

Statistical bulletin

Mergers and acquisitions involving UK companies: October to December 2019

Transactions that result in a change of ultimate control of the target company and have a value of £1 million or more.

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1 . Other pages in this release

A short article has been published alongside this statistical bulletin to provide additional context for mergers and acquisitions (M&A) involving UK companies that completed during 2019:

- [Mergers and acquisitions involving UK companies, annual overview: 2019](#)

2 . Main points

- In Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, cross-border mergers and acquisitions (M&A) involving a change in majority share ownership saw notable decreases in both value and number, while domestic M&A recorded an increase in the value but a fall in the number of deals.
- During January to December 2019, the estimates for the values of inward and domestic M&A saw notable decreases from 2018; outward M&A also fell.
- Domestic M&A (UK companies acquiring other UK companies) was valued at £2.4 billion in Quarter 4 2019, higher than the previous quarter (£1.6 billion); the total value for domestic M&A for the whole of 2019 was £8.7 billion, notably lower than the value in 2018 (£27.7 billion).
- In Quarter 4 2019, estimates for the total value of inward M&A (foreign companies abroad acquiring UK companies) was £13.4 billion, slightly lower than Quarter 3 (Jul to Sept) 2019 (£14.0 billion); the value of inward M&A for 2019 was £53.8 billion, a sizeable decrease of £25.0 billion compared with 2018 (£78.8 billion).
- The value of outward M&A (UK companies acquiring foreign companies abroad) was £3.5 billion in Quarter 4 2019, a decrease of £4.2 billion on the value recorded in the previous quarter (£7.7 billion); in 2019, outward M&A was worth a total of £20.9 billion, much lower than 2017 (£77.5 billion) and £2.9 billion lower than the value in 2018 (£23.8 billion).

3 . Domestic mergers and acquisitions – October to December 2019

In Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, the estimates for the value of domestic mergers and acquisitions (M&A) (UK companies acquiring other UK companies) saw an increase when compared with Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019. However, the number of completed domestic M&A recorded a decrease.

The value of domestic M&A in Quarter 4 2019 was £2.4 billion, £0.8 billion higher than the £1.6 billion recorded in Quarter 3 2019. This can be explained by the completion of more higher-valued acquisitions when compared with Quarter 3 2019 (Figure 1).

One higher-valued acquisition that completed in Quarter 4 2019 was [OneSavings Bank Plc](#) of the UK, which acquired Charter Court Financial Services Group Plc of the UK.

Figure 1: Estimates for the value of domestic mergers and acquisitions between Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2015 and Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019 ranged from £1.2 billion to £11.9 billion

Value of domestic mergers and acquisitions transactions involving UK companies by quarter

Figure 1: Estimates for the value of domestic mergers and acquisitions between Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2015 and Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019 ranged from £1.2 billion to £11.9 billion

Value of domestic mergers and acquisitions transactions involving UK companies by quarter



Source: Office for National Statistics – Mergers and Acquisitions Survey

Notes:

1. Quarter 1 covers January to March; Quarter 2 covers April to June; Quarter 3 covers July to September; and Quarter 4 covers October to December.
2. A new method for compiling mergers and acquisitions (M&A) statistics was introduced from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 (shown as a solid line), which may lead to a structural break in all M&A statistical time series. More information regarding these changes can be found in the M&A QMI.
3. Value of deals are in current prices and consequently do not account for the effects of inflation over time.

There were 186 completed domestic acquisitions involving a change in majority share ownership in Quarter 4 2019. This was the lowest number of domestic M&A activities seen since Quarter 4 2017, when 54 acquisitions were recorded (Figure 2).

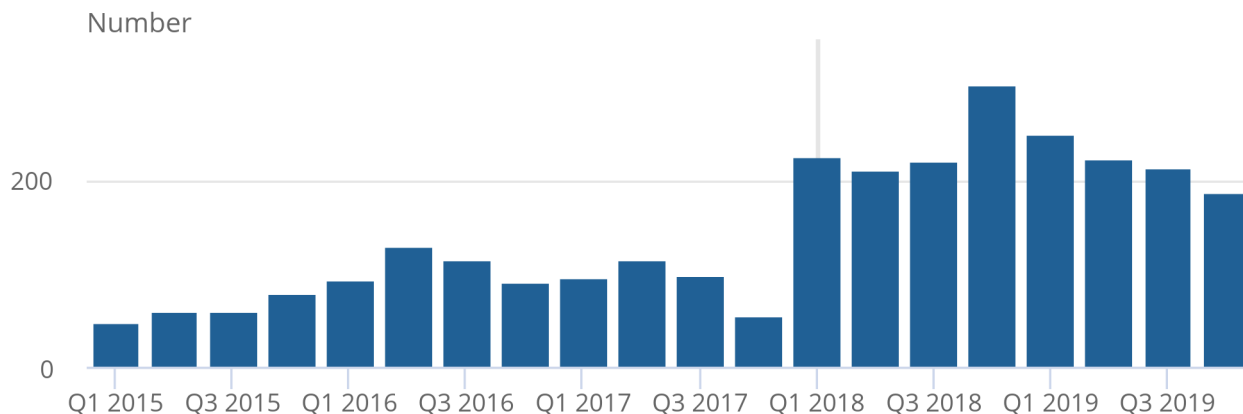
Figure 2: In Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, there were 186 completed domestic mergers and acquisitions

Number of domestic mergers and acquisitions transactions involving UK companies by quarter

Figure 2: In Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, there were 186 completed domestic mergers and acquisitions

Q1 2018: Collection method changed

Number of domestic mergers and acquisitions transactions involving UK companies by quarter



Source: Office for National Statistics – Mergers and Acquisitions Survey

Notes:

1. Quarter 1 covers January to March; Quarter 2 covers April to June; Quarter 3 covers July to September; and Quarter 4 covers October to December.
2. A new method for compiling mergers and acquisitions (M&A) statistics was introduced from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 (shown as a solid line), which may lead to a structural break in all M&A statistical time series. More information regarding these changes can be found in the M&A QMI.

4 . Domestic mergers and acquisitions - January to December 2019

Between 2018 and 2019, the value and number of domestic M&A recorded notable decreases (Figure 3).

In 2019, the value of completed domestic M&A was £8.7 billion, a sizeable decrease of £19.0 billion when compared with the £27.7 billion recorded in 2018. This decrease in value during 2019 can be explained by a reduction in higher-value domestic M&A transactions. Year-on-year comparison also shows that the value of completed domestic M&A during 2019 was the lowest recorded since 2015, when the value was £6.9 billion.

One notable domestic M&A that took place in 2019 was [Ensco Plc](#) of the UK, which acquired Rowan Companies Plc of the UK.

There were 871 completed domestic M&A involving a change in majority share ownership in 2019, a notable decrease of 89 transactions on the number recorded in 2018 (960).

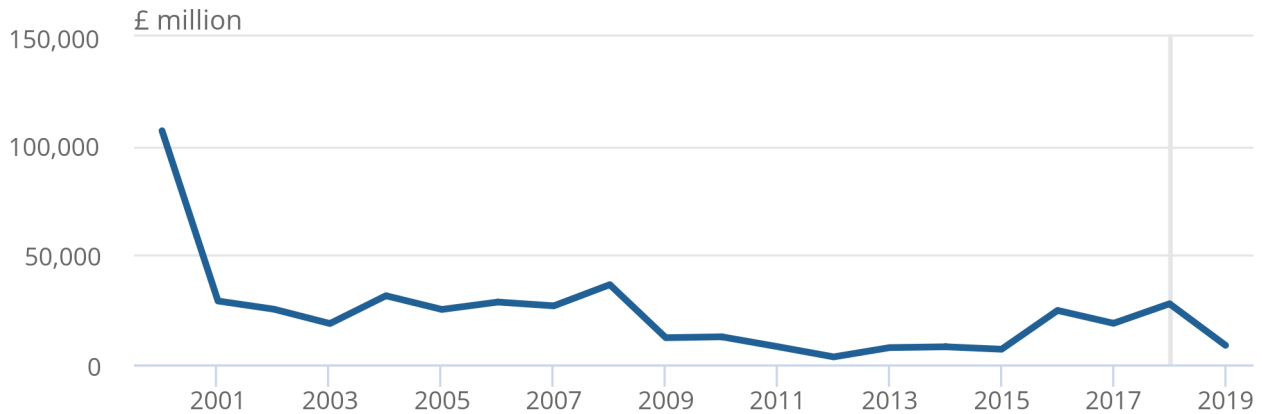
Figure 3: The value of domestic mergers and acquisitions between 2000 to 2019 ranged from £3.4 billion to £106.9 billion

Domestic mergers and acquisitions – January to December 2019

Figure 3: The value of domestic mergers and acquisitions between 2000 to 2019 ranged from £3.4 billion to £106.9 billion

Q1 2018: Collection method changed

Domestic mergers and acquisitions – January to December 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – Mergers and Acquisitions Survey

Notes:

1. Quarter 1 covers January to March; Quarter 2 covers April to June; Quarter 3 covers July to September; and Quarter 4 covers October to December.
2. A new method for compiling mergers and acquisitions (M&A) statistics was introduced from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 (shown as a solid line), which may lead to a structural break in all M&A statistical time series. More information regarding these changes can be found in the M&A QMI.
3. Value of deals are in current prices and consequently do not account for the effects of inflation over time.

5 . Inward mergers and acquisitions – October to December 2019

The estimates for the value and number of mergers and acquisitions (M&A) of UK companies made by foreign companies during Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019 saw decreases when compared with Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019.

The total value of inward M&A in Quarter 4 2019 was £13.4 billion, a decrease of £0.6 billion when compared with the value recorded in Quarter 3 2019 (£14.0 billion) and £25.4 billion lower than the value of £38.8 billion recorded in Quarter 4 2018 (Figure 4).

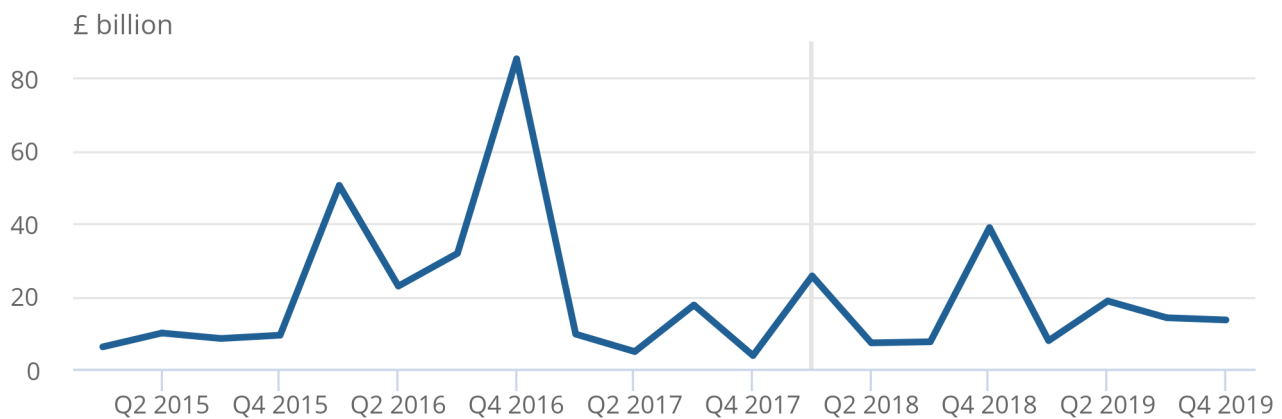
One higher-value transaction that completed in Quarter 4 2019 was the acquisition of [Merlin Entertainments Plc](#) of the UK by a LEGO holding company Kirkbi A/S of Denmark.

Figure 4: Estimates for the value of inward mergers and acquisitions from Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2015 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019 ranged from £3.6 billion to £85.2 billion

Value of quarterly inward mergers and acquisitions transactions involving UK companies

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Value of quarterly inward mergers and acquisitions transactions involving UK companies



Source: Office for National Statistics – Mergers and Acquisitions Survey

Notes:

1. Quarter 1 covers January to March; Quarter 2 covers April to June; Quarter 3 covers July to September; and Quarter 4 covers October to December.
2. A new method for compiling mergers and acquisitions (M&A) statistics was introduced from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 (shown as a solid line), which may lead to a structural break in all M&A statistical time series. More information regarding these changes can be found in the M&A QMI.
3. Value of deals are in current prices and consequently do not account for the effects of inflation over time.

There were 108 successful inward acquisitions by foreign companies in Quarter 4 2019, a decrease of 45 transactions on the number reported in Quarter 3 2019 (153) and 29 fewer than Quarter 4 2018 (137), as shown in Figure 5.

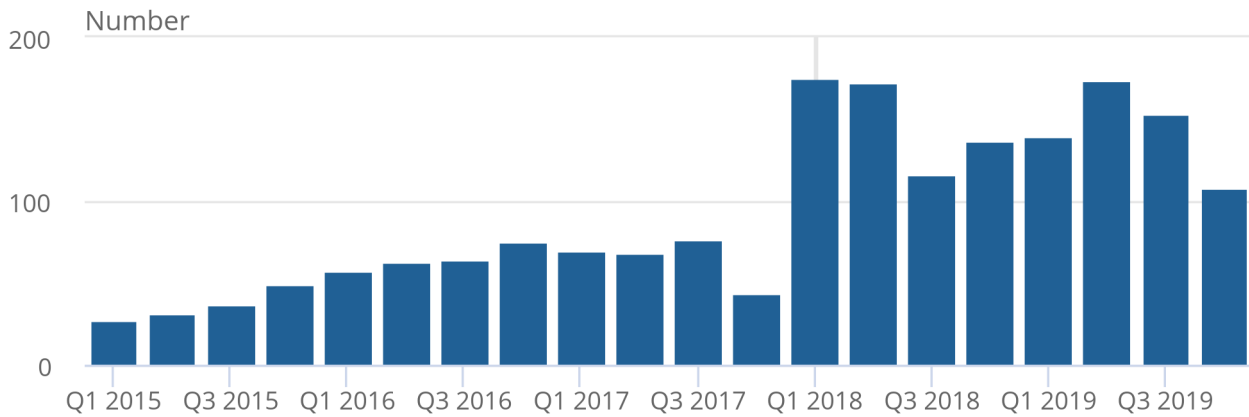
Figure 5: During Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, there were 108 completed inward mergers and acquisitions

Number of quarterly inward mergers and acquisitions transactions involving UK companies

Figure 5: During Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, there were 108 completed inward mergers and acquisitions

Q1 2018: Collection method changed

Number of quarterly inward mergers and acquisitions transactions involving UK companies



Source: Office for National Statistics – Mergers and Acquisitions Survey

Notes:

1. Quarter 1 covers January to March; Quarter 2 covers April to June; Quarter 3 covers July to September; and Quarter 4 covers October to December.
2. A new method for compiling mergers and acquisitions (M&A) statistics was introduced from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 (shown as a solid line), which may lead to a structural break in all M&A statistical time series. More information regarding these changes can be found in the M&A QMI.

Other notable inward mergers and acquisitions - each valued at £100 million or above - that took place in Quarter 4 2019

[Swiss Re Reassure Midco Ltd](#) of Jersey acquired Old Mutual Wealth Life Assurance Ltd of the UK.

[CBRE Group Inc](#) of the US acquired Telford Homes Plc of the UK.

[Pilgrims Pride Corporation](#) of the US acquired Tulip International UK Limited of the UK.

[Costar Group Inc](#) of the US acquired STR Global Limited of the UK.

[CK Asset Holdings Ltd](#) of Cayman Islands acquired Greene King Plc of the UK.

[Confluence Technologies Inc](#) of the US acquired Statpro Group Plc of the UK.

[Delek Group Ltd](#) of Israel acquired Chevron North Sea Ltd of the UK.

[Allianz SE](#) of Germany acquired Liverpool Victoria General Insurance Group Ltd of the UK.

[Allianz Europaea Societas](#) of Germany acquired Legal and General Insurance Limited of the UK.

[Marriot International Inc](#) of the US acquired Elegant Hotels Group Plc of the UK.

[Toyota Fleet Mobility GMBH](#) of Germany acquired Inchcape Fleet Solutions Ltd of the UK.

[Seplat Petroleum Development Company Pl](#) of Nigeria acquired Eland Oil & Gas Plc of the UK.

There were 16 inward disposals of UK companies involving a change of majority share ownership during Quarter 4 2019. These were worth £1.9 billion, a decrease of £1.5 billion on the value reported in Quarter 3 2019 (£3.4 billion).

One notable disposal that took place during Quarter 4 2019 was [Chevron Corporation](#) of the US, which sold Chevron North Sea Ltd of the UK.

6 . Inward mergers and acquisitions – January to December 2019

The value and number of inward mergers and acquisitions (M&A) saw sizeable decreases in 2019 when compared with 2018 (Figure 6).

In 2019, there were 575 completed inward acquisitions, worth a total of £53.8 billion, compared with 603 inward M&A, with a value of £78.8 billion recorded in 2018.

While historically, the value of inward M&A has been volatile, the decrease seen during 2019 can be explained by fewer higher-value acquisitions compared with 2018. Further information can be found in [Mergers and acquisitions involving UK companies, annual overview: 2019](#).

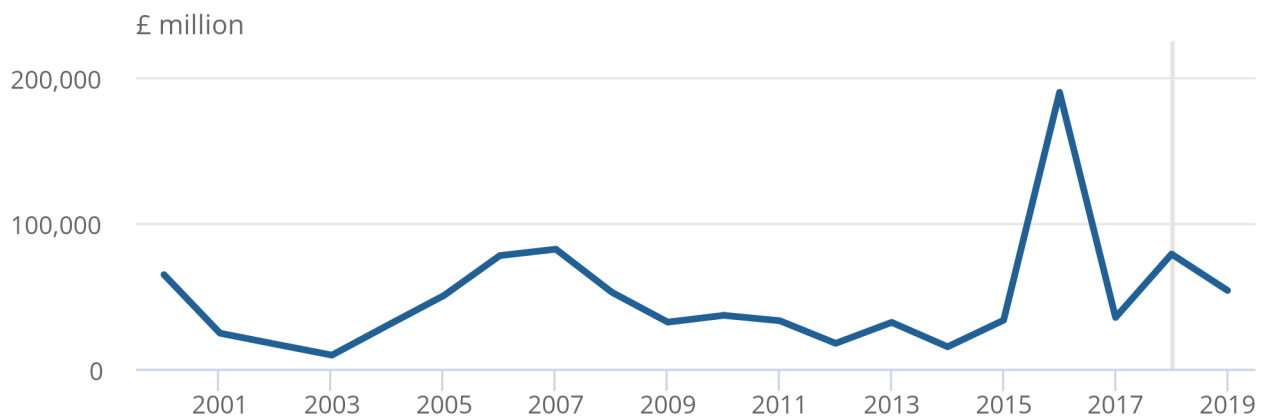
Figure 6: The value of inward mergers and acquisitions in the UK by foreign companies between 2000 and 2019 ranged from £9.3 billion to £190.0 billion

Inward mergers and acquisitions – January to December 2019

Figure 6: The value of inward mergers and acquisitions in the UK by foreign companies between 2000 and 2019 ranged from £9.3 billion to £190.0 billion

Q1 2018: Collection method changed

Inward mergers and acquisitions – January to December 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – Mergers and Acquisitions Survey

Notes:

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Other notable inward mergers and acquisitions - each valued at £100 million and above - that took place in 2019

In Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2019:

- [Ingevity Corporation](#) of the US acquired Perstorp UK Ltd of the UK
- [The Coca-Cola Company](#) of the US acquired Costa Ltd of the UK
- [Ecolab Inc](#) of the US acquired Bioquell Plc of the UK
- [DNO ASA](#) of Norway acquired Faroe Petroleum Plc of the UK
- [EBRO Foods S.A.](#) of Spain acquired Tilda Ltd of the UK

In Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2019:

- [Marsh & McLennan Companies Inc](#) of the US acquired Jardine Lloyd Thompson Group Plc of the UK
- [Taptica International Ltd](#) of Bermuda acquired Rhythmone Plc of the UK
- [JolinaCapital Inc](#) of Canada acquired Dairy Crest Group Plc of the UK
- [Arthur J Gallagher & Company](#) of the US acquired Stackhouse Poland Group Ltd of the UK
- [Entertainment One Ltd](#) of Canada acquired Audio Network Ltd of the UK
- [Asahi Group Holdings Ltd](#) of Japan acquired The Fuller's Beer Company Ltd of the UK
- [Vinci SA](#) of France acquired a majority stake of Gatwick Airport Ltd of the UK
- [PT Medco Energi International Tbk](#) of Indonesia acquired Ophir Energy Plc of the UK
- [NFI Group Inc](#) of Canada acquired Alexander Dennis Ltd of the UK
- [John Bean Technologies Corporation](#) of the US acquired Proseal UK Ltd of the UK
- [Biogen Inc](#) of the US acquired Nightstar Therapeutics Plc of the UK

In Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019:

- [Ebro Foods S.A.](#) of Spain acquired Tilda Ltd of the UK
- [Modern Media Acquisition Corp](#) of the US merger with Akazoo Ltd of the UK
- [Boston Scientific Corporation](#) of the US acquired BTG Plc of the UK
- [Bracco Imaging SPA](#) of Italy acquired Blue Earth Diagnostics Ltd of the UK

Area analysis of mergers and acquisitions in the UK by foreign companies - 2005 to 2019

The majority (503) of total inward M&A deals in 2019 (575) came from the Americas (269) and Europe (234), which is comparable with 2018. In 2018, 603 inward M&A deals were recorded, with 267 from foreign companies located in the Americas and 254 from Europe (Figure 7).

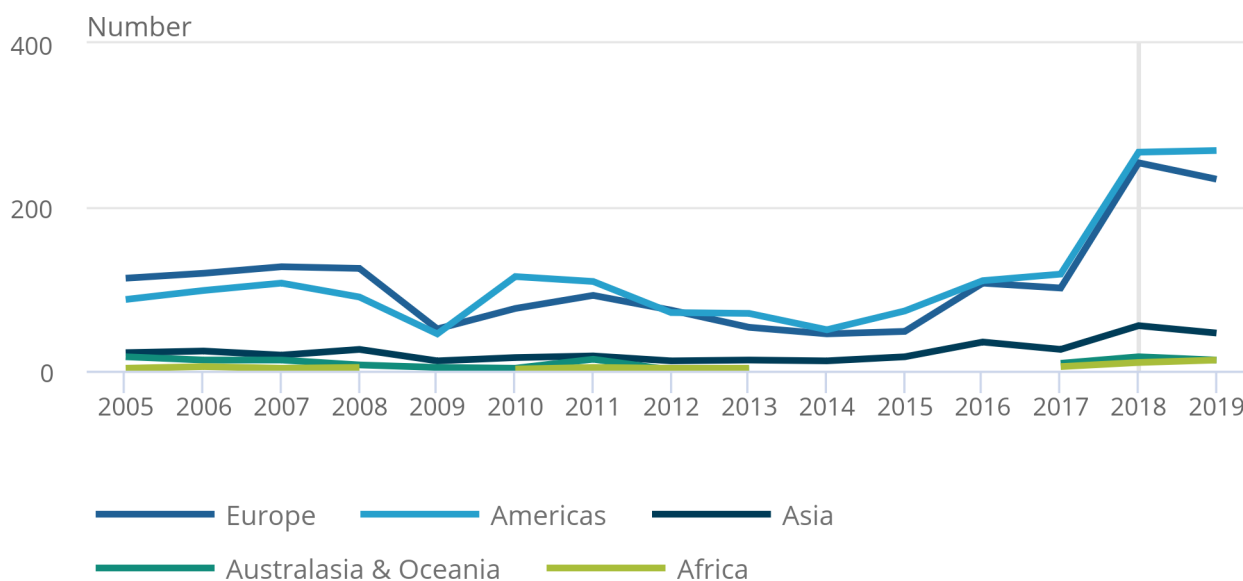
Figure 7: The majority of the inward mergers and acquisitions deals in 2019 came from the Americas and Europe

Area analysis of mergers and acquisitions in the UK by foreign companies, 2005 to 2019

Figure 7: The majority of the inward mergers and acquisitions deals in 2019 came from the Americas and Europe

Q1 2018: Collection method changed

Area analysis of mergers and acquisitions in the UK by foreign companies, 2005 to 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – Mergers and Acquisitions Survey

Notes:

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2. Data for 2014 to 2016 for Australasia & Oceania and Africa is not available due to disclosure.

7 . Outward mergers and acquisitions – October to December 2019

The latest estimates for the value of mergers and acquisitions (M&A) of foreign companies made by UK companies during Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019 showed a decrease when compared with both Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019 and Quarter 4 2018 (Figure 8).

The value of outward M&A involving a change in majority share ownership in Quarter 4 2019 was £3.5 billion, a £4.2 billion decrease compared with Quarter 3 2019 (£7.7 billion) and a £7.0 billion decrease from Quarter 4 2018 (£10.5 billion).

There were 44 completed outward M&A deals during Quarter 4 2019, similar to Quarter 3 2019 when 54 acquisitions were recorded but 34 fewer than Quarter 4 2018 (78).

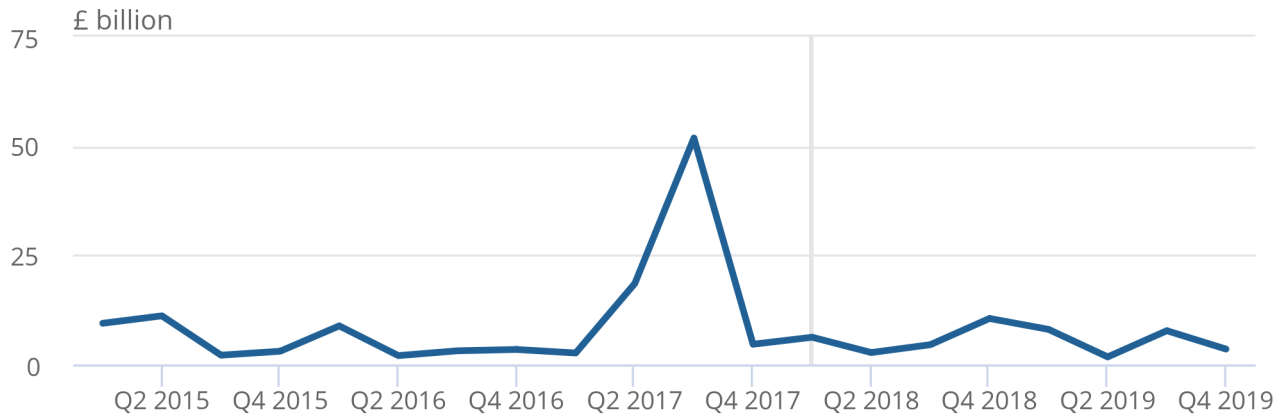
One sizeable outward acquisition that completed during Quarter 4 2019 was [The Unite Group Plc](#) of the UK, which acquired Liberty Living Group Plc of Jersey.

Figure 8: Estimates for the value of outward mergers and acquisitions since Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2015 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019 ranged from £1.7 billion to £51.8 billion

Outward mergers and acquisitions – October to December 2019

Figure 8: Estimates for the value of outward mergers and acquisitions since Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2015 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019 ranged from £1.7 billion to £51.8 billion

Outward mergers and acquisitions – October to December 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – Mergers and Acquisitions Survey

Notes:

1. Quarter 1 covers January to March; Quarter 2 covers April to June; Quarter 3 covers July to September; and Quarter 4 covers October to December.
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3. Value of deals are in current prices and consequently do not account for the effects of inflation over time.

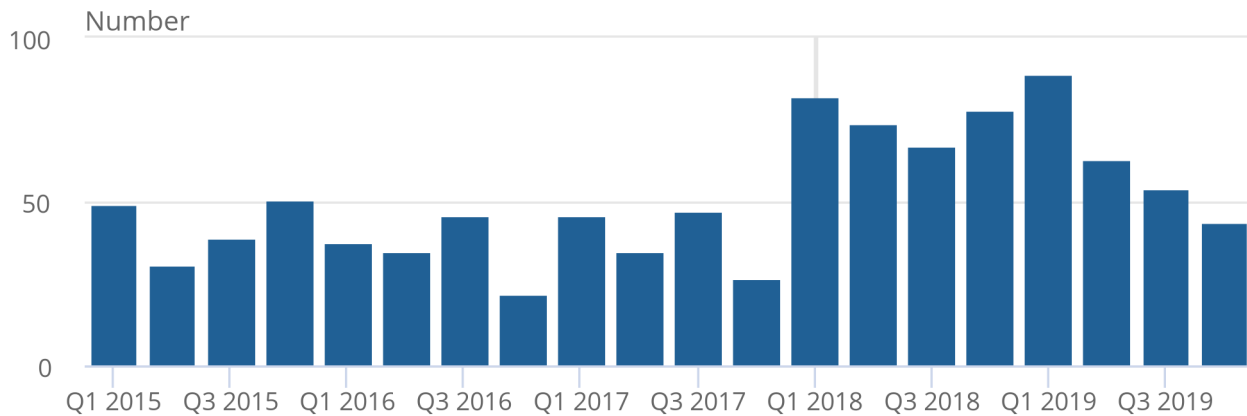
Figure 9: In Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, there were 44 completed outward mergers and acquisitions

Outward mergers and acquisitions – October to December 2019

Figure 9: In Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, there were 44 completed outward mergers and acquisitions

Q1 2018: Collection method changed

Outward mergers and acquisitions – October to December 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – Mergers and Acquisitions Survey

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Other notable outward acquisitions - each valued at £100 million or above - that took place in Quarter 4 2019

[Queensgate Investment LLP](#) of the UK acquired Sydell Indian Creek LLC of the US.

[The Rank Group Plc](#) of the UK acquired Stride Gaming Plc of Jersey.

[Homeserve Plc](#) of the UK acquired ELocal USA LLC of the US.

[Codemasters Group Holdings Plc](#) of the UK acquired Slightly Mad Studios Private Ltd of Singapore.

[Royal Dutch Shell Plc](#) of the UK acquired ERM Power Ltd of Australia.

During Quarter 4 2019, there were 13 outward disposals involving a change of majority share ownership. These transactions were valued at £0.6 billion, a smaller value than the value in Quarter 3 2019 (£10.1 billion) when 28 disposals were reported. The decrease in both number and value of outward disposals seen in Quarter 4 2019 can be largely explained by fewer deals completing and those that were successful being of smaller values.

8 . Outward mergers and acquisitions – January to December 2019

Outward mergers and acquisitions (M&A) activity declined during 2019, recording decreases in both the value and number of acquisitions involving a change of majority share ownership (Figure 10).

In 2019, the total value of completed outward M&A was £20.9 billion, £2.9 billion lower than the value in 2018 (£23.8 billion) and the lowest recorded since 2016 (£17.3 billion). Looking at the longer time series, the values in recent years are notably lower than the £77.5 billion value recorded in 2017, the highest value since 2011 (£50.2 billion). This is explained by acquisitions of lower values being completed.

There were 250 successful outward M&A transactions during 2019; this was 51 fewer deals than in the previous year (301) and similar to the 2011 level (286).

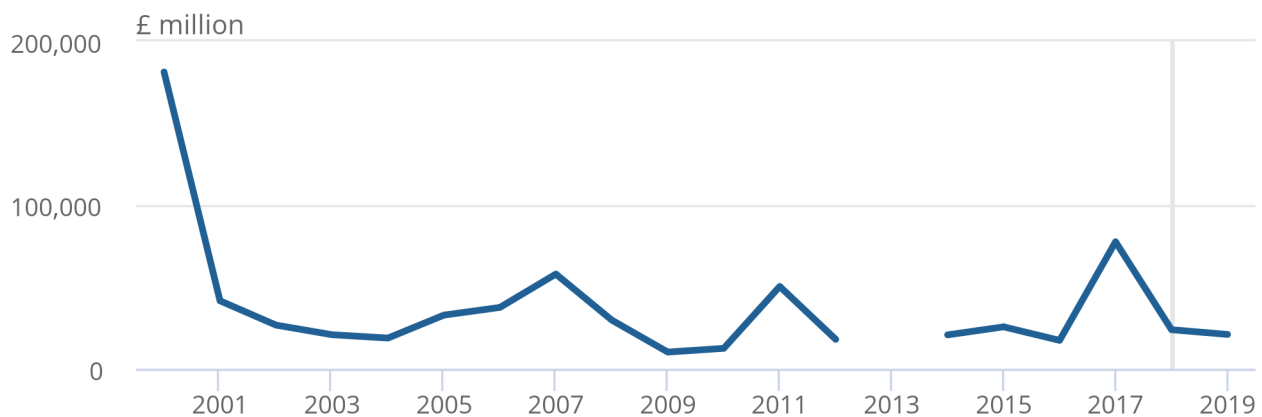
Figure 10: The value of outward mergers and acquisitions abroad by UK companies between 2000 and 2019 ranged from £10.1 billion to £181.3 billion

Outward mergers and acquisitions – January to December 2019

Figure 10: The value of outward mergers and acquisitions abroad by UK companies between 2000 and 2019 ranged from £10.1 billion to £181.3 billion

Q1 2018: Collecti
method changec

Outward mergers and acquisitions – January to December 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics – Mergers and Acquisitions Survey

Notes:

1. Quarter 1 covers January to March; Quarter 2 covers April to June; Quarter 3 covers July to September; and Quarter 4 covers October to December.
2. Value of deals are in current prices and consequently do not account for the effects of inflation over time.
3. During 2013 the value for outward M&A is not available due to disclosure.

Notable outward mergers and acquisitions - each valued at £100 million and above - that took place in 2019

In Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2019:

- [GB Group Plc](#) of the UK acquired Idology Inc of the US
- [GlaxoSmithKline Plc](#) of the UK acquired Tesaro Inc of the US
- [Intercontinental Hotels Group Plc](#) of the UK acquired Sustainable Luxury Management (Thailand) Ltd of Thailand
- [Mercury UK Holdco Ltd](#) of the UK disposed of OASI - Outsourcing Applicativo E Servizi Innovativi SPA of Italy
- [Primary Health Properties Plc](#) of the UK acquired Medicx Fund Ltd of Guernsey.

In Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2019:

- [Soco International Plc](#) of the UK acquired Merlon Petroleum EL Fayum Company of Cayman Islands
- [Smith & Nephew Plc](#) of the UK acquired Osiris Therapeutics Inc of the US
- [Rolls Royce Holdings Plc](#) of the UK disposed of Rolls Royce Marine AS of Norway
- [Rolls Royce Holdings Plc](#) of the UK disposed of Rolls Royce OY AB of Finland
- [Prudential Plc](#) of the UK disposed of Prudential Vietnam Finance Company Ltd of Vietnam

In Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019:

- [Vodafone Group Plc](#) of the UK disposed of Vodafone New Zealand Ltd of New Zealand
- [Vodafone Group Plc](#) of the UK acquired European Liberty Global Operations of Germany
- [Liberty Global Plc](#) of the UK disposed of European Liberty Global Operations of Germany
- [Royal Dutch Shell Plc](#) of the UK disposed of Shell Olie-OG Gasudvinding Danmark BV of Denmark

Area analysis of acquisitions made abroad by UK companies - 2005 to 2019

The majority of the outward M&A deals in 2019 (250), which were worth a combined £20.9 billion, came from the Americas (100) and Europe (106). This is consistent with the area analysis reported in 2018, which also recorded the majority of the total 301 outward acquisitions came from Europe (163) and the Americas (98) (Figure 11).

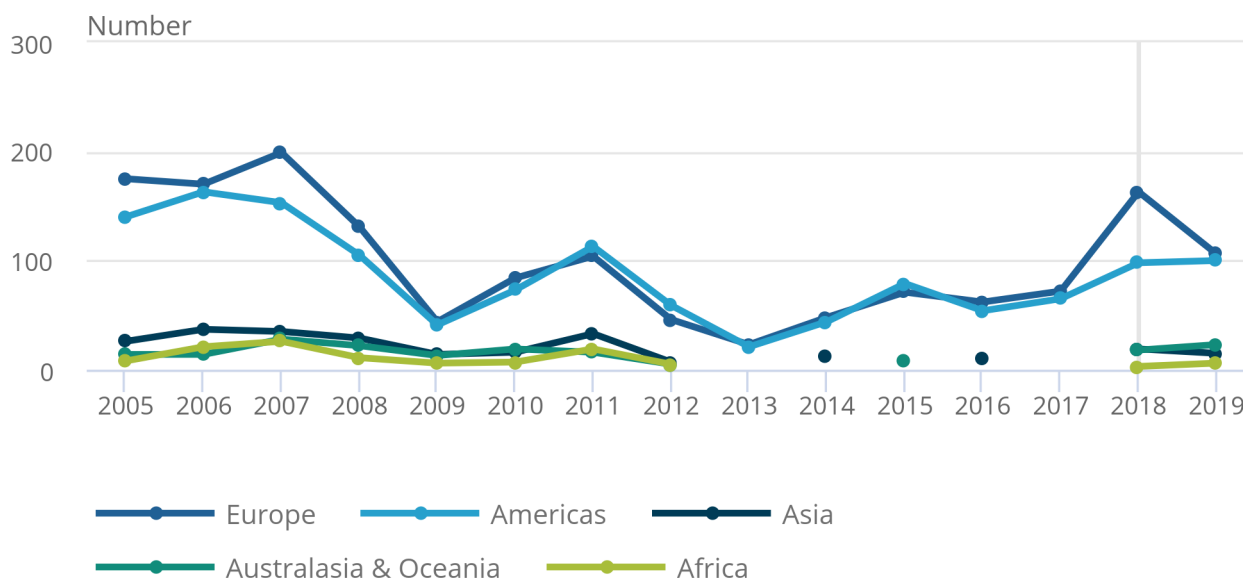
Figure 11: The majority of the outward mergers and acquisitions deals in 2019 came from the Americas and Europe

Area analysis of acquisitions made abroad by UK companies, 2005 to 2019

Figure 11: The majority of the outward mergers and acquisitions deals in 2019 came from the Americas and Europe

Area analysis of acquisitions made abroad by UK companies, 2005 to 2019

Q1 2018: Collection method changed



Source: Office for National Statistics – Mergers and Acquisitions Survey

Notes:

1. A new method for compiling mergers and acquisitions (M&A) statistics was introduced from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 (shown as a solid line), which may lead to a structural break in all M&A statistical time series. More information regarding these changes can be found in the M&A QMI.
2. Data for 2013, 2014, 2016 and 2017 for Australasia & Oceania and Africa is unavailable due to disclosure.

9 . Average number and value of mergers and acquisitions involving UK companies – 1993 to October to December 2019

The longer-term trend in mergers and acquisitions (M&A) activity has been one of decreasing numbers and values. This can be seen in Table 1, which shows the average number and value of each type of M&A transaction over five-year intervals since 1993. For example, there was an average of 186 domestic acquisitions per quarter between 2003 and 2007, which decreased to an average of 73 transactions per quarter between 2013 and 2017. The average value of domestic acquisitions also fell from £6.5 billion per quarter to £3.3 billion per year between these periods.

Similarly, the numbers of inward acquisitions have also decreased between the periods 2003 to 2007 (54) and 2013 to 2017 (46), yet the average quarterly values increased from £12.5 billion to £15.3 billion.

Table 1: Mergers and acquisitions involving UK companies, five-year and long-term intervals 1993 to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019

| | Outward M&A | | Inward M&A | | Domestic M&A | |
|---------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Average Number | Average value | Average Number | Average value | Average Number | Average value |
| 1993 -2017 | 80 | 9.3 | 49 | 9.7 | 124 | 5.9 |
| 1993-1997 | 111 | 3.4 | 46 | 2.4 | 140 | 5.3 |
| 1998-2002 | 117 | 20.8 | 51 | 10.0 | 132 | 10.8 |
| 2003-2007 | 88 | 8.4 | 54 | 12.5 | 186 | 6.5 |
| 2008-2012 | 51 | 6.0 | 49 | 8.6 | 90 | 3.6 |
| 2013-2017 | 32 | 7.6 | 46 | 15.3 | 73 | 3.3 |
| Q1 2018* - Q3 2019 | 72 | 5.9 | 153 | 17.0 | 235 | 4.9 |
| Q4 2019 | 44 | 3.5 | 108 | 13.4 | 186 | 2.4 |

Source: Office for National Statistics – Mergers and Acquisitions Survey

Notes

1. *A new method for compiling mergers and acquisitions (M&A) statistics was introduced from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018, which may lead to a structural break in all M&A statistical time series. More information regarding these changes can be found in the M&A QMI.
2. Quarter 1 covers January to March; Quarter 2 covers April to June; Quarter 3 covers July to September; and Quarter 4 covers October to December.
3. At Quarter 4 2019, the actual number of completed deals is used to calculate the average value per transaction.
4. Value of deals are in current prices and consequently do not account for the effects of inflation over time.

The impact of some higher-valued M&A deals that completed during Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 through to Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019 is reflected in the average values for inward M&A transactions. The average value of UK companies acquired by overseas companies (inward M&A) was £17.0 billion per quarter over this period compared with an average value of £15.3 billion during 2013 to 2017. Similarly, M&A between UK companies (domestic M&A) saw a notable increase in quarterly average values over the same period, increasing from an average of £3.3 billion over the quarters of 2013 to 2017 to £4.9 billion during Quarter 1 2018 to Quarter 3 2019.

Outward M&A recorded during 2013 to 2017 saw the value averaging £7.6 billion per quarter compared with £5.9 billion during Quarter 1 2018 to Quarter 3 2019.

In Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019, the numbers of M&A involving UK companies were notably lower than the average number of deals recorded during Quarter 1 2018 to Quarter 3 2019. In addition, there were notably fewer higher-valued cross-border and domestic M&A transactions that completed and are reflected in the lower average values in Quarter 4 2019 compared with Quarter 1 2018 to Quarter 3 2019.

10 . Data for mergers and acquisitions involving UK companies

[Mergers and acquisitions involving UK companies](#)

Dataset | Released 3 March 2020

Quarterly estimates of the value and number of mergers, acquisitions and disposals involving UK companies worth £1 million or more.

[Mergers and acquisitions involved UK companies time series](#)

Dataset | Released 3 March 2020

Quarterly data on the value and number of mergers, acquisitions and disposals involving UK companies with values of £1 million or more.

11 . Glossary

Domestic mergers and acquisitions

Domestic mergers and acquisitions (M&A) concern UK companies acquiring other UK companies.

Inward mergers and acquisitions

Inward M&A are mergers, acquisitions and disposals of UK companies by foreign companies.

Outward mergers and acquisitions

Outward M&A are mergers, acquisitions and disposals of foreign companies abroad by UK companies.

Mergers and acquisitions transactions

Mergers and acquisitions transactions are M&A that occur when one company takes control of another company. The internationally agreed definition of a M&A deal is when one company gains more than 50% of the ordinary shares (or voting rights) of the acquired company.

Disinvestments (disposal transactions)

Disinvestment or disposal transaction refers to the sell-off of certain assets such as a manufacturing plant, division or product line or a disposal of the ordinary share ownership of a subsidiary company.

Transaction aggregates

Transaction aggregates are definitions of reasons why revisions to the aggregates for M&A transactions valued at £100 million and greater occur most often.

Completion of transactions

On announcement of a proposed transaction, an expected completion date is usually given. The publicly reported values will be allocated to the quarter of expected completion. If the transaction is completed in an earlier or later quarter, the recorded values will be reallocated to the new quarter.

Publicly reported values

Publicly reported values are initially used to compile the aggregates. These can vary considerably from the values supplied by the respondents, frequently because the assumption of debt has been included in the publicly reported value. A nominal value is applied if no publicly reported value is available. The final values used to create the aggregates are those supplied by the respondent.

Non-completion of transactions

On announcement of a proposed transaction, the publicly reported value of the transaction is recorded. If the transaction does not subsequently take place, the recorded value will be deleted.

Non-share transactions

On announcement of a proposed transaction, it may appear that there will be transactions in the share capital of the companies involved and the publicly reported values will be recorded. If subsequent information contradicts this, the recorded values will be amended or deleted.

Control

On announcement of a proposed transaction, it may appear that the transaction will give the purchasing company control of the purchased company (that is, a share ownership of greater than 50%). If subsequent information contradicts this, the recorded values will be amended or deleted.

12 . Measuring the data

Mergers and acquisitions (M&A) statistics from Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2018 fully incorporate the Bureau van Dijk (BVD) Zephyr data source and methods. This new data source has increased the coverage of smaller M&A transactions. Using this source results in a discontinuity in the number of transactions reported. Users are therefore advised to take care when comparing the latest estimates with the number of transactions reported for quarters prior to Quarter 1 2018.

The previous M&A estimates for Quarter 1 2019, Quarter 2 (Apr to June) 2019 and Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019 have been revised to reflect new information received after our last publication in December 2019. The detailed revisions analysis is given in Table R1, in the accompanying dataset.

No further revisions to estimates prior to Quarter 1 2019 have been made. Therefore, time series statistics for all quarters of 2018 and any previous historical quarterly and annual periods remain unchanged.

The latest response rates for the Mergers and Acquisitions Survey reflecting transactions valued £100 million and over are shown in Table 2.

Table 2: Survey response rates for the Mergers and Acquisitions Survey involving UK companies, Quarter 3 2019 and Quarter 4 2019
Quarter 3 (July to Sept) 2019 and Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019

Cross-Border Mergers and Acquisitions (CBAM) Outwards

Statistics of Sample Size – Latest Survey Conducted:

| Reference Period | Quarter 3 2019 | Quarter 4 2019 |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Response Rate (%) | 71% | 100% |

Cross-Border Mergers and Acquisitions (CBAM) Inwards

Statistics of Sample Size – Latest Survey Conducted:

| Reference Period | Quarter 3 2019 | Quarter 4 2019 |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Response Rate (%) | 88% | 56% |

Domestic Mergers and Acquisitions (DAM)

Statistics of Sample Size – Latest Survey Conducted:

| Reference Period | Quarter 3 2019 | Quarter 4 2019 |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|
| Response Rate (%) | 88% | 100% |

Source: Office for National Statistics - Mergers and Acquisitions Survey

Notes

1. Previous quarter responses have been revised; latest quarter responses are provisional.

More quality and methodology information on strengths, limitations, appropriate uses, and how the data were created is available in the [M&A QMI](#).

Revisions from the mergers and acquisitions data source

The current source provider of M&A deal information continually updates its database. Therefore, any new and additional reported transactions that completed in previous quarterly periods will be included as revisions.

Revisions from respondents

Very occasionally, companies will restate the values that they have previously supplied to us.

13 . Strengths and limitations

We produce statistics on the number and value of mergers and acquisitions (M&A) transactions. This information is presented in the following way:

- transactions are only recorded in Office for National Statistics (ONS) statistics once the deal has been legally completed
- each transaction has a value of at least £1 million
- the transaction results in a change of ultimate control of the target company
- all values are in current prices and therefore have not been adjusted for the effects of inflation

These are among the main reasons our M&A statistics can differ from those reported in other sources. There can be a substantial time gap between the point at which a deal is announced and when it is legally completed. In addition, in some cases, announced M&A deals do not take place. ONS statistics on disposals (or de-mergers) are also included in tables alongside this bulletin. These are typically fewer in number per quarter, which can lead to greater suppression of statistics to mitigate disclosure. The focus of this bulletin is on acquisitions, although some of the more complex deals can include the disposal of some part of the newly created corporate structure.

It is sometimes necessary to suppress figures for certain items in order to avoid disclosing information about an individual business. Further information on why statistics are suppressed is available in the ONS [disclosure control policy](#).

It is not uncommon for the value of M&A transactions to vary considerably from one quarter to the next. This mainly reflects the nature of M&A activity in that these capture one-off deals. Therefore, if a particularly high-value M&A deal completes in a given quarter, it can make that quarter seem out of line with those that precede and follow it.

The volatility of M&A transactions also makes it difficult to link M&A statistics with other economic indicators - such as gross domestic product (GDP) - or global events because of the time it can take between announcing and completing a M&A deal. It can therefore be more informative to look at longer-term trends within M&A statistics rather than focusing on quarterly movements. Details of any notable M&A deals that completed in Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2019 can be found in the respective sections of this bulletin.

Contextual external evidence

Global merger, acquisitions and disposals activity can be driven by the availability of credit. Therefore, when credit conditions deteriorate, as happened in the 2008 to 2009 economic downturn, M&A activity may decline. M&A activity can also be affected by the economic outlook and company profits, in addition to a range of other economic factors. The process of completing a M&A transaction takes time, and sometimes there may be a lag between improving economic conditions and any change in M&A activity. Therefore, it is important to consider the M&A data within the wider economic context.

The following commentary summarises some external evidence from the Bank of England's (BoE's) Credit Conditions Survey, agents' summary of business conditions report and the Monetary Policy Report.

The [Credit Conditions Survey for Quarter 4 2019](#) stated that "the overall availability of credit to the corporate sector was reported to have decreased slightly in [Quarter 4 2019,] with availability for both medium and large businesses reported to have decreased but remaining unchanged for small businesses. The overall availability of credit to the corporate sector was expected to decrease slightly in [Quarter 1 2020]". The same report also stated that "lenders reported a decrease in demand for corporate lending from businesses of all sizes in [Quarter 4 2019]" and that "lenders expected demand for corporate lending in [Quarter 1 2020] to increase slightly for small businesses and to decrease for medium and large businesses".

The [agents' summary of business conditions report for Quarter 4 2019](#) reported that "investment intentions remained depressed by slower global growth and political uncertainty. Investment intentions were soft among larger firms and exporters" and that "more projects were finishing than starting. And investment in the retail sector remained low due to weak sales". The report also stated that "demand for credit remained weak" and that "credit availability continued to be tight in some sectors". Additionally, "Banks tightened lending criteria modestly for other sectors. Small and medium-sized companies reported more caution from peer-to-peer lenders. Asset-based finance was also slightly more expensive".

The [Monetary Policy Report for November 2019](#) (previously the Inflation report) stated that "investment by businesses has been particularly affected, falling in five of the past six quarters. The Bank's Decision Maker Panel (DMP) Survey shows that firms that are more uncertain about Brexit have made larger cuts to investment since the EU referendum ... Research using the survey suggests total business investment is around 11% lower as a result of Brexit ... Consistent with that, business investment growth has been lower in the UK than in other G7 countries since the referendum, growing by only 0.4% compared to an average of 13% elsewhere".

14 . Related links

[Foreign direct investment involving UK companies: 2018](#)

Statistical bulletin | Released 3 December 2019

Investment of UK companies abroad (outward) and foreign companies into the UK (inward), including investment flows, positions and earnings, by country, component and industry.

[Mergers and acquisitions involving UK companies, annual overview: 2019](#)

Article | Released 3 March 2020

Commentary outlining provisional statistics on mergers and acquisitions (M&A) involving UK companies for 2019.

[Mergers and acquisitions involving UK companies, annual overview: 2018](#)

Article | Released 5 March 2019

Commentary outlining provisional statistics on mergers and acquisitions (M&A) involving UK companies for 2018.

[UK mergers and acquisitions in context, activity by industry: 2015 to 2017](#)

Article | Released 30 October 2018

Transactions that result in a change of ultimate control of the target company, analysed at an industry group level.

1 Summary of cross-border mergers, acquisitions and disposals

£million

| | Transactions abroad by UK companies ⁵ | | | | Transactions in the UK by foreign companies ⁵ | | | |
|---------|--|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | Acquisitions | | Disposals | | Acquisitions | | Disposals | |
| | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | CBAQ | CBBI | CBAS | CBBT | CBAU | CBCQ | CBAW | CBDB |
| 2010 | 199 | 12 414 | 73 | 11 411 | 212 | 36 643 | 58 | 9 891 |
| 2011 | 286 | 50 234 | 80 | 14 111 | 237 | 32 967 | 69 | 11 748 |
| 2012 | 122 | 17 933 | 40 | .. | 161 | 17 414 | 27 | .. |
| 2013 | 58 | .. | .. | .. | 141 | 31 839 | 26 | 1 913 |
| 2014 | 113 | 20 647 | 36 | 5 288 | 110 | 15 041 | 23 | .. |
| 2015 | 170 | 25 561 | 42 | 16 852 | 145 | 33 335 | 35 | 7 451 |
| 2016 | 141 | 17 292 | 42 | 15 420 | 262 | 189 968 | 35 | .. |
| 2017 | 155 | 77 525 | 56 | 10 480 | 259 | 35 227 | 55 | 13 216 |
| 2018 | 301 | 23 808 | 48 | 12 101 | 603 | 78 787 | 71 | 16 932 |
| 2019 | 250 | 20 930 | 76 | 12 834 | 575 | 53 769 | 75 | 7 758 |
| 2016 Q1 | 38 | 8 774 | 15 | 1 026 | 58 | 50 428 | .. | .. |
| Q2 | 35 | 1 975 | 11 | 1 651 | 63 | 22 701 | 10 | 641 |
| Q3 | 46 | 3 094 | .. | .. | 65 | 31 655 | .. | .. |
| Q4 | 22 | 3 449 | .. | .. | 76 | 85 184 | 13 | 3 927 |
| 2017 Q1 | 46 | 2 587 | 15 | 1 412 | 70 | 9 461 | 11 | 1 878 |
| Q2 | 35 | 18 548 | 16 | 2 050 | 68 | 4 727 | 20 | 3 809 |
| Q3 | 47 | 51 773 | 17 | 6 507 | 77 | 17 480 | 17 | 6 463 |
| Q4 | 27 | 4 617 | 8 | 511 | 44 | 3 559 | 7 | 1 066 |
| 2018 Q1 | 82 | 6 159 | 17 | 2 573 | 176 | 25 502 | 16 | 7 340 |
| Q2 | 74 | 2 710 | 14 | 2 907 | 173 | 7 067 | 23 | 3 078 |
| Q3 | 67 | 4 457 | 12 | 5 032 | 117 | 7 374 | 18 | 4 650 |
| Q4 | 78 | 10 482 | 5 | 1 589 | 137 | 38 844 | 14 | 1 864 |
| 2019 Q1 | 89 [†] | 8 041 [†] | 16 [†] | 1 288 [†] | 140 [†] | 7 723 [†] | 23 [†] | 1 813 [†] |
| Q2 | 63 | 1 715 | 19 | 803 | 174 | 18 614 | 19 | 643 |
| Q3 | 54 | 7 711 | 28 | 10 127 | 153 | 14 025 | 17 | 3 379 |
| Q4 | 44 | 3 463 | 13 | 616 | 108 | 13 407 | 16 | 1 923 |

2 Mergers and acquisitions abroad by UK companies: source of funding

£million

| | Total ³ | | Direct transactions ⁴ | | Indirect transactions of which: | | | |
|------|--------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|
| | Number | Value | Funds paid directly by UK parent | | Funded by loan from UK parent | | Funds raised locally abroad | |
| | | | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | CBAQ | CBBI | CBBU | CBBV | CBBW | CBBX | CBBY | CBBZ |
| 2010 | 199 | 12 414 | 149 | 10 507 | 38 | 1 166 | 26 | 741 |
| 2011 | 286 | 50 234 | 223 | 36 912 | 47 | 4 999 | 35 | 8 323 |
| 2012 | 122 | 17 933 | 83 | 9 523 | 29 | 8 094 | 19 | 316 |
| 2013 | 58 | .. | 44 | 2 935 | 11 | .. | 4 | .. |
| 2014 | 113 | 20 647 | 79 | 6 888 | 35 | 7 641 | 77 | 6 118 |
| 2015 | 170 | 25 561 | 155 | 21 604 | 30 | 1 323 | 83 | 2 641 |
| 2016 | 141 | 17 292 | 142 | 9 838 | 23 | 3 978 | 58 | 3 859 |
| 2017 | 155 | 77 525 | 148 | 74 230 | 37 | 2 191 | 74 | 1 104 |
| 2018 | 301 | 23 808 | 244 | 18 553 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2019 | 250 | 20 930 | 63 | 20 482 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

[†] Indicates earliest revision, if any.

Disclosive data indicated by ..

1 Includes acquisitions by foreign companies routed through their UK subsidiary companies

2 The deal identification threshold has been increased at Q1 2010 from £0.1m to £1.0m and as a consequence there is a discontinuity in the number of transactions reported.

3 Where a transaction is funded in more than one way, it is included in 'Number' in each method but only once in 'Total'. Therefore numbers may not sum exactly across the columns.

4 Transactions for which details about financing have not been confirmed are included amongst direct transactions. The figures are subsequently revised when details become available.

5 A new method for compiling M&A statistics was introduced from Q1 2018, and as a consequence there is a discontinuity in the number of transactions reported.

3 Disposals abroad by UK companies: funds realised

£million

| | Total ¹ | | Direct transactions ² | | Indirect transactions of which: | | | |
|------|--------------------|--------|----------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------|-------|
| | Number | Value | Funds paid directly to UK parent | | Repayment of loan made by UK parent | | Funds retained abroad | |
| | | | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | CBAS | CBBT | CBCA | CBCB | CBCC | CBCD | CBCE | CBCF |
| 2010 | 73 | 11 411 | 59 | 8 423 | 4 | 71 | 15 | 2 917 |
| 2011 | 80 | 14 111 | 66 | 12 533 | 6 | 598 | 13 | 980 |
| 2012 | 40 | .. | 30 | 5 817 | 3 | .. | 11 | .. |
| 2013 | .. | .. | 28 | 5 682 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2014 | 36 | 5 288 | 28 | 4 610 | 7 | 323 | 11 | 355 |
| 2015 | 42 | 16 852 | 44 | 16 617 | – | – | 8 | 1 222 |
| 2016 | 42 | 15 420 | 43 | 15 297 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2017 | 56 | 10 480 | 60 | 10 078 | 4 | 85 | 11 | 315 |
| 2018 | 48 | 12 101 | 40 | 11 829 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2019 | 76 | 12 834 | 33 | 12 685 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

4 Mergers and acquisitions in the UK by foreign companies: source of funding

£million

| | Total ¹ | | Direct transactions ² | | Indirect transactions of which: | | | |
|------|--------------------|---------|--|---------|-------------------------------------|--------|------------------------|-------|
| | Number | Value | Funds paid directly to UK by foreign company | | Funded by loan from foreign company | | Funds raised in the UK | |
| | | | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | CBAU | CBCQ | CBDC | CBDD | CBHZ | CBIA | CBIB | CBIC |
| 2010 | 212 | 36 643 | 161 | 33 540 | 36 | 1 687 | 34 | 1 416 |
| 2011 | 237 | 32 967 | 158 | 17 112 | 50 | 12 598 | 49 | 3 257 |
| 2012 | 161 | 17 414 | 103 | 11 659 | 48 | 4 217 | 35 | 1 538 |
| 2013 | 141 | 31 839 | 94 | 8 391 | 39 | .. | 25 | .. |
| 2014 | 110 | 15 041 | 78 | 10 404 | 27 | 2 702 | 61 | 1 934 |
| 2015 | 145 | 33 335 | 150 | 29 009 | 14 | 707 | 39 | 3 620 |
| 2016 | 262 | 189 968 | 274 | 184 656 | 29 | 2 495 | 97 | 2 817 |
| 2017 | 259 | 35 227 | 257 | 31 567 | 26 | 1 582 | 94 | 2 078 |
| 2018 | 603 | 78 787 | 123 | 71 323 | 5 | 111 | 17 | 7 354 |
| 2019 | 575 | 53 769 | 92 | 46 791 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

5 Disposals in the UK by foreign companies: funds realised

£million

| | Total ¹ | | Direct transactions ² | | Indirect transactions of which: | | | |
|------|--------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|
| | Number | Value | Funds paid directly to foreign parent | | Repayment of loan to foreign parent | | Funds retained in the UK | |
| | | | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | CBAW | CBDB | CBID | CBIE | CBIF | CBIG | CBIH | CBII |
| 2010 | 58 | 9 891 | 43 | 4 961 | 5 | 928 | 15 | 4 002 |
| 2011 | 69 | 11 748 | 49 | 8 589 | 9 | 1 190 | 22 | 1 969 |
| 2012 | 27 | .. | 23 | 5 821 | .. | .. | 6 | 96 |
| 2013 | 26 | 1 913 | 19 | 1 541 | 3 | .. | 9 | .. |
| 2014 | 23 | .. | 17 | 2 415 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2015 | 35 | 7 451 | 38 | 7 006 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2016 | 35 | .. | 40 | 6 095 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2017 | 55 | 13 216 | 58 | 13 015 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2018 | 71 | 16 932 | 56 | 10 542 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2019 | 75 | 7 758 | 48 | 7 708 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

[†] Indicates earliest revision, if any.

Disclosive data indicated by ..

1 Where a transaction is funded in more than one way, it is included in 'Number' in each method but only once in 'Total'. Therefore numbers may not sum exactly across the columns.

2 Transactions for which details about financing have not been confirmed are included amongst direct transactions. The figures are subsequently revised when details become available.

-indicates data is zero or less than £0.5m

3 The deal identification threshold has been increased at Q1 2010 from £0.1m to £1.0m and as a consequence there is a discontinuity in the number of transactions reported.

4 A new method for compiling M&A statistics was introduced from Q1 2018, and as a consequence there is a discontinuity in the number of transactions reported.

6A Area analysis of acquisitions abroad by UK companies

£million

| | World Total | | EU | | Other Europe | | Europe Total | | USA | |
|------|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|-------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | CBAQ | CBBI | CBAY | CBAZ | HCK3 | HCK4 | HCJ3 | HCJ4 | CBBA | CBBB |
| 2010 | 199 | 12 414 | 66 | 2 979 | 18 | 471 | 84 | 3 450 | 53 | 6 223 |
| 2011 | 286 | 50 234 | 75 | 20 666 | 29 | 2 760 | 104 | 23 426 | 83 | 9 342 |
| 2012 | 122 | 17 933 | 34 | 7 932 | 12 | 842 | 46 | 8 774 | 41 | 5 384 |
| 2013 | 58 | .. | 16 | 6 216 | 7 | 376 | 23 | 6 592 | 8 | 600 |
| 2014 | 113 | 20 647 | 33 | 11 404 | 15 | 2 279 | 48 | 13 683 | 27 | 4 987 |
| 2015 | 170 | 25 561 | 55 | 7 712 | 16 | 7 715 | 71 | 15 427 | 61 | 6 136 |
| 2016 | 141 | 17 292 | 49 | 2 112 | 13 | 1 494 | 62 | 3 606 | 36 | 12 542 |
| 2017 | 155 | 77 525 | 62 | 2 394 | 10 | 484 | 72 | 2 878 | 55 | 71 678 |
| 2018 | 301 | 23 808 | 149 | 4 348 | 14 | 2 036 | 163 | 6 385 | 73 | 15 663 |
| 2019 | 250 | 20 930 | 94 | 9 363 | 12 | 1 706 | 106 | 11 067 | 83 | 7 312 |

| | Other Americas | | Americas Total | | Asia | | Australasia & Oceania | | Africa | |
|------|----------------|-------|----------------|--------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | HCL3 | HCL4 | HCM3 | HCM4 | HCN3 | HCN4 | HCO3 | HCO4 | HCP3 | HCP4 |
| 2010 | 20 | 918 | 73 | 7 141 | 16 | 630 | 19 | 667 | 7 | 526 |
| 2011 | 30 | 2 410 | 113 | 11 752 | 33 | 6 807 | 16 | 7 666 | 19 | 583 |
| 2012 | 18 | 2 640 | 59 | 8 024 | 7 | 458 | 5 | .. | 5 | .. |
| 2013 | 13 | 323 | 21 | 923 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2014 | 17 | 1 135 | 44 | 6 122 | 12 | 637 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2015 | 18 | 2 381 | 79 | 8 517 | .. | .. | 9 | 859 | .. | .. |
| 2016 | 18 | 745 | 54 | 13 287 | 10 | 293 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2017 | 10 | 392 | 65 | 72 068 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2018 | 25 | 812 | 98 | 16 476 | 19 | 636 | 18 | 234 | 3 | 77 |
| 2019 | 17 | 735 | 100 | 8 047 | 15 | 1 128 | 23 | 608 | 6 | 81 |

6D Area analysis of disposals abroad by UK companies

£million

| | World Total | | EU | | Other Europe | | Europe Total | | USA | |
|------|-------------|--------|--------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | CBAS | CBBT | CBBJ | CBBK | HCK5 | HCK6 | HCJ5 | HCJ6 | CBBL | CBBM |
| 2010 | 73 | 11 411 | 27 | 1 529 | 5 | 263 | 32 | 1 792 | 15 | 7 465 |
| 2011 | 80 | 14 111 | 32 | 4 857 | 4 | 57 | 36 | 4 914 | 18 | 4 715 |
| 2012 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 2 764 | 7 | 1 038 |
| 2013 | .. | .. | 12 | 1 589 | 3 | 128 | 15 | 1 717 | 9 | 3 691 |
| 2014 | 36 | 5 288 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 2 887 | .. | .. |
| 2015 | 42 | 16 852 | 18 | 6 270 | 4 | 541 | 22 | 6 811 | .. | .. |
| 2016 | 42 | 15 420 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 916 | 10 | 8 859 |
| 2017 | 56 | 10 480 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 2 486 | .. | .. |
| 2018 | 48 | 12 101 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 6 254 | .. | .. |
| 2019 | 76 | 12 834 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39 | 9 772 | .. | .. |

| | Other Americas | | Americas Total | | Asia | | Australasia & Oceania | | Africa | |
|------|----------------|-------|----------------|--------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | HCL5 | HCL6 | HCM5 | HCM6 | HCN5 | HCN6 | HCO5 | HCO6 | HCP5 | HCP6 |
| 2010 | 4 | 897 | 19 | 8 362 | 11 | 117 | 5 | 609 | 6 | 531 |
| 2011 | 9 | 1 559 | 27 | 6 274 | 10 | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | .. |
| 2012 | 6 | 2 189 | 13 | 3 227 | 2 | 1 220 | 3 | .. | 6 | 46 |
| 2013 | .. | .. | 9 | 3 691 | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2014 | .. | .. | 14 | 2 228 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2015 | .. | .. | 10 | 2 828 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 73 |
| 2016 | 11 | 5 621 | 21 | 14 478 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2017 | .. | .. | 21 | 5 170 | 8 | 295 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2018 | .. | .. | 9 | 2 043 | .. | .. | 5 | 400 | .. | .. |
| 2019 | .. | .. | 13 | 551 | 18 | 513 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

† Indicates earliest revision, if any.

Disclosive data indicated by ..

-indicates data is zero or less than £0.5m

1 The deal identification threshold has been increased at Q1 2010 from £0.1m to £1.0m and as a consequence there is a discontinuity in the number of transactions reported.

2 A new method for compiling M&A statistics was introduced from Q1 2018, and as a consequence there is a discontinuity in the number of transactions reported.

7A Area analysis of acquisitions in the UK by foreign companies

£million

| | World Total | | EU | | Other Europe | | Europe Total | | USA | |
|------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|--------------|--------|--------------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | CBAU | CBCQ | CBCG | CBCH | HCJ7 | HCJ8 | HCI7 | HCI8 | CBCI | CBCJ |
| 2010 | 212 | 36 643 | 47 | 3 856 | 29 | 4 079 | 76 | 7 935 | 85 | 19 124 |
| 2011 | 237 | 32 967 | 69 | 6 238 | 23 | 1 395 | 92 | 7 633 | 87 | 21 489 |
| 2012 | 161 | 17 414 | 53 | 3 533 | 21 | 1 094 | 74 | 4 627 | 50 | 6 217 |
| 2013 | 141 | 31 839 | 35 | .. | 18 | .. | 53 | 24 172 | 54 | 3 408 |
| 2014 | 110 | 15 041 | 31 | 4 681 | 14 | 700 | 45 | 5 381 | 42 | 6 318 |
| 2015 | 145 | 33 335 | 34 | 5 816 | 14 | 2 004 | 48 | 7 820 | 48 | 11 083 |
| 2016 | 262 | 189 968 | 84 | 125 172 | 23 | 1 370 | 107 | 126 541 | 89 | 30 313 |
| 2017 | 259 | 35 227 | 80 | 9 224 | 21 | 5 894 | 101 | 15 120 | 84 | 8 232 |
| 2018 | 603 | 78 787 | 190 | 5 649 | 64 | 12 168 | 254 | 17 817 | 231 | 52 678 |
| 2019 | 575 | 53 769 | 161 | 11 511 | 73 | 1 631 | 234 | 13 142 | 206 | 28 149 |

| | Other Americas | | Americas Total | | Asia | | Australasia & Oceania | | Africa | |
|------|----------------|-------|----------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | HCK7 | HCK8 | HCL7 | HCL8 | HCM7 | HCM8 | HCN7 | HCN8 | HCO7 | HCO8 |
| 2010 | 30 | 5 156 | 115 | 24 280 | 16 | 4 210 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 204 |
| 2011 | 22 | 1 690 | 109 | 23 179 | 18 | 1 367 | 14 | 762 | 4 | 26 |
| 2012 | 21 | 4 256 | 71 | 10 473 | 12 | 2 277 | 1 | .. | 3 | .. |
| 2013 | 16 | 1 529 | 70 | 4 937 | 13 | .. | 2 | .. | 3 | .. |
| 2014 | 8 | 1 317 | 50 | 7 635 | 12 | 1 932 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2015 | 25 | 9 052 | 73 | 20 137 | 17 | 4 680 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2016 | 21 | 2 471 | 110 | 32 784 | 35 | 29 946 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2017 | 34 | 6 653 | 118 | 14 885 | 26 | 2 856 | 9 | 2 260 | 5 | 105 |
| 2018 | 36 | 4 351 | 267 | 57 028 | 55 | 1 698 | 17 | 925 | 10 | 1 319 |
| 2019 | 63 | 4 811 | 269 | 32 961 | 46 | 6 283 | 13 | 645 | 13 | 741 |

7D Area analysis of disposals in the UK by foreign companies

£million

| | World Total | | EU | | Other Europe | | Europe Total | | USA | |
|------|-------------|--------|--------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | CBAW | CBDB | CBCR | CBCS | HCJ9 | HCK2 | HCI9 | HCI2 | CBCT | CBCU |
| 2010 | 58 | 9 891 | 19 | 6 722 | 10 | 271 | 29 | 6 993 | 15 | 1 216 |
| 2011 | 69 | 11 748 | 26 | 6 539 | 9 | 394 | 35 | 6 933 | 18 | 2 993 |
| 2012 | 27 | .. | 11 | 1 054 | 7 | .. | 18 | .. | 4 | .. |
| 2013 | 26 | 1 913 | 9 | 862 | 3 | 36 | 12 | 898 | 8 | .. |
| 2014 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 | 1 949 | .. | .. |
| 2015 | 35 | 7 451 | 10 | 1 117 | 10 | 3 399 | 20 | 4 516 | .. | .. |
| 2016 | 35 | .. | 13 | 3 322 | 8 | 1 336 | 21 | 4 658 | .. | .. |
| 2017 | 55 | 13 216 | 18 | 3 698 | 11 | 1 151 | 29 | 4 846 | 10 | 5 123 |
| 2018 | 71 | 16 932 | 20 | 3 195 | 8 | 3 464 | 28 | 6 659 | 20 | 1 766 |
| 2019 | 75 | 7 758 | 26 | 879 | 10 | 383 | 37 | 1 262 | 18 | 3 384 |

| | Other Americas | | Americas Total | | Asia | | Australasia & Oceania | | Africa | |
|------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | HCK9 | HCL2 | HCL9 | HCM2 | HCM9 | HCN2 | HCN9 | HCO2 | HCO9 | HCP2 |
| 2010 | 8 | 642 | 23 | 1 858 | 3 | 1 033 | 3 | 7 | - | - |
| 2011 | 6 | 687 | 24 | 3 680 | 8 | .. | 2 | .. | - | - |
| 2012 | 3 | .. | 7 | 3 601 | .. | .. | - | - | .. | .. |
| 2013 | 2 | .. | 10 | 611 | 3 | 328 | 1 | .. | - | - |
| 2014 | .. | .. | 8 | 809 | .. | .. | - | - | .. | .. |
| 2015 | .. | .. | 13 | 2 911 | .. | .. | - | - | - | - |
| 2016 | .. | .. | 12 | 1 245 | .. | .. | - | - | - | - |
| 2017 | 7 | 1 108 | 17 | 6 230 | 6 | 1 562 | .. | .. | - | - |
| 2018 | 10 | 1 748 | 30 | 3 514 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2019 | 12 | 1 186 | 30 | 4 570 | .. | .. | .. | .. | - | - |

† Indicates earliest revision, if any

Disclosive data indicated by ..

-indicates data is zero or less than £0.5m

1 The deal identification threshold has been increased at Q1 2010 from £0.1m to £1.0m and as a consequence there is a discontinuity in the number of transactions reported.

2 A new method for compiling M&A statistics was introduced from Q1 2018, and as a consequence there is a discontinuity in the number of transactions reported.

8 Summary of mergers and acquisitions in the UK by UK companies

£million

| | Total all mergers and acquisitions ² | | Mergers and acquisitions of independent companies ² | | Sales of subsidiaries between company groups ² | |
|---------|---|--------------------|--|------------------|---|------------------|
| | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| | AIHA | DUCM | DWVH | HIKB | DWVL | HIKC |
| 2010 | 325 | 12 605 | 243 | 7 775 | 82 | 4 830 |
| 2011 | 373 | 8 089 | 276 | 5 265 | 97 | 2 824 |
| 2012 | 266 | 3 413 | 216 | 2 536 | 50 | 877 |
| 2013 | 238 | 7 665 | 175 | 4 135 | 63 | 3 530 |
| 2014 | 189 | 8 032 | 150 | 5 968 | 39 | 2 063 |
| 2015 | 245 | 6 920 | 194 | 4 640 | 51 | 2 280 |
| 2016 | 428 | 24 688 | 383 | 11 038 | 45 | 13 650 |
| 2017 | 364 | 18 783 | 323 | 15 451 | 41 | 3 332 |
| 2018 | 960 | 27 732 | 541 | 19 046 | 419 | 8 685 |
| 2019 | 871 | 8 717 | 459 | 5 614 | 412 | 3 102 |
| 2016 Q1 | 93 | 11 871 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Q2 | 130 | 6 780 | 119 | 6 291 | 11 | 489 |
| Q3 | 115 | 3 575 | 96 | 2 615 | 19 | 960 |
| Q4 | 90 | 2 462 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2017 Q1 | 97 | 3 295 | 83 | 2 658 | 14 | 636 |
| Q2 | 114 | 4 855 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Q3 | 99 | 5 379 | 92 | 5 308 | 7 | 70 |
| Q4 | 54 | 5 254 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2018 Q1 | 225 | 7 176 | 111 | 5 119 | 114 | 2 057 |
| Q2 | 212 | 11 941 | 126 | 9 436 | 86 | 2 505 |
| Q3 | 220 | 2 991 | 136 | 1 720 | 84 | 1 271 |
| Q4 | 303 | 5 624 | 168 | 2 771 | 135 | 2 852 |
| 2019 Q1 | 250 | 1 893 [†] | 143 [†] | 986 [†] | 107 [†] | 907 [†] |
| Q2 | 222 [†] | 2 892 | 114 | 2 237 | 108 | 655 |
| Q3 | 213 | 1 566 | 101 | 775 | 112 | 791 |
| Q4 | 186 | 2 366 | 101 | 1 616 | 85 | 749 |

9 Mergers and acquisitions in the UK by UK companies: category of expenditure

£million

| | Expenditure ² | | | | | Percentage of expenditure ² | | |
|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | Total | Cash | | Issues of ordinary shares | Issues of fixed interest securities | Cash | Issues of ordinary shares | Issues of fixed interest securities |
| | | Independent companies | Subsidiaries | | | | | |
| | DUCM | DWVW | DWVX | AIHD | AIHE | DWVY | DWVZ | DWVA |
| 2010 | 12 605 | 6 175 | 4 520 | 1 560 | 350 | 85 | 12 | 3 |
| 2011 | 8 089 | 4 432 | 2 667 | 719 | 271 | 87 | 10 | 4 |
| 2012 | 3 413 | 1 937 | 789 | 419 | 268 | 82 | 10 | 8 |
| 2013 | 7 665 | 3 690 | 3 475 | 353 | 147 | 92 | 6 | 2 |
| 2014 | 8 032 | 3 249 | 1 947 | 2 782 | 51 | 65 | 35 | – |
| 2015 | 6 920 | 3 365 | 1 871 | 1 418 | 265 | 74 | 22 | 4 |
| 2016 | 24 688 | 5 493 | 5 308 | 13 471 | 418 | 43 | 55 | 2 |
| 2017 | 18 783 | 8 036 | 3 097 | 7 286 | 364 | 59 | 39 | 2 |
| 2018 | 27 732 | 7 633 | 8 487 | 11 551 | 63 | 58 | 42 | – |
| 2019 | 8 717 | 3 515 | 2 871 | 2 331 | – | 73 | 27 | – |
| 2016 Q1 | 11 871 | 630 | 3 603 | 7 617 | 22 | 36 | 64 | – |
| Q2 | 6 780 | 1 983 | 388 | 4 237 | 172 | 35 | 62 | 3 |
| Q3 | 3 575 | 1 610 | 943 | 875 | 148 | 71 | 24 | 5 |
| Q4 | 2 462 | 1 270 | 374 | 742 | 76 | 67 | 30 | 3 |
| 2017 Q1 | 3 295 | 2 615 | 419 | 138 | 122 | 92 | 4 | 4 |
| Q2 | 4 855 | .. | .. | 136 | 92 | .. | 3 | 2 |
| Q3 | 5 379 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Q4 | 5 254 | 1 922 | 390 | .. | .. | 44 | .. | .. |
| 2018 Q1 | 7 176 | 1 936 | 1 957 | .. | .. | 54 | .. | .. |
| Q2 | 11 941 | 2 809 | 2 424 | .. | .. | 44 | .. | .. |
| Q3 | 2 991 | 1 687 | 1 259 | 45 | – | 98 | 2 | – |
| Q4 | 5 624 | 1 201 | 2 847 | .. | – | 72 | .. | – |
| 2019 Q1 | 1 893 [†] | 982 [†] | 857 [†] | 54 | – | 97 | 3 | – |
| Q2 | 2 892 | 878 | 639 | 1 374 [†] | – | 52 [†] | 48 [†] | – |
| Q3 | 1 566 | 775 | 711 | 81 | – | 95 | 5 | – |
| Q4 | 2 366 | 880 | 664 | 822 | – | 65 | 35 | – |

[†] Indicates earliest revision, if any
Disclosive data are indicated with ..

1 The deal identification threshold has been increased from q1 2010 from £0.1m to £1.0m and as a consequence there is a discontinuity in the number of transactions reported.

2 A new method for compiling M&A statistics was introduced from Q1 2018, and as a consequence there is a discontinuity in the number of transactions reported.

10 Summary of net cross-border acquisitions and disposals

£million

| | Net transactions abroad by UK companies ³ | | Net transactions in the UK by foreign companies ³ | | Net cross-border transactions involving UK companies ³ | |
|---------|---|--------------------|---|--------------------|--|------------------|
| | Number | Value | Number | Value | Number | Value |
| 2010 | 126 | 1 003 | 154 | 26 752 | -28 | -25 749 |
| 2011 | 206 | 36 123 | 168 | 21 219 | 38 | 14 904 |
| 2012 | 82 | .. | 134 | .. | -52 | .. |
| 2013 | .. | .. | 115 | 29 926 | .. | .. |
| 2014 | 77 | 15 359 | 87 | .. | -10 | .. |
| 2015 | 128 | 8 709 | 110 | 25 884 | 18 | -17 175 |
| 2016 | 99 | 1 872 | 227 | .. | -128 | .. |
| 2017 | 99 | 67 045 | 204 | 22 011 | -105 | 45 034 |
| 2018 | 253 | 11 707 | 532 | 61 855 | -279 | -50 148 |
| 2019 | 174 | 8 096 | 500 | 46 011 | -326 | -37 915 |
| 2016 Q1 | 23 | 7 748 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Q2 | 24 | 324 | 53 | 22 060 | -29 | -21 736 |
| Q3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Q4 | .. | .. | 63 | 81 257 | .. | .. |
| 2017 Q1 | 31 | 1 175 | 59 | 7 583 | -28 | -6 408 |
| Q2 | 19 | 16 498 | 48 | 918 | -29 | 15 580 |
| Q3 | 30 | 45 266 | 60 | 11 017 | -30 | 34 249 |
| Q4 | 19 | 4 106 | 37 | 2 493 | -18 | 1 613 |
| 2018 Q1 | 65 | 3 586 | 160 | 18 162 | -95 | -14 576 |
| Q2 | 60 | -197 | 150 | 3 989 | -90 | -4 186 |
| Q3 | 55 | -575 | 99 | 2 724 | -44 | -3 299 |
| Q4 | 73 | 8 893 | 123 | 36 980 | -50 | -28 087 |
| 2019 Q1 | 73 [†] | 6 753 [†] | 117 [†] | 5 910 [†] | -44 [†] | 843 [†] |
| Q2 | 44 | 912 | 155 | 17 971 | -111 | -17 059 |
| Q3 | 26 | -2 416 | 136 | 10 646 | -110 | -13 062 |
| Q4 | 31 | 2 847 | 92 | 11 484 | -61 | -8 637 |

[†] Indicates earliest revision, if any.

Disclosive data indicated by ..

1 Includes acquisitions by foreign companies routed through their UK subsidiary companies.

2 The deal identification threshold has been increased at Q1 2010 from £0.1m to £1.0m and as a consequence there is a discontinuity in the number of transactions reported.

3 A new method for compiling M&A statistics was introduced from Q2 2018, and as a consequence there is a discontinuity in the number of transactions reported.

R1 REVISIONS ANALYSIS

Revisions since last mergers and acquisitions publication

£ million

| | | 2019 | 2019 | 2019 | 2019 |
|---|------|------|------|------|-------|
| | | | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 |
| Cross-border mergers, acquisitions and disposals | | | | | |
| Transactions abroad by UK companies | | | | | |
| Value of acquisitions | CBBI | .. | 191 | 124 | 175 |
| Value of disposals | CBBT | .. | -115 | -12 | 74 |
| Transactions in the UK by foreign companies | | | | | |
| Value of acquisitions | CBCQ | .. | -19 | 21 | 3 877 |
| Value of disposals | CBDB | .. | -508 | -4 | 2 201 |
| Mergers and acquisitions in the UK by UK companies | | | | | |
| Summary of transactions | | | | | |
| Value of all acquisitions and mergers | DUCM | .. | 203 | 64 | 65 |
| Value of acquisitions of independent companies | HIKB | .. | 77 | 33 | 7 |
| Value of sales of subsidiary companies | HIKC | .. | 127 | 30 | 58 |
| Category of expenditure | | | | | |
| Cash paid for independent companies | DWVW | .. | 76 | 32 | 8 |
| Cash paid for subsidiary companies | DWVX | .. | 127 | 31 | 49 |
| Issue of ordinary shares | AIHD | .. | - | .. | .. |
| Issue of fixed interest securities | AIHE | .. | - | .. | .. |