	-0.5	
Sugar and preserves	1	190.9	194.4	199.1	194.5	197.5	192.7	2.9	0.3	3.5	0.4	0.4	-0.2	-2.4	
Sweets and chocolates	12	299.3	299.0	305.9	302.1	302.4	302.1	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.2	1.3	1.1	-0.1	
Potatoes	4	227.1	235.2	234.3	235.1	227.6	233.3	-0.7	3.1	1.6	1.2	-4.2	-0.4	2.5	
of which unprocessed potatoes	1	206.6	210.8	214.6	219.7	212.2	221.8	-3.9	-4.0	-3.3	-1.3	-3.9	2.9	4.5	
potato products	3	220.0	228.9	226.4	225.7	218.7	222.6	0.4	5.4	3.1	1.9	-4.3	-1.6	1.8	
Vegetables other than potatoes	8	179.0	179.4	181.0	181.1	179.0	183.0	0.6	-0.7	0.7	-1.5	-1.8	1.3	2.2	
of which fresh vegetables	6	155.3	156.7	158.3	157.9	156.0	158.2	-0.6	-1.1	-0.6	-2.7	-2.6	-0.6	1.4	
processed vegetables	2	261.3	256.8	258.2	260.8	258.1	270.0	4.4	0.6	4.7	0.9	-1.4	5.3	4.6	
Fruit	9	232.0	231.8	230.4	232.7	225.7	225.9	-0.2	0.9	-0.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	0.1	
of which fresh fruit	7	221.9	221.2	219.4	222.1	215.1	214.8	-0.0	0.2	-0.5	2.3	1.5	1.7	-0.1	
processed fruit	2	282.7	286.9	289.4	290.2	283.0	285.5	-1.3	3.7	1.9	1.9	5.2	2.7	0.9	
Other foods	12	200.2	195.6	196.3	194.5	203.0	196.8	2.8	-0.6	2.7	-2.0	1.2	1.0	-3.1	
Catering	51	361.2	361.8	362.8	364.2	364.6	369.4	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.2	1.3	
Restaurant meals	30	353.8	354.1	354.9	356.4	356.4	360.2	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.6	1.1	
Canteen meals	3	399.5	400.0	402.5	402.8	403.4	407.4	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.1	1.0	
Take-aways and snacks	18	352.4	353.4	354.7	356.0	357.0	363.3	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	5.6	1.8	
Alcoholic drink	62	305.2	301.8	307.1	307.4	306.7	306.8	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	-	
Beer	25	329.2	327.0	330.2	330.9	330.8	329.6	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	-0.4	
on sales	19	372.3	372.8	372.7	373.6	374.0	372.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.2	-0.3	
off sales	6	172.2	166.7	173.9	173.9	173.2	172.2	2.3	2.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	2.7	-0.6	
Wines and spirits	37	272.1	268.0	274.4	274.4	273.4	274.3	2.5	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.8	0.3	
on sales	21	374.1	374.1	374.6	375.6	376.8	375.7	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.0	-0.3	
off sales	16	200.2	193.4	203.8	203.2	200.6	202.9	1.7	0.3	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.1	

Key: - zero or negligible Index date for April: 21 April 2020

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI: Detailed figures for various groups, sub-groups and sections^{1,2,4}

continued

	Weights ⁴	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2020	2019		2020		2019		2020		2020		2020	
			Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr
Tobacco	22	787.4	787.4	787.4	789.1	804.3	806.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.5	1.7	2.5	0.3
Cigarettes	18	808.3	809.1	808.8	809.7	825.5	830.9	1.6	1.7	1.5	0.4	1.7	3.0	0.7
Other tobacco	4	598.0	596.0	596.5	600.3	611.3	603.9	2.7	2.4	2.4	0.8	1.7	0.2	-1.2
Housing	266	391.9	392.6	392.3	391.6	391.9	394.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.7
Rent	82	374.5	374.9	375.3	375.5	375.9	378.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7	0.6
Mortgage interest payments	24	240.4	241.1	238.5	237.0	237.9	236.7	0.8	0.9	-0.4	-1.2	-0.8	-1.1	-0.5
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	84	400.2	401.4	401.7	400.1	399.8	401.9	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.9	0.5
Council tax and rates	41	384.1	384.1	384.1	384.1	384.1	399.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.9	3.9
Water and other charges	13	540.3	540.3	540.3	540.3	540.3	522.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	-3.2	-3.2
Repairs and maintenance charges	9	383.0	383.1	383.7	384.3	384.7	383.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	-0.3
Do-it-yourself materials	7	244.8	244.6	244.6	244.9	246.0	244.9	3.1	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	2.9	-0.4
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	6	460.0	461.2	458.1	454.8	455.4	453.9	5.2	5.8	5.1	4.1	3.9	2.1	-0.3
Fuel and light	40	368.1	368.1	368.9	366.6	363.3	355.1	-2.2	-2.1	4.6	3.7	2.7	-8.0	-2.3
Coal and solid fuels	1	356.3	358.3	355.0	359.0	359.0	358.7	5.6	4.0	3.0	4.1	3.9	5.5	-0.1
Electricity	21	378.1	378.1	378.1	378.1	378.1	378.8	3.3	3.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	-2.0	0.2
Gas	15	345.7	345.7	345.7	345.7	345.7	333.2	-9.0	-9.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-12.2	-3.6
Oil and other fuels	3	455.2	455.2	467.3	427.0	371.0	310.9	-5.4	-0.2	5.6	-5.3	-18.1	-32.1	-16.2
Household goods	67	219.4	223.4	215.8	220.9	221.4	219.9	2.3	3.0	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.7	-0.7
Furniture	27	283.3	293.9	274.0	285.1	286.1	282.8	4.3	5.6	3.1	0.2	2.4	3.2	-1.2
Furnishings	9	255.1	255.9	251.0	255.3	256.0	251.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	1.7	0.9	-1.9
Electrical appliances	6	76.4	77.5	76.4	78.0	78.2	78.0	-3.4	-1.3	-2.4	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-0.3
Other household equipment	4	213.6	215.4	206.1	212.6	212.8	207.7	2.1	2.2	-0.1	1.0	-1.3	-1.8	-2.4
Household consumables	12	212.4	212.5	213.4	214.8	214.1	215.8	0.5	-0.2	1.0	1.6	-0.1	0.8	0.8
Pet care	9	251.0	251.5	252.5	253.3	253.8	255.4	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.8	0.6
Household services	55	300.1	301.9	302.1	302.1	303.7	303.6	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.2	-
Postage	1	438.5	438.5	438.5	438.5	438.5	461.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.3	5.3
Telephones, telemessages, etc	24	115.1	116.3	116.5	116.3	117.6	117.1	4.5	5.7	4.9	5.2	6.0	4.0	-0.4
Domestic services	12	432.2	432.9	433.7	435.1	435.8	435.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.8	-0.1
Fees and subscriptions	18	507.1	509.3	508.5	508.7	508.5	509.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	0.3
Clothing and footwear	37	188.4	185.2	178.7	186.0	187.0	184.5	5.8	4.9	5.9	6.0	4.8	2.7	-1.3
Men's outerwear	7	200.7	197.9	191.1	194.8	194.6	190.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	3.9	2.4	-0.8	-2.3
Women's outerwear	13	159.6	155.1	146.9	158.8	160.4	157.4	9.8	7.3	8.7	10.4	8.5	4.7	-1.9
Children's outerwear	4	193.1	192.6	186.5	191.3	188.2	186.9	7.0	6.8	7.6	7.5	5.1	4.1	-0.7
Other clothing	5	234.9	234.6	232.6	233.9	234.4	238.5	-0.3	-0.2	2.0	0.6	0.7	2.9	1.7
Footwear	8	159.9	157.7	154.4	158.1	160.8	157.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	1.8	-1.9
Personal goods and services	42	291.1	291.2	292.9	295.5	295.9	294.1	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.4	-0.6
Personal articles	10	209.3	209.0	205.7	211.6	211.1	205.1	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.8	2.5	-0.4	-2.8
Chemists goods	16	226.3	226.1	229.5	230.0	230.9	230.2	2.3	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.6	-0.3
Personal services	16	543.5	544.9	551.3	552.9	553.9	556.5	2.9	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.0	0.5
Motoring expenditure	113	262.5	262.9	264.9	264.4	264.9	258.4	1.1	2.1	3.4	3.1	2.8	-0.4	-2.5
Purchase of motor vehicles	37	95.0	95.0	95.1	96.3	97.1	98.0	-0.8	-1.5	-1.5	-0.4	0.5	2.0	0.9
Maintenance of motor vehicles	15	459.2	459.4	462.5	462.4	466.0	467.5	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	0.3
Petrol and oil	37	369.7	367.5	375.0	364.0	353.7	323.6	-3.4	0.4	4.1	2.1	-1.8	-11.7	-8.5
Vehicle tax and insurance	24	873.7	889.0	891.1	906.0	935.7	928.5	11.5	12.8	13.4	13.8	16.5	12.7	-0.8
Fares and other travel costs	26	390.1	418.5	384.6	397.2	403.1	435.4	5.1	-3.0	1.5	1.1	5.4	1.0	8.0
Rail fares	7	420.4	424.6	430.2	438.8	434.7	444.5	2.7	3.9	2.0	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.3
Bus and coach fares	3	491.3	503.0	489.0	507.6	493.5	497.1	2.1	0.6	1.1	3.7	1.4	-6.3	0.7
Other travel costs	16	334.5	369.2	324.5	336.6	347.9	388.4	6.7	-5.7	1.3	-0.1	7.4	2.1	11.6
Leisure goods	26	94.9	93.9	94.0	94.9	95.9	95.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	2.0	2.4	-0.6
Audio-visual equipment	5	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	-4.3	-7.2	-4.4	-5.8	-4.3	-2.9	-
CDs and tapes	1	128.5	128.8	116.2	131.0	121.7	133.6	4.6	4.5	-1.4	4.1	-1.4	9.4	9.8
Toys, photographic and sports goods	9	92.9	92.4	93.4	92.7	94.3	95.6	-0.2	0.2	0.4	-0.6	0.7	4.9	1.4
Books and newspapers	5	477.4	467.7	467.2	488.5	497.6	460.7	7.2	6.0	4.4	6.3	9.6	0.2	-7.4
Gardening products	6	191.8	193.2	193.1	192.5	194.0	192.3	3.8	4.8	4.7	2.6	3.4	2.3	-0.9
Leisure services	91	434.3	435.2	434.7	436.8	436.7	438.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.6	0.4
Television licences and rentals	14	223.7	223.7	223.7	223.7	223.7	230.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.9	2.9
Entertainment and other recreation	16	608.9	608.3	597.3	601.9	603.3	606.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	3.5	3.1	1.6	0.5
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	50	280.8	283.1	284.7	285.7	285.5	284.6	4.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	-0.3
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	11	266.7	262.8	261.2	264.6	264.1	264.9	2.1	0.1	1.0	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.3

Key: - zero or negligible

1 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

2 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk>.

3 The index for imported lamb is no longer published as a result of a change in the sample of items being priced - frozen imported lamb has been removed from the sample due to a fall in the amount of stock available for pricing in shops.

4 As a direct result of the reduced availability of products due to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, some series are based on less than half of the number of price quotes used in February 2020 (the most recent 'normal' collection). To identify which series are affected, please the latest Consumer price inflation tables which can be found here: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/datasets/consumerpriceinflation>, which includes notation to reflect the reduced coverage.

Source: Office for National Statistics

RPI goods and services^{1,7}: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components				
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil ²	Other goods ³	All goods	Rent	Utilities ⁴	"Shop" services ⁵	"Non-shop" services ⁶	All services
Weights⁸										
2020	CZGZ 102	CBVW 84	DOHB 40	DOHC 201	DOHD 427	CZXD 82	DOHE 81	DOHF 133	DOHG 128	DOHH 424
Monthly										
	CCYY	CZBK	DOGQ	DOGI	DOGD	CZCQ	DOGF	DOGG	DOGH	DOGE
2017 Apr	1.5	3.7	13.1	3.4	3.9	1.4	1.7	2.8	7.2	3.6
May	2.1	4.0	8.2	4.4	4.1	1.3	2.8	2.8	6.0	3.5
Jun	2.3	4.1	5.2	4.2	3.9	1.3	2.9	2.5	6.6	3.6
Jul	2.8	4.1	2.4	4.5	3.9	1.3	3.0	2.5	7.5	3.9
Aug	2.1	3.7	6.5	4.9	4.2	1.2	3.5	2.7	7.7	4.0
Sep	3.2	3.7	6.7	4.9	4.5	1.2	3.4	2.7	6.7	3.7
Oct	4.1	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	1.0	3.9	2.6	6.9	3.8
Nov	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.6	4.2	1.0	3.9	2.6	7.1	3.8
Dec	4.0	4.5	5.6	4.5	4.5	0.9	3.4	2.7	7.7	3.9
2018 Jan	3.5	4.5	2.6	4.4	4.1	0.6	3.7	2.8	7.5	3.9
Feb	2.5	4.5	1.8	4.2	3.7	0.6	3.0	2.8	6.8	3.6
Mar	2.7	3.2	0.6	3.7	3.2	0.7	2.9	2.9	6.6	3.5
Apr	2.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	0.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	2.9
May	2.2	3.6	9.0	3.4	3.6	0.7	2.1	2.9	5.1	3.0
Jun	2.0	3.6	12.6	3.3	3.8	0.7	3.2	2.9	4.1	2.9
Jul	2.3	3.2	13.4	2.7	3.6	0.8	3.9	2.8	3.7	2.9
Aug	2.4	3.5	12.5	2.9	3.7	0.8	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.1
Sep	1.4	3.4	11.6	2.5	3.2	0.9	4.7	2.9	4.4	3.3
Oct	0.5	3.2	12.7	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	3.0	4.2	3.4
Nov	0.4	4.3	10.2	2.6	3.1	1.0	5.1	2.9	3.3	3.1
Dec	0.6	3.5	4.2	2.6	2.5	1.1	5.5	2.8	2.2	2.8
2019 Jan	0.9	3.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	2.8	3.4	2.7
Feb	1.6	3.8	0.3	2.4	2.3	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.6	2.7
Mar	1.2	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	1.1	2.8	2.7	3.6	2.7
Apr	0.8	3.2	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.2	7.7	2.9	6.3	4.5
May	1.1	2.8	3.8	1.8	2.0	1.3	7.6	2.9	5.3	4.2
Jun	1.5	2.9	0.7	2.0	2.0	1.3	6.6	2.9	5.0	4.0
Jul	1.3	3.1	-0.1	2.5	2.2	1.1	5.1	3.0	4.4	3.5
Aug	1.9	2.9	-0.1	2.0	2.0	1.1	5.0	2.7	5.2	3.7
Sep	1.5	2.8	-1.9	2.1	1.8	1.1	4.4	3.0	3.9	3.2
Oct	1.5	3.1	-2.8	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.1	2.9	4.7	2.8
Nov	2.1	2.2	-3.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	3.0	5.5	3.1
Dec	1.6	1.7	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	3.0	4.1	2.7
2020 Jan	1.4	1.9	4.3	2.0	2.0	1.2	4.2	3.1	5.2	3.6
Feb	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	4.3	3.3	5.2	3.7
Mar	1.2	1.9	-3.0	2.1	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.3	6.4	4.1
Apr	1.2	1.9	-13.2	2.1	0.4	1.7	-2.0	3.2	4.5	2.3

Key: - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

7 The Retail Prices Index and its derivatives do not meet the required standards for designation as National Statistics. A full report can be found at: <http://www.statisticsauthority.gov.uk/>.

8 An error was identified in the dataset underpinning the 2019 RPI weights covering the period February to June 2019. In line with the consumer price inflation statistics revision policy RPI was not revised. The corrected weights have been used for the July 2019 RPI onwards. Users should note there is a discontinuity between June's and July's index levels, which have been calculated using differing weights.

Source: Office for National Statistics