

Statistical bulletin

GDP quarterly national accounts, UK: January to March 2026

Revised quarterly estimate of gross domestic product (GDP) for the UK. Uses additional data to provide a more precise indication of economic growth than the first estimate.

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1 . Main points

- UK real gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.6% in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026, following a revised growth of 0.1% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025.
- In output terms, growth in the latest quarter was caused by an increase in all three sectors, with the largest contribution from the services sector, which grew by 0.8%.
- GDP is estimated to have increased by a revised 1.3% annually in 2025 (previously 1.4%), following an unrevised growth of 1.0% in 2024.
- Real GDP per head is estimated to have increased by 0.6% in Quarter 1 2026, and is up by 0.7% compared with the same quarter a year ago.
- In line with the updated National Accounts Revisions Policy, this bulletin includes revisions to data from Quarter 1 2024 to Quarter 1 2026; there have been small positive and negative 0.1 percentage point revisions to growth across 2025 because of updated source data and seasonal adjustment.
- Real household disposable income per head decreased by 0.8% in Quarter 1 2026, following a rise of 1.2% in Quarter 4 2025.
- The household saving ratio decreased this quarter by 0.7 percentage points to 8.9%, driven by a fall in the contribution of non-pension saving.

2 . Headline GDP figures

UK real gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.6% in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026, following a revised growth of 0.1% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025 (Figure 1).

In line with our [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), this release includes revisions to data from Quarter 1 2024 to Quarter 1 2026, as a result of updated source data. These revisions include incorporating Value Added Tax (VAT) data for the first time for Quarter 4 2025, and a review of seasonal adjustment. There have been small positive and negative 0.1 percentage point revisions from Quarter 2 to Quarter 4 2025.

[Early estimates of GDP are subject to revision](#) (positive or negative). Our recently published analysis shows that the mean absolute revision between the first quarterly GDP estimate, and the same quarterly estimate three years later is, on average, positive or negative 0.24 percentage points. Revisions are made when more detailed information becomes available through the comprehensive annual supply and use balancing process, as the data content increases. View more information in our [GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025 article](#).

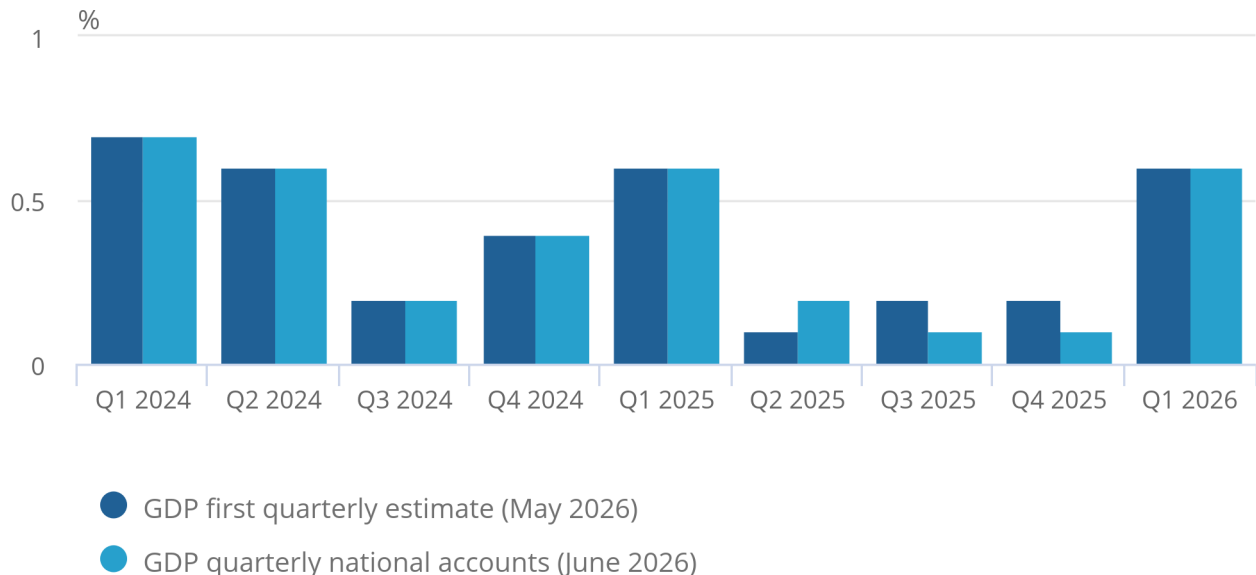
The GDP growth vintages from 2024 onwards are shown in Table 4. Read more detail on [uncertainty](#) in [Section 12: Data sources and quality](#).

Figure 1: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.6% in Quarter 1 2026

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026

Figure 1: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.6% in Quarter 1 2026

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept), and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Chart shows the quarter on previous quarter growth rounded to one decimal place(%).

Real GDP per head is estimated to have increased by 0.6% in Quarter 1 2026, and is up by 0.7% compared with the same quarter a year ago. See [Section 6: Real GDP per head and real household disposable income per head](#) for more information.

Table 1: Headline national accounts indicators for the UK
Percentage growth

	GDP (Chained volume measures)	GDP per head (Chained volume measures) [Note 3]	GDP (Current market prices)	GDP implied deflator
Seasonally adjusted				
2024	1.0	-0.1	5.0	3.9
2025	1.3	1.0	5.0	3.6
Q1 2024	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.4
Q2 2024	0.6	0.3	1.8	1.2
Q3 2024	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.5
Q4 2024	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.6
Q1 2025	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.8
Q2 2025	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.0
Q3 2025	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.8
Q4 2025	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6
Q1 2026	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.1

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Percentage change on previous period rounded to one decimal place.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept), and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
3. Population figures up to mid-2024 are based on our Population estimates for the UK, England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland: mid-2024 bulletin. Figures for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2024 to Quarter 1 2025 are based on an interpolation between mid-year estimates and our National population projections: 2024-based bulletin, using the principal variant. Figures for Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025 onwards are based on the 2024-based national population projections.

Nominal GDP is estimated to have increased by 1.7% in Quarter 1 2026, and is now 4.4% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

The implied GDP deflator is the broadest measure of inflation in the domestic economy, reflecting changes in the price of all goods and services that make up GDP. The GDP deflator covers the whole of the domestic economy, not just consumer spending. It also reflects the change in the relative price of exports to imports. For more information on the implied GDP deflator, see our [Measuring price changes of the UK national accounts: February 2023 article](#).

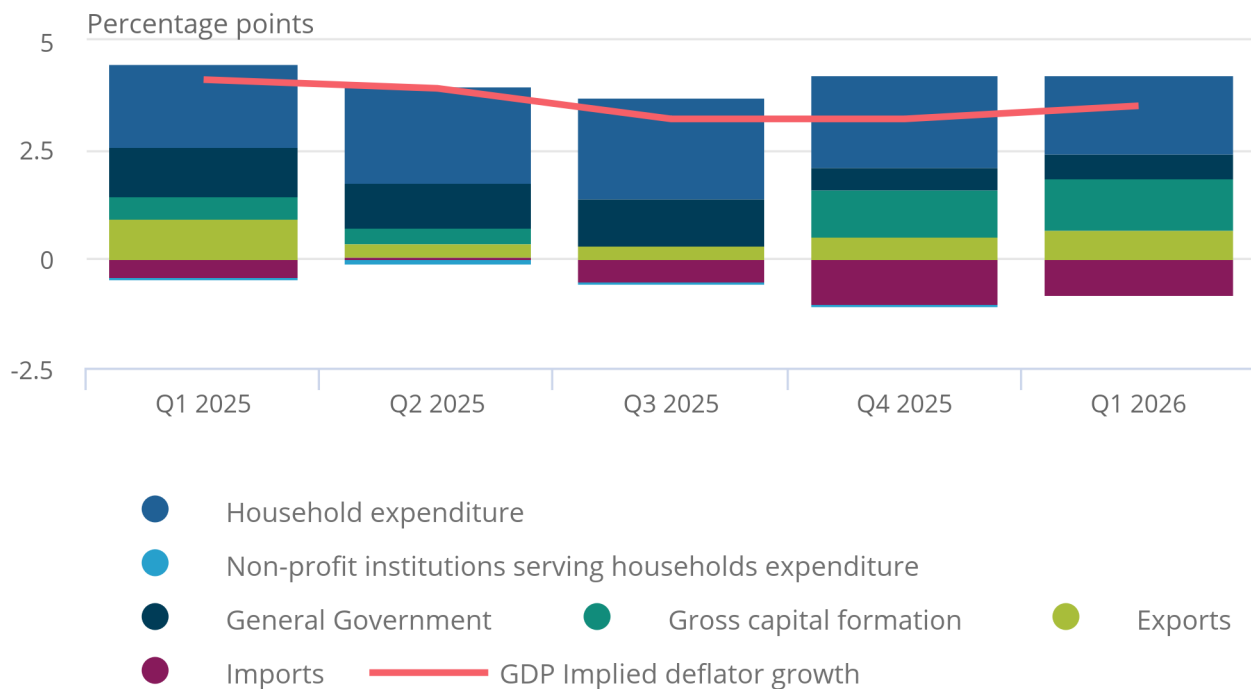
Compared with the same quarter a year ago, the GDP implied deflator increased by 3.5% in Quarter 1 2026, which was mainly caused by household expenditure, gross capital formation, general government, and exports (Figure 2).

Figure 2: The implied price of GDP increased by 3.5% in Quarter 1 2026 compared with the same quarter a year ago

Quarter-on-quarter a year ago contributions to growth in the price deflator, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026

Figure 2: The implied price of GDP increased by 3.5% in Quarter 1 2026 compared with the same quarter a year ago

Quarter-on-quarter a year ago contributions to growth in the price deflator, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept), and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Component contributions do not sum to total because of rounding.
3. An increase in import prices contributes negatively to the implied GDP deflator, while a decrease in import prices contributes positively to the implied GDP deflator.

The three approaches to measuring GDP

Real annual GDP is estimated to have increased by 1.3% in 2025, revised down from the previous estimate of 1.4% (Figure 3). Growth in 2024 is unrevised at 1.0%, with the three approaches showing growth in the range of 0.8% to 1.2%.

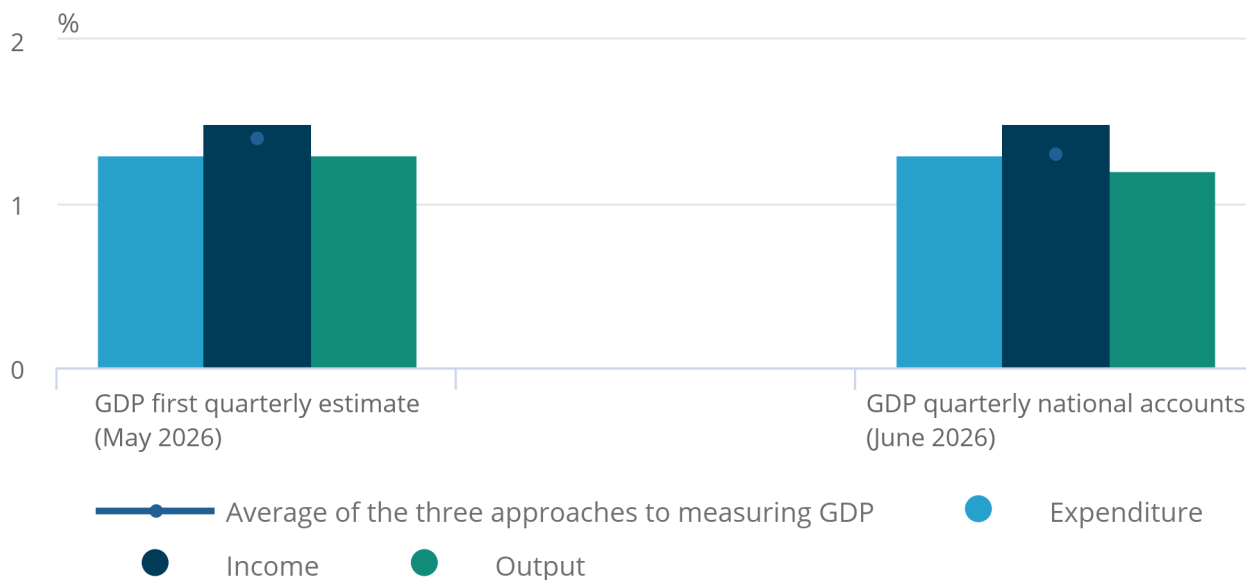
There will be uncertainty at the component level at this stage in the production cycle for 2024 onwards, until these data have been confronted through the supply and use tables framework (SUTs). There are various reasons for this uncertainty, and these are further discussed in [Section 12: Data sources and quality](#).

Figure 3: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by a revised 1.3% in 2025

UK, three approaches to measuring GDP and average GDP growth, 2025

Figure 3: Real GDP is estimated to have increased by a revised 1.3% in 2025

UK, three approaches to measuring GDP and average GDP growth, 2025



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Chart shows the annual on previous annual growth (%).
2. Growth rates are rounded to one decimal place.

3 . Output

Output is estimated to have increased by an unrevised 0.6% in the latest quarter, following a revised growth of 0.1% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, which was previously estimated at 0.2%. Overall, there were increases in 15 out of 20 subsectors of GDP in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026.

The services sector increased by 0.8%, while the construction and production sectors both increased by 0.2%.

From 2024 to 2026, the output approach to measuring GDP saw revisions for the following reasons:

- some businesses replied late and updated their Monthly Business Survey (MBS) returns, along with other source data updates
- Value Added Tax (VAT) data for Quarter 4 2025 were incorporated for the first time
- a review of seasonal adjustment models

Services

Services output increased by 0.8% in Quarter 1 2026, following an increase of 0.1% in Quarter 4 2025. Services output is estimated to be 1.2% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

Non-consumer-facing services (business-facing services) grew by 0.8% in Quarter 1 2026, while consumer-facing services grew by 0.7%.

Figure 4 shows that 11 of the 14 services subsectors contributed positively to services growth in Quarter 1 2026. The largest positive contributors to growth were the professional, scientific and technical activities, and wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles subsectors.

Professional, scientific and technical activities grew by 2.3%, with increases mainly in advertising and market research, and activities of head offices; management consultancy activities.

Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles increased by 1.8%, with a growth of 2.5% in wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles. There was also a growth of 1.4% in retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles. For more information, view our [Retail sales, Great Britain: March 2026 bulletin](#).

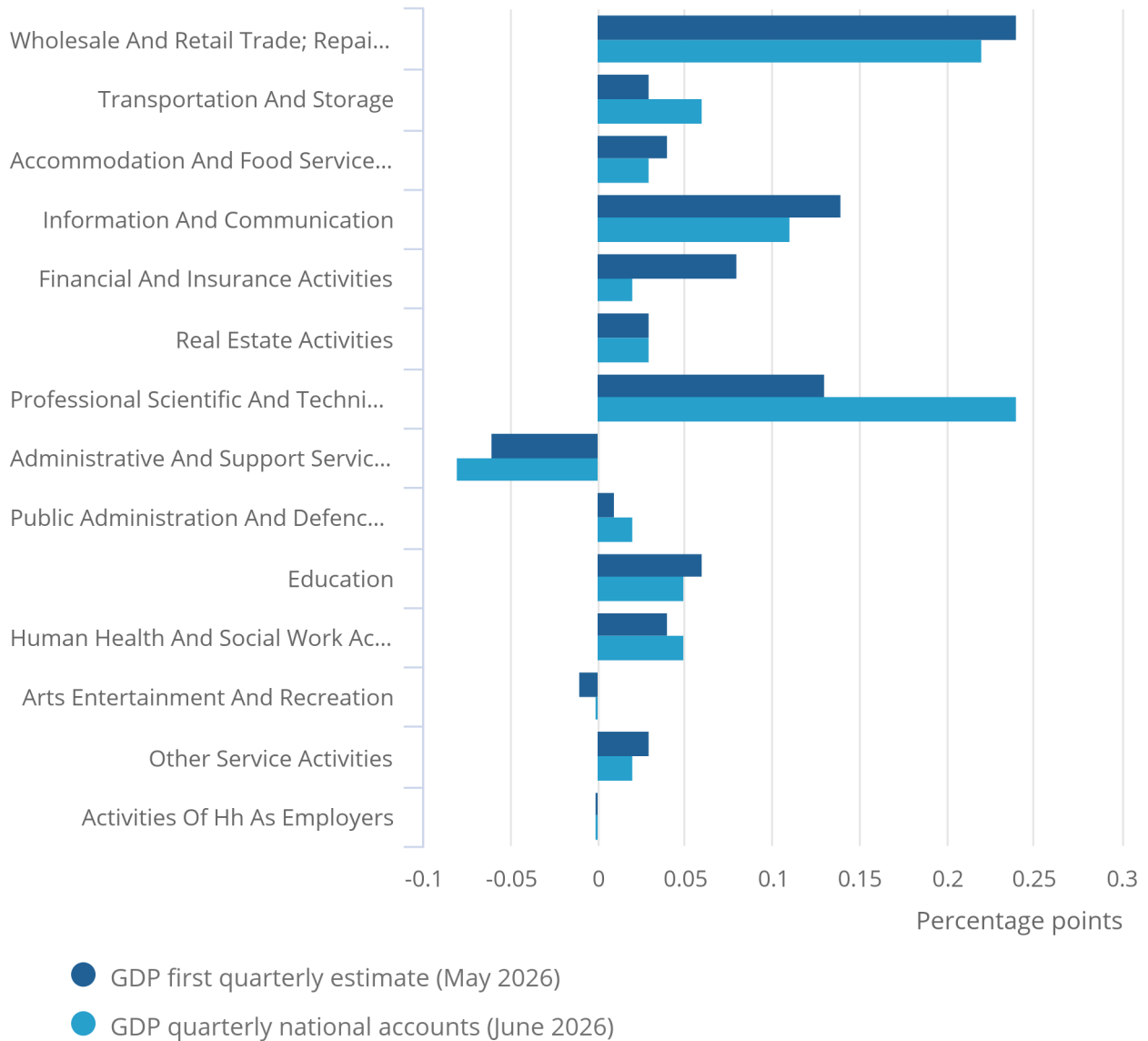
The largest negative contributor to growth in Quarter 1 2026 was administrative and support service activities, which fell by 1.2%. This was mainly because of declines in employment activities, and rental and leasing activities.

Figure 4: 11 out of 14 services subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 1 2026

UK, contributions to services growth, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026

Figure 4: 11 out of 14 services subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 1 2026

UK, contributions to services growth, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Production

The production sector is estimated to have grown by 0.2% in Quarter 1 2026, following a 1.2% increase in the previous quarter. Production output is estimated to be 0.1% lower compared with the same quarter a year ago.

The growth in production output in the latest quarter was mainly because of a 0.7% growth in manufacturing, as well as a 1.2% growth in electricity, gas, steam, and air conditioning supply. These growths were partially offset by falls in mining and quarrying, which fell by 4.7%, and water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities, which fell by 0.7% in Quarter 1 2026.

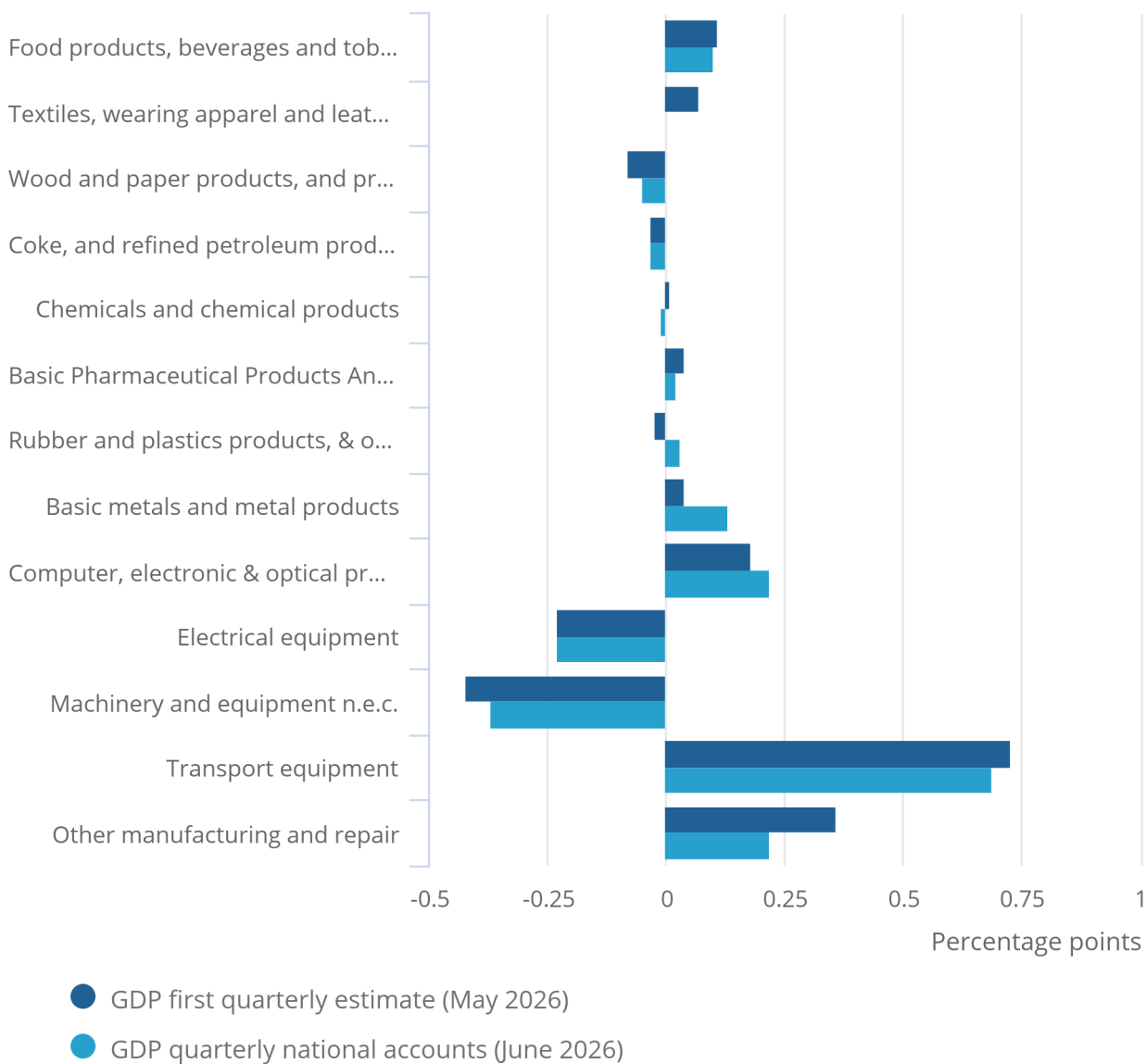
The manufacturing growth in Quarter 1 2026 saw positive contributions from 7 out of 13 manufacturing subsectors (Figure 5). The largest positive contributions to this growth were the manufacture of transport equipment, which increased by 5.4%, driven by a 10.2% growth in manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers. This is a base effect because of the comparison with Quarter 4 2025, including October 2025, when the industry had not recovered fully from the effects of a cyber incident in August 2025.

Figure 5: 7 out of 13 manufacturing subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 1 2026

UK, contributions to manufacturing growth, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026

Figure 5: 7 out of 13 manufacturing subsectors contributed positively to growth in Quarter 1 2026

UK, contributions to manufacturing growth, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

- 1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Construction

Construction output is estimated to have increased by 0.2% in Quarter 1 2026 but is 1.6% lower compared with the same quarter a year ago. Repair and maintenance grew by 3.3% over the period but new work fell by 2.1%. Within repair and maintenance, the largest positive contribution came from private housing repair and maintenance, which grew by 4.3%. In new work, the largest negative contributor was private new housing, which fell by 3.1%.

4 . Expenditure

Expenditure is estimated to have grown by an unrevised 0.6% in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026, which was mainly caused by increases in gross capital formation: other, household consumption and government consumption (Figure 6).

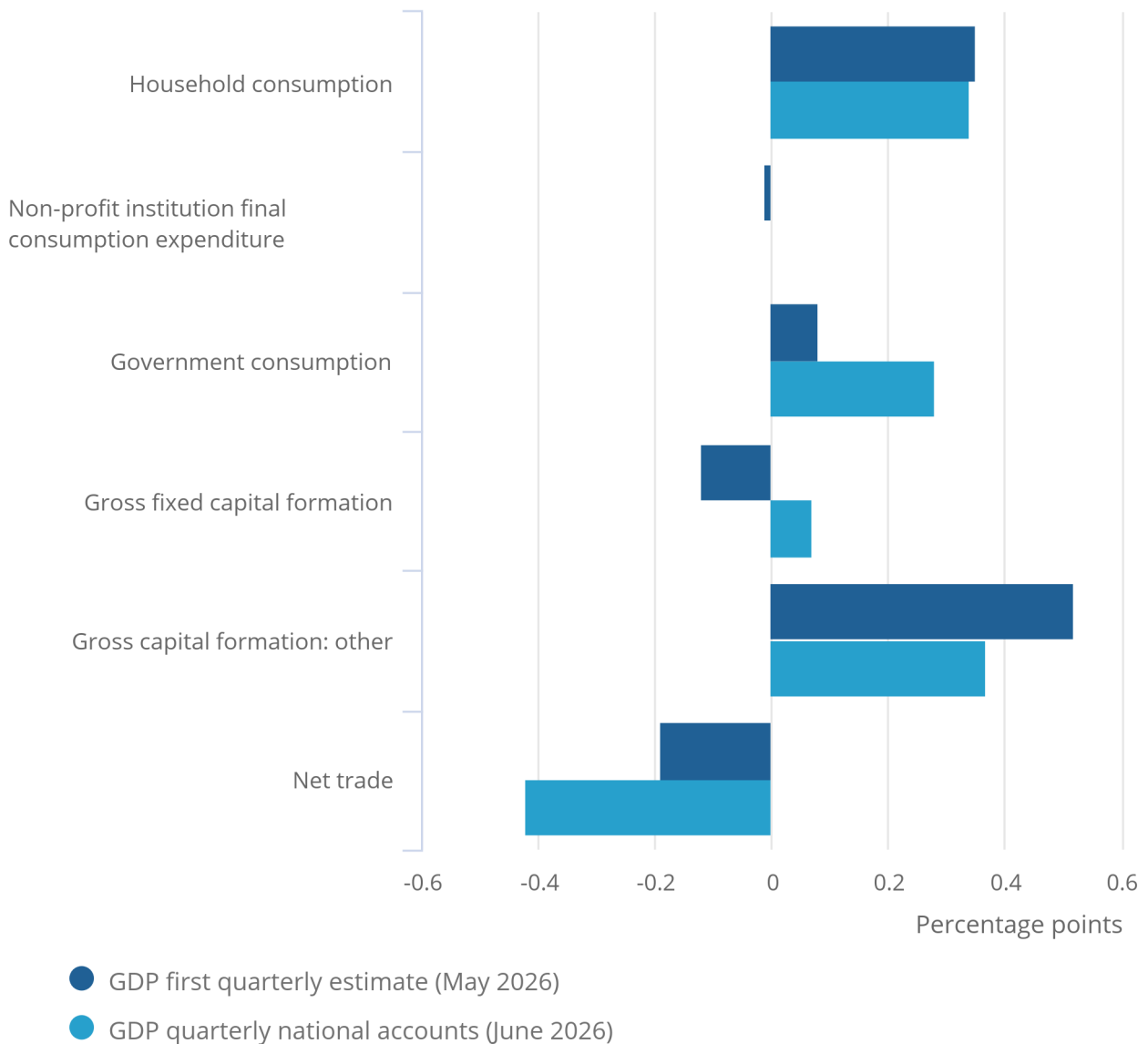
Within gross capital formation: other, the largest contribution was from acquisitions less disposals of valuables, which increased by £4.6 billion between Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025 and Quarter 1 of 2026. This component is largely made up of non-monetary gold, which also appears within net trade, so the effect is gross domestic product (GDP)-neutral.

Figure 6: Growth in the latest quarter was driven by gross capital formation: other, household consumption, and government consumption

UK, contributions to GDP by expenditure components, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026

Figure 6: Growth in the latest quarter was driven by gross capital formation: other, household consumption, and government consumption

UK, contributions to GDP by expenditure components, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. "Gross capital formation: other" will include changes in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables, as well as the expenditure alignment adjustment.
2. Contributions may not sum to total because of rounding.

Household final consumption expenditure

There was a 0.6% increase in real household final consumption expenditure in Quarter 1 2026, unrevised from the first estimate. Household consumption is now estimated to be up by 0.9% compared with the same quarter a year ago.

Within household consumption in the latest quarter, growth was caused by:

- miscellaneous
- restaurants and hotels
- household goods and services

Net tourism made a positive contribution to growth in household consumption in the latest quarter. Net tourism is offset within trade, so there is no effect on the GDP aggregate. Information on how we measure net tourism is provided in our [National Accounts articles: Treatment of tourism in the UK National Accounts](#). Excluding net tourism, domestic consumption grew by 0.4% in the latest quarter.

Consumption of government goods and services

Real government consumption expenditure grew by 1.3% in Quarter 1 2026, revised up from the first estimate increase of 0.4%.

Real government consumption is now estimated to be 2.7% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

The growth in government consumption in the latest quarter mainly reflects increases in public administration and defence, and health and social care.

Revisions in government consumption partly reflect revised source data, and updates to our seasonal adjustment model for public administration and defence, and health and social care.

Gross capital formation

Within gross capital formation, gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) is now estimated to have increased by 0.4% in Quarter 1 2026, revised up from the first estimated fall of 0.6%. GFCF is now estimated to be 1.6% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. The main drivers of the growth are because of increases in other buildings and structures, transport equipment, and other machinery and equipment.

Revisions in GFCF and business investment mainly reflect the incorporation of updated source data received since the first estimate. The upward revision to GFCF is primarily driven by higher estimates for government investment in buildings and software, alongside increased private sector investment in buildings and transport equipment. These revisions reflect replacement of forecast data with more comprehensive survey returns and updated administrative information. As a result, both GFCF and business investment are now estimated to have grown more strongly in Quarter 1 than previously reported.

Within GFCF, business investment is estimated to have increased by 0.9% in the latest quarter, and is now estimated to be 1.3% lower compared with the same quarter a year ago.

Excluding the alignment adjustments, early estimates show that chained volume inventories increased by £4,601 million in Quarter 1 2026 (Table 2).

Table 2: Change in inventories, including and excluding balancing and alignment adjustments
UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 1 2026

	Change in Inventories	Of which alignment	Of which balancing	Change in Inventories excluding alignment and balancing
Q1 2025 Current price	1529	-562	0	2091
Q1 2025 Chained volume measure	1279	-537	0	1816
Q2 2025 Current price	1575	1876	0	-301
Q2 2025 Chained volume measure	2886	1744	0	1142
Q3 2025 Current price	958	750	0	208
Q3 2025 Chained volume measure	1050	691	0	359
Q4 2025 Current price	-2228	-2064	500	-664
Q4 2025 Chained volume measure	-1589	-1898	0	309
Q1 2026 Current price	3675	-2113	0	5788
Q1 2026 Chained volume measure	1680	-1921	-1000	4601

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Data are in £ millions, where chained volume measures are referenced to 2023.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
3. Alignment adjustments typically have a target limit of plus or minus £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance or have greater uncertainty, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed.

Net trade

The UK's trade deficit for goods and services is now estimated at 1.9% of nominal GDP in Quarter 1 2026. However, this includes [non-monetary gold](#) and other precious metals, which is an erratic series. It can be useful to exclude this from the trade balance.

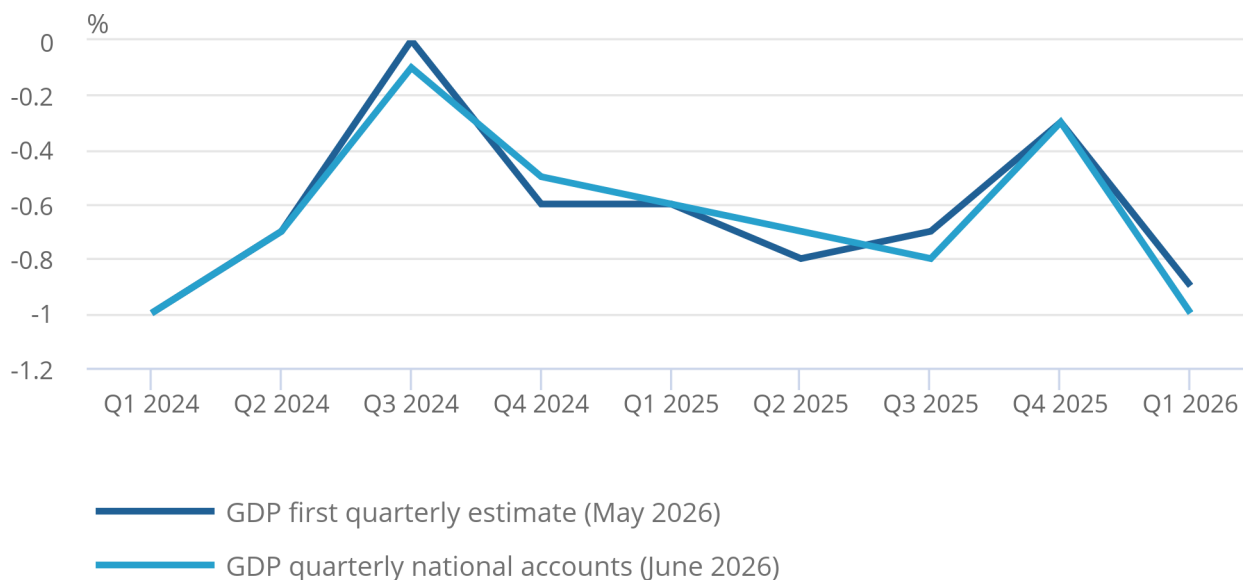
Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the trade deficit is now estimated at 1.0% of nominal GDP in Quarter 1 2026 (Figure 7).

Figure 7: Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the trade deficit was 1.0% of nominal GDP in Quarter 1 2026

Trade balance as a percentage of nominal GDP, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 1 2026

Figure 7: Excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, the trade deficit was 1.0% of nominal GDP in Quarter 1 2026

Trade balance as a percentage of nominal GDP, excluding non-monetary gold and other precious metals, UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 1 2026



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. [Non-monetary gold](#)(NMG) is an erratic series, so it can be useful to consider it as excluded from the trade balance.

Export volumes increased by 0.2% in the latest quarter and are now 0.6% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

The increase in the latest quarter was mainly caused by a 1.2% growth in goods exports, which offset a 0.6% decrease in services exports. Within goods exports, the growth was mainly caused by a rise in machinery and transport equipment. The fall in services exports was mainly because of other business services.

Import volumes are estimated to have increased by 1.4% in the latest quarter, and are now 2.7% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. Goods imports increased by 1.5%, which was mainly because of a rise in machinery and transport equipment. Services imports increased by 1.1%, mainly because of telecommunications, computer, and information services.

Revisions to trade are mainly because of corrected International Trade in Services (ITIS) data across the quarters of 2025, as outlined in our [Breakdown of trade dataset](#). For Quarter 1 2026, revisions are because of survey data from ITIS replacing forecast data, and more available complete travel services inputs.

5 . Income

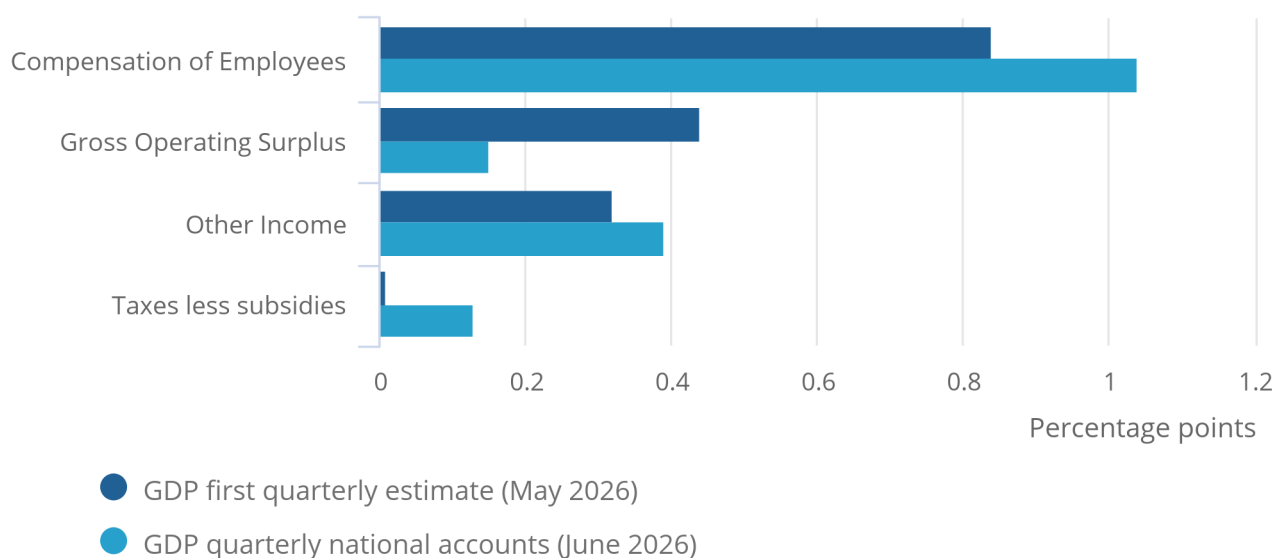
Nominal gross domestic product (GDP) grew by 1.7% in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026, and is up by 4.4% compared with the same quarter a year ago. Growth in nominal GDP in the latest quarter was mainly driven by an increase in compensation of employees (Figure 8).

Figure 8: Growth in nominal GDP was mainly caused by an increase in compensation of employees in Quarter 1 2026

UK, Contributions to nominal GDP, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026

Figure 8: Growth in nominal GDP was mainly caused by an increase in compensation of employees in Quarter 1 2026

UK, Contributions to nominal GDP, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept), and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Components contributions may not sum to total because of rounding.
3. Please note, the alignment adjustment is included in the Gross Operating Surplus (GOS) of nominal GDP.

Compensation of employees

Compensation of employees increased by 2.1% in the latest quarter, and is up by 6.1% compared with the same quarter a year ago. Growth in Quarter 1 2026 was caused by increases of 1.6% in wages and salaries, and 4.0% in employers' social contributions.

Early estimates of private sector wages and salaries are based on estimates of the number of employees in the economy, from our Labour Force Survey (LFS), and average earnings from our average weekly earnings statistics. However, because of ongoing improvements in the LFS, and therefore increased volatility in quarterly estimates, we continue to use additional information; including our [Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn \(PAYE\) Real Time Information, UK bulletin](#). We use this to help improve both the accuracy of the income measure of GDP, and coherence with related statistics, such as those in the sector accounts.

Other income

Other income is now estimated to have increased by 2.1% in the latest quarter, and is 3.3% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago. This was caused by an increase in household gross operating surplus and mixed income.

Taxes less subsidies

Taxes less subsidies are estimated to have increased by 1.2% in Quarter 1 2026, and are now 3.2% higher compared with the same quarter a year ago.

There was a 0.9% increase in taxes and a 1.6% fall in subsidies, which contribute positively to GDP.

Gross operating surplus

Total gross operating surplus (GOS) of corporations, excluding the alignment adjustment, increased by 0.6% in Quarter 1 2026 (Table 3). This is mainly because of an increase in private non-financial corporations (PNFC).

Estimates of non-financial corporations within the GOS of corporations remains subject to uncertainty. This is because we do not have up-to-date quarterly information on the gross trading profits of businesses. These data are collected from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) and are available with a lag of approximately two years. We rely on contextual data from other sources to inform these quarterly estimates, as outlined in our [Profitability of UK companies quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#).

Table 3: Gross operating surplus of corporations, including and excluding alignment adjustments UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026

	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Of which alignment	Gross operating surplus of corporations excluding alignment	Gross operating surplus of corporations excluding alignment	Quarter-on-quarter growth
Q1 2025	160239	-1104	161343		-0.7
Q2 2025	167734	2823	164911		2.2
Q3 2025	165079	1163	163916		-0.6
Q4 2025	163310	-2882	166192		1.4
Q1 2026	164459	-2762	167221		0.6

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Data are in £ millions (unless labelled otherwise). Growth rates are percentage movements.
2. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept), and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
3. Alignment adjustments typically have a target limit of plus or minus £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance or have greater uncertainty, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed.

6 . Real GDP per head and real household disposable income per head

We produce estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) per head (or per capita), which divides UK GDP by the total UK population. This is one proxy indicator of welfare, rather than production, which reflects a country's living standards. It captures the volume of goods and services available to the average person. Further information is available in our [Trends in UK real GDP per head: 2022 to 2024 article](#).

Real GDP per head is estimated to have increased by 0.6% in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026, and is up by 0.7% compared with the same quarter a year ago (Figure 9). There have been some small revisions to GDP per head figures across 2025, reflecting some revisions to GDP £ million figures as discussed at the start of this bulletin.

Real GDP per head is estimated to have increased by 1.0% annually in 2025, following a 0.1% fall in 2024.

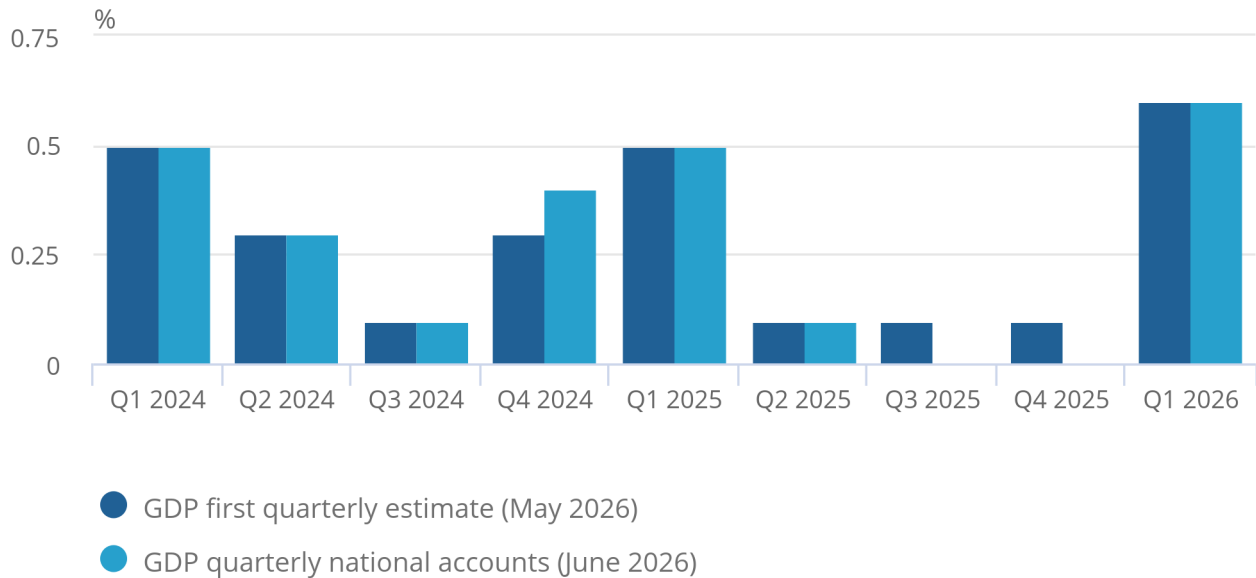
Population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on our [Population estimates for the UK, England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland: mid-2024 bulletin](#), published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2024 up to Quarter 1 2025 are based on an interpolation between mid-year estimates and our [National population projections: 2024-based bulletin](#) using the principal variant, published on 28 April 2026. Figures for Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025 onwards are based on the 2024-based national population projections.

Figure 9: Real GDP per head is estimated to have increased by 0.6% in Quarter 1 2026

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 1 2026

Figure 9: Real GDP per head is estimated to have increased by 0.6% in Quarter 1 2026

UK, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 1 2026



Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept), and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. Chart shows the previous quarter-on-quarter growth (%), rounded to one decimal place.
3. Population figures up to mid-2024 are based on our [Population estimates for the UK, England, Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland: mid-2024 bulletin](#). Figures for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2024 to Quarter 1 2025 are based on an interpolation between mid-year estimates and our [National population projections: 2024-based bulletin](#), using the principal variant. Figures for Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025 onwards are based on the 2024-based national population projections.

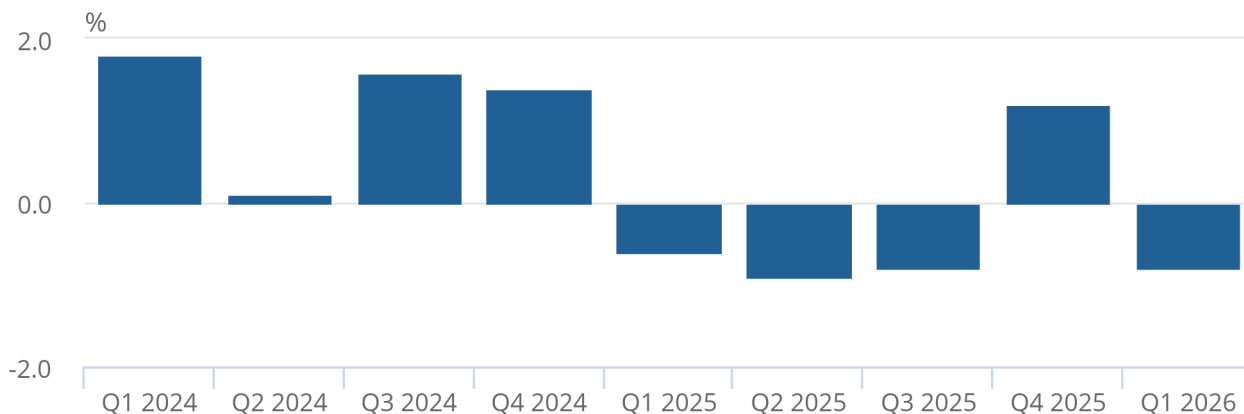
We estimate real household disposable income (RHDI) per head by dividing RHDI by the total UK population. RHDI per head has decreased by 0.8% in Quarter 1 2026, following an increase of 1.2% in the previous quarter. The components of this measure are further broken down in [Section 7: Quarterly sector accounts](#) of this bulletin.

Figure 10: Real household disposable income per head is estimated to have decreased by 0.8% in Quarter 1 2026, from an increase of 1.2% in Quarter 4 2025

UK, real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 1 2026

Figure 10: Real household disposable income per head is estimated to have decreased by 0.8% in Quarter 1 2026, from an increase of 1.2% in Quarter 4 2025

UK, real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 1 2026



Source: Quarterly sector accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar), Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).

7 . Quarterly sector accounts

Real household disposable income per head (seasonally adjusted)

Real household disposable income (RHDI) per head decreased by 0.8% in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026, following an increase of 1.2% in the previous quarter.

The decrease in RHDI per head is because of several factors. Nominal gross disposable income was virtually unchanged (0.0%) this quarter, following an increase of 1.7% in the previous quarter. This occurred alongside growth in the implied deflator (used to remove the effects of inflation) by 0.8%, causing the fall in RHDI per head.

There were increases in RHDI per head in the following categories:

- compensation of employees, by £8.0 billion
- net property income, by £2.1 billion
- gross mixed income, by £1.5 billion

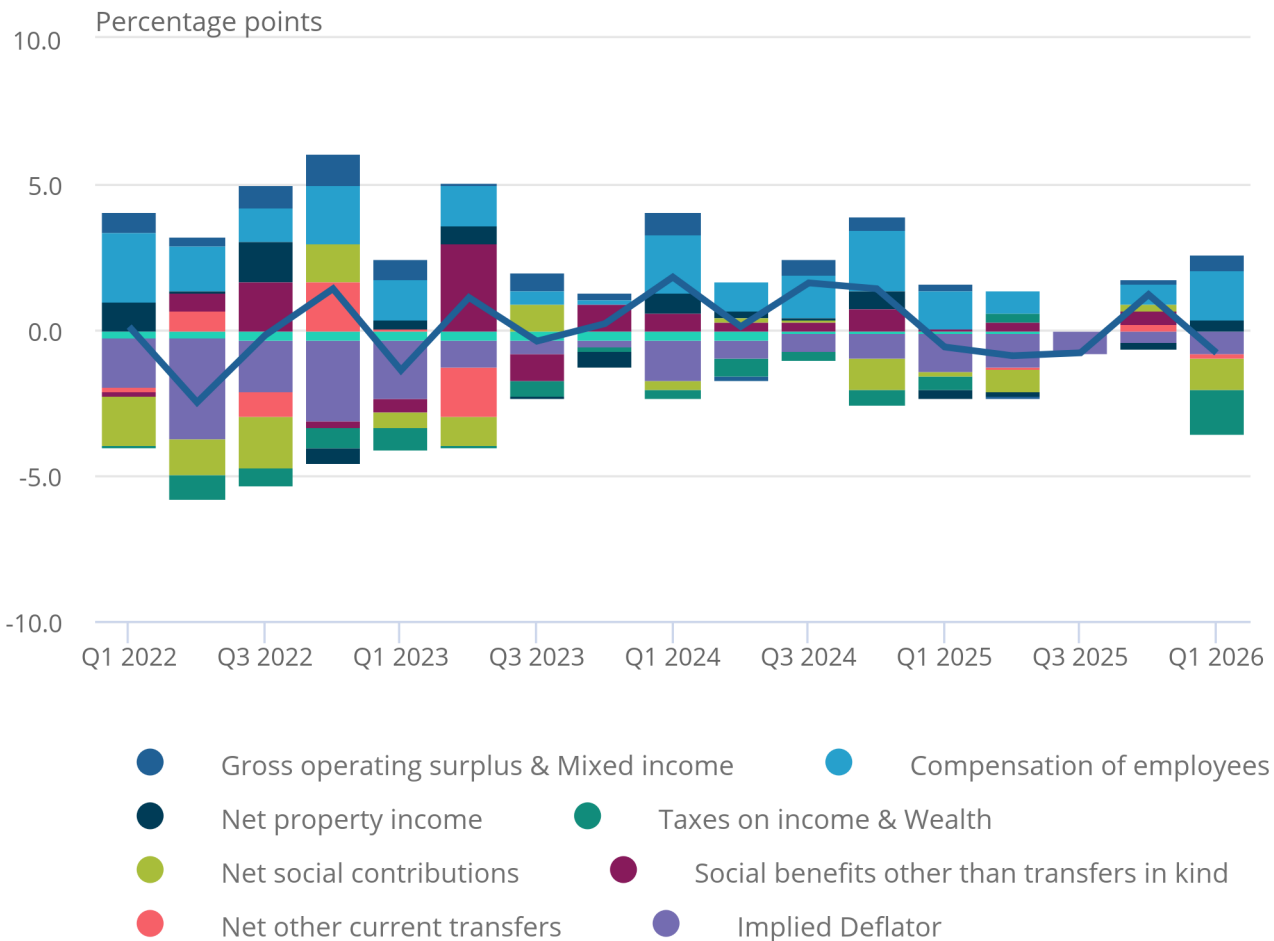
These were offset by an increase in taxes on income and wealth, by £6.9 billion, and a fall in net social contributions, by £5.1 billion. The impact of the reduction in the tax-free allowance for capital gains, and the resulting increase in Capital Gains Tax payments, contributed to the increase in taxes on income and wealth.

Figure 11: The fall in real household disposable income per head was because of a virtually unchanged gross disposable income and growth in the implied deflator

UK, contributions to growth in real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2022 to Quarter 1 2026

Figure 11: The fall in real household disposable income per head was because of a virtually unchanged gross disposable income and growth in the implied deflator

UK, contributions to growth in real household disposable income per head, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2022 to Quarter 1 2026



Source: Quarterly sector accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Households' saving ratio

The households' saving ratio is estimated to have fallen to 8.9% in the latest quarter, down from 9.6% in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025. During Quarter 1 2026, the contribution of non-pension saving decreased to 4.1 percentage points, down from 5.4 percentage points. Pension saving contributed 4.8 percentage points to the saving ratio, up from 4.2 percentage points in the previous quarter.

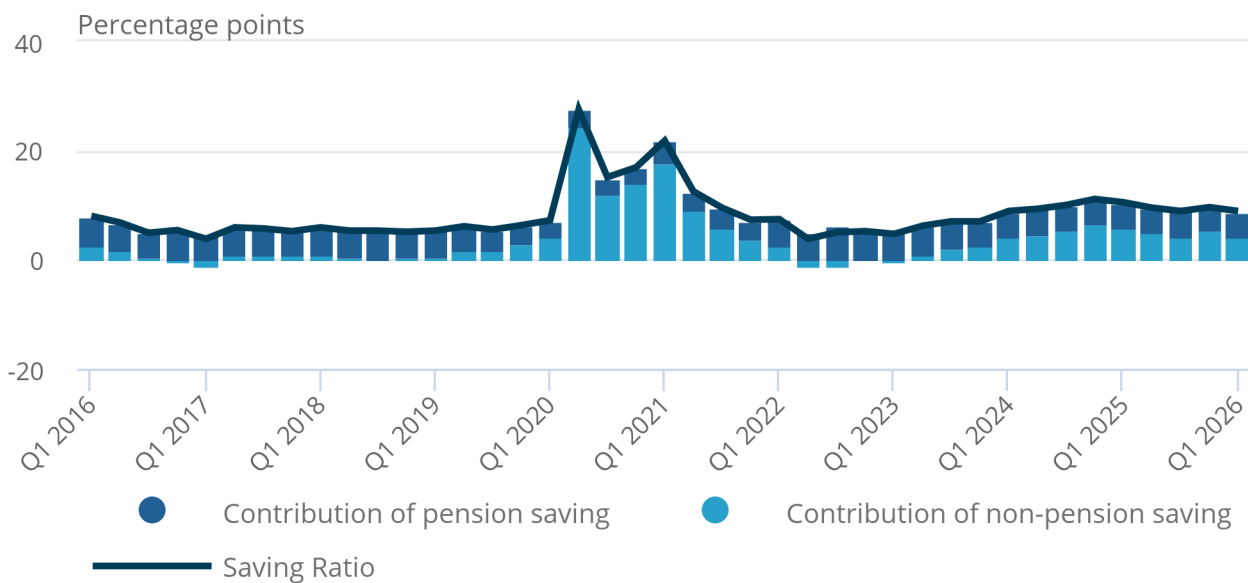
Final consumption expenditure grew by 1.4% this quarter, up from a growth of 0.5% in the previous quarter. The growth was driven by increases in spending on housing, water, gas, electric and other, and restaurants and hotels.

Figure 12: Non-pension saving contributed 4.1 percentage points and pension saving contributed 4.8 percentage points to the saving ratio, which is at 8.9% in the latest quarter

UK, saving ratio, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2016 to Quarter 1 2026

Figure 12: Non-pension saving contributed 4.1 percentage points and pension saving contributed 4.8 percentage points to the saving ratio, which is at 8.9% in the latest quarter

UK, saving ratio, seasonally adjusted, Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2016 to Quarter 1 2026



Source: Quarterly sector accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. Components contribution may not sum to total because of rounding.

Non-financial account net lending and borrowing (seasonally adjusted)

In the latest quarter, general government, non-financial corporations, and financial corporations were net borrowers, while households, non-profit institutions serving households, and rest of the world were net lenders.

The UK's borrowing position with the rest of the world as a percentage of gross domestic product (GDP) is estimated to have decreased to 3.0% in Quarter 1 2026 compared with 3.6% of GDP in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025.

Non-financial corporations decreased their net borrowing to 0.1% of GDP in the latest quarter, from borrowing of 0.9% of GDP in Quarter 4 2025. Within non-financial corporations, private non-financial corporations decreased their net borrowing to £1.2 billion in Quarter 1 2026, from net borrowing of £8.0 billion in the previous quarter. This decrease was driven by a fall in dividend payments of £18.6 billion, which were partially offset by an £8.5 billion increase in gross capital formation.

Financial corporations net borrowing position was at 1.3% of GDP (£10.4 billion) in the latest quarter, following borrowing of 0.1% of GDP in Quarter 4 2025. This was driven by falls in the following:

- net reinvested earnings on foreign direct investment (FDI), by £4.5 billion
- net capital transfers receivable, by £4.2 billion
- net distributed income of corporations, by £3.0 billion, driven by an increase in dividends paid

This was partially offset by a rise in social contributions of £2.8 billion, and a fall in gross capital formation of £1.6 billion.

General government net borrowing decreased from the previous quarter, at 3.7% of GDP, from borrowing of 4.6% of GDP in Quarter 4 2025. Within general government, central government decreased their net borrowing to £25.4 billion, from £31.5 billion in the previous quarter. This decrease was driven by:

- a rise in receipts of taxes on income and wealth of £8.3 billion, which was partly because of the increase in Capital Gains Tax receipts
- a rise in net social contributions and benefits of £2.1 billion

This was partially offset by a rise in final consumption expenditure of £2.5 billion.

Households increased their net lending position to 2.3% of GDP in the latest quarter, from 2.2% of GDP in Quarter 4 2025. The drivers for this position are the same as those identified in the real household disposable income section.

Financial account net lending and borrowing (not seasonally adjusted)

In the latest quarter, financial corporations were net borrowers, while non-financial corporations, general government, households, non-profit institutions serving households and rest of the world were net lenders.

The UK's net borrowing position with the rest of the world as a percentage of GDP is estimated to have decreased to 0.9% in Quarter 1 2026 compared with 2.4% of GDP in Quarter 4 2025.

Non-financial corporations switched to net lending of 0.1% of GDP in the latest quarter, following net borrowing of 0.6% of GDP in the previous quarter. Within this sector, private non-financial corporations decreased their net borrowing to £0.5 billion in Quarter 1 2026 from net borrowing of £5.6 billion in the previous quarter. This was driven by a rise in assets of shares and other equity issued by the rest of the world of £35.7 billion, and an increase in net UK shares of £20.9 billion. This was partially offset by a fall in net loans of £35.8 billion and a fall in currency and deposits of £26.7 billion.

Financial corporations switched to net borrowing of 3.5% of GDP in the latest quarter, from 0.0% in Quarter 4 2025. This was driven by a fall in equity and investment fund shares/units of £18.7 billion, with a fall in derivatives of £5.9 billion, and a fall in net other accounts of £5.3 billion. This was partially offset by a rise in net currency and deposits of £7.8 billion.

General government switched to net lending of 1.3% of GDP in the latest quarter, from borrowing of 5.5% in Quarter 4 2025. Within general government, central government switched to net lending of £15.5 billion, following net borrowing of £36.7 billion in the previous quarter. This was driven by a fall in the liabilities of UK central government securities of £51.8 billion; alongside a rise in assets in other long-term loans of £6.4 billion, and net currency and deposits of £4.0 billion. This was partially offset by a rise in net other accounts of £22.2 billion.

Households decreased their net lending as a percentage of GDP in the latest quarter to 0.9%, from 3.6% in Quarter 4 2025. This was driven by a fall in net currency and deposits of £30.5 billion, as well as a fall in net other accounts of £1.2 billion. This was partially offset by a rise in net equity and investment fund shares/units of £5.6 billion, and a reduction in liabilities in loans of £3.0 billion.

Revisions

Over recent quarters, we have undertaken a focused programme of work to improve the relationship between compensation of employees, and taxes on income within the national accounts. These components are intrinsically linked, taxes on income are largely derived from earnings, meaning that developments in the compensation of employees should be reflected in the path of Income Tax receipts (after allowing for policy changes and thresholds).

We are moving away from a largely one-directional compilation process, where compensation of employees was driven primarily by short-term GDP indicators, towards a more iterative framework in which related data sources are considered together. An important development has been the increased use of other data sources, such as Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI). This is used alongside taxes on income data as a quality indicator to inform the timing and growth of the compensation of employees.

These improvements have led to revisions to the quarterly path of compensation of employees from 2025 Quarter 1, onwards. The impacts extend through the household sector accounts, including revisions to RHDI per head, and the household saving ratio. As a result, the compensation of employees and taxes on income now present a consistent picture of household income growth.

In addition to this, there are other small revisions, including to household final consumption expenditure. This followed a review of residual seasonality in these series, which has led to changes in the implied deflator.

8 . Revisions to GDP

In line with our [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), this release includes revisions to data from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 1 2026.

There have been small positive and negative 0.1 percentage point revisions to the quarters across 2025. These revisions mainly reflect revised source data, such as Value-Added Tax (VAT) data for Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2025, as well as changes to seasonal adjustment factors. This is now possible, as we have information on Quarter 1 2026 to help us assess the previous quarters' factors. In addition, we have also reviewed previously applied balancing adjustments.

We have separately published our [How the ONS assesses statistical outputs for residual seasonality methodology](#) . To produce this article, we have used expertise from the UK (the University of Southampton), and internationally (United States, the Bureau of Economic Analysis).

Early estimates of gross domestic product (GDP) are subject to positive or negative revision, as described in our [Why GDP figures are revised article](#). For more information, please refer to our [GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025 article](#), published on 31 October 2025. The GDP growth vintages to one decimal place are shown in Table 4.

Table 4: Quarter-on-quarter growth for real GDP at different publication vintages
 Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2026

Relating to Period	Q1 2024	Q2 2024	Q3 2024	Q4 2024	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	Q1 2026
May 2024	0.6								
Jun 2024	0.7								
Aug 2024	0.7	0.6							
Sep 2024	0.7	0.5							
Nov 2024	0.7	0.5	0.1						
Dec 2024	0.7	0.4	0.0						
Feb 2025	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1					
Mar 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1					
May 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7				
Jun 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7				
Aug 2025	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3			
Sep 2025	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3			
Nov 2025	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.1		
Dec 2025	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1		
Feb 2026	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Mar 2026	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1	
May 2026	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
Latest estimate: Jun 2026	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6
Total revision between first and latest estimate	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).

9 . International comparisons

Table 5: Real GDP growth for the G7 economies

Percentage change, quarter on quarter and annual growth, real gross domestic product (GDP) for 2025 and 2026

Country	Quarter on previous quarter (%)				Annual (%)	
	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	Q1 2026	2025
Canada	0.7	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.0	1.9
France	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.9
Germany	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
Italy	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7
Japan	0.5	0.3	-0.6	0.2	0.5	1.1
UK	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.3
United States	-0.2	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.5	2.1

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics, and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The Group of Seven (G7) is an intergovernmental organisation, which consists of the United States, UK, France, Germany, Italy, Canada, and Japan.
3. Data accessed and retrieved from the OECD website on 29 June 2026, where revision policies for published estimates can differ between countries.

Table 6: Real GDP per head growth for the G7 economies
 Percentage change, quarter on quarter and annual growth, real gross domestic product (GDP) per head for 2025 and 2026

Country	Quarter on previous quarter (%)				Annual (%)	
	Q1 2025	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	Q1 2026	2025
Canada	0.5	-0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.7
France	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.6
Germany	0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
Italy	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7
Japan	0.6	0.3	-0.5	0.4	..	1.6
UK	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0
United States	-0.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.6

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics, and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD)

Notes

1. Q1 refers to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) Q2 refers to Quarter 2 (Apr to June), Q3 refers to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) and Q4 refers to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec).
2. The Group of Seven (G7) is an intergovernmental organisation, which consists of the United States, UK, France, Germany, Italy, Canada, and Japan.
3. Data accessed and retrieved from the OECD website on 29 June 2026, where revision policies for published estimates can differ between countries. These estimates are available on a lag compared with GDP estimates.

10 . Data on GDP quarterly national accounts

[GDP - data tables](#)

Dataset | Released 30 June 2026

Annual and quarterly data for UK gross domestic product (GDP) estimates, in chained volume measures and current market prices.

[GDP in chained volume measures - real-time database \(ABMI\)](#)

Dataset | Released 30 June 2026

Quarterly levels for UK gross domestic product (GDP), in chained volume measures at market prices.

[GDP at current prices - real-time database \(YBHA\)](#)

Dataset | Released 30 June 2026

Quarterly levels for UK gross domestic product (GDP) at current market prices.

11 . Glossary

12 . Data sources and quality

Reaching the gross domestic product balance

Quarterly gross domestic product (GDP) is a balanced measure of three approaches. The GDP monthly estimate focuses on gross value added (GVA) and output as a proxy for GDP. This results in data differences, in both levels and growth terms, between our quarterly bulletins (average GDP) and our [GDP monthly estimate bulletins](#) (output approach to GDP). Quarterly GDP is the lead measure of GDP because of its higher data content, and inclusion of variables that enable the conversion from a GVA concept to a GDP basis.

Information on the methods we use is in our [Balancing the Three Approaches to Measuring GDP, 2012 report](#).

Alignment adjustments, found in Table M of our [GDP - data tables dataset](#), have a target limit of positive or negative £3,000 million on any quarter. However, in periods where the data sources are particularly difficult to balance, larger alignment adjustments are sometimes needed. This is explained in more detail in our [Recent challenges of balancing the three approaches of GDP article](#).

Our standard practice is to prefer that the alignment adjustment be out of tolerance rather than over-adjust individual GDP components to achieve a balance. This is most likely to occur in the latest quarter, where the constraints are larger, and where we must align to the output estimate for the change in GDP, and where the data content is at its lowest.

To achieve a balanced GDP dataset through alignment, we apply balancing adjustments to the components of GDP, where data content are particularly weak in each quarter because of a higher level of forecast content. Table 7 shows the balancing adjustments applied to the GDP quarterly dataset.

Table 7: Balancing adjustments applied to the GDP quarterly national accounts dataset
 Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024 to Quarter 1 2026

GDP measurement approach and component adjustment applied to		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
		2024	2024	2024	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2026
Expenditure										
Household consumption	Current price		500	-250			250			
	Chained volume measures		500	-250			250			
Inventories	Current price		500	-500					500	
	Chained volume measures	500	500	-500						-1000
Gross fixed capital formation	Current price		500	-500						
	Chained volume measures		500	-500						-1500
Trade in services exports	Current price	-500	500	-1000		-500			750	500
	Chained volume measures	-500	500	-1000		-500				
Trade in services imports	Current price		-500			250	250	250	250	250
	Chained volume measures	1000	750	2000	1500	1250	1250	1250	1250	1250
Income										
Compensation of employees	Current price				-500	-1500	-1500	-1500	-1500	-1500
Private non-financial corporation gross operating surplus	Current price	-1000	500	-500		-4500	-800	-2000	-4500	-6000

Source: GDP quarterly national accounts from the Office for National Statistics

Net trade

Since the UK left the EU on 31 January 2020, arrangements for how the UK trades with the EU changed. HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) implemented some data collection changes following the UK leaving the EU, which affected statistics on UK trade in goods with the EU.

We have adjusted our estimates of goods imports from the EU in 2021 and 2022 to account for these changes. However, a structural break remains in the full time series for goods imports from, and exports to, the EU from January 2021, therefore we advise caution when interpreting and drawing conclusions from these statistics. More detail is provided in our [Impact of trade in goods data collection changes on UK trade statistics: summary of adjustments and the structural break from 2021 article](#).

International Trade in Services estimates

From September 2025 until early 2027, International Trade in Services (ITIS) data, which account for approximately 50% of total Trade in Services, will be processed once each quarterly period. During this period, the data will be based on a robust survey response rate of between approximately 60% and 70%. This will enable more focus on improving processing systems and ensuring methods and quality in the future.

ITIS-based data in Trade in Services estimates at first quarterly estimate will be forecast until early 2027.

The International Passenger Survey (IPS), which is the source of travel services estimates (accounting for approximately 8% of total trade), is being transformed as part of our [Improving our travel and tourism statistics project](#). Travel services estimates have been forecast since Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2024. Estimates will be forecast during the period of the travel and tourism transformation.

Our [Financial Services Survey \(FSS\) is undergoing transformation](#) to improve the quality of our financial sector statistics. During the period of transformation, starting from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2024, financial services trade statistics in this publication are based on forecasts.

The three approaches to measuring GDP

There are three approaches to measuring gross domestic product (GDP):

- the output approach
- the expenditure approach
- the income approach

The data and data quality are different for each approach, and this dictates the approach taken in balancing quarterly data. There are more data available on output in the UK in the short term, than in the other two approaches. To get the best estimate of GDP (our published figure), estimates from all three approaches are balanced to produce an average, except in the latest two quarters where the output data take the lead, because of the larger data content.

The three approaches to measuring GDP allow us to confront our data sources within the national accounts framework. Figure 3 shows there are differences in the three approaches at this stage in the production cycle for 2025, with real growth estimated in a range of 1.2% to 1.5%. There will be uncertainty at the component level at this stage in the production cycle for 2024 onwards until these data have been confronted through the supply and use tables framework (SUTs). This uncertainty may be for various reasons, and is discussed further later in this section.

Output approach

In the output approach, we do not currently have final estimates for intermediate consumption (the value of goods and services purchased to be used up in the production of goods and services). This is outlined in our [Blue Book 2025: advanced aggregate estimates article](#). Initially, we use turnover and output as a proxy for changes in GVA. We assume that the intermediate consumption ratio by industry, calculated in 2023, holds constant into 2024 onwards. More information on this is provided in Section 11: Data sources and quality in our [GDP quarterly national accounts, UK: April to June 2024 bulletin](#).

Expenditure approach

In the expenditure approach, we currently have lower response rates for areas, such as the Living Costs and Food Survey (LCF), which is one of many data sources that inform our estimates of household consumption. We, therefore, rely on additional indicators, such as our Monthly Business Survey (MBS), to quality adjust some of our estimates in the short term.

Income approach

In the income approach, we do not have up-to-date quarterly information on the gross trading profits of businesses. These data are collected from HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC), and are available with a lag of approximately two years.

We rely on contextual data from other sources to inform these quarterly estimates, as outlined in our [Profitability of UK companies quality and methodology information \(QMI\)](#). There is currently more uncertainty around the compensation of employees figures in this release because of lower response rates in our Labour Force Survey (LFS), as described in our [LFS: planned improvements and its reintroduction methodology](#). We have used additional information from our [Earnings and employment Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK: January 2025 bulletin](#) to help inform the estimates.

Strengths and limitations

The UK National Accounts are drawn together using data from many different sources. This ensures that they are comprehensive and provide different perspectives on the economy, for example, sales by retailers and purchases by households. Further information on measuring GDP can be found in our [Guide to the UK National Accounts methodology](#). More quality and methodology information is available in our [GDP QMI](#).

Seasonal adjustment

The headline estimates of quarterly GDP are seasonally adjusted. Seasonal adjustment is the process of removing the variations associated with the time of year, or the arrangement of the calendar, from a data time series.

GDP estimates, as for many data time series, are difficult to analyse using raw data because seasonal effects dominate short-term movements. Identifying and removing the seasonal component leaves the trend and irregular components.

We use the X-13-ARIMA-SEATS approach to seasonal adjustment. Seasonal adjustment parameters are monitored closely and are regularly reviewed. For more information, please see our [Seasonal adjustment methodology page](#).

In our quarterly GDP estimates, seasonal adjustment is applied at a low level, and the seasonally adjusted series are aggregated to create estimates by sector and total output. As part of our quality assurance approach, residual seasonality checks are regularly completed by our time series analysis team on both the directly seasonally adjusted series, and the indirectly derived aggregate time series.

There are conceptual differences between indirect and direct seasonal adjustment. Indirect seasonal adjustment is the aggregation of the directly seasonally adjusted component series, typically chosen at an optimal level, and depending on user needs. For the National Accounts, GDP aggregates are created with indirect seasonal adjustment. Because of processing, including benchmarking and chain-linking, direct seasonal adjustment of the non-seasonally adjusted GDP aggregate will not give the same results as the indirect seasonally adjusted output.

Based on our combined assessment from the suite of statistical tests, there is no statistically significant residual seasonality in our aggregate outputs from Quarter 1 1995 to Quarter 1 2026, although we continue to monitor this closely.

This topic is explored further in our [How the ONS assesses statistical outputs for residual seasonality methodology](#) updated on 12 May 2026.

More details can also be found in the Office for Statistical Regulation's (OSR's) [Compliance review of Treatment of Seasonality in Quarterly GDP statistics](#), and our [response to this review](#).

Important quality information

There are common pitfalls in interpreting data series:

- expectations of accuracy and reliability in early estimates are often too high
- revisions are an inevitable consequence of the trade-off between timeliness and accuracy
- early estimates are often based on incomplete data

Very few statistical revisions arise because of "errors" in the popular sense of the word. All estimates, by definition, are subject to statistical "error".

Many different approaches can be used to summarise revisions. In Section 5: Quality characteristics of GDP data in our [GDP QMI](#), there is an analysis of the mean average revision, and the mean absolute revision for GDP estimates over data publication iterations. For more information, please view our [GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025 article](#), published on 31 October 2025.

Accredited official statistics

These [accredited official statistics](#) were independently reviewed by the [Office for Statistics Regulation](#) in October 2016. They comply with the standards of trustworthiness, quality, and value in the [Code of Practice for Statistics](#) and should be labelled "accredited official statistics".

13 . Related links

[GDP revisions in Blue Book: 2025](#)

Article | Released 31 October 2025

Gross domestic product (GDP) revisions in annual and quarterly national accounts rounds, focusing on revisions in Blue Book 2025.

[Measuring monthly and quarterly gross domestic product during the coronavirus \(COVID-19\) pandemic](#)

Article | Released 11 November 2021

How we produce monthly and quarterly estimates of UK gross domestic product and why this affects estimating where the economy is relative to its pre-coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic level.

[Communicating the UK Economic Cycle](#)

Methodology | Released 11 November 2022

Explanation of movement in gross domestic product (GDP) and wider considerations around technical recessions in the UK.

[How do different industries and products affect the UK economy?](#)

Interactive tool | Released 5 March 2025

This tool shows which industries are the most notable users of a selected product, and which products are required to make other goods and services in the UK economy.

14 . Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 30 June 2026, ONS website, statistical bulletin, [GDP quarterly national accounts, UK: January to March 2026](#)

A1 National accounts aggregates^{1,2}

2023 = 100

	Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices				Implied deflators ³			
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross national disposable income at market prices	Market sector gross value added	Gross national expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	
	YBEU	YBEX	YBEZ	CGCE	YBFP	L48H	YBFV	YBGB	CGBV	
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
2024	105.0	104.4	101.0	101.1	102.1	100.5	103.0	103.9	103.3	
2025	110.2	109.6	102.4	102.5	104.0	101.5	106.6	107.7	106.9	
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q4	100.3	99.5	99.6	99.7	101.1	99.4	100.3	100.7	99.8	
2024 Q1	102.5	101.9	100.4	100.4	100.7	100.0	101.8	102.1	101.5	
Q2	104.3	103.6	101.0	101.1	102.4	100.6	102.6	103.3	102.5	
Q3	106.1	105.5	101.2	101.3	102.8	100.5	103.5	104.9	104.2	
Q4	107.2	106.6	101.6	101.7	102.5	100.8	104.1	105.5	104.8	
2025 Q1	108.7	107.9	102.2	102.3	103.6	101.5	105.4	106.3	105.5	
Q2	109.9	109.4	102.4	102.5	104.1	101.5	106.2	107.3	106.8	
Q3	110.9	110.3	102.4	102.5	104.5	101.5	106.9	108.2	107.6	
Q4	111.5	110.7	102.5	102.6	103.7	101.5	107.8	108.8	107.9	
2026 Q1	113.5	112.7	103.1	103.2	105.5	102.2	109.0	110.0	109.1	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year										
	IHYM	KGL6	IHYP	KGM7	KH6X	L489	KH7D	IHYS	KGM4	
2023	6.6	7.5	0.3	0.4	-1.2	-0.3	6.2	6.3	7.1	
2024	5.0	4.4	1.0	1.1	2.1	0.5	3.0	3.9	3.3	
2025	5.0	4.9	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.5	3.6	3.6	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter										
	IHYN	KGL8	IHYQ	KGM9	KH6Z		KH7E	IHYT	KGM5	
2023 Q4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7		-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	
2024 Q1	2.1	2.4	0.7	0.7	-0.4		1.5	1.4	1.6	
Q2	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.6	1.7		0.8	1.2	1.0	
Q3	1.7	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.4		0.9	1.5	1.6	
Q4	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.4	-0.3		0.5	0.6	0.6	
2025 Q1	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.1		1.2	0.8	0.6	
Q2	1.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.5		0.8	1.0	1.2	
Q3	0.9	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.4		0.7	0.8	0.7	
Q4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.7		0.9	0.6	0.4	
2026 Q1	1.7	1.8	0.6	0.6	1.8		1.1	1.1	1.1	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year										
	IHYO	KGM2	IHYR	KGN3	KH73	L48D	KH7F	IHYU	KGM6	
2023 Q4	3.3	1.9	-0.5	-0.3	-1.8	-1.2	3.3	3.8	2.2	
2024 Q1	3.8	1.2	0.2	0.3	2.2	-0.5	2.9	3.6	0.9	
Q2	4.1	3.7	0.8	0.9	3.8	0.3	2.5	3.3	2.8	
Q3	5.4	5.6	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.6	2.8	4.1	4.3	
Q4	6.8	7.1	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	3.8	4.7	5.0	
2025 Q1	6.0	5.9	1.8	1.9	2.9	1.5	3.5	4.1	4.0	
Q2	5.3	5.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.0	3.5	3.9	4.1	
Q3	4.5	4.5	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	
Q4	4.1	3.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	
2026 Q1	4.4	4.4	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 The growth rates are calculated from the £m series and due to the rounded nature of the index series the growth rates cannot be replicated.

3 Based on the sum of expenditure components of GDP at current prices and in chained volume terms.

A2 National accounts aggregates¹

£ million

	Current prices					Chained Volume Measures (Reference year 2023)				
	Gross national income at market prices	Net income from abroad ²	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjustment ³	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices	less Basic price adjustment ³	Gross value added at basic prices	Gross domestic product at market prices: Non-seasonally adjusted ⁵	Gross value added excluding oil & gas ⁴
	ABMZ	CAES	YBHA	NTAP	ABML	ABMI	NTAO	ABMM	BKVT	KLS2
2023	2 706 216	-45 948	2 752 164	254 774	2 497 390	2 752 164	254 774	2 497 390	2 752 164	2 470 714
2024	2 842 841	-47 413	2 890 254	282 449	2 607 805	2 780 853	255 364	2 525 489	2 780 853	2 501 963
2025	2 995 223	-38 643	3 033 866	297 454	2 736 412	2 817 414	258 290	2 559 124	2 817 414	2 535 826
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q4	679 095	-11 275	690 370	69 005	621 365	685 628	63 185	622 496	701 961	616 285
2024 Q1	694 507	-10 533	705 040	68 809	636 231	690 620	63 523	627 097	692 564	621 054
Q2	709 373	-8 471	717 844	70 892	646 952	694 910	63 871	631 039	682 501	625 104
Q3	716 604	-13 458	730 062	71 212	658 850	696 154	63 866	632 288	696 138	626 450
Q4	722 357	-14 951	737 308	71 536	665 772	699 169	64 104	635 065	709 650	629 355
2025 Q1	738 266	-9 343	747 609	73 941	673 668	703 178	64 478	638 700	708 093	632 887
Q2	746 825	-9 122	755 947	73 080	682 867	704 274	64 601	639 673	689 987	633 814
Q3	754 577	-8 255	762 832	74 299	688 533	704 802	64 605	640 197	703 852	634 411
Q4	755 555	-11 923	767 478	76 134	691 344	705 160	64 606	640 554	715 482	634 714
2026 Q1	776 704	-3 890	780 594	77 066	703 528	709 598	64 986	644 612	714 018	639 120
Percentage change, latest year on previous year										
	KH74		IHYM		KGL6	IHYP		KGM7		KLH8
2023	4.8		6.6		7.5	0.3		0.4		0.8
2024	5.0		5.0		4.4	1.0		1.1		1.3
2025	5.4		5.0		4.9	1.3		1.3		1.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter										
	KH75		IHYN		KGL8	IHYQ		KGM9	BFDW	
2023 Q4	-1.4		-0.4		-0.4	-0.3		-0.3	2.0	-0.3
2024 Q1	2.3		2.1		2.4	0.7		0.7	-1.3	0.8
Q2	2.1		1.8		1.7	0.6		0.6	-1.5	0.7
Q3	1.0		1.7		1.8	0.2		0.2	2.0	0.2
Q4	0.8		1.0		1.1	0.4		0.4	1.9	0.5
2025 Q1	2.2		1.4		1.2	0.6		0.6	-0.2	0.6
Q2	1.2		1.1		1.4	0.2		0.2	-2.6	0.1
Q3	1.0		0.9		0.8	0.1		0.1	2.0	0.1
Q4	0.1		0.6		0.4	0.1		0.1	1.7	-
2026 Q1	2.8		1.7		1.8	0.6		0.6	-0.2	0.7
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year										
	KH76		IHYO		KGM2	IHYR		KGN3	BFDY	KLH9
2023 Q4	1.6		3.3		1.9	-0.5		-0.3	-0.1	0.1
2024 Q1	3.8		3.8		1.2	0.2		0.3	1.6	0.5
Q2	6.0		4.1		3.7	0.8		0.9	0.3	1.1
Q3	4.0		5.4		5.6	1.2		1.2	1.2	1.4
Q4	6.4		6.8		7.1	2.0		2.0	1.1	2.1
2025 Q1	6.3		6.0		5.9	1.8		1.9	2.2	1.9
Q2	5.3		5.3		5.6	1.3		1.4	1.1	1.4
Q3	5.3		4.5		4.5	1.2		1.3	1.1	1.3
Q4	4.6		4.1		3.8	0.9		0.9	0.8	0.9
2026 Q1	5.2		4.4		4.4	0.9		0.9	0.8	1.0

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Includes employment, entrepreneurial and property income.

3 Taxes on products less subsidies.

4 Calculated by using gross value added at basic prices minus extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas.

5 Annual growth rates of seasonally adjusted and non-seasonally adjusted data are equal, therefore for presentational and accessibility purposes we have decided not to duplicate the series.

B1 Gross value added at chained volume measures basic prices, by category of output^{1,2}

2023 = 100

	Production						Service industries						Gross value added excluding oil & gas	
	Agri-culture, forestry, and fishing	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu-facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Total	Constru-ction	Distri-bution, hotels & restaura-nts	Transpor-tation and commu-nications	Business services and finance	Govern-ment and other services	Total		Gross value added ⁴
2023 Weights³	7	13	91	20	12	135	59	127	95	357	219	798	1000	989
	L2KL	L2KR	L2KX	L2MW	L2N2	L2KQ	L2N8	L2PZ	KI8M	KI8O	KI8Q	L2NC	CGCE	KLH7
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	100.3	90.0	100.3	94.3	99.7	98.4	100.0	99.4	104.7	100.7	102.1	101.4	101.1	101.3
2025	102.8	88.8	99.4	95.2	104.3	98.2	100.1	100.1	109.4	101.4	103.9	102.8	102.5	102.6
Seasonally adjusted														
2023 Q4	99.8	95.5	100.2	94.5	99.5	99.0	99.9	99.5	100.3	99.1	100.9	99.8	99.7	99.8
2024 Q1	100.1	91.8	101.0	92.7	97.8	98.6	100.0	99.4	102.3	100.3	101.3	100.7	100.4	100.6
Q2	99.8	90.4	100.1	96.2	99.8	98.6	100.3	99.4	105.1	100.7	101.8	101.3	101.1	101.2
Q3	100.5	89.6	100.6	94.9	99.2	98.6	99.8	99.1	105.2	100.7	102.4	101.4	101.3	101.4
Q4	101.0	88.0	99.7	93.5	101.9	97.9	100.0	99.9	106.1	101.1	103.0	102.0	101.7	101.9
2025 Q1	102.5	88.9	99.7	98.0	103.1	98.7	100.2	100.6	108.0	101.4	103.3	102.6	102.3	102.5
Q2	103.5	89.6	99.8	93.1	104.7	98.3	100.8	99.9	109.0	101.4	103.9	102.8	102.5	102.6
Q3	103.1	88.2	98.6	92.9	104.3	97.3	100.9	100.0	109.9	101.5	104.1	103.0	102.5	102.7
Q4	102.2	88.4	99.3	96.7	105.2	98.4	98.4	99.9	110.8	101.3	104.2	103.0	102.6	102.7
2026 Q1	98.2	84.3	100.0	97.9	104.5	98.6	98.6	101.5	112.3	101.8	104.7	103.8	103.2	103.5
Percentage change, latest year on previous year														
	L3BB	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3BG	L3DW	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P	L3E2	KGM7	KLH8
2023	-5.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	-2.6	0.8	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5	0.9	0.4	0.8
2024	0.3	-10.0	0.3	-5.7	-0.3	-1.6	-	-0.6	4.7	0.7	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.3
2025	2.5	-1.3	-1.0	0.9	4.7	-0.2	0.1	0.7	4.5	0.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter														
													KGM9	
2023 Q4	0.2	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-1.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3
2024 Q1	0.2	-3.9	0.8	-1.9	-1.7	-0.4	-	-0.1	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8
Q2	-0.3	-1.5	-0.9	3.7	2.1	-	0.4	-	2.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7
Q3	0.7	-0.9	0.5	-1.3	-0.6	-	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	-	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2
Q4	0.5	-1.8	-0.9	-1.5	2.7	-0.7	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
2025 Q1	1.4	1.1	-	4.8	1.2	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
Q2	1.0	0.7	0.1	-5.0	1.5	-0.4	0.7	-0.6	0.9	-	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Q3	-0.4	-1.5	-1.3	-0.2	-0.4	-1.1	0.1	-	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Q4	-0.9	0.2	0.8	4.1	0.9	1.2	-2.6	-	0.8	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	-
2026 Q1	-3.9	-4.7	0.7	1.2	-0.7	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year														
	L3ZZ	L427	L42D	L44C	L44G	L426	L44M	L47F	KI12	KI19	KI18	L44Q	KGN3	KLH9
2023 Q4	-8.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-2.4	-0.8	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4	0.1	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	-0.2	-12.1	2.4	-12.4	-3.4	-1.7	0.6	-1.0	3.3	-0.9	2.6	0.5	0.3	0.5
Q2	-0.5	-10.3	-0.1	-3.9	-0.1	-1.7	-0.1	-0.9	4.4	0.5	2.2	1.2	0.9	1.1
Q3	0.9	-9.8	-0.4	-4.7	-0.1	-1.8	-0.5	-0.7	5.2	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.4
Q4	1.2	-7.8	-0.5	-1.1	2.4	-1.1	-	0.4	5.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1
2025 Q1	2.4	-3.1	-1.3	5.7	5.5	0.1	0.2	1.2	5.6	1.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Q2	3.8	-1.0	-0.3	-3.2	4.9	-0.3	0.5	0.6	3.6	0.7	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Q3	2.6	-1.6	-2.0	-2.1	5.1	-1.3	1.1	0.8	4.5	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3
Q4	1.2	0.4	-0.3	3.5	3.3	0.6	-1.6	-	4.5	0.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
2026 Q1	-4.2	-5.2	0.3	-0.1	1.3	-0.1	-1.6	0.9	4.0	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.0

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes and includes subsidies on products.

3 Weights may not sum to the total due to rounding.

4 This is a balanced index of UK GVA taking into account data from the Income and Expenditure approaches. Thus it will not necessarily be the weighted sum of the industrial indices.

B2 Gross value added at chained volume measures basic prices, by category of output^{1,2}

2023 = 100

Service industries											
	Wholesale and retail trade	Transport storage and communications	Accommodation & food services	Financial and insurance activities	Real estate	Professional scientific admin & support	Public admin, defence, social security	Education	Health and social work	Other services ⁴	Total services
2023 Weights³	99	95	28	82	139	136	50	58	82	30	798
	L2NE	KI8M	L2NQ	L2O6	L2OC	L2OH	L2P8	L2PA	L2PC	L2Q5	L2NC
2023	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	99.7	104.7	98.5	97.8	100.8	102.3	104.0	99.4	104.4	97.9	101.4
2025	100.0	109.4	100.3	97.8	101.2	103.8	106.8	98.5	107.6	99.1	102.8
Seasonally adjusted											
2023 Q4	99.4	100.3	99.8	97.8	100.1	99.0	102.6	99.2	101.9	98.4	99.8
2024 Q1	99.5	102.3	98.9	98.5	100.7	101.0	103.1	99.3	102.7	98.3	100.7
Q2	99.7	105.1	98.4	97.8	100.7	102.3	103.6	99.1	103.9	98.1	101.3
Q3	99.8	105.2	96.7	97.4	100.7	102.6	104.3	100.1	104.9	96.9	101.4
Q4	99.9	106.1	99.8	97.4	101.0	103.3	105.2	99.1	106.2	98.2	102.0
2025 Q1	100.7	108.0	100.2	97.6	101.0	104.0	106.2	98.5	106.4	99.2	102.6
Q2	99.6	109.0	101.2	97.0	100.9	104.6	106.5	98.6	107.7	99.1	102.8
Q3	99.9	109.9	100.1	98.2	101.4	103.6	107.1	98.6	107.8	99.4	103.0
Q4	99.9	110.8	99.8	98.4	101.5	102.9	107.5	98.6	108.3	98.6	103.0
2026 Q1	101.8	112.3	100.7	98.5	101.7	103.9	107.8	99.2	108.8	99.1	103.8
Percentage change, latest year on previous year											
	L3E4	KI8L	L3EG	L3EU	L3F2	L3F7	L3FW	L3FY	L3G2	L3GT	L3E2
2023	-2.1	5.7	-3.0	-6.2	-0.2	1.9	5.6	-0.9	5.7	3.1	0.9
2024	-0.3	4.7	-1.5	-2.2	0.8	2.3	4.0	-0.6	4.4	-2.1	1.4
2025	0.3	4.5	1.9	-	0.4	1.4	2.7	-0.9	3.0	1.2	1.5
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter											
2023 Q4	-0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.5	0.2	-0.8	1.6	-1.1	0.8	-1.9	-0.1
2024 Q1	0.2	2.1	-0.9	0.7	0.6	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.8	-0.1	0.9
Q2	0.1	2.7	-0.5	-0.7	-	1.3	0.5	-0.2	1.2	-0.2	0.6
Q3	0.1	0.1	-1.7	-0.5	-	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	-1.3	0.1
Q4	-	0.9	3.2	-	0.3	0.7	0.9	-1.1	1.2	1.4	0.5
2025 Q1	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.2	-	0.6	1.0	-0.6	0.2	1.0	0.6
Q2	-1.1	0.9	1.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.3	-0.1	0.2
Q3	0.3	0.9	-1.1	1.2	0.4	-0.9	0.5	-	0.1	0.3	0.2
Q4	-	0.8	-0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.7	0.4	-	0.4	-0.8	0.1
2026 Q1	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of the previous year											
	L44S	KI12	L456	L45K	L45Q	L45V	L46M	L46O	L46Q	L47J	L44Q
2023 Q4	-2.2	3.6	-1.3	-4.6	-0.3	-1.9	6.1	-1.2	6.4	-	0.1
2024 Q1	-1.0	3.3	-1.1	-4.8	0.7	-0.1	5.8	-1.4	5.4	-2.6	0.5
Q2	-0.4	4.4	-2.5	-2.7	0.7	2.1	4.6	-0.8	4.4	-2.1	1.2
Q3	-0.2	5.2	-2.5	-0.9	0.8	2.8	3.3	-0.1	3.8	-3.5	1.5
Q4	0.5	5.8	-	-0.4	0.9	4.4	2.6	-0.1	4.1	-0.2	2.2
2025 Q1	1.2	5.6	1.3	-0.9	0.3	3.0	3.1	-0.8	3.6	0.9	1.9
Q2	-0.1	3.6	2.9	-0.8	0.2	2.2	2.9	-0.5	3.7	1.0	1.4
Q3	0.1	4.5	3.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.7	-1.6	2.8	2.6	1.5
Q4	0.1	4.5	-0.1	1.0	0.5	-0.4	2.2	-0.5	2.0	0.4	1.0
2026 Q1	1.0	4.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	-0.1	1.5	0.8	2.3	-0.2	1.2

1 Estimates cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown.

2 Components of output are valued at basic prices, which excludes taxes and includes subsidies on products.

3 Weights may not sum to the total due to rounding.

4 Comprising sections R, S and T of SIC(2007).

C1 Gross domestic product: expenditure at current market prices¹

£ million

National expenditure on goods and services at market prices															
Final consumption expenditure						Gross capital formation								Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Of which business investment ³	Of which changes in inventories ⁴	Of which alignment adjustment	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables ⁵	Total	Total exports	Gross final expenditure	less imports	Total balance ⁶			
ABJQ	HAYE	NMRP	NPQS	NPEK	CAEX	DMUN	NPJQ	YBIL	IKBH	ABMF	IKBI	IKBJ	GIXM	YBHA	
2023	1 652 281	56 622	567 369	520 091	290 587	1 284	–	–13 342	2 784 305 878 278	3 662 583 910 419	–32 141	–	–	2 752 164	
2024	1 699 387	56 855	604 413	539 836	303 031	9 012	–	6 517	2 916 020 896 971	3 812 991 917 735	–20 764	–5 002	–	2 890 254	
2025	1 776 550	60 489	641 714	572 709	320 849	1 834	–	23 478	3 076 774 929 823	4 006 597 969 288	–39 465	–3 443	–	3 033 866	
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q4	412 819	14 191	145 872	129 341	72 019	2 665	1 892	–2 207	702 681 214 147	916 828 226 458	–12 311	–	–	690 370	
2024 Q1	419 731	13 772	146 164	131 596	72 597	1 329	618	–2 378	710 214 217 273	927 487 221 794	–4 521	–653	–	705 040	
Q2	421 670	14 040	149 477	133 903	75 765	4 124	2 235	6 938	730 152 224 558	954 710 235 844	–11 286	–1 022	–	717 844	
Q3	426 596	14 337	151 565	137 017	77 783	1 700	–1 001	–1 186	730 029 226 887	956 916 225 395	1 492	–1 459	–	730 062	
Q4	431 390	14 706	157 207	137 320	76 886	1 859	–1 852	3 143	745 625 228 253	973 878 234 702	–6 449	–1 868	–	737 308	
2025 Q1	437 721	14 909	157 177	140 983	79 921	1 529	–562	5 538	757 857 232 547	990 404 241 575	–9 028	–1 220	–	747 609	
Q2	442 990	15 038	159 890	142 091	80 158	1 575	1 876	6 382	767 966 229 194	997 160 240 478	–11 284	–735	–	755 947	
Q3	446 796	15 198	161 880	144 111	81 096	958	750	2 316	771 259 232 866	1 004 125 240 551	–7 685	–742	–	762 832	
Q4	449 043	15 344	162 767	145 524	79 674	–2 228	–2 064	9 242	779 692 235 216	1 014 908 246 684	–11 468	–746	–	767 478	
2026 Q1	455 277	15 371	165 801	147 661	82 094	3 675	–2 113	8 293	796 078 239 322	1 035 400 254 048	–14 726	–758	–	780 594	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
	KG77	KGZ8	KH2C	KG6O	KG6N				KGX3	KH2O	KG77	KH3H		IHYM	
2023	6.6	3.0	6.9	6.0	7.8				6.7	–0.1	5.0	0.4		6.6	
2024	2.9	0.4	6.5	3.8	4.3				4.7	2.1	4.1	0.8		5.0	
2025	4.5	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.9				5.5	3.7	5.1	5.6		5.0	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
	KG78	KGZ9	KH2D	KG6W	KG6V				KGX4	KH2P	KG78	KH3I		IHYN	
2023 Q4	–	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.8				0.4	–0.6	0.2	1.9		–0.4	
2024 Q1	1.7	–3.0	0.2	1.7	0.8				1.1	1.5	1.2	–2.1		2.1	
Q2	0.5	1.9	2.3	1.8	4.4				2.8	3.4	2.9	6.3		1.8	
Q3	1.2	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.7				–	1.0	0.2	–4.4		1.7	
Q4	1.1	2.6	3.7	0.2	–1.2				2.1	0.6	1.8	4.1		1.0	
2025 Q1	1.5	1.4	–	2.7	3.9				1.6	1.9	1.7	2.9		1.4	
Q2	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.3				1.3	–1.4	0.7	–0.5		1.1	
Q3	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2				0.4	1.6	0.7	–		0.9	
Q4	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	–1.8				1.1	1.0	1.1	2.5		0.6	
2026 Q1	1.4	0.2	1.9	1.5	3.0				2.1	1.7	2.0	3.0		1.7	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
	KG79	KH22	KH2E	KG76	KG75				KGX5	KH2Q	KG79	KH3J		IHYO	
2023 Q4	1.8	0.9	8.5	1.7	3.2				6.9	–12.3	1.7	–2.8		3.3	
2024 Q1	2.1	–2.4	8.1	–0.3	–0.9				3.9	–4.4	1.8	–4.2		3.8	
Q2	1.4	–0.8	4.8	2.8	2.5				4.5	1.5	3.8	2.4		4.1	
Q3	3.4	1.2	5.5	6.6	8.9				4.3	5.3	4.6	1.5		5.4	
Q4	4.5	3.6	7.8	6.2	6.8				6.1	6.6	6.2	3.6		6.8	
2025 Q1	4.3	8.3	7.5	7.1	10.1				6.7	7.0	6.8	8.9		6.0	
Q2	5.1	7.1	7.0	6.1	5.8				5.2	2.1	4.4	2.0		5.3	
Q3	4.7	6.0	6.8	5.2	4.3				5.6	2.6	4.9	6.7		4.5	
Q4	4.1	4.3	3.5	6.0	3.6				4.6	3.1	4.2	5.1		4.1	
2026 Q1	4.0	3.1	5.5	4.7	2.7				5.0	2.9	4.5	5.2		4.4	

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 A further breakdown of business investment can be found in the 'Business investment in the UK' bulletin.

4 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

5 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables can be a volatile series due to the inclusion of non-monetary gold, but any volatility is likely to be GDP neutral as this is offset in UK trade figures.

6 Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services.

C2 Gross domestic product by category of expenditure: chained volume measures¹

Reference year 2023, £ million

National expenditure on goods and services at market prices																
Final consumption expenditure					Gross capital formation										Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	Gross domestic product at market prices
Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government	Gross fixed capital formation	Of which business investment ³	Of which Changes in inventories ⁴	Of which alignment adjustment	Acquisitions less disposals of valuables ⁵	Total	Total exports	Gross final expenditure	less imports	Total balance ⁶	Trade			
ABJR	HAYO	NMRY	NPQT	NPEL	CAFU	DMUM	NPJR	YBIM	IKBK	ABMG	IKBL	IKBM	GIXS	ABMI		
2023	1 652 281	56 622	567 369	520 091	290 587	1 284	-	-13 342	2 784 305 878 278 3	662 583 910 419	-32 141	-	-	2 752 164		
2024	1 650 339	54 645	583 952	529 317	298 181	6 935	-	5 822	2 831 010 889 500 3	720 510 934 866	-45 366	-4 791	-	2 780 853		
2025	1 664 778	59 165	593 637	550 706	311 104	3 626	-	15 519	2 887 431 906 449 3	793 880 973 263	-66 814	-3 203	-	2 817 414		
Seasonally adjusted																
2023 Q4	410 194	13 703	143 740	129 771	72 935	3 982	1 879	-2 077	700 642 212 902	913 437 227 795	-14 893	-	-	685 628		
2024 Q1	411 391	13 248	144 112	131 413	72 788	-219	597	-2 340	697 605 218 594	916 199 224 939	-6 345	-640	-	690 620		
Q2	410 856	13 348	145 731	131 548	74 776	3 960	2 148	6 179	711 622 221 696	933 318 237 419	-15 723	-989	-	694 910		
Q3	413 352	13 829	146 474	133 067	75 589	-679	-973	-741	705 302 224 110	929 412 231 867	-7 757	-1 391	-	696 154		
Q4	414 740	14 220	147 635	133 289	75 028	3 873	-1 772	2 724	716 481 225 100	941 581 240 641	-15 541	-1 771	-	699 169		
2025 Q1	415 480	14 477	147 050	136 764	78 155	1 279	-537	4 294	719 344 226 881	946 225 241 900	-15 019	-1 147	-	703 178		
Q2	416 028	14 871	148 522	136 924	77 770	2 886	1 744	4 213	723 444 224 153	947 597 242 638	-18 485	-685	-	704 274		
Q3	416 439	14 932	148 955	138 579	78 767	1 050	691	1 686	721 641 227 568	949 209 243 721	-16 153	-686	-	704 802		
Q4	416 831	14 885	149 110	138 439	76 412	-1 589	-1 898	5 326	723 002 227 847	950 849 245 004	-17 157	-685	-	705 160		
2026 Q1	419 235	14 862	151 058	138 967	77 134	1 680	-1 921	4 618	730 420 228 228	958 648 248 361	-20 133	-689	-	709 598		
Percentage change, latest year on previous year																
	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	KG7N	KG7M			KGX9	KH2U	KGW5	KH3N			IHYP		
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	0.5	2.2			0.5	-2.3	-0.2	-1.6			0.3		
2024	-0.1	-3.5	2.9	1.8	2.6			1.7	1.3	1.6	2.7			1.0		
2025	0.9	8.3	1.7	4.0	4.3			2.0	1.9	2.0	4.1			1.3		
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter																
	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	KG7Q	KG7P			KGY2	KH2V	KGW6	KH3O			IHYQ		
2023 Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	1.2	2.1			0.8	-2.3	-	1.1			-0.3		
2024 Q1	0.3	-3.3	0.3	1.3	-0.2			-0.4	2.7	0.3	-1.3			0.7		
Q2	-0.1	0.8	1.1	0.1	2.7			2.0	1.4	1.9	5.5			0.6		
Q3	0.6	3.6	0.5	1.2	1.1			-0.9	1.1	-0.4	-2.3			0.2		
Q4	0.3	2.8	0.8	0.2	-0.7			1.6	0.4	1.3	3.8			0.4		
2025 Q1	0.2	1.8	-0.4	2.6	4.2			0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5			0.6		
Q2	0.1	2.7	1.0	0.1	-0.5			0.6	-1.2	0.1	0.3			0.2		
Q3	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.3			-0.2	1.5	0.2	0.4			0.1		
Q4	0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	-3.0			0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5			0.1		
2026 Q1	0.6	-0.2	1.3	0.4	0.9			1.0	0.2	0.8	1.4			0.6		
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year																
	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	KG7T	KG7S			KGY3	KH2W	KGW7	KH3P			IHYR		
2023 Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	1.1	4.1			3.5	-12.5	-0.7	-1.5			-0.5		
2024 Q1	-0.9	-10.0	4.2	-0.6	-0.3			1.0	-3.2	-	-1.0			0.2		
Q2	-1.2	-5.8	2.8	1.3	2.1			2.0	-	1.5	3.2			0.8		
Q3	0.6	-1.4	2.1	3.8	5.8			1.5	2.9	1.8	2.9			1.2		
Q4	1.1	3.8	2.7	2.7	2.9			2.3	5.7	3.1	5.6			2.0		
2025 Q1	1.0	9.3	2.0	4.1	7.4			3.1	3.8	3.3	7.5			1.8		
Q2	1.3	11.4	1.9	4.1	4.0			1.7	1.1	1.5	2.2			1.3		
Q3	0.7	8.0	1.7	4.1	4.2			2.3	1.5	2.1	5.1			1.2		
Q4	0.5	4.7	1.0	3.9	1.8			0.9	1.2	1.0	1.8			0.9		
2026 Q1	0.9	2.7	2.7	1.6	-1.3			1.5	0.6	1.3	2.7			0.9		

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Non-profit institutions serving households.

3 A further breakdown of business investment can be found in the 'Business investment in the UK' bulletin.

4 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

5 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables can be a volatile series due to the inclusion of non-monetary gold, but any volatility is likely to be GDP neutral as this is offset in UK trade figures.

6 Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services.

D Gross domestic product by category of income: current prices¹

£ million

	Compen- sation of employees		Gross operating surplus of corporations							Taxes on production less subsidies				Statisti- cal discrepa- ncy (income)	Gross domestic product at market prices
	Wages and Salaries	Employers social contri- butions	Total	Private non-fina- ncial corporat- ions ²	Of which align- ment adjust- ment	Financial corporat- ions	Public corporat- ions	Total ^{2,3}	Other income ⁴	Gross value added at factor cost	Taxes	less Subsidies	Total		
	DTWL	DTWP	DTWM	CAER	DMUQ	NHCZ	CAEQ	CGBZ	CGBX	CGCB	NTAB	AAXW	CMVL	GIXQ	YBHA
2023	1 095 207	234 571	1 329 778	518 608	-	101 720	17 229 637	557 503	827 2	471 162	336 032	55 030	281 002	-	2 752 164
2024	1 162 188	249 300	1 411 488	523 096	-	97 958	16 902 637	956 533	194 2	582 638	345 331	36 129	309 202	-1 586	2 890 254
2025	1 230 479	281 050	1 511 529	533 974	-	104 819	17 569 656	362 550	833 2	718 724	361 149	37 771	323 378	-8 236	3 033 866

Seasonally adjusted

2023 Q4	275 967	59 528	335 495	122 608	-2 800	24 197	4 056 150	861 128	050	614 406	84 769	8 805	75 964	-	690 370
2024 Q1	282 325	61 461	343 786	126 236	-2 009	23 118	4 236 153	590 131	919	629 295	84 875	9 174	75 701	44	705 040
Q2	286 982	61 526	348 508	132 460	2 723	24 327	3 964 160	751 131	283	640 542	86 366	8 753	77 613	-311	717 844
Q3	292 959	61 972	354 931	134 407	2 015	25 297	4 241 163	945 134	022	652 898	86 821	9 087	77 734	-570	730 062
Q4	299 922	64 341	364 263	129 993	-2 729	25 216	4 461 159	670 135	970	659 903	87 269	9 115	78 154	-749	737 308
2025 Q1	304 000	66 365	370 365	129 945	-1 104	25 831	4 463 160	239 137	341	667 945	90 286	9 249	81 037	-1 373	747 609
Q2	304 995	69 238	374 233	137 688	2 823	25 625	4 421 167	734 137	042	679 009	88 717	9 763	78 954	-2 016	755 947
Q3	309 458	72 372	381 830	133 924	1 163	26 820	4 335 165	079 137	558	684 467	90 157	9 376	80 781	-2 416	762 832
Q4	312 026	73 075	385 101	132 417	-2 882	26 543	4 350 163	310 138	892	687 303	91 989	9 383	82 606	-2 431	767 478
2026 Q1	317 104	76 011	393 115	133 098	-2 762	26 885	4 476 164	459 141	877	699 451	92 852	9 235	83 617	-2 474	780 594

Percentage change, latest year on previous year

	CWNH	CWNE	KG13	KH59	KH5L	KH53	KH4V	KH6T	KH6N	JJDC	JJDU	KH65	IHYM
2023	7.2	4.4	6.7	9.5	-5.1	22.0	7.1	10.0	7.5	3.9	30.3	-0.1	6.6
2024	6.1	6.3	6.1	0.9	-3.7	-1.9	0.1	5.8	4.5	2.8	-34.3	10.0	5.0
2025	5.9	12.7	7.1	2.1	7.0	3.9	2.9	3.3	5.3	4.6	4.5	4.6	5.0

Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter

	CWNI	CWNF	KG14	KH5A	KH5M	KH54	KH4W	KH6U	KH6O	JJDH	JJDZ	KH66	IHYN
2023 Q4	-0.5	3.6	0.2	-4.2	3.0	1.5	-2.9	0.8	-0.5	0.5	2.7	0.3	-0.4
2024 Q1	2.3	3.2	2.5	3.0	-4.5	4.4	1.8	3.0	2.4	0.1	4.2	-0.3	2.1
Q2	1.6	0.1	1.4	4.9	5.2	-6.4	4.7	-0.5	1.8	1.8	-4.6	2.5	1.8
Q3	2.1	0.7	1.8	1.5	4.0	7.0	2.0	2.1	1.9	0.5	3.8	0.2	1.7
Q4	2.4	3.8	2.6	-3.3	-0.3	5.2	-2.6	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0
2025 Q1	1.4	3.1	1.7	-	2.4	-	0.4	1.0	1.2	3.5	1.5	3.7	1.4
Q2	0.3	4.3	1.0	6.0	-0.8	-0.9	4.7	-0.2	1.7	-1.7	5.6	-2.6	1.1
Q3	1.5	4.5	2.0	-2.7	4.7	-1.9	-1.6	0.4	0.8	1.6	-4.0	2.3	0.9
Q4	0.8	1.0	0.9	-1.1	-1.0	0.3	-1.1	1.0	0.4	2.0	0.1	2.3	0.6
2026 Q1	1.6	4.0	2.1	0.5	1.3	2.9	0.7	2.1	1.8	0.9	-1.6	1.2	1.7

Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year

	CWNJ	CWNG	KG15	KH5B	KH5N	KH55	KH4X	KH6V	KH6P	JJDS	JJG4	KH67	IHYO
2023 Q4	4.5	4.3	4.4	-5.2	-15.3	1.5	-6.8	6.6	1.8	2.3	-50.3	16.6	3.3
2024 Q1	4.9	6.5	5.2	-8.9	-16.7	-10.7	-10.2	6.4	1.2	2.8	-63.6	32.1	3.8
Q2	5.2	2.8	4.8	2.3	-7.5	-10.6	0.3	5.2	3.7	2.3	-29.6	7.8	4.1
Q3	5.6	7.9	6.0	5.0	7.7	6.1	5.5	5.5	5.8	3.0	6.0	2.6	5.4
Q4	8.7	8.1	8.6	6.0	4.2	10.0	5.8	6.2	7.4	2.9	3.5	2.9	6.8
2025 Q1	7.7	8.0	7.7	2.9	11.7	5.4	4.3	4.1	6.1	6.4	0.8	7.0	6.0
Q2	6.3	12.5	7.4	3.9	5.3	11.5	4.3	4.4	6.0	2.7	11.5	1.7	5.3
Q3	5.6	16.8	7.6	-0.4	6.0	2.2	0.7	2.6	4.8	3.8	3.2	3.9	4.5
Q4	4.0	13.6	5.7	1.9	5.3	-2.5	2.3	2.1	4.2	5.4	2.9	5.7	4.1
2026 Q1	4.3	14.5	6.1	2.4	4.1	0.3	2.6	3.3	4.7	2.8	-0.2	3.2	4.4

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

3 Includes the operating surplus of financial corporations, private non-financial corporations and public corporations.

4 Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of the non-corporate sector.

E1 Household final consumption expenditure by purpose Current prices

£ million

UK NATIONAL ²															
UK DOMESTIC ³															
COICOP ¹	Total	Net tourism	Total	Food & drink	Alcohol & tobacco	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels	Miscellaneous
				01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
	ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	ZWUM	ZAKX	ZAKZ	ZAVN	ZAVV	ZAWB	ZAWL	ZAWV	ZAWZ	ZWUS	ZAXR	ZAYF
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	139 909	50 348	79 913	431 667	77 105	31 659	210 930	29 321	156 163	39 455	175 197	208 630
2024	1 699 387	14 167	1 685 220	142 184	51 116	78 930	455 559	76 041	33 157	215 510	31 725	164 060	42 334	182 600	212 004
2025	1 776 550	13 580	1 762 970	148 165	52 880	82 340	486 444	75 906	35 880	223 393	31 619	171 605	46 028	192 883	215 827
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q4	412 819	5 285	407 534	35 038	12 586	19 727	108 769	18 902	7 886	52 265	7 533	39 135	10 197	43 947	51 549
2024 Q1	419 731	4 184	415 547	35 379	12 607	19 423	111 522	18 978	7 987	53 119	7 864	40 215	10 354	44 826	53 273
Q2	421 670	2 853	418 817	35 443	12 743	19 618	112 346	18 981	8 198	54 520	7 918	40 702	10 505	45 408	52 435
Q3	426 596	3 474	423 122	35 700	12 825	19 900	114 546	18 974	8 428	54 065	7 969	41 257	10 656	45 901	52 901
Q4	431 390	3 656	427 734	35 662	12 941	19 989	117 145	19 108	8 544	53 806	7 974	41 886	10 819	46 465	53 395
2025 Q1	437 721	4 085	433 636	36 210	13 078	20 181	118 984	18 994	8 654	55 023	7 890	42 540	11 262	47 270	53 550
Q2	442 990	3 370	439 620	36 882	13 182	20 393	121 013	18 965	8 901	56 093	7 863	42 897	11 429	47 948	54 054
Q3	446 796	3 175	443 621	37 472	13 232	20 834	122 608	18 943	9 083	56 095	7 912	43 189	11 591	48 584	54 078
Q4	449 043	2 950	446 093	37 601	13 388	20 932	123 839	19 004	9 242	56 182	7 954	42 979	11 746	49 081	54 145
2026 Q1	455 277	3 513	451 764	37 759	13 360	21 180	125 179	19 327	9 497	56 745	8 054	43 456	11 945	50 159	55 103
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
	KG7	KG6U	KG9N	KG6F	KG9F	KG7G	KG5H	KG6I	KG4J	KG2K	KG8K	KG2B	KG6C	KG2E	
2023	6.6	6.0	8.6	1.5	5.3	7.4	-4.4	2.7	7.6	-0.1	1.9	10.1	6.8	8.8	
2024	2.9	3.4	1.6	1.5	-1.2	5.5	-1.4	4.7	2.2	8.2	5.1	7.3	4.2	1.6	
2025	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.5	4.3	6.8	-0.2	8.2	3.7	-0.3	4.6	8.7	5.6	1.8	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
	KG8	KG74	KG9R	KG4F	KG2G	KG8G	KG6H	KG7I	KG5J	KG3K	KG9K	KG3B	KG7C	KG3E	
2023 Q4	-	0.1	1.6	0.5	-0.5	0.4	-2.2	-1.2	-2.1	3.2	0.3	2.7	0.2	1.1	
2024 Q1	1.7	2.0	1.0	0.2	-1.5	2.5	0.4	1.3	1.6	4.4	2.8	1.5	2.0	3.3	
Q2	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	-	2.6	2.6	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.3	-1.6	
Q3	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	2.0	-	2.8	-0.8	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	
Q4	1.1	1.1	-0.1	0.9	0.4	2.3	0.7	1.4	-0.5	0.1	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.9	
2025 Q1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	-0.6	1.3	2.3	-1.1	1.6	4.1	1.7	0.3	
Q2	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.7	-0.2	2.9	1.9	-0.3	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.9	
Q3	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.4	2.2	1.3	-0.1	2.0	-	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3	-	
Q4	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.8	0.2	0.5	-0.5	1.3	1.0	0.1	
2026 Q1	1.4	1.3	0.4	-0.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	2.8	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
	KG9	KG7C	KG9V	KG5F	KG3G	KG9G	KG7H	KG8I	KG6J	KG4K	KG2L	KG4B	KG8C	KG4E	
2023 Q4	1.8	0.8	1.5	-	1.5	3.1	-5.7	-2.0	-2.5	4.5	-1.9	7.7	2.9	0.6	
2024 Q1	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.0	-3.6	4.5	-1.9	1.0	1.7	9.5	3.2	8.3	2.8	-0.1	
Q2	1.4	2.3	-0.1	-1.0	-3.0	4.1	-2.8	4.0	2.9	8.4	4.2	7.5	3.7	-0.6	
Q3	3.4	4.0	3.5	2.4	0.4	5.7	-1.8	5.6	1.2	9.2	5.8	7.3	4.6	3.7	
Q4	4.5	5.0	1.8	2.8	1.3	7.7	1.1	8.3	2.9	5.9	7.0	6.1	5.7	3.6	
2025 Q1	4.3	4.4	2.3	3.7	3.9	6.7	0.1	8.4	3.6	0.3	5.8	8.8	5.5	0.5	
Q2	5.1	5.0	4.1	3.4	4.0	7.7	-0.1	8.6	2.9	-0.7	5.4	8.8	5.6	3.1	
Q3	4.7	4.8	5.0	3.2	4.7	7.0	-0.2	7.8	3.8	-0.7	4.7	8.8	5.8	2.2	
Q4	4.1	4.3	5.4	3.5	4.7	5.7	-0.5	8.2	4.4	-0.3	2.6	8.6	5.6	1.4	
2026 Q1	4.0	4.2	4.3	2.2	5.0	5.2	1.8	9.7	3.1	2.1	2.2	6.1	6.1	2.9	

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final Consumption by UK Households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E2 Household final consumption expenditure (goods and services) Current prices

£ million

		UK NATIONAL ²							
		UK DOMESTIC ³							
				Goods					
		Total	Net tourism	Total	Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	Services
COICOP ¹					D	SD	ND	S	
	ABJQ	ABTF	ZAKV	UTIF	UTIB	UTIR	UTIJ	UTIN	
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	653 096	145 320	147 699	360 077	977 201	
2024	1 699 387	14 167	1 685 220	649 361	146 220	149 597	353 544	1 035 859	
2025	1 776 550	13 580	1 762 970	668 341	152 834	153 344	362 163	1 094 629	
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q4	412 819	5 285	407 534	160 687	36 182	36 619	87 886	246 847	
2024 Q1	419 731	4 184	415 547	162 088	36 072	37 171	88 845	253 459	
Q2	421 670	2 853	418 817	161 611	36 215	37 303	88 093	257 206	
Q3	426 596	3 474	423 122	162 360	36 626	37 551	88 183	260 762	
Q4	431 390	3 656	427 734	163 302	37 307	37 572	88 423	264 432	
2025 Q1	437 721	4 085	433 636	164 937	37 645	37 931	89 361	268 699	
Q2	442 990	3 370	439 620	166 501	38 119	37 980	90 402	273 119	
Q3	446 796	3 175	443 621	168 432	38 500	38 606	91 326	275 189	
Q4	449 043	2 950	446 093	168 471	38 570	38 827	91 074	277 622	
2026 Q1	455 277	3 513	451 764	170 840	39 366	39 516	91 958	280 924	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KG7		KG6U	KHC9	KHB5	KHH5	KHE5	KHF9	
2023	6.6		6.0	1.8	-0.5	0.1	3.4	9.0	
2024	2.9		3.4	-0.6	0.6	1.3	-1.8	6.0	
2025	4.5		4.6	2.9	4.5	2.5	2.4	5.7	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KG8		KG74	KHD2	KHB6	KHH6	KHE6	KHG2	
2023 Q4	-		0.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	-0.8	0.7	
2024 Q1	1.7		2.0	0.9	-0.3	1.5	1.1	2.7	
Q2	0.5		0.8	-0.3	0.4	0.4	-0.8	1.5	
Q3	1.2		1.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.1	1.4	
Q4	1.1		1.1	0.6	1.9	0.1	0.3	1.4	
2025 Q1	1.5		1.4	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	
Q2	1.2		1.4	0.9	1.3	0.1	1.2	1.6	
Q3	0.9		0.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.8	
Q4	0.5		0.6	-	0.2	0.6	-0.3	0.9	
2026 Q1	1.4		1.3	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.0	1.2	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KG9		KG7C	KHD3	KHB7	KHH7	KHE7	KHG3	
2023 Q4	1.8		0.8	-4.3	-1.6	-2.9	-5.8	4.4	
2024 Q1	2.1		2.3	-1.9	-0.5	1.0	-3.6	5.1	
Q2	1.4		2.3	-2.2	-0.7	-	-3.7	5.3	
Q3	3.4		4.0	0.3	0.6	1.6	-0.4	6.4	
Q4	4.5		5.0	1.6	3.1	2.6	0.6	7.1	
2025 Q1	4.3		4.4	1.8	4.4	2.0	0.6	6.0	
Q2	5.1		5.0	3.0	5.3	1.8	2.6	6.2	
Q3	4.7		4.8	3.7	5.1	2.8	3.6	5.5	
Q4	4.1		4.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	5.0	
2026 Q1	4.0		4.2	3.6	4.6	4.2	2.9	4.5	

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final Consumption by UK Households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E3 Household final consumption expenditure by purpose

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

UK NATIONAL ²															
UK DOMESTIC ³															
COICOP ¹	Total	Net tourism	Total	Food & drink	Alcohol & tobacco	Clothing & footwear	Housing	Household goods & services	Health	Transport	Communication	Recreation & culture	Education	Restaurants & hotels	Miscellaneous
				01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
	ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	ZWUN	ZAKY	ZALA	ZAVO	ZAVW	ZAWC	ZAWM	ZAWW	ZAXA	ZWUT	ZAXS	ZAYG
2023	1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	139 909	50 348	79 913	431 667	77 105	31 659	210 930	29 321	156 163	39 455	175 197	208 630
2024	1 650 339	17 879	1 632 460	138 371	48 392	76 388	435 092	76 587	31 318	213 250	30 777	158 675	40 437	173 420	209 753
2025	1 664 778	15 201	1 649 577	138 400	48 154	79 577	440 712	76 235	32 608	216 014	30 562	161 865	40 400	176 203	208 847
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q4	410 194	5 961	404 225	34 305	12 257	19 258	108 233	18 852	7 678	52 652	7 518	38 530	9 872	43 197	51 825
2024 Q1	411 391	4 942	406 449	34 602	12 074	18 859	108 124	19 113	7 694	53 144	7 776	39 336	10 064	43 144	52 519
Q2	410 856	3 672	407 184	34 643	12 129	18 984	108 398	19 127	7 774	53 572	7 700	39 410	10 098	43 151	52 198
Q3	413 352	4 432	408 920	34 730	12 144	19 270	108 996	19 139	7 913	53 296	7 666	39 726	10 139	43 411	52 490
Q4	414 740	4 833	409 907	34 396	12 045	19 275	109 574	19 208	7 937	53 238	7 635	40 203	10 136	43 714	52 546
2025 Q1	415 480	4 812	410 668	34 429	12 056	19 488	109 797	19 049	7 925	54 000	7 512	40 420	10 066	43 874	52 052
Q2	416 028	3 784	412 244	34 546	12 022	19 747	110 047	19 049	8 081	54 262	7 557	40 549	10 115	43 989	52 280
Q3	416 439	3 353	413 086	34 761	12 002	20 118	110 454	18 998	8 244	53 783	7 698	40 590	10 131	44 141	52 166
Q4	416 831	3 252	413 579	34 664	12 074	20 224	110 414	19 139	8 358	53 969	7 795	40 306	10 088	44 199	52 349
2026 Q1	419 235	3 911	415 324	34 627	11 891	20 430	110 567	19 456	8 440	54 054	7 826	40 564	10 191	44 542	52 736
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
	KGZ5	KG7O	KG9Y	KGF6	KGG4	KGH2	KGH8	KGI9	KGJ7	KGK5	KGL3	KGB8	KGD4	KGE8	
2023	-0.3	-0.9	-4.5	-2.4	-3.0	-	-9.4	-3.8	7.9	4.3	-2.8	6.0	-1.9	-4.0	
2024	-0.1	0.1	-1.1	-3.9	-4.4	0.8	-0.7	-1.1	1.1	5.0	1.6	2.5	-1.0	0.5	
2025	0.9	1.0	-	-0.5	4.2	1.3	-0.5	4.1	1.3	-0.7	2.0	-0.1	1.6	-0.4	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
	KGZ6	KG7R	KGA3	KGF7	KGG5	KGH3	KGH9	KGJ2	KGJ8	KGK6	KGL4	KGB9	KGD5	KGE9	
2023 Q4	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	-1.3	-1.7	0.6	-2.7	-2.9	-0.9	2.9	-0.4	-1.3	-0.5	1.2	
2024 Q1	0.3	0.6	0.9	-1.5	-2.1	-0.1	1.4	0.2	0.9	3.4	2.1	1.9	-0.1	1.3	
Q2	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.8	-1.0	0.2	0.3	-	-0.6	
Q3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.1	1.8	-0.5	-0.4	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	
Q4	0.3	0.2	-1.0	-0.8	-	0.5	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	1.2	-	0.7	0.1	
2025 Q1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.2	1.4	-1.6	0.5	-0.7	0.4	-0.9	
Q2	0.1	0.4	0.3	-0.3	1.3	0.2	-	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	
Q3	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.2	1.9	0.4	-0.3	2.0	-0.9	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.2	
Q4	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.6	0.5	-	0.7	1.4	0.3	1.3	-0.7	-0.4	0.1	0.4	
2026 Q1	0.6	0.4	-0.1	-1.5	1.0	0.1	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.7	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
	KGZ7	KG7U	KGA6	KGF8	KGG6	KGH4	KGI2	KGJ3	KGJ9	KGK7	KGL5	KGC2	KGD6	KGF2	
2023 Q4	-1.8	-3.0	-6.4	-5.0	-5.3	0.3	-8.2	-9.0	-0.9	5.3	-6.6	2.4	-4.5	-3.3	
2024 Q1	-0.9	-1.1	-4.2	-5.7	-9.8	0.1	-1.9	-5.0	2.4	6.9	-1.4	4.0	-3.0	-0.3	
Q2	-1.2	-0.7	-2.0	-5.8	-5.8	0.5	-1.4	-2.6	0.5	6.6	0.9	1.9	-2.2	-1.4	
Q3	0.6	1.0	1.8	-2.2	-1.7	1.4	-1.2	0.1	0.4	4.9	2.7	1.4	-	2.5	
Q4	1.1	1.4	0.3	-1.7	0.1	1.2	1.9	3.4	1.1	1.6	4.3	2.7	1.2	1.4	
2025 Q1	1.0	1.0	-0.5	-0.1	3.3	1.5	-0.3	3.0	1.6	-3.4	2.8	-	1.7	-0.9	
Q2	1.3	1.2	-0.3	-0.9	4.0	1.5	-0.4	3.9	1.3	-1.9	2.9	0.2	1.9	0.2	
Q3	0.7	1.0	0.1	-1.2	4.4	1.3	-0.7	4.2	0.9	0.4	2.2	-0.1	1.7	-0.6	
Q4	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	4.9	0.8	-0.4	5.3	1.4	2.1	0.3	-0.5	1.1	-0.4	
2026 Q1	0.9	1.1	0.6	-1.4	4.8	0.7	2.1	6.5	0.1	4.2	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

E4 Household final consumption expenditure (goods and services) Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

		UK NATIONAL ²							
		UK DOMESTIC ³							
		Goods							
		Total	Net tourism	Total	Total	Durable goods	Semi- durable goods	Non- durable goods	Services
COICOP ¹					D	SD	ND	S	
		ABJR	ABTH	ZAKW	UTIH	UTID	UTIT	UTIL	UTIP
2023		1 652 281	21 984	1 630 297	653 096	145 320	147 699	360 077	977 201
2024		1 650 339	17 879	1 632 460	648 019	147 194	145 944	354 881	984 441
2025		1 664 778	15 201	1 649 577	657 044	151 943	149 257	355 844	992 533
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q4		410 194	5 961	404 225	160 586	36 173	35 891	88 508	243 618
2024 Q1		411 391	4 942	406 449	161 314	36 379	36 322	88 613	245 135
	Q2	410 856	3 672	407 184	161 393	36 491	36 396	88 506	245 791
	Q3	413 352	4 432	408 920	162 467	36 888	36 673	88 906	246 453
	Q4	414 740	4 833	409 907	162 845	37 436	36 553	88 856	247 062
2025 Q1		415 480	4 812	410 668	163 033	37 617	36 854	88 562	247 635
	Q2	416 028	3 784	412 244	164 061	37 932	37 055	89 074	248 183
	Q3	416 439	3 353	413 086	164 991	38 180	37 519	89 292	248 095
	Q4	416 831	3 252	413 579	164 959	38 214	37 829	88 916	248 620
2026 Q1		419 235	3 911	415 324	166 134	38 670	38 575	88 889	249 190
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
		KGZ5		KG7O	KHD7	KHC3	KHI3	KHF3	KHG7
2023		-0.3		-0.9	-4.2	-2.3	-5.9	-4.4	1.5
2024		-0.1		0.1	-0.8	1.3	-1.2	-1.4	0.7
2025		0.9		1.0	1.4	3.2	2.3	0.3	0.8
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
		KGZ6		KG7R	KHD8	KHC4	KHI4	KHF4	KHG8
2023 Q4		-0.2		-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-2.1	0.3	0.1
2024 Q1		0.3		0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.6
	Q2	-0.1		0.2	-	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.3
	Q3	0.6		0.4	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3
	Q4	0.3		0.2	0.2	1.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.2
2025 Q1		0.2		0.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	-0.3	0.2
	Q2	0.1		0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.2
	Q3	0.1		0.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.2	-
	Q4	0.1		0.1	-	0.1	0.8	-0.4	0.2
2026 Q1		0.6		0.4	0.7	1.2	2.0	-	0.2
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
		KGZ7		KG7U	KHD9	KHC5	KHI5	KHF5	KHG9
2023 Q4		-1.8		-3.0	-6.0	-3.3	-8.6	-6.0	-0.9
2024 Q1		-0.9		-1.1	-3.0	0.6	-4.2	-4.0	0.2
	Q2	-1.2		-0.7	-2.0	0.1	-2.3	-2.7	0.1
	Q3	0.6		1.0	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.7	1.3
	Q4	1.1		1.4	1.4	3.5	1.8	0.4	1.4
2025 Q1		1.0		1.0	1.1	3.4	1.5	-0.1	1.0
	Q2	1.3		1.2	1.7	3.9	1.8	0.6	1.0
	Q3	0.7		1.0	1.6	3.5	2.3	0.4	0.7
	Q4	0.5		0.9	1.3	2.1	3.5	0.1	0.6
2026 Q1		0.9		1.1	1.9	2.8	4.7	0.4	0.6

1 ESA 10 Classification of Individual Consumption by Purpose.

2 Final consumption expenditure by UK households in the UK & abroad.

3 Final consumption expenditure in the UK by UK & foreign households.

F1 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

Current prices

£ million

	Analysis by sector								Analysis by asset						Total
	Public corporations ²				Private Sector				Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ³	Dwellings ⁴	Other buildings and structures ⁵	Intellectual Property Products		
	Business investment ¹	General government	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	Total								
	NPEK	RPZG	L62R	L62S	L62T	L62U	NPQS	TLPX	TLPW	GGAE	EQED	TLPK	NPQS		
2023	290 587	88 233	7 219	647	102 183	31 221	520 091	30 781	76 930	109 488	160 372	142 518	520 091		
2024	303 031	93 906	7 994	737	103 641	30 527	539 836	32 261	76 395	111 523	175 294	144 362	539 836		
2025	320 849	100 394	8 009	817	108 033	34 607	572 709	25 086	82 555	116 094	195 870	153 103	572 709		
Seasonally adjusted															
2023 Q4	72 019	22 671	1 918	164	25 040	7 529	129 341	7 836	19 001	26 926	39 759	35 818	129 341		
2024 Q1	72 597	23 144	2 113	166	26 023	7 553	131 596	7 906	18 766	27 942	42 190	34 793	131 596		
Q2	75 765	24 456	1 778	178	25 974	7 752	133 903	9 113	18 978	27 761	42 016	36 034	133 903		
Q3	77 783	24 142	2 022	188	25 589	7 293	137 017	7 721	19 469	27 688	45 518	36 620	137 017		
Q4	76 886	24 164	2 081	205	26 055	7 929	137 320	7 521	19 182	28 132	45 570	36 915	137 320		
2025 Q1	79 921	24 297	2 108	210	26 172	8 275	140 983	7 251	20 256	28 306	47 823	37 346	140 983		
Q2	80 158	24 583	2 117	211	26 968	8 056	142 091	6 504	20 006	29 101	48 811	37 670	142 091		
Q3	81 096	24 215	1 906	199	27 703	8 990	144 111	6 151	21 320	29 610	49 344	37 685	144 111		
Q4	79 674	27 299	1 878	197	27 190	9 286	145 524	5 180	20 973	29 077	49 892	40 402	145 524		
2026 Q1	82 094	27 087	1 825	172	27 179	9 304	147 661	6 747	21 434	29 054	52 305	38 121	147 661		
Percentage change, latest year on previous year															
	KG6N	KH7N	L64E	L64H	L64K	L64N	KG6O	KG6T	KG6S	KH7X	KH7W	KG6R	KG6O		
2023	7.8	11.8	13.8	-11.1	-0.6	-2.8	6.0	31.7	3.2	0.2	5.8	8.2	6.0		
2024	4.3	6.4	10.7	13.9	1.4	-2.2	3.8	4.8	-0.7	1.9	9.3	1.3	3.8		
2025	5.9	6.9	0.2	10.9	4.2	13.4	6.1	-22.2	8.1	4.1	11.7	6.1	6.1		
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter															
	KG6V	KH7P	L64F	L64I	L64L	L64O	KG6W	KG73	KG72	KH83	KH82	KG6Z	KG6W		
2023 Q4	0.8	3.2	3.4	-6.3	-0.9	-3.6	0.6	2.8	0.6	-1.1	2.4	-0.4	0.6		
2024 Q1	0.8	2.1	10.2	1.2	3.9	0.3	1.7	0.9	-1.2	3.8	6.1	-2.9	1.7		
Q2	4.4	-3.0	-15.9	7.2	-0.2	2.6	1.8	15.3	1.1	-0.6	-0.4	3.6	1.8		
Q3	2.7	7.5	13.7	5.6	-1.5	-5.9	2.3	-15.3	2.6	-0.3	8.3	1.6	2.3		
Q4	-1.2	0.1	2.9	9.0	1.8	8.7	0.2	-2.6	-1.5	1.6	0.1	0.8	0.2		
2025 Q1	3.9	0.6	1.3	2.4	0.4	4.4	2.7	-3.6	5.6	0.6	4.9	1.2	2.7		
Q2	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	3.0	-2.6	0.8	-10.3	-1.2	2.8	2.1	0.9	0.8		
Q3	1.2	-1.5	-10.0	-5.7	2.7	11.6	1.4	-5.4	6.6	1.7	1.1	-	1.4		
Q4	-1.8	12.7	-1.5	-1.0	-1.9	3.3	1.0	-15.8	-1.6	-1.8	1.1	7.2	1.0		
2026 Q1	3.0	-0.8	-2.8	-12.7	-	0.2	1.5	30.3	2.2	-0.1	4.8	-5.6	1.5		
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year															
	KG75	KH7R	L64G	L64J	L64M	L64P	KG76	KG7B	KG7A	KH87	KH86	KG79	KG76		
2023 Q4	3.2	7.7	16.5	1.2	-5.9	-5.1	1.7	18.9	2.3	-5.0	0.9	4.4	1.7		
2024 Q1	-0.9	1.7	25.0	12.9	-0.5	-6.0	-0.3	6.2	-6.5	0.2	1.6	-0.8	-0.3		
Q2	2.5	7.7	1.3	10.6	1.0	-1.1	2.8	15.7	-	1.0	4.4	1.0	2.8		
Q3	8.9	9.9	9.0	7.4	1.2	-6.7	6.6	1.3	3.1	1.7	17.2	1.8	6.6		
Q4	6.8	6.6	8.5	25.0	4.1	5.3	6.2	-4.0	1.0	4.5	14.6	3.1	6.2		
2025 Q1	10.1	5.0	-0.2	26.5	0.6	9.6	7.1	-8.3	7.9	1.3	13.4	7.3	7.1		
Q2	5.8	9.5	19.1	18.5	3.8	3.9	6.1	-28.6	5.4	4.8	16.2	4.5	6.1		
Q3	4.3	0.3	-5.7	5.9	8.3	23.3	5.2	-20.3	9.5	6.9	8.4	2.9	5.2		
Q4	3.6	13.0	-9.8	-3.9	4.4	17.1	6.0	-31.1	9.3	3.4	9.5	9.4	6.0		
2026 Q1	2.7	11.5	-13.4	-18.1	3.8	12.4	4.7	-7.0	5.8	2.6	9.4	2.1	4.7		

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs associated with the transfer of ownership of non-produced assets.

2 Remaining investment by public non-financial corporations included within business investment.

3 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114).

4 Includes new dwellings and improvements to dwellings.

5 Including costs associated with the transfer of ownership of buildings, dwellings and non-produced assets.

F2 Gross fixed capital formation by sector and type of asset

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Analysis by sector								Analysis by asset					Total
	Public corporations ²				Private Sector				Transport equipment	ICT equipment and other machinery and equipment ³	Dwellings ⁴	Other buildings and structures ⁵	Intellectual Property Products	
	Business investment ¹	General government	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	Dwellings ⁴	Costs of transfer of ownership of non-produced assets	NPQT							
	NPEL	DLWF	L634	L635	L636	L637	NPQT	DLWL	DLWO	DFEG	DLWT	EQDO	NPQT	
2023	290 587	88 233	7 220	647	102 182	31 222	520 091	30 782	76 931	109 488	160 374	142 517	520 091	
2024	298 181	92 014	7 800	692	101 051	29 579	529 317	31 151	75 715	108 738	171 411	142 301	529 317	
2025	311 104	95 852	7 629	733	102 655	32 733	550 706	24 769	80 997	110 334	185 677	148 929	550 706	
Seasonally adjusted														
2023 Q4	72 935	22 577	1 881	158	24 824	7 410	129 771	8 110	19 460	26 673	39 993	35 556	129 771	
2024 Q1	72 788	23 295	2 073	160	25 707	7 389	131 413	7 393	18 824	27 588	43 040	34 567	131 413	
Q2	74 776	21 843	1 769	170	25 432	7 558	131 548	8 738	18 742	27 211	41 141	35 716	131 548	
Q3	75 589	23 525	1 957	175	24 783	7 039	133 067	7 612	19 243	26 813	43 365	36 034	133 067	
Q4	75 028	23 351	2 001	187	25 129	7 593	133 289	7 408	18 906	27 126	43 865	35 984	133 289	
2025 Q1	78 155	23 316	2 011	194	25 166	7 922	136 764	7 238	20 133	27 201	45 696	36 494	136 764	
Q2	77 770	23 600	2 055	190	25 676	7 632	136 924	6 547	19 443	27 747	46 431	36 756	136 924	
Q3	78 767	23 083	1 802	178	26 256	8 494	138 579	6 031	21 044	28 059	46 735	36 711	138 579	
Q4	76 412	25 853	1 761	171	25 557	8 685	138 439	4 953	20 377	27 327	46 815	38 968	138 439	
2026 Q1	77 134	25 758	1 692	149	25 511	8 723	138 967	6 183	20 534	27 250	48 390	36 610	138 967	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year														
	KG7M	KH92	L64T	L64W	L654	L64Z	KG7N	KH95	KH96	KH8Y	KH97	KH98	KG7N	
2023	2.2	4.8	6.6	-17.2	-6.1	-4.4	0.5	21.3	-1.6	-5.5	-0.5	4.1	0.5	
2024	2.6	4.3	8.0	7.0	-1.1	-5.3	1.8	1.2	-1.6	-0.7	6.9	-0.2	1.8	
2025	4.3	4.2	-2.2	5.9	1.6	10.7	4.0	-20.5	7.0	1.5	8.3	4.7	4.0	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter														
	KG7P	KH9C	L64U	L64X	L655	L652	KG7Q	KH9F	KH9G	KH9A	KH9H	KH9I	KG7Q	
2023 Q4	2.1	2.6	1.7	-9.7	-0.5	-5.1	1.2	5.2	4.6	-0.8	1.2	-	1.2	
2024 Q1	-0.2	3.2	10.2	1.3	3.6	-0.3	1.3	-8.8	-3.3	3.4	7.6	-2.8	1.3	
Q2	2.7	-6.2	-14.7	6.2	-1.1	2.3	0.1	18.2	-0.4	-1.4	-4.4	3.3	0.1	
Q3	1.1	7.7	10.6	2.9	-2.6	-6.9	1.2	-12.9	2.7	-1.5	5.4	0.9	1.2	
Q4	-0.7	-0.7	2.2	6.9	1.4	7.9	0.2	-2.7	-1.8	1.2	1.2	-0.1	0.2	
2025 Q1	4.2	-0.1	0.5	3.7	0.1	4.3	2.6	-2.3	6.5	0.3	4.2	1.4	2.6	
Q2	-0.5	1.2	2.2	-2.1	2.0	-3.7	0.1	-9.5	-3.4	2.0	1.6	0.7	0.1	
Q3	1.3	-2.2	-12.3	-6.3	2.3	11.3	1.2	-7.9	8.2	1.1	0.7	-0.1	1.2	
Q4	-3.0	12.0	-2.3	-3.9	-2.7	2.2	-0.1	-17.9	-3.2	-2.6	0.2	6.1	-0.1	
2026 Q1	0.9	-0.4	-3.9	-12.9	-0.2	0.4	0.4	24.8	0.8	-0.3	3.4	-6.1	0.4	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year														
	KG7S	KH9M	L64V	L64Y	L656	L653	KG7T	KH9P	KH9Q	KH9K	KH9R	KH9S	KG7T	
2023 Q4	4.1	3.9	10.8	-7.6	-7.3	-7.0	1.1	6.7	7.9	-6.6	-0.7	5.0	1.1	
2024 Q1	-0.3	2.5	21.2	6.0	-3.1	-8.9	-0.6	1.6	-5.5	-2.5	4.0	-2.1	-0.6	
Q2	2.1	4.4	-0.6	4.3	-1.7	-4.3	1.3	13.7	-1.1	-1.6	4.2	-1.0	1.3	
Q3	5.8	6.9	5.8	-	-0.7	-9.8	3.8	-1.3	3.4	-0.2	9.8	1.4	3.8	
Q4	2.9	3.4	6.4	18.4	1.2	2.5	2.7	-8.7	-2.8	1.7	9.7	1.2	2.7	
2025 Q1	7.4	0.1	-3.0	21.2	-2.1	7.2	4.1	-2.1	7.0	-1.4	6.2	5.6	4.1	
Q2	4.0	8.0	16.2	11.8	1.0	1.0	4.1	-25.1	3.7	2.0	12.9	2.9	4.1	
Q3	4.2	-1.9	-7.9	1.7	5.9	20.7	4.1	-20.8	9.4	4.6	7.8	1.9	4.1	
Q4	1.8	10.7	-12.0	-8.6	1.7	14.4	3.9	-33.1	7.8	0.7	6.7	8.3	3.9	
2026 Q1	-1.3	10.5	-15.9	-23.2	1.4	10.1	1.6	-14.6	2.0	0.2	5.9	0.3	1.6	

1 Not including expenditure on dwellings, land and existing buildings and costs associated with the transfer of ownership of non-produced assets.

2 Remaining investment by public non-financial corporations included within business investment.

3 Includes cultivated biological resources (AN.115) and weapons (AN.114).

4 Includes new dwellings and improvements to dwellings.

5 Including costs associated with the transfer of ownership of buildings, dwellings and non-produced assets.

G1 Changes in inventories at current prices ¹

£ million

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Electricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades			Changes in inventories ³
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale ²	Retail ²	Other industries ³	
Level of inventories held at end-December 2023⁴	4 306	43 877	29 860	39 140	112877	5 740	82 374	62 768	116 175	384 240
2023	FAHS 95	FAGF -674	FADY -431	FALR 186	NZTP -919	FAGI 359	FBHE -7 260	FAHA -2 920	CWVD 11 929	CAEX 1 284
2024	685	1 595	1 519	2 261	5 375	1 055	-378	281	1 994	9 012
2025	1 163	1 778	1 051	-573	2 256	1 336	-3 063	-2 088	2 230	1 834
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q4	480	-703	-800	-124	-1 627	247	-1 501	719	4 347	2 665
2024 Q1	543	957	-204	1 036	1 789	236	-566	-685	12	1 329
Q2	36	256	293	361	910	79	-719	-1 052	4 870	4 124
Q3	252	-89	852	1 204	1 967	113	-1 500	1 137	-269	1 700
Q4	-146	471	578	-340	709	627	2 407	881	-2 619	1 859
2025 Q1	1 131	1 669	225	-231	1 663	921	186	-1 253	-1 119	1 529
Q2	91	-518	210	52	-256	292	-210	-184	1 842	1 575
Q3	-111	346	494	-13	827	-679	-306	87	1 140	958
Q4	52	281	122	-381	22	802	-2 733	-738	367	-2 228
2026 Q1	-1 231	-131	-185	192	-124	-49	3 996	1 891	-808	3 675

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

4 These are values of physical stock levels in reference year (2023) prices.

G2 Changes in inventories at chained volume measures¹

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Mining and quarrying	Manufacturing industries				Electricity, gas and water supply	Distributive trades			Changes in inventories ³
		Materials and fuel	Work in progress	Finished goods	Total		Wholesale ²	Retail ²	Other industries ³	
Level of inventories held at end-December 2023^{4,5}	4 173	44 490	30 117	39 725	114 332	5 569	83 056	62 440	116 485	386 055
	FAEA	FBNF	FBNG	FBNH	DHBM	FAEB	FAJX	FBYN	DLWX	CAFU
2023	95	-674	-431	186	-919	359	-7 260	-2 920	11 929	1 284
2024	815	1 490	992	1 165	3 647	1 217	-2 207	748	2 715	6 935
2025	1 445	2 038	1 270	-764	2 544	2 562	-3 419	-1 760	2 254	3 626
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q4	453	-556	-490	501	-559	370	-1 119	838	3 954	3 982
2024 Q1	352	776	-227	562	1 111	269	-1 031	-731	-189	-219
Q2	119	340	203	251	794	179	-699	-842	4 409	3 960
Q3	342	-28	351	380	703	125	-3 108	1 081	178	-679
Q4	2	402	665	-28	1 039	644	2 631	1 240	-1 683	3 873
2025 Q1	904	1 773	45	-934	884	2 220	-366	-1 216	-1 147	1 279
Q2	238	-496	355	301	160	309	-276	66	2 389	2 886
Q3	-73	534	589	-87	1 036	-896	-421	45	1 359	1 050
Q4	376	227	281	-44	464	929	-2 356	-655	-347	-1 589
2026 Q1	-1 910	-248	-257	-101	-606	126	3 432	1 813	-1 175	1 680

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

2 Wholesaling and retailing estimates exclude the motor trades.

3 Quarterly alignment adjustment included in this series.

4 These are values of physical stock levels in reference year (2023) prices.

5 Levels of inventories at end 2023 are now on a chained volume measure (CVM) basis. Though the identity of current prices equalling CVM in the reference year holds for changes in inventories, this does not apply to levels of inventories.

H1 Exports and imports of goods and services

Current market prices

£ million

	Exports			Imports			Balance		
	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total ¹
	BOKG	IKBB	IKBH	BOKH	IKBC	IKBI	BOKI	IKBD	IKBJ
2023	417 331	460 947	878 278	609 467	300 952	910 419	-192 136	159 995	-32 141
2024	391 540	505 431	896 971	596 562	321 173	917 735	-205 022	184 258	-20 764
2025	384 553	545 270	929 823	626 869	342 419	969 288	-242 316	202 851	-39 465
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q4	100 281	113 866	214 147	149 128	77 330	226 458	-48 847	36 536	-12 311
2024 Q1	98 762	118 511	217 273	142 646	79 148	221 794	-43 884	39 363	-4 521
Q2	98 716	125 842	224 558	156 831	79 013	235 844	-58 115	46 829	-11 286
Q3	100 060	126 827	226 887	145 859	79 536	225 395	-45 799	47 291	1 492
Q4	94 002	134 251	228 253	151 226	83 476	234 702	-57 224	50 775	-6 449
2025 Q1	101 370	131 177	232 547	156 228	85 347	241 575	-54 858	45 830	-9 028
Q2	93 138	136 056	229 194	155 917	84 561	240 478	-62 779	51 495	-11 284
Q3	95 424	137 442	232 866	155 607	84 944	240 551	-60 183	52 498	-7 685
Q4	94 621	140 595	235 216	159 117	87 567	246 684	-64 496	53 028	-11 468
2026 Q1	99 024	140 298	239 322	165 595	88 453	254 048	-66 571	51 845	-14 726
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KG9K	KH35	KH2O	KG9L	KH3W	KH3H			
2023	-7.2	7.4	-0.1	-5.6	15.1	0.4			
2024	-6.2	9.7	2.1	-2.1	6.7	0.8			
2025	-1.8	7.9	3.7	5.1	6.6	5.6			
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KG9O	KH36	KH2P	KG9P	KH3X	KH3I			
2023 Q4	-1.2	-0.1	-0.6	1.9	2.0	1.9			
2024 Q1	-1.5	4.1	1.5	-4.3	2.4	-2.1			
Q2	-	6.2	3.4	9.9	-0.2	6.3			
Q3	1.4	0.8	1.0	-7.0	0.7	-4.4			
Q4	-6.1	5.9	0.6	3.7	5.0	4.1			
2025 Q1	7.8	-2.3	1.9	3.3	2.2	2.9			
Q2	-8.1	3.7	-1.4	-0.2	-0.9	-0.5			
Q3	2.5	1.0	1.6	-0.2	0.5	-			
Q4	-0.8	2.3	1.0	2.3	3.1	2.5			
2026 Q1	4.7	-0.2	1.7	4.1	1.0	3.0			
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KG9S	KH37	KH2Q	KG9T	KH3Y	KH3J			
2023 Q4	-19.9	-4.3	-12.3	-7.6	7.9	-2.8			
2024 Q1	-9.8	0.6	-4.4	-10.3	9.3	-4.2			
Q2	-6.9	9.1	1.5	1.2	4.8	2.4			
Q3	-1.4	11.3	5.3	-0.3	4.9	1.5			
Q4	-6.3	17.9	6.6	1.4	7.9	3.6			
2025 Q1	2.6	10.7	7.0	9.5	7.8	8.9			
Q2	-5.7	8.1	2.1	-0.6	7.0	2.0			
Q3	-4.6	8.4	2.6	6.7	6.8	6.7			
Q4	0.7	4.7	3.1	5.2	4.9	5.1			
2026 Q1	-2.3	7.0	2.9	6.0	3.6	5.2			

¹ Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services

H2 Exports and imports of goods and services

Chained volume measures

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Exports			Imports			Balance
	Goods	Services	Total	Goods	Services	Total	Total ¹
	BQKQ	IKBE	IKBK	BQKO	IKBF	IKBL	IKBM
2023	417 331	460 947	878 278	609 467	300 952	910 419	-32 141
2024	395 132	494 368	889 500	615 042	319 824	934 866	-45 366
2025	389 129	517 320	906 449	643 703	329 560	973 263	-66 814
Seasonally adjusted							
2023 Q4	99 997	112 934	212 902	150 841	77 071	227 795	-14 893
2024 Q1	99 970	118 624	218 594	145 919	79 020	224 939	-6 345
Q2	99 034	122 662	221 696	159 117	78 302	237 419	-15 723
Q3	101 031	123 079	224 110	151 885	79 982	231 867	-7 757
Q4	95 097	130 003	225 100	158 121	82 520	240 641	-15 541
2025 Q1	101 906	124 975	226 881	158 810	83 090	241 900	-15 019
Q2	94 659	129 494	224 153	161 311	81 327	242 638	-18 485
Q3	96 959	130 609	227 568	162 161	81 560	243 721	-16 153
Q4	95 605	132 242	227 847	161 421	83 583	245 004	-17 157
2026 Q1	96 796	131 432	228 228	163 837	84 524	248 361	-20 133
Percentage change, latest year on previous year							
	KG9X	KH3B	KH2U	KG9W	KH44	KH3N	
2023	-7.0	2.5	-2.3	-5.6	8.2	-1.6	
2024	-5.3	7.3	1.3	0.9	6.3	2.7	
2025	-1.5	4.6	1.9	4.7	3.0	4.1	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
	KGA2	KH3C	KH2V	KG9Z	KH45	KH3O	
2023 Q4	-3.1	-1.5	-2.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	
2024 Q1	-	5.0	2.7	-3.3	2.5	-1.3	
Q2	-0.9	3.4	1.4	9.0	-0.9	5.5	
Q3	2.0	0.3	1.1	-4.5	2.1	-2.3	
Q4	-5.9	5.6	0.4	4.1	3.2	3.8	
2025 Q1	7.2	-3.9	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	
Q2	-7.1	3.6	-1.2	1.6	-2.1	0.3	
Q3	2.4	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	
Q4	-1.4	1.3	0.1	-0.5	2.5	0.5	
2026 Q1	1.2	-0.6	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
	KGA5	KH3D	KH2W	KGA4	KH46	KH3P	
2023 Q4	-19.8	-4.5	-12.5	-4.0	4.3	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-7.6	0.9	-3.2	-5.4	8.7	-1.0	
Q2	-6.5	5.9	-	2.8	3.9	3.2	
Q3	-2.1	7.4	2.9	1.5	5.5	2.9	
Q4	-4.9	15.1	5.7	4.8	7.1	5.6	
2025 Q1	1.9	5.4	3.8	8.8	5.2	7.5	
Q2	-4.4	5.6	1.1	1.4	3.9	2.2	
Q3	-4.0	6.1	1.5	6.8	2.0	5.1	
Q4	0.5	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.3	1.8	
2026 Q1	-5.0	5.2	0.6	3.2	1.7	2.7	

¹ Trade balance is calculated by using exports of goods and services minus imports of goods and services

H3 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Current Prices SA

£ million

Trade in goods												
	Exports	Imports	Balance	excluding precious metals: Exports	excluding precious metals: Imports	excluding precious metals: Balance	Non-EU Exports	Non-EU Imports	Non-EU Balance	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	FSIK	FSIH	FSIE	L87M	L87O	L87K	FSL7	FSL8	FSL9
2023	417 331	609 467	-192 136	400 413	607 628	-207 215	225 538	285 328	-59 790	208 846	283 820	-74 974
2024	391 540	596 562	-205 022	385 900	587 007	-201 107	207 704	281 443	-73 739	202 137	273 701	-71 564
2025	384 553	626 869	-242 316	381 609	602 763	-221 154	203 174	307 184	-104 010	200 319	284 799	-84 480
2023 Q4	100 281	149 128	-48 847	96 988	148 722	-51 734	53 865	68 584	-14 719	50 574	68 255	-17 681
2024 Q1	98 762	142 646	-43 884	95 395	142 157	-46 762	53 214	64 564	-11 350	49 856	64 280	-14 424
Q2	98 716	156 831	-58 115	98 696	150 568	-51 872	51 556	75 914	-24 358	51 539	70 800	-19 261
Q3	100 060	145 859	-45 799	97 992	145 653	-47 661	53 895	68 094	-14 199	51 850	67 954	-16 104
Q4	94 002	151 226	-57 224	93 817	148 629	-54 812	49 039	72 871	-23 832	48 892	70 667	-21 775
2025 Q1	101 370	156 228	-54 858	100 945	150 994	-50 049	54 267	77 157	-22 890	53 847	72 434	-18 587
Q2	93 138	155 917	-62 779	92 247	149 359	-57 112	48 702	76 105	-27 403	47 887	70 000	-22 113
Q3	95 424	155 607	-60 183	94 526	152 978	-58 452	50 138	74 881	-24 743	49 244	72 561	-23 317
Q4	94 621	159 117	-64 496	93 891	149 432	-55 541	50 067	79 041	-28 974	49 341	69 804	-20 463
2026 Q1	99 024	165 595	-66 571	96 137	155 643	-59 506	51 786	83 048	-31 262	48 914	73 897	-24 983

H3 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Current Prices SA

continued

£ million

	Trade in goods					
	EU Exports	EU Imports	EU Balance	excluding precious metals: EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: EU: Balance
	L87S	L87U	L87Q	FSL4	FSL5	FSL6
2023	191 793	324 139	-132 346	191 567	323 808	-132 241
2024	183 836	315 119	-131 283	183 763	313 306	-129 543
2025	181 379	319 685	-138 306	181 290	317 964	-136 674
2023 Q4	46 416	80 544	-34 128	46 414	80 467	-34 053
2024 Q1	45 548	78 082	-32 534	45 539	77 877	-32 338
Q2	47 160	80 917	-33 757	47 157	79 768	-32 611
Q3	46 165	77 765	-31 600	46 142	77 699	-31 557
Q4	44 963	78 355	-33 392	44 925	77 962	-33 037
2025 Q1	47 103	79 071	-31 968	47 098	78 560	-31 462
Q2	44 436	79 812	-35 376	44 360	79 359	-34 999
Q3	45 286	80 726	-35 440	45 282	80 417	-35 135
Q4	44 554	80 076	-35 522	44 550	79 628	-35 078
2026 Q1	47 238	82 547	-35 309	47 223	81 746	-34 523

H4 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Chained Volume Measures SA

Reference year 2023, £ million

Trade in Goods												
	Exports	Imports	Balance	excluding precious metals: Exports	excluding precious metals: Imports	excluding precious metals: Balance	Non-EU Exports	Non-EU Imports	Non-EU Balance	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: Non-EU: Balance
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	JIM5	JIM4	JIM3	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU	JIN3	JIN2	JIM9
2023	417 331	609 467	-192 136	400 413	607 628	-207 215	225 538	285 328	-59 790	208 846	283 820	-74 974
2024	395 132	615 042	-219 910	389 816	606 956	-217 140	208 954	293 073	-84 119	203 712	286 529	-82 817
2025	389 129	643 703	-254 574	386 942	629 193	-242 251	204 582	319 358	-114 776	202 461	305 920	-103 459
2023 Q4	99 997	150 841	-50 844	96 808	150 513	-53 705	54 262	69 740	-15 478	51 002	69 385	-18 383
2024 Q1	99 970	145 919	-45 949	96 688	145 439	-48 751	53 712	67 232	-13 520	50 440	66 955	-16 515
Q2	99 034	159 117	-60 083	99 012	153 661	-54 649	51 823	77 043	-25 220	51 804	72 571	-20 767
Q3	101 031	151 885	-50 854	99 222	151 695	-52 473	54 160	72 249	-18 089	52 370	72 114	-19 744
Q4	95 097	158 121	-63 024	94 894	156 161	-61 267	49 259	76 549	-27 290	49 098	74 889	-25 791
2025 Q1	101 906	158 810	-56 904	101 560	155 212	-53 652	54 018	77 555	-23 537	53 676	74 308	-20 632
Q2	94 659	161 311	-66 652	93 905	157 189	-63 284	49 266	79 918	-30 652	48 570	76 087	-27 517
Q3	96 959	162 161	-65 202	96 252	160 500	-64 248	50 847	80 588	-29 741	50 142	79 123	-28 981
Q4	95 605	161 421	-65 816	95 225	156 292	-61 067	50 451	81 297	-30 846	50 073	76 402	-26 329
2026 Q1	96 796	163 837	-67 041	95 681	159 598	-63 917	49 835	81 959	-32 124	48 727	78 071	-29 344

H4 Breakdown of exports and imports of goods

Chained Volume Measures SA

continued

Reference year 2023, £ million

	Trade in Goods					
	EU Exports	EU Imports	EU Balance	excluding precious metals: EU: Exports	excluding precious metals: EU: Imports	excluding precious metals: EU: Balance
	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	JIM8	JIM7	JIM6
2023	191 793	324 139	-132 346	191 567	323 808	-132 241
2024	186 178	321 969	-135 791	186 104	320 427	-134 323
2025	184 547	324 345	-139 798	184 481	323 273	-138 792
2023 Q4	45 773	81 210	-35 437	45 806	81 128	-35 322
2024 Q1	46 258	78 687	-32 429	46 248	78 484	-32 236
Q2	47 211	82 074	-34 863	47 208	81 090	-33 882
Q3	46 871	79 636	-32 765	46 852	79 581	-32 729
Q4	45 838	81 572	-35 734	45 796	81 272	-35 476
2025 Q1	47 888	81 255	-33 367	47 884	80 904	-33 020
Q2	45 393	81 393	-36 000	45 335	81 102	-35 767
Q3	46 112	81 573	-35 461	46 110	81 377	-35 267
Q4	45 154	80 124	-34 970	45 152	79 890	-34 738
2026 Q1	46 961	81 878	-34 917	46 954	81 527	-34 573

K1 General government Final Consumption: Current Prices SA Summary by Function

£ million

	Health	Education	Social Protection	Justice and Fire	Military Defence	Central Government Other	Local Government Other	Total
	KSP4	KSP3	KSP7	KSP6	KSP5	KSQ2	KSQ3	NMRP
2023	218 486	92 358	63 707	13 284	51 389	71 776	56 369	567 369
2024	234 735	99 326	66 881	14 275	54 220	75 329	59 647	604 413
2025	250 809	107 844	70 200	15 054	57 761	77 027	63 019	641 714
2023 Q4	56 322	23 526	16 375	3 362	13 372	18 534	14 381	145 872
2024 Q1	56 444	23 978	16 641	3 528	12 420	18 553	14 600	146 164
Q2	57 591	24 649	16 460	3 583	13 702	18 689	14 803	149 477
Q3	58 611	24 914	16 814	3 580	13 670	18 949	15 027	151 565
Q4	62 089	25 785	16 966	3 584	14 428	19 138	15 217	157 207
2025 Q1	60 854	26 831	17 221	3 643	14 167	19 028	15 433	157 177
Q2	62 728	27 100	17 173	3 655	14 361	19 244	15 629	159 890
Q3	63 378	26 982	17 709	3 871	14 715	19 364	15 861	161 880
Q4	63 849	26 931	18 097	3 885	14 518	19 391	16 096	162 767
2026 Q1	64 757	27 016	18 261	3 811	15 575	20 052	16 329	165 801

K2 General government Final Consumption: Chained Volume Measures SA Summary by Function

£ million

	Health	Education	Social Protection	Justice and Fire	Military Defence	Central Government Other	Local Government Other	Total
	KSR6	KSR5	KSR9	KSR8	KSR7	KSS4	KSS5	NMRY
2023	218 486	92 358	63 707	13 284	51 389	71 776	56 369	567 369
2024	227 059	93 430	66 770	13 335	53 120	72 631	57 607	583 952
2025	231 967	93 025	69 859	13 705	55 099	71 474	58 508	593 637
2023 Q4	55 182	23 184	16 193	3 376	13 424	18 311	14 048	143 740
2024 Q1	56 178	23 537	16 373	3 353	12 310	18 226	14 135	144 112
Q2	56 394	23 118	16 643	3 281	13 473	18 103	14 719	145 731
Q3	56 761	23 369	16 775	3 333	13 350	18 164	14 722	146 474
Q4	57 726	23 406	16 979	3 368	13 987	18 138	14 031	147 635
2025 Q1	57 149	23 382	17 137	3 386	13 568	18 146	14 282	147 050
Q2	57 994	23 270	17 378	3 476	13 764	17 731	14 909	148 522
Q3	58 347	23 222	17 560	3 445	14 023	17 696	14 662	148 955
Q4	58 477	23 151	17 784	3 398	13 744	17 901	14 655	149 110
2026 Q1	58 803	23 287	17 961	3 401	14 656	18 364	14 586	151 058

Gross value added at basic prices: individual measures

	£ million				Index numbers (2023 = 100) ³				
	Expenditure-based estimate at chained volume measures	At current prices			Value indices at current prices		Chained volume indices		
		Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Residual error ¹	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate	Expenditure-based estimate	Income-based estimate ²	Output-based estimate
	CAGR	CAGQ	CAGS	DJDS	IHYA	IHYB	IHYC	IHYD	YBFR
2023	2 497 390	2 497 390	2 497 390	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2024	2 530 280	2 612 807	2 609 391	3 416	104.6	104.5	101.3	101.2	100.9
2025	2 562 327	2 739 855	2 744 648	–4 793	109.7	109.9	102.6	102.8	102.0
Seasonally adjusted									
2023 Q4	622 496	621 365	621 365	–	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7
2024 Q1	627 737	636 884	636 187	697	102.0	101.9	100.5	100.4	100.3
Q2	632 028	647 974	647 263	711	103.8	103.7	101.2	101.1	100.9
Q3	633 679	660 309	659 420	889	105.8	105.6	101.5	101.4	101.0
Q4	636 836	667 640	666 521	1 119	106.9	106.8	102.0	101.8	101.3
2025 Q1	639 847	674 888	675 041	–153	108.1	108.1	102.5	102.5	101.9
Q2	640 358	683 602	684 883	–1 281	109.5	109.7	102.6	102.8	102.0
Q3	640 883	689 275	690 949	–1 674	110.4	110.7	102.6	102.9	102.1
Q4	641 239	692 090	693 775	–1 685	110.9	111.1	102.7	103.0	102.1
2026 Q1	645 301	704 286	706 002	–1 716	112.8	113.1	103.4	103.6	102.8
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
	KH4D	KH47	KH68		KH47	KH68	KH4D	KH6E	GDPQ
2023	0.4	7.5	7.5		7.5	7.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
2024	1.3	4.6	4.5		4.6	4.5	1.3	1.2	0.9
2025	1.3	4.9	5.2		4.9	5.2	1.3	1.6	1.2
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
	KH4F	KH49	KH6A		KH49	KH6A	KH4F	KH6G	
2023 Q4	–0.3	–0.4	–0.4		–0.4	–0.4	–0.3	–0.3	–0.3
2024 Q1	0.8	2.5	2.4		2.5	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.6
Q2	0.7	1.7	1.7		1.7	1.7	0.7	0.7	0.5
Q3	0.3	1.9	1.9		1.9	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.1
Q4	0.5	1.1	1.1		1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.4
2025 Q1	0.5	1.1	1.3		1.1	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.6
Q2	0.1	1.3	1.5		1.3	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
Q3	0.1	0.8	0.9		0.8	0.9	0.1	0.1	–
Q4	0.1	0.4	0.4		0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
2026 Q1	0.6	1.8	1.8		1.8	1.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
	KH4H	KH4B	KH6C		KH4B	KH6C	KH4H	KH6I	GDPR
2023 Q4	–0.3	1.9	1.9		1.9	1.9	–0.3	–0.3	–0.3
2024 Q1	0.4	1.3	1.2		1.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2
Q2	1.1	3.9	3.8		3.9	3.8	1.1	1.0	0.7
Q3	1.5	5.9	5.7		5.9	5.7	1.5	1.3	0.9
Q4	2.3	7.4	7.3		7.4	7.3	2.3	2.1	1.6
2025 Q1	1.9	6.0	6.1		6.0	6.1	1.9	2.1	1.6
Q2	1.3	5.5	5.8		5.5	5.8	1.3	1.6	1.2
Q3	1.1	4.4	4.8		4.4	4.8	1.1	1.5	1.1
Q4	0.7	3.7	4.1		3.7	4.1	0.7	1.1	0.8
2026 Q1	0.9	4.4	4.6		4.4	4.6	0.9	1.1	0.8

1 The residual error is, by convention, the amount by which the expenditure-based approach to measuring GDP exceeds the income-based estimate. It is also the sum of two components: the statistical discrepancy (expenditure) with sign reversed, and the statistical discrepancy (income) with natural sign.

2 Income data deflated by the implied GDP deflator, based on expenditure data.

3 The growth rates of index numbers are calculated using unrounded data.

M Alignment adjustments¹

£ million

	Changes in inventories		Gross operating surplus of non-financial corporations at current prices
	At current prices	Chained volume measures (Reference year 2023)	
Seasonally adjusted			
2023 Q4	DMUN 1 892	DMUM 1 879	DMUQ -2 800
2024 Q1	618	597	-2 009
Q2	2 235	2 148	2 723
Q3	-1 001	-973	2 015
Q4	-1 852	-1 772	-2 729
2025 Q1	-562	-537	-1 104
Q2	1 876	1 744	2 823
Q3	750	691	1 163
Q4	-2 064	-1 898	-2 882
2026 Q1	-2 113	-1 921	-2 762

¹ Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

N Selected financial year variables ^{1,2}

£ millions except deflator index which is 2024/2025 = 100

	Current prices					Chained Volume Measures (reference year 2023)				
	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross domestic product at market prices non seasonally adjusted	Gross value added at basic prices	General government final consumption expenditure	General government gross fixed capital formation	Gross domestic product at market prices	Gross value added at basic prices	General government final consumption expenditure	General government gross fixed capital formation	Implied GDP deflator at market prices ^{3,4}
	YBHA	BKTL	ABML	NMRP	RPZG	ABMI	ABMM	NMRY	DLWF	L8GG
2023/24	2 778 010	2 789 505	2 505 211	578 301	88 622	2 753 578	2 499 354	573 138	88 801	92.8945
2024/25	2 932 823	2 933 954	2 645 242	615 426	95 059	2 793 411	2 537 092	586 890	92 035	96.6694
2025/26	3 066 851	3 069 799	2 766 272	650 338	103 184	2 823 834	2 565 036	597 645	98 294	100.0000
Seasonally adjusted										
2023 Q4	690 370	704 821	621 365	145 872	22 671	685 628	622 496	143 740	22 577	92.7151
2024 Q1	705 040	710 150	636 231	146 164	23 144	690 620	627 097	144 112	23 295	94.0008
Q2	717 844	709 939	646 952	149 477	22 456	694 910	631 039	145 731	21 843	95.1171
Q3	730 062	727 388	658 850	151 565	24 142	696 154	632 288	146 474	23 525	96.5632
Q4	737 308	742 777	665 772	157 207	24 164	699 169	635 065	147 635	23 351	97.1010
2025 Q1	747 609	753 850	673 668	157 177	24 297	703 178	638 700	147 050	23 316	97.8963
Q2	755 947	746 788	682 867	159 890	24 583	704 274	639 673	148 522	23 600	98.8341
Q3	762 832	760 095	688 533	161 880	24 215	704 802	640 197	148 955	23 083	99.6595
Q4	767 478	773 133	691 344	162 767	27 299	705 160	640 554	149 110	25 853	100.2156
2026 Q1	780 594	789 783	703 528	165 801	27 087	709 598	644 612	151 058	25 758	101.2908
Percentage change, latest financial year on previous financial year										
2023/24	5.3	5.9	4.7	8.7	7.5	0.1	0.2	3.7	3.8	5.3
2024/25	5.6	5.2	5.6	6.4	7.3	1.4	1.5	2.4	3.6	4.1
2025/26	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.7	8.5	1.1	1.1	1.8	6.8	3.4
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter										
	IHYN	A8L9	KGL8	KH2D	KH7P	IHYQ	KGM9	KH2J	KH9C	L8GH
2023 Q4	-0.4	1.4	-0.4	1.5	3.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	2.6	-0.1
2024 Q1	2.1	0.8	2.4	0.2	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	3.2	1.4
Q2	1.8	-	1.7	2.3	-3.0	0.6	0.6	1.1	-6.2	1.2
Q3	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.4	7.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	7.7	1.5
Q4	1.0	2.1	1.1	3.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.7	0.6
2025 Q1	1.4	1.5	1.2	-	0.6	0.6	0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.8
Q2	1.1	-0.9	1.4	1.7	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.0
Q3	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.2	-1.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	-2.2	0.8
Q4	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.5	12.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	12.0	0.6
2026 Q1	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.9	-0.8	0.6	0.6	1.3	-0.4	1.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year										
	IHYO	A8LA	KGM2	KH2E	KH7R	IHYR	KGN3	KH2K	KH9M	L8GI
2023 Q4	3.3	3.1	1.9	8.5	7.7	-0.5	-0.3	4.0	3.9	3.8
2024 Q1	3.8	5.6	1.2	8.1	1.7	0.2	0.3	4.2	2.5	3.6
Q2	4.1	4.5	3.7	4.8	7.7	0.8	0.9	2.8	4.4	3.3
Q3	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.5	9.9	1.2	1.2	2.1	6.9	4.1
Q4	6.8	5.4	7.1	7.8	6.6	2.0	2.0	2.7	3.4	4.7
2025 Q1	6.0	6.2	5.9	7.5	5.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	0.1	4.1
Q2	5.3	5.2	5.6	7.0	9.5	1.3	1.4	1.9	8.0	3.9
Q3	4.5	4.5	4.5	6.8	0.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	-1.9	3.2
Q4	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.5	13.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	10.7	3.2
2026 Q1	4.4	4.8	4.4	5.5	11.5	0.9	0.9	2.7	10.5	3.5

1 Financial year £ millions estimates are the sum of the 4 quarters which make up that financial year.

2 All data are seasonally adjusted unless otherwise specified.

3 Implied deflator is expressed in terms of 2024/2025 =100 for presentational

purposes, whereas in table A1 it is expressed as 2023 = 100.

4 Implied deflator is displayed with 4 decimal places to replace a GDP deflator in index form series previously calculated by HM Treasury. Data are only considered accurate to 1 decimal place.

O Selected implied deflators¹

2025 = 100

	Implied deflators ²		
	Gross national expenditure	Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross value added at basic prices
	MNE2	MNF2	MNX5
2023	93.8449	92.8675	93.5219
2024	96.6591	96.5146	96.5649
2025	100.0000	100.0000	100.0000
Seasonally adjusted			
2023 Q4	94.1203	93.5086	93.3521
2024 Q1	95.5435	94.8054	94.8843
Q2	96.2909	95.9312	95.8804
Q3	97.1374	97.3896	97.4509
Q4	97.6646	97.9321	98.0441
2025 Q1	98.8717	98.7342	98.6423
Q2	99.6227	99.6800	99.8371
Q3	100.2999	100.5125	100.5831
Q4	101.2057	101.0733	100.9375
2026 Q1	102.2832	102.1577	102.0697
Percentage change, latest year on previous year			
	MNE3	MNF3	MNX6
2023	6.1	6.4	7.1
2024	3.0	3.9	3.3
2025	3.5	3.6	3.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter			
	MNE4	MNF4	MNX7
2023 Q4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1
2024 Q1	1.5	1.4	1.6
Q2	0.8	1.2	1.0
Q3	0.9	1.5	1.6
Q4	0.5	0.6	0.6
2025 Q1	1.2	0.8	0.6
Q2	0.8	1.0	1.2
Q3	0.7	0.8	0.7
Q4	0.9	0.6	0.4
2026 Q1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year			
	MNE5	MNF5	MNX8
2023 Q4	3.3	3.8	2.2
2024 Q1	2.9	3.6	0.9
Q2	2.5	3.3	2.8
Q3	2.8	4.1	4.3
Q4	3.8	4.7	5.0
2025 Q1	3.5	4.1	4.0
Q2	3.5	3.9	4.1
Q3	3.3	3.2	3.2
Q4	3.6	3.2	3.0
2026 Q1	3.5	3.5	3.5

1 Implied deflator is expressed in terms of 2025 = 100, whereas in table A1 it is expressed as 2023 = 100. This deflator is calculated in a different way to the deflators in table A1 therefore there may be slight discrepancies, as such we recommend using the deflators in table A1 where possible.

2 Data are only considered accurate to 1 decimal place.

3 Implied deflator is displayed with 4 decimal places to replace a GDP deflator in index form series previously calculated by HM Treasury.

P GDP Per Head¹

£

	UK resident population mid-year estimates (persons thousands) ²	Current Prices		Chained volume measures (Reference year 2023)	
		Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross domestic product per head	Gross domestic product at market prices ³	Gross domestic product per head
	EBAQ	YBHA	IHXT	ABMI	IHXW
2023	68 526	2 752 164	40 162	2 752 164	40 162
2024	69 281	2 890 254	41 718	2 780 853	40 139
2025	69 502	3 033 866	43 651	2 817 414	40 537
Seasonally adjusted					
2023 Q4	68 904	690 370	10 019	685 628	9 950
2024 Q1	69 093	705 040	10 204	690 620	9 996
Q2	69 281	717 844	10 361	694 910	10 030
Q3	69 337	730 062	10 529	696 154	10 040
Q4	69 392	737 308	10 625	699 169	10 076
2025 Q1	69 447	747 609	10 765	703 178	10 125
Q2	69 502	755 947	10 877	704 274	10 133
Q3	69 534	762 832	10 971	704 802	10 136
Q4	69 565	767 478	11 033	705 160	10 137
2026 Q1	69 596	780 594	11 216	709 598	10 196
Percentage change, latest year on previous year					
		IHYM	N3Y3	IHYP	N3Y6
2023		6.6	5.2	0.3	-1.0
2024		5.0	3.9	1.0	-0.1
2025		5.0	4.6	1.3	1.0
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter					
		IHYN	N3Y4	IHYQ	N3Y7
2023 Q4		-0.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.6
2024 Q1		2.1	1.8	0.7	0.5
Q2		1.8	1.5	0.6	0.3
Q3		1.7	1.6	0.2	0.1
Q4		1.0	0.9	0.4	0.4
2025 Q1		1.4	1.3	0.6	0.5
Q2		1.1	1.0	0.2	0.1
Q3		0.9	0.9	0.1	-
Q4		0.6	0.6	0.1	-
2026 Q1		1.7	1.7	0.6	0.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year					
		IHYO	N3Y5	IHYR	N3Y8
2023 Q4		3.3	2.0	-0.5	-1.7
2024 Q1		3.8	2.6	0.2	-0.9
Q2		4.1	3.0	0.8	-0.3
Q3		5.4	4.4	1.2	0.3
Q4		6.8	6.0	2.0	1.3
2025 Q1		6.0	5.5	1.8	1.3
Q2		5.3	5.0	1.3	1.0
Q3		4.5	4.2	1.2	1.0
Q4		4.1	3.8	0.9	0.6
2026 Q1		4.4	4.2	0.9	0.7

1 This data uses the latest population estimates with the exception of the latest year where population projections are used. The quarterly data in this table does not sum to annuals (excluding GDP at market prices)

2 Population figures for up to mid-2024 are based on mid-year UK population estimates published on 26 September 2025. Figures for Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2024 and up to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2025 are based on an interpolation between mid-year estimates and 2024-based national population projections using the principal variant published on 28 April 2026. Figures for Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2025 onwards are based on the 2024-based national population projections.

3 GDP is presented in £ million; also published in table A2

R Revisions Analysis¹

Revisions since previously published estimates

£ million

		2024	2025
Latest less previously published levels of GDP			
at current market prices			
National accounts aggregates			
at current prices (Table A2)			
Gross domestic product at market prices	KB7D	-462	-3 033
less Basic price adjustment	KB7E	-	562
Gross value added at basic prices	KB7F	-462	-3 595
Gross domestic product:			
expenditure at current prices (Table C1)			
National expenditure on goods and services			
at market prices			
Households	KB7K	-235	908
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB7L	11	96
General government	KB7M	3	-2 613
Gross fixed capital formation	KB7N	170	-1 094
Changes in inventories	KB7O	25	488
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	KB7P	-	-2
Total	KB7Q	-26	-2 215
Total exports	KB7R	-	-777
Total imports	KB7S	-	-382
Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	KB7T	-436	-423
Gross domestic product:			
income at current prices (Table D)			
Compensation of employees	KB7U	-4	-995
Gross operating surplus of corporations	KB7V	-35	-1 818
Other income	KB7W	1	560
Gross value added at factor cost	KB7X	-38	-2 253
Taxes on products & production less Subsidies	KB7Y	-65	1 355
Statistical discrepancy (income)	KB7Z	-359	-2 135

		2024	2025
Latest less previously published growth rates for GDP			
in chained volume terms			
Percentage changes in volume of GDP (Table A2)			
Gross domestic product chained volume measures			
Year on year growth	KB82	-	-0.1
Percentage changes in volume			
of GVA output components (Table B1)			
GVA at basic prices			
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	KB83	-	-
Mining and quarrying inc oil & gas extraction	KB84	0.6	0.9
Manufacturing	KB85	-0.2	-0.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air	KB86	-	-
Water supply, sewerage	KNT7	0.1	-0.1
Total Production	KB87	-0.1	0.1
Construction	KB88	-	-0.6
Distribution, hotels and restaurants	KB89	-	-
Transport storage and communications	KB8A	-0.1	-0.2
Business services and finance	KB8B	0.1	-0.1
Government and other services	KB8C	-0.1	-0.2
Total services	KB8D	-	-0.1
Total GVA	KB8E	-	-0.1
Total GVA excluding Oil	KB8F	-	-
Percentage changes in volume			
of GDP expenditure components (Table C2)			
National expenditure on goods and services			
at market prices			
Households	KB8G	-	0.1
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB8H	-	0.2
General government	KB8I	-	0.1
Gross fixed capital formation	KB8J	0.1	-0.3
Total	KB8K	-	-
Total exports	KB8L	-	-0.2
Total imports	KB8M	-	-0.1

R Revisions Analysis¹

Revisions since previously published estimates

continued

£ million

		2024	2024	2024	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2026
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Latest less previously published levels of GDP										
at current market prices										
National accounts aggregates										
at current prices (Table A2)										
Gross domestic product at market prices	KB7D	-124	159	154	-651	365	-453	-1 083	-1 862	-1 149
less Basic price adjustment	KB7E	-304	6	-380	678	-327	-87	-287	1 263	2 500
Gross value added at basic prices	KB7F	180	153	534	-1 329	692	-366	-796	-3 125	-3 649
Gross domestic product:										
expenditure at current prices (Table C1)										
National expenditure on goods and services										
at market prices										
Households	KB7K	63	-25	-305	32	317	213	218	160	50
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB7L	6	18	-5	-8	-5	1	27	73	152
General government	KB7M	-335	23	92	223	-439	-927	-655	-592	939
Gross fixed capital formation	KB7N	11	413	-264	10	-345	-562	-51	-136	773
Changes in inventories	KB7O	97	-306	847	-613	1 018	814	211	-1 555	-2 423
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	KB7P	-	-	-	-	-1	-1	-	-	251
Total	KB7Q	-158	123	365	-356	546	-461	-250	-2 050	-258
Total exports	KB7R	-69	-127	-193	389	100	1	-935	57	508
Total imports	KB7S	-14	-148	8	154	-233	-193	35	9	1 541
Statistical discrepancy (expenditure)	KB7T	89	15	-10	-530	-514	-186	137	140	142
Gross domestic product:										
income at current prices (Table D)										
Compensation of employees	KB7U	-22	-7	31	-6	-110	-141	-223	-521	1 021
Gross operating surplus of corporations	KB7V	202	165	782	-1 184	730	-15	-74	-2 459	-4 722
Other income	KB7W	-4	14	9	-18	-36	-63	135	524	1 060
Gross value added at factor cost	KB7X	176	172	822	-1 208	584	-219	-162	-2 456	-2 641
Taxes on products & production less Subsidies	KB7Y	-311	101	-442	587	-169	168	-81	1 437	2 353
Statistical discrepancy (income)	KB7Z	11	-114	-226	-30	-50	-402	-840	-843	-861

1 Estimates are given to the nearest £ million but cannot be regarded as accurate to this degree.

		2024	2024	2024	2024	2025	2025	2025	2025	2026
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Latest less previously published growth rates										
for GDP in chained volume terms										
Percentage changes in volume of GDP (Table A2)										
Gross domestic product chained volume measures										
Quarter on quarter growth	KB82	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-
Quarter on same quarter a year earlier	KB94	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Percentage changes in volume										
of GVA output components (Table B1)										
GVA at basic prices quarter on quarter growth										
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	KB83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining and quarrying inc oil & gas extraction	KB84	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.6	-0.2
Manufacturing	KB85	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-	-	-0.1	-	-	-0.1
Electricity, gas, steam and air	KB86	-	0.3	-0.3	-	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-	0.6
Water supply, sewerage	KNT7	-	-	-	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Total Production	KB87	-0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-	-0.1	-0.1	-
Construction	KB88	0.2	-	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.2
Distribution, hotels and restaurants	KB89	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	-0.2	-0.2
Transport storage and communications	KB8A	0.1	-0.2	-	0.1	-	-0.2	-	-0.2	0.1
Business services and finance	KB8B	0.1	0.1	-	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
Government and other services	KB8C	-	-	-0.1	-0.1	-	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-
Total services	KB8D	-	-	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-0.1	-0.1	-
Total GVA	KB8E	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-
Total GVA excluding Oil	KB8F	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-0.1	-0.2	-
Percentage changes in volume of GDP										
expenditure components (Table C2)										
National expenditure on goods and services										
at market prices quarter on quarter growth										
Households	KB8G	-	-	-0.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	-
Non-profit institutions serving households	KB8H	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4
General government	KB8I	-0.1	0.2	-	0.1	-0.4	0.3	-	-	0.9
Gross fixed capital formation	KB8J	0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	-	1.0
Total	KB8K	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-0.2	0.2
Total exports	KB8L	-	-	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	-	-0.5	0.4	0.1
Total imports	KB8M	-0.1	-	-	-	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.8



Annex A - Growth and contributions to growth - output components of GDP^{1,2}

Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Constr uction ³	Total Services	Distri- bution, hotels & restaurants	Transport storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment and other services
Percentage change, latest year on previous year												
Growth												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2023	-5.6	-2.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5
2024	0.3	-1.6	-10.0	0.3	-5.7	-0.3	-	1.4	-0.6	4.7	0.7	2.1
2025	2.5	-0.2	-1.3	-1.0	0.9	4.7	0.1	1.5	0.7	4.5	0.7	1.7
Contributions to growth												
	ZZ3V	ZZ3W	ZZ3Y	ZZ3X	ZZ3Z	ZZ42	ZZ43	ZZ44	ZZ45	ZZ46	ZZ47	ZZ48
2023	-0.04	-0.33	-0.36	0.16	-0.14	0.01	0.05	0.71	-0.30	0.55	-0.31	0.77
2024	-	-0.21	-0.13	0.03	-0.12	-	-	1.08	-0.07	0.45	0.24	0.47
2025	0.02	-0.03	-0.01	-0.09	0.02	0.05	-	1.16	0.08	0.45	0.26	0.38
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter												
Growth												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2022 Q4	-0.4	-0.5	-6.9	0.5	-5.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-8.0	-1.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-1.4	0.5	-1.1	2.3	0.1	1.3
Q2	-	-	-3.4	1.6	-5.5	-1.3	1.0	-	-0.1	1.6	-1.0	0.9
Q3	-0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1
Q4	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	0.2	-0.4	-3.9	0.8	-1.9	-1.7	-	0.9	-0.1	2.1	1.2	0.4
Q2	-0.3	-	-1.5	-0.9	3.7	2.1	0.4	0.6	-	2.7	0.4	0.5
Q3	0.7	-	-0.9	0.5	-1.3	-0.6	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-	0.6
Q4	0.5	-0.7	-1.8	-0.9	-1.5	2.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5
2025 Q1	1.4	0.9	1.1	-	4.8	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.3
Q2	1.0	-0.4	0.7	0.1	-5.0	1.5	0.7	0.2	-0.6	0.9	-	0.6
Q3	-0.4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.3	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.2	-	0.9	0.1	0.2
Q4	-0.9	1.2	0.2	0.8	4.1	0.9	-2.6	0.1	-	0.8	-0.2	0.1
2026 Q1	-3.9	0.2	-4.7	0.7	1.2	-0.7	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.5
Contributions to growth												
	ZZ2F	ZZ2G	ZZ2I	ZZ2H	ZZ2J	ZZ2K	ZZ2L	ZZ2M	ZZ2N	ZZ2O	ZZ2P	ZZ2Q
2022 Q4	-	-0.06	-0.07	0.05	-0.03	0.01	0.08	0.35	0.05	0.17	-0.08	0.22
2023 Q1	-0.06	-0.14	-0.18	0.05	-	0.03	-0.08	0.41	-0.14	0.23	0.04	0.28
Q2	-	-	-0.05	0.14	-0.05	-0.02	0.06	-0.04	-0.02	0.16	-0.37	0.19
Q3	-	0.02	-0.02	0.06	-	-0.01	-	-0.13	-0.05	-0.06	-0.26	0.25
Q4	-	-0.18	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-	-0.02	-0.12	-0.05	0.02	-0.12	0.03
2024 Q1	-	-0.05	-0.05	0.07	-0.04	-0.02	-	0.70	-0.01	0.20	0.42	0.09
Q2	-	-	-0.02	-0.08	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.50	-	0.26	0.13	0.11
Q3	0.01	-	-0.01	0.04	-0.03	-0.01	-0.03	0.12	-0.03	0.01	-	0.14
Q4	-	-0.10	-0.02	-0.08	-0.03	0.03	0.01	0.44	0.09	0.09	0.14	0.12
2025 Q1	0.01	0.12	0.01	-	0.09	0.01	0.01	0.44	0.09	0.18	0.11	0.06
Q2	0.01	-0.06	0.01	0.01	-0.10	0.02	0.04	0.15	-0.08	0.09	0.02	0.12
Q3	-	-0.14	-0.02	-0.11	-	-	0.01	0.16	-	0.09	0.03	0.04
Q4	-0.01	0.16	-	0.07	0.08	0.01	-0.15	0.05	-0.01	0.08	-0.06	0.03
2026 Q1	-0.03	0.03	-0.05	0.06	0.02	-0.01	0.01	0.62	0.20	0.14	0.17	0.11
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year												
Growth												
	L3ZZ	L426	L427	L42D	L44C	L44G	L44M	L44Q	L47F	KII2	KIH9	KIH8
2022 Q4	11.9	-2.7	-7.0	-1.3	-19.8	-0.3	7.9	2.0	-1.3	7.9	2.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-1.3	-3.3	-18.9	-	-14.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	-3.1	6.7	1.4	2.6
Q2	-3.5	-3.0	-22.6	1.8	-14.5	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-2.7	7.7	-1.0	3.8
Q3	-9.0	-1.5	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3
Q4	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4
2024 Q1	-0.2	-1.7	-12.1	2.4	-12.4	-3.4	0.6	0.5	-1.0	3.3	-0.9	2.6
Q2	-0.5	-1.7	-10.3	-0.1	-3.9	-0.1	-0.1	1.2	-0.9	4.4	0.5	2.2
Q3	0.9	-1.8	-9.8	-0.4	-4.7	-0.1	-0.5	1.5	-0.7	5.2	1.2	1.7
Q4	1.2	-1.1	-7.8	-0.5	-1.1	2.4	-	2.2	0.4	5.8	2.0	2.1
2025 Q1	2.4	0.1	-3.1	-1.3	5.7	5.5	0.2	1.9	1.2	5.6	1.1	2.0
Q2	3.8	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3	-3.2	4.9	0.5	1.4	0.6	3.6	0.7	2.1
Q3	2.6	-1.3	-1.6	-2.0	-2.1	5.1	1.1	1.5	0.8	4.5	0.8	1.6
Q4	1.2	0.6	0.4	-0.3	3.5	3.3	-1.6	1.0	-	4.5	0.3	1.2
2026 Q1	-4.2	-0.1	-5.2	0.3	-0.1	1.3	-1.6	1.2	0.9	4.0	0.5	1.4
Contributions to growth												
	ZZ36	ZZ37	ZZ39	ZZ38	ZZ3A	ZZ3B	ZZ3C	ZZ3D	ZZ3E	ZZ3F	ZZ3G	ZZ3H
2022 Q4	0.09	-0.33	-0.07	-0.12	-0.15	-	0.44	1.59	-0.17	0.80	0.78	0.24
2023 Q1	-0.01	-0.43	-0.35	-	-0.17	0.01	0.12	1.27	-0.42	0.64	0.48	0.57
Q2	-0.03	-0.40	-0.42	0.16	-0.16	-	0.06	0.86	-0.36	0.74	-0.36	0.82
Q3	-0.07	-0.20	-0.38	0.30	-0.11	0.01	0.06	0.59	-0.17	0.49	-0.67	0.93
Q4	-0.07	-0.31	-0.31	0.19	-0.11	0.01	-0.05	0.12	-0.26	0.35	-0.71	0.75
2024 Q1	-	-0.23	-0.16	0.21	-0.27	-0.04	0.04	0.41	-0.13	0.31	-0.34	0.55
Q2	-	-0.23	-0.13	-0.01	-0.08	-	-	0.95	-0.11	0.42	0.17	0.47
Q3	0.01	-0.25	-0.12	-0.03	-0.10	-	-0.03	1.20	-0.09	0.49	0.43	0.37
Q4	0.01	-0.15	-0.09	-0.05	-0.02	0.03	-	1.76	0.05	0.56	0.70	0.47

2025 Q1	0.02	0.02	-0.04	-0.12	0.11	0.06	0.01	1.51	0.15	0.54	0.38	0.44
Q2	0.03	-0.04	-0.01	-0.02	-0.06	0.06	0.03	1.15	0.07	0.36	0.27	0.45
Q3	0.02	-0.18	-0.02	-0.18	-0.04	0.06	0.07	1.19	0.10	0.44	0.29	0.35
Q4	0.01	0.08	-	-0.03	0.06	0.04	-0.09	0.80	-	0.44	0.10	0.26
2026 Q1	-0.03	-0.01	-0.06	0.03	-	0.02	-0.09	0.98	0.12	0.40	0.16	0.31

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Contributions are to output gross value added and therefore may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. More information on the difference between the 3 measures can be found in the Short Guide to National Accounts

3 For the most accurate figures on construction, please refer to the Construction output in Great Britain release

AB Annex B - Growth and contributions to growth - expenditure components of GDP^{1,2}

Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure								Net trade
	Households	Non-profit institutions ³	General government	Gross capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation	Business investment	Total exports	less Total imports	
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
Growth									
	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	ZZ6H	KG7N	KG7M	KH2U	KH3N	
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	-2.3	-1.6	
2024	-0.1	-3.5	2.9	6.7	1.8	2.6	1.3	2.7	
2025	0.9	8.3	1.7	5.1	4.0	4.3	1.9	4.1	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ6M	ZZ6N	ZZ6O	ZZ6P	ZZ6Q	ZZ6R	ZZ6S	ZZ6T	ZZ6U
2023	-0.19	-0.05	0.42	0.33	0.10	0.23	-0.80	-0.56	-0.24
2024	-0.07	-0.07	0.60	1.24	0.34	0.28	0.41	0.89	-0.48
2025	0.52	0.16	0.35	1.00	0.77	0.46	0.61	1.38	-0.77
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
Growth									
	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	ZZ5H	KG7Q	KG7P	KH2V	KH3O	
2022 Q4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2	2.7	2.4	
2023 Q1	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	15.0	3.0	4.2	-7.2	-1.8	
Q2	0.2	-3.7	2.5	2.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.8	1.3	
Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1	
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	4.7	1.2	2.1	-2.3	1.1	
2024 Q1	0.3	-3.3	0.3	-2.9	1.3	-0.2	2.7	-1.3	
Q2	-0.1	0.8	1.1	10.0	0.1	2.7	1.4	5.5	
Q3	0.6	3.6	0.5	-7.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	-2.3	
Q4	0.3	2.8	0.8	6.3	0.2	-0.7	0.4	3.8	
2025 Q1	0.2	1.8	-0.4	1.8	2.6	4.2	0.8	0.5	
Q2	0.1	2.7	1.0	1.2	0.1	-0.5	-1.2	0.3	
Q3	0.1	0.4	0.3	-1.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.4	
Q4	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.6	-0.1	-3.0	0.1	0.5	
2026 Q1	0.6	-0.2	1.3	2.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.4	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ5M	ZZ5N	ZZ5O	ZZ5P	ZZ5Q	ZZ5R	ZZ5S	ZZ5T	ZZ5U
2022 Q4	0.23	0.02	-0.08	-0.08	-0.21	-0.12	0.90	0.73	0.17
2023 Q1	-0.37	-0.01	0.02	2.34	0.56	0.43	-2.64	-0.63	-2.01
Q2	0.12	-0.08	0.51	0.50	-0.34	0.04	-0.62	0.45	-1.07
Q3	-0.74	-0.02	0.24	0.09	-0.25	-0.26	-0.59	-0.74	0.15
Q4	-0.10	-0.05	0.04	0.88	0.23	0.22	-0.74	0.38	-1.13
2024 Q1	0.17	-0.07	0.05	-0.56	0.24	-0.02	0.83	-0.42	1.25
Q2	-0.08	0.01	0.23	1.86	0.02	0.29	0.45	1.81	-1.36
Q3	0.36	0.07	0.11	-1.44	0.22	0.12	0.35	-0.80	1.15
Q4	0.20	0.06	0.17	1.18	0.03	-0.08	0.14	1.26	-1.12
2025 Q1	0.11	0.04	-0.08	0.35	0.50	0.45	0.25	0.18	0.07
Q2	0.08	0.06	0.21	0.24	0.02	-0.05	-0.39	0.11	-0.49
Q3	0.06	0.01	0.06	-0.38	0.24	0.14	0.48	0.15	0.33
Q4	0.06	-0.01	0.02	0.12	-0.02	-0.33	0.04	0.18	-0.14
2026 Q1	0.34	-	0.28	0.44	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.48	-0.42
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year									
Growth									
	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	ZZ5Y	KG7T	KG7S	KH2W	KH3P	
2022 Q4	3.9	7.7	-2.5	-12.1	2.4	0.5	17.2	9.9	
2023 Q1	1.8	7.5	-2.2	-18.5	1.8	2.5	13.0	-2.2	
Q2	-	-4.4	3.1	-6.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	-2.3	
Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	18.1	-1.2	0.8	-8.1	-0.3	
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	24.4	1.1	4.1	-12.5	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-0.9	-10.0	4.2	5.1	-0.6	-0.3	-3.2	-1.0	
Q2	-1.2	-5.8	2.8	12.4	1.3	2.1	-	3.2	
Q3	0.6	-1.4	2.1	3.9	3.8	5.8	2.9	2.9	
Q4	1.1	3.8	2.7	5.4	2.7	2.9	5.7	5.6	
2025 Q1	1.0	9.3	2.0	10.5	4.1	7.4	3.8	7.5	
Q2	1.3	11.4	1.9	1.6	4.1	4.0	1.1	2.2	
Q3	0.7	8.0	1.7	7.3	4.1	4.2	1.5	5.1	
Q4	0.5	4.7	1.0	1.6	3.9	1.8	1.2	1.8	
2026 Q1	0.9	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.6	-1.3	0.6	2.7	
Contributions to growth									
	ZZ65	ZZ66	ZZ67	ZZ68	ZZ69	ZZ6A	ZZ6B	ZZ6C	ZZ6D
2022 Q4	2.25	0.17	-0.54	-2.17	0.44	0.06	5.17	2.90	2.27
2023 Q1	1.05	0.15	-0.46	-4.13	0.35	0.27	3.94	-0.79	4.73
Q2	0.03	-0.10	0.62	-1.25	0.07	0.17	0.39	-0.82	1.22
Q3	-0.75	-0.10	0.70	2.85	-0.24	0.08	-2.90	-0.11	-2.79
Q4	-1.09	-0.16	0.82	3.81	0.20	0.42	-4.59	-0.53	-4.06
2024 Q1	-0.55	-0.21	0.84	0.90	-0.12	-0.03	-1.05	-0.33	-0.72
Q2	-0.75	-0.12	0.57	2.27	0.24	0.22	-	1.05	-1.06
Q3	0.36	-0.03	0.44	0.72	0.71	0.60	0.91	0.96	-0.04
Q4	0.66	0.08	0.57	1.05	0.51	0.31	1.78	1.87	-0.09

2025 Q1	0.59	0.18	0.43	1.95	0.77	0.78	1.20	2.46	-1.26
Q2	0.74	0.22	0.40	0.34	0.77	0.43	0.35	0.75	-0.40
Q3	0.44	0.16	0.36	1.39	0.79	0.46	0.50	1.70	-1.21
Q4	0.30	0.10	0.21	0.33	0.74	0.20	0.39	0.62	-0.23
2026 Q1	0.53	0.05	0.57	0.42	0.31	-0.15	0.19	0.92	-0.73

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2

2 This table does not include the contribution from the statistical discrepancy and components may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. Chained volume measure data for this component are available in table C2

3 Non-profit institutions serving households

AC Annex C - Growth and contributions to growth - income components of GDP^{1,2}

Current Prices

Seasonally adjusted data

	Compen- sation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations ³	Other income ⁴	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest year on previous year				
Growth				
	KGI3	KH4V	KH6T	KH65
2023	6.7	7.1	10.0	-0.1
2024	6.1	0.1	5.8	10.0
2025	7.1	2.9	3.3	4.6
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ7H	ZZ7I	ZZ7J	ZZ7K
2023	3.20	1.64	1.77	-0.01
2024	2.96	0.01	1.06	1.02
2025	3.48	0.64	0.61	0.49
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter				
Growth				
	KGI4	KH4W	KH6U	KH66
2022 Q4	2.5	10.1	4.1	-12.5
2023 Q1	1.8	5.7	3.1	-12.0
Q2	1.8	-6.4	0.7	25.6
Q3	0.6	-3.0	1.9	5.2
Q4	0.2	-2.9	0.8	0.3
2024 Q1	2.5	1.8	3.0	-0.3
Q2	1.4	4.7	-0.5	2.5
Q3	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.2
Q4	2.6	-2.6	1.5	0.5
2025 Q1	1.7	0.4	1.0	3.7
Q2	1.0	4.7	-0.2	-2.6
Q3	2.0	-1.6	0.4	2.3
Q4	0.9	-1.1	1.0	2.3
2026 Q1	2.1	0.7	2.1	1.2
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ6Z	ZZ72	ZZ73	ZZ74
2022 Q4	1.22	2.29	0.73	-1.44
2023 Q1	0.84	1.38	0.56	-1.17
Q2	0.85	-1.60	0.12	2.15
Q3	0.30	-0.69	0.34	0.54
Q4	0.11	-0.66	0.14	0.03
2024 Q1	1.20	0.39	0.56	-0.04
Q2	0.67	1.02	-0.09	0.27
Q3	0.89	0.44	0.38	0.02
Q4	1.28	-0.58	0.27	0.06
2025 Q1	0.83	0.08	0.19	0.39
Q2	0.52	1.01	-0.04	-0.28
Q3	1.00	-0.35	0.07	0.24
Q4	0.43	-0.23	0.18	0.24
2026 Q1	1.04	0.15	0.39	0.13
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year				
Growth				
	KGI5	KH4X	KH6V	KH67
2022 Q4	9.1	16.6	12.3	-4.2
2023 Q1	7.9	22.3	12.2	-17.7
Q2	7.6	9.4	11.5	0.1
Q3	6.8	5.7	10.1	1.6
Q4	4.4	-6.8	6.6	16.6
2024 Q1	5.2	-10.2	6.4	32.1
Q2	4.8	0.3	5.2	7.8
Q3	6.0	5.5	5.5	2.6
Q4	8.6	5.8	6.2	2.9
2025 Q1	7.7	4.3	4.1	7.0
Q2	7.4	4.3	4.4	1.7
Q3	7.6	0.7	2.6	3.9
Q4	5.7	2.3	2.1	5.7
2026 Q1	6.1	2.6	3.3	3.2
Contributions to growth				
	ZZ79	ZZ7A	ZZ7B	ZZ7C
2022 Q4	4.40	3.79	2.16	-0.47
2023 Q1	3.82	5.01	2.16	-1.98
Q2	3.69	2.16	2.02	0.01
Q3	3.29	1.30	1.79	0.19
Q4	2.13	-1.65	1.18	1.62
2024 Q1	2.49	-2.58	1.18	2.71
Q2	2.29	0.08	0.95	0.81
Q3	2.91	1.23	1.00	0.29
Q4	4.17	1.28	1.15	0.32
2025 Q1	3.77	0.94	0.77	0.76
Q2	3.59	0.97	0.80	0.19

Q3	3.69	0.16	0.48	0.42
Q4	2.82	0.49	0.40	0.60
2026 Q1	3.04	0.56	0.61	0.34

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and contributions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D

2 This table does not include the contribution from the statistical discrepancy

and components may not sum to the percentage change in average GDP. Current price data for this component are available in table D.

3 Includes the operating surplus of financial corporations, private non-financial corporations and public corporations

4 Includes mixed income and the operating surplus of the non-corporate sector

AD Annex D - Implied GDP deflator growths- Expenditure components of GDP¹

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure			Gross capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation	Total exports	less Total imports
	Households	Non-profit institutions ²	General government				
Percentage change, latest year on previous year							
	ZZ93	ZZ94	ZZ95	ZZ96	ZZ97	ZZ98	ZZ99
2023	7.0	5.5	4.8	5.4	5.5	2.3	2.0
2024	3.0	4.0	3.5	2.5	2.0	0.8	-1.8
2025	3.6	-1.7	4.4	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.5
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter							
	ZZ8N	ZZ8O	ZZ8P	ZZ8Q	ZZ8R	ZZ8S	ZZ8T
2022 Q4	2.8	0.6	2.0	-2.2	2.8	1.0	-1.1
2023 Q1	2.0	1.0	0.4	3.5	0.8	0.3	1.1
Q2	0.9	4.1	2.9	-0.2	0.4	-0.8	-1.8
Q3	0.5	1.2	-0.4	1.9	-	-0.9	-1.5
Q4	0.2	2.5	1.3	-4.0	-0.6	1.7	0.8
2024 Q1	1.4	0.4	-0.1	3.6	0.5	-1.2	-0.8
Q2	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.9	0.7
Q3	0.6	-1.4	0.9	2.1	1.2	-0.1	-2.1
Q4	0.8	-0.2	2.9	-2.6	0.1	0.2	0.3
2025 Q1	1.3	-0.4	0.4	2.2	0.1	1.1	2.4
Q2	1.1	-1.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.8
Q3	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.4
Q4	0.4	1.3	0.4	2.9	1.1	0.9	2.0
2026 Q1	0.8	0.3	0.6	2.4	1.1	1.6	1.6
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year							
	ZZ8U	ZZ8V	ZZ8W	ZZ8X	ZZ8Y	ZZ8Z	ZZ92
2022 Q4	10.1	0.5	8.3	3.9	9.6	11.0	13.2
2023 Q1	10.4	-1.1	3.2	11.5	10.6	7.2	11.1
Q2	7.8	7.4	6.7	4.7	7.4	3.2	2.3
Q3	6.4	7.0	5.0	2.9	4.0	-0.4	-3.2
Q4	3.7	9.1	4.3	1.0	0.6	0.2	-1.3
2024 Q1	3.1	8.4	3.8	1.0	0.3	-1.3	-3.2
Q2	2.7	5.4	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.5	-0.7
Q3	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.7	2.3	-1.4
Q4	3.4	-0.1	4.9	4.0	3.4	0.8	-1.9
2025 Q1	3.3	-0.9	5.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	1.3
Q2	3.7	-3.9	5.0	1.8	1.9	0.9	-0.2
Q3	4.0	-1.8	5.0	-0.2	1.0	1.1	1.5
Q4	3.6	-0.3	2.5	5.5	2.0	1.8	3.2
2026 Q1	3.1	0.4	2.7	5.6	3.1	2.3	2.4

¹ Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place and are available from 1997. Current price and chained volume measure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in tables C1 and C2 respectively

² Non-profit institutions serving households

Annex E - Output components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Constr- uction	Total Services	Distrib- ution, hotels & restaurants	Transport, storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment & other services
Percentage change, latest year on previous year												
Current estimates³												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2023	-5.6	-2.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5
2024	0.3	-1.6	-10.0	0.3	-5.7	-0.3	-	1.4	-0.6	4.7	0.7	2.1
2025	2.5	-0.2	-1.3	-1.0	0.9	4.7	0.1	1.5	0.7	4.5	0.7	1.7
Previous estimates²												
	A2EQ	A2ER	A2ET	A2ES	A2EU	A2EV	A2EW	A2EY	A2F2	A2F3	A2F4	A2F5
2023	-5.6	-2.6	-20.3	1.8	-12.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	-2.3	5.7	-0.9	3.5
2024	0.3	-1.5	-10.6	0.5	-5.7	-0.4	-	1.4	-0.6	4.8	0.6	2.2
2025	2.5	-0.3	-2.2	-0.9	0.9	4.8	0.7	1.6	0.7	4.7	0.8	1.9
Revisions												
	ZZ52	ZZ53	ZZ55	ZZ54	ZZ56	ZZ57	ZZ58	ZZ59	ZZ5A	ZZ5B	ZZ5C	ZZ5D
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024	-	-0.1	0.6	-0.2	-	0.1	-	-	-	-0.1	0.1	-0.1
2025	-	0.1	0.9	-0.1	-	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	-	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter												
Current estimates³												
	L3BB	L3BG	L3BH	L3BN	L3DM	L3DQ	L3DW	L3E2	L3GP	KI8L	KI8N	KI8P
2022 Q4	-0.4	-0.5	-6.9	0.5	-5.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-8.0	-1.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-1.4	0.5	-1.1	2.3	0.1	1.3
Q2	-	-	-3.4	1.6	-5.5	-1.3	1.0	-	-0.1	1.6	-1.0	0.9
Q3	-0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1
Q4	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	0.2	-0.4	-3.9	0.8	-1.9	-1.7	-	0.9	-0.1	2.1	1.2	0.4
Q2	-0.3	-	-1.5	-0.9	3.7	2.1	0.4	0.6	-	2.7	0.4	0.5
Q3	0.7	-	-0.9	0.5	-1.3	-0.6	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-	0.6
Q4	0.5	-0.7	-1.8	-0.9	-1.5	2.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5
2025 Q1	1.4	0.9	1.1	-	4.8	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.3
Q2	1.0	-0.4	0.7	0.1	-5.0	1.5	0.7	0.2	-0.6	0.9	-	0.6
Q3	-0.4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.3	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.2	-	0.9	0.1	0.2
Q4	-0.9	1.2	0.2	0.8	4.1	0.9	-2.6	0.1	-	0.8	-0.2	0.1
2026 Q1	-3.9	0.2	-4.7	0.7	1.2	-0.7	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.5	0.5
Previous estimates²												
	A2CX	A2CY	A2DO	A2DL	A2DR	A2DS	A2DT	A2DU	A2DV	A2DW	A2DX	A2DY
2022 Q4	-0.4	-0.5	-6.9	0.5	-5.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	-0.2	1.0
2023 Q1	-8.0	-1.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.2	2.3	-1.4	0.5	-1.1	2.3	0.1	1.3
Q2	-	-	-3.4	1.6	-5.5	-1.3	1.0	-	-0.1	1.6	-1.0	0.9
Q3	-0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	1.1
Q4	0.2	-1.4	-3.9	-0.7	-5.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.1
2024 Q1	0.2	-0.3	-4.1	0.9	-1.9	-1.7	-0.2	0.9	-0.1	2.0	1.1	0.4
Q2	-0.3	-	-1.7	-0.8	3.4	2.1	0.4	0.6	-	2.9	0.3	0.5
Q3	0.7	-	-1.2	0.4	-1.0	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.1	-	0.7
Q4	0.5	-0.7	-1.9	-0.9	-1.5	2.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6
2025 Q1	1.4	0.8	0.6	-	4.5	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.8	0.4	0.3
Q2	1.0	-0.4	0.3	0.2	-4.9	1.6	0.8	0.2	-0.7	1.1	-0.1	0.7
Q3	-0.4	-1.0	-1.6	-1.3	0.2	-0.3	0.4	0.3	-	0.9	0.2	0.4
Q4	-0.9	1.3	0.8	0.8	4.1	1.0	-2.8	0.2	0.2	1.0	-0.1	0.3
2026 Q1	-3.9	0.2	-4.5	0.8	0.6	-0.5	0.4	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.4	0.5
Revisions												
	ZZ4A	ZZ4B	ZZ4D	ZZ4C	ZZ4E	ZZ4F	ZZ4G	ZZ4H	ZZ4I	ZZ4J	ZZ4K	ZZ4L
2022 Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-	-	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1	-
Q2	-	-	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-	-	-	-	-0.2	0.1	-
Q3	-	-	0.3	0.1	-0.3	-	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-	-	-0.1
Q4	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
2025 Q1	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-	-	-	-0.1	-
Q2	-	-	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-	0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.1
Q3	-	-0.1	0.1	-	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-	-	-0.1	-0.2
Q4	-	-0.1	-0.6	-	-	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
2026 Q1	-	-	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimate refers to the estimates released within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AE Annex E - Output components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

continued

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Agri- culture, forestry, and fishing	Total Production	Mining & quarrying inc oil & gas extract	Manu- facturing	Electric, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage	Const- ruction	Total Services	Distri- bution, hotels & restaurants	Transport, storage and commu- nications	Business services and finance	Govern- ment & other services
Percentage growths, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year												
Current estimates³												
2022 Q4	L3ZZ 11.9	L426 -2.7	L427 -7.0	L42D -1.3	L44C -19.8	L44G -0.3	L44M 7.9	L44Q 2.0	L47F -1.3	KII2 7.9	KIH9 2.2	KIH8 1.0
2023 Q1	-1.3	-3.3	-18.9	-	-14.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	-3.1	6.7	1.4	2.6
Q2	-3.5	-3.0	-22.6	1.8	-14.5	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-2.7	7.7	-1.0	3.8
Q3	-9.0	-1.5	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3
Q4	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4
2024 Q1	-0.2	-1.7	-12.1	2.4	-12.4	-3.4	0.6	0.5	-1.0	3.3	-0.9	2.6
Q2	-0.5	-1.7	-10.3	-0.1	-3.9	-0.1	-0.1	1.2	-0.9	4.4	0.5	2.2
Q3	0.9	-1.8	-9.8	-0.4	-4.7	-0.1	-0.5	1.5	-0.7	5.2	1.2	1.7
Q4	1.2	-1.1	-7.8	-0.5	-1.1	2.4	-	2.2	0.4	5.8	2.0	2.1
2025 Q1	2.4	0.1	-3.1	-1.3	5.7	5.5	0.2	1.9	1.2	5.6	1.1	2.0
Q2	3.8	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3	-3.2	4.9	0.5	1.4	0.6	3.6	0.7	2.1
Q3	2.6	-1.3	-1.6	-2.0	-2.1	5.1	1.1	1.5	0.8	4.5	0.8	1.6
Q4	1.2	0.6	0.4	-0.3	3.5	3.3	-1.6	1.0	-	4.5	0.3	1.2
2026 Q1	-4.2	-0.1	-5.2	0.3	-0.1	1.3	-1.6	1.2	0.9	4.0	0.5	1.4
Previous estimates²												
2022 Q4	A2DZ 11.9	A2E2 -2.7	A2E4 -7.0	A2E3 -1.3	A2E5 -19.8	A2EE -0.3	A2EK 7.9	A2EL 2.0	A2EM -1.3	A2EN 7.9	A2EO 2.2	A2EP 1.0
2023 Q1	-1.3	-3.3	-18.9	-	-14.8	1.1	2.0	1.6	-3.1	6.7	1.4	2.6
Q2	-3.5	-3.0	-22.6	1.8	-14.5	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-2.7	7.7	-1.0	3.8
Q3	-9.0	-1.5	-21.1	3.4	-10.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	-1.3	5.0	-1.9	4.3
Q4	-8.4	-2.4	-18.5	2.1	-10.9	0.5	-0.8	0.1	-2.0	3.6	-2.0	3.4
2024 Q1	-0.2	-1.6	-12.3	2.5	-12.4	-3.4	0.4	0.5	-1.0	3.3	-1.0	2.6
Q2	-0.5	-1.6	-10.8	0.1	-4.2	-0.1	-0.2	1.2	-0.9	4.6	0.4	2.2
Q3	0.9	-1.8	-10.5	-0.2	-4.7	-0.2	-0.5	1.5	-0.8	5.4	1.2	1.8
Q4	1.2	-1.1	-8.6	-0.3	-1.0	2.3	0.5	2.3	0.3	6.0	2.0	2.3
2025 Q1	2.4	-	-4.1	-1.2	5.4	5.3	0.9	2.0	1.1	5.7	1.2	2.1
Q2	3.8	-0.4	-2.1	-0.3	-3.1	4.9	1.3	1.5	0.5	3.8	0.7	2.2
Q3	2.6	-1.3	-2.6	-1.9	-1.9	5.2	2.0	1.6	0.8	4.5	0.9	1.9
Q4	1.2	0.7	0.1	-0.2	3.6	3.6	-1.4	1.2	0.3	4.8	0.3	1.6
2026 Q1	-4.2	-	-5.0	0.5	-0.3	1.8	-1.3	1.4	1.4	4.3	0.4	1.8
Revisions												
2022 Q4	ZZ4N -	ZZ4O -	ZZ4Q -	ZZ4P -	ZZ4R -	ZZ4S -	ZZ4T -	ZZ4U -	ZZ4V -	ZZ4W -	ZZ4X -	ZZ4Y -
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.1	-
Q2	-	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	-0.2	0.1	-
Q3	-	-	0.7	-0.2	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-0.2	-	-0.1
Q4	-	-	0.8	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-	-0.2
2025 Q1	-	0.1	1.0	-0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.7	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Q2	-	0.1	1.1	-	-0.1	-	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-	-0.1
Q3	-	-	1.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.9	-0.1	-	-	-0.1	-0.3
Q4	-	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-	-0.4
2026 Q1	-	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	-0.4

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Output data are available from 1990 in table B1

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimate refers to the estimates released within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AF Annex F - Expenditure components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure							Total exports	less Total imports
	Households	Non-profit institutions ³	General government	Gross Capital Formation	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Business investment			
Percentage change, latest year on previous year									
Current estimates⁴									
	KGZ5	KH26	KH2I	ZZ6H	KG7N	KG7M	KH2U	KH3N	
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	-2.3	-1.6	
2024	-0.1	-3.5	2.9	6.7	1.8	2.6	1.3	2.7	
2025	0.9	8.3	1.7	5.1	4.0	4.3	1.9	4.1	
Previous estimates²									
	A275	A276	A289	A28J	A28L	A29D	A29F	A2CK	
2023	-0.3	-2.4	2.1	1.8	0.5	2.2	-2.3	-1.6	
2024	-0.1	-3.5	2.9	6.6	1.7	2.6	1.3	2.7	
2025	0.8	8.1	1.6	5.4	4.3	4.3	2.1	4.2	
Revisions									
	ZZ83	ZZ84	ZZ85	ZZ86	ZZ87	ZZ88	ZZ89	ZZ8A	
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2024	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	-	-	
2025	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-	-0.2	-0.1	
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter									
Current estimates⁴									
	KGZ6	KH27	KH2J	ZZ5H	KG7Q	KG7P	KH2V	KH3O	
2022 Q4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2	2.7	2.4	
2023 Q1	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	15.0	3.0	4.2	-7.2	-1.8	
Q2	0.2	-3.7	2.5	2.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.8	1.3	
Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1	
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	4.7	1.2	2.1	-2.3	1.1	
2024 Q1	0.3	-3.3	0.3	-2.9	1.3	-0.2	2.7	-1.3	
Q2	-0.1	0.8	1.1	10.0	0.1	2.7	1.4	5.5	
Q3	0.6	3.6	0.5	-7.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	-2.3	
Q4	0.3	2.8	0.8	6.3	0.2	-0.7	0.4	3.8	
2025 Q1	0.2	1.8	-0.4	1.8	2.6	4.2	0.8	0.5	
Q2	0.1	2.7	1.0	1.2	0.1	-0.5	-1.2	0.3	
Q3	0.1	0.4	0.3	-1.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.4	
Q4	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.6	-0.1	-3.0	0.1	0.5	
2026 Q1	0.6	-0.2	1.3	2.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.4	
Previous estimates²									
	A24M	A24X	A24Y	A25I	A25J	A25M	A264	A268	
2022 Q4	0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2	2.7	2.4	
2023 Q1	-0.6	-0.7	0.1	15.0	3.0	4.2	-7.2	-1.8	
Q2	0.2	-3.7	2.5	2.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.8	1.3	
Q3	-1.2	-1.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.8	-2.1	
Q4	-0.2	-2.3	0.2	4.7	1.2	2.1	-2.3	1.1	
2024 Q1	0.3	-3.4	0.4	-3.0	1.2	-0.1	2.7	-1.2	
Q2	-0.1	0.7	0.9	10.1	-0.1	1.8	1.4	5.5	
Q3	0.7	3.8	0.5	-7.4	1.6	2.4	1.2	-2.3	
Q4	0.3	2.9	0.7	6.6	-0.1	-1.3	0.2	3.8	
2025 Q1	0.1	1.8	-	1.5	2.8	4.3	1.1	0.8	
Q2	0.1	2.6	0.7	1.4	0.4	-0.8	-1.2	0.1	
Q3	0.1	0.2	0.3	-1.9	0.8	1.3	2.0	0.5	
Q4	0.1	-0.6	0.1	1.9	-0.1	-2.9	-0.3	0.6	
2026 Q1	0.6	-0.6	0.4	2.0	-0.6	0.7	0.1	0.6	
Revisions									
	ZZ7L	ZZ7M	ZZ7N	ZZ7O	ZZ7P	ZZ7Q	ZZ7R	ZZ7S	
2022 Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2024 Q1	-	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-	-0.1	
Q2	-	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.9	-	-	
Q3	-0.1	-0.2	-	0.3	-0.4	-1.3	-0.1	-	
Q4	-	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	-	
2025 Q1	0.1	-	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	
Q2	-	0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.3	-	0.2	
Q3	-	0.2	-	-	0.4	-	-0.5	-0.1	
Q4	-	0.3	-	-1.3	-	-0.1	0.4	-0.1	
2026 Q1	-	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	

- 1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2
- 2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate
- 3 Non-profit institutions serving households
- 4 Current estimates refer to the estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AF Annex F - Expenditure components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Chained Volume Measures

continued

Seasonally adjusted data

Reference year 2023

	Final consumption expenditure							Total exports	less Total imports
	Households	Non-profit institutions ³	General government	Gross capital formation	Gross fixed capital formation	Business investment			
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of the previous year									
Current estimates⁴									
	KGZ7	KH28	KH2K	ZZ5Y	KG7T	KG7S	KH2W	KH3P	
2022 Q4	3.9	7.7	-2.5	-12.1	2.4	0.5	17.2	9.9	
2023 Q1	1.8	7.5	-2.2	-18.5	1.8	2.5	13.0	-2.2	
Q2	-	-4.4	3.1	-6.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	-2.3	
Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	18.1	-1.2	0.8	-8.1	-0.3	
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	24.4	1.1	4.1	-12.5	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-0.9	-10.0	4.2	5.1	-0.6	-0.3	-3.2	-1.0	
Q2	-1.2	-5.8	2.8	12.4	1.3	2.1	-	3.2	
Q3	0.6	-1.4	2.1	3.9	3.8	5.8	2.9	2.9	
Q4	1.1	3.8	2.7	5.4	2.7	2.9	5.7	5.6	
2025 Q1	1.0	9.3	2.0	10.5	4.1	7.4	3.8	7.5	
Q2	1.3	11.4	1.9	1.6	4.1	4.0	1.1	2.2	
Q3	0.7	8.0	1.7	7.3	4.1	4.2	1.5	5.1	
Q4	0.5	4.7	1.0	1.6	3.9	1.8	1.2	1.8	
2026 Q1	0.9	2.7	2.7	2.1	1.6	-1.3	0.6	2.7	
Previous estimates²									
	A26C	A26H	A26I	A26J	A26K	A26L	A26M	A26N	
2022 Q4	3.9	7.7	-2.5	-12.1	2.4	0.5	17.2	9.9	
2023 Q1	1.8	7.5	-2.2	-18.5	1.8	2.5	13.0	-2.2	
Q2	-	-4.4	3.1	-6.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	-2.3	
Q3	-1.3	-4.6	3.4	18.1	-1.2	0.8	-8.1	-0.3	
Q4	-1.8	-7.5	4.0	24.4	1.1	4.1	-12.5	-1.5	
2024 Q1	-0.9	-10.0	4.4	4.9	-0.7	-0.1	-3.2	-0.9	
Q2	-1.3	-5.9	2.8	12.4	1.0	1.4	-	3.1	
Q3	0.7	-1.4	2.1	3.6	4.0	6.4	3.0	2.9	
Q4	1.1	3.8	2.6	5.4	2.7	2.9	5.6	5.6	
2025 Q1	0.9	9.3	2.1	10.2	4.3	7.4	3.9	7.7	
Q2	1.2	11.5	1.9	1.6	4.8	4.7	1.2	2.2	
Q3	0.6	7.7	1.6	7.6	4.0	3.5	2.0	5.1	
Q4	0.5	4.1	1.0	2.9	4.0	1.8	1.5	1.9	
2026 Q1	0.9	1.7	1.4	3.4	0.5	-1.8	0.5	1.8	
Revisions									
	ZZ7T	ZZ7U	ZZ7V	ZZ7W	ZZ7X	ZZ7Y	ZZ7Z	ZZ82	
2022 Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Q4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2024 Q1	-	-	-0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-	-0.1	
Q2	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.3	0.7	-	0.1	
Q3	-0.1	-	-	0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-0.1	-	
Q4	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.1	-	
2025 Q1	0.1	-	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	-	-0.1	-0.2	
Q2	0.1	-0.1	-	-	-0.7	-0.7	-0.1	-	
Q3	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.7	-0.5	-	
Q4	-	0.6	-	-1.3	-0.1	-	-0.3	-0.1	
2026 Q1	-	1.0	1.3	-1.3	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.9	

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Expenditure data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table C2

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Non-profit institutions serving households

4 Current estimates refer to the estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)

AG Annex G - Income components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Current Prices

Seasonally adjusted data

	Compensation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Other income	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest year on previous year				
Current estimates³				
	KGI3	KH4V	KH6T	KH65
2023	6.7	7.1	10.0	-0.1
2024	6.1	0.1	5.8	10.0
2025	7.1	2.9	3.3	4.6
Previous estimates²				
	A2CT	A2CU	A2CV	A2CW
2023	6.7	7.1	10.0	-0.1
2024	6.1	0.1	5.8	10.1
2025	7.2	3.2	3.2	4.1
Revisions				
	ZZ8J	ZZ8K	ZZ8L	ZZ8M
2023	-	-	-	-
2024	-	-	-	-0.1
2025	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.5
Percentage change, latest quarter on previous quarter				
Current estimates³				
	KGI4	KH4W	KH6U	KH66
2022 Q4	2.5	10.1	4.1	-12.5
2023 Q1	1.8	5.7	3.1	-12.0
Q2	1.8	-6.4	0.7	25.6
Q3	0.6	-3.0	1.9	5.2
Q4	0.2	-2.9	0.8	0.3
2024 Q1	2.5	1.8	3.0	-0.3
Q2	1.4	4.7	-0.5	2.5
Q3	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.2
Q4	2.6	-2.6	1.5	0.5
2025 Q1	1.7	0.4	1.0	3.7
Q2	1.0	4.7	-0.2	-2.6
Q3	2.0	-1.6	0.4	2.3
Q4	0.9	-1.1	1.0	2.3
2026 Q1	2.1	0.7	2.1	1.2
Previous estimates²				
	A2CL	A2CM	A2CN	A2CO
2022 Q4	2.5	10.1	4.1	-12.5
2023 Q1	1.8	5.7	3.1	-12.0
Q2	1.8	-6.4	0.7	25.6
Q3	0.6	-3.0	1.9	5.2
Q4	0.2	-2.9	0.8	0.3
2024 Q1	2.5	1.7	3.0	0.1
Q2	1.4	4.7	-0.5	2.0
Q3	1.8	1.6	2.1	0.9
Q4	2.6	-1.4	1.5	-0.8
2025 Q1	1.7	-0.8	1.0	4.7
Q2	1.1	5.2	-0.2	-3.0
Q3	2.1	-1.5	0.2	2.6
Q4	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.4
2026 Q1	1.7	2.1	1.8	0.1
Revisions				
	ZZ8B	ZZ8C	ZZ8D	ZZ8E
2022 Q4	-	-	-	-
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-	0.1	-	-0.4
Q2	-	-	-	0.5
Q3	-	0.4	-	-0.7
Q4	-	-1.2	-	1.3
2025 Q1	-	1.2	-	-1.0
Q2	-0.1	-0.5	-	0.4
Q3	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.3
Q4	-	-1.5	0.3	1.9
2026 Q1	0.4	-1.4	0.3	1.1

1 Estimates are accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

AG Annex G - Income components of GDP- growths and revisions from previous estimate^{1,2}, Current Prices

continued

Seasonally adjusted data

	Compen- sation of employees	Gross operating surplus of corporations	Other income	Taxes on products & production less subsidies
Percentage change, latest quarter on corresponding quarter of previous year				
Current estimates³				
	KGI5	KH4X	KH6V	KH67
2022 Q4	9.1	16.6	12.3	-4.2
2023 Q1	7.9	22.3	12.2	-17.7
Q2	7.6	9.4	11.5	0.1
Q3	6.8	5.7	10.1	1.6
Q4	4.4	-6.8	6.6	16.6
2024 Q1	5.2	-10.2	6.4	32.1
Q2	4.8	0.3	5.2	7.8
Q3	6.0	5.5	5.5	2.6
Q4	8.6	5.8	6.2	2.9
2025 Q1	7.7	4.3	4.1	7.0
Q2	7.4	4.3	4.4	1.7
Q3	7.6	0.7	2.6	3.9
Q4	5.7	2.3	2.1	5.7
2026 Q1	6.1	2.6	3.3	3.2
Previous estimates²				
	A2CP	A2CQ	A2CR	A2CS
2022 Q4	9.1	16.6	12.3	-4.2
2023 Q1	7.9	22.3	12.2	-17.7
Q2	7.6	9.4	11.5	0.1
Q3	6.8	5.7	10.1	1.6
Q4	4.4	-6.8	6.6	16.6
2024 Q1	5.2	-10.3	6.5	32.6
Q2	4.8	0.2	5.2	7.7
Q3	6.0	5.0	5.4	3.2
Q4	8.6	6.6	6.2	2.1
2025 Q1	7.8	4.0	4.1	6.8
Q2	7.4	4.5	4.4	1.6
Q3	7.7	1.2	2.5	3.4
Q4	5.9	3.1	1.8	4.6
2026 Q1	5.8	6.1	2.5	0.1
Revisions				
	ZZ8F	ZZ8G	ZZ8H	ZZ8I
2022 Q4	-	-	-	-
2023 Q1	-	-	-	-
Q2	-	-	-	-
Q3	-	-	-	-
Q4	-	-	-	-
2024 Q1	-	0.1	-0.1	-0.5
Q2	-	0.1	-	0.1
Q3	-	0.5	0.1	-0.6
Q4	-	-0.8	-	0.8
2025 Q1	-0.1	0.3	-	0.2
Q2	-	-0.2	-	0.1
Q3	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	0.5
Q4	-0.2	-0.8	0.3	1.1
2026 Q1	0.3	-3.5	0.8	3.1

1 Estimates accurate to 1 decimal place, previous estimates and revisions are available from 1997. Income data are available from 1948 annually and 1955 quarterly in table D

2 Previous estimate refers to estimates from the GDP first quarterly estimate

3 Current estimates refer to estimates within this publication (Quarterly National Accounts)