Foreword by the National Statistician	i
Executive Summary	iv
1 Introduction and background	
Historical background Reasons for a census Legal basis, the UK context and EU requirements Separate arrangements in Wales Recommendations from the 2001 Census and strategic aims Key elements and innovations of the 2011 Census design 2 Planning, preparation and management	1 1 3 4 5 6
Date of the census Stakeholder management Consultations with users Agreement to harmonise census design with Scotland and Northern Ireland The final content and design of the census questionnaires Cultural characteristics Health and care Qualifications Employment and the labour force Information collected on residents in communal establishments Topics that were considered but not included in the 2011 Census Moving to a four-page-per-person questionnaire Quality review of questions and equality impact assessment Creating and quality assuring the 2011 Census address register Local authority liaison programme Community liaison programme The 2007 Census Test The 2009 Census Rehearsal Outsourcing and contract management The Parliamentary and legislative process Publicising the 2011 Census Programme governance and organisation Main events of the census programme Financial management and costs	9 9 14 20 21 29 33 34 34 37 38 41 42 45 50 52 63 72 75 80 84 89 91
Introduction Lessons learned from the 2001 Census Design of the field operation Structure of the field force Delivery of questionnaires to households Collection of completed returns Early enumeration and collection Special enumeration Non-response follow-up Questionnaire Tracking Online completion	95 95 98 100 108 109 111 112 116 119

Online help and support Logistical support Non-compliance	129 130 131
4 Census Coverage Survey	
Introduction Design and fieldwork Survey response rates, refusal rates and sample sizes Performance	134 135 138 139
5 Data processing	
Introduction Data capture and coding Downstream processing Edit and imputation Coverage assessment and adjustment Quality assurance Remaining processing steps	141 141 144 149 153 158 162
6 Confidentiality, security and privacy	
Confidentiality principles Legislation Security measures Online security Statistical disclosure control Privacy Impact Assessment Independent reviews of security and confidentiality	164 165 168 170 170 172 173
7 Output production, dissemination and analysis	
Strategic aims Consultation Output geography Charging policy 2011 Census prospectus, catalogue and user guide Data production systems Dissemination and access Data visualisation Statistical releases Specialist census products UK-based statistics Commissioned tables Corrections and updates Role of third parties and value added suppliers Comparisons with the 2001 Census outputs Census analysis	177 178 179 183 184 184 188 190 192 193 194 194 194
Widening the census user base Promoting the 2011 Census releases Conclusion	198 198 209

8 Data Quality	
Introduction Accuracy of the census population estimates Conclusion	216 217 227
9 Summary of results	
Introduction Demography Ethnicity, identity, language and religion Migration Qualifications Labour market and travel to work Housing Sources of data	229 229 241 257 261 263 269 273
10 Evaluation	
Introduction Highlights from the 2011 Census Looking forward to the 2021 Census Programme management and organisation Legislation and the parliamentary process Address register Stakeholder management Census Coverage Survey Data collection and field operation Data processing Statistical disclosure control Quality assurance Output content, production and dissemination	277 277 278 278 279 280 281 284 290 298 299 300
11 Beyond 2011	
Background Review and user consultation Methodological Review National Statistician's recommendation The next stage	304 304 307 309 309
References	311
Abbreviations	318
Annex A - 2011 Census Household Questionnaire (H1)	
Annex B - 2011 Census Household Questionnaire (H2)	