

Statistical bulletin

GDP quarterly national accounts, UK: July to September 2025

Revised quarterly estimate of gross domestic product (GDP) for the UK. Uses additional data to provide a more precise indication of economic growth than the first estimate.

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1 . Main points

- UK real gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.1% in Quarter 3 (July to Sept), compared with growth of 0.2% in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025.
- GDP for 2024 as a whole is estimated to have increased by 1.1%, unrevised from the previous estimate.
- There have been minimal revisions to the quarterly path of total real GDP across 2024 and 2025, with Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024 revised up 0.1 percentage points, and growth in Quarter 2 2025 revised down 0.1 percentage points.
- In output terms, growth in the latest quarter was driven by increases of 0.2% in services and 0.2% in construction; the production sector fell by 0.3%.
- Real GDP per head is estimated to have shown no growth in the latest quarter and is up 0.9%, compared with the same quarter a year ago.
- Real Household Disposable Income per head decreased by 0.8% in the latest quarter, following no change in the previous quarter.
- The Household Saving Ratio decreased this quarter by 0.7 percentage points to 9.5%, driven by a fall in the contribution of non-pension saving.

2 . Headline GDP figures

UK real gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have increased by 0.1% in Quarter 3 (July to Sept), unrevised from the first estimate (Figure 1). GDP is estimated to be 1.3% higher in Quarter 3 2025, compared with the same quarter a year ago.

There have been minimal revisions to the quarterly path of total real GDP across 2024 and 2025, with Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2024 revised up 0.1 percentage points, and growth in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025 revised down 0.1 percentage points.

The level of real GDP in Quarter 3 2025 compared with Quarter 4 2023 is now estimated to be 2.9% higher, revised down slightly from the first estimate of 3.0%.

In line with the [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), this release includes revisions to data from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 3 2025 as a result of updated source data. In addition, we have also corrected for the [previously announced data error](#) in the HMRC trade in goods input data from March 2024 onwards. Based on these new data we have also reviewed the balancing of the three approaches to measuring GDP from 2024 onwards.

Early estimates of GDP are subject to revision (positive or negative). Our recently published analysis shows that the mean absolute revision between the quarterly national accounts GDP estimate, and the same quarterly estimate three years later is, on average, plus or minus 0.24 percentage points. Revisions are made when more detailed information becomes available through the comprehensive annual supply and use balancing process, as the data content increases. For more information, please refer to our [GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025 article](#).

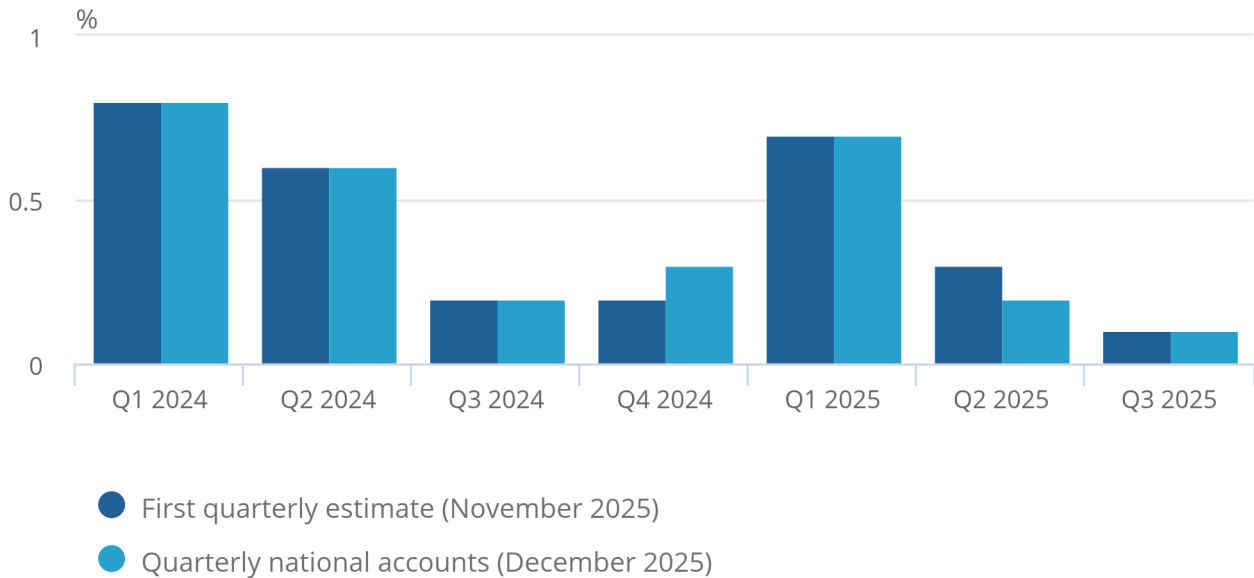
The GDP growth vintages from 2024 onwards are shown in Table 4. We give more information on [uncertainty](#) in [Section 12: Data sources and quality](#).

Figure 1: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.1% in Quarter 3 2025

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

Figure 1: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.1% in Quarter 3 2025

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Chart shows the quarter-on-previous-quarter growth rounded to 1 decimal place (%).

Real GDP per head is estimated to have shown no growth in the latest quarter following six consecutive quarters of positive growth, but it is up 0.9% compared with the same quarter a year ago. See [Section 6: Real GDP per head and real household disposable income per head for more information](#).

Table 1: Headline national accounts indicators for the UK
Percentage growth

	GDP (Chained volume measures)	GDP per head (Chained volume measures) [Note 3]	Real household disposable income per head [Note 3]	GDP (Current market prices)	GDP implied deflator
Seasonally adjusted					
2024	1.1	0.0	3.3	5.0	3.9
Q1 2024	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.3	1.4
Q2 2024	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.6	1.0
Q3 2024	0.2	0.1	2.0	1.7	1.4
Q4 2024	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.9
Q1 2025	0.7	0.6	-0.9	1.4	0.8
Q2 2025	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.9
Q3 2025	0.1	0.0	-0.8	1.0	0.9

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Percentage change on previous period rounded to one decimal place.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
3. Population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on mid-year UK population estimates published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Q3 2024 to Q1 2025 are based on an interpolation between the mid-2024 estimate and the provisional mid-2025 estimate published on 27 November 2025. For Q2 2025, the population figure is based on the provisional mid-2025 estimate. The population figure for Q3 2025 is based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2026 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2025 provisional UK population estimate.

Nominal GDP is estimated to have increased by 1.0% in Quarter 3 2025 (revised down from the first estimate of 1.2%), and is now 4.8% higher, compared with the same quarter a year ago. The level of nominal GDP in Quarter 3 2025 compared with Quarter 4 2023 is now estimated to be 10.7% higher, revised up slightly from the first estimate of 10.6%.

The implied GDP deflator is the broadest measure of inflation in the domestic economy, reflecting changes in the price of all goods and services that make up GDP. The GDP deflator covers the whole of the domestic economy, not just consumer spending. It also reflects the change in the relative price of exports to imports. For more information on the implied GDP deflator, see our [Measuring price changes of the UK national accounts: February 2023 article](#).

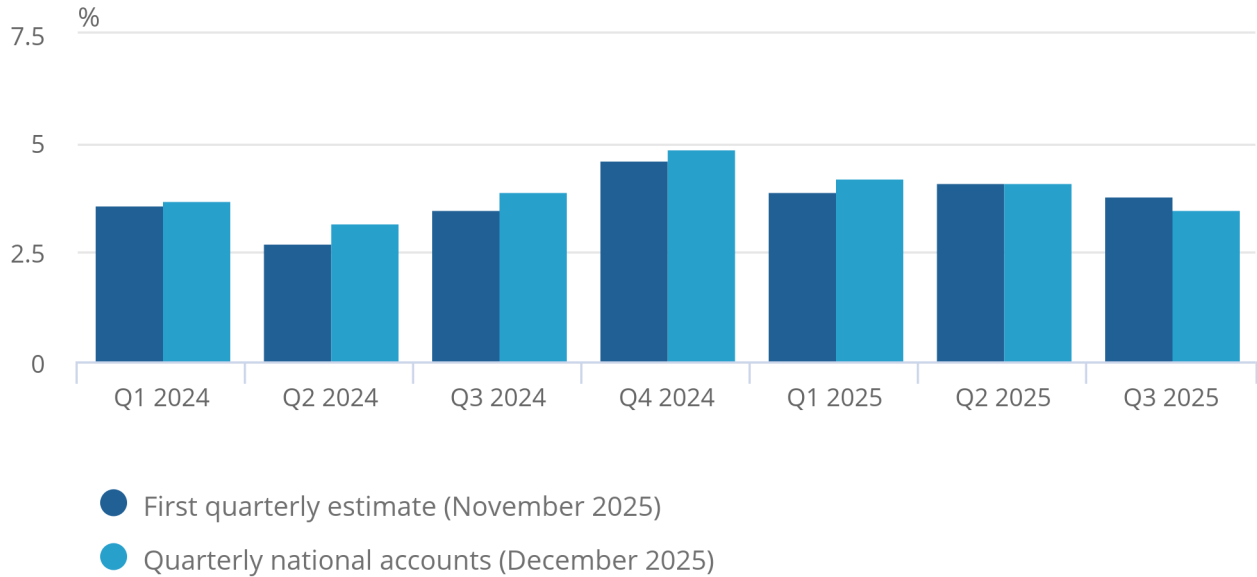
Compared with the same quarter a year ago, the GDP implied deflator grew by 3.5% in Quarter 3 2025 mainly driven by household expenditure, general government and exports. There have been some revisions to the GDP implied deflator across 2024 and 2025 (Figure 2), mainly reflecting revisions in both government spending and activity data. These revisions are discussed in more detail in [Section 4: Expenditure](#).

Figure 2: The implied price of GDP increased by 3.5% in Quarter 3 2025 compared with the same quarter a year ago

Quarter-on-quarter growth a year ago in the price deflator, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

Figure 2: The implied price of GDP increased by 3.5% in Quarter 3 2025 compared with the same quarter a year ago

Quarter-on-quarter growth a year ago in the price deflator, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).

The three approaches to measuring GDP

Real annual GDP in 2024 is estimated to have increased by 1.1%, unrevised from the previous estimate (Figure 3).

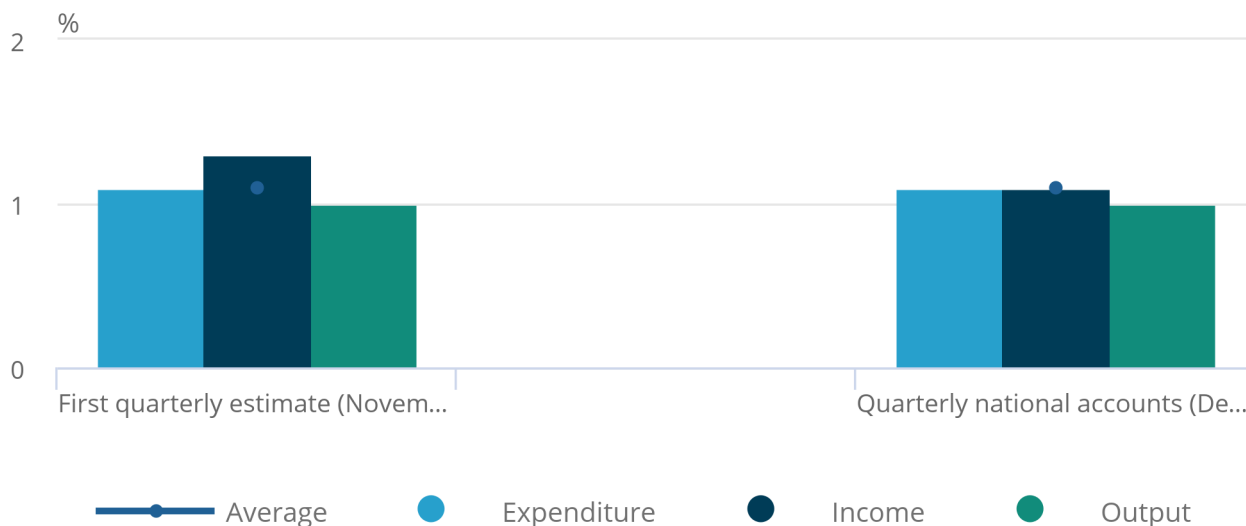
While the three approaches to measuring GDP remain closely aligned compared with the first estimate, there can still be uncertainty at the component level at this stage in the production cycle for 2024 onwards until these data have been confronted through the supply and use tables framework (SUTs). This uncertainty has various reasons and is further discussed in [Section 12: Data sources and quality](#).

Figure 3: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 1.1% in 2024

UK, three approaches to measuring GDP and average GDP growth, 2024

Figure 3: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 1.1% in 2024

UK, three approaches to measuring GDP and average GDP growth, 2024



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Chart shows the annual-on-previous-annual growth (%).
2. Growth rates are rounded to one decimal place.

3 . Output

Output is estimated to have grown by 0.1% in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025, following growth of 0.2% in the previous quarter. Overall, in Quarter 3 2025, there were increases in 14 out of 20 of the subsectors of GDP.

The services sector grew by 0.2%, construction output increased by 0.2%, while production fell by 0.3%.

Services

Services output increased by an unrevised 0.2% in Quarter 3 2025, following growth of 0.3% in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025. Services output is estimated to be 1.4% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. Non-consumer-facing services (business-facing services) increased by 0.2% in Quarter 3 2025, while consumer-facing services fell by 0.1%.

Figure 4 shows that 10 of the 14 services subsectors contributed positively to services growth. The largest positive contributor to growth was the financial and insurance activities subsector up 1.0%. Within this subsector, the largest contributor was activities auxiliary to financial services and insurance activities, which grew by 2.3%.

The second-largest positive contribution was from the real estate activities subsector (up 0.4%).

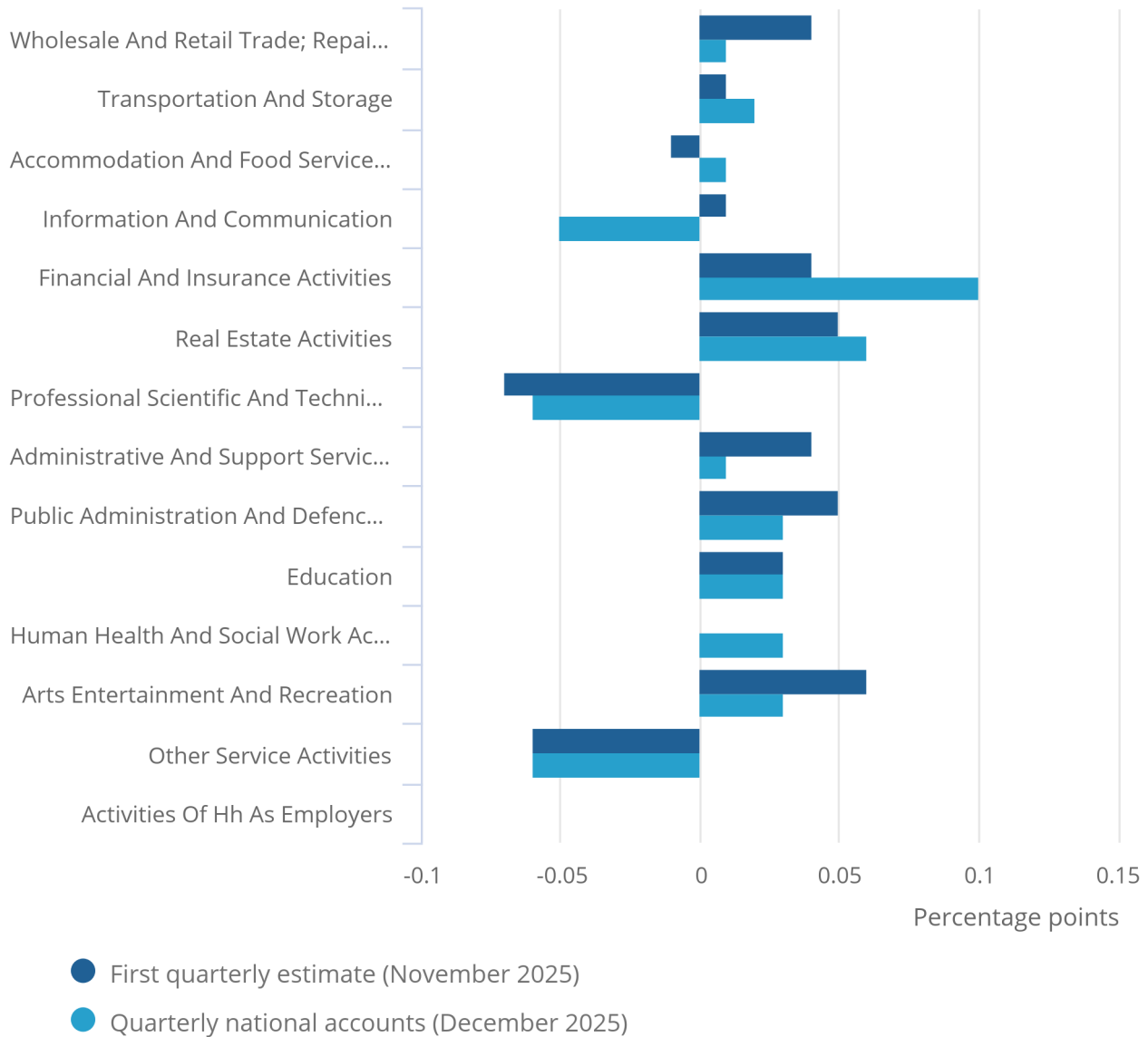
The largest negative contributors to growth in Quarter 3 2025 was professional, scientific and technical activities, which fell by 0.6%, and other service activities, which fell by 3.3%.

Figure 4: 10 out of 14 services subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 3 2025

UK, contributions to services growth, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

Figure 4: 10 out of 14 services subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 3 2025

UK, contributions to services growth, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Across 2024 and 2025, the services sector sees revisions for the following reasons:

- Value Added Tax (VAT) data for Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025 have been incorporated for the first time
- Some businesses replying late and also updating their Monthly Business Survey returns, along with other source data updates
- A review of seasonal adjustment models

Production

The production sector is estimated to have fallen by 0.3% in Quarter 3 2025 (previously estimated as a 0.5% fall), following a 0.7% decline in the previous quarter. Production output is 0.2% lower, compared with the same quarter a year ago, revised up from the first estimate of 0.9% lower.

The fall in production in Quarter 3 2025 was mainly because of a decline of 0.8% in manufacturing and 0.4% in mining and quarrying. Elsewhere, there were increases of 1.4% in electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, and a 0.6% increase in water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.

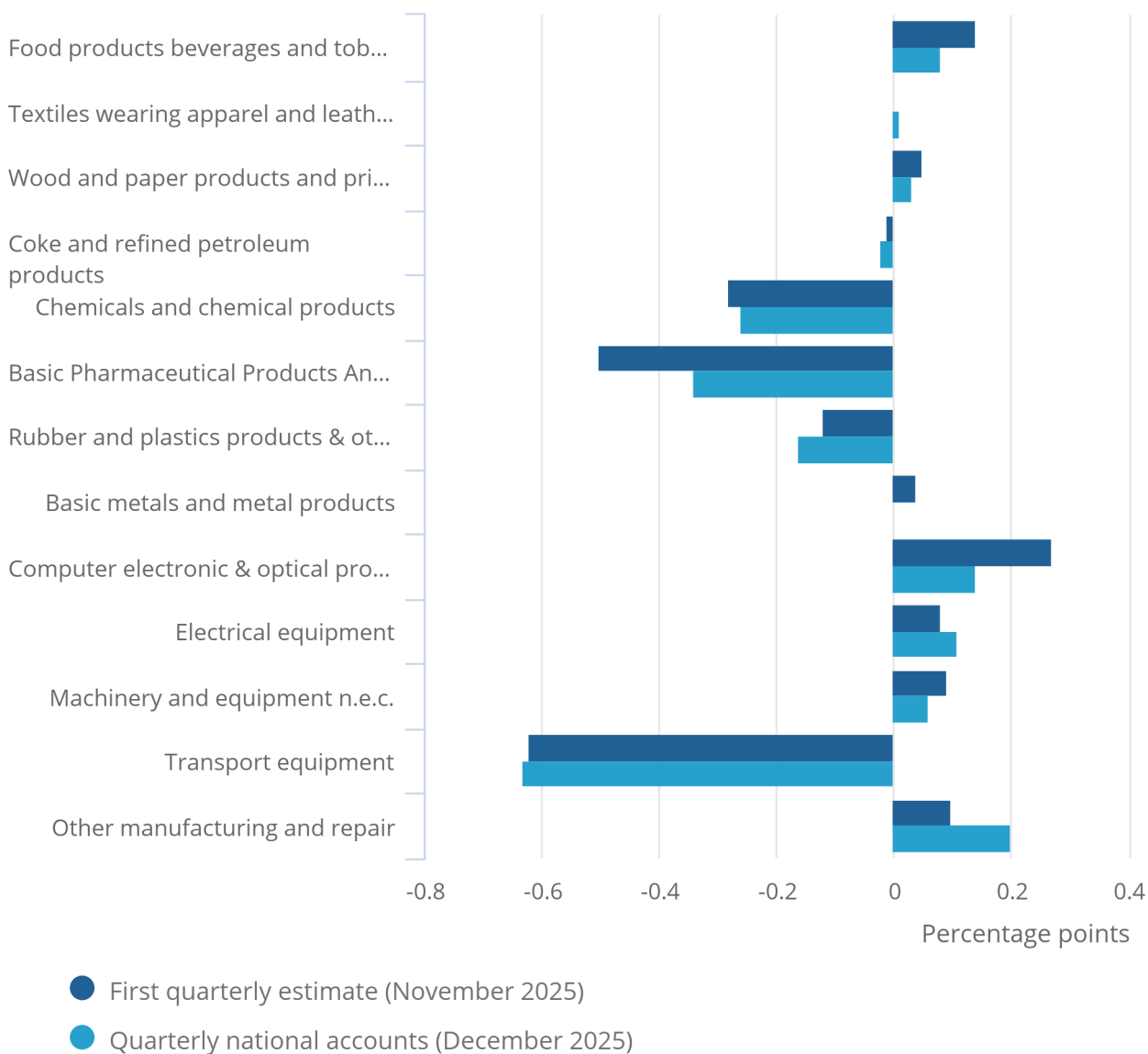
Looking at the manufacturing sector in more detail, 5 out of 13 manufacturing subsectors contributed negatively to manufacturing growth in the latest quarter (Figure 5). The largest negative contributor to the fall was the manufacture of transport equipment, which declined by 4.7%. This was largely driven by a 10.3% fall in the manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers. The Society of Motor Manufacturers and Traders reported a large fall in vehicle output in September 2025 because [a cyber incident paused production at a major manufacturer](#), while plant restructuring drove down commercial vehicle volumes. The Cyber Monitoring Centre categorised this as "[a Category 3 systemic event](#)".

Figure 5: The manufacture of transport equipment was the largest negative contributor to the fall in Quarter 3 2025

UK, contributions to manufacturing growth, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

Figure 5: The manufacture of transport equipment was the largest negative contributor to the fall in Quarter 3 2025

UK, contributions to manufacturing growth, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Across 2024 and 2025, the production sector sees revisions to growth mainly driven by manufacturing. Overall, the revisions to production reflect:

- new VAT turnover data for Quarter 2 2025, and revisions to previous quarters
- Some businesses replying late and also updating their Monthly Business Survey returns, along with other source data updates
- a review of seasonal adjustment models

Construction

Construction output is estimated to have increased by 0.2% in Quarter 3 2025, following growth of 1.2% in the previous quarter. Repair and maintenance increased by 1.0%, and new work fell by 0.3% in the latest quarter. Within repair and maintenance (R&M), the largest positive contributor came from private housing R&M, which grew by 3.4%. In new work (NW), the largest negative contributor came from private housing NW, which fell by 1.9%.

In line with National Accounts Revision Policy, data from January 2024 for public housing new work has been corrected in this release. Further detail can be found in our [Construction output in Great Britain: October 2025 bulletin](#).

4 . Expenditure

Expenditure is estimated to have grown by an unrevised 0.1% in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025, with growth mainly driven by increases in gross fixed capital formation, household consumption, and government consumption (Figure 6). These offset a large negative contribution from gross capital formation: other, which reflects lower valuables and inventories compared with Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025.

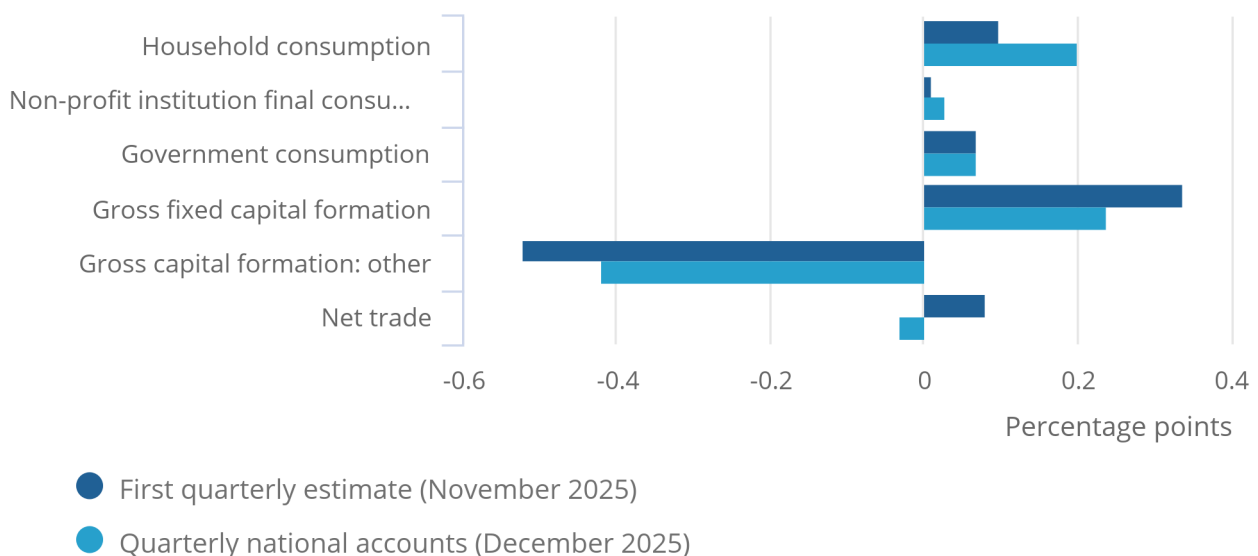
The previous and latest contributions to expenditure growth in Quarter 3 2025 are shown in Figure 6. However, there have been revisions across 2024 and 2025, which are further discussed in this section.

Figure 6: Growth in the latest quarter was mainly driven by increases in gross fixed capital formation and household consumption

UK, contributions to GDP by expenditure components, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

Figure 6: Growth in the latest quarter was mainly driven by increases in gross fixed capital formation and household consumption

UK, contributions to GDP by expenditure components, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. "Gross capital formation: other" will include changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables, as well as the expenditure alignment adjustment.
2. Contributions may not sum to total because of rounding.

Household final consumption expenditure

There was a 0.3% increase in real household final consumption expenditure in Quarter 3 2025, revised up from the first estimate increase of 0.2%. Household consumption is now estimated to be 0.7% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

Within household consumption, growth was driven by clothing and footwear, food and drink, and transport.

Net tourism had little contribution to growth in household consumption in the latest quarter. Net tourism is offset within trade, so there is no impact on the gross domestic product (GDP) aggregate. Information on how we measure net tourism is provided in our [National Accounts articles: Treatment of tourism in the UK National Accounts](#). Excluding net tourism, domestic consumption grew by 0.3% in the latest quarter.

Revisions to household consumption across 2024 and 2025 are mainly a result of updated data, such as from our Living Costs and Food Survey. This is one of our many sources, for more information see [Section 12: Data sources and quality](#).

Consumption of government goods and services

Real government consumption expenditure grew by 0.4% in Quarter 3 2025 (previously estimated as a 0.3% increase) and is 1.6% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. The growth in government consumption in the latest quarter mainly reflects increases in health, education and social care.

Over the course of 2024 and 2025, both nominal and real government consumption sees revisions mainly because of:

- updated data on education spending
- updated data on residential and non-residential social care spending
- incorporating better information on health care volumes where we have updated our source of hospital activity using [Secondary Uses Service \(SUS\)](#) data from NHS England

As a result of these updates to both current price and chained volume measures, the government implied deflator has been revised up 1.1 percentage points in 2024.

Gross capital formation

Within gross capital formation, gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) grew by 1.3% in Quarter 3 2025, revised down from the first estimate increase of 1.8%. GFCF is now 2.9% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. The increase in the latest quarter was mainly driven by other machinery and equipment, dwellings, and intellectual property products.

Within GFCF, business investment is estimated to have increased by 1.5% in Quarter 3 2025, revised up from the first estimate fall of 0.3%. Business investment is now 2.7% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

Revisions in GFCF and business investment mainly reflect updated Quarterly Acquisitions and Disposals of Capital Assets Survey (QCAS) data and other source data (mostly affecting the latest period).

Excluding the alignment adjustments, revised estimates show that chained volume inventories increased by £65 million in Quarter 3 2025 (Table 2).

Table 2: Change in inventories, including and excluding balancing and alignment adjustments
UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

		Change in Inventories	Of which alignment	Of which balancing	Change in Inventories excluding alignment and balancing
Q1 2025	Current price	1246	78	0	1168
	Chained volume measure	1582	68	0	1514
Q2 2025	Current price	513	967	0	-454
	Chained volume measure	1860	898	0	962
Q3 2025	Current price	1043	1450	0	-407
	Chained volume measure	1402	1337	0	65

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Data are in £ millions where chained volume measures are referenced to 2023.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
3. Alignment adjustments typically have a target limit of plus or minus £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance or have greater uncertainty, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed.

Net trade

The UK's trade deficit for goods and services is now estimated at 0.8% of nominal GDP in Quarter 3 2025, revised down from the first estimate deficit of 0.6%. However, this includes [non-monetary gold](#) and other precious metals, which is an erratic series. It can be useful to exclude this from the trade balance.

Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the trade deficit is now estimated at 0.6% of nominal GDP in Quarter 3 2025 (Figure 7), revised up from the first estimate deficit of 0.7%.

The trade deficit, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, is shown in Figure 7 as a percentage of nominal GDP in this release compared with the first quarterly estimate. Revisions reflect:

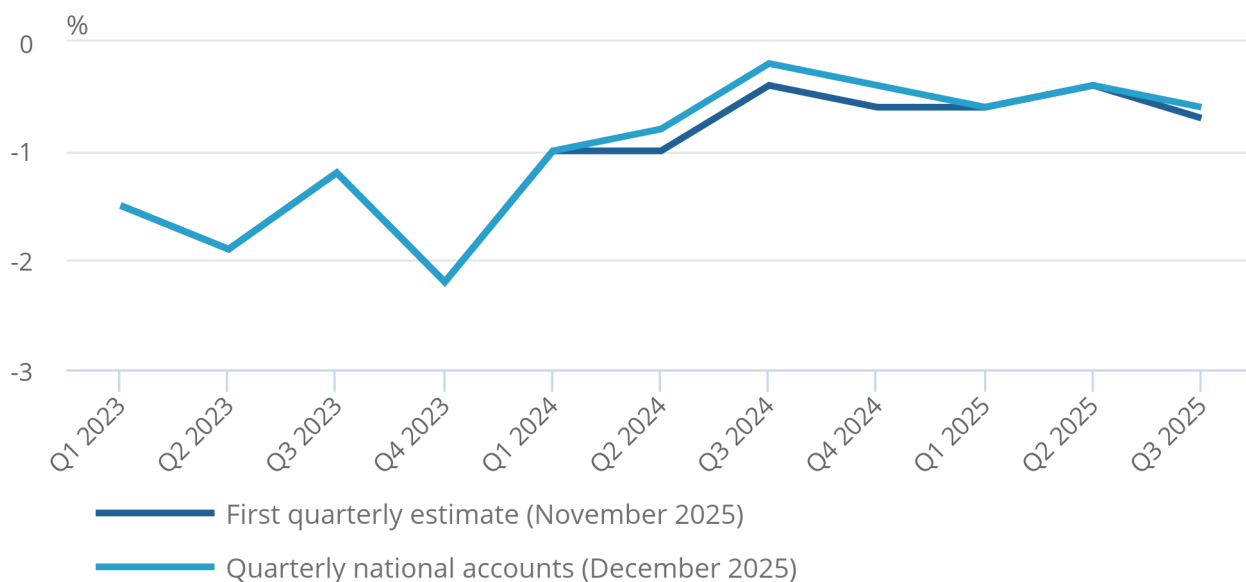
- a correction to an [HM Revenue and Customs](#) (HMRC) error in fuels exports from March 2024 onwards, as previously announced in our [UK trade bulletin](#)
- updated International Trade in Services Survey (ITIS) data for Quarter 3 2025 replacing forecasts used in the first estimate
- updated administrative data sources, particularly in transportation services

Figure 7: Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the trade deficit was 0.6% of nominal GDP in Quarter 3 2025

Trade balance as a percentage of nominal GDP, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2023 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

Figure 7: Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the trade deficit was 0.6% of nominal GDP in Quarter 3 2025

Trade balance as a percentage of nominal GDP, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2023 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. [Non-monetary gold](#)(NMG) is an erratic series and so it can be useful to consider this excluded from the trade balance.

Export volumes grew by 0.2% in the latest quarter (revised up from a 0.1% fall), and are now 2.3% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. The growth in the latest quarter was mainly driven by a 1.1% increase in services exports, which offset a 1.0% fall in goods exports. The increase in services exports was mainly because of other business services, intellectual property, and transportation. Within goods exports, the decline was driven by falls in chemicals, machinery and transport equipment, and material manufacturers.

Import volumes are estimated to have increased by 0.3% in the latest quarter (revised up from a 0.3% fall in the first estimate) and are now 5.0% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. Services imports increased by 0.6%, mainly because of transportation and insurance and pension services. Goods imports grew by 0.1%, with rises in machinery and transport equipment, and material manufacturers.

5 . Income

Nominal gross domestic product (GDP) grew by 1.0% in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025 (previously estimated as a 1.2% increase) and is up by 4.8%, compared with the same quarter a year ago. Growth in nominal GDP was mainly driven by increases in compensation of employees (Figure 8).

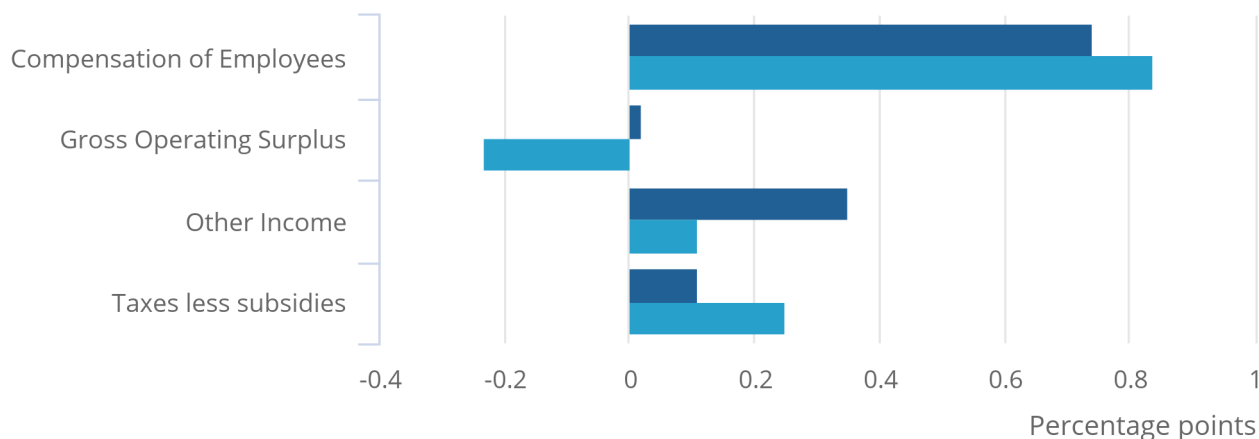
The previous and latest contributions to nominal GDP growth in Quarter 3 2025 are shown in Figure 8. However, there have been revisions across 2024 and 2025, which are further discussed in this section.

Figure 8: Growth in nominal GDP was mainly driven by increases in compensation of employees in Quarter 3 2025

UK, Contributions to nominal GDP, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

Figure 8: Growth in nominal GDP was mainly driven by increases in compensation of employees in Quarter 3 2025

UK, Contributions to nominal GDP, Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025



- First quarterly estimate (November 2025)
- Quarterly National Accounts (December 2025)

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Components contributions may not sum to total because of rounding .
3. Please note, the alignment adjustment is included in the Gross Operating Surplus of nominal GDP.

Compensation of employees

Compensation of employees increased by 1.7% in the latest quarter (revised up from a first estimate increase of 1.5%) and is up 8.4%, compared with the same quarter a year ago. Growth was driven by increases of 4.1% in employers' social contributions (mainly in National Insurance contributions) and 1.1% in wages and salaries.

Early estimates of private sector wages and salaries are based on estimates of the number of employees in the economy, from our Labour Force Survey (LFS), and average earnings from our average weekly earnings statistics. However, there is some additional [uncertainty](#) around the employee estimates used to derive our figures of wages and salaries, because of low response rates in the LFS. We have therefore used additional information from our [Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information UK bulletin](#) to help improve the accuracy of the income measure of GDP.

Revisions in compensation of employees mainly reflect updated labour market indicators and other source data (replacing forecasts in the later period).

Other income

Other income is now estimated to have increased by 0.6% in the latest quarter, and is 2.6% higher, compared with the same quarter a year ago. This was driven by increases in both mixed income (mainly self-employment) and other gross operating surplus.

Revisions in the latest quarter is mainly driven by household gross operating surplus, reflecting updated source data.

Taxes less subsidies

Taxes less subsidies are estimated to have increased by 2.4% in Quarter 3 2025, revised up from the first estimate increase of 1.0%.

There was a 1.6% increase in taxes (with growth in VAT, Stamp duty, Wine and Spirits and Air passenger duty), and a 5.3% fall in subsidies (mainly in Housing Equity Injection), which contribute positively to GDP.

The revisions in taxes less subsidies mainly reflect updated data on VAT and Housing equity injection.

Gross operating surplus

Total gross operating surplus (GOS) of corporations, excluding the alignment adjustment, fell by 0.4% in Quarter 3 2025 (Table 3). This is mainly because of a fall in private non-financial corporations.

There is uncertainty around estimates of non-financial corporations within the GOS of corporations. This is because we do not have up-to-date quarterly information on the gross trading profits of businesses. These data are collected from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) and are available with a lag of approximately two years. We rely on contextual data from other sources to inform these quarterly estimates, as outlined in our [Profitability of UK companies quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#).

Table 3: Gross operating surplus of corporations, including and excluding alignment adjustments UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Of which alignment	Gross operating surplus of corporations excluding alignment	Gross operating surplus of corporations excluding alignment	Quarter-on-quarter growth
Q1 2025	159064	-2239	161303		0.3
Q2 2025	163095	-127	163222		1.2
Q3 2025	161329	-1221	162550		-0.4

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Data are in £ millions unless labelled otherwise. Growth rates are percentage movements.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
3. Alignment adjustments typically have a target limit of plus or minus £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance or have greater uncertainty, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed.

6 . Real GDP per head and real household disposable income per head

We produce estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) per head (or per capita), which divides UK GDP by the total UK population. This is one proxy indicator of welfare, rather than production, which reflects a country's living standards. It captures the volume of goods and services available to the average person. Further information on this is available in our [Trends in UK real GDP per head: 2022 to 2024 article](#).

Real GDP per head is estimated to have shown no growth in the latest quarter, following six consecutive quarters of positive growth (Figure 9); but it is up 0.9%, compared with the same quarter a year ago. There have been some small revisions to GDP per head figures across 2024 and 2025, reflecting revisions to GDP as discussed at the start of the release and in addition there have been revisions to population figures.

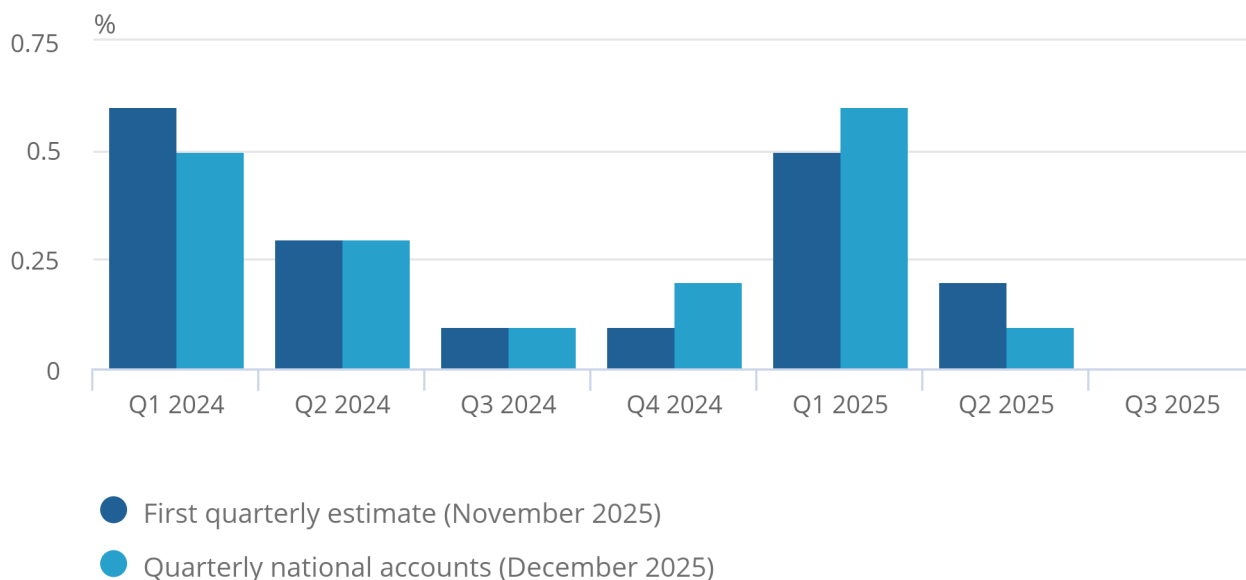
Population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on [mid-year UK population estimates](#) published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2024 to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) are based on an interpolation between the mid-2024 estimate and the [provisional mid-2025 estimate](#) published on 27 November 2025. For Quarter 2 (Apr to Jun) 2025, the population figure is based on the provisional mid-2025 estimate. The population figure for Quarter 3 2025 is based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2026 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2025 provisional UK population estimate.

Figure 9: Real GDP per head is estimated to have shown no growth in Quarter 3 2025

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

Figure 9: Real GDP per head is estimated to have shown no growth in Quarter 3 2025

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Chart shows the quarter-on-previous-quarter growth (%), rounded to one decimal place.
3. Population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on mid-year UK population estimates published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Q3 2024 and Q1 2025 are based on an interpolation between the mid-2024 estimate and the provisional mid-2025 estimate published on 27 November 2025. For Q2 2025, the population figure is based on the provisional mid-2025 estimate. The population figure for Q3 2025 is based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2026 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2025 provisional UK population estimate.

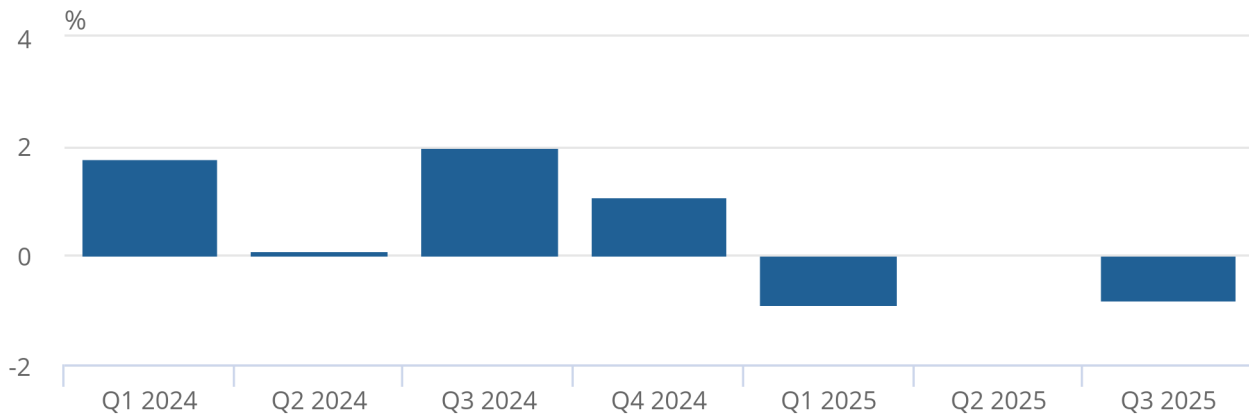
We estimate Real Household Disposable Income (RHDI) per head, by dividing RHDI by the total UK population. RHDI per head has decreased by 0.8% in Quarter 3 2025, following no change in the previous quarter. The Quarter 2 position was revised down from a positive 0.2%, published in the [GDP quarterly national accounts: April to June 2025](#). The components of this measure are further broken down in [section 7 of this bulletin](#).

Figure 10: Real household disposable income per head is estimated to have decreased by 0.8% in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025, from no change in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

Figure 10: Real household disposable income per head is estimated to have decreased by 0.8% in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025, from no change in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025

Real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025



Source: Quarterly sector accounts from the Office for National Statistics

7 . Quarterly sector accounts

Real household disposable income per head (seasonally adjusted)

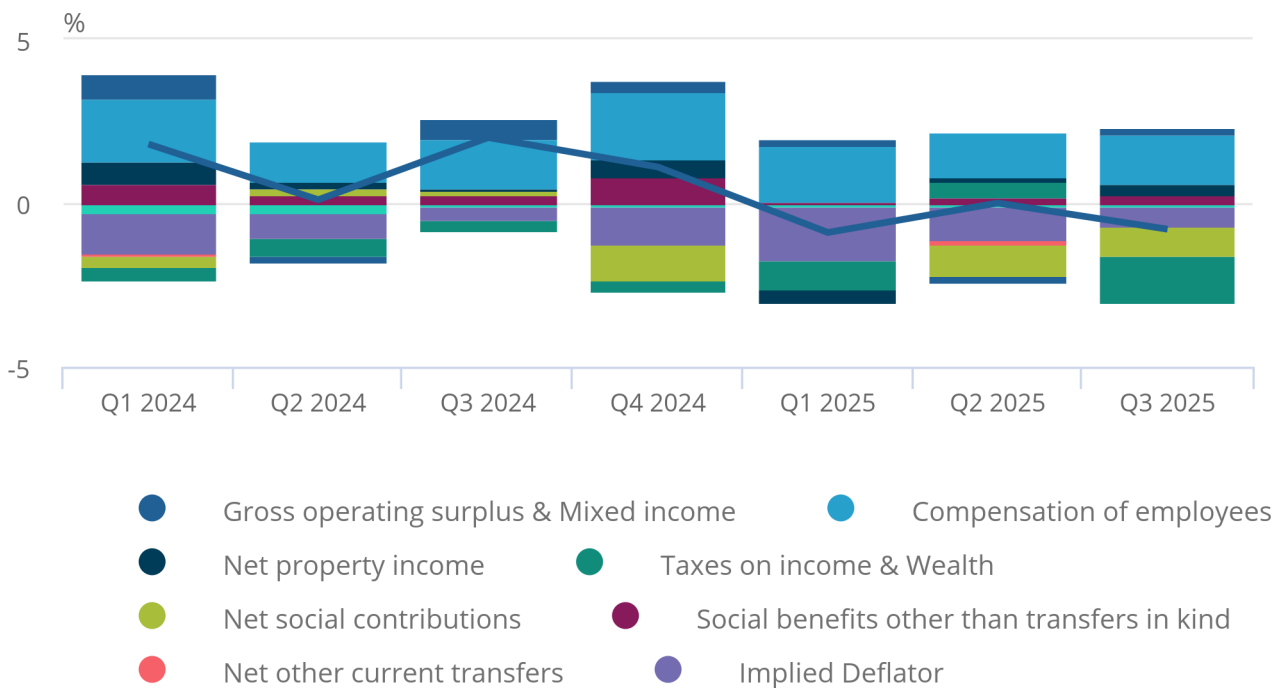
Real household disposable income (RHDI) per head decreased by 0.8% in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025, following no change in the previous quarter. The decrease in RHDI is caused by several factors. Nominal gross disposable income fell by 0.1% this quarter, following growth of 1.0% in the previous quarter, driven by an increase in taxes on income and wealth of £6.0 billion. This was partially offset by a rise in wages and salaries of £3.5 billion. The implied deflator (used to remove the effects of inflation) grew by 0.6% in the latest quarter, which contributes to the decrease in RHDI per head.

Figure 11: The fall in Real household disposable income per head was driven mainly by an increase in taxes on income & wealth

Contributions to growth in Real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

Figure 11: The fall in Real household disposable income per head was driven mainly by an increase in taxes on income & wealth

Contributions to growth in Real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025



Source: Quarterly sector accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Households' saving ratio

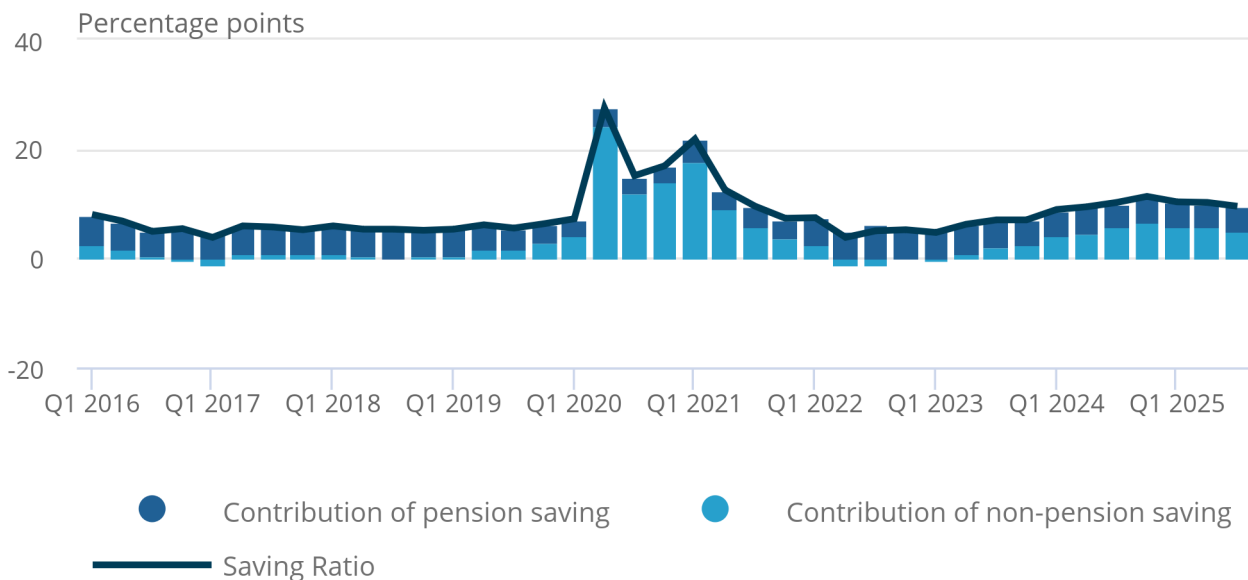
The households' saving ratio is estimated to be 9.5% in the latest quarter, down from 10.2% in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025. During Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025, the contribution of pension saving increased to 4.6 percentage points. Non-pension saving contributed 4.9 percentage points to the saving ratio, down from 5.8 percentage points in the previous quarter. Final consumption expenditure grew by 0.9% this quarter, down from growth of 1.0% in the previous quarter driven by increases in spending on transport, food and non-alcoholic beverages, miscellaneous goods and services as well as clothing and footwear.

Figure 12: Non-pension saving contributed 4.9 percentage points and pension saving contributed 4.6 percentage points to the saving ratio, which is at 9.5% in the latest quarter

Saving ratio, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2016 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

Figure 12: Non-pension saving contributed 4.9 percentage points and pension saving contributed 4.6 percentage points to the saving ratio, which is at 9.5% in the latest quarter

Saving ratio, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2016 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025



Source: Quarterly sector accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Non-financial account net lending and borrowing (seasonally adjusted)

In the latest quarter, general government and financial corporations were net borrowers, while non-financial corporations, households, non-profit institutions serving households and rest of the world were net lenders.

The UK's borrowing position with the rest of the world as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have decreased to 1.8% in Quarter 3 (July to Sep) 2025 compared with 3.0% of GDP in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025.

Non-financial corporations switched to net lending of 0.4% of GDP in the latest quarter, from borrowing of 0.3% of GDP in Quarter 2 2025. Within non-financial corporations, private non-financial corporations switched to net lending of £2.8 billion in Quarter 3 2025, from net borrowing of £3.0 billion in the previous quarter. This switch was driven by a rise in net property income of 11.4 billion, partially offset by a £2.7 billion rise in gross capital formation and a £2.2 billion decrease in gross operating surplus.

Financial corporations net borrowing position was at 0.0% of GDP (£0.4 billion) in the latest quarter following lending of 0.2% of GDP in Quarter 2 2025. This was driven by a decrease in net property income of £5.7 billion partially offset by a £4.1 billion fall in gross capital formation.

General government decreased their net borrowing to 4.6% of GDP in the latest quarter, from 5.9% of GDP in Quarter 2 2025. Within general government, central government decreased their net borrowing to £33.6 billion, following £42.1 billion in the previous quarter. This decrease was driven by increases in taxes on income and wealth of £6.7 billion, an increase in net social contributions of £2.2 billion and an increase of £1.4 billion in taxes on production and imports. Partially offset by a rise in final consumption expenditure of £1.8 billion.

Households decreased their net lending position to 2.5% of GDP in the latest quarter, from 3.1% of GDP in Quarter 2 2025. The drivers for this position are the same as those identified in the household saving ratio section.

Financial account net lending and borrowing (not seasonally adjusted)

In the latest quarter, general government were net borrowers, while non-financial corporations, financial corporations, households, non-profit institutions serving households and rest of the world were net lenders.

The UK's net borrowing position with the rest of the world as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have increased to 2.3% in Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025 compared with 2.2% of GDP in Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025.

Non-financial corporations have switched to net lending as a percentage of GDP of 0.1% in the latest quarter, from net borrowing of 0.2% in Quarter 2 2025. Within this sector, private non-financial corporations switched to net lending of £0.5 billion in Quarter 3 2025 from net borrowing of £1.5 billion in the previous quarter. This was driven by a rise in net equity and investment fund shares or units of £14.2 billion partially offset by a fall in net loans of £8.8 billion and a fall in net debt securities of £2.2 billion.

Financial corporations decreased their net lending to 1.2% of GDP in the latest quarter, from 2.3% in Quarter 2 2025. This was driven by a fall in net currency and deposits of £83.2 billion, a fall in long-term debt securities issued by UK central government of £30.7 billion, a fall in net derivatives of £3.9 billion. This was partially offset by a rise in net loans of £85.4 billion.

General government decreased their net borrowing as a percentage of GDP to an estimated 4.8% in the latest quarter from 8.7% in Quarter 2 2025. Within general government, central government decreased their net borrowing to £33.5 billion, following £68.4 billion in the previous quarter. This decrease was driven by a rise in net currency and deposits of £21.2 billion, a fall in the liabilities of government debt securities of £14.3 billion, and partially offset by a fall in net loans of £6.9 billion

Households decreased their net lending as a percentage of GDP in the latest quarter to 1.2% from 4.4% in Quarter 2 2025. This was driven by a rise in loans secured on dwellings of £12.2 billion, a fall in net other accounts of £7.5 billion, partially offset by a rise in net currency and deposits of £2.5 billion.

8 . Revisions to GDP

Early estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are subject to positive or negative revision, as described in our [Why GDP figures are revised article](#). For more information, please refer to our [GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025 article](#), published on 31 October 2025. The GDP growth vintages are shown in Table 4.

Table 4: Quarter-on-quarter growth for real GDP at different publication vintages
Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

Relating to Period Q1 2024 Q2 2024 Q3 2024 Q4 2024 Q1 2025 Q2 2025 Q3 2025

May 2024	0.6							
Jun 2024	0.7							
Aug 2024	0.7	0.6						
Sep 2024	0.7	0.5						
Nov 2024	0.7	0.5	0.1					
Dec 2024	0.7	0.4	0.0					
Feb 2025	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1				
Mar 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1				
May 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7			
Jun 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7			
Aug 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3		
Sep 2025	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3		
Nov 2025	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	
Latest estimate: Dec 2025	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	
Total revision between first and latest estimate	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).

9 . International comparisons

Table 5: Real GDP growth for the G7 economies

Percentage change, quarter-on-quarter and annual growth, real gross domestic product (GDP) for 2024 to 2025

Country	Quarter on previous quarter (%)				Annual (%)			
	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	2024
Canada	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.5	-0.5	0.6	2.0
France	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1
Germany	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.5
Italy	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.5
Japan	-0.5	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	-0.6	-0.2
UK	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	1.1
United States	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	-0.2	0.9	–	2.8

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics, and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The Group of Seven (G7) is an intergovernmental organisation, which consists of the US, UK, France, Germany, Italy, Canada and Japan.
3. Data accessed and retrieved from OECD website on 19 December 2025, where revision policies for published estimates can differ between countries.

Table 6: Real GDP per head growth for the G7 economies
 Percentage change, quarter-on-quarter and annual growth, real gross domestic product (GDP) per head for 2024 to 2025

Country	Quarter on previous quarter (%)				Annual (%)			
	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	2024
Canada	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.5	0.5	-0.9
France	0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8
Germany	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.0	-0.7
Italy	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.5
Japan	-0.4	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	–	0.2
UK	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
United States	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	-0.3	0.8	–	1.9

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics, and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The Group of Seven (G7) is an intergovernmental organisation, which consists of the US, UK, France, Germany, Italy, Canada and Japan.
3. Data accessed and retrieved from OECD website on 19 December 2025, where revision policies for published estimates can differ between countries and be available on a lag compared with GDP estimates.

10 . Data on GDP first quarterly estimate

[GDP – data tables](#)

Dataset | Released 22 December 2025

Annual and quarterly data for UK gross domestic product (GDP) estimates, in chained volume measures and current market prices.

[GDP in chained volume measures – real-time database \(ABMI\)](#)

Dataset | Released 22 December 2025

Quarterly levels for UK gross domestic product (GDP), in chained volume measures at market prices.

[GDP at current prices – real-time database \(YBHA\)](#)

Dataset | Released 22 December 2025

Quarterly levels for UK gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices.

11 . Glossary

12 . Data sources and quality

The three approaches to measuring GDP

There are three approaches to measuring gross domestic product (GDP):

- the output approach
- the expenditure approach
- the income approach

The data and data quality are different for each approach, and this dictates the approach taken in balancing quarterly data. There are more data available on output in the UK in the short term, than in the other two approaches. To get the best estimate of GDP, our published figure, estimates from all three approaches are balanced to produce an average, except in the latest two quarters where the output data take the lead, because of the larger data content.

The three approaches to measuring GDP allow us to confront our data sources within the national accounts framework. Figure 3 shows that the three approaches to measuring GDP are closely aligned. However, there can still be uncertainty at the component level, at this stage in the production cycle for 2024 and 2025, until these data have been confronted through the supply and use tables (SUTs) framework. This uncertainty may be for various reasons and is discussed further later in this section.

Output approach

In the output approach, we do not currently have final estimates for intermediate consumption (the value of goods and services purchased to be used up in the production of goods and services). This is outlined in our [Blue Book 2025: advanced aggregate estimates article](#). Initially, we use turnover and output as a proxy for changes in gross value added. We assume that the intermediate consumption ratio by industry, calculated in 2023, holds constant into 2024 onwards. More information on this is provided in Section 11: Data sources and quality of our [GDP quarterly national accounts, UK: April to June 2024 bulletin](#).

Expenditure approach

In the expenditure approach, we currently have lower response rates for areas, such as the Living Costs and Food Survey, which is one of many data sources that inform our estimates of household consumption. We therefore rely on additional indicators, such as our Monthly Business Survey, to quality adjust some of our estimates in the short term.

Income approach

In the income approach, we do not have up-to-date quarterly information on the gross trading profits of businesses. These data are collected from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) and are available with a lag of approximately two years.

We rely on contextual data from other sources to inform these quarterly estimates, as outlined in our [Profitability of UK companies quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#). There is currently more uncertainty around the compensation of employees figures in this release because of lower response rates in our Labour Force Survey (LFS), as described in our [LFS: planned improvements and its reintroduction methodology](#). We have used additional information from our [Earnings and employment Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK: January 2025 bulletin](#) to help inform the estimates.

Reaching the GDP balance

Quarterly GDP is a balanced measure of the three approaches. The GDP monthly estimate focuses on gross value added (GVA) and output as a proxy for GDP. This results in data differences, in both levels and growth terms, between our quarterly bulletins (average GDP) and our [GDP monthly estimate bulletins](#) (output approach to GDP). Quarterly GDP is the lead measure of GDP because of its higher data content and inclusion of variables, that enable the conversion from a GVA concept to a GDP basis.

Information on the methods we use is in our [Balancing the output, income and expenditure approaches to measuring GDP report](#).

Alignment adjustments, found in Table M of our [GDP data tables](#), have a target limit of plus or minus £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed. This is explained in more detail in our [Recent challenges of balancing the three approaches of GDP article](#). Our standard practice is to prefer that the alignment adjustment be out of tolerance rather than over-adjust individual GDP components to achieve a balance. This is most likely to occur in the latest quarter, where the constraints are larger, and where we must align to the output estimate for the change in GDP, and where the data content is at its lowest.

To achieve a balanced GDP dataset through alignment, we apply balancing adjustments to the components of GDP where data content is particularly weak in each quarter because of a higher level of forecast content. Table 7 shows the balancing adjustments applied to the GDP quarterly national accounts dataset.

Table 7: Balancing adjustments applied to the GDP quarterly national accounts dataset
UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025

GDP measurement approach and component adjustment applied to		Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025
Expenditure								
Change in inventories	Current prices		500	-1000	-500			
	Chained volume measure		500	-1000	-500			
Trade in services exports	Current prices	500	500	-500				
	Chained volume measure		500	-500				
Trade in services imports	Current prices			500				
	Chained volume measure	1000	1000	2000	1000	1000	1000	1000
Income								
Compensation of employees	Current prices	-1000	-1000	-1000	-1000	-1000	-1000	-500
Mixed income	Current prices							450
Private non-financial corporations gross operating surplus	Current prices				-500	-4500	-3500	-3500

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Net trade

Since the UK left the EU on 31 January 2020, arrangements for how the UK trades with the EU changed. HMRC implemented some data collection changes following Brexit, which affected statistics on UK trade in goods with the EU. We have made adjustments to our estimates of goods imports from the EU in 2021 and 2022 to account for these changes. However, a structural break remains in the full time series for goods imports from, and exports to, the EU from January 2021.

We advise caution when interpreting and drawing conclusions from these statistics. More detail is provided in our [Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: summary of adjustments and the structural break from 2021 article](#).

International Trade in Services estimates

From September 2025 until early 2027, International Trade in Services (ITIS) data (which account for approximately 50% of total Trade in Services) will be processed once each quarterly period. During this period, the data will be based on a robust survey response rate of between approximately 60% and 70%. This will enable more focus on improving processing systems and ensuring methods and quality in the future. Forecasted data for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2025 have now been replaced with ITIS-based estimates.

ITIS-based data in Trade in Services estimates at first quarterly estimate will be forecast until early 2027.

The International Passenger Survey (IPS), which is the source of travel services estimates (accounting for approximately 8% of total trade), is being transformed as part of our [Improving our travel and tourism statistics project](#), and travel services estimates have been forecast since Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2024. Estimates will be forecast during the period of the travel and tourism transformation.

Our [Financial Services Survey \(FSS\) is undergoing transformation](#) to improve the quality of our financial sector statistics. During the period of transformation, starting from Quarter 1 2024, financial services trade statistics in this publication are based on forecasts.

Restarting of Producer Prices publications

We restarted publication of our [monthly business prices publications on 22 October 2025](#). Business prices data with corrected chain-linking methods and updated historical weights have been used in our monthly GDP datasets for Producer Price Indices (PPI), Import Price Indices (IPI), Export Price Indices (EPI), and Service Producer Price Indices (SPPI) in this release. The quarterly SPPI estimates are splined to months for use in monthly GDP calculations.

These updates to business prices data will be incorporated in GDP estimates in line with our National Accounts Revisions Policy, becoming fully integrated for the entire time series in our Blue Book 2026 publication.

Further information on the chain-linking error and the impact of methodological changes in the producer prices dataset are detailed in our [Impact of correction to chain-linking methodology used in Producer Price Indices and Services Producer Price Indices: October 2025 article](#).

Strengths and limitations

The UK National Accounts are drawn together using data from many different sources. This ensures that they are comprehensive and provide different perspectives on the economy, for example, sales by retailers and purchases by households. Further information on measuring GDP can be found in our [Guide to the UK National Accounts](#). More quality and methodology information is available in our [GDP quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#).

Seasonal adjustment

The headline estimates of quarterly GDP are seasonally adjusted. Seasonal adjustment is the process of removing the variations associated with the time of year, or the arrangement of the calendar, from a data time series.

GDP estimates, as for many data time series, are difficult to analyse using raw data because seasonal effects dominate short-term movements. Identifying and removing the seasonal component leaves the trend and irregular components.

We use the X-13-ARIMA-SEATS approach to seasonal adjustment. Seasonal adjustment parameters are monitored closely and regularly reviewed. For more information, please see our [seasonal adjustment methodology page](#).

In our quarterly GDP estimates, seasonal adjustment is applied at a low level, and the seasonally adjusted series are aggregated to create estimates by sector and total output. As part of our quality assurance approach, residual seasonality checks are regularly completed by our time series analysis team on both the directly seasonally adjusted series, and also the indirectly derived aggregate time series.

This topic is explored further in Section 5: Case study: quarterly GDP of our [Assessing residual seasonality in published outputs article](#), updated on 30 September 2025.

Important quality information

There are common pitfalls in interpreting data series. These include:

- expectations of accuracy and reliability in early estimates are often too high
- revisions are an inevitable consequence of the trade-off between timeliness and accuracy
- early estimates are often based on incomplete data

Very few statistical revisions arise because of "errors" in the popular sense of the word. All estimates, by definition, are subject to statistical "error".

Many different approaches can be used to summarise revisions. The section on Accuracy and reliability in our [GDP QMI](#) analyses the mean average revision and the mean absolute revision for GDP estimates over data publication iterations. For more information, please refer to our [GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025 article](#), published on 31 October 2025.

Accredited official statistics

These [accredited official statistics](#) were independently reviewed by the [Office for Statistics Regulation](#) in October 2016. They comply with the standards of trustworthiness, quality and value in the [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and should be labelled "accredited official statistics".

13 . Related links

[GDP first quarterly estimate. UK: July to September 2025](#)

Bulletin | Released 13 November 2025

First quarterly estimate of gross domestic product (GDP). Contains current and constant price data on the value of goods and services to indicate the economic performance of the UK.

[GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025](#)

Article | Released 31 October 2025

Gross domestic product (GDP) revisions in annual and quarterly national accounts rounds, focusing on revisions in Blue Book 2025.

[Measuring monthly and quarterly gross domestic product in the coronavirus \(COVID-19\) pandemic](#)

Article | Released 11 November 2021

How we produce monthly and quarterly estimates of UK gross domestic product and why this affects estimating where the economy is relative to its pre-coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic level.

[Communicating the UK Economic Cycle](#)

Methodology | Released 11 November 2022

Explanation of movement in gross domestic product (GDP) and wider considerations around technical recessions in the UK.

[UK Input-output analysis tool: 2019 to 2023](#)

Interactive tool | Released 5 March 2025

This tool shows which industries are the most notable users of a selected product, and which products are required to make other goods and services in the UK economy.

14 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 22 December 2025, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [GDP quarterly national accounts, UK: July to September 2025](#)

A1 National accounts aggregates^{1,2}

2023 = 100

	Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices				Implied deflators ³			
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross national disposable income at market prices	Market sector gross value added	Gross national expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	
	YBEU	YBEX	YBEZ	CGCE	YBFP	L48H	YBFV	YBGB	CGBV	
2022	93.8	93.0	99.7	99.6	101.2	100.3	94.2	94.0	93.3	
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2024	105.0	104.4	101.1	101.2	102.1	100.6	103.0	103.9	103.2	
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q2	100.2	99.9	100.2	100.1	98.6	100.3	100.1	100.0	99.8	
Q3	100.7	99.9	100.0	100.0	101.8	99.8	100.6	100.7	99.9	
Q4	100.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	101.1	99.4	100.3	100.7	99.8	
2024 Q1	102.6	102.1	100.5	100.5	100.9	100.0	101.8	102.1	101.5	
Q2	104.3	103.6	101.1	101.1	102.3	100.7	102.6	103.2	102.4	
Q3	106.0	105.3	101.3	101.4	102.8	100.7	103.3	104.6	103.9	
Q4	107.3	106.8	101.6	101.6	102.4	101.0	104.3	105.6	105.1	
2025 Q1	108.8	108.1	102.2	102.3	103.8	101.8	105.5	106.4	105.6	
Q2	110.0	109.5	102.5	102.5	104.1	101.9	106.4	107.4	106.8	
Q3	111.1	110.5	102.6	102.6	105.6	101.9	106.9	108.3	107.7	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year										
	IHYM	KGL6	IHYP	KGM7	KH6X	L489	KH7D	IHYS	KGM4	
2022	11.1	11.3	5.1	4.7	3.7	4.7	7.2	5.7	6.3	
2023	6.6	7.5	0.3	0.4	-1.2	-0.3	6.2	6.3	7.1	
2024	5.0	4.4	1.1	1.2	2.1	0.6	3.0	3.9	3.2	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter										
	IHYN	KGL8	IHYQ	KGM9	KH6Z		KH7E	IHYT	KGM5	
2023 Q2	1.5	-0.7	-	-	-	-0.3	1.1	1.5	-0.7	
Q3	0.5	-	-0.2	-0.1	3.3	-0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	
Q4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	
2024 Q1	2.3	2.5	0.8	0.8	-0.2	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	
Q2	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	
Q3	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	-	0.8	1.4	1.5	
Q4	1.2	1.4	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	
2025 Q1	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.5	
Q2	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	
Q3	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.1	1.4	-	0.5	0.9	0.8	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year										
	IHYO	KGM2	IHYR	KGN3	KH73	L48D	KH7F	IHYU	KGM6	
2023 Q2	7.9	8.8	0.5	0.5	-3.2	-0.3	6.9	7.4	8.3	
Q3	6.6	7.2	0.1	0.4	1.2	-0.5	5.5	6.4	6.8	
Q4	3.3	1.9	-0.5	-0.3	-1.8	-1.2	3.3	3.8	2.2	
2024 Q1	4.0	1.4	0.3	0.4	2.4	-0.5	2.8	3.7	1.0	
Q2	4.0	3.6	0.8	1.0	3.8	0.4	2.5	3.2	2.6	
Q3	5.2	5.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	2.7	3.9	4.0	
Q4	6.9	7.3	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	4.0	4.9	5.3	
2025 Q1	6.0	5.9	1.8	1.8	2.9	1.7	3.7	4.2	4.0	
Q2	5.5	5.7	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.2	3.7	4.1	4.3	
Q3	4.8	4.9	1.3	1.3	2.7	1.2	3.5	3.5	3.6	

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 The growth rates are calculated from the £m series and due to the rounded nature of the index series the growth rates cannot be replicated.

3 Based on the sum of expenditure components of GDP at current prices and in chained volume terms.

A2 National accounts aggregates¹

£ million

	Current prices					Chained Volume Measures (Reference year 2023)			
	Gross national income at market prices	Net income from abroad ²	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjustment ³	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjustment ³	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross value added excluding oil & gas ⁴
	ABMZ	CAES	YBHA	NTAP	ABML	ABMI	NTAO	ABMM	KLS2
2022	2 582 315	1 366	2 580 949	258 492	2 322 457	2 744 708	256 560	2 487 952	2 451 911
2023	2 706 216	-45 948	2 752 164	254 774	2 497 390	2 752 164	254 774	2 497 390	2 470 714
2024	2 843 286	-47 378	2 890 664	282 407	2 608 257	2 782 111	255 799	2 526 312	2 502 837
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q2	669 265	-20 353	689 618	65 759	623 859	689 491	64 183	625 262	618 536
Q3	688 953	-4 029	692 982	69 226	623 756	687 839	63 367	624 499	617 949
Q4	679 095	-11 275	690 370	69 005	621 365	685 628	63 185	622 496	616 285
2024 Q1	695 472	-10 585	706 057	68 904	637 153	691 198	63 569	627 629	621 594
Q2	708 830	-8 522	717 352	70 771	646 581	695 280	63 909	631 371	625 443
Q3	715 502	-13 692	729 194	71 630	657 564	696 853	64 073	632 780	626 953
Q4	723 482	-14 579	738 061	71 102	666 959	698 780	64 248	634 532	628 847
2025 Q1	740 739	-7 860	748 599	73 936	674 663	703 435	64 630	638 805	633 107
Q2	748 578	-8 407	756 985	73 234	683 751	704 973	64 771	640 202	634 484
Q3	762 494	-1 854	764 348	74 454	689 894	705 603	64 811	640 792	635 098
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KH74		IHYM		KGL6	IHYP		KGM7	KLH8
2022	11.2		11.1		11.3	5.1		4.7	4.7
2023	4.8		6.6		7.5	0.3		0.4	0.8
2024	5.1		5.0		4.4	1.1		1.2	1.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KH75		IHYN		KGL8	IHYQ		KGM9	
2023 Q2	0.1		1.5		-0.7	-		-	0.1
Q3	2.9		0.5		-	-0.2		-0.1	-0.1
Q4	-1.4		-0.4		-0.4	-0.3		-0.3	-0.3
2024 Q1	2.4		2.3		2.5	0.8		0.8	0.9
Q2	1.9		1.6		1.5	0.6		0.6	0.6
Q3	0.9		1.7		1.7	0.2		0.2	0.2
Q4	1.1		1.2		1.4	0.3		0.3	0.3
2025 Q1	2.4		1.4		1.2	0.7		0.7	0.7
Q2	1.1		1.1		1.3	0.2		0.2	0.2
Q3	1.9		1.0		0.9	0.1		0.1	0.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KH76		IHYO		KGM2	IHYR		KGN3	KLH9
2023 Q2	3.3		7.9		8.8	0.5		0.5	0.9
Q3	6.3		6.6		7.2	0.1		0.4	0.8
Q4	1.6		3.3		1.9	-0.5		-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	4.0		4.0		1.4	0.3		0.4	0.6
Q2	5.9		4.0		3.6	0.8		1.0	1.1
Q3	3.9		5.2		5.4	1.3		1.3	1.5
Q4	6.5		6.9		7.3	1.9		1.9	2.0
2025 Q1	6.5		6.0		5.9	1.8		1.8	1.9
Q2	5.6		5.5		5.7	1.4		1.4	1.4
Q3	6.6		4.8		4.9	1.3		1.3	1.3

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Includes employment, entrepreneurial and property income.

3 Taxes on products less subsidies.

4 Calculated by using gross value added at basic prices minus extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas.

B1 Gross value added at chained volume measures basic prices, by category of output^{1,2}

2023 = 100

	Production						Service industries						Gross value added ⁴	Gross value added excluding oil & gas
	Agri-culture, forestry, and fishing	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu-facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Total	Constru-ction	Distri-bution, hotels & restaura-nts	Trans-port storage and commu-nications	Business services and finance	Govern-ment and other services	Total		
2023 Weights³	7	13	91	20	12	135	59	127	95	357	219	798	1000	989
	L2KL	L2KR	L2KX	L2MW	L2N2	L2KQ	L2N8	L2PZ	KI8M	KI8O	KI8Q	L2NC	CGCE	KLH7
2022	106.0	125.5	98.2	114.8	99.4	102.6	99.2	102.3	94.6	100.9	96.6	99.1	99.6	99.2
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	100.1	89.3	101.1	94.1	99.1	98.8	100.1	100.0	104.1	100.7	102.6	101.5	101.2	101.3
Seasonally adjusted														
2023 Q2	100.3	100.8	100.2	100.1	99.9	100.3	100.4	100.3	100.7	100.2	99.6	100.1	100.1	100.1
Q3	99.6	99.3	100.9	99.6	99.4	100.4	100.3	99.9	100.0	99.4	100.8	99.9	100.0	100.1
Q4	99.8	95.5	100.2	94.5	99.5	99.0	99.9	99.5	100.3	99.1	100.9	99.8	99.7	99.8
2024 Q1	99.4	91.4	101.3	93.3	97.6	98.9	99.6	99.8	102.0	100.2	101.6	100.7	100.5	100.6
Q2	99.2	89.9	100.8	95.4	99.4	98.8	100.1	100.1	104.8	100.7	102.2	101.5	101.1	101.3
Q3	100.4	88.9	101.5	94.1	98.6	98.9	100.1	99.9	104.6	100.8	103.0	101.7	101.4	101.5
Q4	101.3	87.1	100.8	93.7	100.8	98.4	100.6	100.1	105.2	101.1	103.5	102.1	101.6	101.8
2025 Q1	101.6	86.9	101.5	98.2	102.4	99.7	101.0	100.8	107.2	101.5	103.8	102.7	102.3	102.5
Q2	102.6	87.5	101.7	90.9	104.3	99.0	102.1	100.3	108.4	101.6	104.5	103.0	102.5	102.7
Q3	102.2	87.1	100.9	92.1	105.0	98.7	102.3	100.4	108.2	101.9	104.7	103.2	102.6	102.8
Percentage change, latest year on previous year														
	L3BB	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3BG	L3DW	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P	L3E2	KGM7	KLH8
2022	7.6	1.9	-2.6	-29.0	1.5	-3.8	5.9	4.8	13.7	4.2	6.2	6.0	4.7	4.7
2023	-5.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	-2.6	0.8	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5	0.9	0.4	0.8
2024	0.1	-10.7	1.1	-5.9	-0.9	-1.2	0.1	-	4.1	0.7	2.6	1.5	1.2	1.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter														
													KGM9	
2023 Q2	-	-3.4	1.6	-5.5	-1.3	-	1.0	-0.1	1.6	-1.0	0.9	-	-	0.1
Q3	-0.6	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	-	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
Q4	0.2	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-1.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
2024 Q1	-0.4	-4.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
Q2	-0.3	-1.6	-0.6	2.3	1.9	-	0.5	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Q3	1.2	-1.1	0.7	-1.4	-0.9	0.1	-	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Q4	0.9	-2.0	-0.7	-0.4	2.2	-0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3
2025 Q1	0.3	-0.2	0.7	4.8	1.7	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7
Q2	0.9	0.6	0.3	-7.4	1.8	-0.7	1.2	-0.5	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2
Q3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	1.4	0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year														
	L3ZZ	L427	L42D	L44C	L44G	L426	L44M	L47F	KI12	KI19	KI18	L44Q	KGN3	KLH9
2023 Q2	-3.5	-22.6	1.8	-14.5	-0.3	-3.0	1.0	-2.7	7.7	-1.0	3.8	1.1	0.5	0.9
Q3	-9.0	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	-1.5	1.0	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3	0.7	0.4	0.8
Q4	-8.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-2.4	-0.8	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4	0.1	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.8	-12.5	2.7	-11.9	-3.6	-1.4	0.3	-0.6	3.0	-1.1	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.6
Q2	-1.1	-10.8	0.5	-4.7	-0.5	-1.4	-0.2	-0.2	4.1	0.5	2.6	1.4	1.0	1.1
Q3	0.7	-10.5	0.5	-5.6	-0.8	-1.5	-0.2	-	4.5	1.3	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.5
Q4	1.5	-8.8	0.6	-0.9	1.3	-0.6	0.6	0.6	4.9	2.0	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.0
2025 Q1	2.2	-4.9	0.1	5.3	4.9	0.8	1.3	1.0	5.1	1.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9
Q2	3.4	-2.7	1.0	-4.7	4.9	0.2	2.0	0.2	3.5	1.0	2.2	1.5	1.4	1.4
Q3	1.8	-2.0	-0.5	-2.1	6.5	-0.2	2.2	0.5	3.4	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes and includes subsidies on products.

3 Weights may not sum to the total due to rounding.

4 This is a balanced index of UK GVA taking into account data from the Income and Expenditure approaches. Thus it will not necessarily be the weighted sum of the industrial indices.

B2 Gross value added at chained volume measures basic prices, by category of output^{1,2}

2023 = 100

Service industries											
	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport storage and communications	Accommodation & food services	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate	Professional scientific admin & support	Public admin, defence, social security	Education	Health and social work	Other services ⁴	Total services
2023 Weights³	99	95	28	82	139	136	50	58	82	30	798
	L2NE	KI8M	L2NQ	L2O6	L2OC	L2OH	L2P8	L2PA	L2PC	L2Q5	L2NC
2022	102.1	94.6	103.0	106.7	100.2	98.2	94.7	100.9	94.6	97.0	99.1
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	100.0	104.1	99.9	97.9	100.7	102.3	104.0	100.8	104.2	99.2	101.5
Seasonally adjusted											
2023 Q2	100.1	100.7	100.9	100.5	100.0	100.2	99.0	99.9	99.5	100.3	100.1
Q3	100.0	100.0	99.3	98.2	99.9	99.8	101.0	100.3	101.1	100.4	99.9
Q4	99.4	100.3	99.8	97.8	100.1	99.0	102.6	99.2	101.9	98.4	99.8
2024 Q1	99.9	102.0	99.6	98.4	100.5	100.9	103.0	100.2	102.7	99.3	100.7
Q2	100.1	104.8	100.0	98.0	100.6	102.3	103.5	100.6	103.6	99.1	101.5
Q3	100.0	104.6	99.3	97.5	100.7	102.8	104.4	101.7	104.7	98.6	101.7
Q4	99.9	105.2	100.7	97.6	100.9	103.4	105.2	100.8	105.8	99.9	102.1
2025 Q1	101.1	107.2	99.8	97.6	100.8	104.5	106.1	100.3	106.1	100.7	102.7
Q2	99.8	108.4	101.8	97.0	100.6	105.4	106.4	100.5	107.4	100.7	103.0
Q3	99.9	108.2	101.9	98.0	101.0	105.1	107.0	100.8	107.7	100.0	103.2
Percentage change, latest year on previous year											
	L3E4	KI8L	L3EG	L3EU	L3F2	L3F7	L3FW	L3FY	L3G2	L3GT	L3E2
2022	0.7	13.7	22.0	-1.6	1.9	10.5	4.1	8.3	3.4	13.7	6.0
2023	-2.1	5.7	-3.0	-6.2	-0.2	1.9	5.6	-0.9	5.7	3.1	0.9
2024	-	4.1	-0.1	-2.1	0.7	2.3	4.0	0.8	4.2	-0.8	1.5
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2023 Q2	-0.4	1.6	0.9	-2.8	-	-0.9	1.7	-0.8	2.1	-0.6	-
Q3	-0.1	-0.6	-1.6	-2.3	-0.2	-0.4	2.0	0.4	1.5	0.1	-0.2
Q4	-0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.5	0.2	-0.8	1.6	-1.1	0.8	-1.9	-0.1
2024 Q1	0.5	1.8	-0.2	0.6	0.5	1.9	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.9
Q2	0.2	2.7	0.4	-0.4	-	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.7
Q3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.8	-0.6	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.1	-0.5	0.2
Q4	-0.2	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	-0.8	1.0	1.3	0.4
2025 Q1	1.2	1.9	-0.9	-	-0.1	1.1	0.9	-0.5	0.2	0.8	0.6
Q2	-1.2	1.1	2.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.3	-	0.3
Q3	0.1	-0.2	0.1	1.0	0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.7	0.2
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of the previous year											
	L44S	KI12	L456	L45K	L45Q	L45V	L46M	L46O	L46Q	L47J	L44Q
2023 Q2	-2.1	7.7	-4.6	-7.2	-0.3	2.3	5.8	-1.7	6.7	3.8	1.1
Q3	-0.8	5.0	-2.9	-7.8	-0.7	0.8	5.9	-1.3	8.2	2.4	0.7
Q4	-2.2	3.6	-1.3	-4.6	-0.3	-1.9	6.1	-1.2	6.4	-	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.6	3.0	-0.4	-4.9	0.5	-0.2	5.8	-0.5	5.4	-1.6	0.6
Q2	-	4.1	-0.8	-2.5	0.5	2.2	4.5	0.7	4.1	-1.2	1.4
Q3	-	4.5	-	-0.8	0.8	3.0	3.4	1.4	3.6	-1.8	1.7
Q4	0.5	4.9	0.9	-0.2	0.8	4.5	2.5	1.7	3.8	1.5	2.3
2025 Q1	1.2	5.1	0.1	-0.8	0.2	3.6	3.0	0.1	3.3	1.4	1.9
Q2	-0.3	3.5	1.8	-1.0	0.1	3.0	2.9	-0.1	3.7	1.7	1.5
Q3	-0.1	3.4	2.7	0.5	0.3	2.3	2.4	-0.8	2.9	1.5	1.4

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes and includes subsidies on products.

3 Weights may not sum to the total due to rounding.

4 Comprising sections R, S and T of SIC(2007).

C1 Gross domestic product: expenditure at current market prices¹

£ million

National expenditure on goods and services at market prices															
Final consumption expenditure						Gross capital formation						Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)		Gross domestic product at market prices	
Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Of which business investment ³	Of which Changes in inventories ⁴	Of which alignment adjustment	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables ⁵	Total	Total exports	Gross final expenditure	less imports	Total balance ⁶	GIXM		YBHA
ABJQ	HAYE	NMRP	NPQS	NPEK	CAEX	DMUN	NPJQ	YBIL	IKBH	ABMF	IKBI	IKBJ	GIXM	YBHA	
2022	1 549 599	54 995	530 579	490 449	269 580	3 018	–	–19 944	2 608 696 879 121 3	487 817 906 868	–27 747	–	2 580 949		
2023	1 652 281	56 622	567 369	520 091	290 587	1 284	–	–13 342	2 784 305 878 278 3	662 583 910 419	–32 141	–	2 752 164		
2024	1 698 196	58 237	604 128	539 696	302 667	7 206	–	6 517	2 913 980 897 916 3	811 896 919 505	–21 589	–1 727	2 890 664		
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q2	415 765	14 147	142 592	130 237	73 914	–299	1 402	–3 801	698 641 221 330	919 971 230 353	–9 023	–	689 618		
Q3	412 674	14 171	143 673	128 511	71 427	2 000	–2 828	–1 382	699 647 215 466	915 113 222 131	–6 665	–	692 982		
Q4	412 819	14 191	145 872	129 341	72 019	2 665	1 892	–2 207	702 681 214 147	916 828 226 458	–12 311	–	690 370		
2024 Q1	419 097	14 334	146 223	131 992	72 794	1 284	–278	–2 361	710 569 218 375	928 944 222 634	–4 259	–253	706 057		
Q2	421 629	14 531	149 404	133 651	75 409	3 566	3 106	6 952	729 733 224 661	954 394 236 770	–12 109	–272	717 352		
Q3	426 154	14 603	151 588	137 663	78 298	640	–2 608	–1 188	729 460 225 735	955 195 225 403	332	–598	729 194		
Q4	431 316	14 769	156 913	136 390	76 166	1 716	–220	3 114	744 218 229 145	973 363 234 698	–5 553	–604	738 061		
2025 Q1	438 802	14 919	157 155	140 641	79 467	1 246	78	5 568	758 331 233 011	991 342 242 502	–9 491	–241	748 599		
Q2	443 221	14 875	160 763	140 194	78 738	513	967	6 405	765 971 231 714	997 685 240 456	–8 742	–244	756 985		
Q3	447 289	15 144	162 564	142 436	80 030	1 043	1 450	2 234	770 710 233 243 1	1 003 953 239 358	–6 115	–247	764 348		
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
2022	KG77	KGZ8	KH2C	KG6O	KG6N			KGX3	KH2O	KG77	KH3H			IHYM	
2022	16.9	12.3	4.3	13.9	11.8			12.4	29.2	16.2	33.5			11.1	
2023	6.6	3.0	6.9	6.0	7.8			6.7	–0.1	5.0	0.4			6.6	
2024	2.8	2.9	6.5	3.8	4.2			4.7	2.2	4.1	1.0			5.0	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
2023 Q2	KG78	KGZ9	KH2D	KG6W	KG6V			KGX4	KH2P	KG78	KH3I			IHYN	
2023 Q2	1.2	0.2	5.4	–1.3	0.9			2.2	–2.6	1.0	–0.5			1.5	
Q3	–0.7	0.2	0.8	–1.3	–3.4			0.1	–2.6	–0.5	–3.6			0.5	
Q4	–	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.8			0.4	–0.6	0.2	1.9			–0.4	
2024 Q1	1.5	1.0	0.2	2.0	1.1			1.1	2.0	1.3	–1.7			2.3	
Q2	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.3	3.6			2.7	2.9	2.7	6.3			1.6	
Q3	1.1	0.5	1.5	3.0	3.8			–	0.5	0.1	–4.8			1.7	
Q4	1.2	1.1	3.5	–0.9	–2.7			2.0	1.5	1.9	4.1			1.2	
2025 Q1	1.7	1.0	0.2	3.1	4.3			1.9	1.7	1.8	3.3			1.4	
Q2	1.0	–0.3	2.3	–0.3	–0.9			1.0	–0.6	0.6	–0.8			1.1	
Q3	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.6			0.6	0.7	0.6	–0.5			1.0	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
2023 Q2	KG79	KH22	KH2E	KG76	KG75			KGX5	KH2Q	KG79	KH3J			IHYO	
2023 Q2	7.8	2.7	9.9	7.7	10.1			6.2	4.4	5.8	–			7.9	
Q3	5.1	2.1	8.5	2.7	4.9			8.4	–8.4	3.9	–3.6			6.6	
Q4	1.8	0.9	8.5	1.7	3.2			6.9	–12.3	1.7	–2.8			3.3	
2024 Q1	2.0	1.6	8.1	–	–0.6			4.0	–3.9	2.0	–3.8			4.0	
Q2	1.4	2.7	4.8	2.6	2.0			4.5	1.5	3.7	2.8			4.0	
Q3	3.3	3.0	5.5	7.1	9.6			4.3	4.8	4.4	1.5			5.2	
Q4	4.5	4.1	7.6	5.4	5.8			5.9	7.0	6.2	3.6			6.9	
2025 Q1	4.7	4.1	7.5	6.6	9.2			6.7	6.7	6.7	8.9			6.0	
Q2	5.1	2.4	7.6	4.9	4.4			5.0	3.1	4.5	1.6			5.5	
Q3	5.0	3.7	7.2	3.5	2.2			5.7	3.3	5.1	6.2			4.8	

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 A further breakdown of business investment can be found in the 'Business investment in the UK' bulletin.

4 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

5 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables can be a volatile series due to the inclusion of non-monetary gold, but any volatility is likely to be GDP neutral as this is offset in UK trade figures.

6 Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services.

C2 Gross domestic product by category of expenditure: chained volume measures¹

Reference year 2023, £ million

National expenditure on goods and services at market prices															
Final consumption expenditure						Gross capital formation								Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Of which business investment ³	Of which changes in inventories ⁴	Of which alignment adjustment	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables ⁵	Total	Total exports	Gross final expenditure	less imports	Total balance ⁶			
ABJR	HAYO	NMRY	NPQT	NPEL	CAFU	DMUM	NPJR	YBIM	IKBK	ABMG	IKBL	IKBM	GIXS	ABMI	
2022	1 657 618	58 039	555 949	517 505	284 224	3 313	-	-19 806 277	392 899 377	3 670 500 925	248	-25 871	-	2 744 708	
2023	1 652 281	56 622	567 369	520 091	290 587	1 284	-	-13 342 278	405 878 278	3 662 583 910	419	-32 141	-	2 752 164	
2024	1 650 861	54 847	583 561	529 161	297 806	4 631	-	5 824 282	885 890 203	3 719 088 935	322	-45 119	-1 655	2 782 111	
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q2	416 034	14 171	141 823	129 892	73 232	781	1 402	-3 828	697 963 221	725	919 723 230	165	-8 440	-	689 491
Q3	410 873	14 030	143 463	128 215	71 430	-180	-2 807	-1 369	695 177 217	821	913 035 225	277	-7 456	-	687 839
Q4	410 194	13 703	143 740	129 771	72 935	3 982	1 879	-2 077	700 642 212	902	913 437 227	795	-14 893	-	685 628
2024 Q1	411 349	13 769	143 976	131 719	72 986	-201	-276	-2 287	698 325 219	135	917 460 226	014	-6 879	-248	691 198
Q2	411 115	13 457	145 785	131 422	74 474	3 552	3 000	6 158	711 489 221	683	933 172 237	628	-15 945	-264	695 280
Q3	413 915	13 712	146 708	133 574	75 993	-1 313	-2 505	-722	705 874 223	073	928 947 231	523	-8 450	-571	696 853
Q4	414 482	13 909	147 092	132 446	74 353	2 593	-219	2 675	713 197 226	312	939 509 240	157	-13 845	-572	698 780
2025 Q1	415 233	14 112	146 797	136 907	78 193	1 582	68	4 322	718 953 227	515	946 468 242	807	-15 292	-226	703 435
Q2	415 317	14 375	148 545	135 737	76 879	1 860	898	4 185	720 019 227	671	947 690 242	490	-14 819	-227	704 973
Q3	416 754	14 555	149 068	137 460	78 053	1 402	1 337	1 647	720 886 228	128	949 014 243	183	-15 055	-228	705 603
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	KG7N	KG7M			KGX9	KH2U	KGW5	KH3N			IHPY	
2022	7.5	11.4	0.1	6.8	5.4			4.8	15.2	7.1	13.9			5.1	
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	0.5	2.2			0.5	-2.3	-0.2	-1.6			0.3	
2024	-0.1	-3.1	2.9	1.7	2.5			1.6	1.4	1.5	2.7			1.1	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	KG7Q	KG7P			KGY2	KH2V	KGW6	KH3O			IHYQ	
2023 Q2	0.2	-3.7	2.5	-1.8	0.3			1.1	-1.8	0.4	1.3			-	
Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	-1.3	-2.5			-0.4	-1.8	-0.7	-2.1			-0.2	
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	1.2	2.1			0.8	-2.3	-	1.1			-0.3	
2024 Q1	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.5	0.1			-0.3	2.9	0.4	-0.8			0.8	
Q2	-0.1	-2.3	1.3	-0.2	2.0			1.9	1.2	1.7	5.1			0.6	
Q3	0.7	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0			-0.8	0.6	-0.5	-2.6			0.2	
Q4	0.1	1.4	0.3	-0.8	-2.2			1.0	1.5	1.1	3.7			0.3	
2025 Q1	0.2	1.5	-0.2	3.4	5.2			0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1			0.7	
Q2	-	1.9	1.2	-0.9	-1.7			0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1			0.2	
Q3	0.3	1.3	0.4	1.3	1.5			0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3			0.1	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	KG7T	KG7S			KGY3	KH2W	KGW7	KH3P			IHYR	
2023 Q2	-	-4.4	3.1	0.4	1.6			-0.7	1.2	-0.2	-2.3			0.5	
Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	-1.2	0.8			2.8	-8.1	-	-0.3			0.1	
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	1.1	4.1			3.5	-12.5	-0.7	-1.5			-0.5	
2024 Q1	-0.9	-6.4	4.1	-0.4	-			1.1	-3.0	0.1	-0.5			0.3	
Q2	-1.2	-5.0	2.8	1.2	1.7			1.9	-	1.5	3.2			0.8	
Q3	0.7	-2.3	2.3	4.2	6.4			1.5	2.4	1.7	2.8			1.3	
Q4	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.1	1.9			1.8	6.3	2.9	5.4			1.9	
2025 Q1	0.9	2.5	2.0	3.9	7.1			3.0	3.8	3.2	7.4			1.8	
Q2	1.0	6.8	1.9	3.3	3.2			1.2	2.7	1.6	2.0			1.4	
Q3	0.7	6.1	1.6	2.9	2.7			2.1	2.3	2.2	5.0			1.3	

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 A further breakdown of business investment can be found in the 'Business investment in the UK' bulletin.

4 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

5 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables can be a volatile series due to the inclusion of non-monetary gold, but any volatility is likely to be GDP neutral as this is offset in UK trade figures.

6 Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services.

D Gross domestic product by category of income: current prices¹

£ million

	Compen- sation of employees		Gross operating surplus of corporations							Taxes on production less subsidies				Statisti- cal discrepa- ncy (income)	Gross domestic product at market prices	
	Wages and Salaries	Employers social contri- butions	Total	Private non-fina- ncial corporat- ions ²	Of which align- ment adjust- ment	Financial corporat- ions	Public corporat- ions	Total ^{2,3}	Other income ⁴	Gross value added at factor cost	Taxes	less				Total
												Subsidies	CMVL			
	DTWL	DTWP	DTWM	CAER	DMUQ	NHCZ	CAEQ	CGBZ	CGBX	CGCB	NTAB	AAXW	CMVL	GIXQ	YBHA	
2022	1 021 928	224 788	1 246 716	473 820	-	107 171	14 118 595	109 457 886	2 299 711	323 470	42 232	281 238	-	-	2 580 949	
2023	1 095 207	234 571	1 329 778	518 608	-	101 720	17 229 637	557 503 827	2 471 162	336 032	55 030	281 002	-	-	2 752 164	
2024	1 163 217	249 221	1 412 438	522 206	-	98 153	17 112 637	471 533 355	2 583 264	345 198	36 421	308 777	-1 377	-	2 890 664	
Seasonally adjusted																
2023 Q2	272 794	59 878	332 672	129 476	1 872	26 286	4 433 160	195 124 758	617 625	84 420	12 427	71 993	-	-	689 618	
Q3	277 299	57 433	334 732	127 946	-1 913	23 487	3 996 155	429 127 090	617 251	84 306	8 575	75 731	-	-	692 982	
Q4	275 967	59 528	335 495	122 608	-2 800	24 197	4 056 150	861 128 050	614 406	84 769	8 805	75 964	-	-	690 370	
2024 Q1	282 191	61 471	343 662	127 022	-2 079	23 743	4 335 155	100 131 906	630 668	85 032	9 224	75 808	-419	-	706 057	
Q2	287 141	61 573	348 714	131 979	2 843	24 690	3 980 160	649 131 178	640 541	86 101	8 870	77 231	-420	-	717 352	
Q3	293 649	61 924	355 573	132 284	-26	25 105	4 291 161	680 134 181	651 434	87 163	9 136	78 027	-267	-	729 194	
Q4	300 236	64 253	364 489	130 921	-738	24 615	4 506 160	042 136 090	660 621	86 902	9 191	77 711	-271	-	738 061	
2025 Q1	305 607	66 434	372 041	128 104	-2 239	26 354	4 606 159	064 137 412	668 517	90 189	9 461	80 728	-646	-	748 599	
Q2	309 839	69 128	378 967	132 147	-127	26 514	4 434 163	095 136 841	678 903	88 461	9 726	78 735	-653	-	756 985	
Q3	313 328	71 983	385 311	129 925	-1 221	27 083	4 321 161	329 137 710	684 350	89 868	9 210	80 658	-660	-	764 348	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year																
	CWNH	CWNE	KGI3	KH59	KH5L	KH53	KH4V	KH6T	KH6N	JJDC	JJDU	KH65	IHYM			
2022	7.6	8.9	7.8	10.5	11.8	9.0	10.7	9.3	8.9	13.9	-42.9	33.8	11.1			
2023	7.2	4.4	6.7	9.5	-5.1	22.0	7.1	10.0	7.5	3.9	30.3	-0.1	6.6			
2024	6.2	6.2	6.2	0.7	-3.5	-0.7	-	5.9	4.5	2.7	-33.8	9.9	5.0			
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter																
	CWNI	CWNF	KGI4	KH5A	KH5M	KH54	KH4W	KH6U	KH6O	JJDH	JJZD	KH66	IHYN			
2023 Q2	1.4	3.7	1.8	-6.6	-5.3	-6.6	-6.4	0.7	-0.7	2.3	-50.7	25.6	1.5			
Q3	1.7	-4.1	0.6	-1.2	-10.6	-9.9	-3.0	1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-31.0	5.2	0.5			
Q4	-0.5	3.6	0.2	-4.2	3.0	1.5	-2.9	0.8	-0.5	0.5	2.7	0.3	-0.4			
2024 Q1	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.6	-1.9	6.9	2.8	3.0	2.6	0.3	4.8	-0.2	2.3			
Q2	1.8	0.2	1.5	3.9	4.0	-8.2	3.6	-0.6	1.6	1.3	-3.8	1.9	1.6			
Q3	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.2	1.7	7.8	0.6	2.3	1.7	1.2	3.0	1.0	1.7			
Q4	2.2	3.8	2.5	-1.0	-2.0	5.0	-1.0	1.4	1.4	-0.3	0.6	-0.4	1.2			
2025 Q1	1.8	3.4	2.1	-2.2	7.1	2.2	-0.6	1.0	1.2	3.8	2.9	3.9	1.4			
Q2	1.4	4.1	1.9	3.2	0.6	-3.7	2.5	-0.4	1.6	-1.9	2.8	-2.5	1.1			
Q3	1.1	4.1	1.7	-1.7	2.1	-2.5	-1.1	0.6	0.8	1.6	-5.3	2.4	1.0			
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year																
	CWNJ	CWNG	KGI5	KH5B	KH5N	KH55	KH4X	KH6V	KH6P	JJDS	JJG4	KH67	IHYO			
2023 Q2	8.0	6.2	7.6	11.5	-1.3	22.9	9.4	11.5	8.9	5.8	58.8	0.1	7.9			
Q3	8.3	0.2	6.8	10.0	-13.2	9.6	5.7	10.1	7.2	2.4	9.7	1.6	6.6			
Q4	4.5	4.3	4.4	-5.2	-15.3	1.5	-6.8	6.6	1.8	2.3	-50.3	16.6	3.3			
2024 Q1	4.8	6.5	5.1	-8.3	-14.4	-8.6	-9.3	6.4	1.4	3.0	-63.4	32.3	4.0			
Q2	5.3	2.8	4.8	1.9	-6.1	-10.2	0.3	5.1	3.7	2.0	-28.6	7.3	4.0			
Q3	5.9	7.8	6.2	3.4	6.9	7.4	4.0	5.6	5.5	3.4	6.5	3.0	5.2			
Q4	8.8	7.9	8.6	6.8	1.7	11.1	6.1	6.3	7.5	2.5	4.4	2.3	6.9			
2025 Q1	8.3	8.1	8.3	0.9	11.0	6.3	2.6	4.2	6.0	6.1	2.6	6.5	6.0			
Q2	7.9	12.3	8.7	0.1	7.4	11.4	1.5	4.3	6.0	2.7	9.7	1.9	5.5			
Q3	6.7	16.2	8.4	-1.8	7.9	0.7	-0.2	2.6	5.1	3.1	0.8	3.4	4.8			

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

3 Includes the operating surplus of financial corporations, private non-financial corporations and public corporations.

4 Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of the non-corporate sector.

E1 Household final consumption expenditure by purpose

Current prices

£ million

UK NATIONAL²

UK DOMESTIC³

COICOP ¹	Net		Total	Food & drink	Alcohol & tobacco	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services		Health	Transport	Communi-cation	Recreati-on & culture	Education	Restau-rants & hotels	Miscell-aneous
	Total	tourism						05	06							
				01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
	ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	ZWUM	ZAKX	ZAKZ	ZAVN	ZAVV	ZAWB	ZAWL	ZAWV	ZAWZ	ZWUS	ZAXR	ZAYF	
2022	1 549 599	11 599	1 538 000	128 806	49 607	75 905	402 079	80 614	30 836	195 946	29 351	153 207	35 833	164 068	191 748	
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	139 909	50 348	79 913	431 667	77 105	31 659	210 930	29 321	156 163	39 455	175 197	208 630	
2024	1 698 196	14 470	1 683 726	141 887	50 358	78 856	455 485	74 898	33 261	215 207	31 513	164 692	42 246	182 818	212 505	
Seasonally adjusted																
2023 Q2	415 765	6 257	409 508	35 471	12 874	20 220	107 872	19 533	7 882	53 007	7 306	39 064	9 769	43 771	52 739	
Q3	412 674	5 700	406 974	34 480	12 526	19 820	108 345	19 318	7 981	53 403	7 298	39 011	9 927	43 865	51 000	
Q4	412 819	5 285	407 534	35 038	12 586	19 727	108 769	18 902	7 886	52 265	7 533	39 135	10 197	43 947	51 549	
2024 Q1	419 097	4 347	414 750	35 291	12 541	19 414	111 260	18 749	8 014	52 870	7 796	40 342	10 312	44 702	53 459	
Q2	421 629	2 910	418 719	35 340	12 511	19 570	112 615	18 757	8 215	54 584	7 840	40 935	10 479	45 539	52 334	
Q3	426 154	3 389	422 765	35 611	12 589	19 937	114 332	18 698	8 453	53 961	7 968	41 567	10 639	46 095	52 915	
Q4	431 316	3 824	427 492	35 645	12 717	19 935	117 278	18 694	8 579	53 792	7 909	41 848	10 816	46 482	53 797	
2025 Q1	438 802	4 946	433 856	36 020	12 769	19 904	118 816	18 785	8 777	55 343	7 792	42 313	11 223	47 285	54 829	
Q2	443 221	3 743	439 478	36 320	12 749	19 975	121 017	18 818	9 071	56 661	7 767	42 737	11 404	48 172	54 787	
Q3	447 289	3 782	443 507	37 025	12 838	20 472	121 352	18 781	9 163	57 597	7 877	43 158	11 573	48 290	55 381	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year																
	KG7		KG6U	KG9N	KG6F	KG9F	KG6G	KG6H	KG6I	KG6J	KG6K	KG6L	KG6M	KG6N	KG6O	KG6P
2022	16.9		16.0	10.6	-2.5	20.6	9.4	6.5	11.2	35.0	1.5	14.7	11.7	33.3	18.5	
2023	6.6		6.0	8.6	1.5	5.3	7.4	-4.4	2.7	7.6	-0.1	1.9	10.1	6.8	8.8	
2024	2.8		3.3	1.4	-	-1.3	5.5	-2.9	5.1	2.0	7.5	5.5	7.1	4.3	1.9	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter																
	KG8		KG74	KG9R	KG6F4	KG6G2	KG6G8	KG6H6	KG6I7	KG6J5	KG6K3	KG6L9	KG6M3	KG6N7	KG6O3	
2023 Q2	1.2		0.8	1.6	4.1	0.4	1.1	0.9	-0.4	1.4	1.7	0.3	2.2	0.4	-1.1	
Q3	-0.7		-0.6	-2.8	-2.7	-2.0	0.4	-1.1	1.3	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.2	-3.3	
Q4	-		0.1	1.6	0.5	-0.5	0.4	-2.2	-1.2	-2.1	3.2	0.3	2.7	0.2	1.1	
2024 Q1	1.5		1.8	0.7	-0.4	-1.6	2.3	-0.8	1.6	1.2	3.5	3.1	1.1	1.7	3.7	
Q2	0.6		1.0	0.1	-0.2	0.8	1.2	-	2.5	3.2	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	-2.1	
Q3	1.1		1.0	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.5	-0.3	2.9	-1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	
Q4	1.2		1.1	0.1	1.0	-	2.6	-	1.5	-0.3	-0.7	0.7	1.7	0.8	1.7	
2025 Q1	1.7		1.5	1.1	0.4	-0.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.9	-1.5	1.1	3.8	1.7	1.9	
Q2	1.0		1.3	0.8	-0.2	0.4	1.9	0.2	3.3	2.4	-0.3	1.0	1.6	1.9	-0.1	
Q3	0.9		0.9	1.9	0.7	2.5	0.3	-0.2	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.5	0.2	1.1	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year																
	KG9		KG7C	KG9V	KG6F5	KG6G3	KG6G9	KG6H7	KG6I8	KG6J6	KG6K4	KG6L2	KG6M4	KG6N8	KG6O4	
2023 Q2	7.8		7.3	12.8	3.7	7.1	7.7	-3.1	6.8	10.3	-1.7	3.5	10.7	4.9	11.6	
Q3	5.1		4.9	4.7	-0.1	3.9	6.4	-2.9	0.9	9.4	0.2	0.6	9.1	6.0	5.0	
Q4	1.8		0.8	1.5	-	1.5	3.1	-5.7	-2.0	-2.5	4.5	-1.9	7.7	2.9	0.6	
2024 Q1	2.0		2.1	1.1	1.4	-3.6	4.3	-3.1	1.3	1.2	8.5	3.6	7.8	2.5	0.2	
Q2	1.4		2.2	-0.4	-2.8	-3.2	4.4	-4.0	4.2	3.0	7.3	4.8	7.3	4.0	-0.8	
Q3	3.3		3.9	3.3	0.5	0.6	5.5	-3.2	5.9	1.0	9.2	6.6	7.2	5.1	3.8	
Q4	4.5		4.9	1.7	1.0	1.1	7.8	-1.1	8.8	2.9	5.0	6.9	6.1	5.8	4.4	
2025 Q1	4.7		4.6	2.1	1.8	2.5	6.8	0.2	9.5	4.7	-0.1	4.9	8.8	5.8	2.6	
Q2	5.1		5.0	2.8	1.9	2.1	7.5	0.3	10.4	3.8	-0.9	4.4	8.8	5.8	4.7	
Q3	5.0		4.9	4.0	2.0	2.7	6.1	0.4	8.4	6.7	-1.1	3.8	8.8	4.8	4.7	

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final Consumption by UK Households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E2 Household final consumption expenditure (goods and services) Current prices

£ million

		UK NATIONAL ²							
		UK DOMESTIC ³							
				Goods					
		Total	Net tourism	Total	Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	Services
COICOP ¹					D	SD	ND	S	
	ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	UTIF	UTIB	UTIR	UTIJ	UTIN	
2022	1 549 599	11 599	1 538 000	641 748	146 017	147 603	348 128	896 252	
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	653 096	145 320	147 699	360 077	977 201	
2024	1 698 196	14 470	1 683 726	648 026	144 668	149 451	353 907	1 035 700	
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q2	415 765	6 257	409 508	165 318	36 484	37 316	91 518	244 190	
Q3	412 674	5 700	406 974	161 932	36 416	36 965	88 551	245 042	
Q4	412 819	5 285	407 534	160 687	36 182	36 619	87 886	246 847	
2024 Q1	419 097	4 347	414 750	161 803	35 799	37 161	88 843	252 947	
Q2	421 629	2 910	418 719	161 360	35 872	37 320	88 168	257 359	
Q3	426 154	3 389	422 765	162 076	36 335	37 599	88 142	260 689	
Q4	431 316	3 824	427 492	162 787	36 662	37 371	88 754	264 705	
2025 Q1	438 802	4 946	433 856	164 390	37 337	37 647	89 406	269 466	
Q2	443 221	3 743	439 478	165 433	37 687	37 339	90 407	274 045	
Q3	447 289	3 782	443 507	166 818	38 076	38 170	90 572	276 689	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KG7		KG6U	KHC9	KHB5	KHH5	KHE5	KHF9	
2022	16.9		16.0	13.8	11.8	16.3	13.6	17.7	
2023	6.6		6.0	1.8	-0.5	0.1	3.4	9.0	
2024	2.8		3.3	-0.8	-0.4	1.2	-1.7	6.0	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KG8		KG74	KHD2	KHB6	KHH6	KHE6	KHG2	
2023 Q2	1.2		0.8	0.1	0.7	1.4	-0.7	1.3	
Q3	-0.7		-0.6	-2.0	-0.2	-0.9	-3.2	0.3	
Q4	-		0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8	0.7	
2024 Q1	1.5		1.8	0.7	-1.1	1.5	1.1	2.5	
Q2	0.6		1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.4	-0.8	1.7	
Q3	1.1		1.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	-	1.3	
Q4	1.2		1.1	0.4	0.9	-0.6	0.7	1.5	
2025 Q1	1.7		1.5	1.0	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.8	
Q2	1.0		1.3	0.6	0.9	-0.8	1.1	1.7	
Q3	0.9		0.9	0.8	1.0	2.2	0.2	1.0	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KG9		KG7C	KHD3	KHB7	KHH7	KHE7	KHG3	
2023 Q2	7.8		7.3	3.8	1.1	1.6	5.9	9.8	
Q3	5.1		4.9	-0.4	-0.2	-	-0.6	8.6	
Q4	1.8		0.8	-4.3	-1.6	-2.9	-5.8	4.4	
2024 Q1	2.0		2.1	-2.0	-1.2	1.0	-3.6	4.9	
Q2	1.4		2.2	-2.4	-1.7	-	-3.7	5.4	
Q3	3.3		3.9	0.1	-0.2	1.7	-0.5	6.4	
Q4	4.5		4.9	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.0	7.2	
2025 Q1	4.7		4.6	1.6	4.3	1.3	0.6	6.5	
Q2	5.1		5.0	2.5	5.1	0.1	2.5	6.5	
Q3	5.0		4.9	2.9	4.8	1.5	2.8	6.1	

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final Consumption by UK Households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E3 Household final consumption expenditure by purpose

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

UK NATIONAL ²															
UK DOMESTIC ³															
COICOP ¹	Total	Net tourism	Total	Food & drink	Alcohol & tobacco	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels	Miscellaneous
				01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
	ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	ZWUN	ZAKY	ZALA	ZAVO	ZAVW	ZAWC	ZAWM	ZAWW	ZAXA	ZWUT	ZAXS	ZAYG
2022	1 657 618	12 118	1 645 503	146 444	51 604	82 400	431 613	85 077	32 914	195 576	28 103	160 589	37 236	178 582	217 410
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	139 909	50 348	79 913	431 667	77 105	31 659	210 930	29 321	156 163	39 455	175 197	208 630
2024	1 650 861	18 556	1 632 305	138 366	47 887	76 489	434 774	75 575	31 438	213 800	30 512	159 489	40 429	173 466	210 080
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q2	416 034	5 881	410 152	35 343	12 869	20 153	107 896	19 407	7 980	53 284	7 226	39 064	9 907	44 121	52 929
Q3	410 873	6 071	404 797	34 129	12 416	19 595	107 535	19 367	7 906	53 110	7 306	38 685	9 997	43 418	51 205
Q4	410 194	5 961	404 225	34 305	12 257	19 258	108 233	18 852	7 678	52 652	7 518	38 530	9 872	43 197	51 825
2024 Q1	411 349	5 080	406 269	34 588	12 076	18 896	108 059	18 925	7 721	53 330	7 747	39 505	9 988	43 003	52 431
Q2	411 115	3 898	407 217	34 660	11 967	18 978	108 396	18 936	7 791	53 608	7 632	39 682	10 151	43 096	52 320
Q3	413 915	4 605	409 310	34 715	11 972	19 344	108 784	18 895	7 939	53 479	7 636	40 047	10 270	43 605	52 624
Q4	414 482	4 973	409 509	34 403	11 872	19 271	109 535	18 819	7 987	53 383	7 497	40 255	10 020	43 762	52 705
2025 Q1	415 233	5 827	409 406	34 320	11 714	19 266	109 600	18 877	8 040	53 957	7 246	40 239	9 986	43 909	52 252
Q2	415 317	4 310	411 007	34 154	11 620	19 388	109 918	18 934	8 229	54 250	7 152	40 449	10 170	44 171	52 572
Q3	416 754	4 491	412 263	34 431	11 584	19 810	109 972	18 842	8 321	54 521	7 223	40 549	10 271	43 890	52 849
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
2022	KGZ5		KG7O	KG9Y	KG6F	KG6G	KG2H	KG8H	KG9I	KG7J	KG5K	KG3L	KG8B	KG4D	KG8E
	7.5		6.7	-0.3	-6.3	14.2	0.2	-3.3	7.3	21.1	2.8	9.2	7.4	24.9	4.1
2023	-0.3		-0.9	-4.5	-2.4	-3.0	-	-9.4	-3.8	7.9	4.3	-2.8	6.0	-1.9	-4.0
2024	-0.1		0.1	-1.1	-4.9	-4.3	0.7	-2.0	-0.7	1.4	4.1	2.1	2.5	-1.0	0.7
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
2023 Q2	KGZ6		KG7R	KGA3	KG7F	KG5G	KG3H	KG9H	KG2J	KG8J	KG6K	KG4L	KG9B	KG5D	KG9E
	0.2		-0.2	-2.2	0.5	-3.6	-0.1	-0.4	-1.4	2.7	-0.6	-2.1	2.4	-0.8	0.5
Q3	-1.2		-1.3	-3.4	-3.5	-2.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.9	-0.3	1.1	-1.0	0.9	-1.6	-3.3
Q4	-0.2		-0.1	0.5	-1.3	-1.7	0.6	-2.7	-2.9	-0.9	2.9	-0.4	-1.3	-0.5	1.2
2024 Q1	0.3		0.5	0.8	-1.5	-1.9	-0.2	0.4	0.6	1.3	3.0	2.5	1.2	-0.4	1.2
Q2	-0.1		0.2	0.2	-0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.5	-1.5	0.4	1.6	0.2	-0.2
Q3	0.7		0.5	0.2	-	1.9	0.4	-0.2	1.9	-0.2	0.1	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.6
Q4	0.1		-	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	0.7	-0.4	0.6	-0.2	-1.8	0.5	-2.4	0.4	0.2
2025 Q1	0.2		-	-0.2	-1.3	-	0.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	-3.3	-	-0.3	0.3	-0.9
Q2	-		0.4	-0.5	-0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	2.4	0.5	-1.3	0.5	1.8	0.6	0.6
Q3	0.3		0.3	0.8	-0.3	2.2	-	-0.5	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.2	1.0	-0.6	0.5
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
2023 Q2	KGZ7		KG7U	KGA6	KG7F	KG6G	KG4H	KG12	KG3J	KG9J	KG7K	KG5L	KG2C	KG6D	KG2F
	-		-0.3	-3.8	-0.4	-2.9	-0.2	-9.0	0.6	11.1	3.7	-1.7	7.3	-2.9	-4.1
Q3	-1.3		-1.6	-7.2	-4.3	-4.5	-0.3	-6.8	-6.1	10.1	4.4	-4.4	5.0	-3.1	-5.8
Q4	-1.8		-3.0	-6.4	-5.0	-5.3	0.3	-8.2	-9.0	-0.9	5.3	-6.6	2.4	-4.5	-3.3
2024 Q1	-0.9		-1.2	-4.3	-5.7	-9.6	0.1	-2.8	-4.6	2.8	6.5	-1.0	3.2	-3.3	-0.5
Q2	-1.2		-0.7	-1.9	-7.0	-5.8	0.5	-2.4	-2.4	0.6	5.6	1.6	2.5	-2.3	-1.2
Q3	0.7		1.1	1.7	-3.6	-1.3	1.2	-2.4	0.4	0.7	4.5	3.5	2.7	0.4	2.8
Q4	1.0		1.3	0.3	-3.1	0.1	1.2	-0.2	4.0	1.4	-0.3	4.5	1.5	1.3	1.7
2025 Q1	0.9		0.8	-0.8	-3.0	2.0	1.4	-0.3	4.1	1.2	-6.5	1.9	-	2.1	-0.3
Q2	1.0		0.9	-1.5	-2.9	2.2	1.4	-	5.6	1.2	-6.3	1.9	0.2	2.5	0.5
Q3	0.7		0.7	-0.8	-3.2	2.4	1.1	-0.3	4.8	1.9	-5.4	1.3	-	0.7	0.4

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E4 Household final consumption expenditure (goods and services) Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

		UK NATIONAL ²							
		UK DOMESTIC ³							
				Goods					
		Total	Net tourism	Total	Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	Services
COICOP ¹					D	SD	ND	S	
	ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	UTIH	UTID	UTIT	UTIL	UTIP	
2022	1 657 618	12 118	1 645 503	682 069	148 725	156 886	376 600	963 180	
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	653 096	145 320	147 699	360 077	977 201	
2024	1 650 861	18 556	1 632 305	648 343	145 849	146 156	356 338	983 962	
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q2	416 034	5 881	410 152	164 688	36 464	37 244	90 989	245 481	
Q3	410 873	6 071	404 797	161 470	36 522	36 647	88 263	243 344	
Q4	410 194	5 961	404 225	160 586	36 173	35 891	88 508	243 618	
2024 Q1	411 349	5 080	406 269	161 549	36 123	36 406	89 020	244 720	
Q2	411 115	3 898	407 217	161 318	36 159	36 500	88 659	245 899	
Q3	413 915	4 605	409 310	162 792	36 642	36 791	89 359	246 518	
Q4	414 482	4 973	409 509	162 684	36 925	36 459	89 300	246 825	
2025 Q1	415 233	5 827	409 406	162 498	37 268	36 670	88 560	246 908	
Q2	415 317	4 310	411 007	162 869	37 491	36 531	88 847	248 138	
Q3	416 754	4 491	412 263	163 558	37 781	37 138	88 639	248 705	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KGZ5		KG7O	KHD7	KHC3	KHI3	KHF3	KHG7	
2022	7.5		6.7	2.2	4.3	9.6	-1.7	10.0	
2023	-0.3		-0.9	-4.2	-2.3	-5.9	-4.4	1.5	
2024	-0.1		0.1	-0.7	0.4	-1.0	-1.0	0.7	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KGZ6		KG7R	KHD8	KHC4	KHI4	KHF4	KHG8	
2023 Q2	0.2		-0.2	-1.0	0.8	-1.8	-1.4	0.3	
Q3	-1.2		-1.3	-2.0	0.2	-1.6	-3.0	-0.9	
Q4	-0.2		-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-2.1	0.3	0.1	
2024 Q1	0.3		0.5	0.6	-0.1	1.4	0.6	0.5	
Q2	-0.1		0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.5	
Q3	0.7		0.5	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	
Q4	0.1		-	-0.1	0.8	-0.9	-0.1	0.1	
2025 Q1	0.2		-	-0.1	0.9	0.6	-0.8	-	
Q2	-		0.4	0.2	0.6	-0.4	0.3	0.5	
Q3	0.3		0.3	0.4	0.8	1.7	-0.2	0.2	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KGZ7		KG7U	KHD9	KHC5	KHI5	KHF5	KHG9	
2023 Q2	-		-0.3	-3.3	-0.7	-5.0	-3.6	1.8	
Q3	-1.3		-1.6	-4.9	-1.2	-6.3	-5.8	0.8	
Q4	-1.8		-3.0	-6.0	-3.3	-8.6	-6.0	-0.9	
2024 Q1	-0.9		-1.2	-2.9	-0.1	-4.0	-3.6	-	
Q2	-1.2		-0.7	-2.0	-0.8	-2.0	-2.6	0.2	
Q3	0.7		1.1	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.3	
Q4	1.0		1.3	1.3	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.3	
2025 Q1	0.9		0.8	0.6	3.2	0.7	-0.5	0.9	
Q2	1.0		0.9	1.0	3.7	0.1	0.2	0.9	
Q3	0.7		0.7	0.5	3.1	0.9	-0.8	0.9	

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

F1 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

Current prices

£ million

	Analysis by sector								Analysis by asset						Total
	Public corporations ²				Private Sector				Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ³	Dwellings ⁴	Other buildings and structures ⁵	Intellectual Property Products		
	Business investment ¹	General government	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	Total								
	NPEK	RPZG	L62R	L62S	L62T	L62U	NPQS	TLPX	TLPW	GGAE	EQED	TLPK	NPQS		
2022	269 580	78 945	6 341	728	102 750	32 105	490 449	23 380	74 573	109 274	151 520	131 700	490 449		
2023	290 587	88 233	7 219	647	102 183	31 221	520 091	30 781	76 930	109 488	160 372	142 518	520 091		
2024	302 667	93 938	8 212	753	103 605	30 522	539 696	32 211	76 361	111 705	175 353	144 067	539 696		
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q2	73 914	20 843	1 755	161	25 723	7 840	130 237	7 878	18 976	27 474	40 247	35 661	130 237		
Q3	71 427	21 964	1 855	175	25 277	7 813	128 511	7 621	18 881	27 214	38 824	35 971	128 511		
Q4	72 019	22 671	1 918	164	25 040	7 529	129 341	7 836	19 001	26 926	39 759	35 818	129 341		
2024 Q1	72 794	23 374	2 107	165	25 993	7 558	131 992	8 015	18 994	27 906	42 432	34 645	131 992		
Q2	75 409	22 495	1 830	180	25 968	7 770	133 651	9 198	19 004	27 808	41 558	36 083	133 651		
Q3	78 298	24 119	2 111	192	25 715	7 228	137 663	7 840	19 394	27 902	45 982	36 545	137 663		
Q4	76 166	23 950	2 164	216	25 929	7 966	136 390	7 158	18 969	28 089	45 381	36 794	136 390		
2025 Q1	79 467	24 401	2 201	216	26 083	8 272	140 641	7 483	20 272	28 310	48 209	36 368	140 641		
Q2	78 738	23 987	2 231	217	26 949	8 073	140 194	6 551	19 897	29 106	48 301	36 339	140 194		
Q3	80 030	23 776	2 016	211	27 541	8 861	142 436	6 552	21 108	29 529	48 528	36 718	142 436		
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
	KG6N	KH7N	L64E	L64H	L64K	L64N	KG6O	KG6T	KG6S	KH7X	KH7W	KG6R	KG6O		
2022	11.8	10.3	24.1	23.8	19.5	22.9	13.9	41.9	15.2	20.0	10.6	8.6	13.9		
2023	7.8	11.8	13.8	-11.1	-0.6	-2.8	6.0	31.7	3.2	0.2	5.8	8.2	6.0		
2024	4.2	6.5	13.8	16.4	1.4	-2.2	3.8	4.6	-0.7	2.0	9.3	1.1	3.8		
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
	KG6V	KH7P	L64F	L64I	L64L	L64O	KG6W	KG73	KG72	KH83	KH82	KG6Z	KG6W		
2023 Q2	0.9	-8.4	3.8	9.5	-1.6	-2.5	-1.3	5.8	-5.5	-1.4	-3.1	1.7	-1.3		
Q3	-3.4	5.4	5.7	8.7	-1.7	-0.3	-1.3	-3.3	-0.5	-0.9	-3.5	0.9	-1.3		
Q4	0.8	3.2	3.4	-6.3	-0.9	-3.6	0.6	2.8	0.6	-1.1	2.4	-0.4	0.6		
2024 Q1	1.1	3.1	9.9	0.6	3.8	0.4	2.0	2.3	-	3.6	6.7	-3.3	2.0		
Q2	3.6	-3.8	-13.1	9.1	-0.1	2.8	1.3	14.8	0.1	-0.4	-2.1	4.2	1.3		
Q3	3.8	7.2	15.4	6.7	-1.0	-7.0	3.0	-14.8	2.1	0.3	10.6	1.3	3.0		
Q4	-2.7	-0.7	2.5	12.5	0.8	10.2	-0.9	-8.7	-2.2	0.7	-1.3	0.7	-0.9		
2025 Q1	4.3	1.9	1.7	-	0.6	3.8	3.1	4.5	6.9	0.8	6.2	-1.2	3.1		
Q2	-0.9	-1.7	1.4	0.5	3.3	-2.4	-0.3	-12.5	-1.8	2.8	0.2	-0.1	-0.3		
Q3	1.6	-0.9	-9.6	-2.8	2.2	9.8	1.6	-	6.1	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.6		
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
	KG75	KH7R	L64G	L64J	L64M	L64P	KG76	KG7B	KG7A	KH87	KH86	KG79	KG76		
2023 Q2	10.1	13.1	13.1	-14.4	1.5	-4.6	7.7	38.9	7.6	2.1	4.6	10.8	7.7		
Q3	4.9	8.7	15.1	-7.4	-5.4	-6.4	2.7	24.9	-0.3	-4.1	1.2	7.8	2.7		
Q4	3.2	7.7	16.5	1.2	-5.9	-5.1	1.7	18.9	2.3	-5.0	0.9	4.4	1.7		
2024 Q1	-0.6	2.7	24.6	12.2	-0.6	-6.0	-	7.6	-5.4	0.1	2.1	-1.2	-		
Q2	2.0	7.9	4.3	11.8	1.0	-0.9	2.6	16.8	0.1	1.2	3.3	1.2	2.6		
Q3	9.6	9.8	13.8	9.7	1.7	-7.5	7.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	18.4	1.6	7.1		
Q4	5.8	5.6	12.8	31.7	3.6	5.8	5.4	-8.7	-0.2	4.3	14.1	2.7	5.4		
2025 Q1	9.2	4.4	4.5	30.9	0.3	9.4	6.6	-6.6	6.7	1.4	13.6	5.0	6.6		
Q2	4.4	6.6	21.9	20.6	3.8	3.9	4.9	-28.8	4.7	4.7	16.2	0.7	4.9		
Q3	2.2	-1.4	-4.5	9.9	7.1	22.6	3.5	-16.4	8.8	5.8	5.5	0.5	3.5		

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs associated with the transfer of ownership of non-produced assets.

2 Remaining investment by public non-financial corporations included within business investment.

3 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114).

4 Includes new dwellings and improvements to dwellings.

5 Including costs associated with the transfer of ownership of buildings, dwellings and non-produced assets.

F2 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Analysis by sector								Analysis by asset					
	Public corporations ²				Private Sector				Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ³	Dwellings ⁴	Other buildings and structures ⁵	Intellectual Property	Total
	Business investment ¹	General government	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	NPQT							
	NPEL	DLWF	L634	L635	L636	L637	NPQT	DLWL	DLWO	DFEG	DLWT	EQDO	NPQT	
2022	284 224	84 222	6 774	781	108 865	32 661	517 505	25 376	78 156	115 839	161 196	136 955	517 505	
2023	290 587	88 233	7 220	647	102 182	31 222	520 091	30 782	76 931	109 488	160 374	142 517	520 091	
2024	297 806	92 048	8 010	707	101 016	29 573	529 161	31 103	75 693	108 914	171 474	141 979	529 161	
Seasonally adjusted														
2023 Q2	73 232	20 929	1 779	163	25 869	7 899	129 892	7 687	18 953	27 645	39 490	36 093	129 892	
Q3	71 430	22 000	1 849	175	24 949	7 806	128 215	7 711	18 605	26 877	39 510	35 544	128 215	
Q4	72 935	22 577	1 881	158	24 824	7 410	129 771	8 110	19 460	26 673	39 993	35 556	129 771	
2024 Q1	72 986	23 412	2 068	159	25 687	7 406	131 719	7 525	19 041	27 563	43 208	34 383	131 719	
Q2	74 474	21 952	1 815	172	25 429	7 579	131 422	8 822	18 825	27 255	40 759	35 762	131 422	
Q3	75 993	23 482	2 042	179	24 912	6 967	133 574	7 696	19 116	27 027	43 789	35 946	133 574	
Q4	74 353	23 202	2 085	197	24 988	7 621	132 446	7 060	18 711	27 069	43 718	35 888	132 446	
2025 Q1	78 193	23 382	2 102	200	25 090	7 940	136 907	7 533	20 173	27 217	46 025	35 958	136 907	
Q2	76 879	23 195	2 157	197	25 661	7 649	135 737	6 655	19 409	27 748	46 035	35 890	135 737	
Q3	78 053	22 766	1 909	191	26 117	8 423	137 460	6 460	20 793	28 000	45 990	36 217	137 460	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year														
2022	KG7M	KH9Z	L64T	L64W	L654	L64Z	KG7N	KH95	KH96	KH8Y	KH97	KH98	KG7N	
	5.4	3.2	14.6	18.2	9.9	17.0	6.8	45.7	9.2	10.4	2.7	2.0	6.8	
2023	2.2	4.8	6.6	-17.2	-6.1	-4.4	0.5	21.3	-1.6	-5.5	-0.5	4.1	0.5	
2024	2.5	4.3	10.9	9.3	-1.1	-5.3	1.7	1.0	-1.6	-0.5	6.9	-0.4	1.7	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter														
2023 Q2	KG7P	KH9C	L64U	L64X	L655	L652	KG7Q	KH9F	KH9G	KH9A	KH9H	KH9I	KG7Q	
	0.3	-7.9	4.0	7.9	-2.5	-2.6	-1.8	5.7	-4.8	-2.3	-4.6	2.2	-1.8	
Q3	-2.5	5.1	3.9	7.4	-3.6	-1.2	-1.3	0.3	-1.8	-2.8	0.1	-1.5	-1.3	
Q4	2.1	2.6	1.7	-9.7	-0.5	-5.1	1.2	5.2	4.6	-0.8	1.2	-	1.2	
2024 Q1	0.1	3.7	9.9	0.6	3.5	-0.1	1.5	-7.2	-2.2	3.3	8.0	-3.3	1.5	
Q2	2.0	-6.2	-12.2	8.2	-1.0	2.3	-0.2	17.2	-1.1	-1.1	-5.7	4.0	-0.2	
Q3	2.0	7.0	12.5	4.1	-2.0	-8.1	1.6	-12.8	1.5	-0.8	7.4	0.5	1.6	
Q4	-2.2	-1.2	2.1	10.1	0.3	9.4	-0.8	-8.3	-2.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	
2025 Q1	5.2	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.4	4.2	3.4	6.7	7.8	0.5	5.3	0.2	3.4	
Q2	-1.7	-0.8	2.6	-1.5	2.3	-3.7	-0.9	-11.7	-3.8	2.0	-	-0.2	-0.9	
Q3	1.5	-1.8	-11.5	-3.0	1.8	10.1	1.3	-2.9	7.1	0.9	-0.1	0.9	1.3	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year														
2023 Q2	KG7S	KH9M	L64V	L64Y	L656	L653	KG7T	KH9P	KH9Q	KH9K	KH9R	KH9S	KG7T	
	1.6	4.7	6.0	-19.3	-4.2	-5.9	0.4	14.1	0.9	-3.7	-4.4	6.6	0.4	
Q3	0.8	4.2	9.0	-12.5	-9.3	-7.2	-1.2	14.4	-3.1	-8.1	-3.2	5.0	-1.2	
Q4	4.1	3.9	10.8	-7.6	-7.3	-7.0	1.1	6.7	7.9	-6.6	-0.7	5.0	1.1	
2024 Q1	-	3.0	20.9	5.3	-3.2	-8.6	-0.4	3.5	-4.4	-2.6	4.4	-2.7	-0.4	
Q2	1.7	4.9	2.0	5.5	-1.7	-4.1	1.2	14.8	-0.7	-1.4	3.2	-0.9	1.2	
Q3	6.4	6.7	10.4	2.3	-0.1	-10.7	4.2	-0.2	2.7	0.6	10.8	1.1	4.2	
Q4	1.9	2.8	10.8	24.7	0.7	2.8	2.1	-12.9	-3.8	1.5	9.3	0.9	2.1	
2025 Q1	7.1	-0.1	1.6	25.8	-2.3	7.2	3.9	0.1	5.9	-1.3	6.5	4.6	3.9	
Q2	3.2	5.7	18.8	14.5	0.9	0.9	3.3	-24.6	3.1	1.8	12.9	0.4	3.3	
Q3	2.7	-3.0	-6.5	6.7	4.8	20.9	2.9	-16.1	8.8	3.6	5.0	0.8	2.9	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs associated with the transfer of ownership of non-produced assets.

2 Remaining investment by public non-financial corporations included within business investment.

3 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114).

4 Includes new dwellings and improvements to dwellings.

5 Including costs associated with the transfer of ownership of buildings, dwellings and non-produced assets.

G1 Changes in inventories at current prices ¹

£ million

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Electricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades			Changes in inventories ³
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale ²	Retail ²	Other industries ³	
Level of inventories held at end-December 2023⁴	4 306	43 877	29 860	39 140	112877	5 740	82 374	62 768	116 175	384 240
	FAHS	FAGF	FADY	FALR	NZTP	FAGI	FBHE	FAHA	CWVD	CAEX
2022	-663	-399	-1 086	218	-1 267	-922	6 746	-3 455	2 579	3 018
2023	95	-674	-431	186	-919	359	-7 260	-2 920	11 929	1 284
2024	671	1 401	1 370	1 869	4 640	903	-677	152	1 517	7 206
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q2	-33	-94	-65	393	234	-551	-4 279	-81	4 411	-299
Q3	-571	527	-173	1 342	1 696	-126	1 760	-217	-542	2 000
Q4	480	-703	-800	-124	-1 627	247	-1 501	719	4 347	2 665
2024 Q1	385	958	-246	1 218	1 930	254	336	-868	-753	1 284
Q2	109	-49	122	252	325	16	-1 004	-1 192	5 312	3 566
Q3	248	27	970	1 063	2 060	19	-1 347	1 579	-1 919	640
Q4	-71	465	524	-664	325	614	1 338	633	-1 123	1 716
2025 Q1	530	1 586	173	-72	1 687	959	1 075	-1 638	-1 367	1 246
Q2	106	-712	158	386	-168	456	-286	-1 104	1 509	513
Q3	-94	507	405	340	1 252	-985	-125	-61	1 056	1 043

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

4 These are values of physical stock levels in reference year (2023) prices.

G2 Changes in inventories at chained volume measures¹

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Electricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades			Changes in inventories ³
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale ²	Retail ²	Other industries ³	
Level of inventories held at end-December 2023^{4,5}	4 173	44 490	30 117	39 725	114 332	5 569	83 056	62 440	116 485	386 055
	FAEA	FBNF	FBNG	FBNH	DHBM	FAEB	FAJX	FBYN	DLWX	CAFU
2022	-751	-417	-1 073	400	-1 066	-988	7 466	-3 249	2 526	3 313
2023	95	-674	-431	186	-919	359	-7 260	-2 920	11 929	1 284
2024	800	1 447	845	773	3 065	1 067	-2 506	519	1 686	4 631
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q2	-59	-617	-209	439	-396	-1 890	-1 782	-166	4 886	781
Q3	-166	348	-208	1 195	1 325	509	-902	-253	-566	-180
Q4	453	-556	-490	501	-559	370	-1 119	838	3 954	3 982
2024 Q1	412	712	-218	731	1 225	177	-168	-819	-1 028	-201
Q2	58	262	93	165	520	52	-1 052	-1 190	5 164	3 552
Q3	221	74	365	248	687	174	-2 605	1 644	-1 434	-1 313
Q4	109	399	605	-371	633	664	1 319	884	-1 016	2 593
2025 Q1	544	1 632	83	-790	925	2 077	457	-1 509	-912	1 582
Q2	148	-637	129	489	-19	418	98	-356	1 571	1 860
Q3	-258	662	404	253	1 319	-1 004	166	29	1 150	1 402

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

4 These are values of physical stock levels in reference year (2023) prices.

5 Levels of inventories at end 2023 are now on a chained volume measure (CVM) basis. Though the identity of current prices equalling CVM in the reference year holds for changes in inventories, this does not apply to levels of inventories.

H1 Exports and imports of goods and services

Current market prices

£ million

	Exports			Imports			Balance		
	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total ¹
	BOKG	IKBB	IKBH	BOKH	IKBC	IKBI	BOKI	IKBD	IKBJ
2022	449 917	429 204	879 121	645 313	261 555	906 868	-195 396	167 649	-27 747
2023	417 331	460 947	878 278	609 467	300 952	910 419	-192 136	159 995	-32 141
2024	391 483	506 433	897 916	597 386	322 119	919 505	-205 903	184 314	-21 589
Seasonally adjusted									
2023									
Q2	106 029	115 301	221 330	154 929	75 424	230 353	-48 900	39 877	-9 023
Q3	101 503	113 963	215 466	146 343	75 788	222 131	-44 840	38 175	-6 665
Q4	100 281	113 866	214 147	149 128	77 330	226 458	-48 847	36 536	-12 311
2024									
Q1	98 931	119 444	218 375	143 334	79 300	222 634	-44 403	40 144	-4 259
Q2	98 785	125 876	224 661	157 234	79 536	236 770	-58 449	46 340	-12 109
Q3	98 435	127 300	225 735	145 712	79 691	225 403	-47 277	47 609	332
Q4	95 332	133 813	229 145	151 106	83 592	234 698	-55 774	50 221	-5 553
2025									
Q1	101 137	131 874	233 011	155 809	86 693	242 502	-54 672	45 181	-9 491
Q2	96 039	135 675	231 714	156 087	84 369	240 456	-60 048	51 306	-8 742
Q3	95 373	137 870	233 243	154 316	85 042	239 358	-58 943	52 828	-6 115
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KG9K	KH35	KH2O	KG9L	KH3W	KH3H			
2022	31.0	27.5	29.2	30.3	42.2	33.5			
2023	-7.2	7.4	-0.1	-5.6	15.1	0.4			
2024	-6.2	9.9	2.2	-2.0	7.0	1.0			
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KG9O	KH36	KH2P	KG9P	KH3X	KH3I			
2023									
Q2	-3.2	-2.1	-2.6	-2.6	4.2	-0.5			
Q3	-4.3	-1.2	-2.6	-5.5	0.5	-3.6			
Q4	-1.2	-0.1	-0.6	1.9	2.0	1.9			
2024									
Q1	-1.3	4.9	2.0	-3.9	2.5	-1.7			
Q2	-0.1	5.4	2.9	9.7	0.3	6.3			
Q3	-0.4	1.1	0.5	-7.3	0.2	-4.8			
Q4	-3.2	5.1	1.5	3.7	4.9	4.1			
2025									
Q1	6.1	-1.4	1.7	3.1	3.7	3.3			
Q2	-5.0	2.9	-0.6	0.2	-2.7	-0.8			
Q3	-0.7	1.6	0.7	-1.1	0.8	-0.5			
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KG9S	KH37	KH2Q	KG9T	KH3Y	KH3J			
2023									
Q2	-1.3	10.3	4.4	-6.1	15.3	-			
Q3	-17.1	0.9	-8.4	-9.6	10.7	-3.6			
Q4	-19.9	-4.3	-12.3	-7.6	7.9	-2.8			
2024									
Q1	-9.7	1.4	-3.9	-9.9	9.5	-3.8			
Q2	-6.8	9.2	1.5	1.5	5.5	2.8			
Q3	-3.0	11.7	4.8	-0.4	5.1	1.5			
Q4	-4.9	17.5	7.0	1.3	8.1	3.6			
2025									
Q1	2.2	10.4	6.7	8.7	9.3	8.9			
Q2	-2.8	7.8	3.1	-0.7	6.1	1.6			
Q3	-3.1	8.3	3.3	5.9	6.7	6.2			

¹ Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services

H2 Exports and imports of goods and services

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Exports			Imports			Balance
	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Total ¹
	BQKQ	IKBE	IKBK	BQKO	IKBF	IKBL	IKBM
2022	448 716	449 587	899 377	645 541	278 066	925 248	-25 871
2023	417 331	460 947	878 278	609 467	300 952	910 419	-32 141
2024	395 293	494 910	890 203	615 812	319 510	935 322	-45 119
Seasonally adjusted							
2023 Q2	105 899	115 795	221 725	154 793	75 348	230 165	-8 440
Q3	103 191	114 618	217 821	149 575	75 818	225 277	-7 456
Q4	99 997	112 934	212 902	150 841	77 071	227 795	-14 893
2024 Q1	100 252	118 883	219 135	146 813	79 201	226 014	-6 879
Q2	98 983	122 700	221 683	159 113	78 515	237 628	-15 945
Q3	99 378	123 695	223 073	151 834	79 689	231 523	-8 450
Q4	96 680	129 632	226 312	158 052	82 105	240 157	-13 845
2025 Q1	101 422	126 093	227 515	158 625	84 182	242 807	-15 292
Q2	97 940	129 731	227 671	161 051	81 439	242 490	-14 819
Q3	96 930	131 198	228 128	161 280	81 903	243 183	-15 055
Percentage change, latest year on previous year							
	KG9X	KH3B	KH2U	KG9W	KH44	KH3N	
2022	13.8	16.7	15.2	8.9	27.3	13.9	
2023	-7.0	2.5	-2.3	-5.6	8.2	-1.6	
2024	-5.3	7.4	1.4	1.0	6.2	2.7	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
	KGA2	KH3C	KH2V	KG9Z	KH45	KH3O	
2023 Q2	-2.2	-1.5	-1.8	0.3	3.6	1.3	
Q3	-2.6	-1.0	-1.8	-3.4	0.6	-2.1	
Q4	-3.1	-1.5	-2.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	
2024 Q1	0.3	5.3	2.9	-2.7	2.8	-0.8	
Q2	-1.3	3.2	1.2	8.4	-0.9	5.1	
Q3	0.4	0.8	0.6	-4.6	1.5	-2.6	
Q4	-2.7	4.8	1.5	4.1	3.0	3.7	
2025 Q1	4.9	-2.7	0.5	0.4	2.5	1.1	
Q2	-3.4	2.9	0.1	1.5	-3.3	-0.1	
Q3	-1.0	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
	KGA5	KH3D	KH2W	KGA4	KH46	KH3P	
2023 Q2	-0.7	3.1	1.2	-6.3	7.8	-2.3	
Q3	-13.5	-2.4	-8.1	-2.8	5.6	-0.3	
Q4	-19.8	-4.5	-12.5	-4.0	4.3	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-7.4	1.1	-3.0	-4.8	8.9	-0.5	
Q2	-6.5	6.0	-	2.8	4.2	3.2	
Q3	-3.7	7.9	2.4	1.5	5.1	2.8	
Q4	-3.3	14.8	6.3	4.8	6.5	5.4	
2025 Q1	1.2	6.1	3.8	8.0	6.3	7.4	
Q2	-1.1	5.7	2.7	1.2	3.7	2.0	
Q3	-2.5	6.1	2.3	6.2	2.8	5.0	

¹ Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services

H3 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Current Prices SA

£ million

	Trade in goods											
	Exports	Imports	Balance	excluding precious metals: Exports	excluding precious metals: Imports	excluding precious metals: Balance	Non-EU Exports	Non-EU Imports	Non-EU Balance	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	FSIK	FSIH	FSIE	L87M	L87O	L87K	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9
2022	449 917	645 313	-195 396	413 786	631 570	-217 784	241 622	338 890	-97 268	206 304	325 838	-119 534
2023	417 331	609 467	-192 136	400 413	607 628	-207 215	225 538	285 328	-59 790	208 846	283 820	-74 974
2024	391 483	597 386	-205 903	385 843	587 831	-201 988	207 440	281 384	-73 944	201 873	273 642	-71 769
2023 Q2	106 029	154 929	-48 900	101 668	154 686	-53 018	57 761	72 170	-14 409	53 428	71 988	-18 560
Q3	101 503	146 343	-44 840	98 707	145 440	-46 733	54 346	66 834	-12 488	51 576	66 062	-14 486
Q4	100 281	149 128	-48 847	96 988	148 722	-51 734	53 865	68 584	-14 719	50 574	68 255	-17 681
2024 Q1	98 931	143 334	-44 403	95 564	142 845	-47 281	53 499	64 891	-11 392	50 141	64 607	-14 466
Q2	98 785	157 234	-58 449	98 765	150 971	-52 206	51 560	76 175	-24 615	51 543	71 061	-19 518
Q3	98 435	145 712	-47 277	96 367	145 506	-49 139	52 446	67 804	-15 358	50 401	67 664	-17 263
Q4	95 332	151 106	-55 774	95 147	148 509	-53 362	49 935	72 514	-22 579	49 788	70 310	-20 522
2025 Q1	101 137	155 809	-54 672	100 712	150 575	-49 863	54 236	76 716	-22 480	53 816	71 993	-18 177
Q2	96 039	156 087	-60 048	95 148	149 529	-54 381	49 371	75 872	-26 501	48 556	69 767	-21 211
Q3	95 373	154 316	-58 943	94 672	152 077	-57 405	48 865	73 072	-24 207	48 165	71 033	-22 868

H3 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Current Prices SA

continued

£ million

	Trade in goods					
	EU Exports	EU Imports	EU Balance	excluding precious metals: EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: EU: Balance
	L87S	L87U	L87Q	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6
2022	208 295	306 423	-98 128	207 482	305 732	-98 250
2023	191 793	324 139	-132 346	191 567	323 808	-132 241
2024	184 043	316 002	-131 959	183 970	314 189	-130 219
2023 Q2	48 268	82 759	-34 491	48 240	82 698	-34 458
Q3	47 157	79 509	-32 352	47 131	79 378	-32 247
Q4	46 416	80 544	-34 128	46 414	80 467	-34 053
2024 Q1	45 432	78 443	-33 011	45 423	78 238	-32 815
Q2	47 225	81 059	-33 834	47 222	79 910	-32 688
Q3	45 989	77 908	-31 919	45 966	77 842	-31 876
Q4	45 397	78 592	-33 195	45 359	78 199	-32 840
2025 Q1	46 901	79 093	-32 192	46 896	78 582	-31 686
Q2	46 668	80 215	-33 547	46 592	79 762	-33 170
Q3	46 508	81 244	-34 736	46 507	81 044	-34 537

H4 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Chained Volume Measures SA

Reference year 2023, £ million

Trade in Goods													
	Exports	Imports	Balance	excluding precious metals: Exports	excluding precious metals: Imports	excluding precious metals: Balance	Non-EU Exports	Non-EU Imports	Non-EU Balance	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Balance	
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	JIM5	JIM4	JIM3	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU	JIN3	JIN2	JIM9	
2022	448 716	645 541	-196 825	412 157	629 697	-217 540	245 125	319 619	-74 494	209 269	306 569	-97 300	
2023	417 331	609 467	-192 136	400 413	607 628	-207 215	225 538	285 328	-59 790	208 846	283 820	-74 974	
2024	395 293	615 812	-220 519	389 975	607 726	-217 751	208 830	293 053	-84 223	203 586	286 509	-82 923	
2023	Q2	105 899	154 793	-48 894	101 499	154 610	-53 111	57 267	72 244	-14 977	52 912	72 075	-19 163
	Q3	103 191	149 575	-46 384	100 320	148 827	-48 507	55 057	68 969	-13 912	52 211	68 197	-15 986
	Q4	99 997	150 841	-50 844	96 808	150 513	-53 705	54 262	69 740	-15 478	51 002	69 385	-18 383
2024	Q1	100 252	146 813	-46 561	96 970	146 333	-49 363	54 043	67 616	-13 573	50 771	67 339	-16 568
	Q2	98 983	159 113	-60 130	98 961	153 658	-54 697	51 774	76 920	-25 146	51 755	72 448	-20 693
	Q3	99 378	151 834	-52 456	97 569	151 644	-54 075	52 656	72 068	-19 412	50 866	71 933	-21 067
	Q4	96 680	158 052	-61 372	96 475	156 091	-59 616	50 357	76 449	-26 092	50 194	74 789	-24 595
2025	Q1	101 422	158 625	-57 203	101 076	155 027	-53 951	53 703	77 256	-23 553	53 360	74 009	-20 649
	Q2	97 940	161 051	-63 111	97 183	156 929	-59 746	49 982	79 424	-29 442	49 283	75 593	-26 310
	Q3	96 930	161 280	-64 350	96 359	159 859	-63 500	49 133	79 256	-30 123	48 563	77 964	-29 401

H4 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Chained Volume Measures SA

continued

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Trade in Goods					
	EU Exports	EU Imports	EU Balance	excluding precious metals: EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: EU: Balance
	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	JIM8	JIM7	JIM6
2022	203 686	323 824	-120 138	202 888	323 128	-120 240
2023	191 793	324 139	-132 346	191 567	323 808	-132 241
2024	186 463	322 759	-136 296	186 389	321 217	-134 828
2023 Q2	48 633	82 595	-33 962	48 587	82 535	-33 948
Q3	48 136	80 761	-32 625	48 109	80 630	-32 521
Q4	45 773	81 210	-35 437	45 806	81 128	-35 322
2024 Q1	46 209	79 197	-32 988	46 199	78 994	-32 795
Q2	47 209	82 193	-34 984	47 206	81 210	-34 004
Q3	46 722	79 766	-33 044	46 703	79 711	-33 008
Q4	46 323	81 603	-35 280	46 281	81 302	-35 021
2025 Q1	47 719	81 369	-33 650	47 716	81 018	-33 302
Q2	47 958	81 627	-33 669	47 900	81 336	-33 436
Q3	47 797	82 024	-34 227	47 796	81 895	-34 099

K1 General government Final Consumption: Current Prices SA Summary by Function

£ million

	Health	Education	Social Protection	Justice and Fire	Military Defence	Central Government Other	Local Government Other	Total
	KSP4	KSP3	KSP7	KSP6	KSP5	KSQ2	KSQ3	NMRP
2022	208 919	84 874	58 485	12 321	47 619	65 748	52 613	530 579
2023	218 486	92 358	63 707	13 284	51 389	71 776	56 369	567 369
2024	234 705	99 220	67 119	14 272	54 225	75 329	59 258	604 128
2023 Q2	55 666	22 982	15 683	3 290	12 888	18 021	14 062	142 592
Q3	55 002	23 336	16 109	3 341	13 292	18 394	14 199	143 673
Q4	56 322	23 526	16 375	3 362	13 372	18 534	14 381	145 872
2024 Q1	56 446	23 942	16 635	3 515	12 514	18 601	14 570	146 223
Q2	57 580	24 618	16 541	3 577	13 741	18 662	14 685	149 404
Q3	58 601	24 927	16 880	3 580	13 704	18 992	14 904	151 588
Q4	62 078	25 733	17 063	3 600	14 266	19 074	15 099	156 913
2025 Q1	60 830	26 737	17 297	3 623	14 304	19 049	15 315	157 155
Q2	63 600	27 144	17 186	3 648	14 349	19 255	15 581	160 763
Q3	64 100	27 014	17 652	3 869	14 737	19 436	15 756	162 564

K2 General government Final Consumption: Chained Volume Measures SA Summary by Function

£ million

	Health	Education	Social Protection	Justice and Fire	Military Defence	Central Government Other	Local Government Other	Total
	KSR6	KSR5	KSR9	KSR8	KSR7	KSS4	KSS5	NMRY
2022	216 745	91 713	60 900	13 273	48 827	69 123	55 392	555 949
2023	218 486	92 358	63 707	13 284	51 389	71 776	56 369	567 369
2024	227 057	93 430	66 771	13 331	53 122	72 619	57 231	583 561
2023 Q2	54 581	23 126	15 834	3 307	13 032	17 753	14 201	141 823
Q3	54 986	23 277	16 029	3 313	13 390	18 194	14 262	143 463
Q4	55 182	23 184	16 193	3 376	13 424	18 311	14 048	143 740
2024 Q1	56 211	23 311	16 370	3 357	12 387	18 223	14 117	143 976
Q2	56 411	23 256	16 634	3 276	13 495	18 114	14 599	145 785
Q3	56 831	23 625	16 783	3 334	13 364	18 178	14 593	146 708
Q4	57 604	23 238	16 984	3 364	13 876	18 104	13 922	147 092
2025 Q1	57 189	23 138	17 140	3 392	13 682	18 126	14 130	146 797
Q2	57 984	23 394	17 371	3 462	13 731	17 758	14 845	148 545
Q3	58 313	23 504	17 557	3 444	14 005	17 715	14 530	149 068

Gross value added at basic prices: individual measures

	£ million				Index numbers (2023 = 100) ³				
	Expenditure-based estimate at chained volume measures	At current prices			Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices		
		Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Residual error ¹	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate ²	Output-based estimate
	CAGR	CAGQ	CAGS	DJDS	IHYA	IHYB	IHYC	IHYD	YBFR
2022	2 487 952	2 322 457	2 322 457	–	93.0	93.0	99.6	99.6	99.6
2023	2 497 390	2 497 390	2 497 390	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	2 527 967	2 609 984	2 609 634	350	104.5	104.5	101.2	101.2	101.0
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q2	625 262	623 859	623 859	–	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.1
Q3	624 499	623 756	623 756	–	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Q4	622 496	621 365	621 365	–	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7
2024 Q1	627 877	637 406	637 572	–166	102.1	102.1	100.6	100.6	100.4
Q2	631 635	646 853	647 001	–148	103.6	103.6	101.2	101.2	101.0
Q3	633 351	658 162	657 831	331	105.4	105.4	101.4	101.4	101.2
Q4	635 104	667 563	667 230	333	106.9	106.9	101.7	101.7	101.5
2025 Q1	639 031	674 904	675 309	–405	108.1	108.2	102.4	102.4	102.2
Q2	640 429	683 995	684 404	–409	109.6	109.6	102.6	102.6	102.4
Q3	641 020	690 141	690 554	–413	110.5	110.6	102.7	102.7	102.5
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KH4D	KH47	KH68		KH47	KH68	KH4D	KH6E	GDPQ
2022	4.7	11.3	11.3		11.3	11.3	4.7	4.7	4.7
2023	0.4	7.5	7.5		7.5	7.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
2024	1.2	4.5	4.5		4.5	4.5	1.2	1.2	1.0
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KH4F	KH49	KH6A		KH49	KH6A	KH4F	KH6G	
2023 Q2	–	–0.7	–0.7		–0.7	–0.7	–	–	–
Q3	–0.1	–	–		–	–	–0.1	–0.1	–0.1
Q4	–0.3	–0.4	–0.4		–0.4	–0.4	–0.3	–0.3	–0.3
2024 Q1	0.9	2.6	2.6		2.6	2.6	0.9	0.9	0.7
Q2	0.6	1.5	1.5		1.5	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6
Q3	0.3	1.7	1.7		1.7	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
Q4	0.3	1.4	1.4		1.4	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
2025 Q1	0.6	1.1	1.2		1.1	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7
Q2	0.2	1.3	1.3		1.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Q3	0.1	0.9	0.9		0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KH4H	KH4B	KH6C		KH4B	KH6C	KH4H	KH6I	GDPR
2023 Q2	0.5	8.8	8.8		8.8	8.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Q3	0.4	7.2	7.2		7.2	7.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Q4	–0.3	1.9	1.9		1.9	1.9	–0.3	–0.3	–0.3
2024 Q1	0.4	1.4	1.5		1.4	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.3
Q2	1.0	3.7	3.7		3.7	3.7	1.0	1.0	0.9
Q3	1.4	5.5	5.5		5.5	5.5	1.4	1.4	1.2
Q4	2.0	7.4	7.4		7.4	7.4	2.0	2.0	1.8
2025 Q1	1.8	5.9	5.9		5.9	5.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Q2	1.4	5.7	5.8		5.7	5.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
Q3	1.2	4.9	5.0		4.9	5.0	1.2	1.3	1.3

1 The residual error is, by convention, the amount by which the expenditure-based approach to measuring GDP exceeds the income-based estimate. It is also the sum of two components: the statistical discrepancy (expenditure) with sign reversed, and the statistical discrepancy (income) with natural sign.

2 Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator, based on expenditure data.

3 The growth rates of index numbers are calculated using unrounded data.

M Alignment adjustments¹

£ million

	Changes in inventories		Gross operating surplus of non-financial corporations at current prices
	At current prices	Chained volume measures (Reference year 2023)	
Seasonally adjusted			
2023 Q2	DMUN 1 402	DMUM 1 402	DMUQ 1 872
Q3	-2 828	-2 807	-1 913
Q4	1 892	1 879	-2 800
2024 Q1	-278	-276	-2 079
Q2	3 106	3 000	2 843
Q3	-2 608	-2 505	-26
Q4	-220	-219	-738
2025 Q1	78	68	-2 239
Q2	967	898	-127
Q3	1 450	1 337	-1 221

¹ Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

N Selected financial year variables 1,2

£ millions except deflator index which is 2024/2025 = 100

	Current prices					Chained Volume Measures (reference year 2023)				
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross domestic product at market prices non seasonally adjusted	Gross value added at basic prices	General government final consumption expenditure	General government gross fixed capital formation	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	General government final consumption expenditure	General government gross fixed capital formation	Implied GDP deflator at market prices ^{3,4}
	YBHA	BKTL	ABML	NMRP	RPZG	ABMI	ABMM	NMRY	DLWF	L8GG
2022/23	2 637 129	2 634 336	2 393 570	531 781	82 445	2 751 387	2 493 888	552 857	85 563	91.3107
2023/24	2 779 027	2 790 070	2 506 133	578 360	88 852	2 754 156	2 499 886	573 002	88 918	96.1297
2024/25	2 933 206	2 934 021	2 645 767	615 060	94 965	2 794 348	2 537 488	586 382	92 018	100.0000
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q2	689 618	679 690	623 859	142 592	20 843	689 491	625 262	141 823	20 929	95.2880
Q3	692 982	694 844	623 756	143 673	21 964	687 839	624 499	143 463	22 000	95.9828
Q4	690 370	704 821	621 365	145 872	22 671	685 628	622 496	143 740	22 577	95.9294
2024 Q1	706 057	710 715	637 153	146 223	23 374	691 198	627 629	143 976	23 412	97.3185
Q2	717 352	708 595	646 581	149 404	22 495	695 280	631 371	145 785	21 952	98.2948
Q3	729 194	727 842	657 564	151 588	24 119	696 853	632 780	146 708	23 482	99.6919
Q4	738 061	743 512	666 959	156 913	23 950	698 780	634 532	147 092	23 202	100.6259
2025 Q1	748 599	754 072	674 663	157 155	24 401	703 435	638 805	146 797	23 382	101.3873
Q2	756 985	749 946	683 751	160 763	23 987	704 973	640 202	148 545	23 195	102.2994
Q3	764 348	763 026	689 894	162 564	23 776	705 603	640 792	149 068	22 766	103.2022
Percentage change, latest financial year on previous financial year										
2022/23	9.9	9.7	11.3	3.6	10.6	2.7	2.4	-2.4	1.5	7.0
2023/24	5.4	5.9	4.7	8.8	7.8	0.1	0.2	3.6	3.9	5.3
2024/25	5.5	5.2	5.6	6.3	6.9	1.5	1.5	2.3	3.5	4.0
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter										
	IHYN	A8L9	KGL8	KH2D	KH7P	IHYQ	KGM9	KH2J	KH9C	L8GH
2023 Q2	1.5	1.0	-0.7	5.4	-8.4	-	-	2.5	-7.9	1.5
Q3	0.5	2.2	-	0.8	5.4	-0.2	-0.1	1.2	5.1	0.7
Q4	-0.4	1.4	-0.4	1.5	3.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	2.6	-0.1
2024 Q1	2.3	0.8	2.5	0.2	3.1	0.8	0.8	0.2	3.7	1.4
Q2	1.6	-0.3	1.5	2.2	-3.8	0.6	0.6	1.3	-6.2	1.0
Q3	1.7	2.7	1.7	1.5	7.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	7.0	1.4
Q4	1.2	2.2	1.4	3.5	-0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	-1.2	0.9
2025 Q1	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.2	1.9	0.7	0.7	-0.2	0.8	0.8
Q2	1.1	-0.5	1.3	2.3	-1.7	0.2	0.2	1.2	-0.8	0.9
Q3	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.1	-0.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	-1.8	0.9
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year										
	IHYO	A8LA	KGM2	KH2E	KH7R	IHYR	KGN3	KH2K	KH9M	L8GI
2023 Q2	7.9	8.2	8.8	9.9	13.1	0.5	0.5	3.1	4.7	7.4
Q3	6.6	6.9	7.2	8.5	8.7	0.1	0.4	3.4	4.2	6.4
Q4	3.3	3.1	1.9	8.5	7.7	-0.5	-0.3	4.0	3.9	3.8
2024 Q1	4.0	5.6	1.4	8.1	2.7	0.3	0.4	4.1	3.0	3.7
Q2	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.8	7.9	0.8	1.0	2.8	4.9	3.2
Q3	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.5	9.8	1.3	1.3	2.3	6.7	3.9
Q4	6.9	5.5	7.3	7.6	5.6	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.8	4.9
2025 Q1	6.0	6.1	5.9	7.5	4.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	-0.1	4.2
Q2	5.5	5.8	5.7	7.6	6.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	5.7	4.1
Q3	4.8	4.8	4.9	7.2	-1.4	1.3	1.3	1.6	-3.0	3.5

1 Financial year £ millions estimates are the sum of the 4 quarters which make up that financial year.

2 All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified.

3 Implied deflator is expressed in terms of 2024/2025 =100 for presentational

purposes, whereas in table A1 it is expressed as 2023 = 100.

4 Implied deflator is displayed with 4 decimal places to replace a GDP deflator in index form series previously calculated by HM Treasury. Data are only considered accurate to 1 decimal place.

O Selected implied deflators¹

2024 = 100

	Implied deflators ²		
	Gross national expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross value added at basic prices
	MNE2	MNF2	MNX5
2022	91.4710	90.5005	90.4123
2023	97.0830	96.2507	96.8630
2024	100.0000	100.0000	100.0000
Seasonally adjusted			
2023 Q2	97.1797	96.2672	96.6458
Q3	97.7096	96.9691	96.7479
Q4	97.3679	96.9152	96.6872
2024 Q1	98.7876	98.3186	98.3331
Q2	99.5749	99.3050	99.1967
Q3	100.3294	100.7164	100.6570
Q4	101.3082	101.6600	101.8133
2025 Q1	102.4029	102.4292	102.3004
Q2	103.2814	103.3506	103.4522
Q3	103.7954	104.2627	104.2855
Percentage change, latest year on previous year			
	MNE3	MNF3	MNX6
2022	7.3	5.7	6.3
2023	6.1	6.4	7.1
2024	3.0	3.9	3.2
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter			
	MNE4	MNF4	MNX7
2023 Q2	1.1	1.5	-0.7
Q3	0.5	0.7	0.1
Q4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
2024 Q1	1.5	1.4	1.7
Q2	0.8	1.0	0.9
Q3	0.8	1.4	1.5
Q4	1.0	0.9	1.1
2025 Q1	1.1	0.8	0.5
Q2	0.9	0.9	1.1
Q3	0.5	0.9	0.8
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year			
	MNE5	MNF5	MNX8
2023 Q2	6.9	7.4	8.3
Q3	5.5	6.4	6.8
Q4	3.3	3.8	2.2
2024 Q1	2.8	3.7	1.0
Q2	2.5	3.2	2.6
Q3	2.7	3.9	4.0
Q4	4.0	4.9	5.3
2025 Q1	3.7	4.2	4.0
Q2	3.7	4.1	4.3
Q3	3.5	3.5	3.6

1 Implied deflator is expressed in terms of 2024 = 100, whereas in table A1 it is expressed as 2023 = 100. This deflator is calculated in a different way to the deflators in table A1 therefore there may be slight discrepancies, as such we recommend using the deflators in table A1 where possible.

2 Data are only considered accurate to 1 decimal place.

3 Implied deflator is displayed with 4 decimal places to replace a GDP deflator in index form series previously calculated by HM Treasury.

P GDP Per Head¹

£

	UK resident population mid-year estimates (persons thousands) ²	Current Prices		Chained volume measures (Reference year 2023)	
		Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross domestic product per head	Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross domestic product per head
	EBAQ	YBHA	IHXT	ABMI	IHXW
2022	67 636	2 580 949	38 159	2 744 708	40 581
2023	68 526	2 752 164	40 162	2 752 164	40 162
2024	69 281	2 890 664	41 724	2 782 111	40 157
Seasonally adjusted					
2023 Q2	68 526	689 618	10 064	689 491	10 062
Q3	68 715	692 982	10 085	687 839	10 010
Q4	68 904	690 370	10 019	685 628	9 950
2024 Q1	69 093	706 057	10 219	691 198	10 004
Q2	69 281	717 352	10 354	695 280	10 036
Q3	69 333	729 194	10 517	696 853	10 051
Q4	69 384	738 061	10 637	698 780	10 071
2025 Q1	69 436	748 599	10 781	703 435	10 131
Q2	69 487	756 985	10 894	704 973	10 145
Q3	69 578	764 348	10 985	705 603	10 141
Percentage change, latest year on previous year					
		IHYM	N3Y3	IHYP	N3Y6
2022		11.1	10.0	5.1	4.1
2023		6.6	5.2	0.3	-1.0
2024		5.0	3.9	1.1	-
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter					
		IHYN	N3Y4	IHYQ	N3Y7
2023 Q2		1.5	1.2	-	-0.3
Q3		0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.5
Q4		-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.6
2024 Q1		2.3	2.0	0.8	0.5
Q2		1.6	1.3	0.6	0.3
Q3		1.7	1.6	0.2	0.1
Q4		1.2	1.1	0.3	0.2
2025 Q1		1.4	1.4	0.7	0.6
Q2		1.1	1.0	0.2	0.1
Q3		1.0	0.8	0.1	-
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year					
		IHYO	N3Y5	IHYR	N3Y8
2023 Q2		7.9	6.5	0.5	-0.8
Q3		6.6	5.2	0.1	-1.1
Q4		3.3	2.0	-0.5	-1.7
2024 Q1		4.0	2.8	0.3	-0.9
Q2		4.0	2.9	0.8	-0.3
Q3		5.2	4.3	1.3	0.4
Q4		6.9	6.2	1.9	1.2
2025 Q1		6.0	5.5	1.8	1.3
Q2		5.5	5.2	1.4	1.1
Q3		4.8	4.4	1.3	0.9

1 This data uses the latest population estimates with the exception of the latest year where populations projections are used. The quarterly data in this table does not sum to annuals (excluding GDP at market prices)

2 In line with National accounts revision policy, population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on mid-year UK population estimates published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Q3 2024 to Q1 2025 are based on an interpolation between the mid-2024 estimate and the provisional mid-2025 estimate published on 27 November 2025. For Q2 2025, the population figure is based on the provisional mid-2025 estimate. The population figure for Q3 2025 is based on an interpolation between UK 2022-based population projections for mid-2026 (as published on 28 January 2025) using the migration category variant and the mid-2025 provisional UK population estimate.

3 GDP is presented in £ million; also published in table A2

R Revisions Analysis¹

Revisions since previously published estimates

£ million

2024

Latest less previously published levels of GDP at current market prices

National accounts aggregates at current prices (Table A2)

Gross domestic product at market prices	KB7D	6 777
less Basic price adjustment	KB7E	33
Gross value added at basic prices	KB7F	6 744

Gross domestic product:

expenditure at current prices (Table C1)

National expenditure on goods and services at market prices		
Households	KB7K	1 407
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB7L	-89
General government	KB7M	3 635
Gross fixed capital formation	KB7N	1 313
Changes in inventories	KB7O	422
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	KB7P	270
Total	KB7Q	6 958
Total exports	KB7R	4 689
Total imports	KB7S	810
Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	KB7T	-4 060

Gross domestic product:

income at current prices (Table D)

Compensation of employees	KB7U	45
Gross operating surplus of corporations	KB7V	2 908
Other income	KB7W	508
Gross value added at factor cost	KB7X	3 461
Taxes on products & production less Subsidies	KB7Y	199
Statistical discrepancy (income)	KB7Z	3 117

2024

Latest less previously published growth rates for GDP in chained volume terms

Percentage changes in volume of GDP (Table A2)

Gross domestic product chained volume measures Year on year growth	KB82	-
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Percentage changes in volume

of GVA output components (Table B1)

GVA at basic prices		
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	KB83	-
Mining and quarrying inc oil & gas extraction	KB84	0.2
Manufacturing	KB85	0.6
Electricity, gas, steam and air	KB86	-0.9
Water supply, sewerage	KNT7	0.2
Total Production	KB87	0.3
Construction	KB88	-0.5
Distribution, hotels and restaurants	KB89	-
Transport storage and communications	KB8A	-
Business services and finance	KB8B	-
Government and other services	KB8C	-0.3
Total services	KB8D	-0.1
Total GVA	KB8E	-
Total GVA excluding Oil	KB8F	-

Percentage changes in volume

of GDP expenditure components (Table C2)

National expenditure on goods and services at market prices		
Households	KB8G	0.1
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB8H	-2.1
General government	KB8I	-0.5
Gross fixed capital formation	KB8J	-0.1
Total	KB8K	-0.1
Total exports	KB8L	0.8
Total imports	KB8M	0.1

R Revisions Analysis¹

Revisions since previously published estimates

continued

£ million

		2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2	2025 Q3
Latest less previously published levels of GDP								
at current market prices								
National accounts aggregates								
at current prices (Table A2)								
Gross domestic product at market prices	KB7D	-78	2 833	2 246	1 776	1 970	2 376	551
less Basic price adjustment	KB7E	37	22	127	-153	1 015	-475	719
Gross value added at basic prices	KB7F	-115	2 811	2 119	1 929	955	2 851	-168
Gross domestic product:								
expenditure at current prices (Table C1)								
National expenditure on goods and services								
at market prices								
Households	KB7K	-22	919	11	499	965	662	576
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB7L	-14	-51	-35	11	43	-114	96
General government	KB7M	-9	1 558	1 142	944	605	484	871
Gross fixed capital formation	KB7N	-195	-120	1 329	299	2 046	133	-1 844
Changes in inventories	KB7O	538	474	-403	-187	-535	2 515	744
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	KB7P	80	41	72	77	8	323	2 570
Total	KB7Q	378	2 821	2 116	1 643	3 132	4 003	3 013
Total exports	KB7R	302	1 334	1 344	1 709	-287	-663	-612
Total imports	KB7S	112	252	59	387	41	120	995
Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	KB7T	-646	-1 070	-1 155	-1 189	-834	-844	-855
Gross domestic product:								
income at current prices (Table D)								
Compensation of employees	KB7U	799	-30	657	-1 381	373	226	965
Gross operating surplus of corporations	KB7V	-1 224	2 125	230	1 777	370	2 228	336
Other income	KB7W	49	11	137	311	-394	-638	-2 442
Gross value added at factor cost	KB7X	-376	2 106	1 024	707	349	1 816	-1 141
Taxes on products & production less Subsidies	KB7Y	-40	106	175	-42	865	-204	919
Statistical discrepancy (income)	KB7Z	338	621	1 047	1 111	756	764	773

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

		2024 Q1	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2	2025 Q3
Latest less previously published growth rates								
for GDP in chained volume terms								
Percentage changes in volume of GDP (Table A2)								
Gross domestic product chained volume measures								
Quarter on quarter growth	KB82	-	-	-	0.1	-	-0.1	-
Quarter on same quarter a year earlier	KB94	-	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	-
Percentage changes in volume								
of GVA output components (Table B1)								
GVA at basic prices quarter on quarter growth								
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	KB83	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	-0.3	0.9	-0.1	-0.2
Mining and quarrying inc oil & gas extraction	KB84	0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1
Manufacturing	KB85	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.1	-
Electricity, gas, steam and air	KB86	-1.7	1.5	0.3	-1.6	2.9	-0.2	0.7
Water supply, sewerage	KNT7	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.8	-0.1	-
Total Production	KB87	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.7	0.1	0.2
Construction	KB88	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1
Distribution, hotels and restaurants	KB89	-	-	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Transport storage and communications	KB8A	-	-	0.1	-	-0.5	-1.0	-0.3
Business services and finance	KB8B	-	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.1
Government and other services	KB8C	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	-	0.1	-	-0.1
Total services	KB8D	-0.1	-0.1	-	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-
Total GVA	KB8E	-	-	-0.1	0.1	-	-0.1	-
Total GVA excluding Oil	KB8F	-	-0.1	-	-	-	-0.1	-
Percentage changes in volume of GDP								
expenditure components (Table C2)								
National expenditure on goods and services								
at market prices quarter on quarter growth								
Households	KB8G	-	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB8H	-0.3	-3.2	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8
General government	KB8I	-0.4	-	-	-0.2	-	-0.1	0.1
Gross fixed capital formation	KB8J	0.3	-0.7	0.7	-0.4	1.5	-1.4	-0.5
Total	KB8K	-	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Total exports	KB8L	0.4	0.5	-0.3	0.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.3
Total imports	KB8M	0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.6

AA Annex A - Growth and contributions to growth - output components of GDP^{1,2}

Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Constr uction ³	Total Services	Distrib- ution, hotels & restaurants	Transport storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment and other services
Percentage change, latest year on previous year												
Growth												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2022	7.6	-3.8	1.9	-2.6	-29.0	1.5	5.9	6.0	4.8	13.7	4.2	6.2
2023	-5.6	-2.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5
2024	0.1	-1.2	-10.7	1.1	-5.9	-0.9	0.1	1.5	-	4.1	0.7	2.6
Contributions to growth												
	ZZ3V	ZZ3W	ZZ3Y	ZZ3X	ZZ3Z	ZZ42	ZZ43	ZZ44	ZZ45	ZZ46	ZZ47	ZZ48
2022	0.06	-0.49	0.02	-0.25	-0.28	0.02	0.34	4.83	0.62	1.31	1.50	1.40
2023	-0.04	-0.33	-0.36	0.16	-0.14	0.01	0.05	0.71	-0.30	0.55	-0.31	0.77
2024	-	-0.17	-0.13	0.10	-0.12	-0.01	0.01	1.20	-0.01	0.39	0.24	0.57
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter												
Growth												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2022 Q3	5.3	-1.4	-3.3	-0.8	-4.6	-1.9	-	0.2	-1.8	1.9	0.1	0.6
Q4	-0.4	-0.5	-6.9	0.5	-5.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-8.0	-1.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-1.4	0.5	-1.1	2.3	0.1	1.3
Q2	-	-	-3.4	1.6	-5.5	-1.3	1.0	-	-0.1	1.6	-1.0	0.9
Q3	-0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1
Q4	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.4	-0.1	-4.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.8	-0.3	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.8
Q2	-0.3	-	-1.6	-0.6	2.3	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.5
Q3	1.2	0.1	-1.1	0.7	-1.4	-0.9	-	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.8
Q4	0.9	-0.5	-2.0	-0.7	-0.4	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
2025 Q1	0.3	1.3	-0.2	0.7	4.8	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.3
Q2	0.9	-0.7	0.6	0.3	-7.4	1.8	1.2	0.3	-0.5	1.1	0.2	0.6
Q3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.2
Contributions to growth												
	ZZ2F	ZZ2G	ZZ2I	ZZ2H	ZZ2J	ZZ2K	ZZ2L	ZZ2M	ZZ2N	ZZ2O	ZZ2P	ZZ2Q
2022 Q3	0.04	-0.17	-0.04	-0.08	-0.03	-0.02	-	0.14	-0.24	0.20	0.05	0.15
Q4	-	-0.06	-0.07	0.05	-0.03	0.01	0.08	0.35	0.05	0.17	-0.08	0.22
2023 Q1	-0.06	-0.14	-0.18	0.05	-	0.03	-0.08	0.41	-0.14	0.23	0.04	0.28
Q2	-	-	-0.05	0.14	-0.05	-0.02	0.06	-0.04	-0.02	0.16	-0.37	0.19
Q3	-	0.02	-0.02	0.06	-	-0.01	-	-0.13	-0.05	-0.06	-0.26	0.25
Q4	-	-0.18	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-	-0.02	-0.12	-0.05	0.02	-0.12	0.03
2024 Q1	-	-0.02	-0.05	0.10	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	0.76	0.05	0.17	0.38	0.17
Q2	-	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.58	0.03	0.26	0.18	0.11
Q3	0.01	0.01	-0.01	0.06	-0.03	-0.01	-	0.17	-0.03	-0.02	0.03	0.19
Q4	0.01	-0.07	-0.02	-0.06	-0.01	0.03	0.03	0.31	0.02	0.06	0.12	0.11
2025 Q1	-	0.17	-	0.06	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.48	0.09	0.19	0.13	0.06
Q2	0.01	-0.09	0.01	0.02	-0.14	0.02	0.07	0.24	-0.07	0.11	0.06	0.14
Q3	-	-0.04	-	-0.07	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.01	-0.02	0.09	0.05
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year												
Growth												
	L3ZZ	L426	L427	L42D	L44C	L44G	L44M	L44Q	L47F	KII2	KIH9	KIH8
2022 Q3	11.8	-3.4	-1.1	-2.8	-23.2	0.5	6.5	3.2	-3.8	12.1	4.1	2.4
Q4	11.9	-2.7	-7.0	-1.3	-19.8	-0.3	7.9	2.0	-1.3	7.9	2.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-1.3	-3.3	-18.9	-	-14.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	-3.1	6.7	1.4	2.6
Q2	-3.5	-3.0	-22.6	1.8	-14.5	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-2.7	7.7	-1.0	3.8
Q3	-9.0	-1.5	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3
Q4	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4
2024 Q1	-0.8	-1.4	-12.5	2.7	-11.9	-3.6	0.3	0.6	-0.6	3.0	-1.1	2.9
Q2	-1.1	-1.4	-10.8	0.5	-4.7	-0.5	-0.2	1.4	-0.2	4.1	0.5	2.6
Q3	0.7	-1.5	-10.5	0.5	-5.6	-0.8	-0.2	1.7	-	4.5	1.3	2.2
Q4	1.5	-0.6	-8.8	0.6	-0.9	1.3	0.6	2.3	0.6	4.9	2.0	2.6
2025 Q1	2.2	0.8	-4.9	0.1	5.3	4.9	1.3	1.9	1.0	5.1	1.3	2.1
Q2	3.4	0.2	-2.7	1.0	-4.7	4.9	2.0	1.5	0.2	3.5	1.0	2.2
Q3	1.8	-0.2	-2.0	-0.5	-2.1	6.5	2.2	1.4	0.5	3.4	1.1	1.6
Contributions to growth												
	ZZ36	ZZ37	ZZ39	ZZ38	ZZ3A	ZZ3B	ZZ3C	ZZ3D	ZZ3E	ZZ3F	ZZ3G	ZZ3H
2022 Q3	0.09	-0.43	-0.01	-0.27	-0.20	0.01	0.37	2.58	-0.52	1.16	1.44	0.54
Q4	0.09	-0.33	-0.07	-0.12	-0.15	-	0.44	1.59	-0.17	0.80	0.78	0.24
2023 Q1	-0.01	-0.43	-0.35	-	-0.17	0.01	0.12	1.27	-0.42	0.64	0.48	0.57
Q2	-0.03	-0.40	-0.42	0.16	-0.16	-	0.06	0.86	-0.36	0.74	-0.36	0.82
Q3	-0.07	-0.20	-0.38	0.30	-0.11	0.01	0.06	0.59	-0.17	0.49	-0.67	0.93
Q4	-0.07	-0.31	-0.31	0.19	-0.11	0.01	-0.05	0.12	-0.26	0.35	-0.71	0.75
2024 Q1	-0.01	-0.19	-0.16	0.24	-0.25	-0.04	0.02	0.47	-0.07	0.28	-0.38	0.63
Q2	-0.01	-0.20	-0.14	0.05	-0.10	-0.01	-0.01	1.09	-0.02	0.39	0.17	0.56
Q3	0.01	-0.20	-0.13	0.05	-0.11	-0.01	-0.01	1.39	-	0.43	0.47	0.50
Q4	0.01	-0.08	-0.10	0.05	-0.02	0.02	0.04	1.83	0.07	0.47	0.71	0.59
2025 Q1	0.02	0.11	-0.06	0.01	0.10	0.06	0.08	1.55	0.12	0.49	0.46	0.47
Q2	0.02	0.02	-0.03	0.09	-0.09	0.06	0.12	1.21	0.02	0.34	0.34	0.50
Q3	0.01	-0.03	-0.02	-0.05	-0.04	0.07	0.13	1.16	0.06	0.34	0.40	0.36

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Contributions are to output gross value added and therefore may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. More information on the difference between the 3 measures can be found in the Short Guide to National Accounts

3 For the most accurate figures on construction, please refer to the Construction output in Great Britain release

AB Annex B - Growth and contributions to growth - expenditure components of GDP^{1,2}

Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure								Net trade
	Households	Non-profit institutions ³	General government	Gross capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation	Business investment	Total exports	less Total imports	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
Growth									
	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	ZZ6H	KG7N	KG7M	KH2U	KH3N	
2022	7.5	11.4	0.1	1.2	6.8	5.4	15.2	13.9	
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	-2.3	-1.6	
2024	-0.1	-3.1	2.9	6.2	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.7	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ6M	ZZ6N	ZZ6O	ZZ6P	ZZ6Q	ZZ6R	ZZ6S	ZZ6T	ZZ6U
2022	4.28	0.24	0.01	0.23	1.26	0.57	4.46	4.07	0.39
2023	-0.19	-0.05	0.42	0.33	0.10	0.23	-0.80	-0.56	-0.24
2024	-0.05	-0.06	0.59	1.15	0.33	0.26	0.43	0.90	-0.47
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
Growth									
	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	ZZ5H	KG7Q	KG7P	KH2V	KH3O	
2022 Q3	0.1	-0.8	0.8	-20.3	0.3	-1.7	8.2	-4.1	
Q4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2	2.7	2.4	
2023 Q1	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	15.0	3.0	4.2	-7.2	-1.8	
Q2	0.2	-3.7	2.5	2.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.8	1.3	
Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1	
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	4.7	1.2	2.1	-2.3	1.1	
2024 Q1	0.3	0.5	0.2	-2.6	1.5	0.1	2.9	-0.8	
Q2	-0.1	-2.3	1.3	9.2	-0.2	2.0	1.2	5.1	
Q3	0.7	1.9	0.6	-6.8	1.6	2.0	0.6	-2.6	
Q4	0.1	1.4	0.3	4.7	-0.8	-2.2	1.5	3.7	
2025 Q1	0.2	1.5	-0.2	3.7	3.4	5.2	0.5	1.1	
Q2	-	1.9	1.2	-0.7	-0.9	-1.7	0.1	-0.1	
Q3	0.3	1.3	0.4	-0.9	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.3	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ5M	ZZ5N	ZZ5O	ZZ5P	ZZ5Q	ZZ5R	ZZ5S	ZZ5T	ZZ5U
2022 Q3	0.03	-0.02	0.17	-3.98	0.06	-0.17	2.55	-1.32	3.86
Q4	0.23	0.02	-0.08	-0.08	-0.21	-0.12	0.90	0.73	0.17
2023 Q1	-0.37	-0.01	0.02	2.34	0.56	0.43	-2.64	-0.63	-2.01
Q2	0.12	-0.08	0.51	0.50	-0.34	0.04	-0.62	0.45	-1.07
Q3	-0.74	-0.02	0.24	0.09	-0.25	-0.26	-0.59	-0.74	0.15
Q4	-0.10	-0.05	0.04	0.88	0.23	0.22	-0.74	0.38	-1.13
2024 Q1	0.17	0.01	0.03	-0.50	0.28	0.01	0.91	-0.26	1.17
Q2	-0.03	-0.05	0.26	1.72	-0.04	0.22	0.37	1.68	-1.31
Q3	0.40	0.04	0.13	-1.38	0.31	0.22	0.20	-0.88	1.08
Q4	0.08	0.03	0.06	0.89	-0.16	-0.24	0.46	1.24	-0.77
2025 Q1	0.11	0.03	-0.04	0.73	0.64	0.55	0.17	0.38	-0.21
Q2	0.01	0.04	0.25	-0.15	-0.17	-0.19	0.02	-0.05	0.07
Q3	0.20	0.03	0.07	-0.18	0.24	0.17	0.06	0.10	-0.03
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
Growth									
	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	ZZ5Y	KG7T	KG7S	KH2W	KH3P	
2022 Q3	3.7	8.9	-1.4	-16.6	6.2	5.5	25.4	9.3	
Q4	3.9	7.7	-2.5	-12.1	2.4	0.5	17.2	9.9	
2023 Q1	1.8	7.5	-2.2	-18.5	1.8	2.5	13.0	-2.2	
Q2	-	-4.4	3.1	-6.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	-2.3	
Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	18.1	-1.2	0.8	-8.1	-0.3	
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	24.4	1.1	4.1	-12.5	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-0.9	-6.4	4.1	5.4	-0.4	-	-3.0	-0.5	
Q2	-1.2	-5.0	2.8	12.0	1.2	1.7	-	3.2	
Q3	0.7	-2.3	2.3	3.8	4.2	6.4	2.4	2.8	
Q4	1.0	1.5	2.3	3.8	2.1	1.9	6.3	5.4	
2025 Q1	0.9	2.5	2.0	10.5	3.9	7.1	3.8	7.4	
Q2	1.0	6.8	1.9	0.5	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.0	
Q3	0.7	6.1	1.6	6.8	2.9	2.7	2.3	5.0	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ65	ZZ66	ZZ67	ZZ68	ZZ69	ZZ6A	ZZ6B	ZZ6C	ZZ6D
2022 Q3	2.14	0.19	-0.31	-3.20	1.14	0.56	7.05	2.71	4.33
Q4	2.25	0.17	-0.54	-2.17	0.44	0.06	5.17	2.90	2.27
2023 Q1	1.05	0.15	-0.46	-4.13	0.35	0.27	3.94	-0.79	4.73
Q2	0.03	-0.10	0.62	-1.25	0.07	0.17	0.39	-0.82	1.22
Q3	-0.75	-0.10	0.70	2.85	-0.24	0.08	-2.90	-0.11	-2.79
Q4	-1.09	-0.16	0.82	3.81	0.20	0.42	-4.59	-0.53	-4.06
2024 Q1	-0.56	-0.14	0.82	0.96	-0.07	-	-0.97	-0.17	-0.80
Q2	-0.71	-0.10	0.57	2.19	0.22	0.18	-0.01	1.08	-1.09
Q3	0.44	-0.05	0.47	0.71	0.78	0.66	0.76	0.91	-0.14
Q4	0.63	0.03	0.49	0.74	0.39	0.21	1.96	1.80	0.15
2025 Q1	0.56	0.05	0.41	1.96	0.75	0.75	1.21	2.43	-1.22
Q2	0.60	0.13	0.40	0.09	0.62	0.35	0.86	0.70	0.16
Q3	0.41	0.12	0.34	1.29	0.56	0.30	0.73	1.67	-0.95

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available

from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2

2 This table does not include the contribution from the statistical discrepancy and components may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. Chained volume measure data for this component are available in table C2

3 Non-profit institutions serving households

AC Annex C - Growth and contributions to growth - income components of GDP^{1,2}

Current Prices

Seasonally adjusted data

	Compen- sation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations ³	Other income ⁴	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest year on previous year				
Growth				
	KGI3	KH4V	KH6T	KH65
2022	7.8	10.7	9.3	33.8
2023	6.7	7.1	10.0	-0.1
2024	6.2	-	5.9	9.9
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ7H	ZZ7I	ZZ7J	ZZ7K
2022	3.89	2.47	1.68	3.05
2023	3.20	1.64	1.77	-0.01
2024	2.98	-	1.07	1.00
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter				
Growth				
	KGI4	KH4W	KH6U	KH66
2022 Q3	1.4	0.4	3.2	3.5
Q4	2.5	10.1	4.1	-12.5
2023 Q1	1.8	5.7	3.1	-12.0
Q2	1.8	-6.4	0.7	25.6
Q3	0.6	-3.0	1.9	5.2
Q4	0.2	-2.9	0.8	0.3
2024 Q1	2.4	2.8	3.0	-0.2
Q2	1.5	3.6	-0.6	1.9
Q3	2.0	0.6	2.3	1.0
Q4	2.5	-1.0	1.4	-0.4
2025 Q1	2.1	-0.6	1.0	3.9
Q2	1.9	2.5	-0.4	-2.5
Q3	1.7	-1.1	0.6	2.4
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ6Z	ZZ72	ZZ73	ZZ74
2022 Q3	0.66	0.09	0.56	0.40
Q4	1.22	2.29	0.73	-1.44
2023 Q1	0.84	1.38	0.56	-1.17
Q2	0.85	-1.60	0.12	2.15
Q3	0.30	-0.69	0.34	0.54
Q4	0.11	-0.66	0.14	0.03
2024 Q1	1.18	0.61	0.56	-0.02
Q2	0.72	0.79	-0.10	0.20
Q3	0.96	0.14	0.42	0.11
Q4	1.23	-0.23	0.26	-0.04
2025 Q1	1.02	-0.13	0.18	0.41
Q2	0.93	0.54	-0.08	-0.27
Q3	0.84	-0.23	0.11	0.25
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year				
Growth				
	KGI5	KH4X	KH6V	KH67
2022 Q3	7.3	7.7	9.8	26.1
Q4	9.1	16.6	12.3	-4.2
2023 Q1	7.9	22.3	12.2	-17.7
Q2	7.6	9.4	11.5	0.1
Q3	6.8	5.7	10.1	1.6
Q4	4.4	-6.8	6.6	16.6
2024 Q1	5.1	-9.3	6.4	32.3
Q2	4.8	0.3	5.1	7.3
Q3	6.2	4.0	5.6	3.0
Q4	8.6	6.1	6.3	2.3
2025 Q1	8.3	2.6	4.2	6.5
Q2	8.7	1.5	4.3	1.9
Q3	8.4	-0.2	2.6	3.4
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ79	ZZ7A	ZZ7B	ZZ7C
2022 Q3	3.58	1.78	1.75	2.61
Q4	4.40	3.79	2.16	-0.47
2023 Q1	3.82	5.01	2.16	-1.98
Q2	3.69	2.16	2.02	0.01
Q3	3.29	1.30	1.79	0.19
Q4	2.13	-1.65	1.18	1.62
2024 Q1	2.47	-2.35	1.18	2.73
Q2	2.33	0.07	0.93	0.76
Q3	3.01	0.90	1.02	0.33
Q4	4.20	1.33	1.16	0.25
2025 Q1	4.02	0.56	0.78	0.70
Q2	4.21	0.34	0.79	0.21
Q3	4.08	-0.05	0.48	0.36

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D

- 2 This table does not include the contribution from the statistical discrepancy and components may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. Current price data for this component are available in table D.
- 3 Includes the operating surplus of financial corporations, private non-financial corporations and public corporations
- 4 Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of the non-corporate sector

AD Annex D - Implied GDP deflator growths- Expenditure components of GDP¹

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure						Total exports	less Total imports
	Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation			
Percentage change, latest year on previous year								
	ZZ93	ZZ94	ZZ95	ZZ96	ZZ97	ZZ98	ZZ99	
2022	8.8	0.7	4.3	6.6	6.7	12.2	17.2	
2023	7.0	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.5	2.3	2.0	
2024	2.9	6.2	3.5	2.6	2.0	0.9	-1.7	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
	ZZ8N	ZZ8O	ZZ8P	ZZ8Q	ZZ8R	ZZ8S	ZZ8T	
2022 Q3	1.8	1.5	1.2	3.6	3.2	2.7	4.2	
Q4	2.8	0.6	2.0	-2.2	2.8	1.0	-1.1	
2023 Q1	2.0	1.0	0.4	3.5	0.8	0.3	1.1	
Q2	0.9	4.1	2.9	-0.2	0.4	-0.8	-1.8	
Q3	0.5	1.2	-0.4	1.9	-	-0.9	-1.5	
Q4	0.2	2.5	1.3	-4.0	-0.6	1.7	0.8	
2024 Q1	1.2	0.5	0.1	3.5	0.5	-0.9	-0.9	
Q2	0.7	3.7	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.2	
Q3	0.4	-1.4	0.8	2.0	1.3	-0.1	-2.3	
Q4	1.1	-0.3	3.2	-1.6	-0.1	0.1	0.4	
2025 Q1	1.6	-0.4	0.4	0.7	-0.2	1.1	2.2	
Q2	1.0	-2.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	-0.6	-0.7	
Q3	0.6	0.5	0.8	-0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.7	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year								
	ZZ8U	ZZ8V	ZZ8W	ZZ8X	ZZ8Y	ZZ8Z	ZZ92	
2022 Q3	9.5	1.3	6.6	8.8	5.4	14.4	21.9	
Q4	10.1	0.5	8.3	3.9	9.6	11.0	13.2	
2023 Q1	10.4	-1.1	3.2	11.5	10.6	7.2	11.1	
Q2	7.8	7.4	6.7	4.7	7.4	3.2	2.3	
Q3	6.4	7.0	5.0	2.9	4.0	-0.4	-3.2	
Q4	3.7	9.1	4.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	-1.3	
2024 Q1	2.9	8.6	3.9	1.0	0.4	-1.0	-3.3	
Q2	2.6	8.2	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.5	-0.4	
Q3	2.5	5.4	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.3	-1.3	
Q4	3.4	2.5	5.1	4.8	3.3	0.7	-1.7	
2025 Q1	3.7	1.6	5.4	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.4	
Q2	4.1	-4.2	5.6	1.6	1.6	0.4	-0.5	
Q3	4.2	-2.3	5.5	-0.5	0.5	1.0	1.1	

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and are available from 1997.
Current price and chained volume measure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in tables C1 and C2 respectively

2 Non-profit institutions serving households

AE Annex E - Output components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Constr- uction	Total Services	Distrib- ution, hotels & restaurants	Transport, storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment & other services
Percentage change, latest year on previous year												
Current estimates³												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2022	7.6	-3.8	1.9	-2.6	-29.0	1.5	5.9	6.0	4.8	13.7	4.2	6.2
2023	-5.6	-2.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5
2024	0.1	-1.2	-10.7	1.1	-5.9	-0.9	0.1	1.5	-	4.1	0.7	2.6
Previous estimates²												
	A2EQ	A2ER	A2ET	A2ES	A2EU	A2EV	A2EW	A2EY	A2F2	A2F3	A2F4	A2F5
2022	7.6	-3.8	1.9	-2.6	-29.0	1.5	5.9	6.0	4.8	13.7	4.2	6.2
2023	-5.6	-2.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5
2024	0.1	-1.5	-10.9	0.5	-5.0	-1.1	0.6	1.6	-	4.1	0.7	2.9
Revisions												
	ZZ52	ZZ53	ZZ55	ZZ54	ZZ56	ZZ57	ZZ58	ZZ59	ZZ5A	ZZ5B	ZZ5C	ZZ5D
2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024	-	0.3	0.2	0.6	-0.9	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	-	-	-	-0.3
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter												
Current estimates³												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2022 Q3	5.3	-1.4	-3.3	-0.8	-4.6	-1.9	-	0.2	-1.8	1.9	0.1	0.6
Q4	-0.4	-0.5	-6.9	0.5	-5.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-8.0	-1.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-1.4	0.5	-1.1	2.3	0.1	1.3
Q2	-	-	-3.4	1.6	-5.5	-1.3	1.0	-	-0.1	1.6	-1.0	0.9
Q3	-0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1
Q4	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.4	-0.1	-4.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.8	-0.3	0.9	0.4	1.8	1.1	0.8
Q2	-0.3	-	-1.6	-0.6	2.3	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.5	0.5
Q3	1.2	0.1	-1.1	0.7	-1.4	-0.9	-	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.8
Q4	0.9	-0.5	-2.0	-0.7	-0.4	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5
2025 Q1	0.3	1.3	-0.2	0.7	4.8	1.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.9	0.4	0.3
Q2	0.9	-0.7	0.6	0.3	-7.4	1.8	1.2	0.3	-0.5	1.1	0.2	0.6
Q3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.2
Previous estimates²												
	A2CX	A2CY	A2DO	A2DL	A2DR	A2DS	A2DT	A2DU	A2DV	A2DW	A2DX	A2DY
2022 Q3	5.3	-1.4	-3.3	-0.8	-4.6	-1.9	-	0.2	-1.8	1.9	0.1	0.6
Q4	-0.4	-0.5	-6.9	0.5	-5.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-8.0	-1.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-1.4	0.5	-1.1	2.3	0.1	1.3
Q2	-	-	-3.4	1.6	-5.5	-1.3	1.0	-	-0.1	1.6	-1.0	0.9
Q3	-0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1
Q4	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.1	-0.2	-4.6	0.7	0.4	-2.1	-	1.0	0.4	1.8	1.1	1.0
Q2	-0.2	-0.3	-1.3	-0.7	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	2.7	0.6	0.7
Q3	0.4	-	-1.3	0.6	-1.7	-0.8	0.5	0.2	-	-0.3	-	0.7
Q4	1.2	-0.3	-2.4	-0.6	1.2	2.3	0.2	0.3	-	0.6	0.2	0.5
2025 Q1	-0.6	0.6	-0.7	0.3	1.9	2.5	0.1	0.7	1.0	2.4	0.5	0.2
Q2	1.0	-0.8	-	0.2	-7.2	1.9	1.0	0.4	-0.4	2.1	-	0.6
Q3	-0.2	-0.5	-1.5	-0.8	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Revisions												
	ZZ4A	ZZ4B	ZZ4D	ZZ4C	ZZ4E	ZZ4F	ZZ4G	ZZ4H	ZZ4I	ZZ4J	ZZ4K	ZZ4L
2022 Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	-1.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-	-	-	-0.2
Q2	-0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-	-	-0.1	-0.2
Q3	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Q4	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-1.6	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	-	0.1	-
2025 Q1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.9	-0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.1
Q2	-0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-1.0	0.2	-
Q3	-0.2	0.2	1.1	-	0.7	-	0.1	-	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.1

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimate refers to the estimates released within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AE Annex E - Output components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

continued

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Constr- uction	Total Services	Distri- bution, hotels & restaurants	Transport, storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment & other services
Percentage growths, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year												
Current estimates³												
	L3ZZ	L426	L427	L42D	L44C	L44G	L44M	L44Q	L47F	KII2	KIH9	KIH8
2022 Q3	11.8	-3.4	-1.1	-2.8	-23.2	0.5	6.5	3.2	-3.8	12.1	4.1	2.4
Q4	11.9	-2.7	-7.0	-1.3	-19.8	-0.3	7.9	2.0	-1.3	7.9	2.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-1.3	-3.3	-18.9	-	-14.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	-3.1	6.7	1.4	2.6
Q2	-3.5	-3.0	-22.6	1.8	-14.5	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-2.7	7.7	-1.0	3.8
Q3	-9.0	-1.5	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3
Q4	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4
2024 Q1	-0.8	-1.4	-12.5	2.7	-11.9	-3.6	0.3	0.6	-0.6	3.0	-1.1	2.9
Q2	-1.1	-1.4	-10.8	0.5	-4.7	-0.5	-0.2	1.4	-0.2	4.1	0.5	2.6
Q3	0.7	-1.5	-10.5	0.5	-5.6	-0.8	-0.2	1.7	-	4.5	1.3	2.2
Q4	1.5	-0.6	-8.8	0.6	-0.9	1.3	0.6	2.3	0.6	4.9	2.0	2.6
2025 Q1	2.2	0.8	-4.9	0.1	5.3	4.9	1.3	1.9	1.0	5.1	1.3	2.1
Q2	3.4	0.2	-2.7	1.0	-4.7	4.9	2.0	1.5	0.2	3.5	1.0	2.2
Q3	1.8	-0.2	-2.0	-0.5	-2.1	6.5	2.2	1.4	0.5	3.4	1.1	1.6
Previous estimates²												
	A2DZ	A2E2	A2E4	A2E3	A2E5	A2EE	A2EK	A2EL	A2EM	A2EN	A2EO	A2EP
2022 Q3	11.8	-3.4	-1.1	-2.8	-23.2	0.5	6.5	3.2	-3.8	12.1	4.1	2.4
Q4	11.9	-2.7	-7.0	-1.3	-19.8	-0.3	7.9	2.0	-1.3	7.9	2.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-1.3	-3.3	-18.9	-	-14.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	-3.1	6.7	1.4	2.6
Q2	-3.5	-3.0	-22.6	1.8	-14.5	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-2.7	7.7	-1.0	3.8
Q3	-9.0	-1.5	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3
Q4	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4
2024 Q1	-0.5	-1.5	-12.7	2.3	-10.4	-3.8	0.6	0.7	-0.6	3.0	-1.0	3.1
Q2	-0.7	-1.8	-10.9	-0.1	-4.4	-0.8	-	1.5	-0.2	4.1	0.6	3.0
Q3	0.3	-2.0	-10.7	-0.2	-5.5	-1.0	0.5	1.9	0.2	4.5	1.4	2.6
Q4	1.3	-0.8	-9.3	-0.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.3	0.6	4.8	1.9	2.9
2025 Q1	0.8	-	-5.6	-0.5	2.2	6.0	1.2	2.0	1.2	5.4	1.3	2.1
Q2	2.0	-0.4	-4.4	0.4	-6.0	6.0	1.9	1.6	0.6	4.8	0.8	2.0
Q3	1.4	-0.9	-4.6	-1.0	-3.7	7.5	1.5	1.6	0.8	5.3	0.9	1.5
Revisions												
	ZZ4N	ZZ4O	ZZ4Q	ZZ4P	ZZ4R	ZZ4S	ZZ4T	ZZ4U	ZZ4V	ZZ4W	ZZ4X	ZZ4Y
2022 Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	-1.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-	-	-0.1	-0.2
Q2	-0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-	-	-0.1	-0.4
Q3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	-0.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	-0.2	-	-0.1	-0.4
Q4	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	-1.6	0.1	-0.5	-	-	0.1	0.1	-0.3
2025 Q1	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	3.1	-1.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-	-
Q2	1.4	0.6	1.7	0.6	1.3	-1.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-1.3	0.2	0.2
Q3	0.4	0.7	2.6	0.5	1.6	-1.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-1.9	0.2	0.1

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimate refers to the estimates released within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AF Annex F - Expenditure components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure							less Total imports
	Households	Non-profit institutions ³	General government	Gross Capital Formation	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Business investment	Total exports	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year								
Current estimates⁴								
	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	ZZ6H	KG7N	KG7M	KH2U	KH3N
2022	7.5	11.4	0.1	1.2	6.8	5.4	15.2	13.9
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	-2.3	-1.6
2024	-0.1	-3.1	2.9	6.2	1.7	2.5	1.4	2.7
Previous estimates²								
	A275	A276	A289	A28J	A28L	A29D	A29F	A2CK
2022	7.5	11.4	0.1	1.2	6.8	5.4	15.2	13.9
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	-2.3	-1.6
2024	-0.2	-1.0	3.4	6.2	1.8	2.3	0.6	2.6
Revisions								
	ZZ83	ZZ84	ZZ85	ZZ86	ZZ87	ZZ88	ZZ89	ZZ8A
2022	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024	0.1	-2.1	-0.5	-	-0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter								
Current estimates⁴								
	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	ZZ5H	KG7Q	KG7P	KH2V	KH3O
2022 Q3	0.1	-0.8	0.8	-20.3	0.3	-1.7	8.2	-4.1
Q4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2	2.7	2.4
2023 Q1	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	15.0	3.0	4.2	-7.2	-1.8
Q2	0.2	-3.7	2.5	2.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.8	1.3
Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	4.7	1.2	2.1	-2.3	1.1
2024 Q1	0.3	0.5	0.2	-2.6	1.5	0.1	2.9	-0.8
Q2	-0.1	-2.3	1.3	9.2	-0.2	2.0	1.2	5.1
Q3	0.7	1.9	0.6	-6.8	1.6	2.0	0.6	-2.6
Q4	0.1	1.4	0.3	4.7	-0.8	-2.2	1.5	3.7
2025 Q1	0.2	1.5	-0.2	3.7	3.4	5.2	0.5	1.1
Q2	-	1.9	1.2	-0.7	-0.9	-1.7	0.1	-0.1
Q3	0.3	1.3	0.4	-0.9	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.3
Previous estimates²								
	A24M	A24X	A24Y	A25I	A25J	A25M	A264	A268
2022 Q3	0.1	-0.8	0.8	-20.3	0.3	-1.7	8.2	-4.1
Q4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2	2.7	2.4
2023 Q1	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	15.0	3.0	4.2	-7.2	-1.8
Q2	0.2	-3.7	2.5	2.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.8	1.3
Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	4.7	1.2	2.1	-2.3	1.1
2024 Q1	0.3	0.8	0.6	-3.0	1.2	0.1	2.5	-0.9
Q2	-0.2	0.9	1.3	10.0	0.5	1.7	0.7	5.2
Q3	0.6	0.9	0.6	-7.2	0.9	2.0	0.9	-2.8
Q4	0.2	0.8	0.5	5.0	-0.4	-2.0	1.1	3.8
2025 Q1	0.3	0.7	-0.2	3.0	1.9	4.1	1.2	1.2
Q2	0.1	1.0	1.3	-1.1	0.5	-1.1	0.4	-
Q3	0.2	0.5	0.3	-0.9	1.8	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3
Revisions								
	ZZ7L	ZZ7M	ZZ7N	ZZ7O	ZZ7P	ZZ7Q	ZZ7R	ZZ7S
2022 Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-	-0.3	-0.4	0.4	0.3	-	0.4	0.1
Q2	0.1	-3.2	-	-0.8	-0.7	0.3	0.5	-0.1
Q3	0.1	1.0	-	0.4	0.7	-	-0.3	0.2
Q4	-0.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.4	-0.1
2025 Q1	-0.1	0.8	-	0.7	1.5	1.1	-0.7	-0.1
Q2	-0.1	0.9	-0.1	0.4	-1.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1
Q3	0.1	0.8	0.1	-	-0.5	1.8	0.3	0.6

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Non-profit institutions serving households

4 Current estimates refer to the estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AF Annex F - Expenditure components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

continued

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure							Total exports	less Total imports
	Households	Non-profit institutions ³	General government	Gross capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation	Business investment			
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of the previous year									
Current estimates⁴									
	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	ZZ5Y	KG7T	KG7S	KH2W	KH3P	
2022 Q3	3.7	8.9	-1.4	-16.6	6.2	5.5	25.4	9.3	
Q4	3.9	7.7	-2.5	-12.1	2.4	0.5	17.2	9.9	
2023 Q1	1.8	7.5	-2.2	-18.5	1.8	2.5	13.0	-2.2	
Q2	-	-4.4	3.1	-6.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	-2.3	
Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	18.1	-1.2	0.8	-8.1	-0.3	
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	24.4	1.1	4.1	-12.5	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-0.9	-6.4	4.1	5.4	-0.4	-	-3.0	-0.5	
Q2	-1.2	-5.0	2.8	12.0	1.2	1.7	-	3.2	
Q3	0.7	-2.3	2.3	3.8	4.2	6.4	2.4	2.8	
Q4	1.0	1.5	2.3	3.8	2.1	1.9	6.3	5.4	
2025 Q1	0.9	2.5	2.0	10.5	3.9	7.1	3.8	7.4	
Q2	1.0	6.8	1.9	0.5	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.0	
Q3	0.7	6.1	1.6	6.8	2.9	2.7	2.3	5.0	
Previous estimates²									
	A26C	A26H	A26I	A26J	A26K	A26L	A26M	A26N	
2022 Q3	3.7	8.9	-1.4	-16.6	6.2	5.5	25.4	9.3	
Q4	3.9	7.7	-2.5	-12.1	2.4	0.5	17.2	9.9	
2023 Q1	1.8	7.5	-2.2	-18.5	1.8	2.5	13.0	-2.2	
Q2	-	-4.4	3.1	-6.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	-2.3	
Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	18.1	-1.2	0.8	-8.1	-0.3	
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	24.4	1.1	4.1	-12.5	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-0.9	-6.1	4.5	4.9	-0.6	-	-3.4	-0.6	
Q2	-1.3	-1.6	3.3	12.3	1.6	1.4	-0.9	3.2	
Q3	0.6	0.3	2.7	3.6	3.9	6.0	1.8	2.5	
Q4	0.9	3.5	3.0	3.9	2.2	1.8	5.3	5.2	
2025 Q1	0.8	3.4	2.1	10.3	2.9	5.8	3.9	7.4	
Q2	1.1	3.5	2.1	-0.8	2.9	3.0	3.6	2.1	
Q3	0.7	3.1	1.9	5.9	3.8	0.7	2.6	4.7	
Revisions									
	ZZ7T	ZZ7U	ZZ7V	ZZ7W	ZZ7X	ZZ7Y	ZZ7Z	ZZ82	
2022 Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2024 Q1	-	-0.3	-0.4	0.5	0.2	-	0.4	0.1	
Q2	0.1	-3.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	0.3	0.9	-	
Q3	0.1	-2.6	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.3	
Q4	0.1	-2.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	
2025 Q1	0.1	-0.9	-0.1	0.2	1.0	1.3	-0.1	-	
Q2	-0.1	3.3	-0.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	-0.9	-0.1	
Q3	-	3.0	-0.3	0.9	-0.9	2.0	-0.3	0.3	

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Non-profit institutions serving households

4 Current estimates refer to the estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AG Annex G - Income components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Current Prices

Seasonally adjusted data

	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Other income	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest year on previous year				
Current estimates³				
	KGI3	KH4V	KH6T	KH65
2022	7.8	10.7	9.3	33.8
2023	6.7	7.1	10.0	-0.1
2024	6.2	-	5.9	9.9
Previous estimates²				
	A2CT	A2CU	A2CV	A2CW
2022	7.8	10.7	9.3	33.8
2023	6.7	7.1	10.0	-0.1
2024	6.2	-0.5	5.8	9.8
Revisions				
	ZZ8J	ZZ8K	ZZ8L	ZZ8M
2022	-	-	-	-
2023	-	-	-	-
2024	-	0.5	0.1	0.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter				
Current estimates³				
	KGI4	KH4W	KH6U	KH66
2022 Q3	1.4	0.4	3.2	3.5
Q4	2.5	10.1	4.1	-12.5
2023 Q1	1.8	5.7	3.1	-12.0
Q2	1.8	-6.4	0.7	25.6
Q3	0.6	-3.0	1.9	5.2
Q4	0.2	-2.9	0.8	0.3
2024 Q1	2.4	2.8	3.0	-0.2
Q2	1.5	3.6	-0.6	1.9
Q3	2.0	0.6	2.3	1.0
Q4	2.5	-1.0	1.4	-0.4
2025 Q1	2.1	-0.6	1.0	3.9
Q2	1.9	2.5	-0.4	-2.5
Q3	1.7	-1.1	0.6	2.4
Previous estimates²				
	A2CL	A2CM	A2CN	A2CO
2022 Q3	1.4	0.4	3.2	3.5
Q4	2.5	10.1	4.1	-12.5
2023 Q1	1.8	5.7	3.1	-12.0
Q2	1.8	-6.4	0.7	25.6
Q3	0.6	-3.0	1.9	5.2
Q4	0.2	-2.9	0.8	0.3
2024 Q1	2.2	3.6	3.0	-0.2
Q2	1.7	1.4	-0.5	1.7
Q3	1.8	1.8	2.2	0.9
Q4	3.1	-2.0	1.3	-0.1
2025 Q1	1.6	0.3	1.5	2.7
Q2	1.9	1.4	-0.2	-1.2
Q3	1.5	0.1	1.9	1.0
Revisions				
	ZZ8B	ZZ8C	ZZ8D	ZZ8E
2022 Q3	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	0.2	-0.8	-	-
Q2	-0.2	2.2	-0.1	0.2
Q3	0.2	-1.2	0.1	0.1
Q4	-0.6	1.0	0.1	-0.3
2025 Q1	0.5	-0.9	-0.5	1.2
Q2	-	1.1	-0.2	-1.3
Q3	0.2	-1.2	-1.3	1.4

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimates refer to estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AG Annex G - Income components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Current Prices

continued

Seasonally adjusted data

	Compen- sation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Other income	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year				
Current estimates³				
	KG15	KH4X	KH6V	KH67
2022 Q3	7.3	7.7	9.8	26.1
Q4	9.1	16.6	12.3	-4.2
2023 Q1	7.9	22.3	12.2	-17.7
Q2	7.6	9.4	11.5	0.1
Q3	6.8	5.7	10.1	1.6
Q4	4.4	-6.8	6.6	16.6
2024 Q1	5.1	-9.3	6.4	32.3
Q2	4.8	0.3	5.1	7.3
Q3	6.2	4.0	5.6	3.0
Q4	8.6	6.1	6.3	2.3
2025 Q1	8.3	2.6	4.2	6.5
Q2	8.7	1.5	4.3	1.9
Q3	8.4	-0.2	2.6	3.4
Previous estimates²				
	A2CP	A2CQ	A2CR	A2CS
2022 Q3	7.3	7.7	9.8	26.1
Q4	9.1	16.6	12.3	-4.2
2023 Q1	7.9	22.3	12.2	-17.7
Q2	7.6	9.4	11.5	0.1
Q3	6.8	5.7	10.1	1.6
Q4	4.4	-6.8	6.6	16.6
2024 Q1	4.9	-8.6	6.4	32.3
Q2	4.8	-1.0	5.1	7.1
Q3	6.0	3.9	5.5	2.8
Q4	9.1	4.9	6.0	2.4
2025 Q1	8.4	1.5	4.5	5.3
Q2	8.6	1.5	4.8	2.4
Q3	8.3	-0.3	4.6	2.4
Revisions				
	ZZ8F	ZZ8G	ZZ8H	ZZ8I
2022 Q3	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	0.2	-0.7	-	-
Q2	-	1.3	-	0.2
Q3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Q4	-0.5	1.2	0.3	-0.1
2025 Q1	-0.1	1.1	-0.3	1.2
Q2	0.1	-	-0.5	-0.5
Q3	0.1	0.1	-2.0	1.0

1 Estimates accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimates refer to estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)