

Statistical bulletin

UK trade: May 2019

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

Contact:
Abi Casey
trade@ons.gov.uk
+44 (0)1633 455121

Release date:
10 July 2019

Next release:
9 August 2019

Table of contents

1. [Main points](#)
2. [Things you need to know about this release](#)
3. [Total trade deficit narrowed in the three months to May 2019](#)
4. [The trade in goods deficit narrowed with both EU and non-EU countries in the three months to May 2019](#)
5. [Removing the effect of inflation, the trade deficit narrowed in the three months to May 2019](#)
6. [Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2018 with our interactive tools](#)
7. [The total trade deficit widened in the 12 months to May 2019](#)
8. [The trade in goods deficit widened with non-EU countries and narrowed with EU countries in the 12 months to May 2019](#)
9. [Links to related statistics](#)
10. [Quality and methodology](#)

1 . Main points

- The total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £4.6 billion to £12.6 billion in the three months to May 2019, due mainly to the trade in goods deficit narrowing £4.6 billion to £39.7 billion.
- Falling imports of machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals were the main drivers in the narrowing of the trade in goods deficit in the three months to May 2019.
- Growth in imports of unspecified goods, which includes non-monetary gold, slowed in the three months to May 2019; excluding unspecified goods, the total trade deficit narrowed £5.1 billion to £5.7 billion in the three months to May 2019.
- Increased exports of fuels partially contributed to the narrowing of the trade deficit in the three months to May 2019, however, this was driven by rising oil prices; removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit narrowed by a lesser £2.9 billion to £14.0 billion in the three months to May 2019.
- The total trade deficit widened £20.6 billion to £46.2 billion in the 12 months to May 2019, due mainly to the trade in goods deficit, which widened £15.7 billion to £153.5 billion; the services surplus narrowed by a lesser £4.9 billion to £107.3 billion.

2 . Things you need to know about this release

Data revision policy

In accordance with [National Accounts Revisions Policy](#), goods data in this release have been revised back to April 2019, while services data have been revised back to January 2019 when compared with our previous trade bulletin from 10 June 2019.

National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF 72.8KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and are in the final stages of providing evidence to the Authority.

We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018, we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) with regards to the transformation of our trade statistics.

We continue to work with the [Office for Statistics Regulation](#) team to regain National Statistics status for UK trade statistics. We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please send them by email to trade@ons.gov.uk.

UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices, in other words, they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag because of the timeliness of source data. For example, the August 2019 publication will include data up to the end of June 2019.

Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months against the preceding three months, and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other “erratic” commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values due to their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold can have a particularly large impact because of the large volumes of gold traded on the London markets. Therefore, we also publish data exclusive of these commodities, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture.

Non-monetary gold

In line with international standards, the Office for National Statistics’ (ONS’s) headline trade statistics contain the UK’s exports and imports of non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

Because a significant amount of the world’s trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact on the size of and change in the UK’s headline trade figures.

Non-monetary gold is one subcomponent of the commodity group “unspecified goods”.

More information about the ONS’s [recording of non-monetary gold](#) is available.

Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for those countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

Blue Book 2019

Each year we produce an annual update to the UK National Accounts in the Blue Book and Pink Book and the associated releases. As already announced, the Blue Book and Pink Book 2019 consistent datasets will be published on 30 September 2019.

Details have already been provided on the scope in the article [Latest developments and changes to be implemented in Blue Book and Pink Book 2019](#). Indicative impacts on headline gross domestic product (GDP) components for the years 1997 to 2016 were published on 27 June 2019 in the article [Blue Book 2019 indicative impacts on GDP current price and chained volume measure estimates: 1997 to 2016](#).

This year, due to the very demanding set of changes being put through in the annual update, we are not going to fully reconcile 2017 annual data, instead producing an indicative balance to allow further time for final quality assurance of the data.

Consequently, the reference year and last base year for all chained volume measure series will remain as 2016.

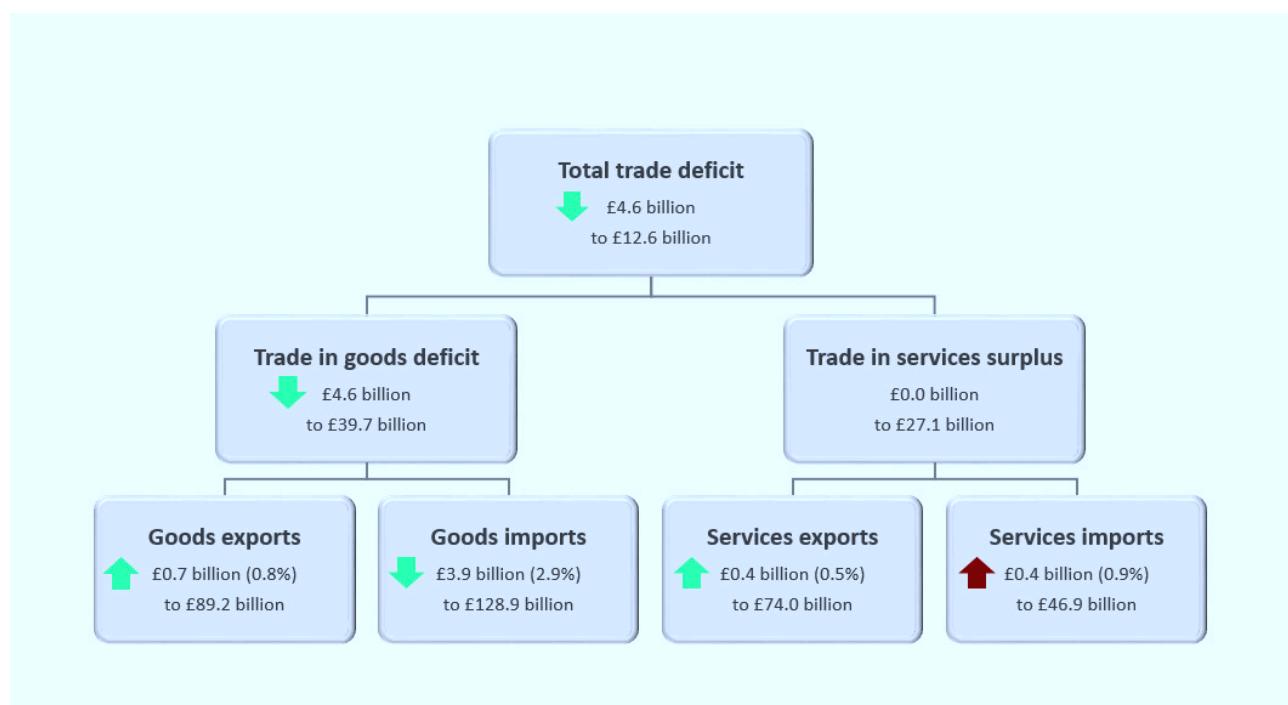
3 . Total trade deficit narrowed in the three months to May 2019

The total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £4.6 billion to £12.6 billion in the three months to May 2019, as the trade in goods deficit narrowed £4.6 billion to £39.7 billion (Figure 1). The narrowing of the total trade deficit was due largely to imports of goods, which fell £3.9 billion to £128.9 billion, while goods exports increased £0.7 billion to £89.2 billion.

The trade in services surplus remained flat at £27.1 billion in the three months to May 2019. Exports of services increased £0.4 billion to £74.0 billion, while imports also increased £0.4 billion to £46.9 billion.

Figure 1: The total trade deficit narrowed, due mainly to falling imports of goods

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to May 2019 compared with three months to February 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upwards red arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 1: The total trade deficit narrowed, due mainly to falling imports of goods
 Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to May 2019 compared with three months to February 2019

Three months to May 2019 compared with three months to February 2019

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £1.1 billion (0.7%) to £163.2 billion	Decreased £3.4 billion (1.9%) to £175.7 billion	Increased £4.6 billion to £12.6 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £0.7 billion (0.8%) to £89.2 billion	Decreased £3.9 billion (2.9%) to £128.9 billion	Increased £4.6 billion to £39.7 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £0.4 billion (0.5%) to £74.0 billion	Increased £0.4 billion (0.9%) to £46.9 billion	Remained flat £0.0 billion to £27.1 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

Decreased imports of goods in the three months to May 2019 were due largely to falls in imports of machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals.

Imports of machinery and transport equipment fell £1.7 billion as imports of road vehicles fell £0.9 billion. Imports of ships and aircraft, and electrical machinery, also fell £0.4 billion. Chemical imports decreased £1.5 billion in the three months to May 2019, driven by falls in imports of medicinal and pharmaceutical products, and organic chemicals, of £0.6 billion and £0.5 billion respectively.

Falls in imports of chemicals, and machinery and transport equipment in the three months to May 2019 were driven by falls in April 2019. This fall followed a sharp rise in imports in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2019 that was consistent with the UK's originally intended departure from the European Union at the end of March 2019.

Increased goods exports were driven by a £1.9 billion increase in miscellaneous manufactures and a £0.8 billion increase in fuel exports, offset in part by a £1.2 billion fall in exports of machinery and transport equipment; of which £0.6 billion was cars.

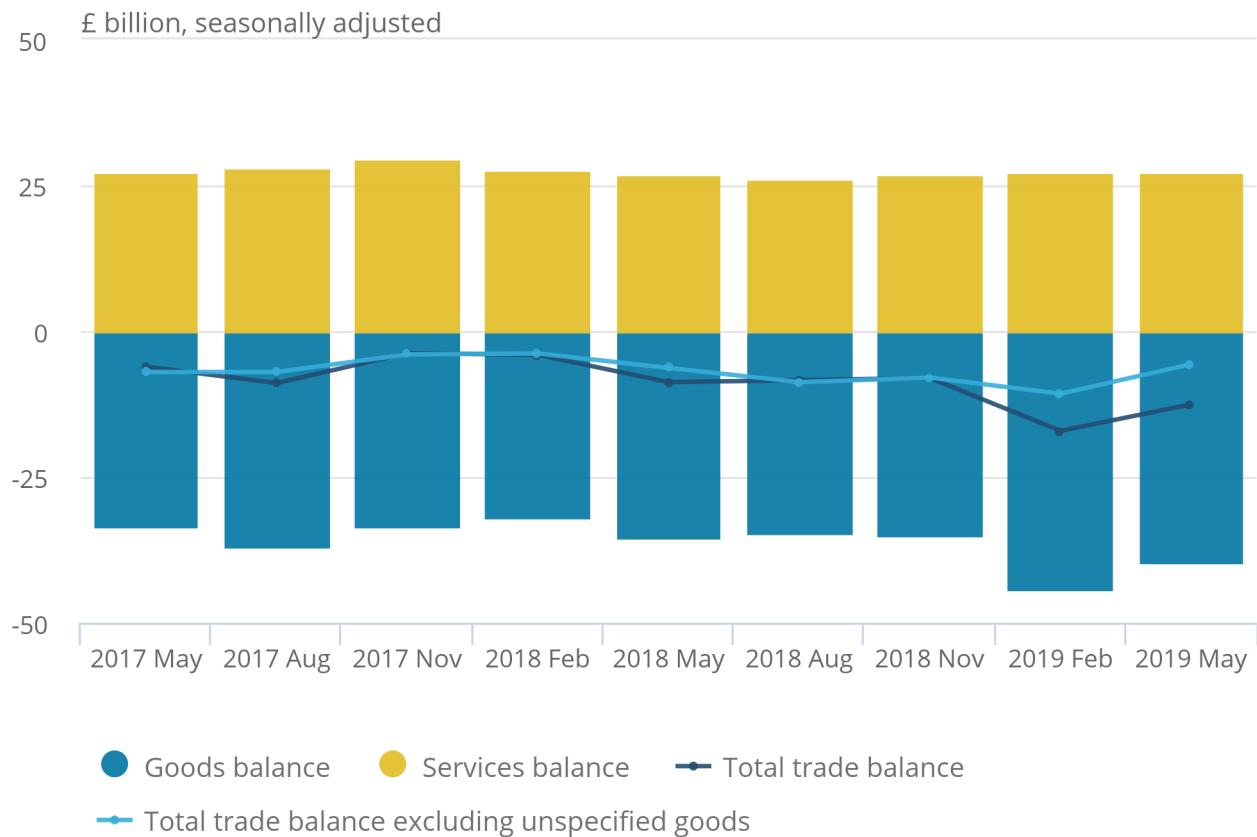
Growth in the imports of unspecified goods, which includes non-monetary gold, slowed in the three months to May 2019. Excluding unspecified goods, the total trade deficit narrowed £5.1 billion to £5.7 billion in the three months to May 2019 (Figure 2).

Figure 2: The trade deficit narrowed in the three months to May 2019, due largely to falling goods imports

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, May 2017 to May 2019

Figure 2: The trade deficit narrowed in the three months to May 2019, due largely to falling goods imports

UK trade balances, three-month on three-month, May 2017 to May 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

4 . The trade in goods deficit narrowed with both EU and non-EU countries in the three months to May 2019

The trade in goods deficit narrowed £3.0 billion to £16.4 billion with non-EU countries and £1.6 billion to £23.3 billion with EU countries in the three months to May 2019 (Figure 3).

The goods deficit narrowed with non-EU countries due largely to increased exports. Exports of miscellaneous manufactures, fuels and material manufactures increased £1.5 billion, £0.8 billion and £0.8 billion respectively. The increases were offset in part by machinery and transport equipment falling £0.5 billion, of which car exports contributed £0.4 billion.

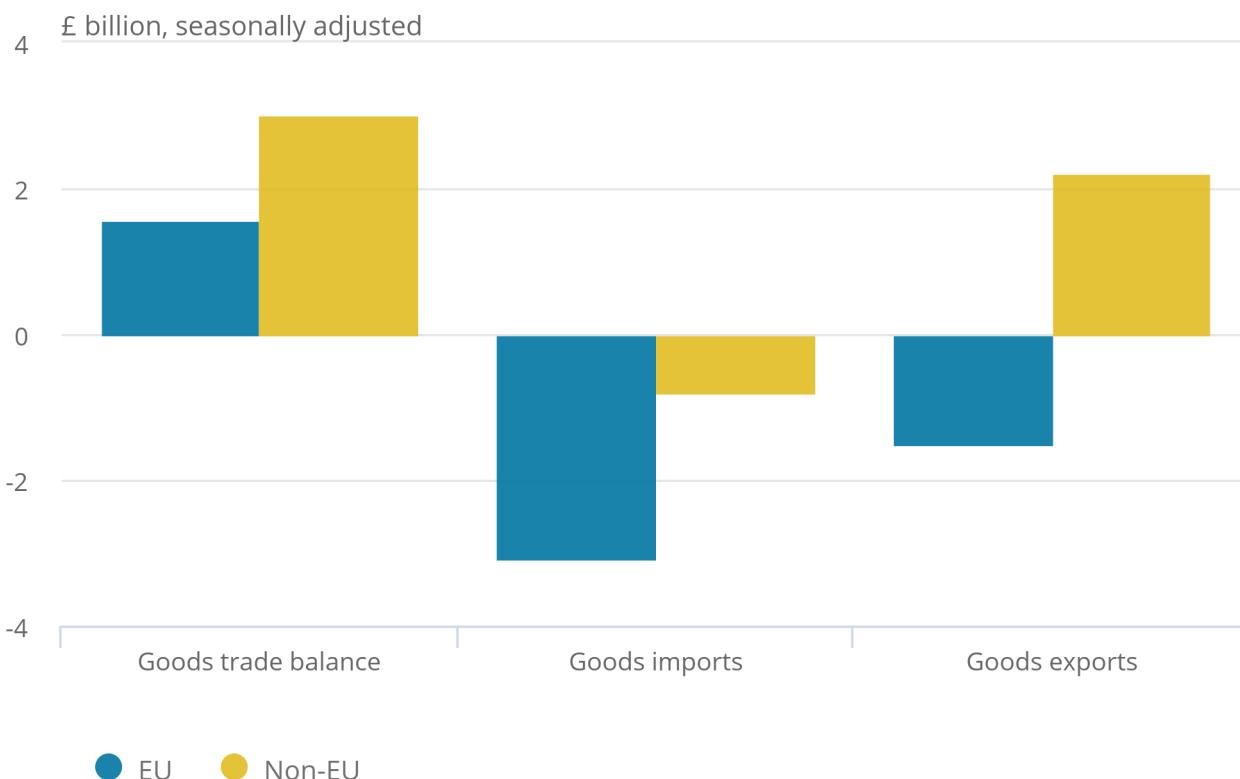
The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit with EU countries in the three months to May 2019 was driven by falling imports. Imports of machinery and transport equipment, and chemicals from EU countries fell £1.9 billion and £1.2 billion respectively. Falling imports of machinery and transport equipment were due largely to falls in road vehicles, and ships and aircraft, which fell £0.9 billion and £0.4 billion respectively. Falls in chemical imports were due mainly to organic chemicals, and medicinal and pharmaceutical products, which both decreased by £0.4 billion.

Figure 3: Falling imports from EU countries and rising exports from non-EU countries drove the narrowing of the goods deficit

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to May 2019 compared with three months to February 2019

Figure 3: Falling imports from EU countries and rising exports from non-EU countries drove the narrowing of the goods deficit

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to May 2019 compared with three months to February 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

5 . Removing the effect of inflation, the trade deficit narrowed in the three months to May 2019

This section presents volume and price estimates of UK trade exports, imports and balances, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). A CVM is a “real” measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed. An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance, for example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

In volume terms, the total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £2.9 billion to £14.0 billion in the three months to May 2019, as the trade in goods deficit narrowed £3.2 billion to £40.3 billion and the trade in services surplus narrowed £0.3 billion to £26.3 billion.

Goods exports decreased £0.6 billion to £79.4 billion in the three months to May 2019, while goods imports fell by a greater £3.8 billion to £119.7 billion. Services exports were flat at £69.5 billion, while services imports increased by £0.3 billion to £43.2 billion.

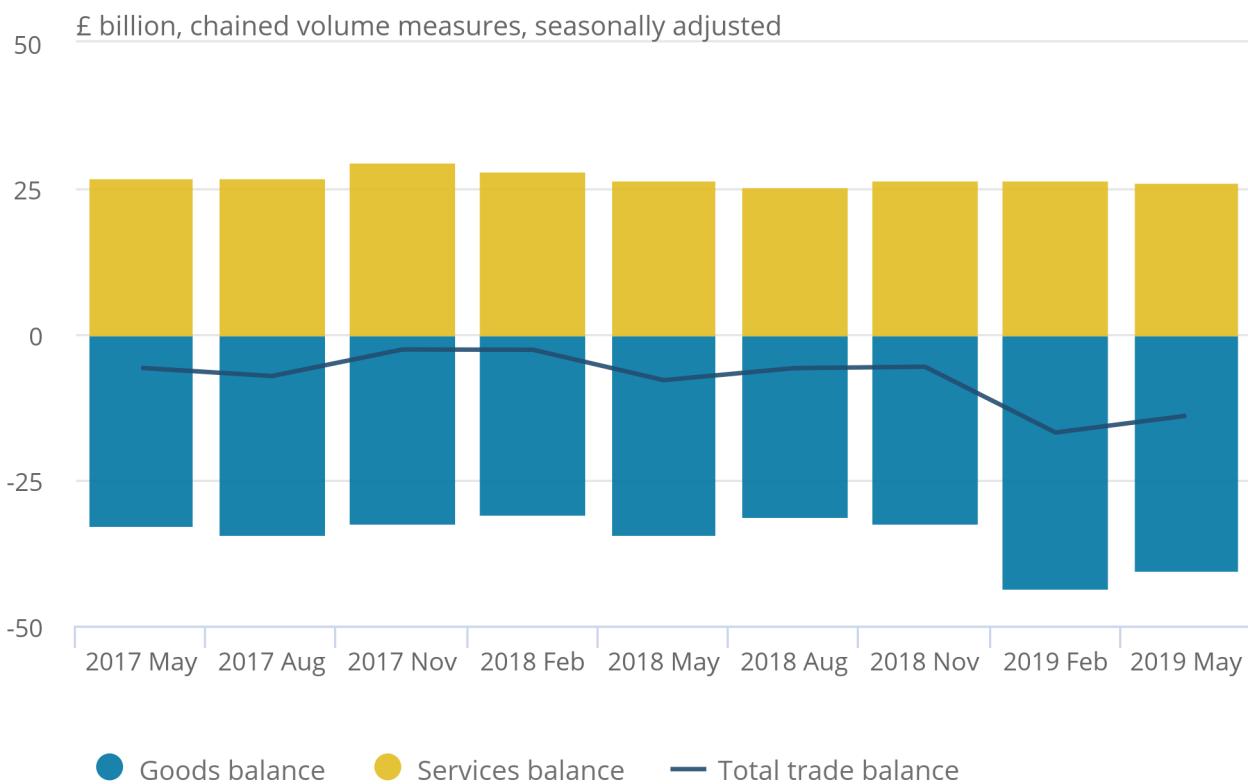
The trade balance narrowed by less in volume terms than in current prices, as export prices increased by an average of 1.2% in the three months to May 2019. Average goods export prices increased 1.7% in the three months to May 2019, caused by increased prices of crude oil, which drove a 19.7% increase in the fuels implied deflator.

Figure 4: The widening of the trade deficit in real terms was due mainly to a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, May 2017 to May 2019

Figure 4: The widening of the trade deficit in real terms was due mainly to a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, May 2017 to May 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2018 with our interactive tools

Explore the 2018 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

Notes:

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

What about trade in a particular commodity in 2018? What percentage of UK car exports went to the EU? Where did UK imports of tea and coffee come from last year?

Use our interactive tools to understand UK trade of a particular commodity in 2018.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu, or click through the levels to explore the data.

Notes:

For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.

These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

7 . The total trade deficit widened in the 12 months to May 2019

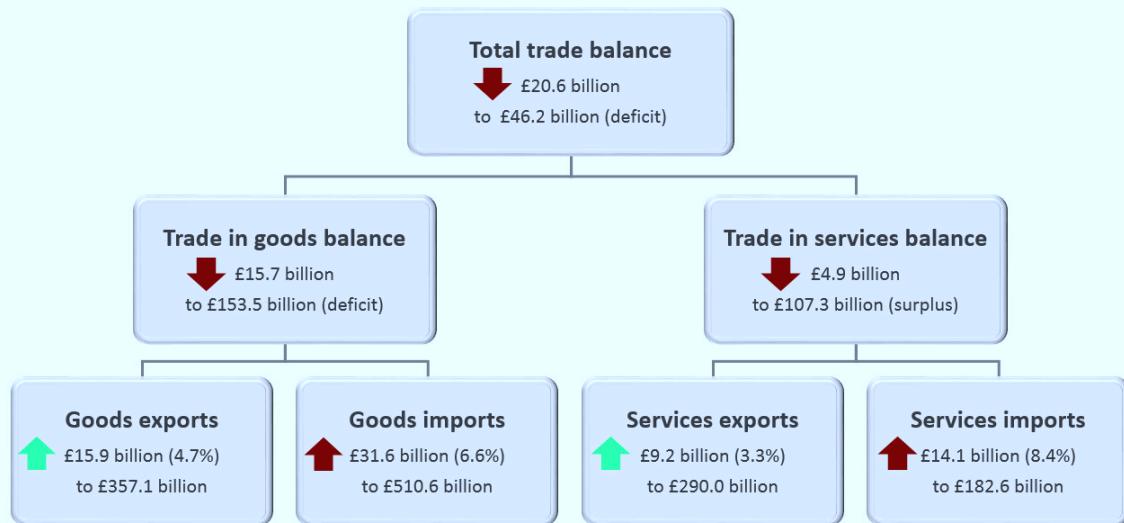
The total UK trade deficit (goods and services) widened £20.6 billion to £46.2 billion in the 12 months to May 2019, due largely to widening of the trade in goods deficit (Figure 5).

The trade in goods deficit widened £15.7 billion to £153.5 billion in the 12 months to May 2019, as imports of goods increased £31.6 billion to £510.6 billion compared with exports, which rose by a lesser £15.9 billion to £357.1 billion. The largest contributor to the increase in exports was fuels, which increased £8.1 billion. Increased imports were driven primarily by unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), fuels, and machinery and transport equipment, which rose £9.4 billion, £6.4 billion and £6.0 billion respectively.

The trade in services surplus narrowed £4.9 billion to £107.3 billion in the 12 months to May 2019, as imports increased £14.1 billion to £182.6 billion, while exports grew by a lesser £9.2 billion to £290.0 billion. The main contributors to the increase in imports of services were other business services, financial and travel.

Figure 5: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to May 2019, due largely to a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Change to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to May 2019 compared with 12 months to May 2018



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upwards red arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 2: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to May 2019, due largely to a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Change to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to May 2019 compared with 12 months to May 2018

12 months to May 2019 compared with 12 months to May 2018

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £25.1 billion (4.0%) to £647.1 billion	Increased £45.7 billion (7.1%) to £693.3 billion	Decreased £20.6 billion to £46.2 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £15.9 billion (4.7%) to £357.1 billion	Increased £31.6 billion (6.6%) to £510.6 billion	Decreased £15.7 billion to £153.5 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £9.2 billion (3.3%) to £290.0 billion	Increased £14.1 billion (8.4%) to £182.6 billion	Decreased £4.9 billion to £107.3 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

8 . The trade in goods deficit widened with non-EU countries and narrowed with EU countries in the 12 months to May 2019

The £15.7 billion widening in the trade in goods deficit to £153.5 billion in the 12 months to May 2019 was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries (Figure 6). The trade in goods deficit widened £15.9 billion to £59.5 billion with non-EU countries and narrowed £0.2 billion to £94.1 billion with EU countries in the 12 months to May 2019.

The widening of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries in the 12 months to May 2019 was due mainly to imports, which increased £25.3 billion, while exports increased by a lesser £9.4 billion.

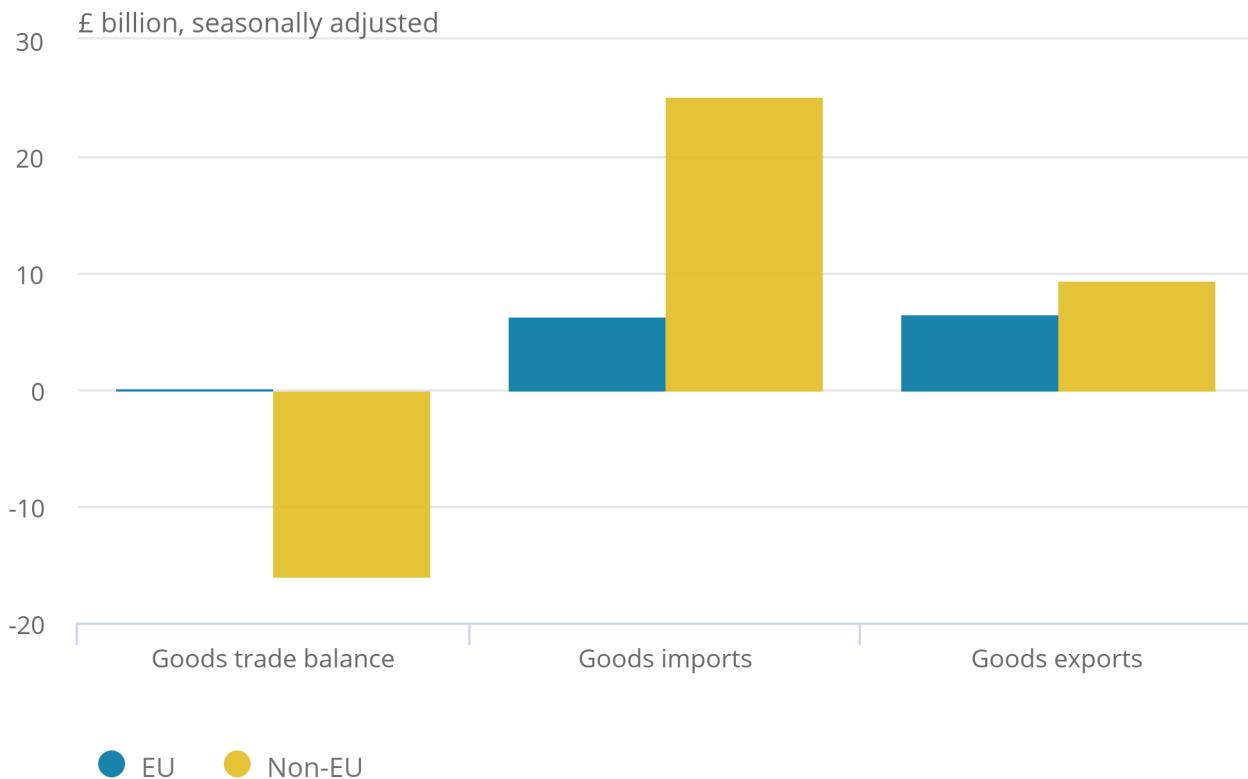
The largest contributors to the increase in imports from non-EU countries were unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and fuels, which increased £9.8 billion and £7.1 billion respectively. Increased exports to non-EU countries were driven by increases in exports of fuels, miscellaneous manufactures, and chemicals, which increased £3.2 billion, £1.6 billion and £1.6 billion respectively.

Figure 6: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to May 2018 compared with 12 months to May 2019

Figure 6: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due mainly to trade with non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to May 2018 compared with 12 months to May 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

9 . Links to related statistics

On 15 May 2019, we published [UK trade in services by industry, country and service type](#), presenting a new experimental dataset for trade in services by industry, country and service type on a balance of payments basis.

On 24 April 2019, we published [UK trade in services by partner country: October to December 2018](#). Alongside this release we published a dataset containing [UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#) up to Quarter 4 (Oct to Dec) 2018, providing a geographical breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates. Updates to these datasets for Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2019 will be available on the 24 July 2019.

On 24 April 2019, we published [UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2017](#), presenting an updated experimental dataset for UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

On 29 January 2019, we published [New frontiers in trade analysis](#), which summarises recent developments in UK goods and services statistics and examines, using our more granular trade in goods data, recent trends in UK trade of road vehicles.

On 24 October 2018, we published [UK trade statistics transformation: achievements and forward look](#), which summarises our transformation of UK trade statistics, highlighting the delivery of new detail and analysis and the focus of ongoing developments.

On 24 October 2018, we published [Estimating the value of service exports abroad from different parts of the UK: 2011 to 2016](#), which provides a breakdown of services exports by functional category from the nine English regions, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

On 24 September 2018, we published [Why has the UK trade in goods deficit widened in real terms?](#). The article uses our new country by commodity data to look at the UK trade in goods deficit over the past 20 years and highlights which countries and commodities have been behind the growth of the deficit.

On 6 July 2018, we published [UK trade in goods and productivity: new findings](#). This article describes a new dataset we have developed, which includes information from both the Annual Business Survey and HM Revenue and Customs' trade in goods administrative data. It shows a strong association between trader status and productivity, highlighting the prevalence of trading behaviour across different types of business.

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product according to the [UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#) are also available.

10 . Quality and methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods together with chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CP, CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographical area (CP only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the attached [datasets](#). This includes data on:

- [response rates](#)
- [revision triangles](#)

Detailed methodological notes are published in the UK Balance of Payments, [The Pink Book 2018](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

The [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data



Office for National Statistics

- 1 UK Trade - Current Prices (CP)**
- 2 Trade in Goods by area - Current Prices (CP)**
- 3 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Current Prices (CP)**
- 4 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Current Prices (CP)**
- 5 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Current Prices (CP)**
- 6 Trade excluding erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
- 7 Trade excluding oil - Current Prices (CP)**
- 8 Trade excluding oil and erratics - Current Prices (CP)**
- 9 UK Trade - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 10 Trade in Goods by area - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 11 Trade in Goods Commodities, Whole World - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 12 Trade in Goods Commodities, EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 13 Trade in Goods Commodities, Non-EU - Chained Volume Measures (CVM)**
- 14 UK Trade - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 15 Trade in Goods, Commodities WW - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 16 Trade in Goods, Commodities EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 17 Trade in Goods, Commodities Non-EU - Implied Deflators (IDEFs)**
- 18 UK Trade in Oil**
- 19 Top 50 Countries**
- 20 Top 30 Commodities**
- 21 Exchange rates**
- 22 Summary of revisions**

Contact ONS

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
Annual									
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	232 858	142 032	90 826	519 610	546 594	-26 984
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	278 800	165 698	113 102	617 539	641 472	-23 933
2018	350 651	488 744	-138 093	283 411	176 287	107 124	634 062	665 031	-30 969
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	83 015	117 141	-34 126	68 448	41 005	27 443	151 463	158 146	-6 683
Q2	84 136	118 563	-34 427	68 908	41 446	27 462	153 044	160 009	-6 965
Q3	86 140	120 002	-33 862	70 089	41 592	28 497	156 229	161 594	-5 365
Q4	85 448	120 068	-34 620	71 355	41 655	29 700	156 803	161 723	-4 920
2018 Q1	85 966	118 075	-32 109	69 379	42 493	26 886	155 345	160 568	-5 223
Q2	86 371	120 619	-34 248	70 261	43 461	26 800	156 632	164 080	-7 448
Q3	89 366	124 183	-34 817	70 175	44 218	25 957	159 541	168 401	-8 860
Q4	88 948	125 867	-36 919	73 596	46 115	27 481	162 544	171 982	-9 438
2019 Q1	90 965	138 014	-47 049	73 206	46 424	26 782	164 171	184 438	-20 267
Monthly									
2018 Jan	29 318	40 208	-10 890	23 256	14 039	9 217	52 574	54 247	-1 673
2018 Feb	28 094	37 598	-9 504	23 022	14 160	8 862	51 116	51 758	-642
2018 Mar	28 554	40 269	-11 715	23 101	14 294	8 807	51 655	54 563	-2 908
2018 Apr	27 700	39 812	-12 112	23 344	14 417	8 927	51 044	54 229	-3 185
2018 May	28 743	40 418	-11 675	23 500	14 502	8 998	52 243	54 920	-2 677
2018 Jun	29 928	40 389	-10 461	23 417	14 542	8 875	53 345	54 931	-1 586
2018 Jul	29 701	40 870	-11 169	23 257	14 585	8 672	52 958	55 455	-2 497
2018 Aug	29 587	42 512	-12 925	23 279	14 703	8 576	52 866	57 215	-4 349
2018 Sep	30 078	40 801	-10 723	23 639	14 930	8 709	53 717	55 731	-2 014
2018 Oct	30 276	42 251	-11 975	24 176	15 200	8 976	54 452	57 451	-2 999
2018 Nov	29 925	42 183	-12 258	24 622	15 413	9 209	54 547	57 596	-3 049
2018 Dec	28 747	41 433	-12 686	24 798	15 502	9 296	53 545	56 935	-3 390
2019 Jan	29 786	45 508	-15 722	24 478	15 466	9 012	54 264	60 974	-6 710
2019 Feb	29 916	45 813	-15 897	24 322	15 451	8 871	54 238	61 264	-7 026
2019 Mar	31 263	46 693	-15 430	24 406	15 507	8 899	55 669	62 200	-6 531
2019 Apr	28 461	41 222	-12 761	24 661	15 616	9 045	53 122	56 838	-3 716
2019 May	29 448	40 972	-11 524	24 933	15 733	9 200	54 381	56 705	-2 324
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Mar	1 347	880	467	84	56	28	1 431	936	495
2019 Apr	-2 802	-5 471	2 669	255	109	146	-2 547	-5 362	2 815
2019 May	987	-250	1 237	272	117	155	1 259	-133	1 392
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Mar	4.5%	1.9%		0.3%	0.4%		2.6%	1.5%	
2019 Apr	-9.0%	-11.7%		1.0%	0.7%		-4.6%	-8.6%	
2019 May	3.5%	-0.6%		1.1%	0.7%		2.4%	-0.2%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Aug	89 216	123 771	-34 555	69 953	43 830	26 123	159 169	167 601	-8 432
2018 Nov	90 279	125 235	-34 956	72 437	45 543	26 894	162 716	170 778	-8 062
2019 Feb	88 449	132 754	-44 305	73 598	46 419	27 179	162 047	179 173	-17 126
2019 May	89 172	128 887	-39 715	74 000	46 856	27 144	163 172	175 743	-12 571
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Nov	1 063	1 464	-401	2 484	1 713	771	3 547	3 177	370
2019 Feb	-1 830	7 519	-9 349	1 161	876	285	-669	8 395	-9 064
2019 May	723	-3 867	4 590	402	437	-35	1 125	-3 430	4 555
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Nov	1.2%	1.2%		3.6%	3.9%		2.2%	1.9%	
2019 Feb	-2.0%	6.0%		1.6%	1.9%		-0.4%	4.9%	
2019 May	0.8%	-2.9%		0.5%	0.9%		0.7%	-1.9%	
12 months ended:									
2016 May	286 308	402 733	-116 425	238 427	145 704	92 723	524 735	548 437	-23 702
2017 May	318 904	456 440	-137 536	269 672	162 865	106 807	588 576	619 305	-30 729
2018 May	341 205	478 999	-137 794	280 784	168 554	112 230	621 989	647 553	-25 564
2019 May	357 116	510 647	-153 531	289 988	182 648	107 340	647 104	693 295	-46 191
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 May	32 596	53 707	-21 111	31 245	17 161	14 084	63 841	70 868	-7 027
2018 May	22 301	22 559	-258	11 112	5 689	5 423	33 413	28 248	5 165
2019 May	15 911	31 648	-15 737	9 204	14 094	-4 890	25 115	45 742	-20 627
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 May	11.4%	13.3%		13.1%	11.8%		12.2%	12.9%	
2018 May	7.0%	4.9%		4.1%	3.5%		5.7%	4.6%	
2019 May	4.7%	6.6%		3.3%	8.4%		4.0%	7.1%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²			EMU member ³		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
Annual												
2015	286 752	404 562	-117 810	133 664	220 522	-86 858	153 088	184 040	-30 952	118 679	192 617	-73 938
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290	126 393	207 413	-81 020
2017	338 739	475 774	-137 035	164 081	258 807	-94 726	174 658	216 967	-42 309	146 250	225 801	-79 551
2018	350 651	488 744	-138 093	172 211	265 663	-93 452	178 440	223 081	-44 641	153 549	229 853	-76 304
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	83 015	117 141	-34 126	39 992	64 007	-24 015	43 023	53 134	-10 111	35 684	55 764	-20 080
Q2	84 136	118 563	-34 427	40 013	63 842	-23 829	44 123	54 721	-10 598	35 853	55 694	-19 841
Q3	86 140	120 002	-33 862	42 259	65 621	-23 362	43 881	54 381	-10 500	37 584	56 930	-19 346
Q4	85 448	120 068	-34 620	41 817	65 337	-23 520	43 631	54 731	-11 100	37 129	57 413	-20 284
2018 Q1	85 966	118 075	-32 109	42 361	65 301	-22 940	43 605	52 774	-9 169	37 840	57 072	-19 232
Q2	88 371	120 619	-34 248	42 573	66 636	-24 063	43 798	53 983	-10 185	37 542	57 181	-19 639
Q3	89 366	124 183	-34 817	43 534	65 974	-22 440	45 832	58 209	-12 377	39 063	56 927	-17 864
Q4	88 948	125 867	-36 919	43 743	67 752	-24 009	45 205	58 115	-12 910	39 104	58 673	-19 569
2019 Q1	90 965	138 014	-47 049	45 702	71 508	-25 806	45 263	66 506	-21 243	40 194	62 310	-22 116
Monthly												
2018 Jan	29 318	40 208	-10 890	14 431	21 819	-7 388	14 887	18 389	-3 502	12 918	19 285	-6 367
2018 Feb	28 094	37 598	-9 504	13 866	21 489	-7 623	14 228	16 109	-1 881	12 479	18 798	-6 319
2018 Mar	28 554	40 269	-11 715	14 064	21 993	-7 929	14 490	18 276	-3 786	12 443	18 988	-6 546
2018 Apr	27 700	39 812	-12 112	13 945	21 844	-7 899	13 755	17 968	-4 213	12 259	18 887	-6 628
2018 May	28 743	40 418	-11 675	14 152	22 632	-8 480	14 591	17 786	-3 195	12 491	19 286	-6 795
2018 Jun	29 928	40 389	-10 461	14 476	22 160	-7 684	15 452	18 229	-2 777	12 792	19 008	-6 216
2018 Jul	29 701	40 870	-11 169	14 688	22 063	-7 375	15 013	18 807	-3 794	13 286	18 979	-5 693
2018 Aug	29 587	42 512	-12 925	14 571	21 968	-7 397	15 016	20 544	-5 528	13 197	18 901	-5 704
2018 Sep	30 078	40 801	-10 723	14 275	21 943	-7 668	15 803	18 858	-3 055	12 580	19 047	-6 467
2018 Oct	30 276	42 251	-11 975	14 665	22 367	-7 702	15 611	19 884	-4 273	13 223	19 402	-6 179
2018 Nov	29 925	42 183	-12 258	14 591	22 581	-7 990	15 334	19 602	-4 268	12 833	19 416	-6 583
2018 Dec	28 747	41 433	-12 686	14 487	22 804	-8 317	14 260	18 629	-4 369	13 048	19 855	-6 807
2019 Jan	29 786	45 508	-15 722	14 881	23 187	-8 306	14 905	22 321	-7 416	13 129	20 182	-7 053
2019 Feb	29 916	45 813	-15 897	15 161	23 448	-8 287	14 755	22 365	-7 610	13 386	20 458	-7 072
2019 Mar	31 263	46 693	-15 430	15 660	24 873	-9 213	15 603	21 820	-6 217	13 679	21 670	-7 991
2019 Apr	28 461	41 222	-12 761	13 157	20 663	-7 506	15 304	20 559	-5 255	11 771	18 013	-6 242
2019 May	29 448	40 972	-11 524	14 214	20 833	-6 619	15 234	20 139	-4 905	12 690	17 718	-5 028
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:												
2019 Mar	1 347	880	467	499	1 425	-926	848	-545	1 393	293	1 212	-919
2019 Apr	-2 802	-5 471	2 669	-2 503	-4 210	1 707	-299	-1 261	962	-1 908	-3 657	1 749
2019 May	987	-250	1 237	1 057	170	887	-70	-420	350	919	-295	1 214
Percentage change, compared with previous month:												
2019 Mar	4.5%	1.9%		3.3%	6.1%		5.7%	-2.4%		2.2%	5.9%	
2019 Apr	-9.0%	-11.7%		-16.0%	-16.9%		-1.9%	-5.8%		-13.9%	-16.9%	
2019 May	3.5%	-0.6%		8.0%	0.8%		-0.5%	-2.0%		7.8%	-1.6%	
3 months ended:												
2018 Aug	89 216	123 771	-34 555	43 735	66 191	-22 456	45 481	57 580	-12 099	39 275	56 888	-17 613
2018 Nov	90 279	125 235	-34 956	43 531	66 891	-23 360	46 748	58 344	-11 596	38 636	57 865	-19 229
2019 Feb	88 449	132 754	-44 305	44 529	69 439	-24 910	43 920	63 315	-19 395	39 563	60 495	-20 932
2019 May	89 172	128 887	-39 715	43 031	66 369	-23 338	46 141	62 518	-16 377	38 140	57 401	-19 261
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2018 Nov	1 063	1 464	-401	-204	700	-904	1 267	764	503	-639	977	-1 616
2019 Feb	-1 830	7 519	-9 349	998	2 548	-1 550	-2 828	4 971	-7 799	927	2 630	-1 703
2019 May	723	-3 867	4 590	-1 498	-3 070	1 572	2 221	-7 797	3 018	-1 423	-3 094	1 671
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2018 Nov	1.2%	1.2%		-0.5%	1.1%		2.8%	1.3%		-1.6%	1.7%	
2019 Feb	-2.0%	6.0%		2.3%	3.8%		-6.0%	8.5%		2.4%	4.5%	
2019 May	0.8%	-2.9%		-3.4%	-4.4%		5.1%	-1.3%		-3.6%	-5.1%	
12 months ended:												
2016 May	286 308	402 733	-116 425	134 500	222 693	-88 193	151 808	180 040	-28 232	119 401	194 390	-74 989
2017 May	318 904	456 440	-137 536	152 123	248 693	-96 570	166 781	207 747	-40 966	135 254	217 670	-82 416
2018 May	341 205	478 999	-137 794	168 308	262 523	-94 215	172 897	216 476	-43 579	149 710	228 298	-78 588
2019 May	357 116	510 647	-153 531	174 826	268 890	-94 064	182 290	241 757	-59 467	155 614	232 649	-77 035
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2017 May	32 596	53 707	-21 111	17 623	26 000	-8 377	14 973	27 707	-12 734	15 853	23 280	-7 427
2018 May	22 301	22 559	-258	16 185	13 830	2 355	6 116	8 729	-2 613	14 456	10 628	3 828
2019 May	15 911	31 648	-15 737	6 518	6 367	151	9 393	25 281	-15 888	5 904	4 351	1 553
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2017 May	11.4%	13.3%		13.1%	11.7%		9.9%	15.4%		13.3%	12.0%	
2018 May	7.0%	4.9%		10.6%	5.6%		3.7%	4.2%		10.7%	4.9%	
2019 May	4.7%	6.6%		3.9%	2.4%		5.4%	11.7%		3.9%	1.9%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

² Total less EU (28)

³ EMU Members- Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual	BOGG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BQOX	ENVB	EHBF	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BQPI	EHAB	EHBK
2015	12 151	32 563	-20 412	6 771	7 546	-775	5 350	8 648	-3 298	23 800	38 114	-14 314	383	1 063	-680
2016	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	-673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	-749
2017	15 016	38 927	-23 911	7 786	8 039	-253	7 425	10 279	-2 854	30 059	45 139	-15 080	526	1 547	-1 021
2018	15 297	39 536	-24 239	8 168	8 235	-67	7 676	10 781	-3 105	37 390	55 774	-18 384	560	1 439	-879
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 575	9 662	-6 087	1 877	1 990	-113	1 804	2 683	-879	7 500	11 619	-4 119	115	361	-246
Q2	3 687	9 707	-6 020	1 802	1 992	-190	1 875	2 492	-617	7 552	10 069	-2 517	125	386	-261
Q3	3 950	9 782	-5 832	2 161	2 051	110	1 897	2 564	-667	7 438	11 036	-3 598	146	413	-267
Q4	3 804	9 776	-5 972	1 946	2 006	-60	1 849	2 540	-691	7 569	12 415	-4 846	140	387	-247
2018 Q1	3 754	9 654	-5 900	1 963	1 988	-25	1 839	2 471	-632	7 928	12 889	-4 961	126	374	-248
Q2	3 832	9 801	-5 969	2 033	2 049	-16	1 913	2 611	-698	9 055	13 497	-4 442	140	339	-199
Q3	3 799	10 003	-6 204	2 054	2 094	-40	1 966	2 799	-833	10 676	15 049	-4 373	148	375	-227
Q4	3 912	10 078	-6 166	2 118	2 104	14	1 958	2 900	-942	9 731	14 339	-4 608	146	351	-205
2019 Q1	4 210	10 641	-6 431	2 285	2 383	-98	2 000	2 775	-775	9 013	12 687	-3 674	139	358	-219
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 258	3 218	-1 960	657	667	-10	611	852	-241	2 862	4 348	-1 486	42	130	-88
2018 Feb	1 240	3 165	-1 925	654	644	10	631	805	-174	2 437	3 853	-1 416	38	136	-98
2018 Mar	1 256	3 271	-2 015	652	677	-25	597	814	-217	2 629	4 688	-2 059	46	108	-62
2018 Apr	1 276	3 177	-1 901	681	689	-8	638	821	-183	2 939	4 308	-1 369	40	106	-66
2018 May	1 283	3 337	-2 054	687	685	2	621	877	-256	3 122	4 701	-1 579	53	129	-76
2018 Jun	1 273	3 287	-2 014	665	675	-10	654	913	-259	2 994	4 488	-1 494	47	104	-57
2018 Jul	1 257	3 371	-2 114	692	704	-12	675	914	-239	3 533	4 934	-1 401	55	131	-76
2018 Aug	1 274	3 354	-2 080	706	719	-13	644	960	-316	3 760	5 301	-1 541	48	128	-80
2018 Sep	1 268	3 278	-2 010	656	671	-15	647	925	-278	3 383	4 814	-1 431	45	116	-71
2018 Oct	1 289	3 363	-2 074	712	730	-18	680	969	-289	3 660	4 802	-1 142	50	121	-71
2018 Nov	1 333	3 442	-2 109	712	685	27	638	944	-306	3 260	5 057	-1 797	52	122	-70
2018 Dec	1 290	3 273	-1 983	694	689	5	640	987	-347	2 811	4 480	-1 669	44	108	-64
2019 Jan	1 381	3 564	-2 183	745	773	-28	655	922	-267	3 068	4 384	-1 316	49	134	-85
2019 Feb	1 386	3 544	-2 158	773	821	-48	635	930	-295	3 036	4 158	-1 122	47	114	-67
2019 Mar	1 443	3 533	-2 090	767	789	-22	710	923	-213	2 909	4 145	-1 236	43	110	-67
2019 Apr	1 253	3 245	-1 992	663	667	-4	632	900	-268	3 312	3 853	-541	53	127	-74
2019 May	1 293	3 179	-1 886	696	674	22	633	877	-244	3 527	4 621	-1 094	31	112	-81
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	57	-11	68	-6	-32	26	75	-7	82	-127	-13	-114	-4	-4	0
2019 Apr	-190	-288	98	-104	-122	18	-78	-23	-55	403	-292	695	10	17	-7
2019 May	40	-66	106	33	7	26	1	-23	24	215	768	-553	-22	-15	-7
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	4.1%	-0.3%		-0.8%	-3.9%		11.8%	-0.8%		-4.2%	-0.3%		-8.5%	-3.5%	
2019 Apr	-13.2%	-8.2%		-13.6%	-15.5%		-11.0%	-2.5%		13.9%	-7.0%		23.3%	15.5%	
2019 May	3.2%	-2.0%		5.0%	1.0%		0.2%	-2.6%		6.5%	19.9%		-41.5%	-11.8%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Aug	3 804	10 012	-6 208	2 063	2 098	-35	1 973	2 787	-814	10 287	14 723	-4 436	150	363	-213
2018 Nov	3 890	10 083	-6 193	2 080	2 086	-6	1 965	2 838	-873	10 303	14 673	-4 370	147	359	-212
2019 Feb	4 057	10 381	-6 324	2 212	2 283	-71	1 930	2 839	-909	8 915	13 022	-4 107	140	356	-216
2019 May	3 989	9 957	-5 968	2 126	2 130	-4	1 975	2 700	-725	9 748	12 619	-2 871	127	349	-222
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	86	71	15	17	-12	29	-8	51	-59	16	-50	66	-3	-4	1
2019 Feb	167	298	-131	132	197	-65	-35	1	-36	-1 388	-1 651	263	-7	-3	-4
2019 May	-68	-424	356	-86	-153	67	45	-139	184	833	-403	1 236	-13	-7	-6
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	2.3%	0.7%		0.8%	-0.6%		-0.4%	1.8%		0.2%	-0.3%		-2.0%	-1.1%	
2019 Feb	4.3%	3.0%		6.3%	9.4%		-1.8%	0.0%		-13.5%	-11.3%		-4.8%	-0.8%	
2019 May	-1.7%	-4.1%		-3.9%	-6.7%		2.3%	-4.9%		9.3%	-3.1%		-9.3%	-2.0%	
12 months ended:															
2016 May	12 503	33 065	-20 562	6 967	7 707	-740	5 235	8 444	-3 209	21 239	33 183	-11 944	384	1 116	-732
2017 May	13 977	37 904	-23 927	7 359	7 977	-618	6 510	9 678	-3 168	26 092	40 873	-14 781	451	1 304	-853
2018 May	15 316	38 944	-23 628	8 016	8 072	-56	7 493	10 110	-2 617	31 175	48 656	-17 481	548	1 540	-992
2019 May	15 740	40 433	-24 693	8 481	8 597	-116	7 843	11 164	-3 321	39 253	55 037	-15 784	564	1 427	-863
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	1 474	4 839	-3 365	392	270	122	1 275	1 234	41	4 853	7 690	-2 837	67	188	-121
2018 May	1 339	1 040	299	657	95	562	983	432	551	5 083	7 783	-2 700	97	236	-139
2019 May	424	1 489	-1 065	465	525	-60	350	1 054	-704	8 078	6 381	1 697	16	-113	129
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	11.8%	14.6%		5.6%	3.5%		24.4%	14.6%		22.8%	23.2%		17.4%	16.8%	
2018 May	9.6%	2.7%		8.9%	1.2%		15.1%	4.5%		19.5%	19.0%		21.5%	18.1%	
2019 May	2.8%	3.8%		5.8%	6.5%		4.7%	10.4%		25.9%	13.1%		2.9%	-7.3%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports
	ENDG	ENGA	ENIX	BQQB	EHAH	EHBP	BQQI	EHAO	EHBW	BQQO	EHAU	EHCC	BOQL	BQAW	BQKX
Annual															
2015	52 726	51 603	1 123	27 679	42 919	-15 240	110 017	151 767	-41 750	41 813	66 186	-24 373	6 062	4 153	1 909
2016	53 709	54 105	-396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017	58 319	60 100	-1 781	31 339	52 205	-20 866	137 519	180 884	-43 365	47 205	74 110	-26 905	3 545	4 544	-999
2018	57 116	58 804	-1 688	32 947	55 175	-22 228	140 202	180 050	-39 848	48 065	73 901	-25 836	3 230	5 049	-1 819
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	14 594	14 787	-193	7 504	12 441	-4 937	33 847	45 321	-11 474	11 409	17 897	-6 488	790	380	410
Q2	15 050	15 261	-211	7 604	13 191	-5 587	33 393	45 093	-11 700	11 913	18 829	-6 916	1 135	1 543	-408
Q3	14 332	15 133	-801	7 896	13 470	-5 574	35 056	45 492	-10 436	12 329	18 780	-6 451	935	1 281	-346
Q4	14 343	14 919	-576	8 335	13 103	-4 768	35 223	44 978	-9 755	11 554	18 604	-7 050	685	1 340	-655
2018 Q1	14 641	14 521	120	8 204	13 208	-5 004	35 128	43 695	-8 567	12 000	18 176	-6 176	383	1 099	-716
Q2	14 403	14 338	65	8 114	13 550	-5 436	34 139	44 286	-10 147	11 900	18 094	-6 194	842	2 054	-1 212
Q3	13 921	14 654	-733	8 208	13 867	-5 659	35 863	45 248	-9 385	11 986	18 580	-6 594	745	1 514	-769
Q4	14 151	15 291	-1 140	8 421	14 550	-6 129	35 072	46 821	-11 749	12 179	19 051	-6 872	1 260	382	878
2019 Q1	15 036	16 913	-1 877	8 057	14 356	-6 299	36 697	47 697	-11 000	13 255	19 878	-6 623	273	10 326	-10 053
Monthly															
2018 Jan	5 175	4 971	204	2 734	4 462	-1 728	11 808	15 240	-3 432	3 961	6 185	-2 224	210	135	75
2018 Feb	4 698	4 911	-213	2 695	4 107	-1 412	11 630	13 870	-2 240	3 982	5 917	-1 935	89	190	-101
2018 Mar	4 768	4 639	129	2 775	4 639	-1 864	11 690	14 585	-2 895	4 057	6 074	-2 017	84	774	-690
2018 Apr	4 611	4 667	-56	2 766	4 316	-1 550	10 829	14 354	-3 525	3 848	5 927	-2 079	72	1 447	-1 375
2018 May	4 782	4 875	-93	2 640	4 607	-1 967	11 454	14 607	-3 153	3 962	6 090	-2 128	139	510	-371
2018 June	5 010	4 796	214	2 708	4 627	-1 919	11 856	15 325	-3 469	4 090	6 077	-1 987	631	97	534
2018 Jul	4 789	4 773	16	2 728	4 564	-1 836	11 684	15 096	-3 412	3 870	6 231	-2 361	418	152	266
2018 Aug	4 595	5 132	-537	2 684	4 758	-2 074	11 694	15 344	-3 650	4 045	6 218	-2 173	137	598	-461
2018 Sep	4 537	4 749	-212	2 796	4 545	-1 749	12 485	14 808	-2 323	4 071	6 131	-2 060	190	764	-574
2018 Oct	5 028	5 139	-111	2 765	4 782	-2 017	11 739	15 793	-4 054	4 189	6 402	-2 213	164	150	14
2018 Nov	4 661	5 164	-503	2 818	4 798	-1 980	11 821	15 479	-3 658	4 022	6 371	-2 349	608	121	487
2018 Dec	4 462	4 988	-526	2 838	4 970	-2 132	11 512	15 549	-4 037	3 968	6 278	-2 310	488	111	377
2019 Jan	4 955	5 491	-536	2 641	4 750	-2 109	11 999	15 827	-3 828	4 203	6 596	-2 393	90	3 067	-2 977
2019 Feb	5 027	5 435	-408	2 590	4 788	-2 198	12 279	15 812	-3 533	4 058	6 345	-2 287	85	3 866	-3 781
2019 Mar	5 054	5 987	-933	2 826	4 818	-1 992	12 419	16 058	-3 639	4 994	6 937	-1 943	98	3 393	-3 295
2019 Apr	4 544	4 118	426	2 789	4 723	-1 934	10 673	14 519	-3 846	4 440	6 439	-1 999	102	2 631	-2 529
2019 May	4 007	4 274	-267	2 930	4 676	-1 746	11 515	14 866	-3 351	4 669	6 480	-1 811	147	1 213	-1 066
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	27	552	-525	236	30	206	140	246	-106	936	592	344	13	-473	486
2019 Apr	-510	-1 869	1 359	-37	-95	58	-1 746	-1 539	-207	-554	-498	-56	4	-762	766
2019 May	-537	156	-693	141	-47	188	842	347	495	229	41	188	45	-1 418	1 463
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	0.5%	10.2%		9.1%	0.6%		1.1%	1.6%		23.1%	9.3%		15.3%	-12.2%	
2019 Apr	-10.1%	-31.2%		-1.3%	-2.0%		-14.1%	-9.6%		-11.1%	-7.2%		4.1%	-22.5%	
2019 May	-11.8%	3.8%		5.1%	-1.0%		7.9%	2.4%		5.2%	0.6%		44.1%	-53.9%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Aug	14 394	14 701	-307	8 120	13 949	-5 829	35 234	45 765	-10 531	12 005	18 526	-6 521	1 186	847	339
2018 Nov	14 226	15 052	-826	8 379	14 125	-5 746	36 045	46 080	-10 035	12 282	18 904	-6 622	962	1 035	-73
2019 Feb	14 444	15 914	-1 470	8 069	14 508	-6 439	35 790	47 188	-11 398	12 229	19 219	-6 990	663	7 044	-6 381
2019 May	13 605	14 379	-774	8 545	14 217	-5 672	34 607	45 443	-10 836	14 103	19 856	-5 753	347	7 237	-6 890
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	-168	351	-519	259	176	83	811	315	496	277	378	-101	-224	188	-412
2019 Feb	218	862	-644	-310	383	-693	-255	1 108	-1 363	-53	315	-368	-299	6 009	-6 308
2019 May	-839	-1 535	696	476	-291	767	-1 183	-1 745	562	1 874	637	1 237	-316	193	-509
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	-1.2%	2.4%		3.2%	1.3%		2.3%	0.7%		2.3%	2.0%		-18.9%	22.2%	
2019 Feb	1.5%	5.7%		-3.7%	2.7%		-0.7%	2.4%		-0.4%	1.7%		-31.1%	580.6%	
2019 May	-5.8%	-9.6%		5.9%	-2.0%		-3.3%	-3.7%		15.3%	3.3%		-47.7%	2.7%	
12 months ended:															
2016 May	52 371	51 524	847	26 220	42 050	-15 830	112 614	155 379	-42 765	41 934	67 982	-26 048	6 841	2 283	4 558
2017 May	56 416	57 612	-1 196	28 814	49 172	-20 358	129 965	176 778	-46 813	44 856	71 053	-26 197	4 464	4 089	375
2018 May	57 702	59 160	-1 458	32 285	53 276	-20 991	138 794	178 431	-39 637	47 508	74 090	-26 582	2 368	6 720	-4 352
2019 May	56 669	60 046	-3 377	33 113	56 799	-23 686	141 676	184 476	-42 800	50 619	76 505	-25 886	3 158	16 163	-13 005
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	4 045	6 088	-2 043	2 594	7 122	-4 528	17 351	21 399	-4 048	2 922	3 071	-149	-2 377	1 806	-4 183
2018 May	1 286	1 548	-262	3 471	4 104	-633	8 829	1 653	7 176	2 652	3 037	-385	-2 096	2 631	-4 727
2019 May	-1 033	886	-1 919	828	3 523	-2 695	2 882	6 045	-3 163	3 111	2 415	696	790	9 443	-8 653
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	7.7%	11.8%		9.9%	16.9%		15.4%	13.8%		7.0%	4.5%		-34.7%	79.1%	
2018 May	2.3%	2.7%		12.0%	8.3%		6.8%	0.9%		5.9%	4.3%		-47.0%	64.3%	
2019 May	-1.8%	1.5%		2.6%	6										

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats			
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			
	SHEM	SHEZ	CTUZ	SHGM	SHGZ	CTVA	SHIN	SHJB	CTVB	SDFT	SDJZ	SDFP	SIFU	SIGH	CTVC	
Annual																
2015	8 607	22 934	-14 327	2 586	5 239	-2 653	2 106	4 505	-2 399	16 501	8 893	7 608	323	715	-392	
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	-471	
2017	10 459	27 296	-16 837	2 856	5 668	-2 812	2 540	5 592	-3 052	18 435	9 994	8 441	435	1 014	-579	
2018	10 984	27 946	-16 962	2 942	5 799	-2 857	2 662	5 799	-3 137	24 014	12 502	11 512	478	941	-463	
Quarterly																
2017 Q1	2 501	6 770	-4 269	690	1 391	-701	631	1 405	-774	4 314	2 464	1 850	91	233	-142	
Q2	2 556	6 799	-4 243	658	1 409	-751	642	1 347	-705	4 416	2 130	2 286	107	246	-139	
Q3	2 722	6 858	-4 136	801	1 451	-650	651	1 439	-788	4 762	2 563	2 199	116	291	-175	
Q4	2 680	6 869	-4 189	707	1 417	-710	616	1 401	-785	4 943	2 837	2 106	121	244	-123	
2018 Q1	2 697	6 866	-4 169	698	1 402	-704	652	1 340	-688	5 411	3 299	2 112	109	254	-145	
Q2	2 759	6 988	-4 229	730	1 429	-699	674	1 432	-758	5 692	3 228	2 464	119	226	-107	
Q3	2 718	7 083	-4 365	729	1 481	-752	688	1 496	-808	6 707	3 058	3 649	121	239	-118	
Q4	2 810	7 009	-4 199	785	1 487	-702	648	1 531	-883	6 204	2 917	3 287	129	222	-93	
2019 Q1	2 985	7 442	-4 457	854	1 732	-878	702	1 531	-829	5 953	2 559	3 394	121	227	-106	
Monthly																
2018 Jan	894	2 268	-1 374	232	466	-234	210	453	-243	2 014	1 034	980	38	80	-42	
2018 Feb	904	2 260	-1 356	228	467	-239	239	437	-198	1 620	1 031	589	29	101	-72	
2018 Mar	899	2 338	-1 439	238	469	-231	203	450	-247	1 777	1 234	543	42	73	-31	
2018 Apr	924	2 282	-1 358	239	479	-240	228	451	-223	1 838	889	949	33	70	-37	
2018 May	920	2 359	-1 439	242	473	-231	222	496	-274	1 751	1 396	355	45	84	-39	
2018 Jun	915	2 347	-1 432	249	477	-228	224	485	-261	2 103	943	1 160	41	72	-31	
2018 Jul	903	2 379	-1 476	243	495	-252	243	510	-267	2 330	945	1 385	50	79	-29	
2018 Aug	903	2 395	-1 492	254	515	-261	221	505	-284	2 223	1 053	1 170	39	86	-47	
2018 Sep	912	2 309	-1 397	232	471	-239	224	481	-257	2 154	1 060	1 094	32	74	-42	
2018 Oct	921	2 351	-1 430	259	522	-263	235	494	-259	2 130	998	1 132	44	80	-36	
2018 Nov	948	2 364	-1 416	266	488	-222	209	525	-316	2 042	984	1 058	47	70	-23	
2018 Dec	941	2 294	-1 353	260	477	-217	204	512	-308	2 032	935	1 097	38	72	-34	
2019 Jan	958	2 438	-1 480	265	560	-295	239	510	-271	2 097	868	1 229	43	81	-38	
2019 Feb	977	2 490	-1 513	290	597	-307	235	524	-289	1 971	779	1 192	43	72	-29	
2019 Mar	1 050	2 514	-1 464	299	575	-276	228	497	-269	1 885	912	973	35	74	-39	
2019 Apr	865	2 254	-1 389	221	463	-242	223	482	-259	1 921	761	1 160	47	78	-31	
2019 May	901	2 142	-1 241	235	463	-228	227	463	-236	2 308	783	1 525	26	72	-46	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:																
2019 Mar	73	24	49	9	-22	31	-7	-27	20	-86	133	-219	-8	2	-10	
2019 Apr	-185	-260	75	-78	-112	34	-5	-15	10	36	-151	187	12	4	8	
2019 May	36	-112	148	14	0	14	4	-19	23	387	22	365	-21	-6	-15	
Percentage change, compared with previous month:																
2019 Mar	7.5%	1.0%	3.1%	-3.7%	-3.0%	-5.2%	-4.4%	17.1%	-18.6%	2.8%						
2019 Apr	-17.6%	-10.3%	-26.1%	-19.5%	-2.2%	-3.0%	1.9%	-16.6%	34.3%	5.4%						
2019 May	4.2%	-5.0%	6.3%	0.0%	1.8%	-3.9%	20.1%	2.9%	-44.7%	-7.7%						
3 months ended:																
2018 Aug	2 721	7 121	-4 400	746	1 487	-741	688	1 500	-812	6 656	2 941	3 715	130	237	-107	
2018 Nov	2 781	7 024	-4 243	757	1 481	-724	668	1 500	-832	6 326	3 042	3 284	123	224	-101	
2019 Feb	2 876	7 222	-4 346	815	1 634	-819	678	1 546	-868	6 100	2 582	3 518	124	225	-101	
2019 May	2 816	6 910	-4 094	755	1 501	-746	678	1 442	-764	6 114	2 456	3 658	108	224	-116	
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:																
2018 Nov	60	-97	157	11	-6	17	-20	0	-20	-330	101	-431	-7	-13	6	
2019 Feb	95	198	-103	58	153	-95	10	46	-36	-226	-460	234	1	1	0	
2019 May	-60	-312	252	-60	-133	73	0	-104	104	14	-126	140	-16	-1	-15	
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:																
2018 Nov	2.2%	-1.4%	1.5%	-0.4%	-2.9%	0.0%	-5.0%	3.4%	-5.4%	-5.5%						
2019 Feb	3.4%	2.8%	7.7%	10.3%	1.5%	3.1%	-3.6%	-15.1%	0.8%	0.4%						
2019 May	-2.1%	-4.3%	-7.4%	-8.1%	0.0%	-6.7%	0.2%	-4.9%	-12.9%	-0.4%						
12 months ended:																
2016 May	8 801	23 155	-14 354	2 652	5 360	-2 708	2 004	4 440	-2 436	14 358	8 177	6 181	320	755	-435	
2017 May	9 759	26 422	-16 663	2 700	5 584	-2 884	2 287	5 231	-2 944	15 575	9 574	6 001	350	854	-504	
2018 May	10 824	27 511	-16 687	2 916	5 682	-2 766	2 588	5 580	-2 992	20 304	11 710	8 594	460	1 034	-574	
2019 May	11 194	28 277	-17 083	3 073	6 103	-3 030	2 712	5 988	-3 276	25 196	11 021	14 175	485	910	-425	
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:																
2017 May	958	3 267	-2 309	48	224	-176	283	791	-508	1 217	1 397	-180	30	99	-69	
2018 May	1 065	1 089	-24	216	98	118	301	349	-48	4 729	2 136	2 593	110	180	-70	
2019 May	370	766	-396	157	421	-264	124	408	-284	4 892	-689	5 581	25	-124	149	
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:																
2017 May	10.9%	14.1%	1.8%	4.2%	14.1%	17.8%	8.5%	17.1%	9.4%	13.1%						
2018 May	10.9%	4.1%	8.0%	1.8%	13.2%	6.7%	30.4%	22.3%	31.4%	21.1%						
2019 May	3.4%	2.8%	5.4%	7.4%	4.8%	7.3%	24.1%	-5.9%	5.4%	-12.0%						

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

4 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance			Exports Imports Balance		
	SEKR	SEMC	CTVD	SMIQ	SMJD	CTVE	SMLW	SMMJ	CTVF	SMUJ	SMUW	CTVG	SGPB	SGQM	SGOO
Annual															
2015	25 433	38 031	-12 598	14 119	24 169	-10 050	45 751	90 571	-44 820	18 081	25 092	-7 011	157	373	-216
2016	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	-227
2017	31 449	45 044	-13 595	17 417	29 081	-11 664	57 861	103 446	-45 585	22 117	30 936	-8 819	512	736	-224
2018	29 948	43 588	-13 640	18 255	31 414	-13 159	59 490	104 676	-45 186	22 980	32 298	-9 318	458	700	-242
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 715	11 014	-3 299	4 237	7 057	-2 820	14 313	26 141	-11 828	5 455	7 441	-1 986	45	91	-46
Q2	8 101	11 411	-3 310	4 224	7 177	-2 953	13 798	25 271	-11 473	5 453	7 900	-2 447	58	152	-94
Q3	7 879	11 353	-3 474	4 368	7 501	-3 133	14 988	26 266	-11 278	5 671	7 774	-2 103	301	125	176
Q4	7 754	11 266	-3 512	4 588	7 346	-2 758	14 762	25 768	-11 006	5 538	7 821	-2 283	108	368	-260
2018 Q1	7 829	10 567	-2 738	4 436	7 508	-3 072	14 829	25 933	-11 104	5 668	7 955	-2 287	32	177	-145
Q2	7 488	10 805	-3 317	4 522	7 977	-3 455	14 742	26 302	-11 560	5 789	8 023	-2 234	58	226	-168
Q3	7 330	11 028	-3 698	4 596	7 825	-3 229	14 858	25 424	-10 566	5 722	8 131	-2 409	65	209	-144
Q4	7 301	11 188	-3 887	4 701	8 104	-3 403	15 061	27 017	-11 956	5 801	8 189	-2 388	303	88	215
2019 Q1	7 565	12 932	-5 367	4 543	7 875	-3 332	16 568	28 129	-11 561	6 356	8 905	-2 549	55	176	-121
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 771	3 631	-860	1 476	2 464	-988	4 877	8 762	-3 885	1 910	2 618	-708	9	43	-34
2018 Feb	2 602	3 596	-994	1 462	2 441	-979	4 888	8 413	-3 525	1 883	2 641	-758	11	102	-91
2018 Mar	2 456	3 340	-884	1 498	2 603	-1 105	5 064	8 758	-3 694	1 875	2 696	-821	12	32	-20
2018 Apr	2 511	3 521	-1 010	1 497	2 627	-1 130	4 814	8 775	-3 961	1 853	2 633	-780	8	117	-109
2018 May	2 489	3 581	-1 092	1 462	2 708	-1 246	5 091	8 740	-3 649	1 920	2 701	-781	10	94	-84
2018 Jun	2 488	3 703	-1 215	1 563	2 642	-1 079	4 837	8 787	-3 950	2 016	2 689	-673	40	15	25
2018 Jul	2 500	3 603	-1 103	1 519	2 626	-1 107	4 964	8 725	-3 761	1 920	2 671	-751	16	30	-14
2018 Aug	2 455	3 831	-1 376	1 518	2 671	-1 153	5 018	8 092	-3 074	1 929	2 753	-824	11	67	-56
2018 Sep	2 375	3 594	-1 219	1 559	2 528	-969	4 876	8 607	-3 731	1 873	2 707	-834	38	112	-74
2018 Oct	2 513	3 736	-1 223	1 552	2 691	-1 139	5 050	8 784	-3 734	1 940	2 664	-724	21	47	-26
2018 Nov	2 367	3 831	-1 464	1 563	2 623	-1 060	5 082	8 933	-3 851	1 931	2 743	-812	136	20	116
2018 Dec	2 421	3 621	-1 200	1 586	2 790	-1 204	4 929	9 300	-4 371	1 930	2 782	-852	146	21	125
2019 Jan	2 473	4 100	-1 627	1 517	2 573	-1 056	5 250	9 191	-3 941	2 027	2 827	-800	12	39	-27
2019 Feb	2 442	4 164	-1 722	1 528	2 583	-1 055	5 643	9 466	-3 823	2 009	2 739	-730	23	34	-11
2019 Mar	2 650	4 668	-2 018	1 498	2 719	-1 221	5 675	9 472	-3 797	2 320	3 339	-1 019	20	103	-83
2019 Apr	1 920	2 907	-987	1 420	2 599	-1 179	4 510	8 232	-3 722	2 019	2 797	-778	11	90	-79
2019 May	2 073	3 150	-1 077	1 438	2 628	-1 190	4 975	8 380	-3 405	2 019	2 716	-697	12	36	-24
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	208	504	-296	-30	136	-166	32	6	26	311	600	-289	-3	69	-72
2019 Apr	-730	-1 761	1 031	-78	-120	42	-1 165	-1 240	75	-301	-542	241	-9	-13	4
2019 May	153	243	-90	18	29	-11	465	148	317	0	-81	81	1	-54	55
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	8.5%	12.1%		-2.0%	5.3%		0.6%	0.1%		15.5%	21.9%		-13.0%	202.9%	
2019 Apr	-27.5%	-37.7%		-5.2%	-4.4%		-20.5%	-13.1%		-13.0%	-16.2%		-45.0%	-12.6%	
2019 May	8.0%	8.4%		1.3%	1.1%		10.3%	1.8%		0.0%	-2.9%		9.1%	-60.0%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Aug	7 443	11 137	-3 694	4 600	7 939	-3 339	14 819	25 604	-10 785	5 865	8 113	-2 248	67	112	-45
2018 Nov	7 255	11 161	-3 906	4 674	7 842	-3 168	15 008	26 324	-11 316	5 744	8 114	-2 370	195	179	16
2019 Feb	7 336	11 885	-4 549	4 631	7 946	-3 315	15 822	27 957	-12 135	5 966	8 348	-2 382	181	94	87
2019 May	6 643	10 725	-4 082	4 356	7 946	-3 590	15 160	26 084	-10 924	6 358	8 852	-2 494	43	229	-186
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	-188	24	-212	74	-97	171	189	720	-531	-121	1	-122	128	67	61
2019 Feb	81	724	-643	-43	104	-147	814	1 633	-819	222	234	-12	-14	-85	71
2019 May	-693	-1 160	467	-275	0	-275	-662	-1 873	1 211	392	504	-112	-138	135	-273
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	-2.5%	0.2%		1.6%	-1.2%		1.3%	2.8%		-2.1%	0.0%		191.0%	59.8%	
2019 Feb	1.1%	6.5%		-0.9%	1.3%		5.4%	6.2%		3.9%	2.9%		-7.2%	-47.5%	
2019 May	-9.4%	-9.8%		-5.9%	0.0%		-4.2%	-6.7%		6.6%	6.0%		-76.2%	143.6%	
12 months ended:															
2016 May	26 129	37 793	-11 664	13 695	24 095	-10 400	47 763	92 452	-44 689	18 626	26 055	-7 429	152	411	-259
2017 May	29 908	42 830	-12 922	15 945	27 409	-11 464	54 236	101 374	-47 138	21 149	29 054	-7 905	214	361	-147
2018 May	31 291	43 957	-12 666	17 736	30 183	-12 447	59 260	104 206	-44 946	22 458	31 721	-9 263	471	939	-468
2019 May	28 677	44 908	-16 231	18 261	31 673	-13 412	60 809	105 969	-45 160	23 933	33 427	-9 494	486	614	-128
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	3 779	5 037	-1 258	2 250	3 314	-1 064	6 473	8 922	-2 449	2 523	2 999	-476	62	-50	112
2018 May	1 383	1 127	256	1 791	2 774	-983	5 024	2 832	2 192	1 309	2 667	-1 358	257	578	-321
2019 May	-2 614	951	-3 565	525	1 490	-965	1 549	1 763	-214	1 475	1 706	-231	15	-325	340
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	14.5%	13.3%		16.4%	13.8%		13.6%	9.7%		13.5%	11.5%		40.8%	-12.2%	
2018 May	4.6%	2.6%		11.2%	10.1%		9.3%	2.8%		6.2%	9.2%		120.1%	160.1%	
2019 May	-8.4%	2.2%		3.0%	4.9%		2.6%	1.7%		6.6%	5.4%		3.2%	-34.6%	

¹ Total EU- Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
Annual	SHFM	SHFZ	CTVH	SHHM	SHHZ	CTVI	SHJO	SHKB	CTVJ	SDL	SDLT	SDKP	SIGU	SIHH	CTVK
2015	3 544	9 629	-6 085	4 185	2 307	1 878	3 244	4 143	-899	7 299	29 221	-21 922	60	348	-288
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	-420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	-278
2017	4 557	11 631	-7 074	4 930	2 371	2 559	4 885	4 687	198	11 624	35 145	-23 521	91	533	-442
2018	4 313	11 590	-7 277	5 226	2 436	2 790	5 014	4 982	32	13 376	43 272	-29 896	82	498	-416
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 074	2 892	-1 818	1 187	599	588	1 173	1 278	-105	3 186	9 155	-5 969	24	128	-104
Q2	1 131	2 908	-1 777	1 144	583	561	1 233	1 145	88	3 136	7 939	-4 803	18	140	-122
Q3	1 228	2 924	-1 696	1 360	600	760	1 246	1 125	121	2 676	8 473	-5 797	30	122	-92
Q4	1 124	2 907	-1 783	1 239	589	650	1 233	1 139	94	2 626	9 578	-6 952	19	143	-124
2018 Q1	1 057	2 788	-1 731	1 265	586	679	1 187	1 131	56	2 517	9 590	-7 073	17	120	-103
Q2	1 073	2 813	-1 740	1 303	620	683	1 239	1 179	60	3 363	10 269	-6 906	21	113	-92
Q3	1 081	2 920	-1 839	1 325	613	712	1 278	1 303	-25	3 969	11 991	-8 022	27	136	-109
Q4	1 102	3 069	-1 967	1 333	617	716	1 310	1 369	-59	3 527	11 422	-7 895	17	129	-112
2019 Q1	1 225	3 199	-1 974	1 431	651	780	1 298	1 244	54	3 060	10 128	-7 068	18	131	-113
Monthly															
2018 Jan	364	950	-586	425	201	224	401	399	2	848	3 314	-2 466	4	50	-46
2018 Feb	336	905	-569	426	177	249	392	368	24	817	2 822	-2 005	9	35	-26
2018 Mar	357	933	-576	414	208	206	394	364	30	852	3 454	-2 602	4	35	-31
2018 Apr	352	895	-543	442	210	232	410	370	40	1 101	3 419	-2 318	7	36	-29
2018 May	363	978	-615	445	212	233	399	381	18	1 371	3 305	-1 934	8	45	-37
2018 Jun	358	940	-582	416	198	218	430	428	2	891	3 545	-2 654	6	32	-26
2018 Jul	354	992	-638	449	209	240	432	404	28	1 203	3 989	-2 786	5	52	-47
2018 Aug	371	959	-588	452	204	248	423	455	-32	1 537	4 248	-2 711	9	42	-33
2018 Sep	356	969	-613	424	200	224	423	444	-21	1 229	3 754	-2 525	13	42	-29
2018 Oct	368	1 012	-644	453	208	245	445	475	-30	1 530	3 804	-2 274	6	41	-35
2018 Nov	385	1 078	-693	446	197	249	429	419	10	1 218	4 073	-2 855	5	52	-47
2018 Dec	349	979	-630	434	212	222	436	475	-39	779	3 545	-2 766	6	36	-30
2019 Jan	423	1 126	-703	480	213	267	416	412	4	971	3 516	-2 545	6	53	-47
2019 Feb	409	1 054	-645	483	224	259	400	406	-6	1 065	3 379	-2 314	4	42	-38
2019 Mar	393	1 019	-626	468	214	254	482	426	56	1 024	3 233	-2 209	8	36	-28
2019 Apr	388	991	-603	442	204	238	409	418	-9	1 391	3 092	-1 701	6	49	-43
2019 May	392	1 037	-645	461	211	250	406	414	-8	1 219	3 838	-2 619	5	40	-35
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	-16	-35	19	-15	-10	-5	82	20	62	-41	-146	105	4	-6	10
2019 Apr	-5	-28	23	-26	-10	-16	-73	-8	-65	367	-141	508	-2	13	-15
2019 May	4	46	-42	19	7	12	-3	-4	1	-172	746	-918	-1	-9	8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	-3.9%	-3.3%		-3.1%	-4.5%		20.5%	4.9%		-3.8%	-4.3%		100.0%	-14.3%	
2019 Apr	-1.3%	-2.7%		-5.6%	-4.7%		-15.1%	-1.9%		35.8%	-4.4%		-25.0%	36.1%	
2019 May	1.0%	4.6%		4.3%	3.4%		-0.7%	-1.0%		-12.4%	24.1%		-16.7%	-18.4%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Aug	1 083	2 891	-1 808	1 317	611	706	1 285	1 287	-2	3 631	11 782	-8 151	20	126	-106
2018 Nov	1 109	3 059	-1 950	1 323	605	718	1 297	1 338	-41	3 977	11 631	-7 654	24	135	-111
2019 Feb	1 181	3 159	-1 978	1 397	649	748	1 252	1 293	-41	2 815	10 440	-7 625	16	131	-115
2019 May	1 173	3 047	-1 874	1 371	629	742	1 297	1 258	39	3 634	10 163	-6 529	19	125	-106
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	26	168	-142	6	-6	12	12	51	-39	346	-151	497	4	9	-5
2019 Feb	72	100	-28	74	44	30	-45	-45	0	-1 162	-1 191	29	-8	-4	-4
2019 May	-8	-112	104	-26	-20	-6	45	-35	80	819	-277	1 096	3	-6	9
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	2.4%	5.8%		0.5%	-1.0%		0.9%	4.0%		9.5%	-1.3%		20.0%	7.1%	
2019 Feb	6.5%	3.3%		5.6%	7.3%		-3.5%	-3.4%		-29.2%	-10.2%		-33.3%	-3.0%	
2019 May	-0.7%	-3.5%		-1.9%	-3.1%		3.6%	-2.7%		29.1%	-2.7%		18.8%	-4.6%	
12 months ended:															
2016 May	3 702	9 910	-6 208	4 315	2 347	1 968	3 231	4 004	-773	6 881	25 006	-18 125	64	361	-297
2017 May	4 218	11 482	-7 264	4 659	2 393	2 266	4 223	4 447	-224	10 517	31 299	-20 782	101	450	-349
2018 May	4 492	11 433	-6 941	5 100	2 390	2 710	4 905	4 530	375	10 871	36 946	-26 075	88	506	-418
2019 May	4 546	12 156	-7 610	5 408	2 494	2 914	5 131	5 176	-45	14 057	44 016	-29 959	79	517	-438
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	516	1 572	-1 056	344	46	298	992	443	549	3 636	6 293	-2 657	37	89	-52
2018 May	274	-49	323	441	-3	444	682	83	599	354	5 647	-5 293	-13	56	-69
2019 May	54	723	-669	308	104	204	226	646	-420	3 186	7 070	-3 884	-9	11	-20
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	13.9%	15.9%		8.0%	2.0%		30.7%	11.1%		52.8%	25.2%		57.8%	24.7%	
2018 May	6.5%	-0.4%		9.5%	-0.1%		16.1%	1.9%		3.4%	18.0%		-12.9%	12.4%	
2019 May	1.2%	6.3%		6.0%	4.4%		4.6%	14.3%		29.3%	19.1%		-10.2%	2.2%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

5 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU¹ COUNTRIES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	SENJ	SEOU	CTVL	SMJR	SMKE	CTVM	SMMZ	SMNM	CTVN	SMVJ	SMVW	CTVO	SGRX	SGTK	SGRK
Annual															
2015	27 293	13 572	13 721	13 560	18 750	-5 190	64 266	61 196	3 070	23 732	41 094	-17 362	5 905	3 780	2 125
2016	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017	26 870	15 056	11 814	13 922	23 124	-9 202	79 658	77 438	2 220	25 088	43 174	-18 086	3 033	3 808	-775
2018	27 168	15 216	11 952	14 692	23 761	-9 069	80 712	75 374	5 338	25 085	41 603	-16 518	2 772	4 349	-1 577
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 879	3 773	3 106	3 267	5 384	-2 117	19 534	19 180	354	5 954	10 456	-4 502	745	289	456
Q2	6 949	3 850	3 099	3 380	6 014	-2 634	19 595	19 822	-227	6 460	10 929	-4 469	1 077	1 391	-314
Q3	6 453	3 780	2 673	3 528	5 969	-2 441	20 068	19 226	842	6 658	11 006	-4 348	634	1 156	-522
Q4	6 589	3 653	2 936	3 747	5 757	-2 010	20 461	19 210	1 251	6 016	10 783	-4 767	577	972	-395
2018 Q1	6 812	3 954	2 858	3 768	5 700	-1 932	20 299	17 762	2 537	6 332	10 221	-3 889	351	922	-571
Q2	6 915	3 533	3 382	3 592	5 573	-1 981	19 397	17 984	1 413	6 111	10 071	-3 960	784	1 828	-1 044
Q3	6 591	3 626	2 965	3 612	6 042	-2 430	21 005	19 824	1 181	6 264	10 449	-4 185	680	1 305	-625
Q4	6 850	4 103	2 747	3 720	6 446	-2 726	20 011	19 804	207	6 378	10 862	-4 484	957	294	663
2019 Q1	7 471	3 981	3 490	3 514	6 481	-2 967	20 129	19 568	561	6 899	10 973	-4 074	218	10 150	-9 932
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 404	1 340	1 064	1 258	1 998	-740	6 931	6 478	453	2 051	3 567	-1 516	201	92	109
2018 Feb	2 096	1 315	781	1 233	1 666	-433	6 742	5 457	1 285	2 099	3 276	-1 177	78	88	-10
2018 Mar	2 312	1 299	1 013	1 277	2 036	-759	6 626	5 827	799	2 182	3 378	-1 196	72	742	-670
2018 Apr	2 100	1 146	954	1 269	1 689	-420	6 015	5 579	436	1 995	3 294	-1 299	64	1 330	-1 266
2018 May	2 293	1 294	999	1 178	1 899	-721	6 363	5 867	496	2 042	3 389	-1 347	129	416	-287
2018 Jun	2 522	1 093	1 429	1 145	1 985	-840	7 019	6 538	481	2 074	3 388	-1 314	591	82	509
2018 Jul	2 289	1 170	1 119	1 209	1 938	-729	6 720	6 371	349	1 950	3 560	-1 610	402	122	280
2018 Aug	2 140	1 301	839	1 166	2 087	-921	6 676	7 252	-576	2 116	3 465	-1 349	126	531	-405
2018 Sep	2 162	1 155	1 007	1 237	2 017	-780	7 609	6 201	1 408	2 198	3 424	-1 226	152	652	-500
2018 Oct	2 515	1 403	1 112	1 213	2 091	-878	6 689	7 009	-320	2 249	3 738	-1 489	143	103	40
2018 Nov	2 294	1 333	961	1 255	2 175	-920	6 739	6 546	193	2 091	3 628	-1 537	472	101	371
2018 Dec	2 041	1 367	674	1 252	2 180	-928	6 583	6 249	334	2 038	3 496	-1 458	342	90	252
2019 Jan	2 482	1 391	1 091	1 124	2 177	-1 053	6 749	6 636	113	2 176	3 769	-1 593	78	3 028	-2 950
2019 Feb	2 585	1 271	1 314	1 062	2 205	-1 143	6 636	6 346	290	2 049	3 606	-1 557	62	3 832	-3 770
2019 Mar	2 404	1 319	1 085	1 328	2 099	-771	6 744	6 586	158	2 674	3 598	-924	78	3 290	-3 212
2019 Apr	2 624	1 211	1 413	1 369	2 124	-755	6 163	6 287	-124	2 421	3 642	-1 221	91	2 541	-2 450
2019 May	1 934	1 124	810	1 492	2 048	-556	6 540	6 486	54	2 650	3 764	-1 114	135	1 177	-1 042
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	-181	48	-229	266	-106	372	108	240	-132	625	-8	633	16	-542	558
2019 Apr	220	-108	328	41	25	16	-581	-299	-282	-253	44	-297	13	-749	762
2019 May	-690	-87	-603	123	-76	199	377	199	178	229	122	107	44	-1 364	1 408
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	-7.0%	3.8%		25.0%	-4.8%		1.6%	3.8%		30.5%	-0.2%		25.8%	-14.1%	
2019 Apr	9.2%	-8.2%		3.1%	1.2%		-8.6%	-4.5%		-9.5%	1.2%		16.7%	-22.8%	
2019 May	-26.3%	-7.2%		9.0%	-3.6%		6.1%	3.2%		9.5%	3.3%		48.4%	-53.7%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Aug	6 951	3 564	3 387	3 520	6 010	-2 490	20 415	20 161	254	6 140	10 413	-4 273	1 119	735	384
2018 Nov	6 971	3 891	3 080	3 705	6 283	-2 578	21 037	19 756	1 281	6 538	10 790	-4 252	767	856	-89
2019 Feb	7 108	4 029	3 079	3 438	6 562	-3 124	19 968	19 231	737	6 263	10 871	-4 608	482	6 950	-6 468
2019 May	6 962	3 654	3 308	4 189	6 271	-2 082	19 447	19 359	88	7 745	11 004	-3 259	304	7 008	-6 704
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	20	327	-307	185	273	-88	622	-405	1 027	398	377	21	-352	121	-473
2019 Feb	137	138	-1	-267	279	-546	-1 069	-525	-544	-275	81	-356	-285	6 094	-6 379
2019 May	-146	-375	229	751	-291	1 042	-521	128	-649	1 482	133	1 349	-178	58	-236
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	0.3%	9.2%		5.3%	4.5%		3.0%	-2.0%		6.5%	3.6%		-31.5%	16.5%	
2019 Feb	2.0%	3.5%		-7.2%	4.4%		-5.1%	-2.7%		-4.2%	0.8%		-37.2%	711.9%	
2019 May	-2.1%	-9.3%		21.8%	-4.4%		-2.6%	0.7%		23.7%	1.2%		-36.9%	0.8%	
12 months ended:															
2016 May	26 242	13 731	12 511	12 525	17 955	-5 430	64 851	62 927	1 924	23 308	41 927	-18 619	6 689	1 872	4 817
2017 May	26 508	14 782	11 726	12 869	21 763	-8 894	75 729	75 404	325	23 707	41 999	-18 292	4 250	3 728	522
2018 May	26 411	15 203	11 208	14 549	23 093	-8 544	79 534	74 225	5 309	25 050	42 369	-17 319	1 897	5 781	-3 884
2019 May	27 992	15 138	12 854	14 852	25 126	-10 274	80 867	78 507	2 360	26 686	43 078	-16 392	2 672	15 549	-12 877
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	266	1 051	-785	344	3 808	-3 464	10 878	12 477	-1 599	399	72	327	-2 439	1 856	-4 295
2018 May	-97	421	-518	1 680	1 330	350	3 805	-1 179	4 984	1 343	370	973	-2 353	2 053	-4 406
2019 May	1 581	-65	1 646	303	2 033	-1 730	1 333	4 282	-2 949	1 636	709	927	775	9 768	-8 993
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	1.0%	7.7%		2.7%	21.2%		16.8%	19.8%		1.7%	0.2%		-36.5%	99.1%	
2018 May	-0.4%	2.8%		13.1%	6.1%		5.0%	-1.6%		5.7%	0.9%		-55.4%	55.1%	
2019 May	6.0%	-0.4%		2.1%	8.8%		1.7%	5.8%		6.5%	1.7%		40.9%	169.0%	

¹ Total less EU (28)

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics ¹			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
Annual									
2015	21 453	18 977	2 476	498 157	527 617	-29 460	265 299	385 585	-120 286
2016	23 490	23 726	-236	533 471	564 122	-30 651	275 583	407 999	-132 416
2017	22 843	21 798	1 045	594 696	619 674	-24 978	315 896	453 976	-138 080
2018	21 938	18 285	3 653	612 124	646 746	-34 622	328 713	470 459	-141 746
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	5 698	4 853	845	145 765	153 293	-7 528	77 317	112 288	-34 971
Q2	5 472	6 400	-928	147 572	153 609	-6 037	78 664	112 163	-33 499
Q3	6 043	4 932	1 111	150 186	156 662	-6 476	80 097	115 070	-34 973
Q4	5 630	5 613	17	151 173	156 110	-4 937	79 818	114 455	-34 637
2018 Q1	5 774	4 061	1 713	149 571	156 507	-6 936	80 192	114 014	-33 822
Q2	5 405	5 216	189	151 227	158 864	-7 637	80 966	115 403	-34 437
Q3	5 040	5 264	-224	154 501	163 137	-8 636	84 326	118 919	-34 593
Q4	5 719	3 744	1 975	156 825	168 238	-11 413	83 229	122 123	-38 894
2019 Q1	5 257	13 059	-7 802	158 914	171 379	-12 465	85 708	124 955	-39 247
Monthly									
2018 Jan	1 941	1 528	413	50 633	52 719	-2 086	27 377	38 680	-11 303
2018 Feb	1 833	865	968	49 283	50 893	-1 610	26 261	36 733	-10 472
2018 Mar	2 000	1 668	332	49 655	52 895	-3 240	26 554	38 601	-12 047
2018 Apr	1 476	2 203	-727	49 568	52 026	-2 458	26 224	37 609	-11 385
2018 May	1 692	1 430	262	50 551	53 490	-2 939	27 051	38 988	-11 937
2018 Jun	2 237	1 583	654	51 108	53 348	-2 240	27 691	38 806	-11 115
2018 Jul	1 960	1 231	729	50 998	54 224	-3 226	27 741	39 639	-11 898
2018 Aug	1 367	2 465	-1 098	51 499	54 750	-3 251	28 220	40 047	-11 827
2018 Sep	1 713	1 568	145	52 004	54 163	-2 159	28 365	39 233	-10 868
2018 Oct	1 628	1 099	529	52 824	56 352	-3 528	28 648	41 152	-12 504
2018 Nov	2 114	1 222	892	52 433	56 374	-3 941	27 811	40 961	-13 150
2018 Dec	1 977	1 423	554	51 568	55 512	-3 944	26 770	40 010	-13 240
2019 Jan	1 591	4 017	-2 426	52 673	56 957	-4 284	28 195	41 491	-13 296
2019 Feb	1 844	4 769	-2 925	52 394	56 495	-4 101	28 072	41 044	-12 972
2019 Mar	1 822	4 273	-2 451	53 847	57 927	-4 080	29 441	42 420	-12 979
2019 Apr	1 602	3 401	-1 799	51 520	53 437	-1 917	26 859	37 821	-10 962
2019 May	1 777	1 974	-197	52 604	54 731	-2 127	27 671	38 998	-11 327
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Mar	-22	-496	474	1 453	1 432	21	1 369	1 376	-7
2019 Apr	-220	-872	652	-2 327	-4 490	2 163	-2 582	-4 599	2 017
2019 May	175	-1 427	1 602	1 084	1 294	-210	812	1 177	-365
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Mar	-1.2%	-10.4%	2.8%	2.5%		4.9%	3.4%		
2019 Apr	-12.1%	-20.4%	-4.3%	-7.8%		-8.8%	-10.8%		
2019 May	10.9%	-42.0%	2.1%	2.4%		3.0%	3.1%		
3 months ended:									
2018 Aug	5 564	5 279	285	153 605	162 322	-8 717	83 652	118 492	-34 840
2018 Nov	5 455	3 889	1 566	157 261	168 889	-9 628	84 824	121 346	-36 522
2019 Feb	5 412	10 209	-4 797	156 635	168 964	-12 329	83 037	122 545	-39 508
2019 May	5 201	9 648	-4 447	157 971	166 095	-8 124	83 971	119 239	-35 268
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Nov	-109	-1 390	1 281	3 656	4 567	-911	1 172	2 854	-1 682
2019 Feb	-43	6 320	-6 363	-626	2 075	-2 701	-1 787	1 199	-2 986
2019 May	-211	-561	350	1 336	-2 869	4 205	934	-3 306	4 240
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Nov	-2.0%	-26.3%	2.4%	2.8%		1.4%	2.4%		
2019 Feb	-0.8%	162.5%	-0.4%	1.2%		-2.1%	1.0%		
2019 May	-3.9%	-5.5%	0.9%	-1.7%		1.1%	-2.7%		
12 months ended:									
2016 May	23 751	17 150	6 601	500 984	531 287	-30 303	262 557	385 583	-123 026
2017 May	23 227	23 943	-716	565 349	595 362	-30 013	295 677	432 497	-136 820
2018 May	22 282	20 879	1 403	599 707	626 674	-26 967	318 923	458 120	-139 197
2019 May	21 632	29 025	-7 393	625 472	664 270	-38 798	335 484	481 622	-146 138
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 May	-524	6 793	-7 317	64 365	64 075	290	33 120	46 914	-13 794
2018 May	-945	-3 064	2 119	34 358	31 312	3 046	23 246	25 623	-2 377
2019 May	-650	8 146	-8 796	25 765	37 596	-11 831	16 561	23 502	-6 941
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 May	-2.2%	39.6%	12.8%	12.1%		12.6%	12.2%		
2018 May	-4.1%	-12.8%	6.1%	5.3%		7.9%	5.9%		
2019 May	-2.9%	39.0%	4.3%	6.0%		5.2%	5.1%		

¹ These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
Annual									
2015	20 720	29 196	-8 476	498 890	517 398	-18 508	266 032	375 366	-109 334
2016	18 754	26 506	-7 752	538 207	561 342	-23 135	280 319	405 219	-124 900
2017	26 908	34 445	-7 537	590 631	607 027	-16 396	311 831	441 329	-129 498
2018	34 249	42 393	-8 144	599 813	622 638	-22 825	316 402	446 351	-129 949
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	6 732	8 918	-2 186	144 731	149 228	-4 497	76 283	108 223	-31 940
Q2	6 718	7 955	-1 237	146 326	152 054	-5 728	77 418	110 608	-33 190
Q3	6 708	8 279	-1 571	149 521	153 315	-3 794	79 432	111 723	-32 291
Q4	6 750	9 293	-2 543	150 053	152 430	-2 377	78 698	110 775	-32 077
2018 Q1	7 143	9 170	-2 027	148 202	151 398	-3 196	78 823	108 905	-30 082
Q2	8 395	10 448	-2 053	148 237	153 632	-5 395	77 976	110 171	-32 195
Q3	9 722	11 777	-2 055	149 819	156 624	-6 805	79 644	112 406	-32 762
Q4	8 989	10 998	-2 009	153 555	160 984	-7 429	79 959	114 869	-34 910
2019 Q1	8 201	9 654	-1 453	155 970	174 784	-18 814	82 764	128 360	-45 596
Monthly									
2018 Jan	2 582	3 300	-718	49 992	50 947	-955	26 736	36 908	-10 172
2018 Feb	2 210	2 919	-709	48 906	48 839	67	25 884	34 679	-8 795
2018 Mar	2 351	2 951	-600	49 304	51 612	-2 308	26 203	37 318	-11 115
2018 Apr	2 734	3 325	-591	48 310	50 904	-2 594	24 966	36 487	-11 521
2018 May	2 948	3 595	-647	49 295	51 325	-2 030	25 795	36 823	-11 028
2018 Jun	2 713	3 528	-815	50 632	51 403	-771	27 215	36 861	-9 646
2018 Jul	3 228	3 844	-616	49 730	51 611	-1 881	26 473	37 026	-10 553
2018 Aug	3 423	4 131	-708	49 443	53 084	-3 641	26 164	38 381	-12 217
2018 Sep	3 071	3 802	-731	50 646	51 929	-1 283	27 007	36 999	-9 992
2018 Oct	3 441	3 670	-229	51 011	53 781	-2 770	26 835	38 581	-11 746
2018 Nov	2 996	4 065	-1 069	51 551	53 531	-1 980	26 929	38 118	-11 189
2018 Dec	2 552	3 263	-711	50 993	53 672	-2 679	26 195	38 170	-11 975
2019 Jan	2 755	3 186	-431	51 509	57 788	-6 279	27 031	42 322	-15 291
2019 Feb	2 774	3 266	-492	51 464	57 998	-6 534	27 142	42 547	-15 405
2019 Mar	2 672	3 202	-530	52 997	58 998	-6 001	28 591	43 491	-14 900
2019 Apr	3 032	3 077	-45	50 090	53 761	-3 671	25 429	38 145	-12 716
2019 May	3 268	3 633	-365	51 113	53 072	-1 959	26 180	37 339	-11 159
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Mar	-102	-64	-38	1 533	1 000	533	1 449	944	505
2019 Apr	360	-125	485	-2 907	-5 237	2 330	-3 162	-5 346	2 184
2019 May	236	556	-320	1 023	-689	1 712	751	-806	1 557
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Mar	-3.7%	-2.0%		3.0%	1.7%		5.3%	2.2%	
2019 Apr	13.5%	-3.9%		-5.5%	-8.9%		-11.1%	-12.3%	
2019 May	7.8%	18.1%		2.0%	-1.3%		3.0%	-2.1%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Aug	9 364	11 503	-2 139	149 805	156 098	-6 293	79 852	112 268	-32 416
2018 Nov	9 508	11 537	-2 029	153 208	159 241	-6 033	80 771	113 698	-32 927
2019 Feb	8 081	9 715	-1 634	153 966	169 458	-15 492	80 368	123 039	-42 671
2019 May	8 972	9 912	-940	154 200	165 831	-11 631	80 200	118 975	-38 775
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Nov	144	34	110	3 403	3 143	260	919	1 430	-511
2019 Feb	-1 427	-1 822	395	758	10 217	-9 459	-403	9 341	-9 744
2019 May	891	197	694	234	-3 627	3 861	-168	-4 064	3 896
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Nov	1.5%	0.3%		2.3%	2.0%		1.2%	1.3%	
2019 Feb	-15.0%	-15.8%		0.5%	6.4%		-0.5%	8.2%	
2019 May	11.0%	2.0%		0.2%	-2.1%		-0.2%	-3.3%	
12 months ended:									
2016 May	18 577	25 175	-6 598	506 158	523 262	-17 104	267 731	377 558	-109 827
2017 May	23 222	31 773	-8 551	565 354	587 532	-22 178	295 682	424 667	-128 985
2018 May	28 221	36 323	-8 102	593 768	611 230	-17 462	312 984	442 676	-129 692
2019 May	35 925	42 667	-6 742	611 179	650 628	-39 449	321 191	467 980	-146 789
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 May	4 645	6 598	-1 953	59 196	64 270	-5 074	27 951	47 109	-19 158
2018 May	4 999	4 550	449	28 414	23 698	4 716	17 302	18 009	-707
2019 May	7 704	6 344	1 360	17 411	39 398	-21 987	8 207	25 304	-17 097
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 May	25.0%	26.2%		11.7%	12.3%		10.4%	12.5%	
2018 May	21.5%	14.3%		5.0%	4.0%		5.9%	4.2%	
2019 May	27.3%	17.5%		2.9%	6.4%		2.6%	5.7%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
Annual									
2015	42 173	48 173	-6 000	477 437	498 421	-20 984	244 579	356 389	-111 810
2016	42 244	50 232	-7 988	514 717	537 616	-22 899	256 829	381 493	-124 664
2017	49 751	56 243	-6 492	567 788	585 229	-17 441	288 988	419 531	-130 543
2018	56 187	60 678	-4 491	577 875	604 353	-26 478	294 464	428 066	-133 602
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	12 430	13 771	-1 341	139 033	144 375	-5 342	70 585	103 370	-32 785
Q2	12 190	14 355	-2 165	140 854	145 654	-4 800	71 946	104 208	-32 262
Q3	12 751	13 211	-460	143 478	148 383	-4 905	73 389	106 791	-33 402
Q4	12 380	14 906	-2 526	144 423	146 817	-2 394	73 068	105 162	-32 094
2018 Q1	12 917	13 231	-314	142 428	147 337	-4 909	73 049	104 844	-31 795
Q2	13 800	15 664	-1 864	142 832	148 416	-5 584	72 571	104 955	-32 384
Q3	14 762	17 041	-2 279	144 779	151 360	-6 581	74 604	107 142	-32 538
Q4	14 708	14 742	-34	147 836	157 240	-9 404	74 240	111 125	-36 885
2019 Q1	13 458	22 713	-9 255	150 713	161 725	-11 012	77 507	115 301	-37 794
Monthly									
2018 Jan	4 523	4 828	-305	48 051	49 419	-1 368	24 795	35 380	-10 585
2018 Feb	4 043	3 784	259	47 073	47 974	-901	24 051	33 814	-9 763
2018 Mar	4 351	4 619	-268	47 304	49 944	-2 640	24 203	35 650	-11 447
2018 Apr	4 210	5 528	-1 318	46 834	48 701	-1 867	23 490	34 284	-10 794
2018 May	4 640	5 025	-385	47 603	49 895	-2 292	24 103	35 393	-11 290
2018 Jun	4 950	5 111	-161	48 395	49 820	-1 425	24 978	35 278	-10 300
2018 Jul	5 188	5 075	113	47 770	50 380	-2 610	24 513	35 795	-11 282
2018 Aug	4 790	6 596	-1 806	48 076	50 619	-2 543	24 797	35 916	-11 119
2018 Sep	4 784	5 370	-586	48 933	50 361	-1 428	25 294	35 431	-10 137
2018 Oct	5 069	4 769	300	49 383	52 682	-3 299	25 207	37 482	-12 275
2018 Nov	5 110	5 287	-177	49 437	52 309	-2 872	24 815	36 896	-12 081
2018 Dec	4 529	4 686	-157	49 016	52 249	-3 233	24 218	36 747	-12 529
2019 Jan	4 346	7 203	-2 857	49 918	53 771	-3 853	25 440	38 305	-12 865
2019 Feb	4 618	8 035	-3 417	49 620	53 229	-3 609	25 298	37 778	-12 480
2019 Mar	4 494	7 475	-2 981	51 175	54 725	-3 550	26 769	39 218	-12 449
2019 Apr	4 634	6 478	-1 844	48 488	50 360	-1 872	23 827	34 744	-10 917
2019 May	5 045	5 607	-562	49 336	51 098	-1 762	24 403	35 365	-10 962
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Mar	-124	-560	436	1 555	1 496	59	1 471	1 440	31
2019 Apr	140	-997	1 137	-2 687	-4 365	1 678	-2 942	-4 474	1 532
2019 May	411	-871	1 282	848	738	110	576	621	-45
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Mar	-2.7%	-7.0%		3.1%	2.8%		5.8%	3.8%	
2019 Apr	3.1%	-13.3%		-5.3%	-8.0%		-11.0%	-11.4%	
2019 May	8.9%	-13.4%		1.7%	1.5%		2.4%	1.8%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Aug	14 928	16 782	-1 854	144 241	150 819	-6 578	74 288	106 989	-32 701
2018 Nov	14 963	15 426	-463	147 753	155 352	-7 599	75 316	109 809	-34 493
2019 Feb	13 493	19 924	-6 431	148 554	159 249	-10 695	74 956	112 830	-37 874
2019 May	14 173	19 560	-5 387	148 999	156 183	-7 184	74 999	109 327	-34 328
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Nov	35	-1 356	1 391	3 512	4 533	-1 021	1 028	2 820	-1 792
2019 Feb	-1 470	4 498	-5 968	801	3 897	-3 096	-360	3 021	-3 381
2019 May	680	-364	1 044	445	-3 066	3 511	43	-3 503	3 546
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Nov	0.2%	-8.1%		2.4%	3.0%		1.4%	2.6%	
2019 Feb	-9.8%	29.2%		0.5%	2.5%		-0.5%	2.8%	
2019 May	5.0%	-1.8%		0.3%	-1.9%		0.1%	-3.1%	
12 months ended:									
2016 May	42 328	42 325	3	482 407	506 112	-23 705	243 980	360 408	-116 428
2017 May	46 449	55 716	-9 267	542 127	563 589	-21 462	272 455	400 724	-128 269
2018 May	50 503	57 202	-6 699	571 486	590 351	-18 865	290 702	421 797	-131 095
2019 May	57 557	71 692	-14 135	589 547	621 603	-32 056	299 559	438 955	-139 396
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 May	4 121	13 391	-9 270	59 720	57 477	2 243	28 475	40 316	-11 841
2018 May	4 054	1 486	2 568	29 359	26 762	2 597	18 247	21 073	-2 826
2019 May	7 054	14 490	-7 436	18 061	31 252	-13 191	8 857	17 158	-8 301
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 May	9.7%	31.6%		12.4%	11.4%		11.7%	11.2%	
2018 May	8.7%	2.7%		5.4%	4.7%		6.7%	5.3%	
2019 May	14.0%	25.3%		3.2%	5.3%		3.0%	4.1%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

9 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	248 177	153 347	94 830	551 228	569 120	-17 892
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	257 888	156 123	101 765	556 961	587 848	-30 887
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	269 184	157 740	111 444	588 217	608 487	-20 270
2018	318 700	448 265	-129 565	270 200	164 236	105 964	588 900	612 501	-23 601
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	66 320	39 186	27 134	144 273	150 889	-6 616
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	66 461	39 451	27 010	146 067	152 256	-6 189
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	67 007	39 498	27 509	148 859	153 099	-4 240
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	69 396	39 605	29 791	149 018	152 243	-3 225
2018 Q1	80 149	111 273	-31 124	66 924	40 068	26 856	147 073	151 341	-4 268
Q2	78 616	111 271	-32 655	67 038	40 669	26 369	145 654	151 940	-6 286
Q3	80 560	111 970	-31 410	66 343	41 048	25 295	146 903	153 018	-6 115
Q4	79 375	113 751	-34 376	69 895	42 451	27 444	149 270	156 202	-6 932
2019 Q1	82 502	129 988	-47 486	68 955	43 051	25 904	151 457	173 039	-21 582
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 031	37 798	-10 767	22 550	13 282	9 268	49 581	51 080	-1 499
2018 Feb	26 383	35 412	-9 029	22 194	13 349	8 845	48 577	48 761	-184
2018 Mar	26 735	38 063	-11 328	22 180	13 437	8 743	48 915	51 500	-2 585
2018 Apr	25 509	37 449	-11 940	22 353	13 521	8 832	47 862	50 970	-3 108
2018 May	25 858	36 940	-11 082	22 433	13 572	8 861	48 291	50 512	-2 221
2018 Jun	27 249	36 882	-9 633	22 252	13 576	8 676	49 501	50 458	-957
2018 Jul	26 980	36 879	-9 899	22 000	13 581	8 419	48 980	50 460	-1 480
2018 Aug	26 463	38 204	-11 741	21 979	13 650	8 329	48 442	51 854	-3 412
2018 Sep	27 117	36 887	-9 770	22 364	13 817	8 547	49 481	50 704	-1 223
2018 Oct	26 576	37 954	-11 378	22 953	14 026	8 927	49 529	51 980	-2 451
2018 Nov	26 792	37 957	-11 165	23 414	14 186	9 228	50 206	52 143	-1 937
2018 Dec	26 007	37 840	-11 833	23 528	14 239	9 289	49 535	52 079	-2 544
2019 Jan	26 892	42 597	-15 705	23 129	14 327	8 802	50 021	56 924	-6 903
2019 Feb	27 084	43 070	-15 986	22 892	14 350	8 542	49 976	57 420	-7 444
2019 Mar	28 526	44 321	-15 795	22 934	14 374	8 560	51 460	58 695	-7 235
2019 Apr	24 999	38 235	-13 236	23 175	14 404	8 771	48 174	52 639	-4 465
2019 May	25 834	37 144	-11 310	23 431	14 438	8 993	49 265	51 582	-2 317
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Mar	1 442	1 251	191	42	24	18	1 484	1 275	209
2019 Apr	-3 527	-6 086	2 559	241	30	211	-3 286	-6 056	2 770
2019 May	835	-1 091	1 926	256	34	222	1 091	-1 057	2 148
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Mar	5.3%	2.9%		0.2%	0.2%		3.0%	2.2%	
2019 Apr	-12.4%	-13.7%		1.1%	0.2%		-6.4%	-10.3%	
2019 May	3.3%	-2.9%		1.1%	0.2%		2.3%	-2.0%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Aug	80 692	111 965	-31 273	66 231	40 807	25 424	146 923	152 772	-5 849
2018 Nov	80 485	112 798	-32 313	68 731	42 029	26 702	149 216	154 827	-5 611
2019 Feb	79 983	123 507	-43 524	69 549	42 916	26 633	149 532	166 423	-16 891
2019 May	79 359	119 700	-40 341	69 540	43 216	26 324	148 899	162 916	-14 017
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Nov	-207	833	-1 040	2 500	1 222	1 278	2 293	2 055	238
2019 Feb	-502	10 709	-11 211	818	887	-69	316	11 596	-11 280
2019 May	-624	-3 807	3 183	-9	300	-309	-633	-3 507	2 874
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Nov	-0.3%	0.7%		3.8%	3.0%		1.6%	1.3%	
2019 Feb	-0.6%	9.5%		1.2%	2.1%		0.2%	7.5%	
2019 May	-0.8%	-3.1%		0.0%	0.7%		-0.4%	-2.1%	
12 months ended:									
2016 May	304 125	417 644	-113 519	250 861	155 237	95 624	554 875	572 713	-17 838
2017 May	304 719	441 948	-137 229	262 026	157 268	104 758	566 873	599 217	-32 344
2018 May	318 734	450 026	-131 292	270 287	159 471	110 816	589 021	609 497	-20 476
2019 May	320 519	467 970	-147 451	274 051	168 968	105 083	594 570	636 938	-42 368
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 May	594	24 304	-23 710	11 165	2 031	9 134	11 998	26 504	-14 506
2018 May	14 015	8 078	5 937	8 261	2 203	6 058	22 148	10 280	11 868
2019 May	1 785	17 944	-16 159	3 764	9 497	-5 733	5 549	27 441	-21 892
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 May	0.2%	5.8%		4.5%	1.3%		2.2%	4.6%	
2018 May	4.6%	1.8%		3.2%	1.4%		3.9%	1.7%	
2019 May	0.6%	4.0%		1.4%	6.0%		0.9%	4.5%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

10 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) ¹			Non-EU ²		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³	Exports	Imports	Balance ³
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGB	LGEU	CTVU
Annual									
2015	302 991	415 878	-112 887	140 818	224 971	-84 153	162 194	190 965	-28 771
2016	299 073	431 725	-132 652	142 705	237 067	-94 362	156 368	194 658	-38 290
2017	319 033	450 747	-131 714	152 267	246 818	-94 551	166 766	203 929	-37 163
2018	318 700	448 265	-129 565	151 985	244 733	-92 748	166 715	203 532	-36 817
Quarterly									
2017 Q1	77 953	111 703	-33 750	37 301	62 141	-24 840	40 652	49 562	-8 910
Q2	79 606	112 805	-33 199	37 727	61 230	-23 503	41 879	51 575	-9 696
Q3	81 852	113 601	-31 749	39 235	62 156	-22 921	42 617	51 445	-8 828
Q4	79 622	112 638	-33 016	38 004	61 291	-23 287	41 618	51 347	-9 729
2018 Q1	80 149	111 273	-31 124	38 166	61 087	-22 921	41 983	50 186	-8 203
Q2	78 616	111 271	-32 655	37 480	61 800	-24 320	41 136	49 471	-8 335
Q3	80 560	111 970	-31 410	37 945	60 228	-22 283	42 615	51 742	-9 127
Q4	79 375	113 751	-34 376	38 394	61 618	-23 224	40 981	52 133	-11 152
2019 Q1	82 502	129 988	-47 486	40 648	66 210	-25 562	41 854	63 778	-21 924
Monthly									
2018 Jan	27 031	37 798	-10 767	12 852	20 443	-7 591	14 179	17 355	-3 176
2018 Feb	26 383	35 412	-9 029	12 567	20 055	-7 488	13 816	15 357	-1 541
2018 Mar	26 735	38 063	-11 328	12 747	20 589	-7 842	13 988	17 474	-3 486
2018 Apr	25 509	37 449	-11 940	12 376	20 411	-8 035	13 133	17 038	-3 905
2018 May	25 858	36 940	-11 082	12 399	20 900	-8 501	13 459	16 040	-2 581
2018 Jun	27 249	36 882	-9 633	12 705	20 489	-7 784	14 544	16 393	-1 849
2018 Jul	26 980	36 879	-9 899	12 921	20 109	-7 188	14 059	16 770	-2 711
2018 Aug	26 463	38 204	-11 741	12 762	20 103	-7 341	13 701	18 101	-4 400
2018 Sep	27 117	36 887	-9 770	12 262	20 016	-7 754	14 855	16 871	-2 016
2018 Oct	26 576	37 954	-11 378	12 694	20 329	-7 635	13 882	17 625	-3 743
2018 Nov	26 792	37 957	-11 165	12 692	20 494	-7 802	14 100	17 463	-3 363
2018 Dec	26 007	37 840	-11 833	13 008	20 795	-7 787	12 999	17 045	-4 046
2019 Jan	26 892	42 597	-15 705	13 193	21 256	-8 063	13 699	21 341	-7 642
2019 Feb	27 084	43 070	-15 986	13 510	21 676	-8 166	13 574	21 394	-7 820
2019 Mar	28 526	44 321	-15 795	13 945	23 278	-9 333	14 581	21 043	-6 462
2019 Apr	24 999	38 235	-13 236	11 419	18 978	-7 559	13 580	19 257	-5 677
2019 May	25 834	37 144	-11 310	12 289	18 940	-6 651	13 545	18 204	-4 659
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:									
2019 Mar	1 442	1 251	191	435	1 602	-1 167	1 007	-351	1 358
2019 Apr	-3 527	-6 086	2 559	-2 526	-4 300	1 774	-1 001	-1 786	785
2019 May	835	-1 091	1 926	870	-38	908	-35	-1 053	1 018
Percentage change, compared with previous month:									
2019 Mar	5.3%	2.9%		3.2%	7.4%		7.4%	-1.6%	
2019 Apr	-12.4%	-13.7%		-18.1%	-18.5%		-6.9%	-8.5%	
2019 May	3.3%	-2.9%		7.6%	-0.2%		-0.3%	-5.5%	
3 months ended:									
2018 Aug	80 692	111 965	-31 273	38 388	60 701	-22 313	42 304	51 264	-8 960
2018 Nov	80 485	112 798	-32 313	37 648	60 839	-23 191	42 837	51 959	-9 122
2019 Feb	79 983	123 507	-43 524	39 711	63 727	-24 016	40 272	59 780	-19 508
2019 May	79 359	119 700	-40 341	37 653	61 196	-23 543	41 706	58 504	-16 798
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Nov	-207	833	-1 040	-740	138	-878	533	695	-162
2019 Feb	-502	10 709	-11 211	2 063	2 888	-825	-2 565	7 821	-10 386
2019 May	-624	-3 807	3 183	-2 058	-2 531	473	1 434	-1 276	2 710
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:									
2018 Nov	-0.3%	0.7%		-1.9%	0.2%		1.3%	1.4%	
2019 Feb	-0.6%	9.5%		5.5%	4.7%		-6.0%	15.1%	
2019 May	-0.8%	-3.1%		-5.2%	-4.0%		3.6%	-2.1%	
12 months ended:									
2016 May	304 125	417 644	-113 519	142 901	228 172	-85 271	161 188	189 531	-28 343
2017 May	304 719	441 948	-137 229	145 120	243 439	-98 319	159 594	198 504	-38 910
2018 May	318 734	450 026	-131 292	153 092	246 339	-93 247	165 642	203 687	-38 045
2019 May	320 519	467 970	-147 451	153 400	246 463	-93 063	167 119	221 507	-54 388
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 May	594	24 304	-23 710	2 219	15 267	-13 048	-1 594	8 973	-10 567
2018 May	14 015	8 078	5 937	7 972	2 900	5 072	6 048	5 183	865
2019 May	1 785	17 944	-16 159	308	124	184	1 477	17 820	-16 343
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:									
2017 May	0.2%	5.8%		1.6%	6.7%		-1.0%	4.7%	
2018 May	4.6%	1.8%		5.5%	1.2%		3.8%	2.6%	
2019 May	0.6%	4.0%		0.2%	0.1%		0.9%	8.7%	

¹ Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

² Total less EU (28)

³ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual	ODUM	OGSH	CTVV	OEBB	OGSM	CTVW	OEDZ	OGSP	CTVX	BOXC	BPIC	CTVY	OEEX	OGSU	CTVZ
2015	13 218	33 466	-20 248	7 164	7 709	-545	5 420	8 957	-3 537	22 281	35 364	-13 083	405	1 111	-706
2016	13 441	35 827	-22 386	7 274	7 947	-673	5 710	8 889	-3 179	21 100	34 254	-13 154	409	1 158	-749
2017	14 030	36 807	-22 777	7 093	7 638	-545	7 296	9 485	-2 189	23 206	36 520	-13 314	497	1 424	-927
2018	14 248	37 919	-23 671	7 482	7 777	-295	7 460	9 571	-2 111	22 565	36 467	-13 902	530	1 275	-745
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	3 359	9 256	-5 897	1 705	1 911	-206	1 771	2 525	-754	5 516	9 464	-3 948	108	323	-215
Q2	3 462	9 127	-5 665	1 649	1 906	-257	1 849	2 297	-448	6 253	8 560	-2 307	123	355	-232
Q3	3 626	9 164	-5 538	1 963	1 927	36	1 853	2 332	-479	6 099	9 029	-2 930	136	387	-251
Q4	3 583	9 260	-5 677	1 776	1 894	-118	1 823	2 331	-508	5 338	9 467	-4 129	130	359	-229
2018 Q1	3 521	9 429	-5 908	1 821	1 896	-75	1 814	2 248	-434	5 096	9 598	-4 502	122	338	-216
Q2	3 557	9 492	-5 935	1 881	1 936	-55	1 863	2 336	-473	5 391	8 823	-3 432	131	296	-165
Q3	3 527	9 524	-5 997	1 851	1 983	-132	1 880	2 451	-571	6 113	8 826	-2 713	143	334	-191
Q4	3 643	9 474	-5 831	1 929	1 962	-33	1 903	2 536	-633	5 965	9 220	-3 255	134	307	-173
2019 Q1	3 900	9 984	-6 084	2 033	2 243	-210	1 939	2 462	-523	5 925	8 948	-3 023	131	320	-189
Monthly															
2018 Jan	1 180	3 164	-1 984	604	634	-30	604	751	-147	1 820	3 207	-1 387	39	119	-80
2018 Feb	1 164	3 084	-1 920	596	607	-11	614	755	-141	1 571	2 771	-1 200	38	123	-85
2018 Mar	1 177	3 181	-2 004	621	655	-34	596	742	-146	1 705	3 620	-1 915	45	96	-51
2018 Apr	1 185	3 082	-1 897	641	645	-4	618	740	-122	1 839	3 053	-1 214	41	89	-48
2018 May	1 180	3 211	-2 031	632	637	-5	605	772	-167	1 784	3 086	-1 302	47	110	-63
2018 Jun	1 192	3 199	-2 007	608	654	-46	640	824	-184	1 768	2 684	-916	43	97	-54
2018 Jul	1 174	3 236	-2 062	634	673	-39	647	802	-155	2 154	2 948	-794	53	113	-60
2018 Aug	1 181	3 164	-1 983	629	677	-48	602	834	-232	2 145	3 176	-1 031	48	110	-62
2018 Sep	1 172	3 124	-1 952	588	633	-45	631	815	-184	1 814	2 702	-888	42	111	-69
2018 Oct	1 222	3 197	-1 975	647	673	-26	643	861	-218	1 918	2 743	-825	47	106	-59
2018 Nov	1 245	3 244	-1 999	649	647	2	628	834	-206	1 955	3 188	-1 233	46	106	-60
2018 Dec	1 176	3 033	-1 857	633	642	-9	632	841	-209	2 092	3 289	-1 197	41	95	-54
2019 Jan	1 255	3 322	-2 067	662	726	-64	635	806	-171	2 195	3 377	-1 182	42	113	-71
2019 Feb	1 287	3 308	-2 021	690	755	-65	608	833	-225	1 916	2 768	-852	47	104	-57
2019 Mar	1 358	3 354	-1 996	681	762	-81	696	823	-127	1 814	2 803	-989	42	103	-61
2019 Apr	1 154	2 995	-1 841	614	634	-20	618	808	-190	1 744	2 401	-657	51	110	-59
2019 May	1 179	2 963	-1 784	622	628	-6	620	786	-166	2 103	2 817	-714	28	99	-71
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	71	46	25	-9	7	-16	88	-10	98	-102	35	-137	-5	-1	-4
2019 Apr	-204	-359	155	-67	-128	61	-78	-15	-63	-70	-402	332	9	7	2
2019 May	25	-32	57	8	-6	14	2	-22	24	359	416	-57	-23	-11	-12
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	5.5%	1.4%		-1.3%	0.9%		14.5%	-1.2%		-5.3%	1.3%		-10.6%	-1.0%	
2019 Apr	-15.0%	-10.7%		-9.8%	-16.8%		-11.2%	-1.8%		-3.9%	-14.3%		21.4%	6.8%	
2019 May	2.2%	-1.1%		1.3%	-0.9%		0.3%	-2.7%		20.6%	17.3%		-45.1%	-10.0%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Aug	3 547	9 599	-6 052	1 871	2 004	-133	1 889	2 460	-571	6 067	8 808	-2 741	144	320	-176
2018 Nov	3 639	9 565	-5 926	1 884	1 953	-69	1 902	2 510	-608	5 687	8 633	-2 946	135	323	-188
2019 Feb	3 718	9 663	-5 945	1 985	2 123	-138	1 875	2 480	-605	6 203	9 434	-3 231	130	312	-182
2019 May	3 691	9 312	-5 621	1 917	2 024	-107	1 934	2 417	-483	5 661	8 021	-2 360	121	312	-191
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	92	-34	126	13	-51	64	13	50	-37	-380	-175	-205	-9	3	-12
2019 Feb	79	98	-19	101	170	-69	-27	-30	3	516	801	-285	-5	-11	6
2019 May	-27	-351	324	-68	-99	31	59	-63	122	-542	-1 413	871	-9	0	-9
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	2.6%	-0.4%		0.7%	-2.5%		0.7%	2.0%		-6.3%	-2.0%		-6.3%	0.9%	
2019 Feb	2.2%	1.0%		5.4%	8.7%		-1.4%	-1.2%		9.1%	9.3%		-3.7%	-3.4%	
2019 May	-0.7%	-3.6%		-3.4%	-4.7%		3.1%	-2.5%		-8.7%	-15.0%		-6.9%	0.0%	
12 months ended:															
2016 May	13 439	34 090	-20 651	7 525	7 834	-309	5 300	8 830	-3 530	22 905	34 913	-12 008	411	1 198	-787
2017 May	13 342	36 755	-23 413	6 870	7 846	-976	6 428	9 268	-2 840	21 427	35 455	-14 028	436	1 209	-773
2018 May	14 248	37 166	-22 918	7 351	7 618	-267	7 350	9 186	-1 836	22 172	37 128	-14 956	517	1 404	-887
2019 May	14 595	38 139	-23 544	7 657	8 104	-447	7 600	9 867	-2 267	23 618	34 896	-11 278	530	1 267	-737
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	-97	2 665	-2 762	-655	12	-667	1 128	438	690	-1 478	542	-2 020	25	11	14
2018 May	906	411	495	481	-228	709	922	-82	1 004	745	1 673	-928	81	195	-114
2019 May	347	973	-626	306	486	-180	250	681	-431	1 446	-2 232	3 678	13	-137	150
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	-0.7%	7.8%		-8.7%	0.2%		21.3%	5.0%		-6.5%	1.6%		6.1%	0.9%	
2018 May	6.8%	1.1%		7.0%	-2.9%		14.3%	-0.9%		3.5%	4.7%		18.6%	16.1%	
2019 May	2.4%	2.6%		4.2%	6.4%		3.4%	7.4%		6.5%	-6.0%		2.5%	-9.8%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

11 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual	ENDW	ENGQ	CTWA	OEPR	OGSZ	CTWB	OGRN	OGTG	CTWC	OGSE	OGTM	CTWD	BOXF	BPIF	CTWE
2015	56 380	53 258	3 122	29 040	45 482	-16 442	117 679	156 475	-38 796	44 735	69 723	-24 988	6 534	4 177	2 357
2016	53 709	54 105	-396	26 990	45 776	-18 786	122 513	169 087	-46 574	42 953	69 847	-26 894	4 974	4 835	139
2017	55 801	57 151	-1 350	29 575	48 986	-19 411	132 722	176 577	-43 855	45 388	71 641	-26 253	3 425	4 518	-1 093
2018	54 258	55 031	-773	30 539	51 455	-20 916	132 939	171 807	-38 868	45 523	71 691	-26 168	3 156	5 272	-2 116
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	13 890	14 213	-323	7 179	11 638	-4 459	32 585	44 674	-12 089	11 076	17 342	-6 266	764	357	407
Q2	14 317	14 524	-207	7 258	12 398	-5 140	32 202	43 959	-11 757	11 391	18 183	-6 792	1 102	1 496	-394
Q3	13 975	14 344	-369	7 438	12 663	-5 225	34 071	44 360	-10 289	11 777	18 085	-6 308	914	1 310	-396
Q4	13 619	14 070	-451	7 700	12 287	-4 587	33 864	43 584	-9 720	11 144	18 031	-6 887	645	1 355	-710
2018 Q1	13 990	13 796	194	7 660	12 387	-4 727	34 198	42 533	-8 335	11 540	17 899	-6 359	387	1 149	-762
Q2	13 580	13 439	141	7 580	12 628	-5 048	32 499	42 496	-9 997	11 329	17 674	-6 345	805	2 151	-1 346
Q3	13 323	13 686	-363	7 674	12 883	-5 209	33 938	42 753	-8 815	11 350	17 945	-6 595	761	1 585	-824
Q4	13 365	14 110	-745	7 625	13 557	-5 932	32 304	44 025	-11 721	11 304	18 173	-6 869	1 203	387	816
2019 Q1	14 158	16 238	-2 080	7 640	13 588	-5 948	33 927	45 249	-11 322	12 573	19 049	-6 476	276	11 907	-11 631
Monthly															
2018 Jan	4 853	4 679	174	2 474	4 155	-1 681	11 444	14 864	-3 420	3 803	6 081	-2 278	210	144	66
2018 Feb	4 483	4 658	-175	2 542	3 825	-1 283	11 417	13 553	-2 136	3 869	5 843	-1 974	89	193	-104
2018 Mar	4 654	4 459	195	2 644	4 407	-1 763	11 337	14 116	-2 779	3 868	5 975	-2 107	88	812	-724
2018 Apr	4 284	4 395	-111	2 516	4 043	-1 527	10 572	14 034	-3 462	3 735	5 822	-2 087	78	1 546	-1 468
2018 May	4 589	4 547	42	2 446	4 273	-1 827	10 680	13 883	-3 203	3 751	5 901	-2 150	144	520	-376
2018 Jun	4 707	4 497	210	2 618	4 312	-1 694	11 247	14 579	-3 332	3 843	5 951	-2 108	583	85	498
2018 Jul	4 581	4 477	104	2 562	4 231	-1 669	11 120	14 182	-3 062	3 644	6 052	-2 408	411	165	246
2018 Aug	4 411	4 749	-338	2 464	4 377	-1 913	11 017	14 547	-3 530	3 820	5 956	-2 136	146	614	-468
2018 Sep	4 431	4 460	-129	2 648	4 275	-1 627	11 801	14 024	-2 223	3 886	5 937	-2 051	204	806	-602
2018 Oct	4 785	4 756	29	2 486	4 458	-1 972	10 820	14 852	-4 032	3 852	6 167	-2 315	156	141	15
2018 Nov	4 443	4 749	-306	2 599	4 501	-1 902	10 877	14 515	-3 638	3 767	6 055	-2 288	583	118	465
2018 Dec	4 137	4 605	-468	2 540	4 598	-2 058	10 607	14 658	-4 051	3 685	5 951	-2 266	464	128	336
2019 Jan	4 679	5 087	-408	2 383	4 421	-2 038	11 034	14 973	-3 939	3 917	6 268	-2 351	90	3 504	-3 414
2019 Feb	4 699	5 167	-468	2 459	4 511	-2 052	11 492	15 026	-3 534	3 803	6 122	-2 319	83	4 476	-4 393
2019 Mar	4 780	5 984	-1 204	2 798	4 656	-1 858	11 401	15 250	-3 849	4 853	6 659	-1 806	103	3 927	-3 824
2019 Apr	4 205	3 883	322	2 510	4 508	-1 998	9 903	13 639	-3 736	4 099	6 203	-2 104	101	3 054	-2 953
2019 May	3 765	3 956	-191	2 648	4 438	-1 790	10 408	13 834	-3 426	4 324	6 183	-1 859	137	1 440	-1 303
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	81	817	-736	339	145	194	-91	224	-315	1 050	537	513	20	-549	569
2019 Apr	-575	-2 101	1 526	-288	-148	-140	-1 498	-1 611	113	-754	-456	-298	-2	-873	871
2019 May	-440	73	-513	138	-70	208	505	195	310	225	-20	245	36	-1 614	1 650
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	1.7%	15.8%		13.8%	3.2%		-0.8%	1.5%		27.6%	8.8%		24.1%	-12.3%	
2019 Apr	-12.0%	-35.1%		-10.3%	-3.2%		-13.1%	-10.6%		-15.5%	-6.8%		-1.9%	-22.2%	
2019 May	-10.5%	1.9%		5.5%	-1.6%		5.1%	1.4%		5.5%	-0.3%		35.6%	-52.8%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Aug	13 699	13 723	-24	7 644	12 920	-5 276	33 384	43 308	-9 924	11 307	17 959	-6 652	1 140	864	276
2018 Nov	13 559	13 965	-406	7 733	13 234	-5 501	33 498	43 391	-9 893	11 505	18 159	-6 654	943	1 065	-122
2019 Feb	13 515	14 859	-1 344	7 382	13 530	-6 148	33 133	44 657	-11 524	11 405	18 341	-6 936	637	8 108	-7 471
2019 May	12 750	13 823	-1 073	7 956	13 602	-5 646	31 712	42 723	-11 011	13 276	19 045	-5 769	341	8 421	-8 080
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	-140	242	-382	89	314	-225	114	83	31	198	200	-2	-197	201	-398
2018 Feb	-44	894	-938	-351	296	-647	-365	1 266	-1 631	-100	182	-282	-306	7 043	-7 349
2019 May	-765	-1 036	271	574	72	502	-1 421	-1 934	513	1 871	704	1 167	-296	313	-609
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	-1.0%	1.8%		1.2%	2.4%		0.3%	0.2%		1.8%	1.1%		-17.3%	23.3%	
2019 Feb	-0.3%	6.4%		-4.5%	2.2%		-1.1%	2.9%		-0.9%	1.0%		-32.4%	661.3%	
2019 May	-5.7%	-7.0%		7.8%	0.5%		-4.3%	-4.3%		16.4%	3.8%		-46.5%	3.9%	
12 months ended:															
2016 May	55 377	53 298	2 079	27 568	44 665	-17 097	119 320	159 367	-40 047	44 387	70 781	-26 394	7 363	2 393	4 970
2017 May	54 738	56 017	-1 279	27 805	47 155	-19 350	126 121	174 716	-48 595	43 447	69 572	-26 125	4 276	3 959	317
2018 May	55 123	55 842	-719	30 130	49 860	-19 730	133 933	173 013	-39 080	45 592	71 927	-26 335	2 318	6 882	-4 564
2019 May	53 523	56 370	-2 847	30 715	53 286	-22 571	131 727	174 079	-42 352	47 493	73 504	-26 011	3 061	18 458	-15 397
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	-639	2 719	-3 358	237	2 490	-2 253	6 801	15 349	-8 548	-940	-1 209	269	-3 087	1 566	-4 653
2018 May	385	-175	560	2 325	2 705	-380	7 812	-1 703	9 515	2 145	2 355	-210	-1 958	2 923	-4 881
2019 May	-1 600	528	-2 128	585	3 426	-2 841	-2 206	1 066	-3 272	1 901	1 577	324	743	11 576	-10 833
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	-1.2%	5.1%		0.9%	5.6%		5.7%	9.6%		-2.1%	-1.7%		-41.9%	65.4%	
2018 May	0.7%	-0.3%		8.4%	5.7%		6.2%	-1.0%		4.9%	3.4%		-45.8%	73.8%	
2019 May	-2.9%	0.9%		1.9%	6.9%		-1.6%	0.6%		4.2%	2.2%		32.1%	168.2%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual	SHEP	SHFC	CTXS	SHGP	SHHC	CTXT	SHIQ	SHJE	CTXU	SDFW	SDKC	CTXV	SIFX	SIGK	CTXW
2015	9 413	23 409	-13 996	2 695	5 379	-2 684	2 149	4 661	-2 512	15 317	8 333	6 984	342	743	- 401
2016	9 393	24 936	-15 543	2 730	5 521	-2 791	2 052	4 811	-2 759	13 737	8 862	4 875	319	790	- 471
2017	9 714	26 100	-16 386	2 734	5 382	-2 648	2 464	5 150	-2 686	14 180	8 026	6 154	409	903	- 494
2018	10 177	26 561	-16 384	2 769	5 472	-2 703	2 519	4 969	-2 450	14 502	8 540	5 962	449	822	- 373
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	2 358	6 600	-4 242	666	1 344	-678	605	1 338	-733	3 181	1 968	1 213	86	201	- 115
Q2	2 388	6 459	-4 071	639	1 354	-715	627	1 247	-620	3 675	1 880	1 795	103	216	- 113
Q3	2 473	6 490	-4 017	757	1 350	-593	629	1 303	-674	3 861	2 047	1 814	107	268	- 161
Q4	2 495	6 551	-4 056	672	1 334	-662	603	1 262	-659	3 463	2 131	1 332	113	218	- 105
2018 Q1	2 509	6 645	-4 136	666	1 337	-671	637	1 196	-559	3 497	2 384	1 113	104	223	- 119
Q2	2 531	6 719	-4 188	698	1 352	-654	634	1 252	-618	3 343	2 410	933	110	198	- 88
Q3	2 517	6 687	-4 170	676	1 403	-727	635	1 255	-620	3 846	1 868	1 978	116	212	- 96
Q4	2 620	6 510	-3 890	729	1 380	-651	613	1 266	-653	3 816	1 878	1 938	119	189	- 70
2019 Q1	2 797	6 926	-4 129	798	1 641	-843	657	1 287	-630	3 948	1 802	2 146	114	191	- 77
Monthly															
2018 Jan	839	2 211	-1 372	220	446	-226	202	402	-200	1 262	764	498	36	72	- 36
2018 Feb	836	2 178	-1 342	216	440	-224	231	396	-165	1 072	731	341	29	88	- 59
2018 Mar	834	2 256	-1 422	230	451	-221	204	398	-194	1 163	889	274	39	63	- 24
2018 Apr	845	2 186	-1 341	234	451	-217	213	401	-188	1 112	696	416	34	59	- 25
2018 May	839	2 268	-1 429	230	440	-210	207	427	-220	967	1 114	-147	39	72	- 33
2018 Jun	847	2 265	-1 418	234	461	-227	214	424	-210	1 264	600	664	37	67	- 30
2018 Jul	838	2 275	-1 437	227	474	-247	225	426	-201	1 449	582	867	48	68	- 20
2018 Aug	847	2 247	-1 400	232	484	-252	194	422	-228	1 278	684	594	38	75	- 37
2018 Sep	832	2 165	-1 333	217	445	-228	216	407	-191	1 119	602	517	30	69	- 39
2018 Oct	878	2 205	-1 327	240	478	-238	212	410	-198	1 070	584	486	42	68	- 26
2018 Nov	886	2 210	-1 324	248	457	-209	203	438	-235	1 200	609	591	41	60	- 19
2018 Dec	856	2 095	-1 239	241	445	-204	198	418	-220	1 546	685	861	36	61	- 25
2019 Jan	887	2 256	-1 369	249	531	-282	221	420	-199	1 524	637	887	37	66	- 29
2019 Feb	910	2 310	-1 400	269	551	-282	218	447	-229	1 262	540	722	42	60	- 18
2019 Mar	1 000	2 360	-1 360	280	559	-279	218	420	-202	1 162	625	537	35	65	- 30
2019 Apr	807	2 104	-1 297	211	440	-229	215	405	-190	967	508	459	45	66	- 21
2019 May	832	2 011	-1 179	217	428	-211	220	388	-168	1 353	510	843	23	60	- 37
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	90	50	40	11	8	3	0	-27	27	-100	85	-185	-7	5	- 12
2019 Apr	-193	-256	63	-69	-119	50	-3	-15	12	-195	-117	-78	10	1	9
2019 May	25	-93	118	6	-12	18	5	-17	22	386	2	384	-22	-6	- 16
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	9.9%	2.2%		4.1%	1.5%		0.0%	-6.0%		-7.9%	15.7%		-16.7%	8.3%	
2019 Apr	-19.3%	-10.8%		-24.6%	-21.3%		-1.4%	-3.6%		-16.8%	-18.7%		28.6%	1.5%	
2019 May	3.1%	-4.4%		2.8%	-2.7%		2.3%	-4.2%		39.9%	0.4%		-48.9%	-9.1%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Aug	2 532	6 787	-4 255	693	1 419	-726	633	1 272	-639	3 991	1 866	2 125	123	210	- 87
2018 Nov	2 596	6 580	-3 984	705	1 380	-675	631	1 255	-624	3 389	1 795	1 594	113	197	- 84
2019 Feb	2 653	6 661	-4 008	759	1 527	-768	637	1 285	-648	4 332	1 862	2 470	115	187	- 72
2019 May	2 639	6 475	-3 836	708	1 427	-719	653	1 213	-560	3 482	1 643	1 839	103	191	- 88
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	64	-207	271	12	-39	51	-2	-17	15	-602	-71	-531	-10	-13	3
2019 Feb	57	81	-24	54	147	-93	6	30	-24	943	67	876	2	-10	12
2019 May	-14	-186	172	-51	-100	49	16	-72	88	-850	-219	-631	-12	4	-16
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	2.5%	-3.0%		1.7%	-2.7%		-0.3%	-1.3%		-15.1%	-3.8%		-8.1%	-6.2%	
2019 Feb	2.2%	1.2%		7.7%	10.7%		1.0%	2.4%		27.8%	3.7%		1.8%	-5.1%	
2019 May	-0.5%	-2.8%		-6.7%	-6.5%		2.5%	-5.6%		-19.6%	-11.8%		-10.4%	2.1%	
12 months ended:															
2016 May	9 496	23 701	-14 205	2 782	5 475	-2 693	2 044	4 611	-2 567	15 342	8 634	6 708	341	799	- 458
2017 May	9 323	25 838	-16 515	2 631	5 493	-2 862	2 228	5 039	-2 811	12 813	8 326	4 487	337	786	- 449
2018 May	9 966	26 287	-16 321	2 781	5 345	-2 564	2 501	5 004	-2 503	14 411	9 019	5 392	430	920	- 490
2019 May	10 420	26 503	-16 083	2 865	5 753	-2 888	2 554	5 025	-2 471	15 194	7 166	8 028	454	785	- 331
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	-173	2 137	-2 310	-151	18	-169	184	428	-244	-2 529	-308	-2 221	-4	-13	9
2018 May	643	449	194	150	-148	298	273	-35	308	1 598	693	905	93	134	- 41
2019 May	454	216	238	84	408	-324	53	21	32	783	-1 853	2 636	24	-135	159
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	-1.8%	9.0%		-5.4%	0.3%		9.0%	9.3%		-16.5%	-3.6%		-1.2%	-1.6%	
2018 May	6.9%	1.7%		5.7%	-2.7%		12.3%	-0.7%		12.5%	8.3%		27.6%	17.0%	
2019 May	4.6%	0.8%		3.0%	7.6%		2.1%	0.4%		5.4%	-20.5%		5.6%	-14.7%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

12 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual	SEKV	SEMG	CTXX	SMIT	SMJG	CTXY	SMLZ	SMMM	CTXZ	SMUM	SMUZ	CTYA	SGPF	SGQQ	CTYB
2015	27 696	39 552	-11 856	14 749	25 349	-10 600	48 556	91 075	-42 519	19 460	26 183	-6 723	173	377	-204
2016	28 280	39 897	-11 617	14 559	25 842	-11 283	51 475	98 210	-46 735	19 995	27 806	-7 811	165	392	-227
2017	29 564	42 803	-13 239	16 298	26 843	-10 545	55 348	101 379	-46 031	21 050	29 543	-8 493	506	689	-183
2018	27 256	40 450	-13 194	16 665	28 166	-11 501	55 935	98 312	-42 377	21 258	30 804	-9 546	455	637	-182
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	7 323	10 621	-3 298	4 055	6 589	-2 534	13 700	26 242	-12 542	5 274	7 155	-1 881	53	83	-30
Q2	7 636	10 885	-3 249	3 993	6 706	-2 713	13 374	24 808	-11 434	5 227	7 529	-2 302	65	146	-81
Q3	7 397	10 696	-3 299	4 054	6 896	-2 842	14 287	25 595	-11 308	5 358	7 384	-2 026	312	127	185
Q4	7 208	10 601	-3 393	4 196	6 652	-2 456	13 987	24 734	-10 747	5 191	7 475	-2 284	76	333	-257
2018 Q1	7 287	9 983	-2 696	4 068	6 781	-2 713	14 052	24 715	-10 663	5 309	7 651	-2 342	37	172	-135
Q2	6 781	10 057	-3 276	4 142	7 148	-3 006	13 824	24 783	-10 959	5 362	7 688	-2 326	55	193	-138
Q3	6 602	10 196	-3 594	4 193	7 005	-2 812	14 005	23 684	-9 679	5 270	7 726	-2 456	85	192	-107
Q4	6 586	10 214	-3 628	4 262	7 232	-2 970	14 054	25 130	-11 076	5 317	7 739	-2 422	278	80	198
2019 Q1	6 945	12 437	-5 492	4 189	7 079	-2 890	15 267	26 334	-11 067	5 874	8 354	-2 480	59	159	-100
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 513	3 388	-875	1 351	2 208	-857	4 611	8 393	-3 782	1 805	2 517	-712	13	42	-29
2018 Feb	2 422	3 372	-950	1 337	2 185	-848	4 657	8 023	-3 366	1 756	2 535	-779	11	107	-96
2018 Mar	2 352	3 223	-871	1 380	2 388	-1 008	4 784	8 299	-3 515	1 748	2 599	-851	13	23	-10
2018 Apr	2 277	3 266	-989	1 382	2 332	-950	4 543	8 393	-3 850	1 724	2 526	-802	12	101	-89
2018 May	2 275	3 318	-1 043	1 332	2 444	-1 112	4 725	8 171	-3 446	1 775	2 566	-791	10	80	-70
2018 Jun	2 229	3 473	-1 244	1 428	2 372	-944	4 556	8 219	-3 663	1 863	2 596	-733	33	12	21
2018 Jul	2 260	3 350	-1 090	1 379	2 356	-977	4 716	8 001	-3 285	1 761	2 547	-766	18	30	-12
2018 Aug	2 212	3 520	-1 308	1 392	2 388	-996	4 771	7 627	-2 856	1 779	2 595	-816	19	61	-42
2018 Sep	2 130	3 326	-1 196	1 422	2 261	-839	4 518	8 056	-3 538	1 730	2 584	-854	48	101	-53
2018 Oct	2 319	3 446	-1 127	1 410	2 401	-991	4 719	8 142	-3 423	1 790	2 556	-766	14	39	-25
2018 Nov	2 094	3 503	-1 409	1 422	2 365	-943	4 685	8 241	-3 556	1 782	2 590	-808	131	21	110
2018 Dec	2 173	3 265	-1 092	1 430	2 466	-1 036	4 650	8 747	-4 097	1 745	2 593	-848	133	20	113
2019 Jan	2 230	3 771	-1 541	1 382	2 290	-908	4 802	8 617	-3 815	1 846	2 632	-786	15	36	-21
2019 Feb	2 242	3 954	-1 712	1 407	2 307	-900	5 302	8 882	-3 580	1 837	2 589	-752	21	36	-15
2019 Mar	2 473	4 712	-2 239	1 400	2 482	-1 082	5 163	8 835	-3 672	2 191	3 133	-942	23	87	-64
2019 Apr	1 762	2 722	-960	1 297	2 361	-1 064	4 250	7 638	-3 388	1 848	2 655	-807	17	79	-62
2019 May	1 878	2 888	-1 010	1 329	2 400	-1 071	4 580	7 666	-3 086	1 843	2 556	-713	14	33	-19
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	231	758	-527	-7	175	-182	-139	-47	-92	354	544	-190	2	51	-49
2019 Apr	-711	-1 990	1 279	-103	-121	18	-913	-1 197	284	-343	-478	135	-6	-8	2
2019 May	116	166	-50	32	39	-7	330	28	302	-5	-99	94	-3	-46	43
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	10.3%	19.2%		-0.5%	7.6%		-2.6%	-0.5%		19.3%	21.0%		9.5%	141.7%	
2019 Apr	-28.8%	-42.2%		-7.4%	-4.9%		-17.7%	-13.5%		-15.7%	-15.3%		-26.1%	-9.2%	
2019 May	6.6%	6.1%		2.5%	1.7%		7.8%	0.4%		-0.3%	-3.7%		-17.6%	-58.2%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Aug	6 701	10 343	-3 642	4 199	7 116	-2 917	14 043	23 847	-9 804	5 403	7 738	-2 335	70	103	-33
2018 Nov	6 543	10 275	-3 732	4 254	7 027	-2 773	13 922	24 439	-10 517	5 302	7 730	-2 428	193	161	32
2019 Feb	6 645	10 990	-4 345	4 219	7 063	-2 844	14 754	26 246	-11 492	5 428	7 814	-2 386	169	92	77
2019 May	6 113	10 322	-4 209	4 026	7 243	-3 217	13 993	24 139	-10 146	5 882	8 344	-2 462	54	199	-145
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	-158	-68	-90	55	-89	144	-121	592	-713	-101	-8	-93	123	58	65
2019 Feb	102	715	-613	-35	36	-71	832	1 807	-975	126	84	42	-24	-69	45
2019 May	-532	-668	136	-193	180	-373	-761	-2 107	1 346	454	530	-76	-115	107	-222
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	-2.4%	-0.7%		1.3%	-1.3%		-0.9%	2.5%		-1.9%	-0.1%		175.7%	56.3%	
2019 Feb	1.6%	7.0%		-0.8%	0.5%		6.0%	7.4%		2.4%	1.1%		-12.4%	-42.9%	
2019 May	-8.0%	-6.1%		-4.6%	2.5%		-5.2%	-8.0%		8.4%	6.8%		-68.0%	116.3%	
12 months ended:															
2016 May	28 097	39 332	-11 235	14 426	25 362	-10 936	50 243	92 906	-42 663	19 753	27 016	-7 263	163	391	-228
2017 May	28 845	41 645	-12 800	15 398	26 294	-10 896	52 817	101 332	-48 515	20 566	28 319	-7 753	217	347	-130
2018 May	29 029	41 283	-12 254	16 327	27 384	-11 057	56 122	99 953	-43 831	21 069	30 274	-9 205	456	870	-414
2019 May	26 002	41 930	-15 928	16 698	28 449	-11 751	56 712	98 671	-41 959	22 015	31 626	-9 611	486	555	-69
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	748	2 313	-1 565	972	932	40	2 574	8 426	-5 852	813	1 303	-490	54	-44	98
2018 May	184	-362	546	929	1 090	-161	3 305	-1 379	4 684	503	1 955	-1 452	239	523	-284
2019 May	-3 027	647	-3 674	371	1 065	-694	590	-1 282	1 872	946	1 352	-406	30	-315	345
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	2.7%	5.9%		6.7%	3.7%		5.1%	9.1%		4.1%	4.8%		33.1%	-11.3%	
2018 May	0.6%	-0.9%		6.0%	4.1%		6.3%	-1.4%		2.4%	6.9%		110.1%	150.7%	
2019 May	-10.4%	1.6%		2.3%	3.9%		1.1%	-1.3%		4.5%	4.5%		6.6%	-36.2%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual	SHFP	SHGC	CTYD	SHHP	SHIC	CTYE	SHJR	SHKE	CTYG	SDLE	SDLW	CTYH	SIGX	SIHK	CTYI
2015	3 808	10 055	-6 247	4 469	2 330	2 139	3 274	4 297	-1 023	6 943	27 020	-20 077	63	368	-305
2016	4 048	10 891	-6 843	4 544	2 426	2 118	3 658	4 078	-420	7 363	25 392	-18 029	90	368	-278
2017	4 316	10 707	-6 391	4 359	2 256	2 103	4 832	4 335	497	9 026	28 494	-19 468	88	521	-433
2018	4 071	11 358	-7 287	4 713	2 305	2 408	4 941	4 602	339	8 063	27 927	-19 864	81	453	-372
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	1 001	2 656	-1 655	1 039	567	472	1 166	1 187	-21	2 335	7 496	-5 161	22	122	-100
Q2	1 074	2 668	-1 594	1 010	552	458	1 222	1 050	172	2 578	6 680	-4 102	20	139	-119
Q3	1 153	2 674	-1 521	1 206	577	629	1 224	1 029	195	2 238	6 982	-4 744	29	119	-90
Q4	1 088	2 709	-1 621	1 104	560	544	1 220	1 069	151	1 875	7 336	-5 461	17	141	-124
2018 Q1	1 012	2 784	-1 772	1 155	559	596	1 177	1 052	125	1 599	7 214	-5 615	18	115	-97
Q2	1 026	2 773	-1 747	1 183	584	599	1 229	1 084	145	2 048	6 413	-4 365	21	98	-77
Q3	1 010	2 837	-1 827	1 175	580	595	1 245	1 196	49	2 267	6 958	-4 691	27	122	-95
Q4	1 023	2 964	-1 941	1 200	582	618	1 290	1 270	20	2 149	7 342	-5 193	15	118	-103
2019 Q1	1 103	3 058	-1 955	1 235	602	633	1 282	1 175	107	1 977	7 146	-5 169	17	129	-112
Monthly															
2018 Jan	341	953	-612	384	188	196	402	349	53	558	2 443	-1 885	3	47	-44
2018 Feb	328	906	-578	380	167	213	383	359	24	499	2 040	-1 541	9	35	-26
2018 Mar	343	925	-582	391	204	187	392	344	48	542	2 731	-2 189	6	33	-27
2018 Apr	340	896	-556	407	194	213	405	339	66	727	2 357	-1 630	7	30	-23
2018 May	341	943	-602	402	197	205	398	345	53	817	1 972	-1 155	8	38	-30
2018 Jun	345	934	-589	374	193	181	426	400	26	504	2 084	-1 580	6	30	-24
2018 Jul	336	961	-625	407	199	208	422	376	46	705	2 366	-1 661	5	45	-40
2018 Aug	334	917	-583	397	193	204	408	412	-4	867	2 492	-1 625	10	35	-25
2018 Sep	340	959	-619	371	188	183	415	408	7	695	2 100	-1 405	12	42	-30
2018 Oct	344	992	-648	407	195	212	431	451	-20	848	2 159	-1 311	5	38	-33
2018 Nov	359	1 034	-675	401	190	211	425	396	29	755	2 579	-1 824	5	46	-41
2018 Dec	320	938	-618	392	197	195	434	423	11	546	2 604	-2 058	5	34	-29
2019 Jan	368	1 066	-698	413	195	218	414	386	28	671	2 740	-2 069	5	47	-42
2019 Feb	377	998	-621	421	204	217	390	386	4	654	2 228	-1 574	5	44	-39
2019 Mar	358	994	-636	401	203	198	478	403	75	652	2 178	-1 526	7	38	-31
2019 Apr	347	891	-544	403	194	209	403	403	0	777	1 893	-1 116	6	44	-38
2019 May	347	952	-605	405	200	205	400	398	2	750	2 307	-1 557	5	39	-34
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	-19	-4	-15	-20	-1	-19	88	17	71	-2	-50	48	2	-6	8
2019 Apr	-11	-103	92	2	-9	11	-75	0	-75	125	-285	410	-1	6	-7
2019 May	0	61	-61	2	6	-4	-3	-5	2	-27	414	-441	-1	-5	4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	-5.0%	-0.4%		-4.8%	-0.5%		22.6%	4.4%		-0.3%	-2.2%		40.0%	-13.6%	
2019 Apr	-3.1%	-10.4%		0.5%	-4.4%		-15.7%	0.0%		19.2%	-13.1%		-14.3%	15.8%	
2019 May	0.0%	6.8%		0.5%	3.1%		-0.7%	-1.2%		-3.5%	21.9%		-16.7%	-11.4%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Aug	1 015	2 812	-1 797	1 178	585	593	1 256	1 188	68	2 076	6 942	-4 866	21	110	-89
2018 Nov	1 043	2 985	-1 942	1 179	573	606	1 271	1 255	16	2 298	6 838	-4 540	22	126	-104
2019 Feb	1 065	3 002	-1 937	1 226	596	630	1 238	1 195	43	1 871	7 572	-5 701	15	125	-110
2019 May	1 052	2 837	-1 785	1 209	597	612	1 281	1 204	77	2 179	6 378	-4 199	18	121	-103
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	28	173	-145	1	-12	13	15	67	-52	222	-104	326	1	16	-15
2019 Feb	22	17	5	47	23	24	-33	-60	27	-427	734	-1 161	-7	-1	-6
2019 May	-13	-165	152	-17	1	-18	43	9	34	308	-1 194	1 502	3	-4	7
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	2.8%	6.2%		0.1%	-2.1%		1.2%	5.6%		10.7%	-1.5%		4.8%	14.5%	
2019 Feb	2.1%	0.6%		4.0%	4.0%		-2.6%	-4.8%		-18.6%	10.7%		-31.8%	-0.8%	
2019 May	-1.2%	-5.5%		-1.4%	0.2%		3.5%	0.8%		16.5%	-15.8%		20.0%	-3.2%	
12 months ended:															
2016 May	3 943	10 392	-6 449	4 745	2 358	2 387	3 259	4 222	-963	7 548	26 274	-18 726	70	399	-329
2017 May	4 020	10 915	-6 895	4 238	2 353	1 885	4 199	4 227	-28	8 619	27 126	-18 507	98	422	-324
2018 May	4 282	10 879	-6 597	4 570	2 273	2 297	4 849	4 182	667	7 761	28 109	-20 348	87	484	-397
2019 May	4 175	11 636	-7 461	4 792	2 351	2 441	5 046	4 842	204	8 424	27 730	-19 306	76	482	-406
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	77	523	-446	-507	-5	-502	940	5	935	1 071	852	219	28	23	5
2018 May	262	-36	298	332	-80	412	650	-45	695	-858	983	-1 841	-11	62	-73
2019 May	-107	757	-864	222	78	144	197	660	-463	663	-379	1 042	-11	-2	-9
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	2.0%	5.0%		-10.7%	-0.2%		28.8%	0.1%		14.2%	3.2%		40.0%	5.8%	
2018 May	6.5%	-0.3%		7.8%	-3.4%		15.5%	-1.1%		-10.0%	3.6%		-11.2%	14.7%	
2019 May	-2.5%	7.0%		4.9%	3.4%		4.1%	15.8%		8.5%	-1.3%		-12.6%	-0.4%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

13 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals			SITC 6 Material manufactures			SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment			SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures			SITC 9 Unspecified goods		
	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹	Exports	Imports	Balance ¹
Annual	SENN	SEOY	CTYJ	SMJU	SMKH	CTYK	SMNC	SMNP	CTYL	SMVM	SMVZ	CTYM	SGSB	SGTO	CTYN
2015	28 609	13 714	14 895	14 300	20 141	-5 841	69 135	65 388	3 747	25 260	43 564	-18 304	6 360	3 801	2 559
2016	25 429	14 208	11 221	12 431	19 934	-7 503	71 038	70 877	161	22 958	42 041	-19 083	4 809	4 443	366
2017	26 237	14 348	11 889	13 277	22 143	-8 866	77 374	75 198	2 176	24 338	42 098	-17 760	2 919	3 829	-910
2018	27 002	14 581	12 421	13 874	23 289	-9 415	77 004	73 495	3 509	24 265	40 887	-16 622	2 701	4 635	-1 934
Quarterly															
2017 Q1	6 567	3 592	2 975	3 124	5 049	-1 925	18 885	18 432	453	5 802	10 187	-4 385	711	274	437
Q2	6 681	3 639	3 042	3 265	5 692	-2 427	18 828	19 151	-323	6 164	10 654	-4 490	1 037	1 350	-313
Q3	6 578	3 648	2 930	3 384	5 767	-2 383	19 784	18 765	1 019	6 419	10 701	-4 282	602	1 183	-581
Q4	6 411	3 469	2 942	3 504	5 635	-2 131	19 877	18 850	1 027	5 953	10 556	-4 603	569	1 022	-453
2018 Q1	6 703	3 813	2 890	3 592	5 606	-2 014	20 146	17 818	2 328	6 231	10 248	-4 017	350	977	-627
Q2	6 799	3 382	3 417	3 438	5 480	-2 042	18 675	17 713	962	5 967	9 986	-4 019	750	1 958	-1 208
Q3	6 721	3 490	3 231	3 481	5 878	-2 397	19 933	19 069	864	6 080	10 219	-4 139	676	1 393	-717
Q4	6 779	3 896	2 883	3 363	6 325	-2 962	18 250	18 895	-645	5 987	10 434	-4 447	925	307	618
2019 Q1	7 213	3 801	3 412	3 451	6 509	-3 058	18 660	18 915	-255	6 699	10 695	-3 996	217	11 748	-11 531
Monthly															
2018 Jan	2 340	1 291	1 049	1 123	1 947	-824	6 833	6 471	362	1 998	3 564	-1 566	197	102	95
2018 Feb	2 061	1 286	775	1 205	1 640	-435	6 760	5 530	1 230	2 113	3 308	-1 195	78	86	-8
2018 Mar	2 302	1 236	1 066	1 264	2 019	-755	6 553	5 817	736	2 120	3 376	-1 256	75	789	-714
2018 Apr	2 007	1 129	878	1 134	1 711	-577	6 029	5 641	388	2 011	3 296	-1 285	66	1 445	-1 379
2018 May	2 314	1 229	1 085	1 114	1 829	-715	5 955	5 712	243	1 976	3 335	-1 359	134	440	-306
2018 Jun	2 478	1 024	1 454	1 190	1 940	-750	6 691	6 360	331	1 980	3 355	-1 375	550	73	477
2018 Jul	2 321	1 127	1 194	1 183	1 875	-692	6 404	6 181	223	1 883	3 505	-1 622	393	135	258
2018 Aug	2 199	1 229	970	1 072	1 989	-917	6 246	6 920	-674	2 041	3 361	-1 320	127	553	-426
2018 Sep	2 201	1 134	1 067	1 226	2 014	-788	7 283	5 968	1 315	2 156	3 353	-1 197	156	705	-549
2018 Oct	2 466	1 310	1 156	1 076	2 057	-981	6 101	6 710	-609	2 062	3 611	-1 549	142	102	40
2018 Nov	2 349	1 246	1 103	1 177	2 136	-959	6 192	6 274	-82	1 985	3 465	-1 480	452	97	355
2018 Dec	1 964	1 340	624	1 110	2 132	-1 022	5 957	5 911	46	1 940	3 358	-1 418	331	108	223
2019 Jan	2 449	1 316	1 133	1 001	2 131	-1 130	6 232	6 356	-124	2 071	3 636	-1 565	75	3 468	-3 393
2019 Feb	2 457	1 213	1 244	1 052	2 204	-1 152	6 190	6 144	46	1 966	3 533	-1 567	62	4 440	-4 378
2019 Mar	2 307	1 272	1 035	1 398	2 174	-776	6 238	6 415	-177	2 662	3 526	-864	80	3 840	-3 760
2019 Apr	2 443	1 161	1 282	1 213	2 147	-934	5 653	6 001	-348	2 251	3 548	-1 297	84	2 975	-2 891
2019 May	1 887	1 068	819	1 319	2 038	-719	5 828	6 168	-340	2 481	3 627	-1 146	123	1 407	-1 284
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	-150	59	-209	346	-30	376	48	271	-223	696	-7	703	18	-600	618
2019 Apr	136	-111	247	-185	-27	-158	-585	-414	-171	-411	22	-433	4	-865	869
2019 May	-556	-93	-463	106	-109	215	175	167	8	230	79	151	39	-1 568	1 607
Percentage change, compared with previous month:															
2019 Mar	-6.1%	4.9%	32.9%	-1.4%			0.8%	4.4%		35.4%	-0.2%		29.0%	-13.5%	
2019 Apr	5.9%	-8.7%	-13.2%	-1.2%			-9.4%	-6.5%		-15.4%	0.6%		5.0%	-22.5%	
2019 May	-22.8%	-8.0%	8.7%	-5.1%			3.1%	2.8%		10.2%	2.2%		46.4%	-52.7%	
3 months ended:															
2018 Aug	6 998	3 380	3 618	3 445	5 804	-2 359	19 341	19 461	-120	5 904	10 221	-4 317	1 070	761	309
2018 Nov	7 016	3 690	3 326	3 479	6 207	-2 728	19 576	18 952	624	6 203	10 429	-4 226	750	904	-154
2019 Feb	6 870	3 869	3 001	3 163	6 467	-3 304	18 379	18 411	-32	5 977	10 527	-4 550	468	8 016	-7 548
2019 May	6 637	3 501	3 136	3 930	6 359	-2 429	17 719	18 584	-865	7 394	10 701	-3 307	287	8 222	-7 935
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	18	310	-292	34	403	-369	235	-509	744	299	208	91	-320	143	-463
2019 Feb	-146	179	-325	-316	260	-576	-1 197	-541	-656	-226	98	-324	-282	7 112	-7 394
2019 May	-233	-368	135	767	-108	875	-660	173	-833	1 417	174	1 243	-181	206	-387
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:															
2018 Nov	0.3%	9.2%	1.0%	6.9%			1.2%	-2.6%		5.1%	2.0%		-29.9%	18.8%	
2019 Feb	-2.1%	4.9%	-9.1%	4.2%			-6.1%	-2.9%		-3.6%	0.9%		-37.6%	786.7%	
2019 May	-3.4%	-9.5%	24.2%	-1.7%			-3.6%	0.9%		23.7%	1.7%		-38.7%	2.6%	
12 months ended:															
2016 May	27 224	13 971	13 253	13 137	19 295	-6 158	69 019	66 410	2 609	24 620	43 780	-19 160	7 198	2 010	5 188
2017 May	25 907	14 371	11 536	12 407	20 867	-8 460	73 313	73 383	-70	22 886	41 251	-18 365	4 061	3 607	454
2018 May	26 094	14 559	11 535	13 803	22 476	-8 673	77 811	73 060	4 751	24 523	41 653	-17 130	1 862	6 012	-4 150
2019 May	27 521	14 440	13 081	14 017	24 837	-10 820	75 015	75 408	-393	25 478	41 878	-16 400	2 575	17 903	-15 328
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	-1 317	400	-1 717	-730	1 572	-2 302	4 294	6 973	-2 679	-1 734	-2 529	795	-3 137	1 597	-4 734
2018 May	187	188	-1	1 396	1 609	-213	4 498	-323	4 821	1 637	402	1 235	-2 199	2 405	-4 604
2019 May	1 427	-119	1 546	214	2 361	-2 147	-2 796	2 348	-5 144	955	225	730	713	11 891	-11 178
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:															
2017 May	-4.8%	2.9%	-5.6%	8.1%			6.2%	10.5%		-7.0%	-5.8%		-43.6%	79.5%	
2018 May	0.7%	1.3%	11.3%	7.7%			6.1%	-0.4%		7.2%	1.0%		-54.1%	66.7%	
2019 May	5.5%	-0.8%	1.6%	10.5%			-3.6%	3.2%		3.9%	0.5%		38.3%	197.8%	

¹ CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

14 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Annual						
2015	94.6	97.3	93.8	92.6	94.3	96.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.2	105.6	103.6	105.0	105.0	105.4
2018	110.0	109.0	104.9	107.3	107.7	108.6
Quarterly						
2017 Q1	106.5	104.9	103.2	104.6	105.0	104.8
Q2	105.7	105.1	103.7	105.1	104.8	105.1
Q3	105.2	105.6	104.6	105.3	104.9	105.6
Q4	107.3	106.6	102.8	105.2	105.2	106.2
2018 Q1	107.2	106.1	103.6	106.1	105.6	106.1
Q2	109.9	108.4	104.8	106.9	107.6	108.0
Q3	110.9	110.9	105.8	107.7	108.6	110.0
Q4	112.1	110.7	105.3	108.6	108.9	110.1
2019 Q1	110.3	106.2	106.2	107.8	108.4	106.6
Monthly						
2018 Jan	108.4	106.4	103.1	105.7	106.1	106.2
2018 Feb	106.5	106.1	103.7	106.0	105.2	106.1
2018 Mar	106.8	105.8	104.2	106.4	105.6	106.0
2018 Apr	108.6	106.3	104.4	106.6	106.6	106.4
2018 May	111.2	109.4	104.8	106.9	108.2	108.7
2018 Jun	109.8	109.5	105.2	107.1	107.8	108.9
2018 Jul	110.1	110.8	105.7	107.4	108.1	109.9
2018 Aug	111.8	111.3	106.0	107.7	109.1	110.3
2018 Sep	110.9	110.6	105.7	108.1	108.6	109.9
2018 Oct	113.9	111.3	105.3	108.4	109.9	110.5
2018 Nov	111.7	111.2	105.2	108.6	108.7	110.5
2018 Dec	110.6	109.5	105.4	108.9	108.1	109.3
2019 Jan	110.8	106.8	105.8	107.9	108.5	107.1
2019 Feb	110.4	106.4	106.3	107.7	108.5	106.7
2019 Mar	109.6	105.4	106.4	107.9	108.2	106.0
2019 Apr	113.8	107.8	106.4	108.4	110.3	108.0
2019 May	114.0	110.3	106.4	109.0	110.4	109.9
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:						
2019 Mar	-0.8	-1.0	0.1	0.2	-0.3	-0.7
2019 Apr	4.2	2.4	0.0	0.5	2.1	2.0
2019 May	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.9
Percentage change, compared with previous month:						
2019 Mar	-0.7%	-0.9%	0.1%	0.2%	-0.3%	-0.7%
2019 Apr	3.8%	2.3%	0.0%	0.5%	1.9%	1.9%
2019 May	0.2%	2.3%	0.0%	0.6%	0.1%	1.8%
3 months ended:						
2018 Aug	110.6	110.5	105.6	107.4	108.3	109.7
2018 Nov	112.2	111.0	105.4	108.4	109.1	110.3
2019 Feb	110.6	107.6	105.8	108.2	108.4	107.7
2019 May	112.5	107.8	106.4	108.4	109.6	108.0
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Nov	1.6	0.5	-0.2	1.0	0.7	0.6
2019 Feb	-1.6	-3.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-2.6
2019 May	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:						
2018 Nov	1.4%	0.5%	-0.2%	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%
2019 Feb	-1.4%	-3.1%	0.4%	-0.2%	-0.6%	-2.4%
2019 May	1.7%	0.2%	0.5%	0.2%	1.2%	0.2%
12 months ended:						
2016 May	94.2	96.4	95.0	93.9	94.6	95.8
2017 May	104.6	103.3	102.9	103.5	103.8	103.3
2018 May	107.1	106.4	103.9	105.7	105.6	106.2
2019 May	111.5	109.2	105.8	108.1	108.9	108.9
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 May	10.4	6.8	7.8	9.7	9.2	7.6
2018 May	2.5	3.2	1.0	2.1	1.8	2.9
2019 May	4.4	2.8	1.9	2.4	3.2	2.7
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:						
2017 May	11.1%	7.1%	8.3%	10.3%	9.7%	7.9%
2018 May	2.4%	3.1%	1.0%	2.1%	1.8%	2.8%
2019 May	4.1%	2.6%	1.9%	2.3%	3.1%	2.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
		EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
Annual										
2015	91.9	97.3	94.5	97.9	98.7	96.6	106.8	107.8	94.6	95.7
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.0	105.8	109.8	105.3	101.8	108.4	129.5	123.6	105.8	108.6
2018	107.4	104.3	109.2	105.9	102.9	112.6	165.7	152.9	105.7	112.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.4	104.4	110.1	104.1	101.9	106.3	136.0	122.8	106.5	111.8
Q2	106.5	106.4	109.3	104.5	101.4	108.5	120.8	117.6	101.6	108.7
Q3	108.9	106.7	110.1	106.5	102.4	109.9	121.9	122.2	107.4	106.7
Q4	106.2	105.6	109.5	105.9	101.4	109.0	141.8	131.2	107.7	107.8
2018 Q1	106.6	102.4	107.8	104.9	101.4	109.9	155.6	134.3	103.3	110.7
Q2	107.7	103.2	108.1	105.8	102.7	111.8	168.0	153.0	106.9	114.5
Q3	107.7	105.0	110.9	105.6	104.5	114.2	174.6	170.5	103.5	112.3
Q4	107.4	106.4	109.8	107.2	102.9	114.3	163.1	155.5	108.9	114.3
2019 Q1	107.9	106.6	112.4	106.2	103.1	112.7	152.1	141.8	106.1	111.9
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	101.7	108.8	105.2	101.1	113.5	157.3	135.6	107.7	109.2
2018 Feb	106.6	102.6	109.7	106.1	102.8	106.6	155.1	139.0	100.0	110.6
2018 Mar	106.7	102.9	105.0	103.3	100.2	109.7	154.2	129.5	102.2	112.5
2018 Apr	107.7	103.1	106.2	106.8	103.2	110.9	159.8	141.1	97.5	119.1
2018 May	108.7	103.9	108.7	107.6	102.7	113.6	175.0	152.4	112.8	117.3
2018 Jun	106.8	102.7	109.4	103.2	102.2	110.8	169.4	167.2	109.3	107.2
2018 Jul	107.0	104.2	109.2	104.6	104.3	114.0	164.0	167.4	103.8	115.9
2018 Aug	107.9	106.0	112.2	106.2	107.0	115.1	175.3	166.9	100.0	116.4
2018 Sep	108.2	104.9	111.6	106.0	102.5	113.5	186.5	178.1	107.1	104.5
2018 Oct	105.5	105.2	110.1	108.5	105.7	112.5	190.8	175.1	106.4	114.1
2018 Nov	107.0	106.1	109.7	105.9	101.6	113.2	166.7	158.6	113.1	115.1
2018 Dec	109.7	107.9	109.6	107.3	101.3	117.4	134.4	136.2	107.3	113.7
2019 Jan	110.0	107.3	112.6	106.5	103.2	114.4	139.8	129.8	116.6	118.6
2019 Feb	107.7	107.1	112.0	108.7	104.4	111.6	158.4	150.2	100.0	109.6
2019 Mar	106.3	105.4	112.6	103.6	102.0	112.2	160.4	147.9	102.4	106.8
2019 Apr	108.6	108.3	108.0	105.2	102.3	111.4	189.9	160.5	103.9	115.5
2019 May	109.7	107.3	111.9	107.3	102.1	111.6	167.7	164.0	110.7	113.1
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Mar	-1.4	-1.7	0.6	-5.1	-2.4	0.6	2.0	-2.3	2.4	-2.8
2019 Apr	2.3	2.9	-4.6	1.6	0.3	-0.8	29.5	12.6	1.5	8.7
2019 May	1.1	-1.0	3.9	2.1	-0.2	0.2	-22.2	3.5	6.8	-2.4
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Mar	-1.3%	-1.6%	0.5%	-4.7%	-2.3%	0.5%	1.3%	-1.5%	2.4%	-2.6%
2019 Apr	2.2%	2.8%	-4.1%	1.5%	0.3%	-0.7%	18.4%	8.5%	1.5%	8.1%
2019 May	1.0%	-0.9%	3.6%	2.0%	-0.2%	0.2%	-11.7%	2.2%	6.5%	-2.1%
3 months ended:										
2018 Aug	107.2	104.3	110.3	104.7	104.5	113.3	169.6	167.2	104.4	113.2
2018 Nov	106.9	105.4	110.5	106.8	103.3	113.1	181.3	170.6	108.9	111.2
2019 Feb	109.1	107.4	111.4	107.5	103.0	114.5	144.2	138.7	108.0	114.0
2019 May	108.2	107.0	110.8	105.4	102.1	111.7	172.7	157.5	105.7	111.8
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Nov	-0.3	1.1	0.2	2.1	-1.2	-0.2	11.8	3.4	4.5	-1.9
2019 Feb	2.2	2.0	0.9	0.7	-0.3	1.4	-37.1	-31.9	-0.9	2.7
2019 May	-0.9	-0.4	-0.6	-2.1	-0.8	-2.7	28.5	18.7	-2.3	-2.2
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Nov	-0.3%	1.1%	0.2%	2.0%	-1.2%	-0.2%	6.9%	2.1%	4.3%	-1.7%
2019 Feb	2.1%	1.9%	0.8%	0.7%	-0.3%	1.2%	-20.5%	-18.7%	-0.8%	2.5%
2019 May	-0.9%	-0.4%	-0.5%	-2.0%	-0.8%	-2.4%	19.7%	13.5%	-2.1%	-1.9%
12 months ended:										
2016 May	93.0	97.0	92.7	98.4	98.8	95.6	93.3	95.1	93.6	93.2
2017 May	104.8	103.1	107.1	101.7	101.3	104.3	121.4	115.2	103.6	107.6
2018 May	107.5	104.8	109.1	106.0	102.0	110.1	141.8	131.0	105.9	110.0
2019 May	107.9	106.0	110.7	106.1	103.2	113.1	166.9	158.5	106.7	112.5
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 May	11.8	6.1	14.5	3.4	2.5	8.7	28.1	20.2	10.0	14.4
2018 May	2.7	1.7	2.0	4.2	0.7	5.8	20.4	15.7	2.2	2.4
2019 May	0.4	1.2	1.7	0.1	1.3	3.1	25.1	27.5	0.9	2.6
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 May	12.7%	6.3%	15.6%	3.4%	2.5%	9.0%	30.1%	21.2%	10.7%	15.4%
2018 May	2.6%	1.7%	1.8%	4.2%	0.7%	5.5%	16.8%	13.7%	2.2%	2.2%
2019 May	0.3%	1.2%	1.5%	0.1%	1.2%	2.8%	17.7%	21.0%	0.8%	2.3%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports	Imports
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	93.5	96.9	95.3	94.4	93.5	97.0	93.5	94.9	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.5	105.2	106.0	106.6	103.6	102.4	104.0	103.4	103.5	100.6
2018	105.3	106.9	107.9	107.2	105.5	104.8	105.6	103.1	102.3	95.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.1	104.0	104.5	106.9	103.9	101.4	103.0	103.2	103.4	106.5
Q2	105.1	105.1	104.8	106.4	103.7	102.6	104.6	103.6	103.0	103.1
Q3	102.6	105.5	106.2	106.4	102.9	102.6	104.7	103.8	102.3	97.8
Q4	105.3	106.0	108.2	106.6	104.0	103.2	103.7	103.2	106.2	98.9
2018 Q1	104.6	105.2	107.1	106.6	102.7	102.7	104.0	101.6	99.0	95.7
Q2	106.1	106.7	107.0	107.3	105.0	104.2	105.0	102.4	104.6	95.5
Q3	104.5	107.1	107.0	107.7	105.7	105.8	105.6	103.5	97.9	95.5
Q4	105.9	108.4	110.4	107.3	108.6	106.4	107.8	104.8	104.7	98.7
2019 Q1	106.2	104.2	105.5	105.7	108.2	105.4	105.4	104.4	98.9	86.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	106.3	110.5	107.4	103.2	102.5	104.2	101.7	100.0	93.8
2018 Feb	104.8	105.4	106.0	107.4	101.9	102.4	102.9	101.3	100.0	98.4
2018 Mar	102.5	104.0	105.0	105.2	103.1	103.3	104.9	101.7	95.4	95.3
2018 Apr	107.6	106.2	109.9	106.8	102.4	102.3	103.0	101.8	92.3	93.6
2018 May	104.2	107.2	107.9	107.8	107.3	105.2	105.6	103.2	96.5	98.1
2018 Jun	106.5	106.6	103.5	107.3	105.4	105.1	106.5	102.1	108.3	114.1
2018 Jul	104.5	106.6	106.5	107.9	105.1	106.4	106.2	102.9	101.7	92.1
2018 Aug	104.2	108.1	108.9	108.7	106.1	105.5	105.9	104.4	93.8	97.4
2018 Sep	104.8	106.5	105.6	106.3	105.8	105.6	104.7	103.3	93.2	94.8
2018 Oct	105.1	108.1	111.2	107.2	108.5	106.3	108.7	103.8	105.1	106.4
2018 Nov	104.9	108.7	108.4	106.6	108.7	106.7	106.8	105.2	104.3	102.6
2018 Dec	107.8	108.3	111.8	108.1	108.5	106.1	107.7	105.5	105.2	86.7
2019 Jan	105.9	107.9	110.9	107.5	108.7	105.7	107.3	105.2	100.0	87.5
2019 Feb	107.0	105.2	105.3	106.1	106.9	105.2	106.7	103.7	102.4	86.4
2019 Mar	105.7	100.1	101.0	103.5	108.9	105.3	102.9	104.2	95.2	86.4
2019 Apr	108.1	106.1	111.1	104.8	107.8	106.5	108.3	103.8	101.0	86.1
2019 May	106.4	108.0	110.6	105.4	110.6	107.5	108.0	104.8	107.3	84.2
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Mar	-1.3	-5.1	-4.3	-2.6	2.0	0.1	-3.8	0.5	-7.2	0.0
2019 Apr	2.4	6.0	10.1	1.3	-1.1	1.2	5.4	-0.4	5.8	-0.3
2019 May	-1.7	1.9	-0.5	0.6	2.8	1.0	-0.3	1.0	6.3	-1.9
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Mar	-1.2%	-4.8%	-4.1%	-2.5%	1.9%	0.1%	-3.6%	0.5%	-7.0%	0.0%
2019 Apr	2.3%	6.0%	10.0%	1.3%	-1.0%	1.1%	5.2%	-0.4%	6.1%	-0.3%
2019 May	-1.6%	1.8%	-0.5%	0.6%	2.6%	0.9%	-0.3%	1.0%	6.2%	-2.2%
3 months ended:										
2018 Aug	105.1	107.1	106.3	108.0	105.5	105.7	106.2	103.1	101.3	101.2
2018 Nov	104.9	107.8	108.4	106.7	107.7	106.2	106.7	104.1	100.9	101.3
2019 Feb	106.9	107.1	109.3	107.2	108.0	105.7	107.2	104.8	102.5	86.9
2019 May	106.7	104.7	107.6	104.6	109.1	106.4	106.4	104.3	101.2	85.6
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Nov	-0.1	0.7	2.1	-1.3	2.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	-0.4	0.1
2019 Feb	2.0	-0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.5	0.7	1.7	-14.4
2019 May	-0.2	-2.4	-1.8	-2.7	1.1	0.8	-0.8	-0.5	-1.4	-1.3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Nov	-0.1%	0.6%	2.0%	-1.2%	2.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.9%	-0.4%	0.1%
2019 Feb	1.9%	-0.6%	0.9%	0.5%	0.3%	-0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	1.7%	-14.2%
2019 May	-0.2%	-2.2%	-1.6%	-2.5%	1.0%	0.7%	-0.8%	-0.5%	-1.3%	-1.5%
12 months ended:										
2016 May	94.6	96.7	95.2	94.2	94.4	97.5	94.5	96.0	93.7	96.9
2017 May	103.0	102.8	103.5	104.2	103.1	101.2	103.2	102.1	101.3	102.2
2018 May	104.7	105.9	107.2	106.9	103.7	103.1	104.2	103.0	99.8	98.2
2019 May	105.9	106.7	107.9	106.6	107.6	106.0	106.6	104.1	101.5	93.7
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 May	8.4	6.1	8.4	10.1	8.7	3.7	8.8	6.1	7.6	5.3
2018 May	1.7	3.1	3.6	2.6	0.6	1.9	1.0	0.9	-1.5	-4.0
2019 May	1.2	0.7	0.7	-0.2	3.9	2.9	2.5	1.1	1.6	-4.5
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 May	8.9%	6.4%	8.8%	10.7%	9.2%	3.8%	9.3%	6.3%	8.1%	5.5%
2018 May	1.6%	3.0%	3.5%	2.5%	0.6%	1.9%	0.9%	0.9%	-1.4%	-3.9%
2019 May	1.2%	0.7%	0.7%	-0.2%	3.8%	2.8%	2.4%	1.1%	1.6%	-4.5%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTWN	CTWO	CTWR	CTWS	CTWU	CTWT	SDFR	SDJX	CTWX	CTWY
Annual										
2015	91.4	98.0	96.0	97.4	98.0	96.7	107.7	106.7	94.4	96.2
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.7	104.6	104.5	105.3	103.1	108.6	130.0	124.5	106.4	112.3
2018	107.9	105.2	106.2	106.0	105.7	116.7	165.6	146.4	106.5	114.5
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	106.1	102.6	103.6	103.5	104.3	105.0	135.6	125.2	105.8	115.9
Q2	107.0	105.3	103.0	104.1	102.4	108.0	120.2	113.3	103.9	113.9
Q3	110.1	105.7	105.8	107.5	103.5	110.5	123.3	125.2	108.4	108.6
Q4	107.4	104.8	105.2	106.2	102.1	111.0	142.8	133.1	107.1	111.9
2018 Q1	107.5	103.3	104.8	104.9	102.4	112.1	154.7	138.4	104.8	113.9
Q2	109.0	104.0	104.6	105.7	106.3	114.4	170.3	134.0	108.2	114.1
Q3	108.0	105.9	107.8	105.6	108.3	119.2	174.4	163.7	104.3	112.7
Q4	107.2	107.7	107.7	107.7	105.7	120.9	162.6	155.3	108.4	117.5
2019 Q1	106.7	107.5	107.0	105.5	106.8	119.0	150.8	142.0	106.1	118.8
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.6	102.6	105.4	104.5	103.9	112.7	159.6	135.4	105.5	111.1
2018 Feb	108.1	103.8	105.6	106.1	103.5	110.3	151.1	141.0	100.0	114.8
2018 Mar	107.8	103.6	103.5	104.0	99.5	113.1	152.8	138.8	107.7	115.9
2018 Apr	109.3	104.4	102.2	106.2	107.0	112.5	165.3	127.7	97.1	118.6
2018 May	109.7	104.0	105.2	107.5	107.3	116.1	181.0	125.3	115.4	116.7
2018 Jun	108.0	103.6	106.4	103.5	104.7	114.4	166.4	157.2	110.8	107.5
2018 Jul	107.8	104.6	107.0	104.4	108.0	119.7	160.8	162.4	104.2	116.2
2018 Aug	106.6	106.6	109.5	106.4	113.9	119.7	173.9	153.9	102.6	114.7
2018 Sep	109.6	106.6	106.9	105.8	103.7	118.2	192.5	176.1	106.7	107.2
2018 Oct	104.9	106.6	107.9	109.2	110.9	120.5	199.1	170.9	104.8	117.6
2018 Nov	107.0	107.0	107.3	106.8	103.0	119.8	170.2	161.6	114.6	116.7
2018 Dec	109.9	109.5	107.9	107.2	103.0	122.5	131.4	136.5	105.5	118.0
2019 Jan	108.0	108.1	106.4	105.5	108.1	121.4	137.6	136.3	116.2	122.7
2019 Feb	107.4	107.8	107.8	108.3	107.8	117.2	156.2	144.2	102.4	120.0
2019 Mar	105.0	106.5	106.8	102.9	104.6	118.4	162.2	145.9	100.0	113.9
2019 Apr	107.2	107.1	104.7	105.2	103.7	119.0	198.7	149.8	104.4	118.2
2019 May	108.3	106.5	108.3	108.2	103.2	119.3	170.6	153.5	113.0	120.0
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Mar	-2.4	-1.3	-1.0	-5.4	-3.2	1.2	6.0	1.7	-2.4	-6.1
2019 Apr	2.2	0.6	-2.1	2.3	-0.9	0.6	36.5	3.9	4.4	4.3
2019 May	1.1	-0.6	3.6	3.0	-0.5	0.3	-28.1	3.7	8.6	1.8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Mar	-2.2%	-1.2%	-0.9%	-5.0%	-3.0%	1.0%	3.8%	1.2%	-2.3%	-5.1%
2019 Apr	2.1%	0.6%	-2.0%	2.2%	-0.9%	0.5%	22.5%	2.7%	4.4%	3.8%
2019 May	1.0%	-0.6%	3.4%	2.9%	-0.5%	0.3%	-14.1%	2.5%	8.2%	1.5%
3 months ended:										
2018 Aug	107.5	104.9	107.6	104.8	108.9	117.9	167.0	157.8	105.9	112.8
2018 Nov	107.2	106.7	107.4	107.3	105.9	119.5	187.3	169.5	108.7	113.8
2019 Feb	108.4	108.5	107.4	107.0	106.3	120.4	141.7	139.0	108.0	120.2
2019 May	106.8	106.7	106.6	105.4	103.8	118.9	177.2	149.7	105.8	117.4
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Nov	-0.3	1.8	-0.3	2.5	-3.0	1.6	20.2	11.7	2.8	1.0
2019 Feb	1.3	1.7	0.0	-0.3	0.4	0.9	-45.5	-30.5	-0.7	6.4
2019 May	-1.6	-1.8	-0.8	-1.6	-2.5	-1.5	35.4	10.7	-2.2	-2.9
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Nov	-0.3%	1.7%	-0.2%	2.4%	-2.8%	1.3%	12.1%	7.4%	2.7%	0.9%
2019 Feb	1.2%	1.6%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.4%	0.7%	-24.3%	-18.0%	-0.6%	5.6%
2019 May	-1.5%	-1.6%	-0.7%	-1.5%	-2.3%	-1.2%	25.0%	7.7%	-2.1%	-2.4%
12 months ended:										
2016 May	92.7	97.7	95.4	97.9	98.0	96.3	94.1	95.0	94.2	94.6
2017 May	104.7	102.3	102.6	101.7	102.7	103.8	122.0	115.2	104.4	108.6
2018 May	108.6	104.7	104.8	106.3	103.5	111.5	142.9	129.7	106.8	112.7
2019 May	107.5	106.7	107.2	106.1	106.2	119.2	168.3	154.0	107.1	116.1
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 May	12.1	4.6	7.2	3.8	4.7	7.4	27.9	20.2	10.2	14.0
2018 May	3.9	2.4	2.2	4.6	0.8	7.7	21.0	14.5	2.4	4.1
2019 May	-1.1	2.0	2.4	-0.2	2.7	7.7	25.4	24.3	0.3	3.3
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 May	13.0%	4.7%	7.6%	3.8%	4.8%	7.7%	29.7%	21.3%	10.8%	14.8%
2018 May	3.7%	2.4%	2.2%	4.6%	0.8%	7.4%	17.2%	12.6%	2.3%	3.8%
2019 May	-1.1%	1.9%	2.3%	-0.2%	2.6%	6.9%	17.7%	18.7%	0.3%	3.0%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

16 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SEKO	SELZ	CTXB	CTXC	CTXF	CTXG	CTXI	CTXH	SGOY	SGQJ
Annual										
2015	91.8	96.2	95.7	95.3	94.2	99.4	92.9	95.8	90.8	98.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.4	105.2	106.9	108.3	104.5	102.0	105.1	104.7	101.2	106.8
2018	109.9	107.8	109.5	111.5	106.4	106.5	108.1	104.9	100.7	109.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	105.3	103.7	104.5	107.1	104.5	99.6	103.4	104.0	84.9	109.7
Q2	106.1	104.8	105.8	107.0	103.2	101.9	104.3	104.9	89.2	104.1
Q3	106.5	106.1	107.8	108.8	104.9	102.6	105.9	105.3	96.5	98.4
Q4	107.6	106.3	109.3	110.4	105.5	104.2	106.7	104.6	142.1	110.5
2018 Q1	107.4	105.9	109.0	110.7	105.5	104.9	106.7	104.0	86.5	102.9
Q2	110.4	107.4	109.2	111.6	106.6	106.1	108.0	104.4	105.4	117.1
Q3	111.0	108.2	109.6	111.7	106.1	107.4	108.6	105.2	76.5	108.9
Q4	110.9	109.5	110.3	112.1	107.2	107.5	109.1	105.8	109.0	110.0
2019 Q1	108.9	104.0	108.5	111.2	108.5	106.8	108.2	106.6	93.2	110.7
Monthly										
2018 Jan	110.3	107.2	109.3	111.6	105.8	104.4	105.8	104.0	69.2	102.4
2018 Feb	107.4	106.6	109.3	111.7	105.0	104.9	107.2	104.2	100.0	95.3
2018 Mar	104.4	103.6	108.6	109.0	105.8	105.5	107.3	103.7	92.3	139.1
2018 Apr	110.3	107.8	108.3	112.7	106.0	104.5	107.5	104.2	66.7	115.9
2018 May	109.4	108.0	109.8	110.8	107.7	107.0	108.2	105.3	100.0	117.5
2018 Jun	111.6	106.6	109.4	111.4	106.2	106.9	108.2	103.6	121.2	125.0
2018 Jul	110.6	107.5	110.2	111.5	105.2	109.1	109.0	104.9	88.9	100.0
2018 Aug	111.0	108.8	109.0	111.8	105.2	106.1	108.4	106.1	57.9	109.8
2018 Sep	111.5	108.1	109.6	111.8	107.9	106.8	108.3	104.7	79.2	110.9
2018 Oct	108.4	108.4	110.1	112.1	107.0	107.9	108.4	104.2	150.0	120.5
2018 Nov	113.0	109.4	109.9	110.9	108.5	108.4	108.3	105.9	103.8	95.3
2018 Dec	111.4	110.9	110.9	113.1	106.0	106.3	110.6	107.3	109.8	105.0
2019 Jan	110.9	108.7	109.8	112.4	109.3	106.6	109.8	107.4	80.0	108.3
2019 Feb	108.9	105.3	108.6	112.0	106.5	106.6	109.4	105.8	109.5	94.5
2019 Mar	107.2	99.1	107.0	109.5	109.9	107.2	105.9	106.6	87.0	118.4
2019 Apr	109.0	106.8	109.5	110.1	106.1	107.8	109.3	105.3	64.7	113.9
2019 May	110.4	109.1	108.2	109.5	108.6	109.3	109.5	106.3	85.7	109.1
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Mar	-1.7	-6.2	-1.6	-2.5	3.4	0.6	-3.5	0.8	-22.5	23.9
2019 Apr	1.8	7.7	2.5	0.6	-3.8	0.6	3.4	-1.3	-22.3	-4.5
2019 May	1.4	2.3	-1.3	-0.6	2.5	1.5	0.2	1.0	21.0	-4.8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Mar	-1.6%	-5.9%	-1.5%	-2.2%	3.2%	0.6%	-3.2%	0.8%	-20.5%	25.3%
2019 Apr	1.7%	7.8%	2.3%	0.5%	-3.5%	0.6%	3.2%	-1.2%	-25.6%	-3.8%
2019 May	1.3%	2.2%	-1.2%	-0.5%	2.4%	1.4%	0.2%	0.9%	32.5%	-4.2%
3 months ended:										
2018 Aug	111.1	107.6	109.5	111.6	105.5	107.4	108.5	104.9	89.3	111.6
2018 Nov	111.0	108.6	109.9	111.6	107.8	107.7	108.3	104.9	111.0	108.9
2019 Feb	110.4	108.3	109.8	112.5	107.3	106.5	109.9	106.8	99.8	102.6
2019 May	108.9	105.0	108.2	109.7	108.2	108.1	108.2	106.1	79.1	113.8
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Nov	-0.1	1.0	0.3	0.0	2.3	0.3	-0.2	0.1	21.7	-2.7
2019 Feb	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.9	-0.5	-1.2	1.6	1.9	-11.2	-6.3
2019 May	-1.5	-3.3	-1.5	-2.8	0.9	1.6	-1.7	-0.8	-20.6	11.2
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Nov	-0.1%	0.9%	0.3%	0.0%	2.1%	0.3%	-0.2%	0.1%	24.3%	-2.4%
2019 Feb	-0.5%	-0.3%	-0.1%	0.8%	-0.5%	-1.1%	1.5%	1.8%	-10.1%	-5.8%
2019 May	-1.4%	-3.0%	-1.4%	-2.5%	0.9%	1.5%	-1.5%	-0.7%	-20.7%	10.9%
12 months ended:										
2016 May	93.0	96.1	94.9	95.0	95.1	99.5	94.3	96.4	90.3	105.7
2017 May	103.7	102.8	103.5	104.2	102.7	100.1	102.8	102.6	99.4	102.7
2018 May	107.8	106.5	108.6	110.2	105.6	104.3	106.6	104.8	101.8	108.0
2019 May	110.3	107.4	109.4	111.3	107.2	107.4	108.8	105.7	94.8	109.2
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 May	10.7	6.8	8.6	9.2	7.6	0.6	8.5	6.2	9.0	-3.0
2018 May	4.1	3.7	5.1	6.0	2.9	4.2	3.8	2.2	2.4	5.3
2019 May	2.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.6	3.2	2.2	0.9	-7.0	1.2
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 May	11.5%	7.0%	9.0%	9.7%	8.0%	0.6%	9.0%	6.4%	10.0%	-2.9%
2018 May	4.0%	3.5%	5.0%	5.8%	2.9%	4.2%	3.7%	2.1%	2.4%	5.2%
2019 May	2.4%	0.9%	0.7%	1.0%	1.5%	3.0%	2.0%	0.9%	-6.8%	1.1%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
Annual										
2015	93.1	95.8	93.6	99.0	99.1	96.4	105.1	108.1	95.2	94.6
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	105.6	108.6	113.1	105.1	101.1	108.1	128.8	123.3	103.4	102.3
2018	105.9	102.0	110.9	105.7	101.5	108.3	165.9	154.9	101.2	109.9
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	107.3	108.9	114.2	105.6	100.6	107.7	136.4	122.1	109.1	104.9
Q2	105.3	109.0	113.3	105.6	100.9	109.0	121.6	118.8	90.0	100.7
Q3	106.5	109.3	112.8	104.0	101.8	109.3	119.6	121.4	103.4	102.6
Q4	103.3	107.3	112.2	105.2	101.1	106.6	140.1	130.6	111.8	101.4
2018 Q1	104.5	100.2	109.5	104.8	100.8	107.5	157.4	132.9	94.5	104.4
Q2	104.6	101.4	110.1	106.2	100.8	108.8	164.2	160.1	100.0	115.3
Q3	107.0	102.9	112.8	105.7	102.7	108.9	175.1	172.4	100.0	111.5
Q4	107.7	103.6	111.1	106.0	101.6	107.8	164.1	155.6	113.3	109.3
2019 Q1	111.1	104.6	115.9	108.1	101.2	105.9	154.8	141.7	105.9	101.6
Monthly										
2018 Jan	106.8	99.7	110.7	106.9	99.8	114.4	152.0	135.7	133.3	106.4
2018 Feb	102.4	99.9	112.1	106.0	102.3	102.5	163.7	138.3	100.0	100.0
2018 Mar	104.1	100.8	105.9	102.0	100.5	105.8	157.2	126.5	66.7	106.0
2018 Apr	103.5	99.9	108.6	108.2	101.2	109.2	151.4	145.1	100.0	120.0
2018 May	106.4	103.7	110.7	107.6	100.3	110.4	167.8	167.6	100.0	118.4
2018 Jun	103.8	100.6	111.2	102.6	100.9	107.0	176.8	170.1	100.0	106.7
2018 Jul	105.3	103.2	110.3	105.0	102.4	107.5	170.7	168.6	100.0	115.6
2018 Aug	111.1	104.6	113.9	105.7	103.7	110.4	177.3	170.5	90.0	120.0
2018 Sep	104.7	101.1	114.3	106.4	101.9	108.8	176.8	178.7	108.3	100.0
2018 Oct	107.0	102.0	111.3	106.7	103.3	105.3	180.4	176.2	120.0	107.9
2018 Nov	107.2	104.3	111.2	103.7	100.9	105.8	161.3	157.9	100.0	113.0
2018 Dec	109.1	104.4	110.7	107.6	100.5	112.3	142.7	136.1	120.0	105.9
2019 Jan	114.9	105.7	116.2	109.3	100.5	106.7	144.7	128.3	120.0	112.8
2019 Feb	108.5	105.6	114.8	109.8	102.6	105.2	162.8	151.7	80.0	95.5
2019 Mar	109.8	102.5	116.7	105.4	100.8	105.7	157.1	148.4	114.3	94.7
2019 Apr	111.8	111.2	109.7	105.2	101.5	103.7	179.0	163.3	100.0	111.4
2019 May	113.0	108.9	113.8	105.5	101.5	104.0	162.5	166.4	100.0	102.6
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Mar	1.3	-3.1	1.9	-4.4	-1.8	0.5	-5.7	-3.3	34.3	-0.8
2019 Apr	2.0	8.7	-7.0	-0.2	0.7	-2.0	21.9	14.9	-14.3	16.7
2019 May	1.2	-2.3	4.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	-16.5	3.1	0.0	-8.8
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Mar	1.2%	-2.9%	1.7%	-4.0%	-1.8%	0.5%	-3.5%	-2.2%	42.9%	-0.8%
2019 Apr	1.8%	8.5%	-6.0%	-0.2%	0.7%	-1.9%	13.9%	10.0%	-12.5%	17.6%
2019 May	1.1%	-2.1%	3.7%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	-9.2%	1.9%	0.0%	-7.9%
3 months ended:										
2018 Aug	106.7	102.8	111.8	104.4	102.3	108.3	174.9	169.7	96.7	114.1
2018 Nov	106.3	102.5	112.3	105.6	102.0	106.6	172.8	170.9	109.4	107.0
2019 Feb	110.8	105.2	113.9	108.9	101.2	108.1	150.1	138.7	106.7	104.7
2019 May	111.5	107.5	113.4	105.4	101.3	104.5	166.2	159.4	104.8	102.9
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Nov	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	1.2	-0.3	-1.7	-2.1	1.2	12.8	-7.1
2019 Feb	4.5	2.8	1.6	3.3	-0.8	1.4	-22.8	-32.2	-2.8	-2.2
2019 May	0.7	2.3	-0.5	-3.5	0.1	-3.6	16.1	20.7	-1.9	-1.8
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Nov	-0.4%	-0.3%	0.4%	1.1%	-0.3%	-1.5%	-1.2%	0.7%	13.2%	-6.3%
2019 Feb	4.3%	2.7%	1.5%	3.1%	-0.8%	1.3%	-13.2%	-18.9%	-2.5%	-2.1%
2019 May	0.6%	2.2%	-0.4%	-3.2%	0.1%	-3.3%	10.8%	14.9%	-1.8%	-1.8%
12 months ended:										
2016 May	93.8	95.4	91.2	99.5	99.2	94.8	91.9	95.2	92.4	90.7
2017 May	105.1	105.2	110.0	101.9	100.6	105.0	120.7	115.2	104.5	107.7
2018 May	104.9	105.2	111.8	105.2	101.2	108.4	140.8	131.9	102.6	105.0
2019 May	108.9	104.5	112.8	106.1	101.7	106.9	166.0	159.7	104.4	107.2
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 May	11.3	9.9	18.8	2.3	1.4	10.2	28.8	20.0	12.1	17.0
2018 May	-0.2	-0.1	1.8	3.3	0.6	3.3	20.2	16.7	-1.9	-2.7
2019 May	3.9	-0.6	1.1	0.9	0.6	-1.5	25.2	27.7	1.8	2.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 May	12.0%	10.3%	20.6%	2.3%	1.4%	10.7%	31.3%	21.0%	13.1%	18.7%
2018 May	-0.2%	-0.1%	1.7%	3.3%	0.6%	3.2%	16.7%	14.5%	-1.9%	-2.5%
2019 May	3.8%	-0.6%	0.9%	0.9%	0.5%	-1.4%	17.9%	21.0%	1.8%	2.0%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports	
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
Annual										
2015	95.4	99.0	94.8	93.1	93.0	93.6	94.0	94.3	92.8	99.4
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.9	104.4	103.0	103.0	103.1	102.6	103.9	99.5
2018	100.6	104.4	105.9	102.0	104.8	102.6	103.4	101.8	102.6	93.8
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	104.7	105.1	104.6	106.6	103.4	104.1	102.6	102.6	104.8	105.5
Q2	104.0	105.8	103.5	105.7	104.1	103.5	104.8	102.6	103.9	103.0
Q3	98.1	103.6	104.3	103.5	101.4	102.4	103.7	102.8	105.3	97.7
Q4	102.8	105.3	106.9	102.2	103.0	101.9	101.1	102.2	101.4	95.1
2018 Q1	101.6	103.7	104.9	101.7	100.8	99.7	101.6	99.7	100.3	94.4
Q2	101.7	104.5	104.5	101.7	103.9	101.5	102.4	100.9	104.5	93.3
Q3	98.1	103.9	103.8	102.8	105.4	104.0	103.0	102.2	100.6	93.7
Q4	101.0	105.3	110.6	101.9	109.6	104.8	106.6	104.1	103.5	95.8
2019 Q1	103.6	104.7	101.8	99.6	107.9	103.5	103.0	102.6	100.5	86.4
Monthly										
2018 Jan	102.8	103.8	112.0	102.6	101.5	100.1	102.7	100.1	102.0	90.2
2018 Feb	101.7	102.3	102.3	101.6	99.7	98.7	99.3	99.0	100.0	102.3
2018 Mar	100.4	105.1	101.1	100.9	101.1	100.2	102.9	100.1	96.0	94.1
2018 Apr	104.6	101.5	111.9	98.7	99.8	98.9	99.2	99.9	97.0	92.0
2018 May	99.1	105.3	105.8	103.9	106.8	102.7	103.3	101.6	96.3	94.6
2018 Jun	101.8	106.7	96.2	102.3	104.9	102.8	104.8	101.0	107.4	112.3
2018 Jul	98.6	103.8	102.2	103.4	104.9	103.1	103.6	101.6	102.3	90.4
2018 Aug	97.3	105.9	108.8	104.9	106.9	104.8	103.7	103.1	99.2	96.0
2018 Sep	98.3	101.8	100.9	100.1	104.5	103.9	101.9	102.1	97.4	92.5
2018 Oct	102.0	107.1	112.7	101.7	109.7	104.5	109.1	103.5	100.7	101.0
2018 Nov	97.6	107.0	106.6	101.8	108.8	104.3	105.3	104.7	104.5	104.1
2018 Dec	103.9	102.0	112.8	102.2	110.5	105.7	105.0	104.1	103.3	83.3
2019 Jan	101.4	105.7	112.3	102.2	108.3	104.4	105.1	103.7	104.0	87.3
2019 Feb	105.2	104.8	100.9	100.0	107.2	103.3	104.2	102.1	100.0	86.3
2019 Mar	104.2	103.7	95.0	96.6	108.1	102.7	100.4	102.0	97.5	85.7
2019 Apr	107.4	104.3	112.9	98.9	109.0	104.8	107.6	102.6	108.3	85.4
2019 May	102.5	105.2	113.1	100.5	112.2	105.2	106.8	103.8	109.8	83.7
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Mar	-1.0	-1.1	-5.9	-3.4	0.9	-0.6	-3.8	-0.1	-2.5	-0.6
2019 Apr	3.2	0.6	17.9	2.3	0.9	2.1	7.2	0.6	10.8	-0.3
2019 May	-4.9	0.9	0.2	1.6	3.2	0.4	-0.8	1.2	1.5	-1.7
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Mar	-1.0%	-1.0%	-5.8%	-3.4%	0.8%	-0.6%	-3.6%	-0.1%	-2.5%	-0.7%
2019 Apr	3.1%	0.6%	18.8%	2.4%	0.8%	2.0%	7.2%	0.6%	11.1%	-0.4%
2019 May	-4.6%	0.9%	0.2%	1.6%	2.9%	0.4%	-0.7%	1.2%	1.4%	-2.0%
3 months ended:										
2018 Aug	99.2	105.5	102.4	103.5	105.6	103.6	104.0	101.9	103.0	99.6
2018 Nov	99.3	105.3	106.7	101.2	107.7	104.2	105.4	103.4	100.9	99.2
2019 Feb	103.5	104.2	108.7	101.5	108.7	104.5	104.8	103.3	102.4	85.6
2019 May	104.7	104.4	107.0	98.7	109.8	104.2	104.9	102.8	105.2	84.9
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Nov	0.1	-0.2	4.3	-2.3	2.1	0.7	1.4	1.5	-2.1	-0.4
2019 Feb	4.2	-1.1	1.9	0.3	1.0	0.2	-0.7	-0.1	1.6	-13.6
2019 May	1.2	0.2	-1.7	-2.8	1.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.5	2.8	-0.7
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2018 Nov	0.1%	-0.2%	4.2%	-2.3%	2.0%	0.6%	1.3%	1.5%	-2.0%	-0.4%
2019 Feb	4.2%	-1.1%	1.8%	0.3%	0.9%	0.2%	-0.6%	-0.1%	1.6%	-13.7%
2019 May	1.2%	0.2%	-1.5%	-2.8%	1.0%	-0.2%	0.2%	-0.5%	2.7%	-0.8%
12 months ended:										
2016 May	96.6	98.3	95.5	93.1	94.0	94.7	94.7	95.8	93.7	94.4
2017 May	102.3	102.9	103.5	104.3	103.3	102.8	103.6	101.8	101.9	102.3
2018 May	101.3	104.4	105.5	102.7	102.3	101.5	102.1	101.7	100.0	97.2
2019 May	101.7	104.8	106.2	101.2	107.9	104.1	104.8	102.9	102.9	92.3
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 May	5.6	4.6	8.0	11.2	9.4	8.1	8.9	6.0	8.2	7.9
2018 May	-1.0	1.5	2.0	-1.6	-1.1	-1.2	-1.5	-0.1	-2.0	-5.1
2019 May	0.4	0.4	0.8	-1.5	5.7	2.6	2.7	1.2	2.9	-4.9
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 May	5.8%	4.6%	8.4%	12.1%	10.0%	8.5%	9.4%	6.3%	8.8%	8.4%
2018 May	-1.0%	1.5%	1.9%	-1.5%	-1.0%	-1.2%	-1.4%	-0.1%	-1.9%	-5.0%
2019 May	0.4%	0.4%	0.7%	-1.5%	5.5%	2.6%	1.2%	2.9%	-5.0%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

18 UK TRADE IN OIL¹

Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports					
		Total (SITC 33) £ million		Crude oil (SITC 33O)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total (SITC 33) £ million		Crude oil (SITC 33O)		
		ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPBN	BOQN	ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY
Annual												
2015	-8 476	20 720	10 653	37.29	285	10 067	29 196	11 814	43.44	274	17 382	
2016	-7 752	18 754	9 920	39.97	250	8 834	26 506	10 504	42.67	243	16 002	
2017	-7 537	26 908	15 236	46.70	327	11 672	34 445	16 237	49.88	326	18 208	
2018	-8 144	34 249	20 201	48.37	416	14 048	42 393	19 678	47.31	414	22 715	
Quarterly												
2017 Q1	-2186	6732	3814	11.32	337	2918	8918	4165	12.37	337	4753	
Q2	-1237	6718	3915	12.23	320	2803	7955	3778	12.02	314	4177	
Q3	-1571	6708	3821	12.42	308	2887	8279	4011	13.29	302	4268	
Q4	-2543	6750	3686	10.73	344	3064	9293	4283	12.20	351	5010	
2018 Q1	-2027	7143	4109	11.15	369	3034	9170	3958	10.65	372	5212	
Q2	-2053	8395	4882	11.82	413	3513	10448	4619	11.27	410	5829	
Q3	-2055	9722	5741	12.77	450	3981	11777	5641	12.77	442	6136	
Q4	-2009	8989	5469	12.63	433	3520	10998	5460	12.62	433	5538	
2019 Q1	-1453	8201	4723	12.12	390	3478	9654	4240	11.48	369	5414	
Monthly												
2018 Jan	-718	2582	1513	4.07	372	1069	3300	1528	4.04	378	1772	
2018 Feb	-709	2210	1305	3.55	368	905	2919	1243	3.43	362	1676	
2018 Mar	-600	2351	1291	3.53	366	1060	2951	1187	3.18	373	1764	
2018 Apr	-591	2734	1688	4.35	388	1046	3325	1533	4.04	379	1792	
2018 May	-647	2948	1765	4.14	426	1183	3595	1427	3.52	405	2168	
2018 Jun	-815	2713	1429	3.33	429	1284	3528	1659	3.71	447	1869	
2018 Jul	-616	3228	1990	4.47	445	1238	3844	1732	3.96	437	2112	
2018 Aug	-708	3423	2040	4.59	444	1383	4131	2169	4.95	438	1962	
2018 Sep	-731	3071	1711	3.71	461	1360	3802	1740	3.86	451	2062	
2018 Oct	-229	3441	2087	4.38	476	1354	3670	2054	4.47	460	1616	
2018 Nov	-1069	2996	1761	4.14	425	1235	4065	2063	4.62	447	2002	
2018 Dec	-711	2552	1621	4.11	394	931	3263	1343	3.53	380	1920	
2019 Jan	-431	2755	1473	3.81	387	1282	3186	1392	3.85	362	1794	
2019 Feb	-492	2774	1630	4.20	388	1144	3266	1506	4.09	368	1760	
2019 Mar	-530	2672	1620	4.11	394	1052	3202	1342	3.54	379	1860	
2019 Apr	-45	3032	1911	4.66	410	1121	3077	1406	3.49	403	1671	
2019 May	-365	3268	2036	5.67	359	1232	3633	1857	4.48	415	1776	
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:												
2019 Mar	-38	-102	-10	-0.1	6	-92	-64	-164	-0.6	11	100	
2019 Apr	485	360	291	0.6	16	69	-125	64	0.0	24	-189	
2019 May	-320	236	125	1.0	-51	111	556	451	1.0	12	105	
Percentage change, compared with previous month:												
2019 Mar	-3.7%	-0.6%	-2.1%	1.5%	-8.0%	-2.0%	-2.0%	-10.9%	-13.4%	3.0%	5.7%	
2019 Apr	13.5%	18.0%	13.4%	4.1%	6.6%	-3.9%	4.8%	-1.4%	6.3%	-10.2%		
2019 May	7.8%	6.5%	21.7%	-12.4%	9.9%	18.1%	32.1%	28.4%	3.0%	6.3%		
3 months ended:												
2018 Aug	-2 139	9 364	5 459	12.39	439	3 905	11 503	5 560	12.62	441	5 943	
2018 Nov	-2 029	9 508	5 559	12.23	454	3 949	11 537	5 857	12.95	453	5 680	
2019 Feb	-1 634	8 081	4 724	12.12	390	3 357	9 715	4 241	11.47	370	5 474	
2019 May	-940	8 972	5 567	14.44	388	3 405	9 912	4 605	11.51	399	5 307	
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2018 Nov	110	144	100	-0.2	15	44	34	297	0.3	12	-263	
2019 Feb	395	-1427	-835	-0.1	-64	-592	-1822	-1616	-1.5	-83	-206	
2019 May	694	891	843	2.3	-2	48	197	364	0.0	29	-167	
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:												
2018 Nov	1.5%	1.8%	-1.3%	3.3%	1.1%	0.3%	5.3%	2.6%	2.7%	-4.4%		
2019 Feb	-15.0%	-15.0%	-0.9%	-14.2%	-15.0%	-15.8%	-27.6%	-11.4%	-18.3%	-3.6%		
2019 May	11.0%	17.8%	19.1%	-0.5%	1.4%	2.0%	8.6%	0.3%	7.8%	-3.1%		
12 months ended:												
2016 May	-6 598	18 577	9 480	40.05	239	9 097	25 175	9 629	40.76	234	15 546	
2017 May	-8 551	23 222	12 831	41.70	304	10 391	31 773	14 177	47.69	298	17 596	
2018 May	-8 102	28 221	16 152	46.44	348	12 069	36 323	16 525	48.16	346	19 798	
2019 May	-6 742	35 925	21 309	51.18	418	14 616	42 667	20 263	48.55	416	22 404	
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2017 May	-1953	4645	3351	1.7	65	1294	6598	4548	6.9	64	2050	
2018 May	449	4999	3321	4.7	43	1678	4550	2348	0.5	48	2202	
2019 May	1360	7704	5157	4.7	70	2547	6344	3738	0.4	70	2606	
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:												
2017 May	25.0%	35.3%	4.1%	27.2%	14.2%	26.2%	47.2%	17.0%	27.1%	13.2%		
2018 May	21.5%	25.9%	11.4%	14.2%	16.1%	14.3%	16.6%	1.0%	16.0%	12.5%		
2019 May	27.3%	31.9%	10.2%	20.1%	21.1%	17.5%	22.6%	0.8%	20.2%	13.2%		

¹ Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

[†] Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is April 2019.

² Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.
³ The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

[Return to Index](#)

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

19 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2017 AND 2018¹

Seasonally Adjusted

	EXPORT MARKETS			IMPORT SOURCES				
	Country	Value 2017	Value 2018	% of Total	Country	Value 2017	Value 2018	% of Total
		£ million	£ million	UK Goods Exports 2018		£ million	£ million	UK Goods Imports 2018
1	United States inc Puerto Rico	51 388	54 908	15.7	Germany	68 845	67 985	13.9
2	Germany	37 182	36 517	10.4	China	43 377	43 973	9.0
3	Netherlands	22 032	26 487	7.6	Netherlands	40 482	42 175	8.6
4	France	24 214	24 483	7.0	United States inc Puerto Rico	39 748	41 937	8.6
5	Ireland	20 429	22 211	6.3	France	27 408	28 189	5.8
6	China	17 958	18 511	5.3	Belgium	25 435	26 665	5.5
7	Belgium	14 032	14 539	4.1	Norway	19 560	20 168	4.1
8	Italy	10 360	10 700	3.1	Italy	18 496	19 172	3.9
9	Spain	10 349	10 388	3.0	Spain	16 417	16 613	3.4
10	Hong Kong	7 908	8 334	2.4	Ireland	14 476	14 115	2.9
11	Switzerland	7 501	7 295	2.1	Poland	10 459	10 694	2.2
12	Japan	6 373	7 008	2.0	Japan	9 401	9 864	2.0
13	United Arab Emirates	7 642	6 857	2.0	Turkey	8 830	9 586	2.0
14	South Korea	6 306	6 337	1.8	Russia	5 786	8 460	1.7
15	Canada	5 403	6 077	1.7	India	7 672	7 740	1.6
16	Sweden	5 271	5 565	1.6	Sweden	7 005	7 112	1.5
17	India	4 462	5 513	1.6	Hong Kong	7 719	6 991	1.4
18	Poland	4 984	5 281	1.5	Denmark	4 867	6 604	1.4
19	Turkey	5 915	5 231	1.5	Switzerland	7 880	6 519	1.3
20	Singapore	5 270	5 025	1.4	Canada	5 424	6 098	1.2
21	Australia	4 976	5 006	1.4	Czech Republic	5 601	5 806	1.2
22	Saudi Arabia	4 216	3 723	1.1	Vietnam	4 209	4 373	0.9
23	Norway	3 223	3 636	1.0	South Korea	4 564	4 150	0.8
24	Russia	3 117	2 751	0.8	Austria	3 262	3 767	0.8
25	Denmark	2 644	2 664	0.8	United Arab Emirates	4 187	3 683	0.8
26	Qatar	2 557	2 468	0.7	Taiwan	3 430	3 512	0.7
27	South Africa	2 357	2 108	0.6	South Africa	2 844	3 358	0.7
28	Brazil	1 941	2 103	0.6	Saudi Arabia	2 407	3 330	0.7
29	Czech Republic	2 020	2 101	0.6	Portugal	2 972	3 040	0.6
30	Austria	1 766	1 903	0.5	Thailand	3 059	3 028	0.6
31	Nigeria	1 284	1 624	0.5	Bangladesh	2 751	2 736	0.6
32	Mexico	1 691	1 622	0.5	Hungary	2 703	2 725	0.6
33	Thailand	1 299	1 542	0.4	Finland	2 454	2 446	0.5
34	Portugal	1 429	1 459	0.4	Nigeria	1 315	2 413	0.5
35	Hungary	1 343	1 378	0.4	Romania	1 906	2 333	0.5
36	Taiwan	1 163	1 368	0.4	Slovakia	2 448	2 277	0.5
37	Malaysia	1 465	1 346	0.4	Algeria	1 393	2 235	0.5
38	Finland	1 259	1 321	0.4	Singapore	3 222	2 211	0.5
39	Egypt	1 278	1 226	0.3	Australia	2 241	2 112	0.4
40	Romania	1 138	1 220	0.3	Malaysia	1 821	2 005	0.4
41	Israel	1 237	1 120	0.3	Brazil	1 771	1 944	0.4
42	Greece	880	1 069	0.3	Qatar	2 687	1 488	0.3
43	Oman	1 932	1 059	0.3	Pakistan	1 215	1 231	0.3
44	FYR Macedonia	839	904	0.3	Mexico	1 187	1 205	0.2
45	New Zealand	827	874	0.2	Indonesia	1 100	1 103	0.2
46	Pakistan	669	722	0.2	Israel	1 056	1 025	0.2
47	Indonesia	798	677	0.2	Chile	718	950	0.2
48	Morocco	771	673	0.2	Cambodia	913	873	0.2
49	Vietnam	579	618	0.2	Greece	795	840	0.2
50	Chile	571	558	0.2	New Zealand	814	819	0.2

¹These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as

[UN Comtrade](#).

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

20 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2017 AND 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

Commodity	Division	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			
		Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million
1 Cars	78M	34 197	33 274	9.5	Cars	78M	34 227	32 959
2 Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 282	24 742	7.1	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 746	24 672
3 Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	23 469	24 678	7.0	Refined oil	33R	18 208	22 715
4 Crude oil	33O	15 236	20 201	5.8	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	21 176	20 638
5 Aircraft	792	16 540	15 211	4.3	Clothing	84	20 020	19 869
6 Refined oil	33R	11 672	14 048	4.0	Crude oil	33O	16 237	19 678
7 Non-ferrous metals	68	8 607	9 551	2.7	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	18 212	19 298
8 Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 201	9 261	2.6	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	15 761	16 054
9 Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 921	9 222	2.6	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	13 723	14 276
10 Organic chemicals	51	8 393	9 135	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 551	13 277
11 Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 406	8 912	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	11 878	13 198
12 Beverages	11	7 666	8 090	2.3	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	10 065	12 654
13 General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 414	8 062	2.3	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 082	11 100
14 Clothing	84	6 803	6 972	2.0	Gas	34	8 820	10 858
15 General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 589	6 915	2.0	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 647	10 273
16 Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	5 997	6 769	1.9	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 448	8 647
17 Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 110	6 335	1.8	Aircraft	792	11 505	8 518
18 Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 196	6 172	1.8	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 253	8 373
19 Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	6 253	6 020	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	7 485	8 253
20 Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 705	5 958	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 402	7 833
21 Works of art	896	5 455	5 807	1.7	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 795	6 903
22 Other chemicals	59	5 451	5 773	1.6	Iron & steel	67	6 484	6 889
23 Iron & steel	67	4 456	4 833	1.4	Mineral manufactures	66	6 691	6 800
24 Metal ores & scrap	28	4 464	4 739	1.4	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 686	6 756
25 Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 407	4 671	1.3	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 505	6 545
26 Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 108	4 326	1.2	Beverages	11	6 352	6 528
27 Mineral manufactures	66	4 337	4 261	1.2	Paper & paperboard	64	6 064	6 357
28 Plastics in primary forms	57	3 624	3 767	1.1	Plastics in primary forms	57	5 726	5 786
29 Jewellery	897C	4 048	3 700	1.1	Textile fabrics	65	5 702	5 568
30 Unspecified goods	9	3 545	3 230	0.9	Footwear	85	5 286	5 141

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

21 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES¹

Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index ¹	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
Annual													
2013	81.4102	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9352	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3700	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4308	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0010	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9826	11.5818	1.3349	1.3549
2017	77.3374	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.5171	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
Quarterly													
2016 Q1	87.0183	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5367	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8430	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6058	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1158	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9934	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5321	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.7083	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	79.0537	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.2072	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.9098	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8975	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.8496	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.5450	1.9112	11.1785	18.2616	11.9603	1.2991	1.3028
Monthly													
2017 Jun	77.0608	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9841	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4841	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.1281	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2558	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5956	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2736	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.9388	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	79.0003	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	10.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.2220	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.2991	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.8334	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4891	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1626	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3971	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.1696	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.6325	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.3296	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.7305	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.7971	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901
2019 Feb	78.8151	1.1473	1.8232	1.7195	8.5616	10.2158	143.7627	1.9046	11.1798	18.0136	12.0468	1.3035	1.3017
2019 Mar	79.9365	1.1653	1.8591	1.7600	8.6963	10.3339	146.3395	1.9265	11.3291	18.9411	12.2319	1.3171	1.3165
2019 Apr	79.4962	1.1603	1.8335	1.7442	8.6618	10.2262	145.4755	1.9402	11.1700	18.4411	12.1618	1.3132	1.3036
2019 May	78.7829	1.1479	1.8494	1.7281	8.5721	10.0781	141.2053	1.9575	11.2263	18.5171	12.3210	1.2981	1.2841

¹ January 2005 = 100

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Wednesday 10th July 2019.

22 SUMMARY OF REVISIONS

Balance of Payments basis

	Current Prices (CP)												Chain Volume Measures (CVM)												
	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade			Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade									
	Exports	Imports	Balance	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM							
Annual																									
2014
2015
2016
2017
2018
Quarterly																									
2016 Q1
Q2
Q3
Q4
2017 Q1
Q2
Q3
Q4
2018 Q1
Q2
Q3
Q4
2019 Q1	- 501	500	-1 001	- 501	500	-1 001	..	..	..	- 52	- 16	- 36	- 52	- 16	- 36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monthly																									
2017 May
2017 Jun
2017 Jul
2017 Aug
2017 Sep
2017 Oct
2017 Nov
2017 Dec
2018 Jan
2018 Feb
2018 Mar
2018 Apr
2018 May
2018 Jun
2018 Jul
2018 Aug
2018 Sep
2018 Oct
2018 Nov
2018 Dec
2019 Jan	- 128	126	- 254	- 128	126	- 254	..	..	..	- 14	- 4	- 10	- 14	- 4	- 10	- 10	- 4	- 10	- 14	- 4	- 10	..	..
2019 Feb	- 184	183	- 367	- 184	183	- 367	..	..	..	- 19	- 6	- 13	- 19	- 6	- 13	- 13	- 6	- 13	- 19	- 6	- 13	..	..
2019 Mar	- 189	191	- 380	- 189	191	- 380	..	..	..	- 19	- 6	- 13	- 19	- 6	- 13	- 13	- 6	- 13	- 19	- 6	- 13	..	..
2019 Apr	- 190	458	- 648	- 160	168	- 328	- 350	626	- 976	- 423	302	- 725	- 14	- 5	- 9	- 437	297	- 734	..	..	..	..	..	..	..



Media contact:

Tel Media Relations Office 0845 6041858
 Emergency on-call 07867 906553
Email press.office@ons.gov.uk

Statistical contact:

Tel [Abi Casey: +44 \(0\)1633 455121](tel:+441633455121)
Email trade@ons.gov.uk

Contact us:

Tel 0845 601 3034
Email info@ons.gov.uk
Website www.ons.gov.uk
Twitter www.twitter.com/ONS