

Statistical bulletin

# UK trade: August 2019

Total value of UK exports and imports of goods and services in current prices, chained volume measures and implied deflators.

Contact:  
Abi Casey  
[trade@ons.gov.uk](mailto:trade@ons.gov.uk)  
+44 (0)1633 455121

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## 1 . Main points

- The total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £13.0 billion to £4.6 billion in the three months to August 2019, largely caused by falling trade in goods imports.
- Imports of goods fell £9.2 billion to £118.8 billion in the three months to August 2019 following rises in imports in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2019, impacting the three months to May 2019.
- Excluding unspecified goods (which includes non-monetary gold), the trade deficit narrowed £3.8 billion to £7.9 billion in the three months to August 2019, while the goods deficit narrowed £3.3 billion to £31.7 billion.
- Non-EU countries drove the narrowing of the trade in goods deficit, which narrowed £10.4 billion to £6.5 billion, largely caused by falling non-EU imports of £5.9 billion to £55.3 billion in the three months to August 2019.
- Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit in volume terms narrowed £12.9 billion to £4.3 billion in the three months to August 2019.
- The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £18.6 billion to £50.4 billion in the 12 months to August 2019 compared with the 12 months to August 2018, driven mainly by a widening of the goods deficit of £11.5 billion to £150.0 billion.

## 2 . Things you need to know about this release

### Data revision policy

All of the data in this release have been revised back to January 1998 when compared with trade figures published in our previous trade bulletin on 9 September 2019. Data in this release are consistent with estimates published in the quarterly gross domestic product (GDP), sector and financial accounts (SFA), and balance of payments (BoP), consistent with Blue Book 2019 published on 30 September 2019. For more information see [Impact of Blue Book 2019 developments on UK trade data, 1997 to 2016](#).

### National Statistics designation status

The UK Statistics Authority [suspended the National Statistics designation of UK trade \(PDF 72.8KB\)](#) on 14 November 2014. We have now responded to all of the specific requirements of the [reassessment of UK trade](#) and are in the final stages of providing evidence to the Authority.

We are undertaking a programme of improvements to UK trade statistics in line with the [UK trade development plan](#), including more detail and improvements now published to address anticipated future demands. On 24 October 2018, we published an article outlining our [achievements so far and forward look](#) regarding the transformation of our trade statistics.

We continue to work with the [Office for Statistics Regulation](#) team to regain National Statistics status for UK trade statistics. We welcome feedback on our new trade statistics, developments and future plans. If you have any comments, please send them by email to [trade@ons.gov.uk](mailto:trade@ons.gov.uk).

### UK trade data

Unless otherwise specified, data within this bulletin are in current prices, in other words, they have not been adjusted to remove the effects of inflation.

UK trade data within our monthly trade bulletin are published at around a six-week lag because of the timeliness of source data. For example, the January 2020 publication will include data up to the end of November 2019.

## Erratic commodities

Trade statistics for any one month can be erratic. For that reason, we recommend comparing the latest three months with the preceding three months, and the same three months of the previous year.

Oil and other “erratic” commodities can make a large contribution to trade in goods, but often mask the underlying trend in the export or import values due to their volatility. The “erratics” series includes ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold. Therefore, we also publish data exclusive of these commodities, which may provide a better guide to the emerging trade picture.

## Non-monetary gold

In line with international standards, the Office for National Statistics’ (ONS’s) headline trade statistics contain the UK’s exports and imports of non-monetary gold. Non-monetary gold is the technical term for gold bullion not owned by central banks.

Because a significant amount of the world’s trade in non-monetary gold takes place on the London markets, this trade can have a large impact on the size of and change in the UK’s headline trade figures.

Non-monetary gold is one subcomponent of the commodity group “unspecified goods”.

More information about the ONS’s [recording of non-monetary gold](#) is available.

## Trade asymmetries

These data are our best estimates of bilateral UK trade flows, compiled following internationally agreed standards and using a wide range of robust data sources. However, in some cases alternative estimates of bilateral trade flows are available from the statistical agencies for those countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#). Differences between estimates are known as trade asymmetries and are a known aspect of international trade statistics, affecting bilateral estimates across the globe, not just the UK.

We are heavily engaged in analysis of these asymmetries, developing strong bilateral relationships with other countries to understand, explain and potentially reduce them. We have published a [series of analyses](#) showing comparisons and the relative strengths of different estimates, which users may wish to reference to help them better understand the quality of our bilateral trade estimates.

## Blue Book 2019

Each year we produce an annual update to the UK National Accounts in the Blue Book and Pink Book and the associated releases. As already announced, the Blue Book and Pink Book 2019 consistent datasets were published on 30 September 2019.

Details have already been provided on the scope in the article [Latest developments and changes to be implemented in Blue Book and Pink Book 2019](#). Indicative impacts on headline gross domestic product (GDP) components for the years 1997 to 2016 were published on 27 June 2019 in the article [Blue Book 2019 indicative impacts on GDP current price and chained volume measure estimates: 1997 to 2016](#). Indicative impacts on the balance of payments for the years 1997 to 2016 were published on 30 August 2019 in the article [National Accounts articles: Detailed assessment of changes being introduced to balance of payments annual estimates, 1997 to 2016](#).

This year, due to the very demanding set of changes in the annual update, we have not fully reconciled 2017 annual data, instead producing an indicative balance to allow further time for final quality assurance of the data. Consequently, the reference year and last base year for all chained volume measure (CVM) series remains as 2016.

### **3 . Total trade deficit narrowed £13.0 billion in the three months to August 2019**

The total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £13.0 billion to £4.6 billion in the three months to August 2019. This was largely due to imports falling £8.8 billion to £168.5 billion, while exports increased £4.2 billion to £163.9 billion.

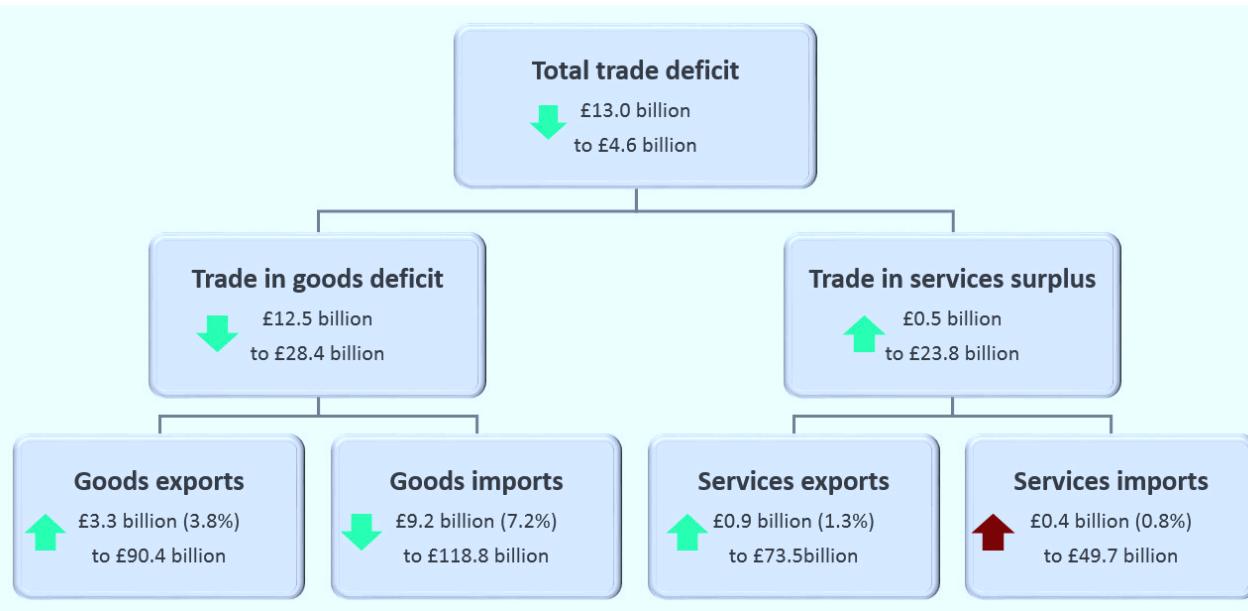
The narrowing of the trade deficit was mainly due to a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit of £12.5 billion to £28.4 billion, as goods imports fell £9.2 billion to £118.8 billion, following rises in imports in Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar 2019, affecting the three months to May 2019. Exports increased £3.3 billion to £90.4 billion.

The trade in services surplus widened £0.5 billion to £23.8 billion in the three months to August 2019. Services imports increased £0.4 billion to £49.7 billion, while services exports increased £0.9 billion to £73.5 billion.

Figure 1 and Table 1 show the change to goods, services and total trade balances, along with exports and imports, in the three months to August 2019 compared with the three months to May 2019.

## Figure 1: The trade deficit narrowed in the three months to August 2019, due largely to falling goods imports and rising goods exports

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, three months to August 2019 compared with three months to May 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

Notes:

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upwards red arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 1: The trade deficit narrowed in the three months to August 2019, due largely to falling goods imports and rising exports

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports in the three months to August 2019

### Three months to August 2019 compared with three months to May 2019

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £4.2 billion (2.6%) to £163.9 billion	Decreased £8.8 billion (5.0%) to £168.5 billion	Narrowed £13.0 billion to £4.6 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £3.3 billion (3.8%) to £90.4 billion	Decreased £9.2 billion (7.2%) to £118.8 billion	Narrowed £12.5 billion to £28.4 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £0.9 billion (1.3%) to £73.5 billion	Increased £0.4 billion (0.8%) to £49.7 billion	Widened £0.5 billion to £23.8 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit was mainly because of imports falling in the three months to August 2019, largely driven by unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold). Imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) fell £5.8 billion.

Excluding unspecified goods, the trade deficit narrowed £3.8 billion to £7.9 billion in the three months to August 2019. The trade in goods deficit narrowed £3.3 billion to £31.7 billion. Imports of chemicals, fuels, miscellaneous manufactures, and food and live animals also fell in the three months to August 2019. Chemicals imports fell £0.9 billion, mainly driven by a £0.5 billion fall in medicinal and pharmaceutical products. Imports of fuels fell £0.9 billion, mainly driven by a £1.0 billion fall in gas. Miscellaneous manufactures, and food and live animals both fell by £0.6 billion.

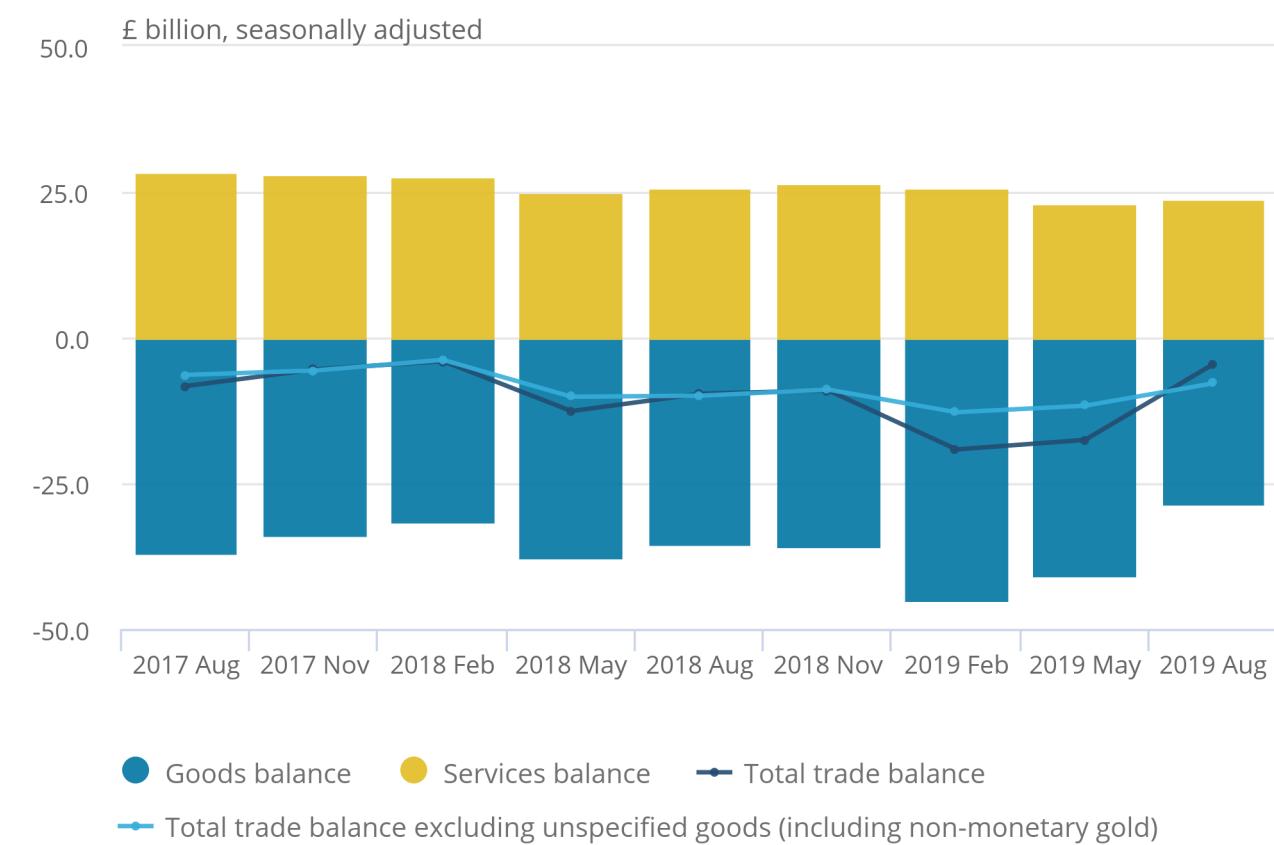
Exports of goods increased £3.3 billion to £90.4 billion in the three months to August 2019. Exports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) increased by £3.3 billion. Machinery and transport equipment exports increased £0.8 billion, due to a £1.6 billion rise in cars. Exports of fuels partially offset these increases as these fell £1.0 billion, mainly driven by a £0.9 billion fall in oil in the three months to August 2019.

**Figure 2: The trade deficit narrowed in the three months to August 2019 due largely to falling goods imports**

UK trade balances, three-month on three-months, August 2017 to August 2019

**Figure 2: The trade deficit narrowed in the three months to August 2019 due largely to falling goods imports**

UK trade balances, three-month on three-months, August 2017 to August 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

## **4 . The trade in goods deficit narrowed with both EU and non-EU countries in the three months to August 2019**

The trade in goods deficit with EU countries narrowed £2.1 billion to £21.9 billion and with non-EU countries the deficit narrowed £10.4 billion to £6.5 billion in the three months to August 2019.

Imports from non-EU countries fell by £5.9 billion to £55.3 billion in the three months to August 2019. This was largely because of a fall in unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) of £5.7 billion. Fuel imports fell £1.0 billion, which was mainly driven by a £1.1 billion fall in gas. The fall in imports was partially offset by a rise in machinery and transport equipment, which increased £1.3 billion, mainly driven by a £1.0 billion rise in ships and aircraft.

Exports to non-EU countries increased £4.5 billion to £48.8 billion in the three months to August 2019, largely because of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), which increased £3.0 billion. Exports of machinery and transport equipment increased £1.1 billion, mainly due to a £1.1 billion rise in car exports. Miscellaneous manufactures increased £0.6 billion and fuels decreased £0.5 billion in the three months to August 2019.

Imports from EU countries fell £3.3 billion to £63.5 billion in the three months to August 2019. Imports of machinery and transport equipment fell £1.0 billion, mainly because of a £0.6 billion fall in car imports. Imports of chemicals fell £0.6 billion, mainly because of a £0.4 billion fall in medicinal and pharmaceutical products. Miscellaneous manufactures decreased £0.6 billion, mainly driven by a £0.3 billion fall in jewellery. Food and live animals fell £0.5 billion.

Exports to EU countries fell £1.2 billion to £41.6 billion in the three months to August 2019. Miscellaneous manufactures fell £0.5 billion, mainly because of a £0.2 billion fall in jewellery. Fuels fell £0.5 billion, mainly because of a £0.4 billion fall in oil.

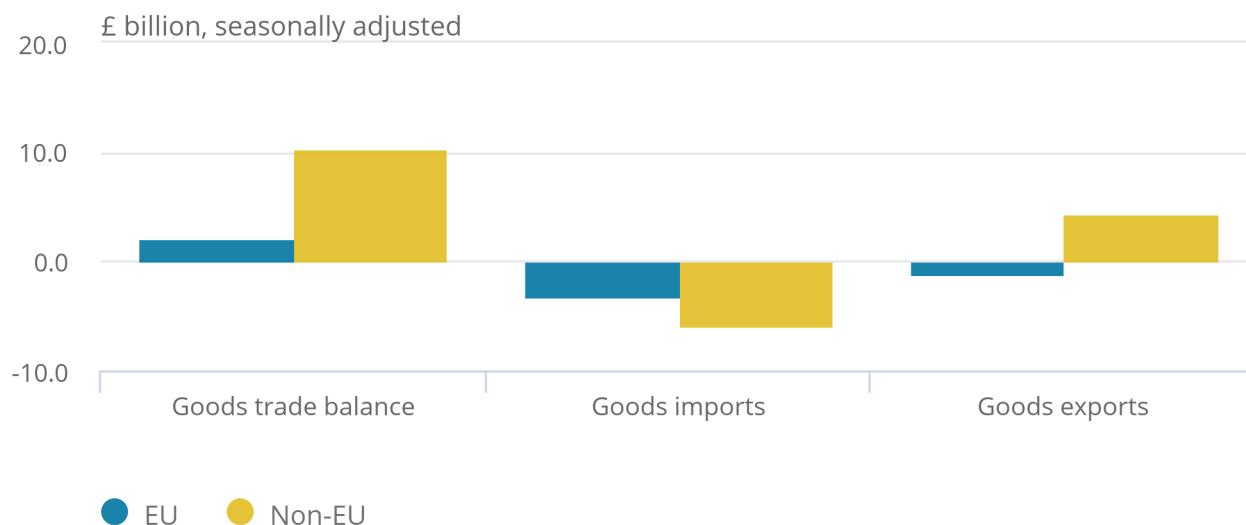
Figure 3 shows the changes in goods exports, imports and balances with EU and non-EU countries in the three months to August 2019.

### **Figure 3: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit was due largely to falling imports of goods from non-EU countries**

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to August 2019 compared with the three months to May 2019

### **Figure 3: The narrowing of the trade in goods deficit was due largely to falling imports of goods from non-EU countries**

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, three months to August 2019 compared with the three months to May 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

## **5 . Removing the effect of inflation, the total trade deficit narrowed in the three months to August 2019**

This section presents volume and price estimates of UK trade exports, imports and balances, using chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). A CVM is a “real” measure in that it has had the effect of inflation removed. An IDEF shows the implied change in average prices for the respective components of the trade balance. For example, the IDEF for imports will show the average price movement for imports.

In volume terms, the total trade deficit (goods and services) narrowed £12.9 billion to £4.3 billion in the three months to August 2019. The trade in goods deficit narrowed £14.9 billion to £25.2 billion and the trade in services surplus narrowed £2.0 billion to £20.8 billion. Goods imports fell £11.6 billion to £105.9 billion, and goods exports increased £3.2 billion to £80.7 billion in the three months to August 2019.

Services exports increased £0.3 billion to £69.2 billion while imports increased by a greater £2.3 billion to £48.3 billion.

The fall in goods imports was largely due to falling imports of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), chemicals, miscellaneous manufactures, material manufactures, fuels, and food and live animals, which fell £6.6 billion, £1.6 billion, £0.9 billion, £0.7 billion, £0.6 billion and £0.6 billion respectively. Goods imports prices grew 2.8% in the three months to August 2019 and export prices decreased 0.5%. Import prices were driven by increasing average prices of unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), chemicals, and animals and vegetable oils and fats, which rose 21.6%, 5.3% and 4.1% respectively.

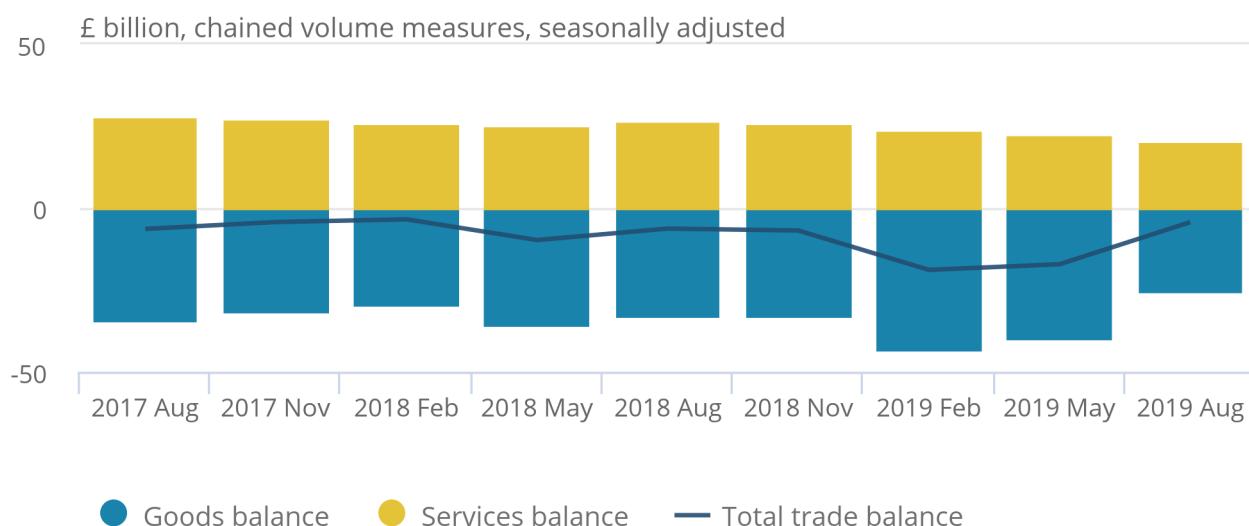
Figure 4 shows the UK trade balances on a CVM basis, three-month on three-month from August 2017 to August 2019.

**Figure 4: The narrowing of the trade deficit in real terms was due mainly to a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit**

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, August 2017 to August 2019

**Figure 4: The narrowing of the trade deficit in real terms was due mainly to a narrowing of the trade in goods deficit**

Total trade balances, chained volume measures, three-month on three-month, August 2017 to August 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

## 6 . Explore UK trade in goods country-by-commodity data for 2018 with our interactive tools

Explore the 2018 trade in goods data using our interactive tools. Our data breaks down UK trade in goods with 234 countries by 125 commodities.

Use our map to get a better understanding of what goods the UK traded with a particular country. Select a country by hovering over it or using the drop-down menu.

## Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are official statistics and no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, through the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

## What about trade in a particular commodity in 2018?

Use our interactive tools to understand UK trade of a particular commodity in 2018.

Select a commodity from the drop-down menu or click through the levels to explore the data.

## Notes:

1. For more information about our methods and how we compile these statistics, please see [Trade in goods, country-by-commodity experimental data: 2011 to 2016](#). Users should note that the data published alongside this release are no longer experimental.
2. These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).
3. Interactive maps denote country boundaries in accordance with statistical classifications set out within Appendix 4 of the [Balance of Payments \(BoP\) Vademecum \(PDF, 1.1MB\)](#).

## 7 . The total trade deficit widened in the 12 months to August 2019

The total trade deficit (goods and services) widened £18.6 billion to £50.4 billion in the 12 months to August 2019, mainly because of a widening of the trade in goods deficit (Figure 5).

The trade in goods deficit widened £11.5 billion to £150.0 billion in the 12 months to August 2019. Imports of goods increased £23.6 billion to £504.1 billion, while exports increased by a lesser £12.1 billion to £354.1 billion.

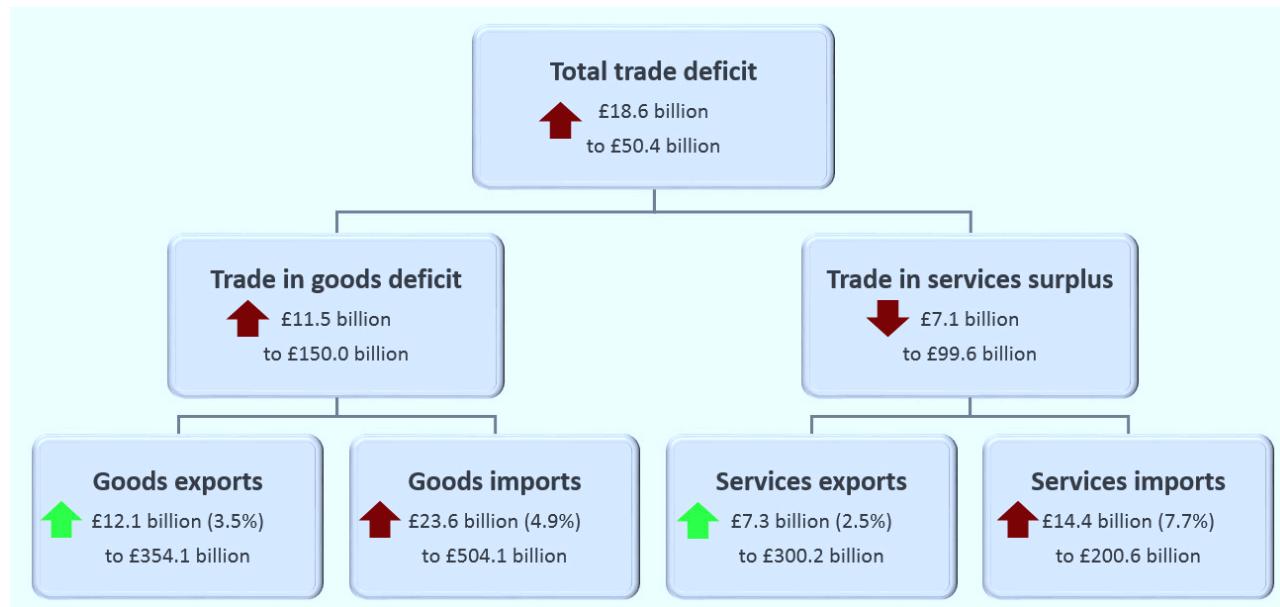
Rising imports of goods in the 12 months to August 2019 were largely due to unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), machinery and transport equipment, miscellaneous manufactures and material manufactures, which increased £9.3 billion, £5.7 billion, £3.7 billion and £2.8 billion respectively.

The increase in exports was mainly driven by miscellaneous manufactures, machinery and transport equipment, unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold) and fuels, which increased £5.1 billion, £2.5 billion, £2.4 billion and £2.1 billion respectively.

The trade in services surplus narrowed £7.1 billion to £99.6 billion in the 12 months to August 2019, as imports increased £14.4 billion to £200.6 billion and exports increased by a lesser £7.3 billion to £300.2 billion.

**Figure 5: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months, due largely to a widening of the trade in goods deficit**

Change to UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to August 2019.



Source: Office for National Statistics

**Notes:**

1. The arrow direction indicates whether a component has increased or decreased, while the colour denotes the impact the direction of a movement has on the trade balance.
2. For example, an increase in imports is denoted by an upward red arrow, as a rise in imports has a negative impact on the trade balance. An increase in the trade in goods deficit will be indicated by an upwards red arrow as this would have a negative impact on the balance.

Table 2: The trade deficit widened in the 12 months to August 2019, due largely to a widening of the trade in goods deficit

Changes in the UK trade balances, exports and imports, 12 months to August 2019 compared with 12 months to August 2018

**12 months to August 2019 compared with 12 months August 2018**

	Exports	Imports	Balance
Total trade	Increased £19.4 billion (3.1%) to £654.2 billion	Increased £38.0 billion (5.7%) to £704.6 billion	Widening £18.6 billion to £50.4 billion (deficit)
Trade in goods	Increased £12.1 billion (3.5%) to £354.1 billion	Increased £23.6 billion (4.9%) to £504.1 billion	Widening £11.5 billion to £150.0 billion (deficit)
Trade in services	Increased £7.3 billion (2.5%) to £300.2 billion	Increased £14.4 billion (7.7%) to £200.6 billion	Narrowed £7.1 billion to £99.6 billion (surplus)

Source: Office for National Statistics

## **8 . The trade in goods deficit widened with both non-EU countries and EU countries in the 12 months to August 2019**

The £11.5 billion widening of the trade in goods deficit to £150.0 billion in the 12 months to August 2019 was mainly because of trade with non-EU countries (Figure 6). The trade in goods deficit widened £10.1 billion to £55.3 billion with non-EU countries, while the trade in goods deficit with EU countries widened by a lesser £1.4 billion to £94.7 billion in the 12 months to August 2019.

The widening of the trade in goods deficit with non-EU countries in the 12 months to August 2019 was mainly driven by rising imports, which increased £20.1 billion to £237.8 billion, while exports increased by a lesser £10.1 billion to £182.5 billion.

The largest contributors to the increase in imports from non-EU countries were unspecified goods (including non-monetary gold), which increased £9.6 billion, machinery and transport equipment increased £3.7 billion and material manufactures increased £2.2 billion.

The increase in non-EU exports was largely driven by an increase in miscellaneous manufactures and unspecified goods, which increased £3.9 billion and £2.1 billion respectively.

The £1.4 billion widening of the trade in goods deficit with EU countries was due to increasing imports, which increased £3.4 billion to £266.3 billion. Exports increased by a lesser £2.1 billion to £171.6 billion.

Increased imports from EU countries were largely because of machinery and transport equipment and miscellaneous manufactures, which increased £2.0 billion and £1.8 billion respectively, partially offset by a fall in fuels of £1.9 billion.

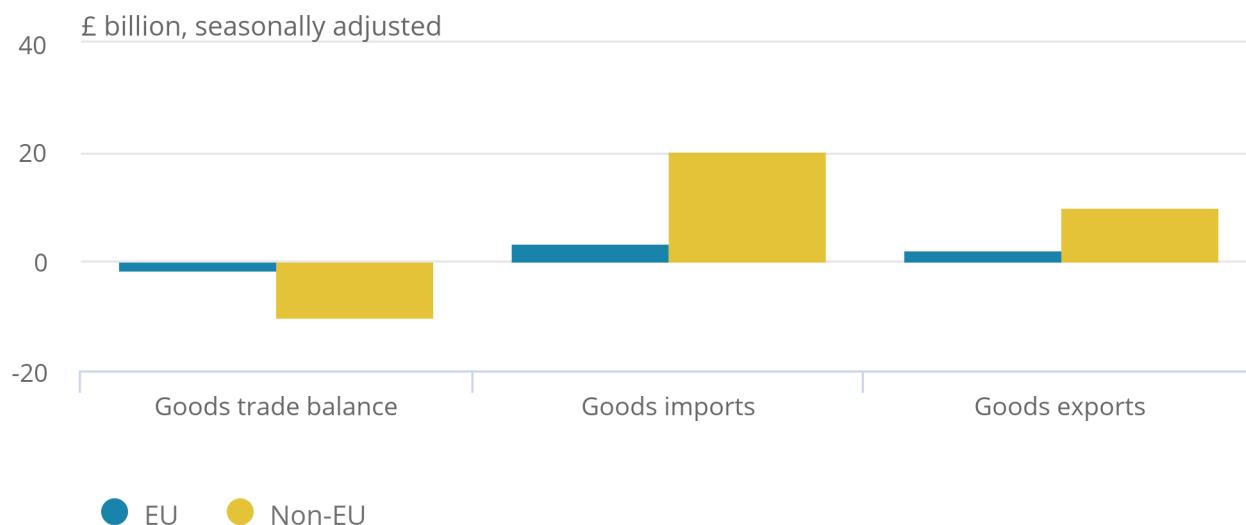
Rising exports from the EU countries were largely because of fuels and machinery and transport equipment, which increased £1.8 billion and £1.4 billion respectively, partially offset by a £2.6 billion fall in chemicals.

## Figure 6: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due mainly to increased imports from non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to August 2018 compared with the 12 months to August 2019

Figure 6: The widening of the trade in goods deficit was due mainly to increased imports from non-EU countries

Changes in UK goods exports, imports and trade balance with EU and non-EU countries, 12 months to August 2018 compared with the 12 months to August 2019



Source: Office for National Statistics

## 9 . Links to related statistics

On 31 July 2019, we published [Modes of supply, UK experimental estimates: 2018](#). This release contains the first exploratory estimates of UK trade in services broken down by mode of supply, showing how services trade is conducted, in addition to what is traded and with whom. The UK is one of the first countries to have developed such estimates.

On 24 July 2019, we published [UK trade in services by partner country: January to March 2019](#). Alongside this release we published a dataset containing [UK total trade, goods and services by partner country](#) up to Quarter 1 (Jan to Mar) 2019, providing a geographical breakdown of the most recent and consistent UK trade estimates.

On 15 May 2019, we published [UK trade in services by industry, country and service type](#), presenting a new experimental dataset for trade in services by industry, country and service type on a balance of payments basis.

On 24 April 2019, we published [UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity: 2008 to 2017](#), presenting an updated experimental dataset for UK trade in goods by industry, country and commodity on a balance of payments basis.

On 29 January 2019, we published [New frontiers in trade analysis](#), which summarises recent developments in UK goods and services statistics and examines recent trends in UK trade of road vehicles using our more granular trade in goods data..

On 24 October 2018, we published [UK trade statistics transformation: achievements and forward look, which](#) summarises our transformation of UK trade statistics, highlighting the delivery of new detail and analysis and the focus of ongoing developments.

On 24 October 2018, we published [Estimating the value of service exports abroad from different parts of the UK: 2011 to 2016](#), which provides a breakdown of services exports by functional category from the nine English regions, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.

On 24 September 2018, we published Why has the [UK trade in goods deficit widened in real terms?](#) The article uses our new country by commodity data to look at the UK trade in goods deficit over the past 20 years and highlights which countries and commodities have been behind the growth of the deficit.

On 6 July 2018, we published [UK trade in goods and productivity: new findings](#). This article describes a new dataset we have developed, which includes information from both the Annual Business Survey and HM Revenue and Customs' (HMRC) trade in goods administrative data. It shows a strong association between trader status and productivity, highlighting the prevalence of trading behaviour across different types of business.

Supplementary quarterly data analysed by product according to the [UK trade in goods by classification of product by activity \(CPA 2008\)](#) are also available.

## 10 . Quality and methodology

Trade is measured through both exports and imports of goods and services. Data are supplied by over 30 sources including several administrative sources, HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) being the largest for trade in goods.

This monthly release contains tables showing the total value of trade in goods in current prices (CP) together with chained volume measures (CVMs) and implied deflators (IDEFs). Figures are analysed by broad commodity group (CP, CVMs and IDEFs) and according to geographical area (CP only). In addition, the UK trade statistical bulletin also includes early monthly estimates of the value of trade in services.

Further qualitative data and information can be found in the attached [datasets](#). This includes data on:

- [response rates](#)
- [revision triangles](#)

Detailed methodological notes are published in [UK Balance of Payments, The Pink Book 2018](#).

The [UK trade methodology web pages](#) have been developed to provide detailed information about the methods used to produce UK trade statistics.

The [UK trade Quality and Methodology Information report](#) contains important information on:

- the strengths and limitations of the data and how it compares with related data
- uses and users of the data
- how the output was created
- the quality of the output including the accuracy of the data



# Office for National Statistics

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**Contact ONS**

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

## 1 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	IKBB	IKBC	IKBD	IKBH	IKBI	IKBJ
<b>Annual</b>									
2015	285 960	403 657	-117 697	244 089	152 850	91 239	530 049	556 507	-26 458
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017	337 466	473 361	-135 895	291 619	180 851	110 768	629 085	654 212	-25 127
2018	344 811	487 190	-142 379	297 419	192 769	104 650	642 230	679 959	-37 729
<b>Quarterly</b>									
2017 Q1	82 138	116 161	-34 023	71 279	44 684	26 595	153 417	160 845	-7 428
Q2	84 864	118 181	-33 317	72 791	45 292	27 499	157 655	163 473	-5 818
Q3	84 557	119 272	-34 715	74 467	45 684	28 783	159 024	164 956	-5 932
Q4	85 907	119 747	-33 840	73 082	45 191	27 891	158 989	164 938	-5 949
2018 Q1	84 800	117 567	-32 767	72 907	45 926	26 981	157 707	163 493	-5 786
Q2	83 812	120 573	-36 761	72 811	48 094	24 717	156 623	168 667	-12 044
Q3	87 821	123 317	-35 496	74 485	47 890	26 595	162 306	171 207	-8 901
Q4	88 378	125 733	-37 355	77 216	50 859	26 357	165 594	176 592	-10 998
2019 Q1	90 070	138 145	-48 075	76 710	51 384	25 326	166 780	189 529	-22 749
Q2	85 430	119 558	-34 128	71 456	48 722	22 734	156 886	168 280	-11 394
<b>Monthly</b>									
2018 Jan	29 009	40 187	-11 178	24 292	15 074	9 218	53 301	55 261	-1 960
2018 Feb	27 613	37 109	-9 496	24 324	15 263	9 061	51 937	52 372	-435
2018 Mar	28 178	40 271	-12 093	24 291	15 589	8 702	52 469	55 860	-3 391
2018 Apr	26 747	39 806	-13 059	24 236	15 929	8 307	50 983	55 735	-4 752
2018 May	27 870	40 472	-12 602	24 234	16 113	8 121	52 104	56 585	-4 481
2018 Jun	29 195	40 295	-11 100	24 341	16 052	8 289	53 536	56 347	-2 811
2018 Jul	29 442	40 786	-11 344	24 546	15 895	8 651	53 988	56 681	-2 693
2018 Aug	29 031	42 133	-13 102	24 817	15 870	8 947	53 848	58 003	-4 155
2018 Sep	29 348	40 398	-11 050	25 122	16 125	8 997	54 470	56 523	-2 053
2018 Oct	30 162	42 098	-11 936	25 442	16 562	8 880	55 604	58 660	-3 056
2018 Nov	29 562	42 276	-12 714	25 757	17 002	8 755	55 319	59 278	-3 959
2018 Dec	28 654	41 359	-12 705	26 017	17 295	8 722	54 671	58 654	-3 983
2019 Jan	29 409	45 674	-16 265	26 066	17 375	8 691	55 475	63 049	-7 574
2019 Feb	29 380	45 540	-16 160	25 719	17 205	8 514	55 099	62 745	-7 646
2019 Mar	31 281	46 931	-15 650	24 925	16 804	8 121	56 206	63 735	-7 529
2019 Apr	27 159	40 893	-13 734	24 046	16 361	7 685	51 205	57 254	-6 049
2019 May	28 692	40 146	-11 454	23 580	16 123	7 457	52 272	56 269	-3 997
2019 Jun	29 579	38 519	-8 940	23 830	16 238	7 592	53 409	54 757	-1 348
2019 Jul	30 489	40 114	-9 625	24 515	16 571	7 944	55 004	56 685	-1 681
2019 Aug	30 339	40 145	-9 806	25 155	16 895	8 260	55 494	57 040	-1 546
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>									
2019 Jun	887	-1 627	2 514	250	115	135	1 137	-1 512	2 649
2019 Jul	910	1 595	-685	685	333	352	1 595	1 928	-333
2019 Aug	-150	31	-181	640	324	316	490	355	135
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>									
2019 Jun	3.1%	-4.1%		1.1%	0.7%		2.2%	-2.7%	
2019 Jul	3.1%	4.1%		2.9%	2.1%		3.0%	3.5%	
2019 Aug	-0.5%	0.1%		2.6%	2.0%		0.9%	0.6%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>									
2018 Nov	89 072	124 772	-35 700	76 321	49 689	26 632	165 393	174 461	-9 068
2019 Feb	87 443	132 573	-45 130	77 802	51 875	25 927	165 245	184 448	-19 203
2019 May	87 132	127 970	-40 838	72 551	49 288	23 263	159 683	177 258	-17 575
2019 Aug	90 407	118 778	-28 371	73 500	49 704	23 796	163 907	168 482	-4 575
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2019 Feb	-1 629	7 801	-9 430	1 481	2 186	-705	-148	9 987	-10 135
2019 May	-311	-4 603	4 292	-5 251	-2 587	-2 664	-5 562	-7 190	1 628
2019 Aug	3 275	-9 192	12 467	949	416	533	4 224	-8 776	13 000
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2019 Feb	-1.8%	6.3%		1.9%	4.4%		-0.1%	5.7%	
2019 May	-0.4%	-3.5%		-6.7%	-5.0%		-3.4%	-3.9%	
2019 Aug	3.8%	-7.2%		1.3%	0.8%		2.6%	-5.0%	
<b>12 months ended:</b>									
2016 Aug	286 833	412 519	-125 686	257 886	160 264	97 622	544 719	572 783	-28 064
2017 Aug	327 733	466 246	-138 513	288 972	179 812	109 160	616 705	646 058	-29 353
2018 Aug	341 942	480 503	-138 561	292 914	186 172	106 742	634 856	666 675	-31 819
2019 Aug	354 054	504 093	-150 039	300 174	200 556	99 618	654 228	704 649	-50 421
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2017 Aug	40 900	53 727	-12 827	31 086	19 548	11 538	71 986	73 275	-1 289
2018 Aug	14 209	14 257	-48	3 942	6 360	-2 418	18 151	20 617	-2 466
2019 Aug	12 112	23 590	-11 478	7 260	14 384	-7 124	19 372	37 974	-18 602
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2017 Aug	14.3%	13.0%		12.1%	12.2%		13.2%	12.8%	
2018 Aug	4.3%	3.1%		1.4%	3.5%		2.9%	3.2%	
2019 Aug	3.5%	4.9%		2.5%	7.7%		3.1%	5.7%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1998.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.

## 2 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) <sup>1</sup>			Non-EU <sup>2</sup>			EMU member <sup>3</sup>		
	Exports		Imports	Balance	Exports		Imports	Balance	Exports		Imports	Balance
	BOKG	BOKH	BOKI	L87S	L87U	L87Q	L87M	L87O	L87K	N3C5	N3C6	N3C4
<b>Annual</b>												
2015	285 960	403 657	-117 697	133 245	220 514	-87 269	152 715	183 143	-30 428	118 218	192 618	-74 400
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625	125 986	208 225	-82 239
2017	337 466	473 361	-135 895	163 850	258 840	-94 990	173 616	214 521	-40 905	145 357	225 497	-80 140
2018	344 811	487 190	-142 379	170 705	265 000	-94 295	174 106	222 190	-48 084	151 395	228 818	-77 423
<b>Quarterly</b>												
2017 Q1	82 138	116 161	-34 023	39 311	63 268	-23 957	42 827	52 893	-10 066	35 169	54 902	-19 733
Q2	84 864	118 181	-33 317	40 552	64 242	-23 690	44 312	53 939	-9 627	35 873	56 174	-20 301
Q3	84 557	119 272	-34 715	42 103	65 913	-23 810	42 454	53 359	-10 905	37 109	57 137	-20 028
Q4	85 907	119 747	-33 840	41 884	65 417	-23 533	44 023	54 330	-10 307	37 206	57 284	-20 078
2018 Q1	84 800	117 567	-32 767	41 914	64 546	-22 632	42 886	53 021	-10 135	37 480	56 391	-18 911
Q2	83 812	120 573	-36 761	41 860	66 994	-25 134	41 952	53 579	-11 627	36 577	57 258	-20 681
Q3	87 821	123 317	-35 496	43 663	65 878	-22 215	44 158	57 439	-13 281	38 709	56 720	-18 011
Q4	88 378	125 733	-37 355	43 268	67 582	-24 314	45 110	58 151	-13 041	38 629	58 449	-19 820
2019 Q1	90 070	138 145	-48 075	45 555	71 457	-25 902	44 515	66 688	-22 173	40 277	62 172	-21 895
Q2	85 430	119 558	-34 128	40 723	62 724	-22 001	44 707	56 834	-12 127	36 050	53 909	-17 859
<b>Monthly</b>												
2018 Jan	29 009	40 187	-11 178	14 352	21 805	-7 453	14 657	18 382	-3 725	12 827	19 154	-6 327
2018 Feb	27 613	37 109	-9 496	13 743	21 023	-7 280	13 870	16 086	-2 216	12 343	18 461	-6 118
2018 Mar	28 178	40 271	-12 093	13 819	21 718	-7 899	14 359	18 553	-4 194	12 310	18 776	-6 466
2018 Apr	26 747	39 806	-13 059	13 633	21 815	-8 182	13 114	17 991	-4 877	11 991	18 824	-6 833
2018 May	27 870	40 472	-12 602	13 881	22 925	-9 044	13 989	17 547	-3 558	12 026	19 332	-7 306
2018 Jun	29 195	40 295	-11 100	14 346	22 254	-7 908	14 849	18 041	-3 192	12 560	19 102	-6 542
2018 Jul	29 442	40 786	-11 344	14 960	22 089	-7 129	14 482	18 697	-4 215	13 217	19 071	-5 854
2018 Aug	29 031	42 133	-13 102	14 595	21 878	-7 283	14 436	20 255	-5 819	13 063	18 764	-5 701
2018 Sep	29 348	40 398	-11 050	14 108	21 911	-7 803	15 240	18 487	-3 247	12 429	18 885	-6 456
2018 Oct	30 162	42 098	-11 936	14 560	22 348	-7 788	15 602	19 750	-4 148	13 183	19 431	-6 248
2018 Nov	29 562	42 276	-12 714	14 280	22 598	-8 318	15 282	19 678	-4 396	12 720	19 409	-6 689
2018 Dec	28 654	41 359	-12 705	14 428	22 636	-8 208	14 226	18 723	-4 497	12 726	19 609	-6 883
2019 Jan	29 409	45 674	-16 265	14 780	23 135	-8 355	14 629	22 539	-7 910	13 021	20 142	-7 121
2019 Feb	29 380	45 540	-16 160	15 004	23 387	-8 383	14 376	22 153	-7 777	13 299	20 403	-7 104
2019 Mar	31 281	46 931	-15 650	15 771	24 935	-9 164	15 510	21 996	-6 486	13 957	21 627	-7 670
2019 Apr	27 159	40 893	-13 734	12 776	20 804	-8 028	14 383	20 089	-5 706	11 531	18 253	-6 722
2019 May	28 692	40 146	-11 454	14 265	21 049	-6 784	14 427	19 097	-4 670	12 515	18 010	-5 495
2019 Jun	29 579	38 519	-8 940	13 682	20 871	-7 189	15 897	17 648	-1 751	12 004	17 646	-5 642
2019 Jul	30 489	40 114	-9 625	14 110	21 195	-7 085	16 379	18 919	-2 540	12 489	18 265	-5 776
2019 Aug	30 339	40 145	-9 806	13 816	21 416	-7 600	16 523	18 729	-2 206	12 450	18 633	-6 183
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>												
2019 Jun	887	-1 627	2 514	-583	-178	-405	1 470	-1 449	2 919	-511	-364	-147
2019 Jul	910	1 595	-685	428	324	104	482	1 271	-789	485	619	-134
2019 Aug	-150	31	-181	-294	221	-515	144	-190	334	-39	368	-407
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>												
2019 Jun	3.1%	-4.1%		-4.1%	-0.8%		10.2%	-7.6%		-4.1%	-2.0%	
2019 Jul	3.1%	4.1%		3.1%	1.6%		3.0%	7.2%		4.0%	3.5%	
2019 Aug	-0.5%	0.1%		-2.1%	1.0%		0.9%	-1.0%		-0.3%	2.0%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>												
2018 Nov	89 072	124 772	-35 700	42 948	66 857	-23 909	46 124	57 915	-11 791	38 332	57 725	-19 393
2019 Feb	87 443	132 573	-45 130	44 212	69 158	-24 946	43 231	63 415	-20 184	39 046	60 154	-21 108
2019 May	87 132	127 970	-40 838	42 812	66 788	-23 976	44 320	61 182	-18 862	38 003	57 890	-19 887
2019 Aug	90 407	118 778	-28 371	41 608	63 482	-21 874	48 799	55 296	-6 497	36 943	54 544	-17 601
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>												
2019 Feb	-1 629	7 801	-9 430	1 264	2 301	-1 037	-2 893	5 500	-8 393	714	2 429	-1 715
2019 May	-311	-4 603	4 292	-1 400	-2 370	970	1 089	-2 233	3 322	-1 043	-2 264	1 221
2019 Aug	3 275	-9 192	12 467	-1 204	-3 306	2 102	4 479	-5 886	10 365	-1 060	-3 346	2 286
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>												
2019 Feb	-1.8%	6.3%		2.9%	3.4%		-6.3%	9.5%		1.9%	4.2%	
2019 May	-0.4%	-3.5%		-3.2%	-3.4%		2.5%	-3.5%		-2.7%	-3.8%	
2019 Aug	3.8%	-7.2%		-2.8%	-4.9%		10.1%	-9.6%		-2.8%	-5.8%	
<b>12 months ended:</b>												
2016 Aug	286 833	412 519	-125 686	135 996	227 834	-91 838	150 837	184 685	-33 848	120 350	199 448	-79 098
2017 Aug	327 733	466 246	-138 513	157 532	255 162	-97 630	170 201	211 084	-40 883	139 910	222 266	-82 356
2018 Aug	341 942	480 503	-138 561	169 524	262 839	-93 315	172 418	217 664	-45 246	150 289	227 734	-77 445
2019 Aug	354 054	504 093	-150 039	171 580	266 285	-94 705	182 474	237 808	-55 334	152 324	230 313	-77 989
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>												
2017 Aug	40 900	53 727	-12 827	21 536	27 328	-5 792	19 364	26 399	-7 035	19 560	22 818	-3 258
2018 Aug	14 209	14 257	-48	11 992	7 677	4 315	2 217	6 580	-4 363	10 379	5 468	4 911
2019 Aug	12 112	23 590	-11 478	2 056	3 446	-1 390	10 056	20 144	-10 088	2 035	2 579	-544
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>												
2017 Aug	14.3%	13.0%		15.8%	12.0%		12.8%	14.3%		16.3%	11.4%	
2018 Aug	4.3%	3.1%		7.6%	3.0%		1.3%	3.1%		7.4%	2.5%	
2019 Aug	3.5%	4.9%		1.2%	1.3%		5.8%	9.3%		1.4%	1.1%	

<sup>1</sup> Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

<sup>†</sup> Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

<sup>2</sup> Total less EU (28)

<sup>3</sup> EMU Members- Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Spain

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.

### 3 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH THE WHOLE WORLD AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

#### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals			SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco			SITC 2 Crude materials			SITC 3 Fuels			SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats			
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	
	BOGG	BQQR	EHAX	BQMZ	BQQW	EHBC	BQOX	ENVB	EHB	BOPN	BQAT	ELBG	BQPI	EHAB	EHBK	
<b>Annual</b>																
2015	11 759	32 768	-21 009	6 689	7 545	-856	5 567	8 989	-3 422	24 679	37 605	-12 926	426	1 110	-684	
2016	13 519	35 576	-22 057	7 142	7 954	-812	5 909	9 165	-3 256	22 904	33 518	-10 614	431	1 213	-782	
2017	15 505	38 751	-23 246	7 562	8 231	-669	7 283	10 241	-2 958	32 697	44 914	-12 217	514	1 429	-915	
2018	14 960	39 379	-24 419	7 910	8 464	-554	7 452	10 640	-3 188	39 813	55 730	-15 917	545	1 342	-797	
<b>Quarterly</b>																
2017 Q1	3 722	9 535	-5 813	1 814	2 022	-208	1 776	2 667	-891	8 006	12 063	-4 057	114	337	-223	
Q2	3 944	9 677	-5 733	1 759	2 037	-278	1 826	2 507	-681	8 435	9 795	-1 360	122	361	-239	
Q3	3 994	9 764	-5 770	2 092	2 101	-9	1 836	2 556	-720	8 230	10 473	-2 243	140	383	-243	
Q4	3 845	9 775	-5 930	1 897	2 071	-174	1 845	2 511	-666	8 026	12 583	-4 557	138	348	-210	
2018 Q1	3 684	9 565	-5 881	1 891	2 016	-125	1 788	2 438	-650	7 957	13 418	-5 461	125	345	-220	
Q2	3 709	9 747	-6 038	1 975	2 107	-132	1 878	2 587	-709	10 070	13 294	-3 224	136	320	-184	
Q3	3 739	9 997	-6 258	1 992	2 168	-176	1 905	2 786	-881	10 921	14 337	-3 416	145	351	-206	
Q4	3 828	10 070	-6 242	2 052	2 173	-121	1 881	2 829	-948	10 865	14 681	-3 816	139	326	-187	
2019 Q1	4 143	10 678	-6 535	2 217	2 434	-217	1 943	2 740	-797	9 215	13 085	-3 870	134	336	-202	
Q2	3 727	9 752	-6 025	2 052	2 045	7	1 796	2 619	-823	9 727	12 126	-2 399	131	349	-218	
<b>Monthly</b>																
2018 Jan	1 244	3 202	-1 958	639	679	-40	595	845	-250	2 873	4 511	-1 638	43	116	-73	
2018 Feb	1 212	3 118	-1 906	623	654	-31	619	779	-160	2 460	3 987	-1 527	38	129	-91	
2018 Mar	1 228	3 245	-2 017	629	683	-54	574	814	-240	2 624	4 920	-2 296	44	100	-56	
2018 Apr	1 239	3 128	-1 889	669	709	-40	612	804	-192	3 072	4 314	-1 242	39	98	-59	
2018 May	1 241	3 312	-2 071	669	704	-35	611	864	-253	3 573	4 763	-1 190	50	123	-73	
2018 Jun	1 229	3 307	-2 078	637	694	-57	655	919	-264	3 425	4 217	-792	47	99	-52	
2018 Jul	1 239	3 368	-2 129	672	722	-50	658	918	-260	3 824	4 655	-831	56	124	-68	
2018 Aug	1 256	3 351	-2 095	682	746	-64	619	950	-331	3 895	5 096	-1 201	46	119	-73	
2018 Sep	1 244	3 278	-2 034	638	700	-62	628	918	-290	3 202	4 586	-1 384	43	108	-65	
2018 Oct	1 274	3 371	-2 097	686	755	-69	638	942	-304	4 066	4 785	-719	47	111	-64	
2018 Nov	1 297	3 428	-2 131	694	710	-16	623	933	-310	3 500	5 154	-1 654	50	115	-65	
2018 Dec	1 257	3 271	-2 014	672	708	-36	620	954	-334	3 299	4 742	-1 443	42	100	-58	
2019 Jan	1 351	3 579	-2 228	720	793	-73	636	918	-282	3 260	4 686	-1 426	45	127	-82	
2019 Feb	1 360	3 547	-2 187	753	834	-81	613	898	-285	3 077	4 218	-1 141	47	108	-61	
2019 Mar	1 432	3 552	-2 120	744	807	-63	694	924	-230	2 878	4 181	-1 303	42	101	-59	
2019 Apr	1 220	3 360	-2 140	659	680	-21	608	918	-310	3 050	3 807	-757	52	126	-74	
2019 May	1 251	3 313	-2 062	687	697	-10	601	868	-267	3 748	4 466	-718	31	104	-73	
2019 Jun	1 256	3 079	-1 823	706	668	38	587	833	-246	2 929	3 853	-924	48	119	-71	
2019 Jul	1 295	3 217	-1 922	678	659	19	584	926	-342	3 093	4 074	-981	41	121	-80	
2019 Aug	1 355	3 330	-1 975	720	669	51	573	903	-330	2 618	3 657	-1 039	37	92	-55	
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>																
2019 Jun	5	-234	239	19	-29	48	-14	-35	21	-819	-613	-206	17	15	2	
2019 Jul	39	138	-99	-28	-9	-19	-3	93	-96	164	221	-57	-7	2	-9	
2019 Aug	60	113	-53	42	10	32	-11	-23	12	-475	-417	-58	-4	-29	25	
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>																
2019 Jun	0.4%	-7.1%		2.8%	-4.2%			-2.3%	-4.0%		-21.9%	-13.7%		54.8%	14.4%	
2019 Jul	3.1%	4.5%		-4.0%	-1.3%			-0.5%	11.2%		5.6%	5.7%		-14.6%	1.7%	
2019 Aug	4.6%	3.5%		6.2%	1.5%			-1.9%	-2.5%		-15.4%	-10.2%		-9.8%	-24.0%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>																
2018 Nov	3 815	10 077	-6 262	2 018	2 165	-147	1 889	2 793	-904	10 768	14 525	-3 757	140	334	-194	
2019 Feb	3 968	10 397	-6 429	2 145	2 335	-190	1 869	2 770	-901	9 636	13 646	-4 010	134	335	-201	
2019 May	3 903	10 225	-6 322	2 090	2 184	-94	1 903	2 710	-807	9 676	12 454	-2 778	125	331	-206	
2019 Aug	3 906	9 626	-5 720	2 104	1 996	108	1 744	2 662	-918	8 640	11 584	-2 944	126	332	-206	
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>																
2019 Feb	153	320	-167	127	170	-43	-20	-23	3	-1 132	-879	-253	-6	1	-7	
2019 May	-65	-172	107	-55	-151	96	34	-60	94	40	-1 192	1 232	-9	-4	-5	
2019 Aug	3	-599	602	14	-188	202	-159	-48	-111	-1 036	-870	-166	1	1	0	
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>																
2019 Feb	4.0%	3.2%		6.3%	7.9%			-1.1%	-0.6%		-10.5%	-6.1%		-4.3%	0.3%	
2019 May	-1.6%	-1.7%		-2.6%	-6.5%			1.8%	-2.2%		0.4%	-8.7%		-6.7%	-1.2%	
2019 Aug	0.1%	-5.9%		0.7%	-8.6%			-8.4%	-1.8%		-10.7%	-7.0%		0.8%	0.3%	
<b>12 months ended:</b>																
2016 Aug	12 516	33 770	-21 254	6 890	7 746	-856	5 540	8 678	-3 138	21 470	31 399	-9 929	424	1 178	-754	
2017 Aug	15 185	38 453	-23 268	7 465	8 171	-706	6 937	10 152	-3 215	30 326	42 202	-11 876	488	1 401	-913	
2018 Aug	15 069	39 053	-23 984	7 772	8 369	-597	7 406	10 279	-2 873	36 614	52 749	-16 135	545	1 352	-807	
2019 Aug	15 592	40 325	-24 733	8 357	8 680	-323	7 405	10 935	-3 530	38 720	52 209	-13 489	525	1 332	-807	
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>																
2017 Aug	2 669	4 683	-2 014	575	425	150	1 397	1 474	-77	8 856	10 803	-1 947	64	223	-159	
2018 Aug	-116	600	-716	307	198	109	469	127	342	6 288	10 547	-4 259	57	-49	106	
2019 Aug	523	1 272	-749	585	311	274	-1	656	-657	2 106	-540	2 646	-20	-20	0	
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>																
2017 Aug	21.3%	13.9%		8.3%	5.5%			25.2%	17.0%		41.2%	34.4%		15.1%	18.9%	
2018 Aug	-0.8%	1.6%		4.1%	2.4%			6.8%	1.3%		20.7%	25.0%		11.7%	-3.5%	
2019 Aug	3.5%	3.3%		7.5%	3.7%			0.0%	6.4%		5.8%	-1.0%		-3.7%	-1.5%	

<sup>†</sup> Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.











**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

## 6 UK TRADE EXCLUDING ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Erratics <sup>1</sup>			Total trade excluding erratics			Trade in goods excluding erratics		
	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Balance	Exports	
	BPAL	BQBB	BQKW	CPLX	CPLY	CPLZ	BPAO	BQBE	BPBM
<b>Annual</b>									
2015	21 342	18 690	2 652	508 707	537 817	-29 110	264 618	384 967	-120 349
2016	23 228	23 892	-664	544 271	575 930	-31 659	274 694	408 209	-133 515
2017	22 510	21 633	877	606 575	632 579	-26 004	314 956	451 728	-136 772
2018	21 391	18 224	3 167	620 839	661 735	-40 896	323 420	468 966	-145 546
<b>Quarterly</b>									
2017 Q1	5 559	4 781	778	147 858	156 064	-8 206	76 579	111 380	-34 801
Q2	5 542	6 408	-866	152 113	157 065	-4 952	79 322	111 773	-32 451
Q3	5 689	4 915	774	153 335	160 041	-6 706	78 868	114 357	-35 489
Q4	5 720	5 529	191	153 269	159 409	-6 140	80 187	114 218	-34 031
2018 Q1	5 579	4 081	1 498	152 128	159 412	-7 284	79 221	113 486	-34 265
Q2	5 282	5 251	31	151 341	163 416	-12 075	78 530	115 322	-36 792
Q3	4 782	5 245	-463	157 524	165 962	-8 438	83 039	118 072	-35 033
Q4	5 748	3 647	2 101	159 846	172 945	-13 099	82 630	122 086	-39 456
2019 Q1	5 055	13 029	-7 974	161 725	176 500	-14 775	85 015	125 116	-40 101
Q2	6 052	5 370	682	150 834	162 910	-12 076	79 378	114 188	-34 810
<b>Monthly</b>									
2018 Jan	1 866	1 525	341	51 435	53 736	-2 301	27 143	38 662	-11 519
2018 Feb	1 794	896	898	50 143	51 476	-1 333	25 819	36 213	-10 394
2018 Mar	1 919	1 660	259	50 550	54 200	-3 650	26 259	38 611	-12 352
2018 Apr	1 399	2 221	-822	49 584	53 514	-3 930	25 348	37 585	-12 237
2018 May	1 580	1 500	80	50 524	55 085	-4 561	26 290	38 972	-12 682
2018 Jun	2 303	1 530	773	51 233	54 817	-3 584	26 892	38 765	-11 873
2018 Jul	1 852	1 249	603	52 136	55 432	-3 296	27 590	39 537	-11 947
2018 Aug	1 373	2 403	-1 030	52 475	55 600	-3 125	27 658	39 730	-12 072
2018 Sep	1 557	1 593	-36	52 913	54 930	-2 017	27 791	38 805	-11 014
2018 Oct	1 622	1 007	615	53 982	57 653	-3 671	28 540	41 091	-12 551
2018 Nov	2 106	1 207	899	53 213	58 071	-4 858	27 456	41 069	-13 613
2018 Dec	2 020	1 433	587	52 651	57 221	-4 570	26 634	39 926	-13 292
2019 Jan	1 501	4 005	-2 504	53 974	59 044	-5 070	27 908	41 669	-13 761
2019 Feb	1 802	4 772	-2 970	53 297	57 973	-4 676	27 578	40 768	-13 190
2019 Mar	1 752	4 252	-2 500	54 454	59 483	-5 029	29 529	42 679	-13 150
2019 Apr	1 535	3 160	-1 625	49 670	54 094	-4 424	25 624	37 733	-12 109
2019 May	1 745	1 208	537	50 527	55 061	-4 534	26 947	38 938	-11 991
2019 Jun	2 772	1 002	1 770	50 637	53 755	-3 118	26 807	37 517	-10 710
2019 Jul	2 552	1 114	1 438	52 452	55 571	-3 119	27 937	39 000	-11 063
2019 Aug	2 752	1 673	1 079	52 742	55 367	-2 625	27 587	38 472	-10 885
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>									
2019 Jun	1 027	-206	1 233	110	-1 306	1 416	-140	-1 421	1 281
2019 Jul	-220	112	-332	1 815	1 816	-1	1 130	1 483	-353
2019 Aug	200	559	-359	290	-204	494	-350	-528	178
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>									
2019 Jun	58.9%	-17.1%		0.2%	-2.4%		-0.5%	-3.6%	
2019 Jul	-7.9%	11.2%		3.6%	3.4%		4.2%	4.0%	
2019 Aug	7.8%	50.2%		0.6%	-0.4%		-1.3%	-1.4%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>									
2018 Nov	5 285	3 807	1 478	160 108	170 654	-10 546	83 787	120 965	-37 178
2019 Feb	5 323	10 210	-4 887	159 922	174 238	-14 316	82 120	122 363	-40 243
2019 May	5 032	8 620	-3 588	154 651	168 638	-13 987	82 100	119 350	-37 250
2019 Aug	8 076	3 789	4 287	155 831	164 693	-8 862	82 331	114 989	-32 658
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2019 Feb	38	6 403	-6 365	-186	3 584	-3 770	-1 667	1 398	-3 065
2019 May	-291	-1 590	1 299	-5 271	-5 600	329	-20	-3 013	2 993
2019 Aug	3 044	-4 831	7 875	1 180	-3 945	5 125	231	-4 361	4 592
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2019 Feb	0.7%	168.2%		-0.1%	2.1%		-2.0%	1.2%	
2019 May	-5.5%	-15.6%		-3.3%	-3.2%		0.0%	-2.5%	
2019 Aug	60.5%	-56.0%		0.8%	-2.3%		0.3%	-3.7%	
<b>12 months ended:</b>									
2016 Aug	23 401	22 256	1 145	521 318	550 527	-29 209	263 432	390 263	-126 831
2017 Aug	22 760	21 764	996	593 945	624 294	-30 349	304 973	444 482	-139 509
2018 Aug	22 050	19 859	2 191	612 806	646 816	-34 010	319 892	460 644	-140 752
2019 Aug	23 716	26 426	-2 710	630 512	678 223	-47 711	330 338	477 667	-147 329
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2017 Aug	-641	-492	-149	72 627	73 767	-1 140	41 541	54 219	-12 678
2018 Aug	-710	-1 905	1 195	18 861	22 522	-3 661	14 919	16 162	-1 243
2019 Aug	1 666	6 567	-4 901	17 706	31 407	-13 701	10 446	17 023	-6 577
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2017 Aug	-2.7%	-2.2%		13.9%	13.4%		15.8%	13.9%	
2018 Aug	-3.1%	-8.8%		3.2%	3.6%		4.9%	3.6%	
2019 Aug	7.6%	33.1%		2.9%	4.9%		3.3%	3.7%	

<sup>1</sup>These are defined as ships, aircraft, precious stones, silver and non-monetary gold.

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

## 7 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil			Total trade excluding oil			Trade in goods excluding oil		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	ELBL	ENXO	ENXQ	CTVP	CTVQ	CTVR	ELBM	ENXP	BQKH
<b>Annual</b>									
2015	21 581	28 666	-7 085	508 468	527 841	-19 373	264 379	374 991	-110 612
2016	20 367	25 773	-5 406	547 132	574 049	-26 917	277 555	406 328	-128 773
2017	28 715	34 310	-5 595	600 370	619 902	-19 532	308 751	439 051	-130 300
2018	36 287	42 381	-6 094	605 943	637 578	-31 635	308 524	444 809	-136 285
<b>Quarterly</b>									
2017 Q1	7 196	8 806	-1 610	146 221	152 039	-5 818	74 942	107 355	-32 413
Q2	7 120	7 944	-824	150 535	155 529	-4 994	77 744	110 237	-32 493
Q3	7 158	8 305	-1 147	151 866	156 651	-4 785	77 399	110 967	-33 568
Q4	7 241	9 255	-2 014	151 748	155 683	-3 935	78 666	110 492	-31 826
2018 Q1	7 366	9 243	-1 877	150 341	154 250	-3 909	77 434	108 324	-30 890
Q2	9 224	10 410	-1 186	147 399	158 257	-10 858	74 588	110 163	-35 575
Q3	9 600	11 697	-2 097	152 706	159 510	-6 804	78 221	111 620	-33 399
Q4	10 097	11 031	-934	155 497	165 561	-10 064	78 281	114 702	-36 421
2019 Q1	8 555	9 716	-1 161	158 225	179 813	-21 588	81 515	128 429	-46 914
Q2	8 800	10 133	-1 333	148 086	158 147	-10 061	76 630	109 425	-32 795
<b>Monthly</b>									
2018 Jan	2 647	3 315	-668	50 654	51 946	-1 292	26 362	36 872	-10 510
2018 Feb	2 303	2 944	-641	49 634	49 428	206	25 310	34 165	-8 855
2018 Mar	2 416	2 984	-568	50 053	52 876	-2 823	25 762	37 287	-11 525
2018 Apr	2 796	3 339	-543	48 187	52 396	-4 209	23 951	36 467	-12 516
2018 May	3 313	3 557	-244	48 791	53 028	-4 237	24 557	36 915	-12 358
2018 Jun	3 115	3 514	-399	50 421	52 833	-2 412	26 080	36 781	-10 701
2018 Jul	3 359	3 821	-462	50 629	52 860	-2 231	26 083	36 965	-10 882
2018 Aug	3 427	4 100	-673	50 421	53 903	-3 482	25 604	38 033	-12 429
2018 Sep	2 814	3 776	-962	51 656	52 747	-1 091	26 534	36 622	-10 088
2018 Oct	3 793	3 683	110	51 811	54 977	-3 166	26 369	38 415	-12 046
2018 Nov	3 252	4 076	-824	52 067	55 202	-3 135	26 310	38 200	-11 890
2018 Dec	3 052	3 272	-220	51 619	55 382	-3 763	25 602	38 087	-12 485
2019 Jan	2 990	3 203	-213	52 485	59 846	-7 361	26 419	42 471	-16 052
2019 Feb	2 875	3 284	-409	52 224	59 461	-7 237	26 505	42 256	-15 751
2019 Mar	2 690	3 229	-539	53 516	60 506	-6 990	28 591	43 702	-15 111
2019 Apr	2 754	3 125	-371	48 451	54 129	-5 678	24 405	37 768	-13 363
2019 May	3 415	3 682	-267	48 857	52 587	-3 730	25 277	36 464	-11 187
2019 Jun	2 631	3 326	-695	50 778	51 431	-653	26 948	35 193	-8 245
2019 Jul	2 912	3 662	-750	52 092	53 023	-931	27 577	36 452	-8 875
2019 Aug	2 458	3 299	-841	53 036	53 741	-705	27 881	36 846	-8 965
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>									
2019 Jun	-784	-356	-428	1 921	-1 156	3 077	1 671	-1 271	2 942
2019 Jul	281	336	-55	1 314	1 592	-278	629	1 259	-630
2019 Aug	-454	-363	-91	944	718	226	304	394	-90
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>									
2019 Jun	-23.0%	-9.7%		3.9%	-2.2%		6.6%	-3.5%	
2019 Jul	10.7%	10.1%		2.6%	3.1%		2.3%	3.6%	
2019 Aug	-15.6%	-9.9%		1.8%	1.4%		1.1%	1.1%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>									
2018 Nov	9 859	11 535	-1 676	155 534	162 926	-7 392	79 213	113 237	-34 024
2019 Feb	8 917	9 759	-842	156 328	174 689	-18 361	78 526	122 814	-44 288
2019 May	8 859	10 036	-1 177	150 824	167 222	-16 398	78 273	117 934	-39 661
2019 Aug	8 001	10 287	-2 286	155 906	158 195	-2 289	82 406	108 491	-26 085
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2019 Feb	-942	-1 776	834	794	11 763	-10 969	-687	9 577	-10 264
2019 May	-58	277	-335	-5 504	-7 467	1 963	-253	-4 880	4 627
2019 Aug	-858	251	-1 109	5 082	-9 027	14 109	4 133	-9 443	13 576
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2019 Feb	-9.6%	-15.4%		0.5%	7.2%		-0.9%	8.5%	
2019 May	-0.7%	2.8%		-3.5%	-4.3%		-0.3%	-4.0%	
2019 Aug	-9.7%	2.5%		3.4%	-5.4%		5.3%	-8.0%	
<b>12 months ended:</b>									
2016 Aug	18 942	24 131	-5 189	525 777	548 652	-22 875	267 891	388 388	-120 497
2017 Aug	26 382	32 343	-5 961	590 323	613 715	-23 392	301 351	433 903	-132 552
2018 Aug	33 152	39 773	-6 621	601 704	626 902	-25 198	308 790	440 730	-131 940
2019 Aug	35 636	41 617	-5 981	618 592	663 032	-44 440	318 418	462 476	-144 058
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2017 Aug	7 440	8 212	-772	64 546	65 063	-517	33 460	45 515	-12 055
2018 Aug	6 770	7 430	-660	11 381	13 187	-1 806	7 439	6 827	612
2019 Aug	2 484	1 844	640	16 888	36 130	-19 242	9 628	21 746	-12 118
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2017 Aug	39.3%	34.0%		12.3%	11.9%		12.5%	11.7%	
2018 Aug	25.7%	23.0%		1.9%	2.1%		2.5%	1.6%	
2019 Aug	7.5%	4.6%		2.8%	5.8%		3.1%	4.9%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

## 8 UK TRADE EXCLUDING OIL & ERRATICS AT CURRENT MARKET PRICES (CP)

### Balance of Payments basis

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Oil & Erratics			Total trade excluding oil & erratics			Trade in goods excluding oil & erratics		
	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports	Exports		Imports
	FSB3	FSB4	FSB5	FSA2	FSA3	FSA4	BPBL	BQBG	BPAP
<b>Annual</b>									
2015	42 923	47 356	-4 433	487 126	509 151	-22 025	243 037	356 301	-113 264
2016	43 595	49 665	-6 070	523 904	550 157	-26 253	254 327	382 436	-128 109
2017	51 225	55 943	-4 718	577 860	598 269	-20 409	286 241	417 418	-131 177
2018	57 678	60 605	-2 927	584 552	619 354	-34 802	287 133	426 585	-139 452
<b>Quarterly</b>									
2017 Q1	12 755	13 587	-832	140 662	147 258	-6 596	69 383	102 574	-33 191
Q2	12 662	14 352	-1 690	144 993	149 121	-4 128	72 202	103 829	-31 627
Q3	12 847	13 220	-373	146 177	151 736	-5 559	71 710	106 052	-34 342
Q4	12 961	14 784	-1 823	146 028	150 154	-4 126	72 946	104 963	-32 017
2018 Q1	12 945	13 324	-379	144 762	150 169	-5 407	71 855	104 243	-32 388
Q2	14 506	15 661	-1 155	142 117	153 006	-10 889	69 306	104 912	-35 606
Q3	14 382	16 942	-2 560	147 924	154 265	-6 341	73 439	106 375	-32 936
Q4	15 845	14 678	1 167	149 749	161 914	-12 165	72 533	111 055	-38 522
2019 Q1	13 610	22 745	-9 135	153 170	166 784	-13 614	76 460	115 400	-38 940
Q2	14 852	15 503	-651	142 034	152 777	-10 743	70 578	104 055	-33 477
<b>Monthly</b>									
2018 Jan	4 513	4 840	-327	48 788	50 421	-1 633	24 496	35 347	-10 851
2018 Feb	4 097	3 840	257	47 840	48 532	-692	23 516	33 269	-9 753
2018 Mar	4 335	4 644	-309	48 134	51 216	-3 082	23 843	35 627	-11 784
2018 Apr	4 195	5 560	-1 365	46 788	50 175	-3 387	22 552	34 246	-11 694
2018 May	4 893	5 057	-164	47 211	51 528	-4 317	22 977	35 415	-12 438
2018 Jun	5 418	5 044	374	48 118	51 303	-3 185	23 777	35 251	-11 474
2018 Jul	5 211	5 070	141	48 777	51 611	-2 834	24 231	35 716	-11 485
2018 Aug	4 800	6 503	-1 703	49 048	51 500	-2 452	24 231	35 630	-11 399
2018 Sep	4 371	5 369	-998	50 099	51 154	-1 055	24 977	35 029	-10 052
2018 Oct	5 415	4 690	725	50 189	53 970	-3 781	24 747	37 408	-12 661
2018 Nov	5 358	5 283	75	49 961	53 995	-4 034	24 204	36 993	-12 789
2018 Dec	5 072	4 705	367	49 599	53 949	-4 350	23 582	36 654	-13 072
2019 Jan	4 491	7 208	-2 717	50 984	55 841	-4 857	24 918	38 466	-13 548
2019 Feb	4 677	8 056	-3 379	50 422	54 689	-4 267	24 703	37 484	-12 781
2019 Mar	4 442	7 481	-3 039	51 764	56 254	-4 490	26 839	39 450	-12 611
2019 Apr	4 289	6 285	-1 996	46 916	50 969	-4 053	22 870	34 608	-11 738
2019 May	5 160	4 890	270	47 112	51 379	-4 267	23 532	35 256	-11 724
2019 Jun	5 403	4 328	1 075	48 006	50 429	-2 423	24 176	34 191	-10 015
2019 Jul	5 464	4 776	688	49 540	51 909	-2 369	25 025	35 338	-10 313
2019 Aug	5 210	4 972	238	50 284	52 068	-1 784	25 129	35 173	-10 044
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>									
2019 Jun	243	-562	805	894	-950	1 844	644	-1 065	1 709
2019 Jul	61	448	-387	1 534	1 480	54	849	1 147	-298
2019 Aug	-254	196	-450	744	159	585	104	-165	269
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>									
2019 Jun	4.7%	-11.5%		1.9%	-1.8%		2.7%	-3.0%	
2019 Jul	1.1%	10.4%		3.2%	2.9%		3.5%	3.4%	
2019 Aug	-4.6%	4.1%		1.5%	0.3%		0.4%	-0.5%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>									
2018 Nov	15 144	15 342	-198	150 249	159 119	-8 870	73 928	109 430	-35 502
2019 Feb	14 240	19 969	-5 729	151 005	164 479	-13 474	73 203	112 604	-39 401
2019 May	13 891	18 656	-4 765	145 792	158 602	-12 810	73 241	109 314	-36 073
2019 Aug	16 077	14 076	2 001	147 830	154 406	-6 576	74 330	104 702	-30 372
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2019 Feb	-904	4 627	-5 531	756	5 360	-4 604	-725	3 174	-3 899
2019 May	-349	-1 313	964	-5 213	-5 877	664	38	-3 290	3 328
2019 Aug	2 186	-4 580	6 766	2 038	-4 196	6 234	1 089	-4 612	5 701
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2019 Feb	-6.0%	30.2%		0.5%	3.4%		-1.0%	2.9%	
2019 May	-2.5%	-6.6%		-3.5%	-3.6%		0.1%	-2.9%	
2019 Aug	15.7%	-24.5%		1.4%	-2.6%		1.5%	-4.2%	
<b>12 months ended:</b>									
2016 Aug	42 343	46 387	-4 044	502 376	526 396	-24 020	244 490	366 132	-121 642
2017 Aug	49 142	54 107	-4 965	567 563	591 951	-24 388	278 591	412 139	-133 548
2018 Aug	55 202	59 632	-4 430	579 654	607 043	-27 389	286 740	420 871	-134 131
2019 Aug	59 352	68 043	-8 691	594 876	636 606	-41 730	294 702	436 050	-141 348
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2017 Aug	6 799	7 720	-921	65 187	65 555	-368	34 101	46 007	-11 906
2018 Aug	6 060	5 525	535	12 091	15 092	-3 001	8 149	8 732	-583
2019 Aug	4 150	8 411	-4 261	15 222	29 563	-14 341	7 962	15 179	-7 217
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2017 Aug	16.1%	16.6%		13.0%	12.5%		13.9%	12.6%	
2018 Aug	12.3%	10.2%		2.1%	2.5%		2.9%	2.1%	
2019 Aug	7.5%	14.1%		2.6%	4.9%		2.8%	3.6%	

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1998.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.

## 9 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Trade in services			Total trade		
	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>1</sup>
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	IKBE	IKBF	IKBG	IKBK	IKBL	IKBM
<b>Annual</b>									
2015	301 409	412 975	-111 566	251 247	161 631	89 616	552 388	574 575	-22 187
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	269 577	167 721	101 856	567 499	599 822	-32 323
2017	316 737	444 634	-127 897	285 386	176 204	109 182	602 123	620 838	-18 715
2018	311 914	443 329	-131 415	285 009	181 943	103 066	596 923	625 272	-28 349
<b>Quarterly</b>									
2017 Q1	76 982	109 435	-32 453	70 674	43 039	27 635	147 656	152 474	-4 818
Q2	80 051	111 732	-31 681	71 139	44 230	26 909	151 190	155 962	-4 772
Q3	79 982	112 254	-32 272	72 789	44 721	28 068	152 771	156 975	-4 204
Q4	79 722	111 213	-31 491	70 784	44 214	26 570	150 506	155 427	-4 921
2018 Q1	79 303	109 777	-30 474	70 135	44 232	25 903	149 438	154 009	-4 571
Q2	75 607	110 248	-34 641	69 993	44 419	25 574	145 600	154 667	-9 067
Q3	78 832	110 944	-32 112	71 758	45 183	26 575	150 590	156 127	-5 537
Q4	78 172	112 360	-34 188	73 123	48 109	25 014	151 295	160 469	-9 174
2019 Q1	81 177	128 221	-47 044	72 483	48 732	23 751	153 660	176 953	-23 293
Q2	75 723	108 378	-32 655	67 818	45 616	22 202	143 541	153 994	-10 453
<b>Monthly</b>									
2018 Jan	26 823	37 446	-10 623	23 401	14 717	8 684	50 224	52 163	-1 939
2018 Feb	26 033	34 795	-8 762	23 399	14 744	8 655	49 432	49 539	-107
2018 Mar	26 447	37 536	-11 089	23 335	14 771	8 564	49 782	52 307	-2 525
2018 Apr	24 494	36 984	-12 490	23 263	14 794	8 469	47 757	51 778	-4 021
2018 May	24 868	36 575	-11 707	23 282	14 807	8 475	48 150	51 382	-3 232
2018 Jun	26 245	36 689	-10 444	23 448	14 818	8 630	49 693	51 507	-1 814
2018 Jul	26 311	36 628	-10 317	23 702	14 870	8 832	50 013	51 498	-1 485
2018 Aug	25 884	37 799	-11 915	23 945	15 018	8 927	49 829	52 817	-2 988
2018 Sep	26 637	36 517	-9 880	24 111	15 295	8 816	50 748	51 812	-1 064
2018 Oct	26 244	37 764	-11 520	24 230	15 662	8 568	50 474	53 426	-2 952
2018 Nov	26 334	37 504	-11 170	24 365	16 054	8 311	50 699	53 558	-2 859
2018 Dec	25 594	37 092	-11 498	24 528	16 393	8 135	50 122	53 485	-3 363
2019 Jan	26 236	41 881	-15 645	24 570	16 545	8 025	50 806	58 426	-7 620
2019 Feb	26 624	42 465	-15 841	24 292	16 366	7 926	50 916	58 831	-7 915
2019 Mar	28 317	43 875	-15 558	23 621	15 821	7 800	51 938	59 696	-7 758
2019 Apr	24 108	37 660	-13 552	22 853	15 224	7 629	46 961	52 884	-5 923
2019 May	25 040	35 947	-10 907	22 410	14 998	7 412	47 450	50 945	-3 495
2019 Jun	26 575	34 771	-8 196	22 555	15 394	7 161	49 130	50 165	-1 035
2019 Jul	26 834	35 365	-8 531	23 060	16 139	6 921	49 894	51 504	-1 610
2019 Aug	27 298	35 732	-8 434	23 542	16 789	6 753	50 840	52 521	-1 681
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>									
2019 Jun	1 535	-1 176	2 711	145	396	-251	1 680	-780	2 460
2019 Jul	259	594	-335	505	745	-240	764	1 339	-575
2019 Aug	464	367	97	482	650	-168	946	1 017	-71
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>									
2019 Jun	6.1%	-3.3%	0.6%	2.6%		3.5%	-1.5%		
2019 Jul	1.0%	1.7%	2.2%	4.8%		1.6%	2.7%		
2019 Aug	1.7%	1.0%	2.1%	4.0%		1.9%	2.0%		
<b>3 months ended:</b>									
2018 Nov	79 215	111 785	-32 570	72 706	47 011	25 695	151 921	158 796	-6 875
2019 Feb	78 454	121 438	-42 984	73 390	49 304	24 086	151 844	170 742	-18 898
2019 May	77 465	117 482	-40 017	68 884	46 043	22 841	146 349	163 525	-17 176
2019 Aug	80 707	105 868	-25 161	69 157	48 322	20 835	149 864	154 190	-4 326
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2019 Feb	-761	9 653	-10 414	684	2 293	-1 609	-77	11 946	-12 023
2019 May	-989	-3 956	2 967	-4 506	-3 261	-1 245	-5 495	-7 217	1 722
2019 Aug	3 242	-11 614	14 856	273	2 279	-2 006	3 515	-9 335	12 850
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2019 Feb	-1.0%	8.6%	0.9%	4.9%		-0.1%	7.5%		
2019 May	-1.3%	-3.3%	-6.1%	-6.6%		-3.6%	-4.2%		
2019 Aug	4.2%	-9.9%	0.4%	4.9%		2.4%	-5.7%		
<b>12 months ended:</b>									
2016 Aug	298 234	422 419	-124 185	261 695	164 736	96 959	559 783	587 061	-27 278
2017 Aug	309 554	443 628	-134 074	283 715	174 905	108 810	593 317	618 564	-25 247
2018 Aug	314 273	443 200	-128 927	282 730	177 610	105 120	597 003	620 810	-23 807
2019 Aug	315 841	456 573	-140 732	284 137	190 680	93 457	599 978	647 253	-47 275
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2017 Aug	11 320	21 209	-9 889	22 020	10 169	11 851	33 534	31 503	2 031
2018 Aug	4 719	-428	5 147	-985	2 705	-3 690	3 686	2 246	1 440
2019 Aug	1 568	13 373	-11 805	1 407	13 070	-11 663	2 975	26 443	-23 468
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2017 Aug	3.8%	5.0%	8.4%	6.2%		6.0%	5.4%		
2018 Aug	1.5%	-0.1%	-0.3%	1.5%		0.6%	0.4%		
2019 Aug	0.5%	3.0%	0.5%	7.4%		0.5%	4.3%		

<sup>1</sup> CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1998.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.

## 10 UK TRADE IN GOODS EU AND NON-EU AT CHAINED VOLUME MEASURES (CVM)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

£ million, Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods			Total EU (28) <sup>1</sup>			Non-EU <sup>2</sup>		
				Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>3</sup>	Exports	Imports	Balance <sup>3</sup>
	BQKQ	BQKO	CTVS	LGCN	LGDF	CTVT	LGEB	LGEU	CTVU
<b>Annual</b>									
2015	301 409	412 975	-111 566	139 921	223 439	-83 518	161 517	189 623	-28 106
2016	297 922	432 101	-134 179	142 375	237 929	-95 554	155 547	194 172	-38 625
2017	316 737	444 634	-127 897	151 584	244 381	-92 797	165 153	200 253	-35 100
2018	311 914	443 329	-131 415	150 527	241 874	-91 347	161 387	201 455	-40 068
<b>Quarterly</b>									
2017 Q1	76 982	109 435	-32 453	36 878	60 917	-24 039	40 104	48 518	-8 414
Q2	80 051	111 732	-31 681	37 947	60 939	-22 992	42 104	50 793	-8 689
Q3	79 982	112 254	-32 272	38 613	61 740	-23 127	41 369	50 514	-9 145
Q4	79 722	111 213	-31 491	38 146	60 785	-22 639	41 576	50 428	-8 852
2018 Q1	79 303	109 777	-30 474	38 123	60 141	-22 018	41 180	49 636	-8 456
Q2	75 607	110 248	-34 641	36 852	61 120	-24 268	38 755	49 128	-10 373
Q3	78 832	110 944	-32 112	37 717	59 665	-21 948	41 115	51 279	-10 164
Q4	78 172	112 360	-34 188	37 835	60 948	-23 113	40 337	51 412	-11 075
2019 Q1	81 177	128 221	-47 044	40 655	65 778	-25 123	40 522	62 443	-21 921
Q2	75 723	108 378	-32 655	35 417	56 610	-21 193	40 306	51 768	-11 462
<b>Monthly</b>									
2018 Jan	26 823	37 446	-10 623	12 905	20 332	-7 427	13 918	17 114	-3 196
2018 Feb	26 033	34 795	-8 762	12 541	19 595	-7 054	13 492	15 200	-1 708
2018 Mar	26 447	37 536	-11 089	12 677	20 214	-7 537	13 770	17 322	-3 552
2018 Apr	24 494	36 984	-12 490	12 158	20 104	-7 946	12 336	16 880	-4 544
2018 May	24 868	36 575	-11 707	12 205	20 687	-8 482	12 663	15 888	-3 225
2018 Jun	26 245	36 689	-10 444	12 489	20 329	-7 840	13 756	16 360	-2 604
2018 Jul	26 311	36 628	-10 317	12 833	20 008	-7 175	13 478	16 620	-3 142
2018 Aug	25 884	37 799	-11 915	12 672	19 875	-7 203	13 212	17 924	-4 712
2018 Sep	26 637	36 517	-9 880	12 212	19 782	-7 570	14 425	16 735	-2 310
2018 Oct	26 244	37 764	-11 520	12 576	20 285	-7 709	13 668	17 479	-3 811
2018 Nov	26 334	37 504	-11 170	12 495	20 303	-7 808	13 839	17 201	-3 362
2018 Dec	25 594	37 092	-11 498	12 764	20 360	-7 596	12 830	16 732	-3 902
2019 Jan	26 236	41 881	-15 645	13 021	21 023	-8 002	13 215	20 858	-7 643
2019 Feb	26 624	42 465	-15 841	13 421	21 456	-8 035	13 203	21 009	-7 806
2019 Mar	28 317	43 875	-15 558	14 213	23 299	-9 086	14 104	20 576	-6 472
2019 Apr	24 108	37 660	-13 552	11 258	18 932	-7 674	12 850	18 728	-5 878
2019 May	25 040	35 947	-10 907	12 221	19 004	-6 783	12 819	16 943	-4 124
2019 Jun	26 575	34 771	-8 196	11 938	18 674	-6 736	14 637	16 097	-1 460
2019 Jul	26 834	35 365	-8 531	12 161	18 842	-6 681	14 673	16 523	-1 850
2019 Aug	27 298	35 732	-8 434	12 207	19 222	-7 015	15 091	16 510	-1 419
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>									
2019 Jun	1 535	-1 176	2 711	-283	-330	47	1 818	-846	2 664
2019 Jul	259	594	-335	223	168	55	36	426	-390
2019 Aug	464	367	97	46	380	-334	418	-13	431
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>									
2019 Jun	6.1%	-3.3%		-2.3%	-1.7%		14.2%	-5.0%	
2019 Jul	1.0%	1.7%		1.9%	0.9%		0.2%	2.6%	
2019 Aug	1.7%	1.0%		0.4%	2.0%		2.8%	-0.1%	
<b>3 months ended:</b>									
2018 Nov	79 215	111 785	-32 570	37 283	60 370	-23 087	41 932	51 415	-9 483
2019 Feb	78 454	121 438	-42 984	39 206	62 839	-23 633	39 248	58 599	-19 351
2019 May	77 465	117 482	-40 017	37 692	61 235	-23 543	39 773	56 247	-16 474
2019 Aug	80 707	105 868	-25 161	36 306	56 738	-20 432	44 401	49 130	-4 729
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2019 Feb	-761	9 653	-10 414	1 923	2 469	-546	-2 684	7 184	-9 868
2019 May	-989	-3 956	2 967	-1 514	-1 604	90	525	-2 352	2 877
2019 Aug	3 242	-11 614	14 856	-1 386	-4 497	3 111	4 628	-7 117	11 745
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>									
2019 Feb	-1.0%	8.6%		5.2%	4.1%		-6.4%	14.0%	
2019 May	-1.3%	-3.3%		-3.9%	-2.6%		1.3%	-4.0%	
2019 Aug	4.2%	-9.9%		-3.7%	-7.3%		11.6%	-12.7%	
<b>12 months ended:</b>									
2016 Aug	298 234	422 419	-124 185	141 325	230 949	-89 624	156 935	191 514	-34 579
2017 Aug	309 554	443 628	-134 074	147 754	245 107	-97 353	161 801	198 506	-36 705
2018 Aug	314 273	443 200	-128 927	151 757	242 604	-90 847	162 516	200 596	-38 080
2019 Aug	315 841	456 573	-140 732	150 487	241 182	-90 695	165 354	215 391	-50 037
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2017 Aug	11 320	21 209	-9 889	6 429	14 158	-7 729	4 866	6 992	-2 126
2018 Aug	4 719	-428	5 147	4 003	-2 503	6 506	715	2 090	-1 375
2019 Aug	1 568	13 373	-11 805	-1 270	-1 422	152	2 838	14 795	-11 957
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>									
2017 Aug	3.8%	5.0%		4.5%	6.1%		3.1%	3.7%	
2018 Aug	1.5%	-0.1%		2.7%	-1.0%		0.4%	1.1%	
2019 Aug	0.5%	3.0%		-0.8%	-0.6%		1.7%	7.4%	

<sup>1</sup> Total EU - Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Republic of Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

<sup>2</sup> Total less EU (28)

<sup>3</sup> CVM balances are Exports minus Imports

<sup>†</sup> Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.













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## 14 UK TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	Trade in goods		Trade in services		Total trade	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	BOVW	BPGW	CTWG	CTWH	CTWJ	CTWK
<b>Annual</b>						
2015	94.9	97.7	97.2	94.6	96.0	96.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	106.5	106.5	102.2	102.6	104.5	105.4
2018	110.5	109.9	104.4	106.0	107.6	108.7
<b>Quarterly</b>						
2017 Q1	106.7	106.1	100.9	103.8	103.9	105.5
Q2	106.0	105.8	102.3	102.4	104.3	104.8
Q3	105.7	106.2	102.3	102.2	104.1	105.1
Q4	107.8	107.7	103.2	102.2	105.6	106.1
2018 Q1	106.9	107.1	104.0	103.8	105.5	106.2
Q2	110.8	109.4	104.0	108.3	107.6	109.0
Q3	111.4	111.1	103.8	106.0	107.8	109.7
Q4	113.1	111.9	105.6	105.7	109.4	110.0
2019 Q1	111.0	107.7	105.8	105.4	108.5	107.1
Q2	112.8	110.3	105.4	106.8	109.3	109.3
<b>Monthly</b>						
2018 Jan	108.2	107.3	103.8	102.4	106.1	105.9
2018 Feb	106.1	106.7	103.9	103.5	105.1	105.7
2018 Mar	106.5	107.3	104.1	105.6	105.4	106.8
2018 Apr	109.2	107.6	104.2	107.7	106.8	107.7
2018 May	112.1	110.7	104.1	108.8	108.2	110.1
2018 Jun	111.2	109.8	103.8	108.3	107.7	109.4
2018 Jul	111.9	111.3	103.6	106.9	107.9	110.1
2018 Aug	112.1	111.5	103.6	105.7	108.1	109.8
2018 Sep	110.2	110.6	104.2	105.4	107.3	109.1
2018 Oct	114.9	111.5	105.0	105.8	110.2	109.8
2018 Nov	112.3	112.7	105.7	105.9	109.1	110.7
2018 Dec	112.0	111.5	106.1	105.5	109.1	109.6
2019 Jan	112.1	109.1	106.1	105.0	109.2	107.9
2019 Feb	110.3	107.2	105.9	105.2	108.2	106.6
2019 Mar	110.5	107.0	105.5	106.2	108.2	106.8
2019 Apr	112.6	108.6	105.2	107.5	109.0	108.3
2019 May	114.6	111.7	105.2	107.5	110.2	110.5
2019 Jun	111.3	110.7	105.7	105.5	108.7	109.1
2019 Jul	113.6	113.4	106.3	102.6	110.2	110.0
2019 Aug	111.1	112.4	106.9	100.6	109.2	108.6
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>						
2019 Jun	-3.3	-1.0	0.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.4
2019 Jul	2.3	2.7	0.6	-2.9	1.5	0.9
2019 Aug	-2.5	-1.0	0.6	-2.0	-1.0	-1.4
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>						
2019 Jun	-2.9%	-0.9%	0.5%	-1.9%	-1.4%	-1.3%
2019 Jul	2.1%	2.4%	0.6%	-2.7%	1.4%	0.8%
2019 Aug	-2.2%	-0.9%	0.6%	-1.9%	-0.9%	-1.3%
<b>3 months ended:</b>						
2018 Nov	112.5	111.6	105.0	105.7	108.9	109.9
2019 Feb	111.5	109.3	106.0	105.2	108.8	108.0
2019 May	112.6	109.1	105.3	107.1	109.1	108.5
2019 Aug	112.0	112.2	106.3	102.9	109.4	109.2
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>						
2019 Feb	-1.0	-2.3	1.1	-0.5	0.0	-1.8
2019 May	1.1	-0.2	-0.7	1.8	0.3	0.5
2019 Aug	-0.6	3.1	1.0	-4.2	0.2	0.7
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>						
2019 Feb	-0.9%	-2.1%	1.0%	-0.4%	0.0%	-1.7%
2019 May	1.0%	-0.2%	-0.7%	1.7%	0.3%	0.5%
2019 Aug	-0.5%	2.8%	0.9%	-3.9%	0.2%	0.6%
<b>12 months ended:</b>						
2016 Aug	96.2	97.6	98.5	97.3	97.3	97.5
2017 Aug	105.9	105.1	101.9	102.8	103.9	104.4
2018 Aug	108.8	108.4	103.6	104.8	106.4	107.4
2019 Aug	112.1	110.5	105.7	105.2	109.1	108.9
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>						
2017 Aug	9.6	7.5	3.3	5.5	6.6	6.9
2018 Aug	3.0	3.3	1.7	2.0	2.4	3.0
2019 Aug	3.3	2.1	2.1	0.4	2.7	1.5
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>						
2017 Aug	10.0%	7.7%	3.4%	5.7%	6.8%	7.1%
2018 Aug	2.8%	3.1%	1.7%	1.9%	2.3%	2.8%
2019 Aug	3.0%	2.0%	2.0%	0.4%	2.5%	1.4%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods and services is January 1998.

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## 15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
			Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	EDHK	EDHL	EDHM	EDHN	EDHP	EDHO	BOVC	BPGC	EDHS	EDHT
<b>Annual</b>										
2015	90.4	98.2	98.0	94.2	98.6	96.4	104.3	109.6	91.4	95.8
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	107.3	107.4	108.2	101.6	101.9	107.7	130.2	125.4	106.9	108.8
2018	108.0	106.0	107.5	102.3	102.9	111.9	164.0	154.0	107.1	112.7
<b>Quarterly</b>										
2017 Q1	106.2	106.1	107.6	101.0	102.4	104.8	132.6	128.7	106.5	113.5
Q2	107.2	108.1	107.8	101.2	101.0	108.7	121.9	116.5	105.2	108.4
Q3	108.6	108.3	109.2	102.2	102.6	109.3	128.3	119.3	107.7	107.6
Q4	107.0	107.3	108.1	102.0	101.5	108.4	139.9	135.9	107.8	106.1
2018 Q1	106.4	104.2	105.5	101.2	102.7	109.3	148.6	138.5	105.0	110.9
Q2	110.1	105.0	107.0	102.7	102.5	111.6	164.4	152.2	106.3	114.3
Q3	107.2	106.6	108.9	102.1	104.2	113.9	178.9	163.0	107.4	112.9
Q4	108.5	108.1	108.7	103.2	102.3	112.6	162.4	163.5	109.4	112.8
2019 Q1	107.7	110.1	109.9	103.0	104.1	113.4	157.4	155.5	109.8	111.3
Q2	109.1	109.8	109.6	103.3	103.0	111.4	169.5	160.8	112.0	111.5
<b>Monthly</b>										
2018 Jan	106.2	104.2	107.0	101.2	100.8	111.6	151.8	140.1	110.3	107.4
2018 Feb	106.3	103.6	107.8	103.5	104.6	104.7	145.6	142.4	102.7	112.2
2018 Mar	106.7	104.7	102.0	99.1	102.7	111.5	148.0	134.0	102.3	113.6
2018 Apr	111.3	104.5	108.6	103.6	99.5	110.8	146.4	142.4	111.4	116.6
2018 May	110.4	105.8	106.9	104.0	104.1	111.2	172.9	154.7	100.0	118.3
2018 Jun	108.6	104.8	105.4	100.6	104.0	112.6	174.6	160.5	109.3	107.6
2018 Jul	106.8	105.7	107.6	101.3	104.0	114.9	178.5	158.9	103.7	118.1
2018 Aug	107.6	107.6	110.7	102.7	106.5	114.3	179.2	161.7	102.2	113.4
2018 Sep	107.3	106.6	108.3	102.2	102.3	112.6	179.2	169.0	119.5	106.9
2018 Oct	108.2	106.6	108.9	103.6	103.7	109.7	181.1	171.2	106.8	116.8
2018 Nov	106.8	108.0	108.9	102.4	102.8	114.2	159.8	164.8	116.3	107.5
2018 Dec	110.6	109.7	108.2	103.7	100.3	114.1	146.4	155.2	105.0	115.0
2019 Jan	109.6	111.4	110.6	103.8	104.5	115.3	150.8	148.5	115.4	117.6
2019 Feb	107.0	110.4	107.7	104.0	103.7	110.9	161.8	161.3	100.0	111.4
2019 Mar	106.5	108.5	111.4	101.4	104.2	114.1	160.6	158.2	116.7	104.1
2019 Apr	108.6	110.5	107.0	101.3	102.0	112.2	173.5	159.7	113.1	117.8
2019 May	109.7	109.7	110.3	103.4	103.8	111.6	171.6	160.0	110.7	110.6
2019 Jun	109.0	109.2	111.5	105.4	103.2	110.5	162.9	162.8	111.6	106.2
2019 Jul	110.4	111.4	109.4	104.8	104.7	112.0	168.4	161.3	110.8	123.5
2019 Aug	108.4	111.6	110.4	105.4	104.4	109.1	163.4	160.3	102.8	116.5
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>										
2019 Jun	-0.7	-0.5	1.2	2.0	-0.6	-1.1	-8.7	2.8	0.9	-4.4
2019 Jul	1.4	2.2	-2.1	-0.6	1.5	1.5	5.5	-1.5	-0.8	17.3
2019 Aug	-2.0	0.2	1.0	0.6	-0.3	-2.9	-5.0	-1.0	-8.0	-7.0
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>										
2019 Jun	-0.6%	-0.5%	1.1%	1.9%	-0.6%	-1.0%	-5.1%	1.8%	0.8%	-4.0%
2019 Jul	1.3%	2.0%	-1.9%	-0.6%	1.5%	1.4%	3.4%	-0.9%	-0.7%	16.3%
2019 Aug	-1.8%	0.2%	0.9%	0.6%	-0.3%	-2.6%	-3.0%	-0.6%	-7.2%	-5.7%
<b>3 months ended:</b>										
2018 Nov	107.4	107.1	108.7	102.7	102.9	112.2	173.4	168.3	114.2	110.4
2019 Feb	109.1	110.5	108.8	103.8	102.8	113.4	153.0	155.0	106.8	114.7
2019 May	108.3	109.6	109.6	102.0	103.3	112.6	168.6	159.3	113.5	110.8
2019 Aug	109.3	110.7	110.4	105.2	104.1	110.5	164.9	161.5	108.4	115.4
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2019 Feb	1.6	3.4	0.1	1.1	-0.1	1.3	-20.4	-13.3	-7.4	4.3
2019 May	-0.8	-0.9	0.7	-1.8	0.5	-0.8	15.6	4.3	6.7	-3.8
2019 Aug	1.0	1.2	0.9	3.2	0.8	-2.1	-3.7	2.2	-5.1	4.6
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2019 Feb	1.5%	3.2%	0.1%	1.1%	-0.1%	1.1%	-11.7%	-7.9%	-6.5%	3.9%
2019 May	-0.7%	-0.8%	0.7%	-1.7%	0.5%	-0.7%	10.2%	2.8%	6.3%	-3.3%
2019 Aug	0.9%	1.1%	0.8%	3.1%	0.7%	-1.9%	-2.2%	1.4%	-4.5%	4.1%
<b>12 months ended:</b>										
2016 Aug	94.6	97.6	96.6	96.4	99.4	97.0	91.2	93.7	94.3	95.3
2017 Aug	107.2	106.5	107.3	102.5	101.7	106.3	125.6	118.9	107.8	109.1
2018 Aug	107.7	105.9	107.3	101.9	102.8	110.5	154.3	144.0	106.1	110.8
2019 Aug	108.5	109.5	109.4	103.5	103.3	112.2	165.0	161.0	110.7	112.8
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2017 Aug	12.6	8.9	10.7	6.1	2.3	9.3	34.4	25.2	13.6	13.8
2018 Aug	0.6	-0.6	0.0	-0.6	1.1	4.3	28.7	25.1	-1.8	1.7
2019 Aug	0.8	3.6	2.1	1.6	0.5	1.6	10.7	17.1	4.7	2.0
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2017 Aug	13.3%	9.1%	11.0%	6.4%	2.3%	9.5%	37.8%	26.9%	14.4%	14.5%
2018 Aug	0.5%	-0.6%	0.0%	-0.6%	1.1%	4.0%	22.8%	21.1%	-1.6%	1.6%
2019 Aug	0.7%	3.4%	2.0%	1.6%	0.5%	1.5%	6.9%	11.9%	4.4%	1.8%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.

## 15 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH WHOLE WORLD COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFLATATORS (IDEF)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports		Exports	
	ENFC	ENHW	EDHW	EDHX	EDHY	EDHZ	EDIB	EDIA	BOVF	OMUB
Annual										
2015	96.4	96.9	94.7	94.1	93.7	98.5	91.9	93.8	93.5	97.0
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	103.9	105.3	106.1	106.7	103.9	104.0	104.9	103.8	104.1	101.6
2018	104.8	107.0	108.1	107.4	105.8	106.4	106.5	103.4	103.3	97.1
Quarterly										
2017 Q1	103.9	103.2	104.5	107.4	104.6	103.1	104.3	103.7	102.9	110.6
Q2	105.1	106.2	105.0	105.8	103.9	103.9	104.5	104.1	103.0	103.0
Q3	102.5	106.2	105.9	106.5	102.3	104.4	105.6	104.1	104.1	97.1
Q4	104.0	105.6	108.8	107.3	104.8	104.6	105.3	103.3	107.6	102.2
2018 Q1	103.4	104.8	106.2	106.8	103.1	104.1	104.6	101.7	99.7	94.5
Q2	106.5	107.8	107.4	107.1	105.5	106.1	105.9	103.0	105.7	96.4
Q3	104.7	107.7	107.7	108.0	105.3	107.4	106.7	103.6	98.4	96.1
Q4	104.8	107.6	111.0	107.7	109.6	107.9	108.9	105.2	106.0	112.6
2019 Q1	105.4	103.1	106.1	106.2	108.8	106.9	106.5	104.2	103.5	88.2
Q2	107.1	107.9	104.8	105.6	109.7	107.6	108.4	105.0	103.4	89.3
Monthly										
2018 Jan	104.6	106.0	109.4	107.9	103.8	103.4	105.2	102.0	100.0	89.8
2018 Feb	104.0	104.1	105.5	107.8	101.5	103.4	104.7	100.9	100.0	81.4
2018 Mar	101.7	104.2	103.8	104.8	104.1	105.4	103.7	102.2	98.8	98.3
2018 Apr	108.3	106.5	108.3	106.3	103.7	105.0	105.7	102.6	90.8	94.3
2018 May	106.1	108.1	109.0	107.2	106.1	107.4	106.1	103.8	102.3	98.8
2018 Jun	105.3	108.7	104.9	107.8	106.6	105.9	106.0	102.6	108.5	120.5
2018 Jul	105.1	108.7	107.4	108.4	105.6	108.5	107.8	103.2	101.7	90.8
2018 Aug	105.3	108.2	109.8	108.6	104.9	106.9	106.6	104.4	96.3	97.4
2018 Sep	103.8	106.1	106.1	107.0	105.3	106.9	105.8	103.2	92.9	96.1
2018 Oct	104.4	108.2	111.8	107.2	109.9	106.7	110.0	104.2	103.9	138.8
2018 Nov	103.9	107.9	109.8	107.6	109.7	109.0	107.8	105.8	105.8	108.1
2018 Dec	106.1	106.8	111.5	108.2	109.3	107.9	108.9	105.7	106.9	89.0
2019 Jan	105.7	108.0	111.6	107.8	109.7	107.0	107.6	105.9	100.0	88.1
2019 Feb	105.8	103.8	105.2	106.9	106.5	105.9	107.6	103.2	106.4	87.2
2019 Mar	104.6	98.5	102.4	104.1	110.2	107.8	104.9	103.5	104.4	89.4
2019 Apr	107.3	107.3	110.1	105.3	107.4	106.7	109.0	104.4	103.1	88.1
2019 May	107.5	107.7	108.3	106.1	110.4	108.9	108.6	105.8	108.3	91.0
2019 Jun	106.7	108.8	97.2	105.5	111.1	107.2	107.5	104.9	102.9	114.3
2019 Jul	106.5	110.5	107.6	108.2	112.2	110.9	109.7	107.1	104.3	97.3
2019 Aug	103.4	110.8	110.0	109.3	108.4	108.9	110.0	107.1	105.8	114.9
Value change, latest month compared with previous month:										
2019 Jun	-0.8	1.1	-11.1	-0.6	0.7	-1.7	-1.1	-0.9	-5.4	23.3
2019 Jul	-0.2	1.7	10.4	2.7	1.1	3.7	2.2	2.2	1.4	-17.0
2019 Aug	-3.1	0.3	2.4	1.1	-3.8	-2.0	0.3	0.0	1.5	17.6
Percentage change, compared with previous month:										
2019 Jun	-0.7%	1.0%	-10.2%	-0.6%	0.6%	-1.6%	-1.0%	-0.9%	-5.0%	25.6%
2019 Jul	-0.2%	1.6%	10.7%	2.6%	1.0%	3.5%	2.0%	2.1%	1.4%	-14.9%
2019 Aug	-2.9%	0.3%	2.2%	1.0%	-3.4%	-1.8%	0.3%	0.0%	1.4%	18.1%
3 months ended:										
2018 Nov	104.0	107.4	109.2	107.3	108.3	107.5	107.9	104.4	100.9	114.3
2019 Feb	105.9	106.2	109.4	107.6	108.5	106.9	108.0	104.9	104.4	88.1
2019 May	106.5	104.5	106.9	105.2	109.3	107.8	107.5	104.6	105.3	89.5
2019 Aug	105.5	110.0	104.9	107.7	110.6	109.0	109.1	106.4	104.3	108.8
Value change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Feb	1.8	-1.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.6	0.2	0.5	3.6	-26.2
2019 May	0.6	-1.7	-2.5	-2.5	0.8	0.9	-0.5	-0.4	0.8	1.4
2019 Aug	-0.9	5.5	-2.0	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.8	-0.9	19.3
Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:										
2019 Feb	1.8%	-1.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	-0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	3.5%	-22.9%
2019 May	0.6%	-1.6%	-2.3%	-2.3%	0.8%	0.8%	-0.5%	-0.3%	0.8%	1.6%
2019 Aug	-0.9%	5.3%	-1.9%	2.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.5%	1.7%	-0.9%	21.6%
12 months ended:										
2016 Aug	97.6	97.7	96.8	95.8	96.7	99.4	96.1	97.2	95.8	96.2
2017 Aug	103.5	104.5	104.5	105.9	103.9	102.7	104.8	103.7	100.5	101.8
2018 Aug	104.5	106.4	107.5	107.2	104.3	105.2	105.6	102.9	102.6	99.1
2019 Aug	105.5	107.0	107.6	106.9	109.2	107.8	108.1	105.1	103.7	100.2
Value change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Aug	5.9	6.8	7.7	10.1	7.2	3.2	8.6	6.5	4.7	5.6
2018 Aug	1.0	1.9	3.0	1.3	0.5	2.6	0.9	-0.8	2.1	-2.7
2019 Aug	1.0	0.7	0.1	-0.3	4.8	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.2	1.1
Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:										
2017 Aug	6.0%	6.9%	8.0%	10.6%	7.4%	3.3%	9.0%	6.7%	4.9%	5.8%
2018 Aug	1.0%	1.8%	2.9%	1.2%	0.4%	2.5%	0.8%	-0.7%	2.1%	-2.6%
2019 Aug	1.0%	0.6%	0.1%	-0.3%	4.6%	2.5%	2.4%	2.1%	1.1%	1.1%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.





**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

## 17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)

### Balance of Payments basis

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 0 Food & live animals		SITC 1 Beverages & tobacco		SITC 2 Crude materials		SITC 3 Fuels		SITC 4 Animal & vegetable oils & fats	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	CTXL	CTXM	CTXO	CTXP	CTYO	CTYP	SDKY	SDLR	CTYS	CTYT
<b>Annual</b>										
2015	91.8	96.2	98.1	94.0	99.3	96.0	104.1	110.0	93.9	94.1
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	104.7	109.3	111.4	102.4	101.1	106.6	130.0	124.9	103.5	101.5
2018	105.8	102.8	109.1	103.3	101.6	107.2	164.6	156.0	105.1	110.1
<b>Quarterly</b>										
2017 Q1	104.8	108.8	111.4	102.3	101.1	104.2	137.3	128.6	108.7	106.1
Q2	105.5	109.1	111.5	104.5	100.0	109.2	120.6	117.2	88.9	100.7
Q3	104.5	109.9	112.1	101.0	102.0	107.7	122.7	117.1	103.6	100.0
Q4	103.8	109.5	110.6	101.8	101.2	105.6	141.7	135.4	111.7	99.2
2018 Q1	102.8	99.9	107.3	102.1	101.8	105.6	153.6	140.8	105.9	108.9
Q2	107.0	101.8	108.7	104.3	101.0	108.8	162.8	155.8	95.2	116.5
Q3	104.7	103.6	110.5	103.7	102.9	108.9	173.2	164.1	103.9	111.6
Q4	108.7	105.6	109.9	103.1	100.9	105.4	166.5	163.5	121.4	104.5
2019 Q1	108.6	110.7	114.9	106.8	103.1	107.1	166.2	155.7	118.8	101.7
Q2	111.1	109.4	111.8	106.9	102.5	105.2	168.8	163.5	94.1	100.0
<b>Monthly</b>										
2018 Jan	104.5	101.1	109.1	101.5	99.2	109.1	152.4	143.5	125.0	107.1
2018 Feb	100.3	97.5	110.7	105.6	104.0	100.6	156.4	144.7	100.0	106.3
2018 Mar	103.4	101.0	102.3	100.0	102.4	107.1	152.4	135.4	100.0	114.8
2018 Apr	106.9	100.3	110.9	104.3	97.3	109.0	149.3	146.3	116.7	128.6
2018 May	108.1	103.9	108.2	107.9	103.9	107.8	167.2	160.1	87.5	116.7
2018 Jun	106.2	101.3	106.9	100.7	101.9	109.4	174.0	162.4	85.7	103.7
2018 Jul	103.7	103.0	107.7	103.6	101.9	109.9	168.8	161.6	85.7	117.1
2018 Aug	106.9	105.7	112.2	102.9	105.1	110.1	175.3	162.4	100.0	117.6
2018 Sep	103.4	102.1	111.8	104.5	101.8	106.7	175.3	168.8	120.0	100.0
2018 Oct	110.0	104.2	109.3	106.6	102.1	100.4	178.1	172.6	100.0	112.5
2018 Nov	106.8	106.1	110.4	97.8	101.0	107.4	163.6	164.1	125.0	96.1
2018 Dec	109.5	106.6	110.0	104.9	99.5	108.9	153.0	154.9	150.0	110.3
2019 Jan	111.9	113.6	115.3	106.3	103.3	108.1	162.1	149.1	140.0	113.6
2019 Feb	104.7	109.8	113.1	108.3	102.6	104.0	173.4	161.1	80.0	100.0
2019 Mar	109.4	108.5	116.3	105.6	103.3	109.0	162.8	158.4	133.3	88.9
2019 Apr	112.0	111.3	108.3	104.4	100.8	105.7	178.5	164.4	100.0	111.9
2019 May	112.9	109.7	112.5	105.0	103.7	105.8	161.2	162.6	100.0	97.2
2019 Jun	108.4	107.1	114.6	111.3	103.1	104.0	165.5	163.7	80.0	91.3
2019 Jul	112.1	113.5	112.6	105.1	105.0	104.9	163.6	160.8	114.3	111.6
2019 Aug	109.8	113.8	115.1	103.2	102.8	104.0	162.0	159.9	80.0	100.0
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>										
2019 Jun	-4.5	-2.6	2.1	6.3	-0.6	-1.8	4.3	1.1	-20.0	-5.9
2019 Jul	3.7	6.4	-2.0	-6.2	1.9	0.9	-1.9	-2.9	34.3	20.3
2019 Aug	-2.3	0.3	2.5	-1.9	-2.2	-0.9	-1.6	-0.9	-34.3	-11.6
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>										
2019 Jun	-4.0%	-2.4%	1.9%	6.0%	-0.6%	-1.7%	2.7%	0.7%	-20.0%	-6.1%
2019 Jul	3.4%	6.0%	-1.7%	-5.6%	1.8%	0.9%	-1.1%	-1.8%	42.9%	22.2%
2019 Aug	-2.1%	0.3%	2.2%	-1.8%	-2.1%	-0.9%	-1.0%	-0.6%	-30.0%	-10.4%
<b>3 months ended:</b>										
2018 Nov	106.7	104.1	110.5	103.0	101.6	104.8	172.3	168.5	115.0	102.9
2019 Feb	108.7	110.0	112.8	106.5	101.8	107.0	162.8	155.0	123.3	108.0
2019 May	111.4	109.8	112.4	105.0	102.6	106.8	167.5	161.8	111.1	99.3
2019 Aug	110.1	111.5	114.1	106.5	103.6	104.3	163.7	161.5	91.4	101.0
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2019 Feb	2.0	5.9	2.3	3.5	0.2	2.2	-9.5	-13.5	8.3	5.1
2019 May	2.7	-0.2	-0.4	-1.5	0.8	-0.2	4.7	6.8	-12.2	-8.6
2019 Aug	-1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.0	-2.5	-3.8	-0.3	-19.7	1.6
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2019 Feb	1.8%	5.6%	2.1%	3.4%	0.2%	2.1%	-5.5%	-8.0%	7.2%	5.0%
2019 May	2.5%	-0.2%	-0.4%	-1.4%	0.8%	-0.2%	2.9%	4.4%	-9.9%	-8.0%
2019 Aug	-1.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.0%	-2.4%	-2.3%	-0.2%	-17.7%	1.6%
<b>12 months ended:</b>										
2016 Aug	94.9	96.8	95.7	96.7	100.1	96.3	90.2	93.7	99.4	94.6
2017 Aug	105.8	108.0	110.5	103.9	100.8	106.2	125.7	118.6	102.8	104.3
2018 Aug	104.6	104.3	109.1	102.5	101.7	107.3	154.4	145.3	103.6	108.9
2019 Aug	109.2	108.9	112.4	105.3	102.4	105.7	166.6	161.7	110.2	102.8
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2017 Aug	10.9	11.2	14.8	7.2	0.7	9.9	35.5	24.9	3.4	9.6
2018 Aug	-1.1	-3.7	-1.4	-1.4	1.0	1.1	28.7	26.7	0.8	4.7
2019 Aug	4.6	4.6	3.3	2.8	0.7	-1.6	12.2	16.4	6.6	-6.1
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2017 Aug	11.4%	11.6%	15.5%	7.4%	0.7%	10.3%	39.3%	26.6%	3.4%	10.2%
2018 Aug	-1.1%	-3.4%	-1.3%	-1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	22.8%	22.5%	0.8%	4.5%
2019 Aug	4.4%	4.4%	3.0%	2.7%	0.7%	-1.4%	7.9%	11.3%	6.4%	-5.6%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

**OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.**

## **17 UK TRADE IN GOODS COMMODITIES TRADED WITH NON-EU COUNTRIES IMPLIED DEFATORS (IDEF)**

### **Balance of Payments basis**

Reference year = 2016

Seasonally Adjusted

	SITC 5 Chemicals		SITC 6 Material manufactures		SITC 7 Machinery & transport equipment		SITC 8 Miscellaneous manufactures		SITC 9 Unspecified goods	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	SENG	SEOR	CTYW	CTYX	CTZA	CTZB	CTZD	CTZE	SGRU	SGTG
<b>Annual</b>										
2015	97.0	99.0	94.5	92.3	93.2	94.8	91.9	93.1	93.7	96.9
2016	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2017	102.4	104.9	104.8	104.7	103.2	104.1	104.1	102.9	104.0	100.7
2018	100.7	104.3	106.0	102.2	105.1	103.6	104.3	102.0	103.2	95.3
<b>Quarterly</b>										
2017 Q1	105.2	106.5	104.1	107.3	104.5	105.6	104.9	103.3	104.4	111.3
Q2	104.3	106.0	103.6	104.7	104.2	104.2	103.7	103.1	104.4	104.5
Q3	98.2	103.0	103.0	104.0	100.2	103.8	104.3	103.0	104.7	98.0
Q4	101.8	104.2	108.4	102.9	103.8	102.8	103.5	102.2	102.2	96.3
2018 Q1	102.8	104.8	103.1	101.4	101.1	100.7	101.8	100.0	100.3	97.0
Q2	101.7	104.2	104.8	101.6	104.6	102.5	103.1	101.4	106.2	94.7
Q3	98.1	103.8	104.7	103.4	104.6	105.1	104.3	102.3	100.9	94.1
Q4	100.3	104.2	111.6	102.3	110.7	106.0	108.0	104.4	103.4	99.3
2019 Q1	105.3	105.8	103.6	100.1	108.8	104.6	104.8	103.1	103.9	87.8
Q2	104.5	104.0	101.6	99.8	110.7	104.5	106.6	103.5	103.8	88.4
<b>Monthly</b>										
2018 Jan	103.8	105.6	110.2	103.4	101.4	100.2	103.3	100.2	101.0	98.9
2018 Feb	103.3	101.9	101.9	101.8	98.2	99.3	102.3	98.5	98.7	109.4
2018 Mar	101.3	107.0	98.0	99.1	103.8	102.6	100.0	101.2	100.0	95.4
2018 Apr	105.0	102.2	107.8	99.0	100.4	101.0	102.4	100.4	98.4	93.0
2018 May	102.3	104.7	107.8	103.2	105.8	103.7	103.5	102.4	102.5	96.1
2018 Jun	98.5	105.8	98.9	102.4	107.4	102.7	103.4	101.3	107.9	120.0
2018 Jul	98.5	104.0	103.3	104.5	105.5	105.9	105.6	102.0	102.6	88.1
2018 Aug	98.4	106.1	110.7	105.4	104.7	105.9	104.7	103.2	99.2	96.0
2018 Sep	97.3	101.0	100.7	100.4	103.7	103.4	102.8	101.9	97.9	93.8
2018 Oct	101.2	107.3	113.7	102.1	111.1	105.0	110.7	103.8	101.5	108.4
2018 Nov	96.8	105.8	109.4	102.4	110.4	107.1	105.9	105.4	104.1	106.7
2018 Dec	103.5	99.9	111.9	102.4	110.5	106.0	107.3	104.0	103.3	84.9
2019 Jan	103.3	108.0	113.2	102.4	109.4	104.8	105.6	104.9	102.7	88.2
2019 Feb	106.6	104.0	102.4	100.8	105.3	102.5	105.4	101.3	103.4	87.4
2019 Mar	105.9	105.2	97.5	97.2	111.5	106.4	103.7	103.2	105.5	88.0
2019 Apr	106.9	105.5	112.0	99.5	107.0	103.2	107.3	102.9	110.0	87.5
2019 May	104.8	104.6	109.0	101.7	112.3	106.4	107.2	104.8	109.3	89.8
2019 Jun	101.9	101.7	88.3	98.3	112.7	103.8	105.3	102.8	102.7	112.2
2019 Jul	101.2	108.4	105.6	104.0	114.2	110.2	108.4	106.0	105.2	96.7
2019 Aug	96.2	107.8	111.3	104.8	109.7	108.9	109.9	105.7	106.7	112.0
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>										
2019 Jun	-2.9	-2.9	-20.7	-3.4	0.4	-2.6	-1.9	-2.0	-6.6	22.4
2019 Jul	-0.7	6.7	17.3	5.7	1.5	6.4	3.1	3.2	2.5	-15.5
2019 Aug	-5.0	-0.6	5.7	0.8	-4.5	-1.3	1.5	-0.3	1.5	15.3
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>										
2019 Jun	-2.8%	-2.8%	-19.0%	-3.3%	0.4%	-2.4%	-1.8%	-1.9%	-6.0%	24.9%
2019 Jul	-0.7%	6.6%	19.6%	5.8%	1.3%	6.2%	2.9%	3.1%	2.4%	-13.8%
2019 Aug	-4.9%	-0.6%	5.4%	0.8%	-3.9%	-1.2%	1.4%	-0.3%	1.4%	15.8%
<b>3 months ended:</b>										
2018 Nov	98.4	104.7	107.9	101.6	108.4	105.2	106.5	103.7	101.2	103.0
2019 Feb	104.5	104.0	109.2	101.9	108.4	104.4	106.1	103.4	103.1	86.8
2019 May	105.9	105.1	106.2	99.5	110.3	105.3	106.1	103.6	108.3	88.4
2019 Aug	99.8	106.0	101.7	102.4	112.2	107.6	107.9	104.8	104.9	107.0
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2019 Feb	6.0	-0.7	1.2	0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	2.0	-16.1
2019 May	1.4	1.1	-3.0	-2.4	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.2	5.1	1.6
2019 Aug	-6.1	0.9	-4.4	2.9	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.2	-3.4	18.5
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>										
2019 Feb	6.1%	-0.7%	1.1%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.7%	-0.3%	-0.3%	1.9%	-15.7%
2019 May	1.3%	1.1%	-2.7%	-2.4%	1.7%	0.9%	0.0%	0.2%	5.0%	1.8%
2019 Aug	-5.8%	0.8%	-4.2%	2.9%	1.8%	2.2%	1.7%	1.2%	-3.1%	21.0%
<b>12 months ended:</b>										
2016 Aug	98.3	98.6	97.2	95.2	96.4	97.2	96.1	97.0	95.2	94.9
2017 Aug	102.6	104.5	103.6	105.3	103.8	104.2	104.7	103.2	102.7	100.7
2018 Aug	101.1	104.3	105.4	102.5	103.1	102.7	103.4	101.5	101.7	98.9
2019 Aug	102.1	104.9	106.3	101.3	109.8	105.6	106.6	103.9	104.4	96.3
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2017 Aug	4.4	5.9	6.3	10.1	7.4	7.0	8.6	6.2	7.6	5.8
2018 Aug	-1.5	-0.2	1.8	-2.8	-0.7	-1.6	-1.3	-1.7	-1.1	-1.8
2019 Aug	1.0	0.6	0.8	-1.1	6.7	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.7	-2.6
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>										
2017 Aug	4.5%	6.0%	6.5%	10.6%	7.7%	7.2%	8.9%	6.3%	7.9%	6.1%
2018 Aug	-1.5%	-0.2%	1.8%	-2.7%	-0.7%	-1.5%	-1.2%	-1.6%	-1.0%	-1.8%
2019 Aug	1.0%	0.6%	0.8%	-1.1%	6.5%	2.9%	3.1%	2.3%	2.6%	-2.7%

† Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

OFFICIAL-SENSITIVE until 9.30am on Thursday 10th October 2019.

## 18 UK TRADE IN OIL<sup>1</sup>

### Balance of Payments basis

Seasonally Adjusted

	Balance of trade in oil £ million	Exports					Imports						
		Total (SITC 33) £ million		Crude oil (SITC 33O)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million	Total (SITC 33) £ million		Crude oil (SITC 33O)			Rest of SITC 33 £ million
		£ million	million <sup>2</sup> tonnes	Avg value <sup>3</sup> per tonne £	£ million	million <sup>2</sup> tonnes	Avg value <sup>3</sup> per tonne £	£ million	million <sup>2</sup> tonnes	Avg value <sup>3</sup> per tonne £	£ million		
	ENXQ	ELBL	BQNI	BOQM	BPNB	BOQN		ENXO	BQNJ	BQBH	BQAX	BQAY	
<b>Annual</b>													
2015	-7 085	21 581	11 499	40.19	285	10 082	28 666	11 919	44.06	272	16 747		
2016	-5 406	20 367	11 257	45.85	248	9 110	25 773	10 606	43.34	242	15 167		
2017	-5 595	28 715	17 092	52.41	327	11 623	34 310	16 218	50.33	323	18 092		
2018	-6 094	36 287	23 975	57.58	415	12 312	42 381	19 903	37.92	816	22 478		
<b>Quarterly</b>													
2017 Q1	-1610	7196	4199	12.50	336	2997	8806	4174	12.48	334	4632		
Q2	-824	7120	4285	13.45	319	2835	7944	3771	12.14	311	4173		
Q3	-1147	7158	4351	14.14	308	2807	8305	4003	13.41	299	4302		
Q4	-2014	7241	4257	12.32	346	2984	9255	4270	12.30	347	4985		
2018 Q1	-1877	7366	4553	12.41	367	2813	9243	4040	10.92	370	5203		
Q2	-1186	9224	6685	16.06	416	2539	10410	4649	11.39	408	5761		
Q3	-2097	9600	6007	13.54	444	3593	11697	5671	2.76	2055	6026		
Q4	-934	10097	6730	15.57	432	3367	11031	5543	12.85	431	5488		
2019 Q1	-1161	8555	5194	13.69	379	3361	9716	4327	11.76	368	5389		
Q2	-1333	8800	5665	13.69	414	3135	10133	4706	11.50	409	5427		
<b>Monthly</b>													
2018 Jan	-668	2647	1656	4.52	366	991	3315	1553	4.13	376	1762		
2018 Feb	-641	2303	1471	3.99	369	832	2944	1272	3.52	361	1672		
2018 Mar	-568	2416	1426	3.90	366	990	2984	1215	3.27	372	1769		
2018 Apr	-543	2796	2085	5.34	390	711	3339	1544	4.09	378	1795		
2018 May	-244	3313	2457	5.75	427	856	3557	1436	3.55	405	2121		
2018 Jun	-399	3115	2143	4.97	431	972	3514	1669	3.75	445	1845		
2018 Jul	-462	3359	2181	5.08	429	1178	3821	1741	3.99	436	2080		
2018 Aug	-673	3427	2150	4.83	445	1277	4100	2179	-5.13	425	1921		
2018 Sep	-962	2814	1676	3.63	462	1138	3776	1751	3.90	449	2025		
2018 Oct	110	3793	2484	5.22	476	1309	3683	2081	4.54	458	1602		
2018 Nov	824	3252	2100	4.91	428	1152	4076	2090	4.70	445	1986		
2018 Dec	-220	3052	2146	5.44	394	906	3272	1372	3.61	380	1900		
2019 Jan	-213	2990	1774	4.59	386	1216	3203	1422	3.94	361	1781		
2019 Feb	-409	2875	1738	4.53	384	1137	3284	1535	4.19	366	1749		
2019 Mar	-539	2690	1682	4.57	368	1008	3229	1370	3.63	377	1859		
2019 Apr	-371	2754	1765	4.25	415	989	3125	1435	3.58	401	1690		
2019 May	-267	3415	2267	5.45	416	1148	3682	1884	4.56	413	1798		
2019 Jun	-695	2631	1633	3.99	409	998	3326	1387	3.36	413	1939		
2019 Jul	-750	2912	1865	3.47	537	1047	3662	1792	4.39	408	1870		
2019 Aug	-841	2458	1414	3.95	358	1044	3299	1557	4.03	386	1742		
<b>Value change, latest month compared with previous month:</b>													
2019 Jun	-428	-784	-634	-1.5	-7	-150	-356	-497	-1.2	0	141		
2019 Jul	-55	281	232	-0.5	128	49	336	405	1.0	-5	-69		
2019 Aug	-91	-454	-451	0.5	-179	-3	-363	-235	-0.4	-22	-128		
<b>Percentage change, compared with previous month:</b>													
2019 Jun	-23.0%	-28.0%	-26.8%	-1.7%	-13.1%	-9.7%	-26.4%	-26.3%	0.0%	7.8%			
2019 Jul	10.7%	14.2%	-13.0%	31.3%	4.9%	10.1%	29.2%	30.7%	-1.2%	-3.6%			
2019 Aug	-15.6%	-24.2%	13.8%	-33.3%	-0.3%	-9.9%	-13.1%	-8.2%	-5.4%	-6.8%			
<b>3 months ended:</b>													
2018 Nov	-1 676	9 859	6 260	13.76	455	3 599	11 535	5 922	13.14	451	5 613		
2019 Feb	-842	8 917	5 658	14.56	388	3 259	9 759	4 329	11.74	369	5 430		
2019 May	-1 177	8 859	5 714	14.27	400	3 145	10 036	4 689	11.77	397	5 347		
2019 Aug	-2 286	8 001	4 912	11.41	435	3 089	10 287	4 736	11.78	402	5 551		
<b>Value change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>													
2019 Feb	834	-942	-602	0.8	-67	-340	-1776	-1593	-1.4	-82	-183		
2019 May	-335	-58	56	-0.3	12	-114	277	360	0.0	28	-83		
2019 Aug	-1109	-858	-802	-2.9	35	-56	251	47	0.0	5	204		
<b>Percentage change, compared with 3 months previous:</b>													
2019 Feb	-9.6%	-9.6%	5.8%	-14.8%	-9.4%	-15.4%	-26.9%	-10.7%	-18.1%	-3.3%			
2019 May	-0.7%	1.0%	-2.0%	3.0%	-3.5%	2.8%	8.3%	0.3%	7.6%	-1.5%			
2019 Aug	-9.7%	-14.0%	-20.0%	8.8%	-1.8%	2.5%	1.0%	0.1%	1.3%	3.8%			
<b>12 months ended:</b>													
2016 Aug	-5 189	18 942	10 346	45.52	229	8 596	24 131	9 637	42.68	224	14 494		
2017 Aug	-5 961	26 382	15 244	48.56	312	11 138	32 343	15 134	49.84	305	17 209		
2018 Aug	-6 621	33 152	21 348	55.45	382	11 804	39 773	18 341	38.10	309	21 432		
2019 Aug	-5 981	35 636	22 544	54.00	419	13 092	41 617	19 676	48.43	405	21 941		
<b>Value change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>													
2017 Aug	-772	7440	4898	3.0	83	2542	8212	5497	7.2	81	2715		
2018 Aug	-660	6770	6104	6.9	70	666	7430	3207	-11.7	4	4223		
2019 Aug	640	2484	1196	-1.4	38	1288	1844	1335	10.3	96	509		
<b>Percentage change, compared with 12 months previous:</b>													
2017 Aug	39.3%	47.3%	6.7%	36.1%	29.6%	34.0%	57.0%	16.8%	36.4%	18.7%			
2018 Aug	25.7%	40.0%	14.2%	22.3%	6.0%	23.0%	21.2%	-23.6%	1.3%	24.5%			
2019 Aug	7.5%	5.6%	-2.6%	9.9%	10.9%	4.6%	7.3%	27.1%	31.1%	2.4%			

<sup>1</sup> Trade in petroleum and petroleum products. These figures differ from those published by the Department of Energy and Climate Change which are compiled from different sources and are on a time of shipment basis.

<sup>2</sup> Months and quarters for millions tonnes may not sum to annual due to rounding.

<sup>3</sup> The average value per tonne may reflect not only changes in price but also changes in the commodity mix.

<sup>†</sup> Earliest date for revisions to trade in goods is January 1998.

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## 19 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 50 EXPORT MARKETS AND IMPORT SOURCES IN 2017 AND 2018<sup>1</sup>

Seasonally Adjusted

Country	EXPORT MARKETS			IMPORT SOURCES			
	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Country	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	
					% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018		
1 United States inc Puerto Rico	48 868	51 894	15.0	Germany	68 076	67 232	13.8
2 Germany	36 270	35 645	10.3	China	42 164	42 997	8.8
3 Netherlands	22 349	26 487	7.7	Netherlands	40 009	41 863	8.6
4 France	23 845	24 064	7.0	United States inc Puerto Rico	38 586	41 097	8.4
5 Ireland	19 563	20 891	6.1	France	28 128	28 728	5.9
6 China	17 376	17 989	5.2	Belgium	25 294	26 366	5.4
7 Belgium	13 871	13 985	4.1	Norway	19 562	20 416	4.2
8 Italy	10 171	10 492	3.0	Italy	18 406	19 001	3.9
9 Spain	10 252	10 256	3.0	Spain	16 376	16 497	3.4
10 Hong Kong	7 518	7 750	2.2	Ireland	14 368	13 563	2.8
11 Switzerland	7 216	6 859	2.0	Poland	10 443	10 688	2.2
12 South Korea	6 402	6 509	1.9	Japan	9 229	9 716	2.0
13 Japan	6 057	6 416	1.9	Turkey	7 975	8 754	1.8
14 United Arab Emirates	7 299	6 361	1.8	Russia	5 789	8 488	1.7
15 Canada	5 322	5 802	1.7	India	7 479	7 621	1.6
16 Sweden	5 313	5 525	1.6	Sweden	7 056	7 193	1.5
17 Poland	4 964	5 350	1.6	Hong Kong	7 667	6 963	1.4
18 India	4 289	5 140	1.5	Denmark	4 948	6 646	1.4
19 Turkey	5 751	4 972	1.4	Switzerland	7 813	6 496	1.3
20 Singapore	5 154	4 820	1.4	Canada	5 388	6 101	1.3
21 Australia	4 770	4 630	1.3	Czech Republic	5 612	5 826	1.2
22 Norway	3 234	3 666	1.1	Vietnam	4 214	4 397	0.9
23 Saudi Arabia	4 165	3 494	1.0	South Korea	4 604	4 221	0.9
24 Denmark	2 739	2 740	0.8	Austria	3 309	3 804	0.8
25 Russia	3 030	2 606	0.8	United Arab Emirates	4 204	3 758	0.8
26 Qatar	2 542	2 385	0.7	Taiwan	3 456	3 559	0.7
27 Czech Republic	2 139	2 216	0.6	South Africa	2 896	3 428	0.7
28 Austria	1 865	2 025	0.6	Saudi Arabia	2 440	3 358	0.7
29 Brazil	1 957	2 025	0.6	Portugal	3 005	3 090	0.6
30 South Africa	2 324	2 015	0.6	Thailand	3 063	3 055	0.6
31 Thailand	1 344	1 600	0.5	Hungary	2 749	2 793	0.6
32 Portugal	1 576	1 595	0.5	Bangladesh	2 754	2 760	0.6
33 Nigeria	1 317	1 590	0.5	Finland	2 527	2 495	0.5
34 Mexico	1 657	1 587	0.5	Nigeria	1 329	2 428	0.5
35 Hungary	1 456	1 474	0.4	Romania	1 971	2 384	0.5
36 Finland	1 365	1 412	0.4	Slovakia	2 492	2 337	0.5
37 Malaysia	1 513	1 366	0.4	Singapore	3 227	2 286	0.5
38 Taiwan	1 241	1 359	0.4	Algeria	1 389	2 240	0.5
39 Romania	1 232	1 310	0.4	Australia	2 272	2 144	0.4
40 Egypt	1 308	1 218	0.4	Malaysia	1 874	2 046	0.4
41 Greece	998	1 186	0.3	Brazil	1 795	1 985	0.4
42 Israel	1 278	1 143	0.3	Qatar	2 673	1 516	0.3
43 Oman	1 910	1 069	0.3	Pakistan	1 256	1 280	0.3
44 New Zealand	933	926	0.3	Mexico	1 231	1 259	0.3
45 FYR Macedonia	829	876	0.3	Indonesia	1 138	1 163	0.2
46 Morocco	1 303	826	0.2	Israel	1 129	1 113	0.2
47 Pakistan	729	792	0.2	Chile	717	953	0.2
48 Indonesia	845	729	0.2	New Zealand	916	911	0.2
49 Vietnam	616	659	0.2	Greece	858	902	0.2
50 Malta	532	657	0.2	Cambodia	902	880	0.2

<sup>1</sup>These data are our best estimate of these bilateral UK trade flows. Users should note that alternative estimates are available, in some cases, via the statistical agencies for bilateral countries or through central databases such as [UN Comtrade](#).

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## 20 UK TRADE IN GOODS TOP 30 EXPORT AND IMPORT COMMODITIES IN 2017 AND 2018

Seasonally Adjusted

Commodity	EXPORTS				IMPORTS			
	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million	% of Total UK Goods Exports 2018	Commodity	Division	Value 2017 £ million	Value 2018 £ million
								% of Total UK Goods Imports 2018
1 Cars	78M	34 101	31 120	9.0	Cars	78M	34 114	32 887 6.8
2 Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	26 504	24 178	7.0	Medicinal & pharmaceutical products	54	27 557	24 535 5.0
3 Crude oil	33O	17 092	23 975	7.0	Refined oil	33R	18 092	22 478 4.6
4 Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	23 423	23 870	6.9	Mechanical power generators (intermediate)	71MI	20 949	20 548 4.2
5 Aircraft	792	16 277	14 883	4.3	Crude oil	33O	16 218	19 903 4.1
6 Refined oil	33R	11 623	12 312	3.6	Clothing	84	19 892	19 878 4.1
7 Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	9 266	9 311	2.7	Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	18 110	19 242 3.9
8 Non-ferrous metals	68	8 360	9 114	2.6	Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	15 604	15 944 3.3
9 Miscellaneous electrical goods (intermediate)	77I	8 708	8 909	2.6	Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	13 632	14 134 2.9
10 Organic chemicals	51	8 082	8 871	2.6	Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	13 459	13 231 2.7
11 Other manufactures (consumer)	89OC	8 223	8 628	2.5	Office machinery (capital)	75K	11 809	13 173 2.7
12 General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	7 364	8 075	2.3	Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	10 017	12 598 2.6
13 Beverages	11	7 445	7 834	2.3	Vegetables & fruit	05	11 027	11 044 2.3
14 General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	6 634	6 905	2.0	Gas	34	8 767	10 863 2.2
15 Clothing	84	6 708	6 830	2.0	Non-ferrous metals	68	10 577	10 229 2.1
16 Specialised machinery (capital)	72K	5 881	6 625	1.9	General industrial machinery (capital)	74K	8 413	8 642 1.8
17 Miscellaneous metal manufactures	69	6 036	6 309	1.8	Aircraft	792	11 397	8 482 1.7
18 Telecoms & sound equipment (capital)	76K	6 090	5 873	1.7	Scientific instruments (capital)	87K	8 200	8 349 1.7
19 Road vehicles other than cars (intermediate)	78I	5 637	5 866	1.7	Organic chemicals	51	7 504	8 085 1.7
20 Other chemicals	59	5 169	5 792	1.7	General industrial machinery (intermediate)	74I	7 317	7 741 1.6
21 Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	5 661	5 619	1.6	Road vehicles other than cars (capital)	78K	6 887	6 958 1.4
22 Works of art	896	5 273	5 582	1.6	Iron & steel	67	6 461	6 863 1.4
23 Iron & steel	67	4 538	4 683	1.4	Mineral manufactures	66	6 668	6 789 1.4
24 Metal ores & scrap	28	4 380	4 680	1.4	Beverages	11	6 545	6 759 1.4
25 Office machinery (capital)	75K	4 336	4 586	1.3	Meat & meat preparations	01	6 646	6 732 1.4
26 Miscellaneous electrical goods (capital)	77K	4 133	4 298	1.2	Toilet & cleansing preparations	55	6 467	6 427 1.3
27 Mineral manufactures	66	4 290	4 176	1.2	Paper & paperboard	64	6 049	6 419 1.3
28 Plastics in primary forms	57	3 905	4 118	1.2	Plastics in primary forms	57	5 694	5 753 1.2
29 Jewellery	897C	3 942	3 573	1.0	Textile fabrics	65	5 649	5 534 1.1
30 Gas	34	3 737	3 264	0.9	Footwear	85	5 261	5 140 1.1

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## 21 SELECTED AVERAGE STERLING EXCHANGE RATES<sup>1</sup>

### Balance of Payments basis

Not Seasonally Adjusted

	Sterling effective exchange rate index <sup>1</sup>	Euro	Australian dollar	Canadian dollar	Danish kroner	Hong Kong dollar	Japanese yen	New Zealand dollar	Norwegian kroner	African rand	Swedish kronor	Swiss franc	United States dollar
	BK67	THAP	AJFP	AJFB	AJFK	AJFU	AJFO	AJFV	AJFJ	AJFW	AJFI	AJFD	AUSS
<b>Annual</b>													
2013	81.4059	1.1776	1.6226	1.6120	8.7827	12.1343	152.6864	1.9081	9.1976	15.1028	10.1885	1.4492	1.5642
2014	86.9354	1.2411	1.8263	1.8188	9.2515	12.7771	174.1627	1.9845	10.3699	17.8611	11.2902	1.5066	1.6477
2015	91.4468	1.3782	2.0368	1.9552	10.2796	11.8505	185.0475	2.1932	12.3239	19.5022	12.8945	1.4711	1.5285
2016	82.0025	1.2233	1.8229	1.7948	9.1085	10.5121	147.5553	1.9495	11.3882	19.9827	11.5818	1.3349	1.3550
2017	77.3221	1.1413	1.6808	1.6716	8.4900	10.0443	144.5462	1.8142	10.6543	17.1616	11.0079	1.2687	1.2890
2018	78.4658	1.1305	1.7860	1.7293	8.4257	10.4629	147.4046	1.9281	10.8565	17.6447	11.5963	1.3057	1.3356
<b>Quarterly</b>													
2016 Q1	87.0215	1.2981	1.9858	1.9669	9.6844	11.1247	164.9131	2.1579	12.3724	22.6593	12.1114	1.4229	1.4308
Q2	85.5403	1.2702	1.9242	1.8490	9.4490	11.1302	154.8983	2.0774	11.8385	21.5367	11.7859	1.3924	1.4346
Q3	78.8444	1.1763	1.7309	1.7124	8.7544	10.1824	134.4210	1.8169	10.9311	18.4593	11.1896	1.2808	1.3128
Q4	76.6039	1.1515	1.6560	1.6563	8.5663	9.6311	135.9888	1.7459	10.4109	17.2753	11.2404	1.2435	1.2416
2017 Q1	77.1134	1.1627	1.6341	1.6401	8.6451	9.6184	140.7739	1.7413	10.4495	16.3890	11.0578	1.2439	1.2396
Q2	77.9870	1.1621	1.7063	1.7221	8.6438	9.9733	142.2551	1.8167	10.9004	16.8956	11.2690	1.2604	1.2799
Q3	76.5069	1.1144	1.6582	1.6404	8.2894	10.2290	145.3264	1.7924	10.4224	17.2662	10.6564	1.2606	1.3091
Q4	77.6812	1.1269	1.7264	1.6865	8.3873	10.3582	149.8296	1.9065	10.8451	18.0955	11.0484	1.3101	1.3273
2018 Q1	78.9578	1.1324	1.7703	1.7605	8.4326	10.8949	150.6722	1.9130	10.9084	16.6463	11.2933	1.3192	1.3921
Q2	79.1330	1.1417	1.7977	1.7556	8.5040	10.6755	148.5582	1.9317	10.9129	17.2235	11.8037	1.3408	1.3610
Q3	77.8825	1.1207	1.7824	1.7042	8.3554	10.2269	145.3668	1.9503	10.7367	18.3488	11.6580	1.2823	1.3037
Q4	77.8900	1.1275	1.7937	1.6987	8.4135	10.0735	145.0211	1.9175	10.8679	18.3604	11.6304	1.2805	1.2858
2019 Q1	78.8496	1.1472	1.8284	1.7317	8.5623	10.2206	143.5450	1.9112	11.1785	18.2616	11.9603	1.2991	1.3028
Q2	78.4879	1.1436	1.8362	1.7192	8.5392	10.0758	141.2405	1.9394	11.1130	18.4807	12.1367	1.2880	1.2852
<b>Monthly</b>													
2017 Jun	77.0493	1.1403	1.6947	1.7037	8.4810	9.9929	142.0913	1.7716	10.8418	16.5176	11.1210	1.2400	1.2813
2017 Jul	76.9638	1.1281	1.6669	1.6505	8.3891	10.1477	146.1195	1.7672	10.5984	17.0975	10.8143	1.2483	1.2994
2017 Aug	75.4583	1.0974	1.6372	1.6341	8.1623	10.1330	142.2666	1.7733	10.2297	17.1530	10.4827	1.2509	1.2955
2017 Sep	77.0986	1.1186	1.6716	1.6369	8.3229	10.4108	147.5932	1.8367	10.4391	17.5481	10.6722	1.2825	1.3324
2017 Oct	77.2290	1.1227	1.6949	1.6633	8.3560	10.3007	148.9964	1.8749	10.5537	18.0927	10.7927	1.2960	1.3197
2017 Nov	77.5693	1.1259	1.7343	1.6881	8.3788	10.3187	149.1007	1.9195	10.8302	18.5944	11.0890	1.3106	1.3219
2017 Dec	78.2454	1.1330	1.7536	1.7117	8.4334	10.4704	151.3918	1.9252	11.1515	17.5993	11.2636	1.3236	1.3402
2018 Jan	78.8410	1.1331	1.7376	1.7183	8.4362	10.8155	153.2613	1.9032	10.9255	16.8732	11.1247	1.3275	1.3832
2018 Feb	78.9052	1.1311	1.7741	1.7574	8.4223	9.9206	150.6083	1.9102	10.9431	16.5082	11.2450	1.3058	1.3961
2018 Mar	79.1273	1.1328	1.8008	1.8076	8.4385	10.9537	148.1470	1.9256	10.8565	16.5574	11.5103	1.3243	1.3970
2018 Apr	80.1849	1.1477	1.8323	1.7919	8.5487	11.0532	151.7348	1.9433	11.0464	17.0671	11.9128	1.3647	1.4083
2018 May	78.7731	1.1397	1.7892	1.7325	8.4889	10.5637	147.6933	1.9372	10.9087	16.9131	11.7982	1.3422	1.3459
2018 Jun	78.4410	1.1378	1.7732	1.7442	8.4766	10.4276	146.2465	1.9146	10.7836	17.6904	11.7000	1.3155	1.3288
2018 Jul	78.1210	1.1269	1.7791	1.7294	8.3981	10.3346	146.7800	1.9403	10.7068	17.6262	11.6162	1.3098	1.3169
2018 Aug	77.3698	1.1157	1.7579	1.6797	8.3182	10.1105	142.9793	1.9310	10.7360	18.1423	11.6748	1.2729	1.2880
2018 Sep	78.1567	1.1195	1.8128	1.7033	8.3493	10.2366	146.3410	1.9797	10.7673	19.2778	11.6830	1.2642	1.3062
2018 Oct	78.6241	1.1330	1.8303	1.6924	8.4517	10.1979	146.7056	1.9917	10.7415	18.8718	11.7663	1.2933	1.3012
2018 Nov	78.3167	1.1352	1.7802	1.7034	8.4697	10.1000	146.2025	1.9037	10.9381	18.1777	11.6878	1.2917	1.2901
2018 Dec	76.7291	1.1128	1.7663	1.7009	8.3078	9.9014	142.1552	1.8570	10.9241	18.0316	11.4370	1.2565	1.2661
2019 Jan	77.7971	1.1298	1.8038	1.7157	8.4350	10.1167	140.5328	1.9024	11.0266	17.8302	11.6021	1.2767	1.2901
2019 Feb	78.8151	1.1473	1.8232	1.7195	8.5616	10.2158	143.7627	1.9046	11.1798	18.0136	12.0468	1.3035	1.3017
2019 Mar	79.9365	1.1653	1.8591	1.7600	8.6963	10.3339	146.3395	1.9265	11.3291	18.9411	12.2319	1.3171	1.3165
2019 Apr	79.4962	1.1603	1.8335	1.7442	8.6618	10.2262	145.4755	1.9402	11.1700	18.4411	12.1618	1.3132	1.3036
2019 May	78.7829	1.1479	1.8494	1.7281	8.5721	10.0781	141.2053	1.9575	11.2263	18.5171	12.3210	1.2981	1.2841
2019 Jun	77.1845	1.1225	1.8251	1.6847	8.3819	9.9229	137.0406	1.9206	10.9428	18.4838	11.9274	1.2528	1.2679
2019 Jul	76.1008	1.1118	1.7862	1.6340	8.2999	9.7413	134.9876	1.8668	10.7428	17.5035	11.7398	1.2318	1.2469
2019 Aug	74.8425	1.0925	1.7944	1.6133	8.1503	9.5316	129.1514	1.8884	10.9000	18.4329	11.7268	1.1905	1.2155

<sup>1</sup> January 2005 = 100





Media contact:

Tel      Media Relations Office 0845 6041858  
          Emergency on-call 07867 906553  
Email    [press.office@ons.gov.uk](mailto:press.office@ons.gov.uk)

Statistical contact:

Tel      [Abi Casey: +44 \(0\)1633 455121](tel:+441633455121)  
Email    [trade@ons.gov.uk](mailto:trade@ons.gov.uk)

Contact us:

Tel      0845 601 3034  
Email    [info@ons.gov.uk](mailto:info@ons.gov.uk)  
Website [www.ons.gov.uk](http://www.ons.gov.uk)  
Twitter [www.twitter.com/ONS](http://www.twitter.com/ONS)